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Congress


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United States. Congress.

61ST CONGRESS, 2d Session } SENATE { DOCUMENT No. 654

A BIOGRAPHICAL CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY

WITH AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL CONGRESS

1774-1911

THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

SEPTEMBER 5, 1774–OCTOBER 21, 1788

THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS

FROM THE FIRST TO THE SIXTY-SECOND CONGRESS, MARCH 4, 1789–MARCH 3, 1911

WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1913

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES,

March 3, 1911.

Resolved, That the resolution of the Senate adopted on June twenty-fifth, nineteen hundred and ten, authorizing the printing of the Biographical Congressional Directory, is hereby rescinded and that the Biographical Congressional Directory, revised and corrected to the Sixty-second Congress, be printed as a public document.

Attest: CHARLES G. BENNETT,
Secretary.

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INTRODUCTION.

No effort seems to have been made to keep a history of Congress, or a directory of its Members, prior to 1820. In that year the first publication approaching the dignity of a congressional directory appeared, compiled and printed by "Daniel Rapine, Agent." It is a small volume of some forty pages and contains the names of the Members of Congress, with home and Washington addresses; the assignments of Members to committees; the names and local addresses of the heads of the executive departments; an imperfect list of American ministers in foreign countries, and an alphabetical list of Washington boarding houses. This publication with others similar appeared from time to time, as the succeeding sessions of Congress were held. They were purely private enterprises and depended upon sales and advertisements for their existence.

In 1865 Congress undertook the work of publishing a Congressional Directory. At the beginning of the second session of the Thirty-eighth Congress a joint resolution was unanimously agreed to ordering the compilation and publication of such directory, under the supervision of the Joint Committee on Public Printing. The committee held numerous sessions, obtained and examined like publications issued in foreign countries, and decided upon a work similar in all essentials to "The House of Commons," published in London since 1852.

Biographical sketches first appeared in the Directory of the third session of the Fortieth Congress, in 1869. Their scope and purpose are outlined in a prefatory note that reads in part: "The Joint Committee on Printing suggests that in the biographies published no other information shall be given than the full name, the time and place of birth of the Member; his early education; collegiate education, if any, with date of graduation; professional studies; profession or business; all public offices held, with dates, and the record of his congressional service," and then adds: "It is desirable that no gentleman shall occupy over ten lines in print."

The work of preparing and publishing a permanent congressional directory, to comprehend all the Congresses preceding, was first undertaken by Charles Lanman in 1859, and it bears the imposing title "Dictionary of the United States Congress." Too great credit can not be given Mr. Lanman for his work, considering the time and the small amount of material obtainable from official records and published proceedings. There have been at least six subsequent editions of this work, all calculated to bring it down to date. Since Mr. Lanman's last volume the succeeding compilers appear to have done little more than to add to the permanent volume such information as could be obtained from the periodical Congressional Directories. There seems to have been little effort to correct, revise, or perfect the work of the earlier compilers, and thus endless errors crept in.

The present committee has undertaken the work of general revision and verification. It has not only carefully scanned the journals and records of debates but it has also consulted all available biographical works; has made special appeals to Government depositories; public libraries; historical associations; State, county, and municipal officers, as well as to individuals, for specific and general information.

Acknowledgments are here made to all those who have assisted the committee in its work, and too great recognition can not be given the postmasters throughout the country, who, when appealed to for information, have invariably responded by furnishing the desired data, or by placing the committee in communication with some one most likely to possess it. There are instances in which librarians, historians, and biographers have spent many days in research and in preparation of facts desired, but to mention names would be invidious. The cooperation of all readers is further solicited to the end that the publication may eventually be a full and accurate record—a book of absolute and permanent value.

The history of the executive administrations has been examined, and verified from the official documents on file in the State Department, and special acknowledgments are made to Philander C. Knox, the Secretary of State, for his courteous cooperation in this work.

It has been the aim of the committee to be absolutely impartial in its presentations and to keep well within the bounds prescribed by the Joint Committee on Printing that first undertook the task. It is unfortunate that some records that might be of great value, especially as bearing upon earlier contested election cases and their determination, were burned by the British in 1814, and that the journals of the two Houses, and the certificates of election as well, are not reliable authority as to the spelling of names. They afford little accurate history as to resignations and deaths of Members, and none whatever as to their home addresses.

So far as it has been obtainable the post-office address of the Member during the period of his service is placed opposite his name in the Congress or Congresses in which he served.

Beginning with the Fortieth Congress, the names of Representatives from the various States are placed in the numerical order of the congressional districts they represented, and the names of any Representatives at large appear at the end of the list, in the order of their seniority. It will thus be easy, taking into account any footnote references of deaths, resignations, etc., to ascertain the particular congressional district a Member represented. The names of all Senators are given in the order of seniority, the name of the Senator of the longer service in the left-hand column and of the junior Senator in the right-hand column.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *December, 1912.*

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, 1789–1911.

A Cabinet officer is not appointed for a fixed term and does not necessarily go out of office with the President who appointed him, and, while it is customary to tender his resignation at the time a change of administration takes place, he remains formally at the head of his department until his successor qualifies or he is himself reappointed. Subordinates acting temporarily as heads of departments are not considered Cabinet officers, and in the earlier period of the Nation's history not all Cabinet officers were heads of executive departments. The order of departmental precedence now observed was not followed prior to the passage of the act of January 19, 1886, establishing the line of presidential succession. The names of all those exercising the duties and bearing the responsibilities of the executive departments, together with the period of service, are incorporated in the data that follows. The Department of State, through the courtesy of Mr. Philander C. Knox, Secretary of State, has verified and corrected the data from official records and documents on file in the department.

The dates immediately following the names of executive officers are those upon which commissions issued, unless otherwise specifically noted. Where periods of time are indicated by dates as, for instance, March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797, both such dates are included as portions of the time period.

First Administration of GEORGE WASHINGTON.

APRIL 30, 1789, TO MARCH 3, 1793.

President—GEORGE WASHINGTON, of Virginia.

Vice President—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts.

Secretary of State—John Jay, of New York, was Secretary for Foreign Affairs under the Confederation, and continued to act, at the request of Washington, until Jefferson's arrival, March 21, 1790; Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, September 26, 1789.

Secretary of the Treasury—Alexander Hamilton, of New York, September 11, 1789.

Secretary of War—Henry Knox, of Massachusetts, September 12, 1789.

Attorney General—Edmund Randolph, of Virginia, September 26, 1789; entered upon duties February 2, 1790.

Postmaster General—Samuel Osgood, of Massachusetts, September 26, 1789; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, August 12, 1791; entered upon duties August 19, 1791.

Second Administration of GEORGE WASHINGTON.

MARCH 4, 1793, TO MARCH 3, 1797.

President—GEORGE WASHINGTON, of Virginia.

Vice President—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts.

Secretary of State.—Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, continued from last administration; Edmund Randolph, of Virginia, January 2, 1794; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of War), ad interim, August 20, 1795; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, December 10, 1795.

Secretary of the Treasury—Alexander Hamilton, of New York, continued from last administration; Oliver Wolcott, jr., of Connecticut, February 2, 1795.

Secretary of War—Henry Knox, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, January 2, 1795; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of State), ad interim, December 10, 1795, to February 5, 1796; James McHenry, of Maryland, January 27, 1796; entered upon duties February 6, 1796.

Attorney General—Edmund Randolph, of Virginia, continued from last administration; William Bradford, of Pennsylvania, January 27, 1794; entered upon duties January 29, 1794; Charles Lee, of Virginia, December 10, 1795.

Postmaster General—Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned June 1, 1794; Joseph Habersham, of Georgia, February 25, 1795.

Administration of JOHN ADAMS.

MARCH 4, 1797, TO MARCH 3, 1801.

President—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts.

Vice President—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia.

Secretary of State—Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; resignation requested May 10, 1800, but declining to resign, he was dismissed May 12, 1800; Charles Lee, of Virginia (Attorney General), ad interim, May 13, 1800; John Marshall, of Virginia, May 13, 1800; entered upon duties June 6, 1800.

Secretary of the Treasury—Oliver Wolcott, jr., of Connecticut, continued from last administration; Samuel Dexter, of Massachusetts, January 1, 1801.

Secretary of War—James McHenry, of Maryland, continued from last administration; Benjamin Stoddert, of Maryland (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, June 1, 1800; Samuel Dexter, of Massachusetts, May 13, 1800; Samuel Dexter, of Massachusetts (Secretary of the Treasury), ad interim, January 1, 1801.

Attorney General—Charles Lee, of Virginia, continued from last administration.

Postmaster General—Joseph Habersham, of Georgia, continued from last administration.

Secretary of the Navy—Benjamin Stoddert, of Maryland, May 21, 1798; entered upon duties June 18, 1798.

First Administration of THOMAS JEFFERSON.

MARCH 4, 1801, TO MARCH 3, 1805.

President—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia.
Vice President—AARON BURR, of New York.
Secretary of State—John Marshall, of Virginia, for one day (March 4, 1801), and for a special purpose; Levi Lincoln, of Massachusetts (Attorney General), ad interim, March 5, 1801; James Madison, of Virginia, March 5, 1801; entered upon duties May 2, 1801.
Secretary of the Treasury—Samuel Dexter, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration to May 6, 1801; Albert Gallatin, of Pennsylvania, May 14, 1801.
Secretary of War—Henry Dearborn, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1801.
Attorney General—Levi Lincoln, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1801, to December 31, 1804.
Postmaster General—Joseph Habersham, of Georgia, continued from last administration; Gideon Granger, of Connecticut, November 28, 1801.
Secretary of the Navy—Benjamin Stoddert, of Maryland, continued from last administration; Henry Dearborn, of Massachusetts (Secretary of War), ad interim, April 1, 1801; Robert Smith, of Maryland, July 15, 1801; entered upon duties July 27, 1801.

Second Administration of THOMAS JEFFERSON.

MARCH 4, 1805, TO MARCH 3, 1809.

President—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia.
Vice President—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York.
Secretary of State—James Madison, of Virginia, continued from last administration.
Secretary of the Treasury—Albert Gallatin, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration.
Secretary of War—Henry Dearborn, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration; John Smith (chief clerk), ad interim, February 17, 1809.
Attorney General—John Breckenridge, of Kentucky, August 7, 1805 (died December 14, 1806); Cæsar A. Rodney, of Pennsylvania, January 20, 1807.
Postmaster General—Gideon Granger, of Connecticut, continued from last administration.
Secretary of the Navy—Robert Smith, of Maryland, continued from last administration.

First Administration of JAMES MADISON.

MARCH 4, 1809, TO MARCH 3, 1813.

President—JAMES MADISON, of Virginia.
Vice President—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York. (Died April 20, 1812.)
President of the Senate pro tempore—WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia.
Secretary of State—Robert Smith, of Maryland, March 6, 1809; James Monroe, of Virginia, April 2, 1811; entered upon duties April 6, 1811.
Secretary of the Treasury—Albert Gallatin, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration.
Secretary of War—John Smith (chief clerk), ad interim, continued from last administration; William Eustis, of Massachusetts, March 7, 1809; entered upon duties April 8, 1809, and served to December 31, 1812; James Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, January 1, 1813; John Armstrong, of New York, January 13, 1813; entered upon duties February 5, 1813.
Attorney General—Cæsar A. Rodney, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; resigned December 5, 1811. William Pinkney, of Maryland, December 11, 1811; entered upon duties January 6, 1812.
Postmaster General—Gideon Granger, of Connecticut, continued from last administration.
Secretary of the Navy—Robert Smith, of Maryland, continued from last administration; Charles W. Goldsborough (chief clerk), ad interim, March 8, 1809; Paul Hamilton, of South Carolina, March 7, 1809; entered upon duties May 15, 1809; served to December 31, 1812; Charles W. Goldsborough (chief clerk), ad interim, January 7, 1813, to January 18, 1813; William Jones, of Pennsylvania, January 12, 1813; entered upon duties January 19, 1813.

Second Administration of JAMES MADISON.

MARCH 4, 1813, TO MARCH 3, 1817.

President—JAMES MADISON, of Virginia.
Vice President—ELBRIDGE GERRY, of Massachusetts. (Died November 23, 1814.)
President of the Senate pro tempore—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina.
Secretary of State—James Monroe, of Virginia, continued from last administration; James Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of War), ad interim, September 30, 1814; James Monroe, of Virginia, February 28, 1815.
Secretary of the Treasury—Albert Gallatin, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; William Jones, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of the Navy), performed the duties of the Secretary of the Treasury during the absence of Mr. Gallatin in Europe in 1813; George W. Campbell, of Tennessee, February 9, 1814; Alexander J. Dallas, of Pennsylvania, October 6, 1814; entered upon duties October 14, 1814; William H. Crawford, of Georgia, October 22, 1816.
Secretary of War—John Armstrong, of New York, continued from last administration; James Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, August 30, 1814; James Monroe, of Virginia,

September 27, 1814; entered upon duties October 1, 1814; James Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, March 1, 1815; Alexander J. Dallas, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of the Treasury), ad interim, March 14, 1815, to August, 8, 1815; William H. Crawford, of Georgia, August 1, 1815; entered upon duties August 8, 1815; George Graham (chief clerk), ad interim, October 22, 1816.

Attorney General—William Pinkney, of Maryland, continued from last administration; Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania, February 10, 1814; entered upon duties the day following.

Postmaster General—Gideon Granger, of Connecticut, continued from last administration; Return J. Meigs, jr., of Ohio, March 17, 1814; entered upon duties April 11, 1814.

Secretary of the Navy—William Jones, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; Benjamin Homans (chief clerk), ad interim, December 2, 1814; Benjamin W. Crowninshield, of Massachusetts, December 19, 1814; entered upon duties January 16, 1815.

First Administration of JAMES MONROE.

MARCH 4, 1817, TO MARCH 3, 1821.

President—James Monroe, of Virginia.

Vice President—Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York.

Secretary of State—John Graham (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1817; Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania (Attorney General), ad interim, March 10, 1817; John Quincy Adams, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1817; entered upon duties September 22, 1817.

Secretary of the Treasury—William H. Crawford, of Georgia, continued from last administration; William H. Crawford, of Georgia, recommissioned March 5, 1817.

Secretary of War—George Graham (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1817; John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, October 8, 1817; entered upon duties December 10, 1817.

Attorney General—Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration to October 30, 1817; William Wirt, of Virginia, November 13, 1817; entered upon duties November 15, 1817.

Postmaster General—Return J. Meigs, jr., of Ohio, continued from last administration.

Secretary of the Navy—Benjamin W. Crowninshield, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration; John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 1, 1818; Smith Thompson, of New York, November 9, 1818; entered upon duties January 1, 1819.

Second Administration of JAMES MONROE.

MARCH 4, 1821, TO MARCH 3, 1825.

President—James Monroe, of Virginia.

Vice President—Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York.

Secretary of State—John Q. Adams, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration.

Secretary of the Treasury—William H. Crawford, of Georgia, continued from last administration.

Secretary of War—John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, continued from last administration.

Attorney General—William Wirt, of Virginia, continued from last administration.

Postmaster General—Return J. Meigs, jr., of Ohio, continued from last administration; John McLean, of Ohio, commissioned June 26, 1823, to take effect July 1, 1823.

Secretary of the Navy—Smith Thompson, of New York, continued from last administration; John Rodgers (commodore, United States Navy, and president of the Board of Navy Commissioners), ad interim, September 1, 1823; Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey, September 16, 1823.

Administration of JOHN QUINCY ADAMS.

MARCH 4, 1825, TO MARCH 3, 1829.

President—John Quincy Adams, of Massachusetts.

Vice President—John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina.

Secretary of State—Daniel Brent (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1825; Henry Clay, of Kentucky, March 7, 1825.

Secretary of the Treasury—Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, March 7, 1825; Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania, March 7, 1825; entered upon duties August 1, 1825.

Secretary of War—James Barbour, of Virginia, March 7, 1825; Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, May 26, 1828; Peter B. Porter, of New York, May 26, 1828; entered upon duties June 21, 1828.

Attorney General—William Wirt, of Virginia, continued from last administration.

Postmaster General—John McLean, of Ohio, continued from last administration.

Secretary of the Navy—Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey, continued from last administration.

First Administration of ANDREW JACKSON.

MARCH 4, 1829, TO MARCH 3, 1833.

President—ANDREW JACKSON, of Tennessee.

Vice President—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina. (Resigned December 28, 1832.)

President of the Senate pro tempore—HUGH LAWSON WHITE, of Tennessee.

Secretary of State—James A. Hamilton, of New York, ad interim, March 4, 1829; Martin Van Buren, of New York, March 6, 1829; entered upon duties March 28, 1829; Edward Livingston, of Louisiana, May 24, 1831.

Secretary of the Treasury—Samuel D. Ingham, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1829; Asbury Dickins (chief clerk), ad interim, June 21, 1831; Louis McLane, of Delaware, August 8, 1831.

Secretary of War—John H. Eaton, of Tennessee, March 9, 1829; Philip G. Randolph (chief clerk), ad interim, June 20, 1831; Roger B. Taney, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, July 21, 1831; Lewis Cass, of Ohio, August 1, 1831.

Attorney General—John M. Berrien, of Georgia, March 9, 1829, to June 22, 1831; Roger B. Taney, of Maryland, July 20, 1831.

Postmaster General—John McLean, of Ohio, continued from last Administration; William T. Barry, of Kentucky, March 9, 1829; entered upon duties April 6, 1829.

Secretary of the Navy—Charles Hay (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1829; John Branch, of North Carolina, March 9, 1829; John Boyle (chief clerk), ad interim, May 12, 1831; Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, May 23, 1831.

Second Administration of ANDREW JACKSON.

MARCH 4, 1833, TO MARCH 3, 1837.

President—ANDREW JACKSON, of Tennessee.

Vice President—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York.

Secretary of State—Edward Livingston, of Louisiana, continued from last administration; Louis McLane, of Delaware, May 29, 1833; John Forsyth, of Georgia, June 27, 1834; entered upon duties July 1, 1834.

Secretary of the Treasury—Louis McLane, of Delaware, continued from last Administration; William J. Duane, of Pennsylvania, May 29, 1833; entered upon duties June 1, 1833; Roger B. Taney, of Maryland, September 23, 1833; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, June 25, 1834; Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, June 27, 1834, entered upon duties July 1, 1834.

Secretary of War—Lewis Cass, of Ohio, continued from last Administration; Carey A. Harris, of Tennessee (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), ad interim, October 5, 1836; Benjamin F. Butler, of New York (Attorney General), ad interim, October 26, 1836; Benjamin F. Butler, of New York, commissioned March 3, 1837, ad interim, "during the pleasure of the President, until a successor, duly appointed, shall accept such office and enter upon the duties thereof."

Attorney General—Roger B. Taney, of Maryland, continued from last administration to September 23, 1833; Benjamin F. Butler, of New York, November 15, 1833; entered upon duties November 18, 1833.

Postmaster General—William T. Barry, of Kentucky, continued from last administration; Amos Kendall, of Kentucky, May 1, 1835.

Secretary of the Navy—Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, continued from last administration; Mahlon Dickerson, of New Jersey, June 30, 1834.

Administration of MARTIN VAN BUREN.

MARCH 4, 1837, TO MARCH 3, 1841.

President—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York.

Vice President.—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, of Kentucky.

Secretary of State—John Forsyth, of Georgia, continued from last administration.

Secretary of the Treasury—Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, continued from last administration.

Secretary of War—Benjamin F. Butler, of New York, ad interim, continued from last administration; Joel R. Poinsett, of South Carolina, March 7, 1837; entered upon duties March 14, 1837.

Attorney General—Benjamin F. Butler, of New York, continued from last Administration; Felix Grundy, of Tennessee, July 5, 1838, to take effect September 1, 1838; Henry D. Gilpin, of Pennsylvania, January 11, 1840.

Postmaster General—Amos Kendall, of Kentucky, continued from last administration; John M. Niles, of Connecticut, May 19, 1840; entered upon duties May 26, 1840.

Secretary of the Navy—Mahlon Dickerson, of New Jersey, continued from last administration; James K. Paulding, of New York, June 25, 1838; entered upon duties July 1, 1838.

Administration of WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON.

MARCH 4, 1841, TO APRIL 3, 1841.

President—WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, of Ohio. (Died April 4, 1841.)

Vice President—JOHN TYLER, of Virginia.

Secretary of State—J. L. Martin (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841; Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1841.

Secretary of the Treasury—McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841; Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, March 5, 1841.

Secretary of War—John Bell, of Tennessee, March 5, 1841.

Attorney General—John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, March 5, 1841.

Postmaster General—Selah R. Hobbie, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 4, 1841; Francis Granger, of New York, March 6, 1841; entered upon duties March 8, 1841.

Secretary of the Navy—John D. Simms (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841; George E. Badger, of North Carolina, March 5, 1841.

Administration of JOHN TYLER.

APRIL 4, 1841, TO MARCH 3, 1845.

President—JOHN TYLER, of Virginia.

President of the Senate pro tempore—SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey; WILLIAM P. MANGUM, of North Carolina.

Secretary of State—Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts, continued from Harrison's administration; Hugh S. Legaré, of South Carolina (Attorney General), ad interim, May 9, 1843; William S. Derrick (chief clerk), ad interim, June 20, 1843; Abel P. Upshur, of Virginia, (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, June 24, 1843; Abel P. Upshur, of Virginia, July 24, 1843; killed on the Princeton February 28, 1844; John Nelson, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, February 29, 1844; John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, March 6, 1844; entered upon duties April 1, 1844.

Secretary of the Treasury—Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, continued from Harrison's administration; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, September 13, 1841; Walter Forward, of Pennsylvania, September 13, 1841; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, March 1, 1843; John C. Spencer, of New York, March 3, 1843; entered upon duties March 8, 1843; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, May 2, 1844; George M. Bibb, of Kentucky, June 15, 1844; entered upon duties July 4, 1844.

Secretary of War—John Bell, of Tennessee, continued from Harrison's administration; Albert M. Lea, of Maryland (chief clerk), ad interim, September 12, 1841; John C. Spencer, of New York, October 12, 1841; James M. Porter, of Pennsylvania, March 8, 1843; William Wilkins, of Pennsylvania, February 15, 1844; entered upon duties February 20, 1844.

Attorney General—John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, continued from Harrison's administration; Hugh S. Legaré, of South Carolina, September 13, 1841; entered upon duties September 20, 1841 (died June 20, 1843); John Nelson, of Maryland, July 1, 1843.

Postmaster General—Francis Granger, of New York, continued from Harrison's administration; Selah R. Hobbie, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, September 14, 1841; Charles A. Wickliffe, of Kentucky, September 13,1841; entered upon duties October 13, 1841.

Secretary of the Navy—George E. Badger, of North Carolina, continued from Harrison's administration; John D. Simms (chief clerk), ad interim, September 12, 1841; Abel P. Upshur, of Virginia, September 13, 1841; entered upon duties October 11, 1841; David Henshaw, of Massachusetts, July 24, 1843; Thomas W. Gilmer, of Virginia, February 15, 1844; entered upon duties February 19, 1844 (killed on the Princeton February 28, 1844); Lewis Warrington (captain, United States Navy), ad interim, February 29, 1844; John Y. Mason, of Virginia, March 14, 1844; entered upon duties March 26, 1844.

Administration of JAMES K. POLK.

MARCH 4, 1845, TO MARCH 3, 1849.

President—JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee.

Vice President—GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania.

Secretary of State—John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, continued from last administration; James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 10, 1845.

Secretary of the Treasury—George M. Bibb, of Kentucky, continued from last administration; Robert J. Walker, of Mississippi, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 8, 1845.

Secretary of War—William Wilkins, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; William L. Marcy, of New York, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 8, 1845.

Attorney General—John Nelson, of Maryland continued from last administration; John Y. Mason, of Virginia, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 11, 1845; Nathan Clifford, of Maine, October 17, 1846; to March 17, 1848, when he resigned; Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut, June 21, 1848; entered upon duties June 29, 1848.

Postmaster General—Charles A. Wickliffe, of Kentucky, continued from last administration; Cave Johnson, of Tennessee, March 6, 1845.

Secretary of the Navy—John Y. Mason, of Virginia, continued from last administration; George Bancroft, of Massachusetts, March 10, 1845; John Y. Mason, of Virginia, September 9, 1846.

Administration of ZACHARY TAYLOR.

MARCH 4, 1849, TO JULY 9, 1850.

President—ZACHARY TAYLOR, of Louisiana. (Died July 9, 1850.)

Vice President—MILLARD FILLMORE, of New York.

Secretary of State—James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; John M. Clayton, of Delaware, March 7, 1849.

Secretary of the Treasury—Robert J. Walker, of Mississippi, continued from last administration; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, March 6, 1849; William M. Meredith, of Pennsylvania, March 8, 1849.

Secretary of War—William L. Marcy, of New York, continued from last administration; Reverdy Johnson, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, March 8, 1849; George W. Crawford, of Georgia, March 8, 1849; entered upon dutie March 14, 1849.

Attorney General—Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut, continued from last administration; Reverdy Johnson, of Maryland, March 8, 1849.

Postmaster General—Cave Johnson, of Tennessee, continued from last administration; Selah R. Hobbie, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 5, 1849; Jacob Collamer, of Vermont, March 8, 1849.

Secretary of the Navy—John Y. Mason, of Virginia, continued from last administration; William B. Preston, of Virginia, March 8, 1849.

Secretary of the Interior—Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, March 8, 1849.

Administration of MILLARD FILLMORE.

JULY 9, 1850, TO MARCH 3, 1853.

President—MILLARD FILLMORE, of New York.

President of the Senate pro tempore—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama.

Secretary of State—John M. Clayton, of Delaware, continued from Taylor's administration; Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts, July 22, 1850 (died October 24, 1852); John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, September–October, 1851; Charles M. Conrad, of Louisiana (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 25, 1852; Edward Everett, of Massachusetts, November 6, 1852.

Secretary of the Treasury—William M. Meredith, of Pennsylvania, continued from Taylor's administration; Thomas Corwin, of Ohio, July 23, 1850.

Secretary of War—George W. Crawford, of Georgia, continued from Taylor's administration; Samuel J. Anderson (chief clerk), ad interim, July 23, 1850; Winfield Scott (major general, U. S. Army), ad interim, July 24, 1850; Charles M. Conrad, of Louisiana, August 15, 1850.

Attorney General—Reverdy Johnson, of Maryland, continued from Taylor's administration, served to July 22, 1850; John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, July 22, 1850; entered upon duties August 14, 1850.

Postmaster General—Jacob Collamer, of Vermont, continued from Taylor's administration; Nathan K. Hall, of New York, July 23, 1850; Samuel D. Hubbard, of Connecticut, August 31, 1852; entered upon duties September 14, 1852.

Secretary of the Navy—William B. Preston, of Virginia, continued from Taylor's administration; Lewis Warrington (captain, U. S. Navy), ad interim, July 23, 1850; William A. Graham, of North Carolina, July 22, 1850; entered upon duties August 2, 1850; John P. Kennedy, of Maryland, July 22, 1852; entered upon duties July 26, 1852.

Secretary of the Interior—Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, continued from Taylor's administration; Daniel C. Goddard (chief clerk), ad interim, July 23, 1850; Thomas M. T. McKennan, of Pennsylvania, August 15, 1850; Daniel C. Goddard (chief clerk), ad interim, August 27, 1850; Alexander H. H. Stuart, of Virginia, September 12, 1850; entered upon duties September 16, 1850.

Administration of FRANKLIN PIERCE.

MARCH 4, 1853, TO MARCH 3, 1857.

President—FRANKLIN PIERCE, of New Hampshire.

Vice President—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama. (Died April 18, 1853.)

Presidents of the Senate pro tempore—DAVID R. ATCHISON, of Missouri; LEWIS CASS, of Michigan; JESSE D. BRIGHT, of Indiana; CHARLES E. STUART, of Michigan; JAMES M. MASON, of Virginia.

Secretary of State—William Hunter (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1853; William L. Marcy, of New York, March 7, 1853.

Secretary of the Treasury—Thomas Corwin, of Ohio, continued from last administration; James Guthrie, of Kentucky, March 7, 1853.

Secretary of War—Charles M. Conrad, of Louisiana, continued from last administration; Jefferson Davis, of Mississippi, March 7, 1853; Samuel Cooper (Adjutant General, U. S. Army), ad interim, March 3, 1857.

Attorney General—John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, continued from last administration; Caleb Cushing, of Massachusetts, March 7, 1853.

Postmaster General—Samuel D. Hubbard, of Connecticut, continued from last administration; James Campbell, of Pennsylvania, March 7, 1853.

Secretary of the Navy—John P. Kennedy, of Maryland, continued from last administration; James C. Dobbin, of North Carolina, March 7, 1853.

Secretary of the Interior—Alexander H. H. Stuart, of Virginia, continued from last administration; Robert McClelland, of Michigan, March 7, 1853.

Administration of JAMES BUCHANAN.

MARCH 4, 1857, TO MARCH 3, 1861.

President—JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania.
Vice President—JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky.
Secretary of State—William L. Marcy, of New York, continued from last administration; Lewis Cass, of Michigan, March 6, 1857; William Hunter (chief clerk), ad interim, December 14, 1860; Jeremiah S. Black, of Pennsylvania, December 17, 1860.
Secretary of the Treasury—James Guthrie, of Kentucky, continued from last administration; Howell Cobb, of Georgia, March 6, 1857; Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, December 10, 1860; Philip F. Thomas, of Maryland, December 12, 1860; John A. Dix, of New York, January 11, 1861; entered upon duties January 15, 1861.
Secretary of War—Samuel Cooper (Adjutant General, U. S. Army), ad interim, March 4, 1857; John B. Floyd, of Virginia, March 6, 1857; Joseph Holt, of Kentucky (Postmaster General), ad interim, January 1, 1861; Joseph Holt, of Kentucky, January 18, 1861.
Attorney General—Caleb Cushing, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration; Jeremiah S. Black, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1857; entered upon duties March 11, 1857; Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, December 20, 1860; entered upon duties December 22, 1860.
Postmaster General—James Campbell, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; Aaron V. Brown, of Tennessee, March 6, 1857 (died March 8, 1859); Horatio King, of Maine (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 9, 1859; Joseph Holt, of Kentucky, March 14, 1859; Horatio King, of Maine (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, January 1, 1861; Horatio King, of Maine, February 12, 1861.
Secretary of the Navy—James C. Dobbin, of North Carolina, continued from last administration; Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut, March 6, 1857.
Secretary of the Interior—Robert McClelland, of Michigan, continued from last administration; Jacob Thompson, of Mississippi, March 6, 1857; entered upon duties March 10, 1857; Moses Kelly (chief clerk), ad interim, January 10, 1861.

First Administration of ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

MARCH 4, 1861, TO MARCH 3, 1865.

President—ABRAHAM LINCOLN, of Illinois.
Vice President—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine.
Secretary of State—Jeremiah S. Black, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; William H. Seward, of New York, March 5, 1861.
Secretary of the Treasury—John A. Dix, of New York, continued from last administration; Salmon P. Chase, of Ohio, March 5, 1861; entered upon duties March 7, 1861; George Harrington, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, July 1, 1864; William P. Fessenden, of Maine, July 1, 1864; entered upon duties July 5, 1864.
Secretary of War—Joseph Holt, of Kentucky, continued from last administration; Simon Cameron, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1861; entered upon duties March 11, 1861; Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, January 15, 1862; entered upon duties January 20, 1862.
Attorney General—Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; Edward Bates, of Missouri, March 5, 1861; James Speed, of Kentucky, December 2, 1864; entered upon duties December 5, 1864.
Postmaster General—Horatio King, of Maine, continued from last administration; Montgomery Blair, of the District of Columbia, March 5, 1861; entered upon duties March 9, 1861; William Dennison, of Ohio, September 24, 1864; entered upon duties October 1, 1864.
Secretary of the Navy—Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut, continued from last administration; Gideon Welles, of Connecticut, March 5, 1861.
Secretary of the Interior—Moses Kelly (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1861; Caleb B. Smith, of Indiana, March 5, 1861; John P. Usher, of Indiana (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 1, 1863; John P. Usher, of Indiana, January 8, 1863.

Second Administration of ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

MARCH 4, 1865, TO APRIL 15, 1865.

President—ABRAHAM LINCOLN, of Illinois. (Died April 15, 1865.)
Vice President—ANDREW JOHNSON, of Tennessee.
Secretary of State—William H. Seward, of New York, continued from last administration.
Secretary of the Treasury—George Harrington, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1865; Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana, March 7, 1865; entered upon duties March 9, 1865.
Secretary of War—Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration.
Attorney General—James Speed, of Kentucky, continued from last administration.
Postmaster General—William Dennison, of Ohio, continued from last administration.
Secretary of the Navy—Gideon Welles, of Connecticut, continued from last administration.
Secretary of the Interior—John P. Usher, of Indiana, continued from last administration.

Administration of ANDREW JOHNSON.

APRIL 15, 1865, TO MARCH 3, 1869.

President—ANDREW JOHNSON, of Tennessee.

President of the Senate pro tempore—LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER, of Connecticut; BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio.

Secretary of State—William H. Seward, of New York, continued from Lincoln's administration.

Secretary of the Treasury—Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana, continued from Lincoln's administration.

Secretary of War—Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, continued from Lincoln's administration; suspended August 12, 1867; Ulysses S. Grant (General of the Army), ad interim, August 12, 1867; Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, reinstated January 13, 1868, to May 26, 1868; John M. Schofield, of Illinois, May 28, 1868; entered upon duties June 1, 1868.

Attorney General—James Speed, of Kentucky, continued from Lincoln's administration; J. Hubley Ashton, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Attorney General), acting, July 17, 1866; Henry Stanbery; of Ohio, July 23, 1866; Orville H. Browning, of Illinois (Secretary of the Interior), ad interim, March 13, 1868; William M. Evarts, of New York, July 15, 1868; entered upon duties July 20, 1868.

Postmaster General—William Dennison, of Ohio, continued from Lincoln's administration; Alexander W. Randall, of Wisconsin (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, July 17, 1866; Alexander W. Randall, of Wisconsin, July 25, 1866.

Secretary of the Navy—Gideon Welles, of Connecticut, continued from Lincoln's administration.

Secretary of the Interior—John P. Usher, of Indiana, continued from Lincoln's administration; James Harlan, of Iowa, May 15, 1865; Orville H. Browning, of Illinois, July 27, 1866, to take effect September 1, 1866.

First Administration of ULYSSES S. GRANT.

MARCH 4, 1869, TO MARCH 3, 1873.

President—ULYSSES S. GRANT, of Illinois.

Vice President—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana.

Secretary of State.—William H. Seward, of New York, continued from last administration; Elihu B. Washburne, of Illinois, March 5, 1869; Hamilton Fish, of New York, March 11, 1869; entered upon duties March 17, 1869.

Secretary of the Treasury—Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana, continued from last administration; John F. Hartley, of Maine (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 5, 1869; George S. Boutwell, of Massachusetts, March 11, 1869.

Secretary of War—John M. Schofield, of Illinois, continued from last administration; John A. Rawlins, of Illinois, March 11, 1869; William T. Sherman, of Ohio, September 9, 1869; entered upon duties September 11, 1869; William W. Belknap, of Iowa, October 25, 1869; entered upon duties November 1, 1869.

Attorney General—William M. Evarts, of New York, continued from last administration; J. Hubley Ashton, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Attorney General), acting, March 5, 1869; Ebenezer R. Hoar, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1869; entered upon duties March 11, 1869; Amos T. Akerman, of Georgia, June 23, 1870; entered upon duties July 8, 1870; George H. Williams, of Oregon, December 14, 1871, to take effect January 10, 1872.

Postmaster General—St. John B. L. Skinner, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 4, 1869; John A. J. Creswell, of Maryland, March 5, 1869.

Secretary of the Navy—William Faxon, of Connecticut (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1869; Adolph E. Borie, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1869; entered upon duties March 9, 1869; George M. Robeson, of New Jersey, June 25, 1869.

Secretary of the Interior—William T. Otto, of Indiana (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1869; Jacob D. Cox, of Ohio, March 5, 1869; entered upon duties March 9, 1869; Columbus Delano, of Ohio, November 1, 1870.

Second Administration of ULYSSES S. GRANT.

MARCH 4, 1873, TO MARCH 3, 1877.

President—ULYSSES S. GRANT, of Illinois.

Vice President—HENRY WILSON, of Massachusetts. (Died November 22, 1875.)

President of the Senate pro tempore—THOMAS W. FERRY, of Michigan.

Secretary of State—Hamilton Fish, of New York, continued from last administration; Hamilton Fish, of New York, recommissioned March 17, 1873.

Secretary of the Treasury—George S. Boutwell, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration; William A. Richardson, of Massachusetts, March 17, 1873; Benjamin H. Bristow, of Kentucky, June 2, 1874; entered upon duties June 4, 1874; Charles F. Conant, of New Hampshire (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 21, 1876, to June 30, 1876; Lot M. Morrill, of Maine, June 21, 1876; entered upon duties July 7, 1876.

Secretary of War—William W. Belknap, of Iowa, continued from last administration; William W. Belknap, of Iowa, recommissioned March 17, 1873; George M. Robeson, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, March 2, 1876; Alphonso Taft, of Ohio, March 8, 1876; entered upon duties March 11, 1876; James D. Cameron, of Pennsylvania, May 22, 1876; entered upon duties June 1, 1876.

Attorney General—George H. Williams, of Oregon, continued from last administration; George H. Williams, of Oregon, recommissioned March 17, 1873; Edwards Pierrepont, of New York, April

26, 1875, to take effect May 15, 1875; Alphonso Taft, of Ohio, May 22, 1876; entered upon duties June 1, 1876.

Postmaster General—John A. J. Creswell, of Maryland, continued from last administration; John A. J. Creswell, of Maryland, recommissioned March 17, 1873; James W. Marshall, of Virginia, July 3, 1874; entered upon duties July 7, 1874; Marshall Jewell, of Connecticut, August 24, 1874; entered upon duties September 1, 1874; James M. Tyner, of Indiana, July 12, 1876.

Secretary of the Navy—George M. Robeson, of New Jersey, continued from last administration; George M. Robeson, of New Jersey, recommissioned March 17, 1873.

Secretary of the Interior—Columbus Delano, of Ohio, continued from last administration; Columbus Delano, of Ohio, recommissioned March 17 1873; Benjamin R. Cowen, of Ohio (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 30, 1875; Zachariah Chandler, of Michigan, October 19, 1875.

Administration of RUTHERFORD B. HAYES.

MARCH 4, 1877, TO MARCH 3, 1881.

President—Rutherford B. Hayes, of Ohio.

Vice President—William A. Wheeler, of New York.

Secretary of State—Hamilton Fish, of New York, continued from last administration; William M. Evarts, of New York, March 12, 1877.

Secretary of the Treasury—Lot M. Morrill, of Maine, continued from last administration; John Sherman, of Ohio, March 8, 1877; entered upon duties March 10, 1877.

Secretary of War—James D. Cameron, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; George W. McCrary, of Iowa, March 12, 1877; Alexander Ramsey, of Minnesota, December 10, 1879; entered upon duties December 12, 1879.

Attorney General—Alphonso Taft, of Ohio, continued from last administration; Charles Devens, of Massachusetts, March 12, 1877.

Postmaster General—James M. Tyner, of Indiana, continued from last administration; David M. Key, of Tennessee, March 12, 1877; resigned June 1, 1880; Horace Maynard, of Tennessee, June 2, 1880; entered upon duties August 25, 1880.

Secretary of the Navy—George M. Robeson, of New Jersey, continued from last administration; Richard W. Thompson, of Indiana, March 12, 1877; Alexander Ramsey, of Minnesota (Secretary of War), ad interim, December 21, 1880; Nathan Goff, jr., of West Virginia, January 6, 1881.

Secretary of the Interior—Zachariah Chandler, of Michigan, continued from last administration; Carl Schurz, of Missouri, March 12, 1877.

Administration of JAMES A. GARFIELD.

MARCH 4, 1881, TO SEPTEMBER 19, 1881.

President—James A. Garfield, of Ohio. (Died September 19, 1881.)

Vice President—Chester A. Arthur, of New York.

Secretary of State—William M. Evarts, of New York, continued from last administration; James G. Blaine, of Maine, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 7, 1881.

Secretary of the Treasury—Henry F. French, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1881; William Windom, of Minnesota, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 8, 1881.

Secretary of War—Alexander Ramsey, of Minnesota, continued from last administration; Robert T. Lincoln, of Illinois, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 11, 1881.

Attorney General—Charles Devens of Massachusetts, continued from last administration; Wayne MacVeagh, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 7, 1881.

Postmaster General—Horace Maynard, of Tennessee, continued from last administration; Thomas L. James, of New York, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 8, 1881.

Secretary of the Navy—Nathan Goff, jr., of West Virginia, continued from last administration; William H. Hunt, of Louisiana, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 7, 1881.

Secretary of the Interior—Carl Schurz, of Missouri, continued from last administration; Samuel J. Kirkwood, of Iowa, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 8, 1881.

Administration of CHESTER A. ARTHUR.

SEPTEMBER 20, 1881, TO MARCH 3, 1885.

President—Chester A. Arthur, of New York.

President of the Senate pro tempore.—Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware; David Davis, of Illinois; George F. Edmunds, of Vermont.

Secretary of State—James G. Blaine, of Maine, continued from Garfield's administration; Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey, December 12, 1881; entered upon duties December 19, 1881.

Secretary of the Treasury—William Windom, of Minnesota, continued from Garfield's administration; Charles J. Folger, of New York, October 27, 1881; entered upon duties November 14, 1881 (died September 4, 1884); Charles E. Coon, of New York (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 4, 1884; Henry F. French, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 8, 1884; Charles

E. Coon, of New York (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 15, 1884; Walter Q. Gresham, of Indiana, September 24, 1884; Henry F. French, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, October 29, 1884; Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana, October 28, 1884; entered upon duties October 31, 1884.

Secretary of War—Robert T. Lincoln, of Illinois, continued from Garfield's administration.

Attorney General—Wayne MacVeagh, of Pennsylvania, continued from Garfield's administration; Samuel F. Phillips, of North Carolina (Solicitor General), ad interim, November 12, 1881; Benjamin H. Brewster, of Pennsylvania, December 19, 1881; entered upon duties January 3, 1882.

Postmaster General—Thomas L. James, of New York, continued from Garfield's administration; Thomas L. James, of New York, recommissioned October 27, 1881; Timothy O. Howe, of Wisconsin, December 20, 1881; entered upon duties January 5, 1882 (died March 25, 1883); Frank Hatton, of Iowa (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 26, 1883; Walter Q. Gresham, of Indiana, April 3, 1883; entered upon duties April 11, 1883; Frank Hatton, of Iowa (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, September 25, 1884; Frank Hatton, of Iowa, October 14, 1884.

Secretary of the Navy.—William H. Hunt, of Louisiana, continued from Garfield's administration; William E. Chandler, of New Hampshire, April 12, 1882; entered upon duties April 17, 1882.

Secretary of the Interior—Samuel J. Kirkwood, of Iowa, continued from Garfield's administration; Henry M. Teller, of Colorado, April 6, 1882; entered upon duties April 17, 1882.

First Administration of GROVER CLEVELAND.

MARCH 4, 1885, TO MARCH 3, 1889.

President—GROVER CLEVELAND, of New York.

Vice President.—THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, of Indiana. (Died November 25, 1885.)

President of the Senate pro tempore—JOHN SHERMAN, of Ohio; JOHN J. INGALLS, of Kansas.

Secretary of State—Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey; continued from last administration; Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware, March 6, 1885.

Secretary of the Treasury—Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana; continued from last administration; Daniel Manning, of New York, March 6, 1885; entered upon duties March 8, 1885; Charles S. Fairchild, of New York, April 1, 1887.

Secretary of War—Robert T. Lincoln, of Illinois; continued from last administration; William C. Endicott, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1885.

Attorney General—Benjamin H. Brewster, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; Augustus H. Garland, of Arkansas, March 6, 1885; entered upon duties March 9, 1885.

Postmaster General—Frank Hatton, of Iowa, continued from last administration; William F. Vilas, of Wisconsin, March 6, 1885; Don M. Dickinson, of Michigan, January 16, 1888.

Secretary of the Navy—William E. Chandler, of New Hampshire, continued from last administration; William C. Whitney, of New York, March 6, 1885.

Secretary of the Interior—Merritt L. Joslyn, of Illinois (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1885; Lucius Q. C. Lamar, of Mississippi, March 6, 1885; Henry L. Muldrow, of Mississippi (First Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 10, 1888; William F. Vilas, of Wisconsin, January 16, 1888.

Secretary of Agriculture—Norman J. Colman, of Missouri, February 13, 1889.

Administration of BENJAMIN HARRISON.

MARCH 4, 1889, TO MARCH 3, 1893.

President—BENJAMIN HARRISON, of Indiana.

Vice President—LEVI P. MORTON, of New York.

Secretary of State—Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware, continued from last administration; James G. Blaine, of Maine, March 5, 1889; entered upon duties March 7, 1889; William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 4, 1892; John W. Foster, of Indiana, June 29, 1892; William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, February 23, 1893.

Secretary of the Treasury—Charles S. Fairchild, of New York, continued from last administration; William Windom, of Minnesota, March 5, 1889; entered upon duties March 7, 1889; (died January 29, 1891); Allured B. Nettleton, of Minnesota (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 30, 1891; Charles Foster, of Ohio, February 24, 1891.

Secretary of War—William C. Endicott, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration; Redfield Proctor, of Vermont, March 5, 1889; Lewis A. Grant, of Minnesota (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, December 6, 1891; Stephen B. Elkins, of West Virginia, December 22, 1891; entered upon duties December 24, 1891.

Attorney General—Augustus H. Garland, of Arkansas, continued from last administration; William H. H. Miller, of Indiana, March 5, 1889.

Postmaster General—Don M. Dickinson, of Michigan, continued from last administration; John Wanamaker, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1889.

Secretary of the Navy—William C. Whitney, of New York, continued from last administration; Benjamin F. Tracy, of New York, March 5, 1889.

Secretary of the Interior—William F. Vilas, of Wisconsin, continued from last administration; John W. Noble, of Missouri, March 5, 1889; entered upon duties March 7, 1889.

Secretary of Agriculture—Norman J. Colman, of Missouri, continued from last administration; Jeremiah M. Rusk, of Wisconsin, March 5, 1889; entered upon duties March 7, 1889.

Second Administration of GROVER CLEVELAND.

MARCH 4, 1893, TO MARCH 3, 1897.

President—GROVER CLEVELAND, of New York.
Vice President—ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois.
Secretary of State—William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, continued from last administration; Walter Q. Gresham, of Illinois, March 6, 1893 (died May 28, 1895); Edwin F. Uhl, of Michigan (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, May 28, 1895; Alvey A. Adee, of the District of Columbia (Second Assistant Secretary), ad interim, May 31, 1895; Edwin F. Uhl, of Michigan (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 1, 1895; Richard Olney, of Massachusetts, June 8, 1895; entered upon duties June 10, 1895.
Secretary of the Treasury—Charles Foster, of Ohio, continued from last administration; John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky, March 6, 1893.
Secretary of War—Stephen B. Elkins, of West Virginia, continued from last administration; Daniel S. Lamont, of New York, March 6, 1893.
Attorney General—William H. H. Miller, of Indiana, continued from last administration; Richard Olney, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1893; Judson Harmon, of Ohio, June 8, 1895; entered upon duties June 11, 1895.
Postmaster General—John Wanamaker, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration; Wilson S. Bissell, of New York, March 6, 1893; William L. Wilson, of West Virginia, March 1, 1895; entered upon duties April 4, 1895.
Secretary of the Navy—Benjamin F. Tracy, of New York, continued from last administration; Hilary A. Herbert, of Alabama, March 6, 1893.
Secretary of the Interior—John W. Noble, of Missouri, continued from last administration; Hoke Smith, of Georgia, March 6, 1893; John M. Reynolds, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 1, 1896; David R. Francis, of Missouri, September 1, 1896; entered upon duties September 4, 1896.
Secretary of Agriculture—Jeremiah M. Rusk, of Wisconsin, continued from last administration; Julius Sterling Morton, of Nebraska, March 6, 1893.

First Administration of WILLIAM McKINLEY.

MARCH 4, 1897, TO MARCH 3, 1901.

President—WILLIAM MCKINLEY, of Ohio.
Vice President—GARRET A. HOBART, of New Jersey. (Died November 21, 1899.)
President of the Senate pro tempore—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine.
Secretary of State—Richard Olney, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration; John Sherman, of Ohio, March 5, 1897; William R. Day, of Ohio, April 26, 1898; entered upon duties April 28, 1898; Alvey A. Adee (Second Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 17, 1898; John Hay, of the District of Columbia, September 20, 1898; entered upon duties September 30, 1898.
Secretary of the Treasury—John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky, continued from last administration; Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois, March 5, 1897.
Secretary of War—Daniel S. Lamont, of New York, continued from last administration; Russell A. Alger, of Michigan, March 5, 1897; Elihu Root, of New York, August 1, 1899.
Attorney General—Judson Harmon, of Ohio, continued from last administration; Joseph McKenna, of California, March 5, 1897; entered upon duties March 7, 1897; John K. Richards, of Ohio (Solicitor General), ad interim, January 25, 1898; John W. Griggs, of New Jersey, January 25, 1898; entered upon duties February 1, 1898.
Postmaster General—William L. Wilson, of West Virginia, continued from last administration; James A. Gary, of Maryland, March 5, 1897; Charles Emory Smith, of Pennsylvania, April 21, 1898.
Secretary of the Navy—Hilary A. Herbert, of Alabama, continued from last administration; John D. Long, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1897.
Secretary of the Interior—David R. Francis, of Missouri, continued from last administration; Cornelius N. Bliss, of New York, March 5, 1897; Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri, December 21, 1898; entered upon duties February 20, 1899.
Secretary of Agriculture—Julius Sterling Morton, of Nebraska, continued from last administration; James Wilson, of Iowa, March 5, 1897.

Second Administration of WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

MARCH 4, 1901, TO SEPTEMBER 14, 1901.

President—WILLIAM MCKINLEY, of Ohio. (Died September 14, 1901.)
Vice President—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York.
Secretary of State—John Hay, of the District of Columbia, continued from last administration. John Hay, of the District of Columbia; recommissioned March 5, 1901.
Secretary of the Treasury—Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois, continued from last administration. Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois; recommissioned March 5, 1901.
Secretary of War—Elihu Root, of New York, continued from last administration. Elihu Root, of New York; recommissioned March 5, 1901.
Attorney General—John W. Griggs, of New Jersey, continued from last administration. John W. Griggs, of New Jersey; recommissioned March 5, 1901. John K. Richards, of Ohio (Solicitor General), ad interim, April 1, 1901. Philander C. Knox, of Pennsylvania, April 5, 1901; entered upon duties April 9, 1901.
Postmaster General—Charles Emory Smith, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administra-

tion. Charles Emory Smith, of Pennsylvania; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

Secretary of the Navy—John D. Long, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration. John D. Long, of Massachusetts; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

Secretary of the Interior—Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri, continued from last administration. Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

Secretary of Agriculture—James Wilson, of Iowa, continued from last administration. James Wilson, of Iowa; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

First Administration of THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

SEPTEMBER 14, 1901, TO MARCH 3, 1905.

President—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York.

President of the Senate pro tempore—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine.

Secretary of State—John Hay, of the District of Columbia; continued from McKinley's administration.

Secretary of the Treasury.—Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois, continued from McKinley's administration. Leslie M. Shaw, of Iowa, January 9, 1902; entered upon duties February 1, 1902.

Secretary of War—Elihu Root, of New York, continued from McKinley's administration. William H. Taft, of Ohio, January 11, 1904, to take effect February 1, 1904.

Attorney General—Philander C. Knox, of Pennsylvania, continued from McKinley's administration; recommissioned December 16, 1901. William H. Moody, of Massachusetts, July 1, 1904.

Postmaster General—Charles Emory Smith, of Pennsylvania; continued from McKinley's administration. Henry C. Payne, of Wisconsin, January 9, 1902. Robert J. Wynne, of Pennsylvania, October 10, 1904.

Secretary of the Navy.—John D. Long, of Massachusetts, continued from McKinley's administration. William H. Moody, of Massachusetts, April 29, 1902; entered upon duties May 1, 1902. Paul Morton, of Illinois, July 1, 1904.

Secretary of the Interior—Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri, continued from McKinley's administration.

Secretary of Agriculture—James Wilson, of Iowa, continued from McKinley's administration.

Secretary of Commerce and Labor—George B. Cortelyou, of New York, February 16, 1903. Victor H. Metcalf, of California, July 1, 1904.

Second Administration of THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

MARCH 4, 1905, TO MARCH 3, 1909.

President—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York.

Vice President—CHARLES WARREN FAIRBANKS, of Indiana.

President of the Senate pro tempore—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine.

Secretary of State—John Hay, of the District of Columbia, continued from last administration. John Hay, of the District of Columbia; recommissioned March 6, 1905. Died July 1, 1905. Francis B. Loomis, of Ohio (Assistant Secretary) *ad interim* July 1, 1905, to July 18, 1905. Elihu Root, of New York, July 7, 1905, entered upon duties July 19, 1905. Robert Bacon, of New York, January 27, 1909; entered upon duties January 27, 1909.

Secretary of the Treasury—Leslie M. Shaw, of Iowa, continued from last administration. Leslie M. Shaw, of Iowa; recommissioned March 6, 1905. George B. Cortelyou, of New York, January 15, 1907, to take effect March 4, 1907.

Secretary of War—William H. Taft, of Ohio, continued from last administration. William H. Taft, of Ohio; recommissioned March 6, 1905. Luke E. Wright, of Tennessee, June 29, 1908.

Attorney General—William H. Moody, of Massachusetts, continued from last administration. William H. Moody, of Massachusetts; recommissioned March 6, 1905. Charles J. Bonaparte, of Maryland, December 12, 1906.

Postmaster General—Robert J. Wynne, of Pennsylvania, continued from last administration. George B. Cortelyou, of New York, March 6, 1905. George von L. Meyer, of Massachusetts, January 15, 1907, to take effect March 4, 1907.

Secretary of the Navy—Paul Morton, of Illinois, continued from last administration. Paul Morton, of Illinois, recommissioned March 6, 1905. Charles J. Bonaparte, of Maryland, July 1, 1905. Victor H. Metcalf, of California, December 12, 1906; Truman H. Newberry, of Michigan, December 1, 1908.

Secretary of the Interior—Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri, continued from last administration. Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri, recommissioned March 6, 1905. James R. Garfield, of Ohio, January 15, 1907, to take effect March 4, 1907.

Secretary of Agriculture—James Wilson, of Iowa, continued from last administration. James Wilson, of Iowa, recommissioned March 6, 1905.

Secretary of Commerce and Labor—Victor H. Metcalf, of California, continued from last administration. Victor H. Metcalf, of California; recommissioned March 6, 1905. Oscar S. Straus, of New York, December 12, 1906; entered upon duties December 17, 1906.

Administration of WILLIAM H. TAFT.

MARCH 4, 1909, TO MARCH 4, 1913.

President—WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio.

Vice President—JAMES S. SHERMAN, of New York. (Died October 30, 1912.)

President of the Senate pro tempore—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine. Resigned April 27, 1911. Jacob H. Gallinger, of New Hampshire, and Augustus O. Bacon, of Georgia, alternating.

Secretary of State—Robert Bacon, of New York, continued from last administration. Philander C. Knox, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1909.

Secretary of the Treasury—George B. Cortelyou, of New York, continued from last administration. Franklin MacVeagh, of Illinois, March 5, 1909.

Secretary of War—Luke E. Wright, of Tennessee, continued from last administration. Jacob McG. Dickinson, of Tennessee, March 5, 1909. Henry L. Stimson, of New York, May 16, 1911.

Attorney General—Charles J. Bonaparte, of Maryland, continued from last administration. George W. Wickersham, of New York, March 5, 1909.

Postmaster General.—George von L. Meyer; of Massachusetts, continued from last administration. Frank H. Hitchcock, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1909.

Secretary of the Navy—Truman H. Newberry, of Michigan, continued from last administration. George von L. Meyer, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1909.

Secretary of the Interior—James R. Garfield, of Ohio, continued from last administration. Richard A. Ballinger, of Washington, March 5, 1909; Walter Lowrie Fisher, of Illinois, March 7, 1911.

Secretary of Agriculture—James Wilson, of Iowa, continued from last administration. James Wilson, of Iowa, recommissioned March 5, 1909.

Secretary of Commerce and Labor—Oscar S. Straus, of New York, continued from last administration. Charles Nagel, of Missouri, March 5, 1909.

THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.

THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.
I-LXII.

THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.

PLACE AND TIME OF SESSIONS.

Philadelphia, Pa	from September 5, 1774, to October 26, 1774
Philadelphia, Pa	from May 10, 1775, to December 12, 1776
Baltimore, Md	from December 20, 1776, to March 4, 1777
Philadelphia, Pa	from March 4, 1777, to September 18, 1777
Lancaster, Pa	from September 27, 1777, to September 27, 1777
York, Pa	from September 30, 1777, to June 27, 1778
Philadelphia, Pa	from July 2, 1778, to June 21, 1783
Princeton, N. J	from June 30, 1783, to November 4, 1783
Annapolis, Md	from November 26, 1783, to June 3, 1784
Trenton, N. J	from November 1, 1784, to December 24, 1784
New York City	from January 11, 1785, to November 4, 1785
New York City	from November 7, 1785, to November 3, 1786
New York City	from November 6, 1786, to October 30, 1787
New York City	from November 5, 1787, to October 21, 1788

PRESIDENTS OF THE CONGRESS.

Peyton Randolph, of Virginia	elected September 5, 1774
Henry Middleton, of South Carolina	elected October 22, 1774
Peyton Randolph,[1] of Virginia	elected May 10, 1775
John Hancock, of Massachusetts	elected May 24, 1775
Henry Laurens, of South Carolina	elected November 1, 1777
John Jay, of New York	elected December 10, 1778
Samuel Huntington, of Connecticut	elected September 28, 1779
Thomas McKean, of Delaware	elected July 10, 1781
John Hanson, of Maryland	elected November 5, 1781
Elias Boudinot, of New Jersey	elected November 4, 1782
Thomas Mifflin, of Pennsylvania	elected November 3, 1783
Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia	elected November 30, 1784
John Hancock,[2] of Massachusetts	elected November 23, 1785
Nathaniel Gorham, of Massachusetts	elected June 6, 1786
Arthur St. Clair, of Pennsylvania	elected February 2, 1787
Cyrus Griffin, of Virginia	elected January 22, 1788

SECRETARY OF THE CONGRESS.

Charles Thomson, of Pennsylvania	elected September 5, 1774

DELEGATES IN THE CONGRESS.

CONNECTICUT.

Andrew Adams.....1777–1780	Benjamin Huntington.1787–1788	Jonathan Sturges.....1774–1787
Andrew Adams.....1781–1782	Samuel Huntington...1776–1784	John Treadwell.....1785–1786
Josiah P. Cook.....1784–1788	William S. Johnson...1784–1787	Joseph Trumbull.....1774–1775
Silas Deane.....1774–1776	Richard Law.....1778–1778	James Wadsworth.....1783–1784
Eliphalet Dyer.....1774–1779	Richard Law.....1783–1784	James Wadsworth.....1785–1786
Eliphalet Dyer.....1780–1783	Stephen M. Mitchell...1781–1784	Jeremiah Wadsworth..1787–1788
Pierrepont Edwards...1787–1788	Stephen M. Mitchell...1785–1786	William Williams.....1776–1778
Oliver Ellsworth.....1777–1784	Stephen M. Mitchell...1787–1788	William Williams.....1783–1784
William Hillhouse....1783–1786	Jesse Root.....1778–1783	Oliver Wolcott.....1775–1778
Titus Hosmer.....1775–1776	Roger Sherman.....1774–1784	Oliver Wolcott.....1780–1784
Titus Hosmer.....1777–1779	Joseph Spencer.....1778–1779	
Benjamin Huntington.1780–1784	Jedediah Strong.....1782–1784	

[1] Died October 22, 1775.

[2] Resigned May 29, 1786, never having served, owing to continued illness.

DELAWARE.

Gunning Bedford.....1783–1785
Gunning Bedford, jr...1785–1786
John Dickinson.....1776–1777
John Dickinson.....1779–1780
Philemon Dickinson...1782–1783
John Evans.....1776–1777
Dyre Kearney.....1786–1788
Eleazer McComb.....1782–1784
Nathaniel Mitchell ...1786–1788
Thomas McKean.....1774–1776
Thomas McKean.....1778–1783
John Patton.....1785–1786
William Peevy.....1785–1786
George Read.....1774–1777
Cæsar Rodney.....1774–1776
Cæsar Rodney.....1777–1778
Cæsar Rodney.....1782–1784
Thomas Rodney.....1781–1783
Thomas Rodney.....1785–1787
James Sykes.....1777–1778
James Tilton.....1783–1785
Nicholas Van Dyke....1777–1782
John Vining.....1784–1786
Samuel Wharton.....1782–1783

GEORGIA.

Abraham Baldwin....1785–1788
Nathan Brownson.....1776–1778
Archibald Bullock....1775–1776
Joseph Clay.....1778–1780
William Few.....1780–1782
William Few.....1785–1788
William Gibbons.....1784–1786
Button Gwinnett.....1776–1777
John Habersham.....1785–1786
Lyman Hall.....1775–1779
John Houstoun 1775–1777
William Houstoun....1784–1787
Richard Howley.....1780–1781
Noble Wimberly Jones.1775–1776
Noble Wimberly Jones.1781–1783
Edward Langworthy..1777–1779
William Pierce.....1786–1787
Edward Telfair.....1777–1779
Edward Telfair.....1780–1783
George Walton.....1776–1779
George Walton.....1780–1781
Joseph Wood.....1777–1779
John J. Zubly.....1775–1776

MARYLAND.

Robert Alexander.....1775–1777
William Carmichael...1778–1780
Charles Carroll.....1776–1778
Daniel Carroll.....1780–1784
Jeremiah T. Chase.....1783–1784
Samuel Chase.....1774–1778
Samuel Chase.....1784–1785
Benjamin Contee.....1787–1788
James Forbes[1].....1778–1780
Uriah Forrest.....1786–1787
Robert Goldsborough..1774–1775
John Hall.....1775–1776
John Hall.....1783–1784
John Hanson.....1780–1783
William Harrison 1785–1787
William Hemslay.....1782–1784
John Henry.....1778–1781
John Henry.....1784–1787
William Hindman.....1784–1787
John E. Howard.....1787–1788
D. Jenifer of St. Thomas 1778–1782
Thomas Johnson.....1774–1777
Thomas Sim Lee.....1783–1784
Edward Lloyd.....1783–1784
Luther Martin.....1784–1785
James McHenry.....1783–1786
William Paca.....1774–1779
George Plater.....1778–1781
Richard Potts.....1781–1782
Nathaniel Ramsay....1785–1787
Richard Ridgely.....1785–1786
John Rogers.....1775–1776
David Ross.....1786–1787
Benjamin Rumsey.....1776–1778
Gustavus Scott.....1784–1785
Joshua Seney.....1787–1788
William Smith.....1777–1778
Thomas Stone.....1775–1779
Thomas Stone.....1784–1785
Matthew Tilghman....1774–1777
Turbett Wright.....1781–1782

MASSACHUSETTS.

John Adams.....1774–1778
Samuel Adams.....1774–1782
Thomas Cushing.....1774–1776
Francis Dana.....1776–1778
Francis Dana.....1784–1784
Nathan Dane.....1785–1788
Elbridge Gerry.....1776–1781
Elbridge Gerry.....1782–1785
Nathaniel Gorham.....1782–1783
Nathaniel Gorham.....1785–1787
John Hancock.....1775–1780
John Hancock.....1785–1786
Stephen Higginson.....1782–1783
Samuel Holton.....1778–1780
Samuel Holton.....1782–1783
Samuel Holton.....1784–1785
Samuel Holton.....1786–1787
Jonathan Jackson.....1782–1782
Rufus King.....1784–1787
James Lovell.....1776–1782
John Lowell.....1782–1783
Samuel Osgood.....1780–1784
Samuel A. Otis.....1787–1788
Robert Treat Paine...1774–1778
George Partridge.....1779–1782
George Partridge.....1783–1785
Theodore Sedgwick....1785–1788
James Sullivan.....1782–1782
George Thacher.....1787–1787
Artemas Ward.....1780–1781

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Josiah Bartlett.....1775–1779
Jonathan Blanchard...1783–1784
Nathaniel Folsom.....1774–1775
Nathaniel Folsom.....1777–1778
Nathaniel Folsom.....1779–1780
Abiel Foster.....1783–1785
George Frost.....1777–1779
John Taylor Gilman...1782–1783
Nicholas Gilman.....1786–1788
John Langdon.....1775–1777
John Langdon.....1786–1787
Woodbury Langdon....1779–1780
Samuel Livermore 1780–1783
Samuel Livermore.....1785–1786
Pierce Long.....1784–1786
Nathaniel Peabody....1779–1780
John Sullivan.....1774–1775
John Sullivan.....1780–1781
Matthew Thornton.....1776–1778
John Wentworth, jr....1778–1779
William Whipple.....1776–1779
Phillips White.....1782–1783
Paine Wingate.....1787–1788

[1] Died March 25, 1780.

NEW JERSEY.

John Beatty.....1783–1785
Elias Boudinot.....1777–1778
Elias Boudinot.....1781–1784
William Burnett.....1780–1781
Lambert Cadwallader..1784–1787
Abraham Clark.....1776–1782
Abraham Clark.....1787–1788
Silas Condit.....1781–1784
John Cooper.....1776–1776
Stephen Crane.....1774–1776
Elias Dayton.....1787–1788
Samuel Dick.....1783–1784
Jonathan Elmer.....1776–1778
Jonathan Elmer.....1781–1784
Jonathan Elmer.....1787–1788
John Fell.....1778–1780
Fred'k Frelinghuysen..1778–1779
Fred'k Frelinghuysen..1782–1783
Thomas Henderson.....1779–1780
John Hart.....1774–1776
Francis Hopkinson.....1776–1777
Josiah Hornblower....1785–1786
William C. Houston...1779–1782
William C. Houston...1784–1785
James Kinsey.....1774–1775
William Livingston...1774–1776
John Neilson.....1778–1779
James Scheurman.....1786–1787
Nathaniel Scudder....1777–1779
Jonathan D. Sergeant..1776–1777
Richard Smith.....1774–1776
John Stevens.....1784–1784
Archibald Stewart.....1784–1785
Richard Stockton.....1776–1777
John C. Symmes.....1785–1786
John Witherspoon.....1776–1783

NEW YORK.

John Alsop.....1774–1776
Egbert Benson.....1784–1785
Egbert Benson.....1786–1788
Simon Boerum.....1774–1777
George Clinton.....1775–1777
Charles DeWitt.....1783–1785
James Duane.....1774–1784
William Duer.....1777–1778
William Floyd.....1774–1777
William Floyd.....1778–1783
Leonard Gansevoort....1787–1788
Alexander Hamilton...1782–1783
Alexander Hamilton...1787–1788
John Haring.....1774–1775
John Haring.....1785–1788
John Jay.....1774–1777
John Jay.....1778–1779
John Lansing.....1784–1788
John Laurance.....1785–1786
Francis Lewis.....1774–1779
Philip Livingston.....1774–1778
Robert R. Livingston..1775–1777
Robert R. Livingston..1779–1781
Walter Livingston....1784–1785
Isaac Low.....1774–1775
Ezra L'Hommedieu...1779–1783
Ezra L'Hommedieu...1787–1788
Gouverneur Morris.....1777–1780
Lewis Morris.....1775–1777
Alexander McDougall.1781–1782
Alexander McDougall.1784–1785
Ephraim Paine.....1784–1785
Zephaniah Platt.....1784–1786
Philip Schuyler.....1775–1777
Philip Schuyler.....1778–1781
John Morin Scott.....1780–1783
Melancthon Smith....1785–1788
Henry Wisner.....1774–1776
Abraham Yates, jr.....1787–1788
Peter W. Yates.....1785–1787

NORTH CAROLINA.

John B. Ashe.....1787–1788
Timothy Bloodworth..1786–1787
William Blount.....1782–1783
William Blount.....1786–1787
Thomas Burke.....1777–1781
Robert Burton.....1787–1788
Richard Caswell.....1774–1776
William Cumming.....1784–1784
Cornelius Harnett.....1777–1780
Benjamin Hawkins....1781–1784
Benjamin Hawkins....1786–1787
Joseph Hewes.....1774–1777
Joseph Hewes [1].....1779–1779
Whitmil Hill.....1778–1781
William Hooper.....1774–1777
Samuel Johnston.....1780–1782
Allen Jones.....1779–1780
Willie Jones.....1780–1781
Abner Nash.....1782–1784
Abner Nash [2].....1785–1786
John Penn.....1775–1776
John Penn.....1777–1780
John Sitgreaves.....1784–1785
William Sharpe.....1779–1782
Richard D. Spaight....1783–1785
John Swan.....1787–1788
John Williams.....1778–1779
Hugh Williamson.....1782–1785
Hugh Williamson.....1787–1788
Alexander White.....1786–1788

PENNSYLVANIA.

Andrew Allen.....1775–1776
John Armstrong.....1778–1780
John Armstrong.....1787–1788
Samuel Atlee.....1778–1782
John Bayard.....1785–1787
Edward Biddle.....1774–1776
Edward Biddle.....1778–1779
William Bingham.....1787–1788
Matthew Clarkson.....1785–1786
William Clingan.....1777–1779
George Clymer.....1776–1778
George Clymer.....1780–1783
Tench Coxe.....1787–1788
John Dickinson.....1774–1776
Thomas Fitzsimmons..1782–1783
Benjamin Franklin....1775–1776
Joseph Galloway.....1774–1775
Joseph Gardner.....1784–1785
Edward Hand.....1784–1785
William Henry.....1784–1786
Charles Humphreys...1774–1776
Jared Ingersoll.....1780–1781
William Irvine.....1786–1788
David Jackson.....1785–1786
Timothy Matlack.....1780–1781
James McClene.....1779–1780
Samuel Meredith.....1787–1788
Thomas Mifflin.....1774–1776
Thomas Mifflin.....1782–1784
Charles Morris.....1783–1784
Robert Morris.....1776–1778
Joseph Montgomery...1780–1784
John Morton.....1774–1777
Fred'k A. Muhlenberg.1778–1780
Richard Peters.....1782–1783
Charles Pettit.....1785–1787
James Read.....1787–1788
Joseph Reed.....1777–1778
Samuel Rhodes.....1774–1775
Daniel Roberdeau.....1777–1779
George Ross.....1774–1777
Benjamin Rush.....1776–1777
James Searle.....1778–1780
William Shippen.....1778–1780
James Smith.....1776–1778
Jonathan B. Smith....1777–1778
Thomas Smith.....1780–1782
Arthur St. Clair.....1785–1787
George Taylor.....1776–1777
Thomas Willing.....1775–1776
James Willson.....1775–1778
James Willson.....1782–1783
James Willson.....1785–1787
Henry Wynkoop.....1779–1783

[1] Died November 10, 1779.

[2] Died December 2, 1786.

RHODE ISLAND.

Jonathan Arnold.....1782–1784
Peleg Arnold.....1787–1789
John Collins.....1778–1783
Ezekiel Cornell.....1780–1783
William Ellery.....1776–1781
William Ellery.....1783–1785
Jonathan J. Hazard....1787–1789
Stephen Hopkins.....1774–1780
David Howell.....1782–1785
James Manning.....1785–1786
Henry Marchant.....1777–1780
Henry Marchant.....1783–1784
Nathan Miller.....1785–1786
Daniel Mowry.....1780–1782
James M. Varnum.....1780–1782
James M. Varnum.....1786–1787
Samuel Ward.....1774–1776

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Thomas Bee.....1780–1782
Richard Beresford.....1783–1785
John Bull.....1784–1787
Pierce Butler.....1787–1788
William H. Drayton [1]..1778–1779
Nicholas Eveleigh.....1781–1782
Christopher Gadsden..1774–1776
John L. Gervais.....1782–1783
Thomas Heyward, jr...1776–1778
Daniel Huger.....1786–1788
Richard Hutson.....1778–1779
Ralph Izard.....1782–1783
John Kean.....1785–1787
Francis Kinloch.....1780–1781
Henry Laurens.....1777–1780
Thomas Lynch.....1774–1776
Thomas Lynch, jr.....1776–1777
John Matthews.....1778–1782
Arthur Middleton.....1776–1778
Arthur Middleton.....1781–1783
Henry Middleton.....1774–1776
Isaac Motte.....1780–1782
John Parker.....1786–1788
Charles Pinckney.....1777–1778
Charles Pinckney.....1784–1787
David Ramsay.....1782–1784
David Ramsay.....1785–1786
Jacob Read.....1783–1785
Edward Rutledge.....1774–1777
John Rutledge.....1774–1777
John Rutledge.....1782–1783
Paul Trapier.....1777–1778
Thomas T. Tucker.....1787–1788

VIRGINIA.

Thomas Adams.....1778–1780
John Banister.....1778–1779
Richard Bland.....1774–1775
Theodoric Bland.....1780–1783
Carter Braxton.....1776–1776
John Brown.....1787–1788
Edward Carrington....1785–1786
William Fitzhugh.....1779–1780
William Fleming.....1779–1781
William Grayson.....1784–1787
Cyrus Griffin.....1778–1781
Cyrus Griffin.....1787–1788
Samuel Hardy [3].....1783–1785
Benjamin Harrison....1774–1778
John Harvie.....1777–1779
James Henry.....1780–1781
Patrick Henry.....1774–1776
Thomas Jefferson.....1775–1776
Thomas Jefferson.....1783–1785
Joseph Jones.....1777–1778
Joseph Jones.....1780–1783
Arthur Lee.....1781–1784
Francis Lightfoot Lee..1775–1780
Henry Lee.....1785–1788
Richard Henry Lee....1774–1780
Richard Henry Lee....1784–1787
James Madison, jr.....1780–1783
James Madison, jr.....1786–1788
James Mercer.....1779–1780
John F. Mercer.....1782–1785
James Monroe.....1783–1786
Thomas Nelson.....1775–1777
Thomas Nelson.....1779–1780
Mann Page.....1777–1777
Edmund Pendleton...1774–1775
Edmund Randolph....1779–1782
Peyton Randolph [2]....1774–1775
Merewether Smith.....1778–1782
George Washington....1774–1775
George Wythe.....1775–1777

[1] Died September 3,1779.

[2] Died October 22, 1775.

[3] Died October 17, 1785.

REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT.

States.	Constitutional apportionment.	First Census, 1790.	Second Census, 1800.	Third Census, 1810.	Fourth Census, 1820.	Fifth Census, 1830.	Sixth Census, 1840.	Seventh Census, 1850.	Eighth Census, 1860.	Ninth Census, 1870.	Tenth Census, 1880.	Eleventh Census, 1890.	Twelfth Census, 1900.	Thirteenth Census, 1910.
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	3	4
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	2
Illinois	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27
Indiana	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11
Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	8	8	8
Kentucky	.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11
Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8
Maine	.....	.....	.....	7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Maryland	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	8	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16
Michigan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	5	7	9	10
Mississippi	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Missouri	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	2
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	6	6	6
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	3
Ohio	.....	.....	1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	8
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
South Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	3
Tennessee	.....	1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Vermont	.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Virginia	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	5
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	4	5	6
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1
Total	65	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435

The following representation was added after the several census apportionments indicated and is included in the above table:

First—Tennessee, 1.
Second—Ohio, 1.
Third—Alabama, 1; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 7; Mississippi, 1.
Fifth—Arkansas, 1; Michigan, 1.
Sixth—California, 2; Florida, 1; Iowa, 2; Texas, 2; Wisconsin, 2.
Seventh—Massachusetts, 1; Minnesota, 2; Oregon, 1.
Eighth—Illinois, 1; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 1.
Ninth—Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; Florida, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; New Hampshire, 1; New York, 1; Pennsylvania, 3; Tennessee, 1; Vermont, 1.
Tenth—Idaho, 1; Montana, 1; North Dakota, 1; South Dakota, 2; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1.
Eleventh—Utah, 1.
Twelfth—Oklahoma, 5.
Thirteenth—Alabama, 1; Arizona, 1; California, 3; Colorado, 1; Florida, 1; Georgia, 1; Idaho, 1; Illinois, 2; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; Montana, 1; New Jersey, 2; New Mexico, 1; New York, 6; North Dakota, 1; Ohio, 1; Oklahoma, 3; Oregon, 1; Pennsylvania, 4; Rhode Island, 1; South Dakota, 1; Texas, 2; Utah, 1; Washington, 2; West Virginia, 1.

FIRST CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1789, TO MARCH 3, 1791.

FIRST SESSION—March 4,[1] 1789, to September 29, 1789. SECOND SESSION—January 4, 1790, to August 12, 1790. THIRD SESSION—December 6, 1790, to March 3, 1791.

VICE-PRESIDENT—John Adams, of Massachusetts. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—John Langdon,[2] of New Hampshire. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis,[3] of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Frederick A. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—John Beckley, of Virginia.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Oliver Ellsworth.[4]
William S. Johnson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Huntington.
Roger Sherman.
Jonathan Sturges.
Jonathan Trumbull.
Jeremiah Wadsworth.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Richard Bassett.
George Read.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Vining.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

William Few.
James Gunn.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.
James Jackson.
George Matthews.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John Henry.
Charles Carroll, of Carrollton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Carroll.
Benjamin Contee.
George Gale.
Joshua Seney.
William Smith.
Michael Jenifer Stone.

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[1] Neither a quorum of the Senate nor of the House of Representatives appeared in their respective chambers on Wednesday, March 4, 1789. But eight Senators appeared and the minority adjourned from day to day until Monday, April 6, when a quorum of the Senate was first present. Thirteen members of the House of Representatives appeared on March 4 and a quorum was not present until April 1, when the body proceeded to the transaction of business. When both Houses were organized, on April 6, they met in joint convention, in the hall of the Senate, and proceeded to open and count the electoral vote for President and Vice-President. John Adams, the Vice-President-elect, appeared in the Senate Chamber and assumed the duties of the chair on Tuesday, April 21, 1789.

[2] Elected April 6, 1789.

[3] Elected April 8, 1789.

[4] On May 15, 1789, the Senate determined by lot the classes into which the membership should be divided agreeably to paragraph 2, section 3, of Article I of the Constitution, as follows: Class 1, whose terms should expire March 3, 1791—Messrs. Carroll, Dalton, Ellsworth, Elmer, Maclay, Read, and Grayson; class 2, whose terms should expire March 3, 1793—Messrs. Bassett, Butler, Few, Lee, Strong, Paterson, and Wingate; class 3, whose terms should expire March 3, 1795—Messrs. Gunn, Henry, Johnson, Izard, Langdon, and Morris.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Tristram Dalton.
Caleb Strong.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fisher Ames.
Elbridge Gerry.
Benjamin Goodhue.
Jonathan Grout.
George Leonard.
George Partridge.[1]
Theodore Sedgwick.
George Thacher.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John Langdon.
Paine Wingate.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.
Nicholas Gilman.
Samuel Livermore.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Jonathan Elmer.
William Paterson.[2]
Philemon Dickinson.[3]

REPRESENTATIVES.[4]

Elias Boudinot.
Lambert Cadwalader.
Thomas Sinnickson.
James Schureman.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Rufus King.[5]
Philip Schuyler.[6]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Egbert Benson.
William Floyd.
John Hathorn.[7]
John Laurance.
Peter Silvester.[8]
Jeremiah Van Rensselaer.[9]

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Hawkins.[10]
Samuel Johnston.[11]

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baptist Ashe.[12]
Timothy Bloodworth.[13]
John Sevier.[14]
John Steele.[15]
Hugh Williamson.[16]

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William Maclay.
Robert Morris.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Clymer.
Thomas Fitzsimons.
Thomas Hartley.
Daniel Heister.
Frederick A. Muhlenberg.
John Peter G. Muhlenberg.
Thomas Scott.
Henry Wynkoop.

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[1] Resigned August 14, 1790.
[2] Resigned March 2, 1790, having been elected governor.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1793, caused by resignation of William Paterson, and took his seat December 6, 1790.
[4] The election of all four representatives was contested, but owing to the burning of the papers and documents from the First to the Sixth Congress, by the British in 1814, it is not possible to ascertain the grounds upon which the contest was based. It is known that it related to questions of regularity and procedure, and that the decision was favorable to the sitting Members.
[5] Took his seat July 25, 1789; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1795.
[6] Took his seat July 27, 1789; term to expire as determined by lot, March 3, 1791.
[7] Took his seat April 23, 1789.
[8] Took his seat April 22, 1789.
[9] Took his seat May 9, 1789.
[10] Took his seat January 13, 1790; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1795.
[11] Took his seat January 29, 1790; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1793.
[12] Took his seat March 24, 1790.
[13] Took his seat April 6, 1790.
[14] Took his seat June 16, 1790.
[15] Took his seat April 19, 1790.
[16] Took his seat March 19, 1790.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.[1]
Joseph Stanton, jr.[2]

REPRESENTATIVE.

Benjamin Bourn.[3]

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Pierce Butler.
Ralph Izard.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ædanus Burke.
Daniel Huger.
William Smith.[4]
Thomas Sumter.
Thomas Tudor Tucker.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William Grayson.[5]
John Walker.[6]
James Monroe.[7]
Richard Henry Lee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodoric Bland.[8]
William B. Giles.[9]
John Brown.
Isaac Coles.
Richard Bland Lee.
James Madison, jr.
Andrew Moore.
John Page.
Josiah Parker.
Alexander White.
Samuel Griffin.

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[1] Took his seat June 25, 1790; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1791.
[2] Took his seat June 25, 1790; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1793.
[3] Took his seat December 17, 1790.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by David Ramsay.
[5] Died March 12, 1790.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Grayson, and took his seat April 26, 1790.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Grayson, and took his seat December 6, 1790.
[8] Died June 1, 1790.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Theodoric Bland, and took his seat December 7, 1790.

SECOND CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1791, TO MARCH 3, 1793.

FIRST SESSION—October 24, 1791, to May 8, 1792. SECOND SESSION—November 5, 1792, to March 2, 1793. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1791, for one day only.

VICE PRESIDENT—John Adams, of Massachusetts. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Richard Henry Lee,[1] of Virginia; John Langdon,[2] of New Hampshire. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Jonathan Trumbull,[3] of Connecticut. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—John Beckley, of Virginia.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Oliver Ellsworth.
William S. Johnson.[4]
Roger Sherman.[5]

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Hillhouse.
Amasa Learned.
Jonathan Sturges.
Jonathan Trumbull.
Jeremiah Wadsworth.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Richard Bassett.
George Read.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Vining.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

William Few.
James Gunn.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.
Francis Willis.
Anthony Wayne.
John Milledge.[7]

KENTUCKY.[8]

SENATORS.

John Edwards.[9]
John Brown.[10]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander D. Orr.[11]
Christopher Greenup.[12]

[1] Elected April 18, 1792.
[2] Elected November 5, 1792, and March 1, 1793.
[3] Elected October 24, 1791.
[4] Resigned March 4, 1791.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William S. Johnson, and took his seat October 24, 1791.
[6] Served until March 21, 1792; election contested by James Jackson, and, by separate resolutions, it was determined that neither was entitled to the seat.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by declaring the seat of Anthony Wayne vacant, and took his seat November 22, 1792.
[8] Admitted as a State into the Union June 1, 1792.
[9] Took his seat November 5, 1792; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1795.
[10] Took his seat November 5, 1792; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1793.
[11] Took his seat November 8, 1792.
[12] Took his seat November 9, 1792.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John Henry.

Charles Carroll, of Carrollton.[1]
Richard Potts.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip B. Key.
William Pinkney.[3]
John Francis Mercer.[4]
William Vans Murray.

Joshua Seney.[5]
William Hindman.[6]
Upton Sheridine.
Samuel Sterrett.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Caleb Strong.

George Cabot.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fisher Ames.
Shearjashub Bourne.
Elbridge Gerry.
Benjamin Goodhue.

Theodore Sedgwick.
George Thacher.
Artemas Ward.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John Langdon.

Paine Wingate.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nicholas Gilman.
Samuel Livermore.

Jeremiah Smith.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Philemon Dickinson.

John Rutherford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elias Boudinot.
Abraham Clark.

Jonathan Dayton.
Aaron Kitchell.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Rufus King.

Aaron Burr.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Egbert Benson.
James Gordon.
John Laurance.
James Townsend.[7]

Cornelius C. Schoonmaker.
Peter Silvester.
Thomas Tredwell.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Hawkins.

Samuel Johnston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baptist Ashe.
William Barry Grove.
Nathaniel Macon.

John Steele.
Hugh Williamson.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Robert Morris.

Vacant.[8]

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Findley.
Thomas Fitzsimons.
Andrew Gregg.
Thomas Hartley.

Daniel Heister.
Israel Jacobs.
John W. Kittera.
Frederick A. Muhlenberg.

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[1] Resigned November 30, 1792.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Carroll, of Carrollton, and took his seat February 4, 1793.
[3] Resigned in November, 1791, the question of ineligibility owing to his residence being raised.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat February 6, 1792.
[5] Resigned May 1, 1792.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joshua Seney, and took his seat January 30, 1793.
[7] Died in May, 1791.
[8] Credentials of Albert Gallatin were filed February 28, 1793, and were ordered to lie on the files; no action was taken upon them during the Congress.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.
Joseph Stanton, jr.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Benjamin Bourn.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Pierce Butler.
Ralph Izard.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Barnwell.
Daniel Huger.
William Smith.
Thomas Sumter.
Thomas Tudor Tucker.

VERMONT.[1]

SENATORS.

Moses Robinson.[2]
Stephen R. Bradley.[3]

REPRESENTATIVES

Nathaniel Niles.[4]
Israel Smith.[4]

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Richard Henry Lee.[5]
John Taylor.[6]
James Monroe.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brown.
William B. Giles.
Samuel Griffin.
Richard Bland Lee.
James Madison.
Andrew Moore.
John Page.
Josiah Parker.
Abraham B. Venable.
Alexander White.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union March 4, 1791.
[2] Took his seat October 31, 1791; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1797.
[3] Took his seat November 4, 1791; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1795.
[4] Took his seat October 31, 1791.
[5] Resigned October 8, 1792.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Henry Lee, and took his seat December 12, 1792.

THIRD CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1793, TO MARCH 3, 1795.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1793, to June 9, 1794. SECOND SESSION—November 3, 1794, to March 3, 1795. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1793, for one day only.

VICE PRESIDENT—John Adams, of Massachusetts.—PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Ralph Izard,[1] of South Carolina; Henry Tazewell,[2] of Virginia. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Frederick A. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—John Beckley, of Virginia.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Oliver Ellsworth.
Roger Sherman.[3]
Stephen Mix Mitchell.[4]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua Coit.
James Hillhouse.
Amasa Learned.
Zephaniah Swift.
Uriah Tracy.
Jonathan Trumbull.
Jeremiah Wadsworth.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

George Read.[5]
Henry Latimer.[6]
John Vining.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Patton.[7]
Henry Latimer.[8]

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

James Gunn.
James Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.
Thomas P. Carnes.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Edwards.
John Brown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher Greenup.
Alexander D. Orr.

[1] Elected May 31, 1794. Samuel Livermore was elected February 20, 1795, but declined.
[2] Elected February 20, 1795.
[3] Died July 23, 1793.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Roger Sherman, and took his seat December 2, 1793.
[5] Resigned September 18, 1793.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George Read, and took his seat February 28, 1795. Kensey Johns was appointed to fill the vacancy thus caused, March 19, 1794. His credentials were presented March 24, 1794, but he was not permitted to qualify; March 28, 1794, the Senate declared he was not entitled to the seat; vacancy in this class from September 18, 1793, to February 7, 1795.
[7] Served until February 14, 1794; succeeded by Henry Latimer, who contested his election.
[8] Successfully contested the election of John Patton, and took his seat February 14, 1794. Resigned February 7, 1795, having been elected Senator.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John Henry. Richard Potts.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Gabriel Christie.
George Dent.
John F. Mercer.[1]
Gabriel Duvall.[2]
William Vans Murray.
Uriah Forrest.[3]
Benjamin Edwards.[4]
William Hindman.
Samuel Smith.
Thomas Sprigg.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Caleb Strong. George Cabot.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fisher Ames.
Shearjashub Bourne.
David Cobb.
Peleg Coffin, jr.
Henry Dearborn.
Samuel Dexter, jr.
Dwight Foster.
Benjamin Goodhue.
Samuel Holten.
William Lyman.
Theodore Sedgwick.
George Thacher.
Peleg Wadsworth.
Artemas Ward.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John Langdon. Samuel Livermore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nicholas Gilman.
John S. Sherburne.
Jeremiah Smith.
Paine Wingate.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Rutherford. Frederick Frelinghuysen.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Beatty.
Elias Boudinot.
Lambert Cadwallader.
Abraham Clark.[5]
Aaron Kitchell.[6]
Jonathan Dayton.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Aaron Burr. Rufus King.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorus Bailey.
Peter Van Gaasbeck.
Ezekiel Gilbert.
James Gordon.
Henry Glenn.
Silas Talbot.
Thomas Tredwell.
John E. Van Allen.[7]
Philip Van Cortlandt.
John Watts.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Hawkins. Alexander Martin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Blount.
William Johnston Dawson.
James Gillespie.
William Barry Grove.
Matthew Locke.
Nathaniel Macon.
Joseph McDowell.
Alexander Mebane.
Benjamin Williams.
Joseph Winston.

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[1] Resigned April 13, 1794.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John F. Mercer and took his seat November 11, 1794.
[3] Resigned November 8, 1794.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Forrest, and took his seat January 2, 1795.
[5] Died December 15, 1794.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham Clark, and took his seat January 29, 1795.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry K. Van Rensselaer.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Robert Morris.
Albert Gallatin.[1]
James Ross.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Armstrong.
William Findley.
Thomas Fitzsimons.
Andrew Gregg.
Thomas Hartley.
Daniel Heister.
William Irvine.
John Wilkes Kittera.
William Montgomery.
Frederick A. Muhlenberg.
John Peter G. Muhlenberg.
Thomas Scott.
John Smilie.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.
William Bradford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Bourn.
Francis Malbone.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Pierce Butler.
Ralph Izard.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel Benton.
Alexander Gillon.[3]
Robert Goodloe Harper.[4]
John Hunter.
Andrew Pickens.
William Smith.
Richard Wynn.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Moses Robinson.
Stephen R. Bradley.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Niles.
Israel Smith.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James Monroe.[5]
Stephens T. Mason.[6]
John Taylor.[7]
Henry Tazewell.[8]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac Coles.
Thomas Claiborne.
William B. Giles.
Samuel Griffin.
George Hancock.
Carter B. Harrison.
John Heath.
Richard Bland Lee.
James Madison.
Andrew Moore.
Joseph Neville.
Anthony New.
John Nicholas.
John Page.
Josiah Parker.
Francis Preston.[9]
Robert Rutherford.
Abraham Venable.
Francis Walker.

TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE RIVER OHIO.[10]

DELEGATE.

James White.[11]

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[1] Credentials presented in preceding Congress; took his seat December 2, 1793; served until February 28, 1794, when the election was declared void, "he not having been a citizen of the United States the term of years required by the Constitution."

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the Senate declaring the election of Albert Gallatin void, and took his seat April 24, 1794.

[3] Died October 6, 1794.

[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Gillon, and took his seat February 9, 1795.

[5] Resigned November 18, 1794, having been appointed minister plenipotentiary to France.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Monroe, but did not take his seat until June 8, 1795, in the succeeding Congress.

[7] Resigned May 11, 1794.

[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Taylor, and took his seat December 29, 1794.

[9] Election unsuccessfully contested by Abraham Trigg.

[10] Created a district for the purposes of temporary government by act approved May 26, 1790.

[11] Took his seat November 18, 1794.

FOURTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1795, TO MARCH 3, 1797.

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1795, to June 1, 1796. SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1796, to March 3, 1797. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—June 8, 1795, to June 26, 1795.

VICE PRESIDENT—John Adams, of Massachusetts. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Henry Tazewell,[1] of Virginia; Samuel Livermore,[2] of New Hampshire; William Bingham,[3] of Pennsylvania. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Jonathan Dayton, of New Jersey. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—John Beckley, of Virginia.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Oliver Ellsworth.[4]
James Hillhouse.[5]
Jonathan Trumbull.[6]
Uriah Tracy.[7]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua Coit.
Chauncey Goodrich.
Roger Griswold.
James Hillhouse.[8]
James Davenport.[9]
Nathaniel Smith.
Zephaniah Swift.
Uriah Tracy.[10]
Samuel Whittlesey Dana.[11]

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

John Vining.
Henry Latimer.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Patton.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

James Gunn.
James Jackson.[12]
George Walton.[13]
Josiah Tattnall.[14]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.
John Milledge.

[1] Elected December 7, 1795.
[2] Elected May 6, 1796.
[3] Elected February 16, 1797.
[4] Resigned March 8, 1796.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Oliver Ellsworth, and took his seat December 6, 1796.
[6] Resigned June 10, 1796.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Trumbull, and took his seat December 6, 1796.
[8] Resigned in December, 1796, having been elected Senator.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Hillhouse and took his seat December 5, 1796.
[10] Resigned December 6, 1796, having been elected Senator.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Tracy, and took his seat January 3, 1797.
[12] Resigned in 1795.
[13] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Jackson, and took his seat December 18, 1795.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Jackson, and took his seat April 12, 1796.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Brown.
Humphrey Marshall.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher Greenup.
Alexander D. Orr.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John Henry.
Richard Potts.[1]
John Eager Howard.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Gabriel Christie.
Jeremiah Crabb.[3]
William Craik.[4]
Gabriel Duvall.[5]
Richard Sprigg, jr.[6]
George Dent.
William Hindman.
Samuel Smith.
Thomas Sprigg.[7]
William Vans Murray.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Caleb Strong.[8]
Theodore Sedgwick.[9]
George Cabot.[10]
Benjamin Goodhue.[11]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fisher Ames.
Theophilus Bradbury.
Henry Dearborn.
Dwight Foster.
Nathaniel Freeman, jr.
Benjamin Goodhue.
George Leonard.
Samuel Lyman.
William Lyman.
John Reed.
Theodore Sedgwick.[12]
Thomson J. Skinner.[13]
George Thacher.
Joseph B. Varnum.[14]
Peleg Wadsworth.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John Langdon.
Samuel Livermore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.
Nicholas Gilman.
John S. Sherburne.
Jeremiah Smith.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Rutherfurd.
Frederick Frelinghuysen.[15]
Richard Stockton.[16]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Dayton.
Thomas Henderson.
Aaron Kitchell
Isaac Smith.
Mark Thompson.

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[1] Resigned October 24, 1796.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Potts, and took his seat December 27, 1796.
[3] Resigned in 1796.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Crabb, and took his seat December 5, 1796.
[5] Resigned March 28, 1796, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of Maryland.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gabriel Duvall, and took his seat May 6, 1796,
[7] Took his seat February 7, 1797.
[8] Resigned June 1, 1796.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Caleb Strong, and took his seat December 21, 1796.
[10] Resigned June 9, 1796.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George Cabot, and took his seat December 6, 1796.
[12] Resigned December 6, 1796, having been elected Senator.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Theodore Sedgwick, and took his seat January 27, 1797.
[14] Election contested by petition from sundry citizens of Massachusetts; Committee on Elections reported favorably for him, and added "that the attempt to deprive him of his seat was rather the act of malevolence than a desire to promote the public good." On January 25, 1797, these words were stricken out and expressions of compliment to the sitting Member were substituted, and the report was agreed to.
[15] Resigned November 12, 1796.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Frederick Frelinghuysen, and took his seat December 6, 1796.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Aaron Burr.
Rufus King.[1]
John Laurance.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorus Bailey.
William Cooper.
Ezekiel Gilbert.
Henry Glen.
John Hathorn.
Jonathan N. Havens.
Edward Livingston.
John E. Van Allen.
Philip Van Cortlandt.
John Williams.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Martin.
Timothy Bloodworth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Blount.
Nathan Bryan.
Dempsey Burges.
Jesse Franklin.
James Gillespie.
William B. Grove.
James Holland.
Matthew Locke.
Nathaniel Macon.
Absalom Tatum.[3]
William Strudwick.[4]

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Ross.
William Bingham.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Bard.
William Findley.
Albert Gallatin.
Andrew Gregg.
Thomas Hartley.
Daniel Heister.[6]
George Ege.[7]
John Wilkes Kittera.
Samuel Maclay.
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg.
John Richards.[5]
Samuel Sitgreaves.
John Swanwick.
Richard Thomas.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.
William Bradford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis Malbone.
Benjamin Bourn.[8]
Elisha R. Potter.[9]

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Pierce Butler.[10]
John Hunter.[11]
Jacob Read.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel Benton.
Samuel Earle.
Wade Hampton.
Robert Goodloe Harper.
William Smith.
Richard Wynn.

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[1] Resigned May 18, 1796, having been appointed minister to England.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rufus King, and took his seat December 8, 1796.
[3] Resigned in 1796.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Absalom Tatum, and took his seat December 13, 1796.
[5] Successfully contested the election of James Morris, who never qualified, and took his seat January 18, 1796.
[6] Resigned July 1, 1796.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Danie Heister, and took his seat December 8, 1796.
[8] Resigned in 1796.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Bourn, and took his seat December 19, 1796.
[10] Resigned in 1796.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Pierce Butler, and took his seat January 27, 1797.

TENNESSEE.[1]

SENATORS.

William Blount.[2]
William Cocke.[3]

REPRESENTATIVE.

Andrew Jackson.[4]

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Moses Robinson.[5]
Isaac Tichenor.[6]
Elijah Paine.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Buck.
Israel Smith.[7]

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry Tazewell.
Stevens T. Mason.[8]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Brent.
Samuel J. Cabell.
Thomas Claiborne.
John Clopton.
Isaac Coles.
William B. Giles.
George Hancock.
Carter B. Harrison.
John Heath.
George Jackson.
James Madison.
Andrew Moore.
Anthony New.
John Nicholas.
John Page.
Josiah Parker.
Francis Preston.
Robert Rutherford.
Abraham Venable.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union June 1, 1796.
[2] Took his seat December 5, 1796; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1799.
[3] Took his seat December 5, 1796; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1797.
[4] Took his seat December 5, 1796.
[5] Resigned October 15, 1796.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Moses Robinson, and took his seat December 6, 1796.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Matthew Lyon.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Monroe, in preceding Congress, and took his seat June 8, 1795.

FIFTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1797, TO MARCH 3, 1799.

FIRST SESSION—May 15, 1797, to July 10, 1797. SECOND SESSION—November 13, 1797, to July 16, 1798. THIRD SESSION—December 3, 1798, to March 3, 1799. SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1797, for one day only; July 17, 1798, to July 19, 1798.

VICE PRESIDENT—Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia—**PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William Bradford,[1] of Rhode Island; Jacob Read,[2] of South Carolina; Theodore Sedgwick,[3] of Massachusetts; John Laurance,[4] of New York; James Ross,[5] of Pennsylvania. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Jonathan Dayton,[6] of New Jersey. **SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE PRO TEMPORE**—George Dent,[7] of Maryland. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Jonathan W. Condy, of Pennsylvania.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.
Uriah Tracy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Allen.
Joshua Coit.[8]
Jonathan Brace.[9]
Samuel W. Dana.
Nathaniel Smith.
James Davenport.[10]
William Edmond.[11]
Chauncey Goodrich.
Roger Griswold.[12]

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

John Vining.[13]
Joshua Clayton.[14]
William Hill Wells.[15]
Henry Latimer.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James A. Bayard.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

James Gunn.
Josiah Tattnall.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.
John Milledge.

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[1] Elected July 6, 1797.
[2] Elected November 22, 1797.
[3] Elected June 27, 1798.
[4] Elected December 6, 1798.
[5] Elected March 1, 1799.
[6] Elected May 15, 1797.
[7] Elected May 28, 1798.
[8] Died September 5, 1798.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joshua Coit, and took his seat December 3, 1798.
[10] Died August 3, 1797.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Davenport, and took his seat November 13, 1797.
[12] Unsuccessful motion made to expel after his personal encounter with Matthew Lyon, of Vermont, February 15, 1798.
[13] Resigned January 19, 1798.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Vining, and took his seat February 19, 1798; died July 16, 1798.
[15] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1793, caused by resignation of John Vining and death of Joshua Clayton, and took his seat February 4, 1799.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Brown.
Humphrey Marshall.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas T. Davis.
John Fowler.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John Henry.[1]
James Lloyd.[2]
John E. Howard.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Baer, jr.
William Craik.
John Dennis.
George Dent.
William Hindman.
William Matthews.
Samuel Smith.
Richard Sprigg, jr.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Goodhue.
Theodore Sedgwick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Theophilus Bradbury.[3]
Bailey Bartlett.[4]
Stephen Bullock.
Dwight Foster.
Nathaniel Freeman, jr.
Samuel Lyman.
Harrison Gray Otis.
Isaac Parker.
John Reed.
Samuel Sewall.
William Shepherd.
Thomson J. Skinner.
George Thacher.
Joseph Bradley Varnum.
Peleg Wadsworth.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John Langdon.
Samuel Livermore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.
Jonathan Freeman.
William Gordon.
Jeremiah Smith.[5]
Peleg Sprague.[6]

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Rutherford.[7]
Franklin Davenport.[8]
Richard Stockton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Dayton.
James H. Imlay.
James Schureman.
Thomas Sinnickson.
Mark Thompson.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Philip Schuyler.[9]
John Sloss Hobart.[10]
William North.[11]
James Watson.[12]
John Laurance.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Brooks.
James Cochran.
Lucas Elmendorph.
Henry Glen.
Jonathan N. Havens.
Hezekiah L. Hosmer.
Edward Livingston.
John E. Van Allen.
Philip Van Cortlandt.
John Williams.

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[1] Resigned December 10, 1797, having been elected governor.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Henry, and took his seat January 11, 1798.
[3] Resigned July 24, 1797.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Theophilus Bradbury, and took his seat November 27, 1797.
[5] Resigned July 26, 1797.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Smith, and took his seat December 15, 1797.
[7] Resigned November 26, 1798.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Rutherford, and took his seat December 19, 1798.
[9] Resigned January 3, 1798.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philip Schuyler, and took his seat February 2, 1798; resigned April 16, 1798, having been appointed judge of the United States district court of New York.
[11] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignations of Philip Schuyler and John Sloss Hobart, and took his seat May 21, 1798.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignations of Philip Schuyler and John Sloss Hobart, and took his seat December 11, 1798.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Martin.
Timothy Bloodworth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Blount.
Nathan Bryan.[1]
Richard Dobbs Spaight.[2]
Demsey Burges.
James Gillespie.
William Barry Grove.
Matthew Locke.
Nathaniel Macon.
Joseph McDowell.
Richard Stanford.
Robert Williams.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Ross.
William Bingham.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Bard.
Samuel Sitgreaves.[3]
Robert Brown.[4]
John Chapman.
William Findley.
Albert Gallatin.
Andrew Gregg.
John Andre Hanna.
Thomas Hartley.
George Ege.[5]
Joseph Heister.[6]
John Wilkes Kittera.
Blair McClenachan.
John Swanwick.[7]
Robert Waln.[8]
Richard Thomas.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

William Bradford.[9]
Ray Greene.[10]
Theodore Foster.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher G. Champlin.
Elisha R. Potter.[11]
Thomas Tillinghast.[12]

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Jacob Read.
John Hunter.[13]
Charles Pinckney.[14]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel Benton.
Robert Goodloe Harper.
John Rutledge, jr.
William Smith, Charleston district.
William Smith, Pinckney district.[15]
Thomas Pinckney.[16]
Thomas Sumter.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

William Blount.[17]
Joseph Anderson.[18]
William Cocke.[19]
Andrew Jackson.[20]
Daniel Smith.[21]

REPRESENTATIVE.

William C. C. Claiborne.

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[1] Died June 4, 1798.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nathan Bryan, and took his seat December 10, 1798.
[3] Resigned 1798, having been appointed commissioner to Great Britain.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Sitgreaves, and took his seat December 4, 1798.
[5] Resigned 1797.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George Ege, and took his seat December 1, 1797.
[7] Died July 31, 1798.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Swanwick, and took his seat December 3, 1798.
[9] Resigned in 1797.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Bradford, and took his seat November 22, 1797.
[11] Resigned in 1797.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elisha R. Potter, and took his seat November 13, 1797.
[13] Resigned December 31, 1798.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Hunter, and took his seat February 16, 1799.
[15] Resigned July 10, 1797, having been appointed minister to Portugal.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Smith, and took his seat November 23, 1797.
[17] Expelled for "high misdemeanor" July 8, 1797.
[18] Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of William Blount, and took his seat November 22, 1797, and served until December 12, 1798, when he was elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Jackson.
[19] Appointed to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1797 (the legislature having failed to elect), and took his seat May 15, 1797.
[20] Elected to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1797, and took his seat November 22, 1797; resigned in April, 1798.
[21] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Jackson, and took his seat December 6, 1798.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Elijah Paine.
Isaac Tichenor.[1]
Nathaniel Chipman.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Matthew Lyon.[3]
Lewis R. Morris.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry Tazewell.[4]
Stevens T. Mason.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Brent.
Samuel Jordon Cabill.
Thomas Claiborne.
Matthew Clay.
John Clopton.
John Dawson.
William B. Giles.[6]
Joseph Eggleston.[7]
Thomas Evans.
Carter B. Harrison.
David Holmes.
Walter Jones.
James Machir.
Daniel Morgan.[5]
Anthony New.
John Nicholas.
Josiah Parker.
Abram Trigg.
John Trigg.
Abraham Venable.

[1] Resigned October 17, 1797, having been elected governor.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Isaac Tichenor, and took his seat November 22, 1797.
[3] Unsuccessful motion made to expel after his personal encounter with Roger Griswold, of Connecticut, February 15, 1798.
[4] Died January 24, 1799. Letter from governor of Virginia (Senate Journal, p. 584) stating appointment would be deferred until legislature meets.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Rutherford.
[6] Resigned October 2, 1798.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William B. Giles, and took his seat December 3, 1798.

SIXTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1799, TO MARCH 3, 1801.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1799, to May 14, 1800. **SECOND SESSION**—November 17, 1800, to March 3, 1801.

VICE PRESIDENT—Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Samuel Livermore,[1] of New Hampshire; Uriah Tracy,[2] of Connecticut; John E. Howard,[3] of Maryland; James Hillhouse,[4] of Connecticut. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts. **CLERKS OF THE HOUSE**—Jonathan W. Condy, of Pennsylvania; John H. Oswald, of Pennsylvania.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.
Uriah Tracy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Brace.[5]
John C. Smith.[6]
Samuel W. Dana.
John Davenport.
William Edmond.
Chauncey Goodrich.
Elizur Goodrich.
Roger Griswold.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Henry Latimer.[7]
Samuel White.[8]
William H. Wells.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James A. Bayard.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

James Gunn.
Abraham Baldwin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Jones.[9]
Benjamin Taliaferro.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Brown.
Humphrey Marshall.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas T. Davis.
John Fowler.

[1] Elected December 2, 1799.
[2] Elected May 14, 1800.
[3] Elected November 21, 1800.
[4] Elected February 28, 1801.
[5] Resigned in 1800.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Brace, and took his seat November 17, 1800.
[7] Resigned in 1801.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Latimer, service to date from February 28, 1801; did not take his seat until March 4, 1801, in the special session of the Senate of the Seventh Congress.
[9] Died January 13, 1801.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John E. Howard.
James Lloyd.[1]
William Hindman.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Baer.
Gabriel Christie.
William Craik.
George Dent.
John Dennis.
Joseph H. Nicholson.
Samuel Smith.
John C. Thomas.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Goodhue.[3]
Jonathan Mason.[4]
Samuel Dexter.[5]
Dwight Foster.[6]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bailey Bartlett.
Phanuel Bishop.
Dwight Foster.[7]
Levi Lincoln.[8]
Silas Lee.
Samuel Lyman.[9]
Ebenezer Mattoon.[10]
Harrison G. Otis.
John Reed.
Theodore Sedgwick.
Samuel Sewall.[11]
Nathan Read.[12]
William Shepherd.
George Thacher.
Joseph B. Varnum.
Peleg Wadsworth.
Lemuel Williams.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John Langdon.
Samuel Livermore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Freeman.
William Gordon.[13]
Samuel Tenney.[14]
Abiel Foster.
James Sheafe.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

James Schureman.[15]
Aaron Ogden.[16]
Jonathan Dayton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Condit.
Franklin Davenport
James H. Imlay.
Aaron Kitchell.
James Linn.
James Schureman.[17]

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

John Laurance.[18]
John Armstrong.[19]
James Watson.[20]
Gouverneur Morris.[21]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorus Bailey.
John Bird.
William Cooper.
Lucas Elmendorf.
Henry Glen.
Edward Livingston.
Jonas Platt.
John Smith.
John Thompson.
Philip Van Cortlandt.

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[1] Resigned December 1, 1800.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 15, 1800.
[3] Resigned November 8, 1800.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Goodhue, and took his seat December 19, 1800.
[5] Resigned May 30, 1800.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Dexter, and took his seat November 21, 1800.
[7] Resigned June 6, 1800, having been elected Senator.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dwight Foster, and took his seat February 6, 1801.
[9] Resigned November 6, 1801.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Lyman, and took his seat February 2, 1801.
[11] Resigned January 10, 1800.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Sewall, and took his seat November 25, 1800.
[13] Resigned June 12, 1800.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Gordon, and took his seat December 8, 1800.
[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Rutherford in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 3, 1799; resigned February 16, 1801.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignations of John Rutherford and James Schureman, and took his seat March 3, 1801.
[17] Resigned in 1799, having been elected Senator.
[18] Resigned in August, 1800.
[19] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Laurance, and took his seat January 8, 1801.
[20] Resigned March 19, 1800.
[21] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Watson, and took his seat May 3, 1800.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Timothy Bloodworth.	Jesse Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston.	Nathaniel Macon.
Joseph Dickson.	Richard Dobbs Spaight.
William Barry Grove.	Richard Stanford.
Archibald Henderson.	David Stone.
William H. Hill.	Robert Williams.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Ross.	William Bingham.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Brown.	John Wilkes Kittera.
Albert Gallatin.	Michael Leib.
Andrew Gregg.	John Peter Muhlenberg.
John A. Hanna.	John Smilie.
Thomas Hartley.[1]	Richard Thomas.
John Stewart.[2]	Robert Waln.
Joseph Heister.	Henry Woods.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.	Ray Greene.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brown.	Christopher G. Champlin.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Jacob Read.	Charles Pinckney.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Goodloe Harper.	Thomas Pinckney.
Benjamin Huger.	John Rutledge, jr.
Abraham Nott.	Thomas Sumter.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.[3]	William Cocke.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William C. C. Claiborne.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Elijah Paine.	Nathaniel Chipman.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Matthew Lyon.	Lewis R. Morris.

[1] Died December 21, 1800.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Hartley, and took his seat February 3, 1801.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Jackson in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1799.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stevens T. Mason.	Wilson C. Nicholas.[1]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel J. Cabell.	John Marshall.[2]
Matthew Clay.	Littleton W. Tazewell.[3]
John Dawson.	Anthony New.
Joseph Eggleston.	John Nicholas.
Thomas Evans.	Robert Page.
Samuel Goode.	Josiah Parker.
Edwin Gray.	Levin Powell.
David Holmes.	John Randolph.
John G. Jackson.	Abram Trigg.
Henry Lee.	John Trigg.

TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO[4].

DELEGATES.

William Henry Harrison.[5]	William M'Millan.[6]

[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Tazewell in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 3, 1800.
[2] Resigned June 7, 1800.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Marshall, and took his seat November 26, 1800.
[4] Created a district for the purposes of temporary government by act approved July 13, 1787.
[5] Resigned in March, 1800.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Henry Harrison, and took his seat November 24, 1800.

SEVENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1801, to MARCH 3, 1803.

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1801, to May 3, 1802. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1803. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1801, to March 5, 1801.

VICE-PRESIDENT—Aaron Burr, of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Abraham Baldwin,[1] of Georgia; Stephen R. Bradley,[2] of Vermont. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—John Beckley, of Virginia.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.
Uriah Tracy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel W. Dana.
John Davenport.
Roger Griswold.
Calvin Goddard.
Elias Perkins.
John C. Smith.
Benjamin Tallmadge.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Samuel White.[3]
William H. Wells.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James A. Bayard.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Abraham Baldwin.
James Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Milledge.[4]
Peter Early.[5]
Benjamin Taliaferro.[6]
David Meriwether.[7]

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Brown.
John Breckinridge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas T. Davis.
John Fowler.

[1] Elected December 7, 1801; April 17, 1802.
[2] Elected December 14, 1802; February 25, 1803; March 2, 1803.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Latimer in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1801 (special session of the Senate); subsequently elected.
[4] Resigned May, 1802.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Milledge, and took his seat January 10, 1803.
[6] Resigned in 1802.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Taliaferro, and took his seat December 6, 1802.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John E. Howard.

William Hindman.[1]
Robert Wright.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Archer.
John Campbell.
John Dennis.
Daniel Heister.

Joseph H. Nicholson.
Thomas Plater.
Samuel Smith.
Richard Sprigg.[3]
Walter Bowie.[4]

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Dwight Foster.[5]

Jonathan Mason.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bacon.
Phanuel Bishop.
Manasseh Cutler.
Richard Cutts.
William Eustis.
Seth Hastings.
Silas Lee.[6]
Samuel Thacher.[7]
Ebenezer Mattoon.

Nathan Read.
William Shepard.
Josiah Smith.
Joseph B. Varnum.
Peleg Wadsworth.
Lemuel Williams.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Samuel Livermore.[8]
Simeon Olcott.[9]

James Sheafe.[10]
William Plumer.[11]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.
Joseph Pierce.[12]
Samuel Hunt.[13]

Samuel Tenney.
George B. Upham.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Jonathan Dayton.

Aaron Ogden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Condit.
Ebenezer Elmer.
William Helms.

James Mott.
Henry Southard.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Gouverneur Morris.

John Armstrong.[14]
De Witt Clinton.[15]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorus Bailey.
Lucas Elmendorf.
Samuel L. Mitchill.
Thomas Morris.
John Smith.

David Thomas.
Philip Van Cortlandt.
John P. Van Ness.[16]
Killian K. Van Rensselaer.
Benjamin Walker.

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[1] Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1801, and took his seat March 5, 1801 (special session of the Senate).
[2] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1801, and took his seat December 7, 1801.
[3] Resigned in 1802.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Sprigg, and took his seat March 24, 1802.
[5] Resigned March 2, 1803.
[6] Resigned August 20, 1801.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Silas Lee, and took his seat December 6, 1802.
[8] Resigned June 12, 1801.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Livermore, and took his seat December 7, 1801.
[10] Resigned June 14, 1802.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Sheafe, and took his seat December 14, 1802.
[12] Resigned in 1802.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Pierce, and took his seat December 6, 1802.
[14] Resigned February 10, 1802.
[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Armstrong, and took his seat February 23, 1802.
[16] Seat declared forfeited January 17, 1803, he having accepted and exercised the office of major of militia, under authority of the United States, within the Territory of Columbia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Jesse Franklin.
David Stone.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston.
William Barry Grove.
Archibald Henderson.
William H. Hill.
Charles Johnson.[1]
Thomas Wynns.[2]
James Holland.
Nathaniel Macon.
Richard Stanford.
John Stanley.
Robert Williams.

OHIO.[3]

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Vacant.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Ross.
John Peter Muhlenberg.[4]
George Logan.[5]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Brown.
Thomas Boude.
Andrew Gregg.
John A. Hanna.
Joseph Heister.
Joseph Hemphill.
William Hoge.
William Jones.
Michael Leib.
John Smilie.
John Stewart.
Isaac Van Horne.
Henry Woods.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.
Ray Greene.[6]
Christopher Ellery.[7]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Stanton, jr.
Thomas Tillinghast.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Charles Pinckney.[8]
Thomas Sumter.[9]
John Ewing Calhoun.[10]

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Butler.
Benjamin Huger.
Thomas Lowndes.
Thomas Moore.
John Rutledge.
Thomas Sumter.[11]
Richard Wynn.[12]

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.
William Cocke.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William Dickson.

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[1] Died in 1802.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Johnson, and took his seat December 7, 1802.
[3] Admitted as a State into the Union from territory known as the Northwest Territory and that was originally ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia, November 29, 1802.
[4] Resigned in 1801; attended special session of the Senate only, March 4–5, 1801.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Peter Muhlenberg, and took his seat December 7, 1801; subsequently elected.
[6] Resigned March 5, 1801.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ray Greene, and took his seat December 7, 1801.
[8] Resigned in 1801.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Pinckney, and took his seat December 19, 1801.
[10] Died November 3, 1802.
[11] Resigned, December 15, 1801, having been elected Senator,
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Sumter, and took his seat January 24, 1803.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Elijah Paine.[1]
Stephen R. Bradley.[2]
Nathaniel Chipman.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis R. Morris.
Israel Smith.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stevens T. Mason.
Wilson C. Nicholas.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Brent.
Samuel J. Cabell.
Thomas Claiborne.
Matthew Clay.
John Clopton.
John Dawson.
William B. Giles.
Edwin Gray.
David Holmes.
John G. Jackson.
Anthony New.
Thomas Newton, jr.
John Randolph, jr.
John Smith.
John Stratton.
John Taliaferro, jr.
Philip R. Thompson.
Abram Trigg.
John Trigg.

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.[3]

DELEGATES.

Narsworthy Hunter.[4]
Thomas M. Greene.[5]

TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO.[6]

DELEGATE.

Paul Fearing.[7]

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[1] Resigned September 1, 1801.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elijah Paine, and took his seat December 7, 1801.
[3] Formed from territory ceded to the United States by the States of Georgia and South Carolina, April 7, 1798.
[4] Died March 11, 1802.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Narsworthy Hunter, and took his seat December 6, 1802.
[6] Erected into the State of Ohio, November 29, 1802.
[7] Question raised as to his right to retain his seat after November 29,1802, date upon which the Territory was erected into the State of Ohio; no other representative appearing, was permitted to retain the seat.

EIGHTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1803, TO MARCH 3, 1805.

FIRST SESSION—October 17, 1803, to March 27, 1804. SECOND SESSION—November 5, 1804, to March 3, 1805.

VICE PRESIDENT—Aaron Burr, of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—John Brown,[1] of Kentucky; Jesse Franklin,[2] of North Carolina; Joseph Anderson,[3] of Tennessee. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—John Beckley, of Virginia.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.
Uriah Tracy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Simeon Baldwin.
Samuel W. Dana.
John Davenport.
Calvin Goddard.
Roger Griswold.
John C. Smith.
Benjamin Tallmadge.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

William H. Wells.[4]
James A. Bayard.[5]
Samuel White.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Cæsar A. Rodney.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Abraham Baldwin.
James Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Bryan.
Peter Early.
Samuel Hammond.[6]
David Meriwether.

[1] Elected October 17, 1803; January 23, 1804.
[2] Elected March 10, 1804.
[3] Elected January 15, 1805; February 28, 1805; March 2, 1805.
[4] Resigned November 6, 1804.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Wells, and took his seat January 15, 1805.
[6] Seat declared vacant February 2, 1805, for the reason that he had accepted appointment to be civil and military governor of upper Louisiana Territory.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Brown.
John Breckinridge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Bedinger.
John Boyle.
John Fowler.
Matthew Lyon.
Thomas Sandford.
Matthew Walton.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Robert Wright.
Samuel Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Archer.
Walter Bowie.
John Campbell.
John Dennis.
Nicholas R. Moore.
William McCreery.
Daniel Hiester.[1]
Roger Nelson.[2]
Joseph H. Nicholson.
Thomas Plater.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Timothy Pickering.[3]
John Quincy Adams.

REPRESENTATIVES.[4]

Phanuel Bishop.
Jacob Crowninshield.
Manasseh Cutler.
Richard Cutts.
Thomas Dwight.
William Eustis.
Seth Hastings.
Nahum Mitchell.
Ebenezer Seaver.
Tompson J. Skinner.[5]
Simon Larned.[6]
William Stedman.
Samuel Taggart.
Samuel Thacher.
Joseph B. Varnum.
Peleg Wadsworth.
Lemuel Williams.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Simeon Olcott.
William Plumer.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Silas Betton.
Clifton Clagett.
David Hough.
Samuel Hunt.
Samuel Tenney.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Jonathan Dayton.
John Condit..

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam Boyd.
Ebenezer Elmer.
William Helms.
James Mott.
James Sloan.
Henry Southard.

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[1] Died March 7, 1804.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel Heister, and took his seat November 6, 1804.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dwight Foster in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 17, 1803.
[4] Phineas Bruce was elected a member, but was stricken with a malady that prevented him from qualifying.
[5] Resigned August 10, 1804.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Tompson J. Skinner, and took his seat November 5, 1804.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

De Witt Clinton.[1]
John Armstrong.[2]
John Smith.[3]

Theodorus Bailey.[4]
John Armstrong.[5]
Samuel L. Mitchell.[6]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Gaylord Griswold.
Josiah Hasbrouck.
Henry W. Livingston.
Andrew McCord.
Samuel L. Mitchill.[7]
George Clinton, jr.[8]
Beriah Palmer.
John Patterson.
Oliver Phelps, Canandaigua.

Erastus Root.
Joshua Sands.
Thomas Sammons.
John Smith.[9]
Samuel Riker.[10]
David Thomas.
George Tibbitts.
Philip Van Cortlandt.
Killian K. Van Rensselaer.
Daniel C. Verplanck.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Jesse Franklin.

David Stone.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Alexander.
Willis Alston, jr.
William Blacklege.
James Gillespie.[11]
James Holland.
William Kennedy.

Nathaniel Macon.
Samuel D. Purviance.
Richard Stanford.
Marmaduke Williams.
Joseph Winston.
Thomas Wynns.

OHIO.[12]

SENATORS.

John Smith.[13]

Thomas Worthington.[14]

REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.[15]

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

George Logan.

Samuel Maclay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Bard.
Robert Brown.
Joseph Clay.
Frederick Conrad.
William Findley.
Andrew Gregg.
John A. Hanna.
Joseph Heister.
William Hoge.[16]
John Hoge.[17]

Isaac Anderson.
Michael Leib.
John B. C. Lucas.
John Rea.
Jacob Richards.
John Smilie.
John Stewart.
Isaac Van Horne.
John Whitehill.

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[1] Resigned November 11, 1803.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1801, caused by resignation of De Witt Clinton, and took his seat December 7, 1803; served in this class until February 4, 1804, when he was elected to succeed Theodorus Bailey, resigned. (See also footnote 11 following).
[3] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1801, caused by the resignation of De Witt Clinton, and took his seat February 23, 1804.
[4] Resigned January 16, 1804.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1803, caused by the resignation of Theodorus Bailey, and took his seat under the new credentials February 25, 1804; served in this class until June 30, 1804, when he resigned to become minister to France.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1803, caused by the resignations of Theodorus Bailey and John Armstrong, and took his seat November 23, 1804.
[7] Resigned November 22, 1804, having been elected Senator.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel L. Mitchell, and took his seat February 14, 1805.
[9] Resigned February 23, 1804, having been elected Senator.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Smith, and took his seat November 5, 1804.
[11] Died January 10, 1805.
[12] Admitted as a State into the Union November 29, 1802.
[13] Took his seat October 25, 1803; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1809.
[14] Took his seat October 17, 1803; term to expire as determined by lot, March 3, 1807.
[15] Took his seat October 17, 1803.
[16] Resigned 1804.
[17] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Hoge, and took his seat November 27, 1804.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Christopher Ellery.

Samuel J. Potter.[1]
Benjamin Howland.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nehemiah Knight.

Joseph Stanton.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas Sumter.

Pierce Butler.[3]
John Gaillard.[4]

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Butler.
Levi Casey.
John B. Earle.
Wade Hampton.

Benjamin Huger.
Thomas Lowndes.
Thomas Moore.
Richard Wynn.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.

William Cocke.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Washington Campbell.
William Dickson.

John Rhea.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.

Israel Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Chamberlain.
Martin Chittenden.

James Elliot.
Gideon Olin.

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[1] Died October 14, 1804.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel J. Potter, and took his seat December 3, 1804.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1801, caused by death of John E. Calhoun in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 18, 1803; resigned in 1804; vacancy in this class from November 3, 1802, to October 18, 1803.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Pierce Butler, and took his seat January 31, 1805.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stevens T. Mason.[1]
John Taylor.[2]
Abraham B. Venable.[3]
William B. Giles.[4]
Andrew Moore.[5]
Wilson C. Nicholas.[6]
Andrew Moore.[7]
William B. Giles.[8]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Claiborne.
John Trigg.[9]
Christopher Clark.[10]
Matthew Clay.
John Clopton.
John Dawson.
John W. Eppes.
Peterson Goodwyn.
Edwin Gray.
Thomas Griffin.
David Holmes.
John G. Jackson.
Walter Jones.
Thomas Lewis.[11]
Andrew Moore.[12]
Alexander Wilson.[13]
Anthony New.
Thomas Newton, jr.
John Randolph, jr.
Thomas M. Randolph.
John Smith.
James Stephenson.
Philip R. Thompson.
Abram Trigg.
Joseph Lewis, jr.

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

William Lattimore.[14]

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[1] Died May 10, 1803.

[2] Appointed to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1809, caused by death of Stevens T. Mason, and took his seat October 17, 1803.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1809, caused by death of Stevens T. Mason, and took his seat December 13, 1803; resigned June 7, 1804.

[4] Appointed to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1809, caused by resignation of Abraham B. Venable, and took his seat November 5, 1804; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nichols. (See note 8 below.)

[5] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1809, caused by resignation of Abraham B. Venable, and qualified under these credentials December 17, 1804; antecedently appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nichols. (See note 7 below.)

[6] Resigned May 22, 1804.

[7] Appointed to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1805, caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nichols, and took his seat November 6, 1804; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Abraham B. Venable. (See note 5 above.)

[8] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1805, caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nichols, and took his seat December 17, 1804; antecedently appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Abraham B. Venable. (See note 4 above.)

[9] Died May 17, 1804.

[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Trigg, and took his seat November 5, 1804.

[11] Served until March 5, 1804; succeeded by Andrew Moore, who contested his election. (Counsel were heard at bar of House in this case.)

[12] Successfully contested the election of Thomas Lewis, and took his seat March 5, 1804; resigned November 6, 1804, having been appointed Senator.

[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Moore, and took his seat December 4, 1804.

[14] Took his seat October 17, 1803.

NINTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1805, TO MARCH 3, 1807.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1805, to April 21, 1806. SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1807. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1805, for one day only.

VICE-PRESIDENT—George Clinton, of New York. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Samuel Smith,[1] of Maryland. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—John Beckley, of Virginia.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.
Uriah Tracy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel W. Dana.
John Davenport, jr.
Jonathan O. Moseley.
Timothy Pitkin, jr.
John Cotton Smith.[2]
Theodore Dwight.[3]
Lewis B. Sturgis.
Benjamin Tallmadge.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Samuel White.
James A. Bayard, 2d.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James M. Broom.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Abraham Baldwin.
James Jackson.[4]
John Milledge.[5]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Bryan.[6]
Dennis Smelt.[7]
Peter Early.
David Meriwether.
Cowles Mead.[8]
Thomas Spalding.[9]
William W. Bibb.[10]

[1] Elected December 2, 1805, March 18, 1806, and March 2, 1807.
[2] Resigned in August, 1806.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Cotton Smith, and took his seat December 1, 1806.
[4] Died March 19, 1806.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Jackson, and took his seat December 11, 1806.
[6] Resigned in 1806.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Bryan, and took his seat December 26, 1806.
[8] Served until December 24, 1805; succeeded by Thomas Spalding, who contested his election.
[9] Successfully contested the election of Cowles Mead, and took his seat December 24, 1805; resigned, 1806.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Spalding, and took his seat January 26, 1807.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Breckinridge.[1]
John Adair.[2]
Henry Clay.[3]
Buckner Thruston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Bedinger.
John Boyle.
John Fowler.
Matthew Lyon.
Thomas Sandford.
Matthew Walton.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Robert Wright.[4]
Philip Reed.[5]
Samuel Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Archer.
John Campbell.
Leonard Covington.
Joseph H. Nicholson.[6]
Edward Lloyd.[7]
Patrick Magruder.
William McCreery.
Nicholas R. Moore.
Roger Nelson.
Charles Goldsborough.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Timothy Pickering.
John Quincy Adams.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Barker.
Barnabas Bidwell.
Phanuel Bishop.
John Chandler.
Orchard Cook.
Jacob Crowninshield.
Richard Cutts.
William Ely.
Isaiah L. Green.
Seth Hastings.
Jeremiah Nelson.
Josiah Quincy.
Ebenezer Seaver.
William Stedman.
Samuel Taggart.
Joseph B. Varnum.
Peleg Wadsworth.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

William Plumer.
Nicholas Gilman.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Silas Betton.
Caleb Ellis.
David Hough.
Samuel Tenney.
Thomas W. Thompson.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Condit.
Aaron Kitchell.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Darby.
Ebenezer Elmer.
William Helms.
John Lambert.
James Sloan.
Henry Southard.

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[1] Resigned August 7, 1805, to become Attorney General.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1807, caused by resignation of John Breckinridge, and took his seat December 9, 1805; resigned, 1806.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1807, caused by resignations of John Breckenridge and John Adair, and took his seat December 29, 1806.
[4] Resigned November 26, 1806.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Wright, and took his seat December 29, 1806.
[6] Resigned March 1 1806.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson, and took his seat December 3, 1806.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

John Smith.
Samuel L. Mitchill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Blake, jr.
George Clinton, jr.
Silas Halsey.
Henry W. Livingston.
Josiah Masters.
Gurdon S. Mumford.
John Russell.
Peter Sailly.
Thomas Sammons.
Martin G. Schuneman.
David Thomas.
Uri Tracy.
Philip Van Cortlandt.
Killian K. Van Rensselaer.
Daniel C. Verplanck.
Eliphalet Wickes.
Nathan Williams.
Daniel D. Tompkins.[1]

NORTH CARCLINA.

SENATORS.

David Stone.[2]
James Turner.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Alexander.[3]
Evan Alexander.[4]
Willis Alston, jr.
William Blacklege.
Thomas Blount.
James Holland.
Thomas Kenan.
Nathaniel Macon.
Duncan McFarlan.
Richard Stanford.
Marmaduke Williams.
Joseph Winston.
Thomas Wynns.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Smith.
Thomas Worthington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

George Logan.
Samuel Maclay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac Anderson.
David Bard.
Robert Brown.
Joseph Clay.
Frederick Conrad.
William Findley.
Andrew Gregg.
John Hamilton.
James Kelly.
Michael Leib.[5]
John Porter.[6]
John Pugh.
John Rea.
Jacob Richards.
John Smilie.
Samuel Smith.
John Whitehill.
Robert Whitehill.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Howland.
James Fenner.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nehemiah Knight.
Joseph Stanton.

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[1] Resigned July 2, 1805, before the assembling of Congress.
[2] Resigned February 17, 1807.
[3] Resigned in November, 1805, having been elected governor.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel Alexander, and took his seat February 24, 1806.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by John Douglas; resigned February 14, 1806.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Michael Leib, and took his seat December 8, 1806.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas Sumter.
John Gaillard.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Butler.
Levi Casey.[1]
Elias Earle.
Robert Marion.
Thomas Moore.
O'Brien Smith.
David R. Williams.
Richard Wynn.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.
Daniel Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Campbell.
William Dickson.
John Rhea.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.
Israel Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin Chittenden.
James Elliot.
James Fisk.
Gideon Olin.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William B. Giles.
Andrew Moore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Burwell Bassett.
John Claiborne.
Christopher Clark.[2]
William A. Burwell.[3]
Matthew Clay.
John Clopton.
John Dawson.
John W. Eppes.
James M. Garnett.
Peterson Goodwin.
Edwin Gray.
David Holmes.
John G. Jackson.
Walter Jones.
Joseph Lewis, jr.
John Morrow.
Thomas Newton, jr.
John Randolph.
Thomas M. Randolph.
John Smith.
Philip R. Thompson.
Abram Trigg.
Alexander Wilson.

INDIANA TERRITORY.[4]

DELEGATE.

Benjamin Parke.[5]

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

William Lattimore.

TERRITORY OF ORLEANS.[6]

DELEGATE.

Daniel Clark.[7]

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[1] Died February 1, 1807.
[2] Resigned July 1, 1806.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Christopher Clark, and took his seat December 1, 1806.
[4] Formed from a portion of the Northwest Territory and from lands originally ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia, May 7, 1800, with seat of government at Vincennes.
[5] Took his seat December 12, 1805.
[6] Formed March 26, 1804, from a portion of country ceded by France to the United States under the name of Louisiana by the treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803.
[7] Took his seat December 1, 1806.

TENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1807, TO MARCH 3, 1809.

FIRST SESSION—October 26, 1807, to April 25, 1808. SECOND SESSION—November 7, 1808, to March 3, 1809.

VICE-PRESIDENT—George Clinton, of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Samuel Smith,[1] of Maryland; Stephen R. Bradley,[2] of Vermont; John Milledge,[3] of Georgia. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Patrick Magruder, of Maryland.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.

Uriah Tracy.[4]
Chauncey Goodrich.[5]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.
Samuel W. Dana.
John Davenport, jr.
Jonathan O. Moseley.
Timothy Pitkin, jr.
Lewis B. Sturgis.
Benjamin Tallmadge.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Samuel White.

James A. Bayard, 2d.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Nicholas Van Dyke.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Abraham Baldwin.[6]
George Jones.[7]
William H. Crawford.[8]

John Milledge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Bibb.
Howell Cobb.
Dennis Smelt.
George M. Troup.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Buckner Thruston.

John Pope.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Boyle.
Joseph Desha.
Benjamin Howard.
Richard M. Johnson.
Matthew Lyon.
John Rowan.

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[1] Elected April 16, 1808.
[2] Elected December 28, 1808.
[3] Elected January 30, 1809.
[4] Died July 19, 1807.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Uriah Tracy, and took his seat November 27, 1807.
[6] Died March 4, 1807.
[7] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham Baldwin, and took his seat October 26, 1807.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham Baldwin, and took his seat December 9, 1807.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Samuel Smith.	Philip Reed.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Campbell.	John Montgomery.
Charles W. Goldsborough.	Nicholas R. Moore.
Philip B. Key.[1]	Roger Nelson.
Edward Lloyd.	Archibald Van Horne.
William McCreery.[2]	

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Timothy Pickering.	John Quincy Adams.[3]
	James Lloyd, jr.[4]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel Bacon.	Daniel Ilsley.
Joseph Barker.	Edward St. Loe Livermore.
John Chandler.	Josiah Quincy.
Orchard Cook.	Ebenezer Seaver.
Jacob Crowninshield.[5]	William Stedman.
Joseph Story.[6]	Samuel Taggart.
Richard Cutts.	Jabez Upham.
Josiah Dean.	Joseph B. Varnum.
William Ely.	Isaiah L. Green.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Nicholas Gilman.	Nahum Parker.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Peter Carlton.	Jedediah K. Smith.
Daniel M. Durell.	Clement Storer.
Francis Gardner.	

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Condit.	Aaron Kitchell.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Darby.[7]	Thomas Newbold.
Adam Boyd.[8]	James Sloan.
William Helms.	Henry Southard.
John Lambert.	

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

John Smith.	Samuel L. Mitchill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Blake, jr.	John Russell.
George Clinton, jr.	Peter Swart.
Barent Gardenier.	David Thomas.[9]
John Harris.	Nathan Wilson.[10]
Reuben Humphrey.	John Thompson.
William Kirkpatrick.	James Q. Van Allen.
Josiah Masters.	Philip Van Cortlandt.
Gurdon S. Mumford.	Killian K. Van Rensselaer.
Samuel Riker.	Daniel C. Verplanck.

[1] Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district and that he was a British pensioner; a resolution declaring him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 57 to 52, March 18, 1808.
[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.
[3] Resigned June 8, 1808.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Quincy Adams, and took his seat November 7, 1808.
[5] Died April 15, 1808.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob Crowninshield, and took his seat December 20, 1808.
[7] Died January 28, 1808.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ezra Darby, and took his seat April 1, 1808.
[9] Resigned May 1, 1808.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Thomas, and took his seat November 7, 1808.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

James Turner.	Jesse Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Evan Alexander.	James Holland.
Willis Alston, jr.	Thomas Kenan.
William Blacklege	Nathaniel Macon.
Thomas Blount.	Lemuel Sawyer.
John Culpeper[1]	Richard Stanford.
Meshack Franklin.	Marmaduke Williams.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Smith.[2]	Edward Tiffin.
Return J. Meigs.[3]	

REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Samuel Maclay.[4]	Andrew Gregg.
Michael Leib.[5]	

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Bard.	John Porter.
Robert Brown.	John Pugh.
Joseph Clay.[6]	John Rea.
Benjamin Say.[7]	Jacob Richards.
William Findley.	Matthias Richards.
John Heister.	John Smilie.
William Hoge.	Samuel Smith.
Robert Jenkins.	Robert Whitehill.
James Kelly.	Daniel Montgomery, jr.
William Milnor.	

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

James Fenner.[8]	Benjamin Howland.
Elisha Mathewson.[9]	

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nehemiah Knight.[10]	Isaac Wilbour.
Richard Jackson.[11]	

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas Sumter.	John Gaillard.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel J. Alston.	Thomas Moore.
William Butler.	John Taylor.
Joseph Calhoun.	David R. Williams.
Robert Marion.	Richard Wynn.

[1] Election contested by Duncan McFarland; the House on January 2, 1808, declared the seat vacant on account of irregularities; subsequently elected, and took his seat February 23, 1808.

[2] Tried by Senate for complicity with Aaron Burr; but resolution of expulsion negatived April 9, 1808; resigned April 25, 1808. (See Senate Election Cases, edition 1903, pp. 934–948).

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Smith, and took his seat January 6, 1809.

[4] Resigned January 4, 1809.

[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Maclay, and took his seat January 19, 1809.

[6] Resigned in 1808.

[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Clay, and took his seat November 16, 1808.

[8] Resigned in September, 1807, having been elected governor.

[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Fenner, and took his seat November 20, 1807.

[10] Died June 13, 1808.

[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nehemiah Knight, and took his seat November 11, 1808.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.
Daniel Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Campbell.
John Rhea.
Jesse Wharton.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.
Israel Smith.[1]
Jonathan Robinson.[2]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin Chittenden.
James Elliott.
James Fisk.
James Witherell.[3]
Samuel Shaw.[4]

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William B. Giles.
Andrew Moore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Burwell Bassett.
William A. Burwell.
John Claiborne.[5]
Thomas Gholson, jr.[6]
Matthew Clay.
John Clopton.
John Dawson.
John W. Eppes.
James M. Garnett.
Peterson Goodwin.
Edwin Gray.
David Holmes.
John G. Jackson.
Walter Jones.
Joseph Lewis, jr.
John Love.
John Morrow.
Thomas Newton, jr.
Wilson Carey Nicholas.
John Randolph.
John Smith.
Abram Trigg.
Alexander Wilson.

INDIANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATES.

Benjamin Parke.[7]
Jesse B. Thomas.[8]

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

George Poindexter.

TERRITORY OF ORLEANS.

DELEGATE.

Daniel Clark.

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[1] Resigned October 1, 1807, having been elected governor.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Israel Smith, and took his seat October 26, 1807.
[3] Resigned May 1, 1808.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Witherell, and took his seat November 8, 1808.
[5] Died October 9, 1808.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Claiborne, and took his seat November 7, 1808.
[7] Resigned March 1, 1808.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Parke, and took his seat December 1, 1808.

ELEVENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1809, TO MARCH 3, 1811.

FIRST SESSION—May 22, 1809, to June 28, 1809. SECOND SESSION—November 27, 1809, to May 1, 1810. THIRD SESSION—December 3, 1810, to March 3, 1811. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1809, to March 7, 1809.

VICE PRESIDENT—George Clinton, of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Andrew Gregg,[1] of Pennsylvania; John Gaillard,[2] of South Carolina; John Pope,[3] of Kentucky. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Patrick Magruder, of Maryland.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.[4]
Samuel W. Dana.[5]
Chauncey Goodrich.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.
Samuel W. Dana.[6]
Ebenezer Huntington.[7]
John Davenport.
Jonathan O. Moseley.
Timothy Pitkin, jr.
Lewis B. Sturgis.
Benjamin Tallmadge.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Samuel White.[8]
Outerbridge Horsey.[9]
James A. Bayard, 2d.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Nicholas Van Dyke.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John Milledge.[10]
Charles Tait.[11]
William H. Crawford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Bibb.
Howell Cobb.
Dennis Smelt.
George M. Troup.

[1] Elected June 26, 1809.
[2] Elected February 28, 1810; reelected April 17, 1810.
[3] Elected February 23, 1811.
[4] Resigned June 10, 1810.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Hillhouse, and took his seat December 4, 1810.
[6] Resigned in May, 1810, having been elected Senator.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel W. Dana, and took his seat December 3, 1810.
[8] Died November 4, 1809.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel White, and took his seat January 29, 1810.
[10] Resigned November 14, 1809.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Milledge, and took his seat December 28, 1809.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Buckner Thruston.[1]
Henry Clay.[2]
John Pope.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Howard.[3]
William T. Barry.[4]
Henry Crist.
Joseph Desha.
Richard M. Johnson.
Matthew Lyon.
Samuel McKee.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Samuel Smith.
Philip Reed.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Campbell.
Charles W. Goldsborough.
Philip B. Key.
Alexander McKim.
John Montgomery.
Nicholas R. Moore.
Roger Nelson.[5]
Samuel Ringgold.[6]
Archibald Van Horn.
John Brown.[7]
Robert Wright.[8]

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Timothy Pickering.
James Lloyd, jr.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel Bacon.
William Baylies.[9]
Charles Turner, jr.[10]
Orchard Cook.
Richard Cutts.
William Ely.
Gideon Gardner.
Barzillai Gannett.
Edward St. Loe Livermore.
Benjamin Pickman, jr.
Josiah Quincy.
Ebenezer Seaver.
William Stedman.[11]
Abijah Bigelow.[12]
Samuel Taggart.
Jabez Upham.[13]
Joseph Allen.[14]
Joseph B. Varnum.
Laban Wheaton.
Ezekiel Whitman.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Nicholas Gilman.
Nahum Parker.[15]
Charles Cutts.[16]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Blaisdell.
John C. Chamberlain.
William Hale.
Nathaniel A. Haven.
James Wilson.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Aaron Kitchell.[17]
John Condit.[18]
John Lambert.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam Boyd.
James Cox.[19]
John A. Scudder.[20]
William Helms.
Thomas Newbold.
Henry Southard.
Jacob Hufty.

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[1] Resigned December 18, 1809.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Buckner Thruston, and took his seat February 5, 1810.
[3] Resigned April 10, 1810, to become governor of Upper Louisiana.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Howard, and took his seat December 13, 1810.
[5] Resigned May 14, 1810.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roger Nelson, and took his seat December 7, 1810.
[7] Resigned in 1810.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Brown, and took his seat December 3, 1810.
[9] Served until June 28, 1809; succeeded by Charles Turner jr., who contested his election.
[10] Successfully contested the election of William Baylies, and took his seat June 28, 1809.
[11] Resigned July 16, 1810.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Stedman, and took his seat December 14, 1810.
[13] Resigned in 1810.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jabez Upham, and took his seat December 13, 1810.
[15] Resigned in 1810.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nahum Parker, and took his seat December 4, 1810.
[17] Resigned March 12, 1809.
[18] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Aaron Kitchell, and took his seat May 24, 1809; subsequently elected.
[19] Died September 12, 1810.
[20] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Cox, and took his seat December 3, 1810.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

John Smith.
Obadiah German.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Emott.
Jonathan Fisk.
Barent Gardenier.
Thomas R. Gold.
Herman Knickerbacker.
Robert Le Roy Livingston.
Vincent Matthews.
Samuel L. Mitchill.[1]
Gurdon S. Mumford.
John Nicholson.
Peter B. Porter.
Erastus Root.
Ebenezer Sage.
Thomas Sammons.
John Thompson.
Uri Tracy.
Killian K. Van Rensselaer.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

James Turner.
Jesse Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston, jr.
James Cochran.
Meshack Franklin.
James Holland.
Thomas Kenan.
William Kennedy
Nathaniel Macon.
Archibald McBryde.
Joseph Pearson.
Lemuel Sawyer.
Richard Stanford.
John Stanly.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Edward Tiffin.[2]
Stanley Griswold.[3]
Alexander Cambpell.[4]
Return J. Meigs, jr.[5]
Thomas Worthington.[6]

REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Andrew Gregg.
Michael Leib.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Anderson.
David Bard.
Robert Brown.
William Crawford.
William Findley.
Daniel Heister.
Robert Jenkins.
Aaron Lyle.
William Milnor.
John Porter.
John Rea.
Matthias Richards.
John Ross.
Benjamin Say.[7]
Adam Seybert.[8]
John Smilie.
George Smith.
Samuel Smith.
Robert Whitehill.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Elisha Mathewson.
Francis Malbone.[9]
Christopher G. Champlin.[10]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Jackson, jr.
Elisha R. Potter.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1809, and took his seat December 4, 1810. William Deming was elected, but never qualified.
[2] Resigned March 3, 1809.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Tiffin, and took his seat June 2, 1809.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Tiffin, and took his seat January 12, 1810.
[5] Resigned May 1, 1810.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Return J. Meigs, jr., and took his seat January 8, 1811.
[7] Resigned June, 1809.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Say, and took his seat November 27, 1809.
[9] Died June 4, 1809.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis Malbone, and took his seat January 12, 1810.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas Sumter.[1]
John Taylor.[2]
John Gaillard.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel J. Alston.
William Butler.
Joseph Calhoun.
Robert Marion.[3]
Langdon Cheves.[4]
Thomas Moore.
John Taylor.[5]
Richard Wynn.
Robert Witherspoon.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.
Daniel Smith.[6]
Jenkins Whiteside.[7]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Pleasant M. Miller.
John Rhea.
Robert Weakley.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.
Jonathan Robinson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Chamberlain.
Martin Chittenden.
Jonathan H. Hubbard.
Samuel Shaw.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William B. Giles.
Richard Brent.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Burwell Bassett.
James Breckenridge.
William A. Burwell.
Matthew Clay.
John Clopton.
John G. Jackson.[8]
William McKinley.[9]
John Dawson.
John W. Eppes.
Thomas Gholson, jr.
Peterson Goodwin.
Edwin Gray.
Walter Jones.
Joseph Lewis, jr.
John Love.
Thomas Newton, jr.
Wilson C. Nicholas.[10]
David S. Garland.[11]
John Randolph.
John Roane.
Daniel Sheffey.
John Smith.
James Stephenson.
Jacob Swoope.

INDIANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jonathan Jennings.[12]

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

George Poindexter.

TERRITORY OF ORLEANS.

DELEGATE.

Julian Poydras.[13]

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[1] Resigned 1810.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Sumter, and took his seat December 31, 1810.
[3] Resigned December 4, 1811.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Marion, and took his seat January 24, 1811.
[5] Resigned December 31, 1810, having been elected Senator.
[6] Resigned March 31, 1809.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Smith, and took his seat May 26, 1809.
[8] Resigned September 28, 1810.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John G. Jackson, and took his seat December 21, 1810.
[10] Resigned November 28, 1809.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas, and took his seat January 17, 1810.
[12] Took his seat November 27, 1809; election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas Randolph.
[13] Took his seat May 31, 1809.

TWELFTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1811, TO MARCH 3, 1813.

FIRST SESSION—November 4, 1811, to July 6, 1812. SECOND SESSION—November 2, 1812, to March 3, 1813.

VICE PRESIDENT—George Clinton,[1] of New York. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William H. Crawford,[2] of Georgia. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Henry Clay, of Kentucky. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Patrick Magruder, of Maryland.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Chauncey Goodrich.
Samuel W. Dana.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.
John Davenport, jr.
Lyman Law.
Jonathan O. Moseley.
Timothy Pitkin, jr.
Lewis B. Sturgis.
Benjamin Tallmadge.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, 2d[3]
Outerbridge Horsey.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Henry M. Ridgeley.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

William H. Crawford.
Charles Tait.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Bibb.
Howell Cobb.[4]
William Barnett.[5]
Bolling Hall.
George M. Troup.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Pope.
George M. Bibb.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Clay.
Joseph Desha.
Richard M. Johnson.
Samuel McKee.
Anthony New.
Stephen Ormsby.

[1] Died April 20, 1812.
[2] Elected March 24, 1812.
[3] Resigned March 3, 1813.
[4] Resigned in 1812, to accept a captain's commission in U. S. Army.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Howell Cobb, and took his seat November 27, 1812.

LOUISIANA.[1]

SENATORS.

Allan B. Magruder.[2]

Thomas Posey.[3]
James Brown.[4]

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Bolling Robertson.[5]

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Samuel Smith.

Philip Reed.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer.
Charles W. Goldsborough.
Joseph Kent.
Philip B. Key.
Peter Little.
Alexander McKim.
Samuel Ringgold.
Philip Stuart.
Robert Wright.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

James Lloyd, jr.

Joseph B. Varnum.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel Bacon.
Abijah Bigelow.
Elijah Brigham.
Francis Carr.[6]
Richard Cutts.
William Ely.
Isaiah L. Green.
Josiah Quincy.
William Reed.
William M. Richardson.
Ebenezer Seaver.
Samuel Taggart.
Peleg Tallman.
Charles Turner, jr.
Laban Wheaton.
Leonard White.
William Widgery.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Nicholas Gilman.

Charles Cutts.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah Bartlett, jr.
Samuel Dinsmoor.
Obed Hall.
John A. Harper.
George Sullivan.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Lambert.

John Condit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam Boyd.
Lewis Condit.
Jacob Hufty.
George C. Maxwell.
James Morgan.
Thomas Newbold.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

John Smith.

Obadiah German.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Avery.
Harrmanus Bleecker.
Thomas B. Cook.
James Emott.
Asa Fitch.
Thomas R. Gold.
Robert Le Roy Livingston.[7]
Thomas P. Grosvenor.[8]
Arunah Metcalf.
Samuel L. Mitchill.
William Paulding, jr.
Benjamin Pond.
Peter B. Porter.
Ebenezer Sage.
Thomas Sammons.
Silas Stow.
Uri Tracy.
Pierre Van Cortlandt, jr.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union April 8, 1812.
[2] Took his seat November 18, 1812; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1813.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the declination (October 1, 1812) of the Senator-elect, John N. Destréhan, to serve, and took his seat December 7, 1812; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1817.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by declination of John N. Destréhan to serve, and took his seat February 5, 1813.
[5] Took his seat December 23, 1812.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by failure of Barzillai Gannett to qualify, and took his seat June 3, 1812.
[7] Resigned May 6, 1812.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Le Roy Livingston, and took his seat January 29, 1813.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

James Turner.
Jesse Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston.
William Blacklege.
Thomas Blount.[1]
William Kennedy.[2]
James Cochran.
Meshack Franklin.
William R. King.
Nathaniel Macon.
Archibald McBryde.
Joseph Pearson.
Israel Pickens.
Lemuel Sawyer.
Richard Stanford.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Alexander Campbell.
Thomas Worthington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Andrew Gregg.
Michael Leib.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Anderson.
David Bard.
Robert Brown.
William Crawford.
Roger Davis.
William Findley.
John M. Hyneman.
Abner Lacock.
Joseph Lefever.
Aaron Lyle.
James Milnor.
William Piper.
Jonathan Roberts.
William Rodman.
Adam Seybert.
John Smilie.[3]
George Smith.
Robert Whitehill.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Christopher G. Champlin.[4]
William Hunter.[5]
Jeremiah B. Howell.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Jackson, jr.
Elisha R. Potter.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Gaillard.
John Taylor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Butler.
John C. Calhoun.
Langdon Cheves.
Elias Earle.
William Lowndes.
Thomas Moore.
David R. Williams.
Richard Wynn.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.
Jenkins Whiteside.[6]
George W. Campbell.[7]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Felix Grundy.
John Sevier.
John Rhea.

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[1] Died February 7, 1812.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Blount and took his seat January 30, 1813.
[3] Died December 29, 1812.
[4] Resigned October 2, 1811.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Christopher G. Champlin, and took his seat November 25, 1811.
[6] Resigned October 8, 1811.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jenkins Whiteside, and took his seat November 4, 1811.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.
Jonathan Robinson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin Chittenden.
James Fisk.
Samuel Shaw.
William Strong.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William B. Giles.
Richard Brent.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Burwell Bassett.
James Breckenridge.
William A. Burwell.
Matthew Clay.
John Clopton.
John Dawson.
Thomas Gholson.
Peterson Goodwin.
Edwin Gray.
Aylett Hawes.
John P. Hungerford.[1]
John Taliaferro.[2]
John Baker.
Joseph Lewis, jr.
William McCoy.
Hugh Nelson.
Thomas Newton, jr.
James Pleasants, jr.
John Randolph.
John Roane.
Daniel Sheffey.
John Smith.
Thomas Wilson.

ILLINOIS TERRITORY.[3]

DELEGATE.

Shadrack Bond.[4]

INDIANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jonathan Jennings.

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

George Poindexter.

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI.

DELEGATE.

Edward Hempstead.[6]

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[1] Served until November 29, 1811; succeeded by John Talia. ferro, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of John P. Hungerford, and took his seat December 2, 1811.
[3] Formed from a portion of Indiana Territory and from lands originally ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia, February 3, 1809.
[4] Took his seat December 3, 1812.
[5] Formed June 4, 1812, from Territory theretofore known as Louisiana and ceded by France to the United States by the treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803.
[6] Took his seat January 4, 1813.

THIRTEENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1813, TO MARCH 3, 1815.

FIRST SESSION—May 24, 1813, to August 2, 1813. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1813, to April 18, 1814. THIRD SESSION—September 19, 1814, to March 3, 1815.

VICE PRESIDENT—Elbridge Gerry,[1] of Massachusetts. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Joseph B. Varnum,[2] of Massachusetts; John Gaillard,[3] of South Carolina. **SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE**—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts; Charles Cutts,[4] of New Hampshire.
SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE—Henry Clay, of Kentucky; Langdon Cheves,[5] of South Carolina. **CLERKS OF THE HOUSE**—Patrick Magruder,[6] of Maryland; Thomas Dougherty,[7] of Kentucky.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Chauncey Goodrich.[8]
David Daggett.[9]
Samuel W. Dana.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.
John Davenport, jr.
Lyman Law.
Jonathan O. Moseley.
Timothy Pitkin.
Lewis B. Sturgis.
Benjamin Tallmadge.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Outerbridge Horsey.
William H. Wells.[10]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Cooper.
Henry M. Ridgeley.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

William H. Crawford.[11]
William B. Bulloch.[12]
William W. Bibb.[13]
Charles Tait.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Barnett.
William W. Bibb.[14]
Alfred Cuthbert.[15]
John Forsyth.
Bolling Hall.
Thomas Telfair.
George M. Troup.

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[1] Died November 23, 1814.
[2] Elected December 6, 1813.
[3] Elected April 18, 1814; November 25, 1814, upon the death of the Vice President, Elbridge Gerry.
[4] Elected October 11, 1814, to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel A. Otis.
[5] Elected January 19, 1814, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Clay, on the same day.
[6] Resigned January 28, 1815, while resolution was pending to remove him from office and to elect a successor.
[7] Elected January 30, 1815.
[8] Resigned in 1813.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chauncey Goodrich, and took his seat May 24, 1813.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James A. Bayard, 2d, in preceding Congress, and took his seat June 10, 1813.
[11] Resigned March 23, 1813.
[12] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Crawford, and took his seat May 24, 1813.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Crawford, and took his seat December 6, 1813.
[14] Resigned November 6, 1813, having been elected Senator.
[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Bibb, and took his seat February 7, 1814.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

George M. Bibb.[1]
George Walker.[2]
William T. Barry.[3]
Jesse Bledsoe.[4]
Isham Talbot.[5]

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Clark.
Henry Clay.[6]
Joseph H. Hawkins.[7]
Joseph Desha.
William P. Duval.
Samuel Hopkins.
Richard M. Johnson.
Samuel McKee.
Thomas Montgomery.
Stephen Ormsby.[8]
Solomon P. Sharp.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

James Brown.
Elegius Fromentin.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas B. Robertson.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Samuel Smith.
Robert H. Goldsborough.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer.
Charles W. Goldsborough.
Alexander C. Hanson.
Joseph Kent.
Alexander McKim.
Nicholas R. Moore.
Samuel Ringgold.
Philip Stuart.
Robert Wright.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

James Lloyd.[9]
Christopher Gore.[10]
Joseph B. Varnum.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Baylies.
Abijah Bigelow.
George Bradbury, Portland.
Elijah Brigham.
William M. Richardson.[11]
Samuel Dana.[12]
Samuel Davis, Bath.
Daniel Dewey.[13]
John W. Hulbert.[14]
William Ely.
Levi Hubbard.
Cyrus King, Saco.
James Parker.
Timothy Pickering.
John Reed.
William Reed.
Nathaniel Ruggles.
Samuel Taggart.
Artemas Ward, jr.
Laban Wheaton.
John Wilson.
Abiel Wood, Wiscasset.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Nicholas Gilman.[15]
Thomas W. Thompson.[16]
Charles Cutts.[17]
Jeremiah Mason.[18]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bradbury Cilley.
William Hale.
Samuel Smith.
Roger Vose.
Daniel Webster.
Jeduthan Wilcox.

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[1] Resigned August 23, 1814.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Bibb, and took his seat October 10, 1814.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Bibb, and took his seat February 2, 1815.
[4] Resigned December 24, 1814. In response to personal inquiry, Senate passed resolution January 20, 1815, declaring seat vacant. (See Senate Election Cases, edition of 1903, p. 175.)
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jesse Bledsoe, and took his seat February 2, 1815.
[6] Resigned January 19, 1814, to accept "special and important diplomatic mission."
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Clay, and took his seat March 29, 1814.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Simpson, prior to the convening of the Congress, and took his seat May 24, 1813.
[9] Resigned May 1, 1813.
[10] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat May 28, 1813; subsequently elected.
[11] Resigned April 8, 1814.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William M. Richardson, and took his seat September 22, 1814.
[13] Resigned February 24, 1814, having been appointed justice of supreme judicial court of Massachusetts.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Dewey, and took his seat September 26, 1814.
[15] Died May 2, 1814.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Gilman and took his seat September 19, 1814.
[17] Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 3, 1813, there having been no election, and took his seat May 24, 1813.
[18] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 3, 1813, and took his seat June 21, 1813.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Lambert. — John Condit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Condit.
William Coxe.
Jacob Hufty.[1]
Thomas Bines.[2]
James Schureman.
Richard Stockton.
Thomas Ward.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Obadiah German. — Rufus King.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Avery.
Egbert Benson.[3]
William Irving.[4]
John M. Bowers.[5]
Isaac Williams, jr.[6]
Alexander Boyd.
Oliver C. Comstock.
Peter Denoyelles.
Jonathan Fisk.
James Geddes.
Thomas P. Grosvenor.
Abraham Hasbrouck.
Samuel M. Hopkins.
Nathaniel Howell.
Moss Kent.
John Lefferts.
John Lovett.
Jacob Markell.
Morris S. Miller.
Hosea Moffit.
Thomas J. Oakley.
Jotham Post, jr.
Ebenezer Sage.
Samuel Sherwood.
Zebulon R. Shipherd.
William S. Smith.
John W. Taylor.
Joel Thompson.
Elisha J. Winter.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

James Turner. — David Stone.[7]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston.
John Culpeper.
Peter Forney.
Meshack Franklin.
William Gaston.
William Kennedy.
William R. King.
Nathaniel Macon.
William H. Murfee.
Joseph Pearson.
Israel Pickens.
Richard Stanford.
Bartlett Yancy.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Thomas Worthington.[8]
Joseph Kerr.[9]
Jeremiah Morrow.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Alexander.
Reazin Beall.[10]
David Clendenen.[11]
James Caldwell.
William Creighton, jr.
James Kilbourn.
John McLean.

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[1] Died May 20, 1814.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob Hufty, and took his seat November 2, 1814.
[3] Resigned August 2, 1813.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Egbert Benson, and took his seat January 22, 1814.
[5] Took his seat June 21, 1813; served until December 20, 1813; succeeded by Isaac Williams, jr., who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of John M. Bowers, and took his seat January 24, 1814.
[7] Resigned in 1814. Francis Locke was appointed to fill vacancy thus caused, but never qualified or took his seat.
[8] Resigned December 14, 1814.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Worthington, and took his seat December 30, 1814.
[10] Resigned in November, 1814.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reazin Beall, and took his seat December 22, 1814.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Michael Leib.[1]
Jonathan Roberts.[2]
Abner Lacock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Anderson.
David Bard.
Robert Brown.
John Conrad.
William Crawford.
John Gloninger.[3]
Edward Crouch.[4]
Roger Davis.
William Findley.
Hugh Glasgow.
Isaac Griffin.
Jonathan Roberts.[5]
Samuel Henderson.[6]
Charles J. Ingersoll.
Samuel D. Ingham.
Jared Irwin.
Aaron Lyle.
William Piper.
John Rea.
Adam Seybert.
Isaac Smith.
Adamson Tannehill.
John M. Hyneman.[7]
Daniel Udree.[8]
James Whitehill.[9]
Amos Slaymaker.[10]
Thomas Wilson, Erie.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Jeremiah B. Howell.
William Hunter.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Jackson, jr.
Elisha R. Potter.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Gaillard.
John Taylor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John C. Calhoun.
John J. Chappell.
Langdon Cheves.
Elias Earle.
David R. Evans.
Samuel Farrow.
Theodore Gourdin.
John Kershaw.
William Lowndes.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.
George W. Campbell.[11]
Jesse Wharton.[12]

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Bowen.
Felix Grundy.[13]
Newton Cannon.[14]
Thomas K. Harris.[15]
Perry W. Humphreys.
John Rhea.
John Sevier.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Jonathan Robinson.
Dudley Chase.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Bradley.
Ezra Butler.
James Fisk.
Charles Rich.
Richard Skinner.
William Strong.

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[1] Resigned February 14, 1814, to become postmaster of Philadelphia.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Michael Leib, and took his seat February 28, 1814.
[3] Resigned August 2, 1813.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Gloninger, and took his seat December 6, 1813.
[5] Resigned February 24, 1814, having been elected Senator.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Roberts, and took his seat November 29, 1814.
[7] Resigned in 1813.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Hyneman, and took his seat December 6, 1813.
[9] Resigned September 1, 1814.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Whitehill, and took his seat December 12, 1814.
[11] Resigned February 11, 1814.
[12] Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1811, caused by resignation of George W. Campbell, and took his seat April 9, 1814.
[13] Resigned in 1814.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Felix Grundy, and took his seat October 15, 1814.
[15] Election unsuccessfully contested by William Kelly.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William B. Giles.[1]

Richard Brent.[2]
James Barbour.[3]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Bayly.[4]
James Breckenridge.
William A. Burwell.
Hugh Caperton.
John Clopton.
John Dawson.[5]
Philip P. Barbour.
John W. Eppes.
Thomas Gholson.
Peterson Goodwin.
Aylett Hawes.
John P. Hungerford.[7]
John G. Jackson.
James Johnson.
John Kerr.
Joseph Lewis, jr.
William McCoy.
Hugh Nelson.
Thomas Newton, jr.
James Pleasants, jr.
John Roane.
Daniel Sheffey.
John Smith.
Francis White.

ILLINOIS TERRITORY.

DELEGATES.

Shadrack Bond.[8]

Benjamin Stephenson.[9]

INDIANA TERRITORY.

Jonathan Jennings.

DELEGATE.

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

William Lattimore.[10]

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI.

DELEGATES.

Edward Hempstead.[11]

Rufus Easton.[12]

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[1] Resigned March 3, 1815.
[2] Died December 30, 1814.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard Brent, and took his seat January 11, 1815.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Burwell Bassett.
[5] Died March 30, 1814.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Dawson, and took his seat September 19, 1814.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by John Taliaferro.
[8] Resigned September 29, 1814.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Shadrack Bond, and took his seat November 14, 1814.
[10] Took his seat December 6, 1813.
[11] Took his seat June 10, 1813.
[12] Took his seat November 16, 1814.

FOURTEENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1815, TO MARCH 3, 1817.

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1815, to April 30, 1816. SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817.

VICE PRESIDENT[1] ——— ———. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—John Gaillard, of South Carolina. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Charles Cutts, of New Hampshire.**

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Henry Clay, of Kentucky. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Thomas Dougherty, of Kentucky.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Samuel W. Dana.
David Daggett.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.
John Davenport, jr.
Lyman Law.
Jonathan O. Moseley.
Timothy Pitkin.
Lewis B. Sturgis.
Benjamin Tallmadge.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Outerbridge Horsey.
William H. Wells.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Clayton.
Thomas Cooper.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Charles Tait.
William W. Bibb.[2]
George M. Troup.[3]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred Cuthbert.[4]
Zadock Cook.[5]
John Forsyth.
Bolling Hall.
Wilson Lumpkin.
Thomas Telfair.
Richard Henry Wilde.

INDIANA.[6]

SENATORS

James Noble.[7]
Waller Taylor.[8]

REPRESENTATIVE.

William Hendricks.[9]

[1] Vice President Elbridge Gerry died in preceding Congress.
[2] Resigned November 9, 1816.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Bibb, and took his seat December 12, 1816.
[4] Resigned in 1816.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alfred Cuthbert, and took his seat January 23, 1817.
[6] Admitted as a State into the Union December 11, 1816.
[7] Took his seat December 12, 1816; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1821.
[8] Took his seat December 12, 1816; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1819.
[9] Took his seat December 2, 1816.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

William T. Barry.[1]
Martin D. Hardin.[2]
Isham Talbot.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Clark.[1]
Thomas Fletcher.[3]
Henry Clay.
Joseph Desha.
Benjamin Hardin.
Richard M. Johnson.
Alney McLean.
Samuel McKee.
Stephen Ormsby.
Solomon P. Sharpe.
Micah Taul.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

James Brown.
Elegius Fromentin.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas B. Robertson.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Robert H. Goldsborough.
Robert G. Harper.[4]
Alexander C. Hanson.[5]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer.
George Baer.
Charles W. Goldsborough.
John C. Herbert.
William Pinkney.[6]
Peter Little.[7]
Alexander C. Hanson.[8]
George Peter.[9]
Samuel Smith.[10]
Philip Stuart.
Robert Wright.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Joseph B. Varnum.
Christopher Gore.[11]
Eli P. Ashmun.[12]

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Baylies.
George Bradbury.
Elijah Brigham.[13]
Benjamin Adams.[14]
Benjamin Brown.
James Carr.
Samuel S. Conner.
John W. Hulburt.
Cyrus King.
Elijah H. Mills.
Jeremiah Nelson.
Albion K. Parris.
Timothy Pickering.
John Reed.
Thomas Rice.
Nathaniel Ruggles.
Asahel Stearns.
Solomon Strong.
Samuel Taggart.
Artemus Ward, jr.
Laban Wheaton.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Jeremiah Mason.
Thomas W. Thompson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Atherton.
Bradbury Cilley.
William Hale.
Roger Vose.
Daniel Webster.
Jeduthan Wilcox.

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[1] Resigned in 1816.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William T. Barry, and took his seat December 5, 1816; subsequently elected.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Clark, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
[4] Elected to serve "from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821," and took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned December 6, 1816.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert G. Harper, and took his seat January 2, 1817.
[6] Took his seat January 8, 1816; resigned April 18, 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
[8] Resigned November, 1816, having been elected Senator.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas R. Moore, prior to the convening of Congress, and took his seat February 4, 1816.
[11] Resigned May 30, 1816.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Christopher Gore, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
[13] Died February 2, 1816.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Elijah Brigham, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Condit.
James J. Wilson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Baker.
Ephraim Bateman.
Benjamin Bennet.
Lewis Condit.
Henry Southard.
Thomas Ward.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Rufus King.
Nathan Sanford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Asa Adgate.
Enos T. Throop.[1]
Daniel Avery.[2]
Samuel R. Betts.
James Birdsall.
Victory Birdseye.
Micah Brooks.
Jonathan Fisk.[3]
Daniel Cady.
Oliver C. Comstock.
Henry Crocheron.
Thomas R. Gold.
Thomas P. Grosvenor.
Jabez D. Hammond.
William Irving.
Moss Kent.
John Lovett.
Hosea Moffit.
Peter B. Porter.[4]
Archibald S. Clarke.[5]
John Adams.[6]
Erastus Root.[7]
John Savage.
Abraham H. Schenck.
John W. Taylor.
George Townsend.
Jonathan Ward.
Peter H. Wendover.
James W. Wilkin.
Westel Willoughby, jr.[8]
John B. Yates.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

James Turner.[9]
Montfort Stokes.[10]
Nathaniel Macon.[11]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Bryan.
James W. Clark.
John Culpeper.
Nathaniel Macon.[12]
Weldon N. Edwards.[13]
Daniel M. Forney.
William Gaston.
William R. King.[14]
Charles Hooks.[15]
William C. Love.
William H. Murfree.
Israel Pickens.
Richard Stanford.[16]
Samuel Dickens.[17]
Lewis Williams.
Bartlett Yancy.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Jeremiah Morrow.
Benjamin Ruggles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Alexander.
James Caldwell.
David Clendenen.
William Creighton, jr.
James Kilbourn.
John McLean.[18]
William Henry Harrison.[19]

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[1] Resigned June, 1816.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Enos T. Throop, and took his seat December 3, 1816.
[3] Resigned in June, 1815, before the assembling of the Congress.
[4] Resigned January 23, 1816.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Peter B. Porter, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
[6] Served until December 26, 1815; succeeded by Erastus Root, who contested his election.
[7] Successfully contested the election of John Adams, and took his seat December 26, 1815.
[8] Successfully contested the election of William S. Smith, and took his seat December 13, 1815. (Mr. Smith did not appear or claim the seat, although credentials had been presented.)
[9] Resigned November 21, 1816.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Turner, and took his seat December 16, 1816.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Stone in preceding Congress and the refusal of Francis Locke to serve, and took his seat December 13, 1815.
[12] Resigned December, 1815, having been elected Senator.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel Macon, and took his seat February 7, 1816.
[14] Resigned November 4, 1816.
[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William R. King, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
[16] Died April 9, 1816.
[17] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard Stanford, and took his seat December 2, 1816.
[18] Resigned in 1816.
[19] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John McLean, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Abner Lacock.	Jonathan Roberts.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Burnside.[1]	Jared Irwin.
William P. Maclay.[2]	William Maclay.
William Crawford.	William Milnor.
William Darlington.	William Piper.
Jonathan Williams.[3]	John Ross.
William Findley.[4]	John Sergeant.
Hugh Glasgow.	Thomas Smith.
Isaac Griffin.	James Wallace.
John Hahn.	John Whiteside.
Joseph Heister.	Thomas Wilson.
Joseph Hopkinson.	William Wilson.
Samuel D. Ingham.	Aaron Lyle.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Jeremiah B. Howell.	William Hunter.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Boss, jr.	James B. Mason.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Gaillard.	John Taylor.[5]
	William Smith.[6]

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Chappell.	John C. Calhoun.
Benjamin Huger.	Henry Middleton.
William Lowndes.	Thomas Moore.
William Mayrant.[7]	John Taylor.
Stephen D. Miller.[8]	William Woodward.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

George W. Campbell.[9]	Jesse Wharton.
	John Williams.[10]

REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Blount.	Samuel Powel.
Newton Cannon.	James B. Reynolds.
Bennett H. Henderson.	Isaac Thomas.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Dudley Chase.	Isaac Tichenor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Chipman.[11]	Asa Lyon.
Luther Jewett.	Charles Marsh.
Chauncey Langdon.	John Noyes.

[1] Resigned in April, 1816.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Burnside, and took his seat December 3, 1816.
[3] Died May 16, 1815, before the assembling of Congress.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan Williams and took his seat December, 1816.
[5] Resigned in 1816.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Taylor, and took his seat January 10, 1817.
[7] Resigned October 21, 1816.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Mayrant, and took his seat January 2, 1817.
[9] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1815, and took his seat December 4, 1815; vacancy from March 4, 1815, to October 10, 1815.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1817, caused by resignation of George W. Campbell from this class in the preceding Congress (Jesse Wharton having served by appointment from April 9, 1814, to October 10, 1815), and took his seat December 4, 1815.
[11] Resigned May 5, 1816.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Armistead T. Mason.[1]
James Barbour.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip P. Barbour.
Burwell Bassett.
James Breckenridge.
William A. Burwell.
John Clopton.[2]
John Tyler.[3]
Peterson Goodwin.
Aylett Hawes.
John P. Hungerford.
John G. Jackson.
James Johnson.
John Kerr.
Joseph Lewis, jr.
William McCoy.[4]
Hugh Nelson.
Thomas Gholson.[5]
Thomas M. Nelson.[6]
Thomas Newton, jr.
James Pleasants, jr.
John Randolph.
William H. Roane.
Daniel Sheffey.
Ballard Smith.
Magnus Tate.
Henry St. George Tucker.

ILLINOIS TERRITORY.

DELEGATES.

Benjamin Stephenson.
Nathaniel Pope.[7]

INDIANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jonathan Jennings.

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

William Lattimore.

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI.

DELEGATES.

John Scott.[8]
Rufus Easton.[9]

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William B. Giles in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 22, 1816.
[2] Died September 11, 1816.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Clopton, and took his seat December 17, 1816.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Porterfield.
[5] Died July 4, 1816.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Gholson, and took his seat December 4, 1816.
[7] Took his seat December 2, 1816.
[8] Served until January 13, 1817; succeeded by Rufus Easton, who contested his election.
[9] Successfuliy contested the election of John Scott, and took his seat January 13, 1817.

FIFTEENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1817, TO MARCH 3, 1819.

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1817, to April 20, 1818. **SECOND SESSION**—November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1819. **SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE**—March 4, 1817, to March 6, 1817.

VICE PRESIDENT—Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—John Gaillard,[1] of South Carolina; James Barbour,[2] of Virginia. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Charles Cutts, of New Hampshire.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Henry Clay, of Kentucky. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Thomas Dougherty, of Kentucky.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Samuel W. Dana.[3]	David Daggett.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Uriel Holmes.[4]	Timothy Pitkin.
Sylvester Gilbert.[5]	Samuel B. Sherwood.
Ebenezer Huntington.	Nathaniel Terry.
Jonathan O. Moseley.	Thomas S. Williams.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Outerbridge Horsey.	Nicholas Van Dyke.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willard Hall.	Louis McLane.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Charles Tait.	George M. Troup.[6]
	John Forsyth.[7]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel Abbot.	John Forsyth.[8]
Thomas W. Cobb.	Robert Raymond Reid.[9]
Zadock Cook.	William Terrill.
Joel Crawford.	

[1] Continuing from preceding session; elected March 6, 1817 (special session of the Senate); March 31, 1818.
[2] Elected February 15, 1819.
[3] The rule requiring Senators to stand when addressing the Chair was suspended in his favor April 9, 1818.
[4] Resigned in 1818.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Urie Holmes, and took his seat November 16, 1818.
[6] Resigned September 23, 1818.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Troup, and took his seat November 23, 1818; resigned February 17, 1819.
[8] Resigned November 23, 1818, having been elected Senator.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Forsyth, and took his seat February 18, 1819.

ILLINOIS.[1]

SENATORS.

Jesse B. Thomas.[2] — Ninian Edwards.[3]

REPRESENTATIVE.

John McLean.[4]

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

James Noble. — Waller Taylor.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William Hendricks.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Isham Talbot. — John J. Crittenden.[5]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard C. Anderson, jr.
Henry Clay.
Joseph Desha.
Richard M. Johnson.
Anthony New.
Tunstall Quarles, jr.
George Robertson.
Thomas Speed.
David Trimble.
David Walker.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Eligius Fromentin. — William C. C. Claiborne.[6]
Henry Johnson.[7]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Robertson.[8] — Thomas Butler.[9]

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Robert H. Goldsborough. — Alexander C. Hanson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Bayly.
Thomas Culbreth.
John C. Herbert.
Peter Little.
George Peter.
Philip Reed.
Samuel Ringgold.
Samuel Smith.
Philip Stuart.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Eli P. Ashmun.[10]
Prentiss Mellen.[11]
Harrison Gray Otis.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union December 3, 1818.
[2] Took his seat December 4, 1818; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1823.
[3] Took his seat December 4, 1818; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1819.
[4] Took his seat December 4, 1818.
[5] Resigned March 3, 1819.
[6] Died November 23, 1817. Never qualified.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William C. C. Claiborne, and took his seat February 26, 1818.
[8] Resigned April 20, 1818.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas B. Robertson, and took his seat November 16, 1818.
[10] Resigned May 10, 1818.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Eli P. Ashmun, and took his seat November 16, 1818.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Adams.
Samuel C. Allen.
Walter Folger, jr.
Timothy Fuller.
Joshua Gage.
John Holmes.
Albion K. Paris.[1]
Enoch Lincoln.[2]
Jonathan Mason.
Elijah H. Mills.
Marcus Morton.
Jeremiah Nelson.
Benjamin Orr.
Thomas Rice.
Nathaniel Ruggles.
Zabdiel Sampson.
Henry Shaw.
Nathaniel Silsbee.
Solomon Strong.
Ezekiel Whitman.
John Wilson.

MISSISSIPPI.[3]

SENATORS.

Walter Leake.[4]
Thomas H. Williams.[5]

REPRESENTATIVE.

George Poindexter.[6]

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Jeremiah Mason.[7]
Clement Storer.[8]
David L. Morrill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah Butler.
Clifton Clagett.
Salma Hale.
Arthur Livermore.
John F. Parrott.
Nathaniel Upham.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

James J. Wilson.
Mahlon Dickerson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ephraim Bateman.
Benjamin Bennet.
Joseph Bloomfield.
Charles Kinsey.
John Linn.
Henry Southard.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Rufus King.
Nathan Sanford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oliver C. Comstock.
Daniel Cruger.
John P. Cushman.
John R. Drake.
Benjamin Ellicott.
Josiah Hasbrouck.
John Herkimer.
Thomas H. Hubbard.
William Irving.[9]
Dorrance Kirtland.
Thomas Lawyer.
David A. Ogden.
John Palmer.
James Porter.
John Savage.
Philip J. Schuyler.
Treadwell Scudder.
John C. Spencer.
Henry R. Storrs.
James Tallmadge, jr.
John W. Taylor.
Caleb Tomkins.
George Townsend.
Peter H. Wendover.
Rensselaer Westerlo.
James W. Wilkin.
Isaac Williams.

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[1] Resigned February 3, 1818.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Albion K. Parris, and took his seat November 16, 1818.
[3] Admitted as a State into the Union December 10, 1817.
[4] Took his seat December 11, 1817; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1821.
[5] Took his seat December 11, 1817; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1823.
[6] Took his seat December 15, 1817.
[7] Resigned June 16, 1817.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Mason, and took his seat December 1, 1817.
[9] Resigned April 20, 1818.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon.	Montfort Stokes.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Bryan.	Lemuel Sawyer.
Weldon N. Edwards.	Thomas Settle.
Daniel M. Forney.[1]	Jesse Slocumb.
William Davidson.[2]	James S. Smith.
Thomas H. Hall.	James Stewart.
George Mumford.[3]	Felix Walker.
Charles Fisher.[4]	Louis Williams.
James Owen.	

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Jeremiah Morrow.	Benjamin Ruggles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Levi Barber.	William Henry Harrison.
Philemon Beecher.	Samuel Herrick.[5]
John W. Campbell.	Peter Hitchcock.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Abner Lacock.	Jonathan Roberts.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Anderson.	Alexander Ogle.
Henry Baldwin.	Thomas Patterson.
Andrew Boden.	Levi Pawling.
Isaac Darlington.	John Ross.[8]
Joseph Hiester.	Thomas J. Rogers.[9]
Joseph Hopkinson.	John Sergeant.
Samuel D. Ingham.[6]	Adam Seybert.
Samuel Moore.[7]	Jacob Spangler.[10]
William Maclay.	Jacob Hostetter.[11]
William P. Maclay.	Christian Tarr.
David Marchand.	James Wallace.
Robert Moore.	John Whiteside.
John Murray.	William Wilson.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

William Hunter.	James Burrill, jr.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Boss, jr.	James B. Mason.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Gaillard.	William Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Bellinger.	Stephen D. Miller.
Elias Earle.	Wilson Nesbitt.
James Erwin.	Eldred Simkins.[12]
William Lowndes.	Starling Tucker.
Henry Middleton.	

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[1] Resigned in 1818.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel M. Forney, and took his seat December 2, 1818.

[3] Died December 31, 1818.

[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Mumford, and took his seat February 11, 1819.

[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Hammond. This case was one of a number in the same Congress that have been frequently referred to as determining the rights of a Representative-elect to hold a Federal office after the 4th of March—the day of the beginning of the congressional term to which they were elected. They are reported at length in Clark & Hall's publication, and also in the Digest of House Election Cases, edition of 1901, pp. 70–74.

[6] Resigned July 6, 1818.

[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel D. Ingham, and took his seat November 16, 1818.

[8] Resigned February 24, 1818.

[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Ross, and took his seat March 24, 1818.

[10] Resigned April 20, 1818.

[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jacob Spangler, and took his seat November 16, 1818.

[12] Resigned November 3, 1817.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

George W. Campbell.[1]
John H. Eaton.[2]
John Williams.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Blount.
Thomas Claiborne.
Samuel Hogg.
Francis Jones.
George W. L. Marr.
John Rhea.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Dudley Chase.[3]
James Fisk.[4]
William A. Palmer.[5]
Isaac Tichenor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Heman Allen.[6]
Samuel C. Crafts.
William Hunter.
Orsamus C. Merrill.
Charles Rich.
Mark Richards.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James Barbour.
John W. Eppes.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Austin.
William Lee Ball.
Philip P. Barbour.
Burwell Bassett.
William A. Burwell.
Edward Colston.
John Floyd.
Robert S. Garnett.
Peterson Goodwin.[7]
John Pegram.[8]
James Johnson.
William J. Lewis
William McCoy.
Charles F. Mercer.
Hugh Nelson.
Thomas M. Nelson.
Thomas Newton, jr.
James Pindall.
James Pleasants.
Ballard Smith.
Alexander Smyth.
George F. Strother.
Henry St. George Tucker
John Tyler.

ALABAMA TERRITORY.[9]

DELEGATE.

John Crowell.[10]

ILLINOIS TERRITORY

DELEGATE.

Nathaniel Pope.

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI.

DELEGATE.

John Scott.

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[1] Resigned, to take effect at the close of the ensuing session (April 20, 1818), to become Minister to Russia.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W. Campbell, and took his seat November 16, 1818; subsequently elected.
[3] Resigned November 3, 1817, to become chief judge of the supreme court of Vermont.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dudley Chase, and took his seat December 1, 1817; resigned January 8, 1818.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignations of Dudley Chace and James Fisk, and took his seat November 16, 1818.
[6] Resigned, to take effect April 20, 1818.
[7] Died February 21, 1818.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Peterson Goodwin, and took his seat November 16, 1818.
[9] Formed from a portion of Mississippi Territory and from lands originally ceded to the United States by the states of Georgia and South Carolina, by act of March 3, 1817; granted a Delegate in Congress by the same act.
[10] Took his seat March 9, 1818.

SIXTEENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1819, TO MARCH 3, 1821.

FIRST SESSION—December 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820. **SECOND SESSION**—November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1821.

VICE PRESIDENT—Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—James Barbour, of Virginia; John Gaillard,[1] of South Carolina. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Charles Cutts, of New Hampshire.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE—Henry Clay,[2] of Kentucky; John W. Taylor,[3] of New York. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Thomas Dougherty, of Kentucky.

ALABAMA.[4]

SENATORS.

John W. Walker,[5] Huntsville.

William R. King,[6] Cahawba.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Crowell,[7] St. Stephens.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Samuel W. Dana, Middletown.

James Lanman, Norwich.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Edwards, New Haven.
Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.
Jonathan O. Moseley, East Haddam.
Elisha Phelps, Simsbury.
John Russ, Hartford.
James Stevens, Stamford.
Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Outerbridge Horsey, Wilmington.

Nicholas Van Dyke, Newcastle.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willard Hall,[8] Dover.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.

[1] Elected January 25, 1820.
[2] Resigned as Speaker October 28, 1820.
[3] Elected November 15, 1820.
[4] Admitted as a State into the Union December 14, 1819.
[5] Took his seat December 14, 1819; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1825.
[6] Took his seat December 22, 1819; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1823.
[7] Took his seat December 14, 1819.
[8] Resigned January 22, 1821.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John Elliott, Sunbury.

Freeman Walker,[1] Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel Abbot, Washington.
Thomas W. Cobb, Lexington.
Joel Crawford, Milledgeville

John A. Cuthbert, Eatonton.
Robert R. Reid, Augusta.
William Terrill, Sparta.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.

Ninian Edwards, Edwardsville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Daniel P. Cook, Kaskaskia.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

James Noble, Brookville.

Waller Taylor, Vincennes.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William Hendricks. Madison.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson,[2] Great Crossings.

William Logan.[3]
Isham Talbot,[4] Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard C. Anderson, jr., Louisville.
William Brown, Cynthiana.
Henry Clay, Lexington.
Benjamin Hardin, Bardstown.
David Walker.[5]
Francis Johnson,[6] Bowling Green.

Thomas Metcalfe, Carlisle.
Tunstall Quarles.[7]
Thomas Montgomery,[8] Stanford.
George Robertson, Lancaster.
David Trimble, Mount Sterling.
Alney McLean, Greenville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Henry Johnson, Donaldsonville.

James Brown, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Butler, St. Francisville.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignations of George M. Troup and John Forsyth in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 15, 1819; vacancy in this class from February 17, 1819, to November 6, 1819.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John J. Crittenden in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 3, 1820.

[3] Resigned November 27, 1820.

[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Logan, and took his seat November 27, 1820.

[5] Died March 1, 1820.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Walker, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

[7] Resigned in 1820.

[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Tunstall Quarles, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

MAINE.[1]

SENATORS.

John Chandler,[2] Monmouth.
John Holmes,[3] Falmouth.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Dane,[4] Kennebunk.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Alexander C. Hanson.[5]
William Pinkney,[6] Baltimore.
Edward Lloyd, Easton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer, Belair.
Thomas Bayly, Princess Anne.
Thomas Culbreth, Denton.
Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.
Peter Little, Freedom.
Raphael Neale, Leonardtown.
Samuel Ringgold, Hagerstown.
Samuel Smith, Baltimore.
Henry R. Warfield, Middlebury.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Harrison Gray Otis, Boston.
Prentiss Mellen.[7]
Elijah H. Mills,[8] Northampton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Adams, Uxbridge.
Samuel C. Allen, Northfield.
Joshua Cushman.
Edward Dowse.[9]
William Eustis,[10] Boston.
Walter Folger, jr., Nantucket.
Timothy Fuller, Boston.
Mark L. Hill.
Zabdiel Sampson.[11]
Aaron Hobart,[12] Hanover.
John Holmes.[13]
Jonas Kendall, Leominster.
Martin Kinsley.
Samuel Lathrop, West Springfield.
Enoch Lincoln.
Jonathan Mason.[14]
Benjamin Gorham,[15] Boston.
Marcus Morton, Taunton.
Jeremiah Nelson, Newburyport.
James Parker.
Henry Shaw, Lanesboro.
Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.
Ezekiel Whitman.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.
Walter Leake.[14]
David Holmes,[16] Washington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Christopher Rankin, Natchez.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

David L. Morrill, Goffstown.
John F. Parrott, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Buffum, jr., Westmoreland.
Josiah Butler, South Deerfield.
Clifton Clagett, Amherst.
Arthur Livermore, Plymouth.
William Plumer, jr., Epping.
Nathaniel Upham, Rochester.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union March 15, 1820. Previous to March 3, 1820, Maine was a part of Massachusetts, and was called the "District of Maine" and its Representatives were numbered with those of Massachusetts; by compact between the two States, Maine became a separate and independent State, and by act of Congress of March 3, 1820, was admitted into the Union as such—the admission to date from the fifteenth of the same month; on April 7, 1820, Maine was declared entitled to seven Representatives, to be taken from those of Massachusetts, and in the succeeding Congress seven Members were thus seated.

[2] Took his seat November 13, 1820; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1823.

[3] Took his seat November 13, 1820; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1821.

[4] Took his seat December 11, 1820.

[5] Died April 23, 1819.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat January 4, 1820.

[7] Resigned May 15, 1820.

[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Prentiss Mellen, and took his seat December 1, 1820.

[9] Resigned May 26, 1820.

[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Dowse, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

[11] Resigned July 26, 1820.

[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Zabdiel Sampson, and took his seat December 18, 1820.

[13] Resigned March 15, 1820.

[14] Resigned May 15, 1820.

[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Mason, and took his seat November 27, 1820.

[16] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter Leake, and took his seat November 13, 1820; subsequently elected.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

James J. Wilson,[1] Trenton.
Samuel L. Southard.[2]
Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ephraim Bateman, Cedarville.
Joseph Bloomfield, Burlington.
Charles Kinsey, Paterson.
John Linn,[3] Monroe.
Bernard Smith, New Brunswick.
Henry Southard, Baskingridge.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Rufus King.
Nathan Sanford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Allen.
Caleb Baker.
Walter Case.
Robert Clark.
Jacob H. De Witt.
John D. Dickinson, Troy.
John Fay.
William D. Ford.
Ezra C. Gross.
James Guyon, jr.[4]
Aaron Hackley, jr.
George Hall.
Joseph S. Lyman.
Henry Meigs.
Robert Monell.
Hermanus Peek.
Nathaniel Pitcher, Sandy Hill.
Jonathan Richmond.
Henry R. Storrs.
Randall S. Street.
James Strong.
John W. Taylor, Ballston Spa.
Caleb Tomkins.
Albert H. Tracy.
Solomon Van Rensselaer, Albany.
Peter H. Wendover.
Silas Wood, Huntingdon.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon, Monroe.
Montfort Stokes, Wilkesboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse Slocumb.[5]
William S. Blackledge,[6] Newbern.
Hutchins G. Burton, Halifax.
John Culpepper.
William Davidson.
Weldon N. Edwards, Warrenton.
Charles Fisher.
Charles Hooks, Dublin.
Lemuel Sawyer, Elizabeth City.
Thomas Settle.
James S. Smith.
Felix Walker, Waynesville.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.
William A. Trimble.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philemon Beecher.
Henry Brush.
John W. Campbell, West Union.
Samuel Herrick.
Thomas R. Ross, Lebanon.
John Sloane, Wooster.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Jonathan Roberts.
Walter Lowrie, Butler.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Baldwin, Pittsburgh.
Andrew Boden.
William Darlington, West Chester.
George Dennison, Wilkes-Barre.
Samuel Edwards, Chester.
Thomas Forrest.
David Fullerton,[7]
Thomas G. McCullough.[8]
Samuel Gross, Trap.
Joseph Hemphill, Philadelphia.
Jacob Hibshman.
Jacob Hostetter.

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[1] Resigned January 8, 1821.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James J. Wilson, and took his seat February 16, 1821; subsequently elected.
[3] Died January 5, 1821.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Ebenezer Sage, who did not appear to claim the seat, and qualified January 14, 1820.
[5] Died December 20, 1820.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jesse Slocumb, and took his seat February 7, 1821.
[7] Resigned in 1820.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Fullerton, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

William P. Maclay.
David Marchand.
Robert Moore.
Samuel Moore, Doylestown.
John Murray.
Thomas Patterson, West Middleton.
Robert Philson.
Thomas J. Rogers, Easton.
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.
Christian Tarr.
Joseph Heister.[1]
Daniel Udree.[2]
James Wallace.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

William Hunter.
James Burrill, jr.[3]
Nehemiah R. Knight,[4] Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Eddy.
Nathaniel Hazard.[5]

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Gaillard, Pendleton.
William Smith, Pinckneyville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Brevard.
Elias Earle.
James Ervin.
William Lowndes.
John McCreary.
James Overstreet, King Creek.
Charles Pinckney.
Eldred Simkins.
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John Williams, Knoxville.
John H. Eaton, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Allen, Carthage.
Henry H. Bryan, Palmyra.
Newton Cannon.
John Cocke, Rutledge.
Francis Jones, Winchester.
John Rhea, Sullivan.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Isaac Tichenor.
William A. Palmer, Danville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Crafts, Craftsbury.
Ezra Meech.
Orsamus C. Merrill,[6] Bennington.
Rollin C. Mallary,[7] Poultney.
Charles Rich, Shoreham.
Mark Richards.
William Strong.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James Barbour, Barboursville.
John W. Eppes.[8]
James Pleasants,[9] Goochland C. H.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.
William Lee Ball, Nutsville.
Philip P. Barbour, Lucketsville.
William A. Burwell.[10]
John Floyd, Newbern.
Robert S. Garnett, Lloyds.
James Johnson.[11]
John C. Gray.[12]
James Jones, Hendersonville.
William McCoy, Franklin.
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.
George F. Strother.[13]
Thomas L. Moore.[14]
Hugh Nelson, Milton.
Thomas Newton, jr., Norfolk.
Severn E. Parker.
James Pindall.[1]
Edward B. Jackson,[15] Clarksburg.
James Pleasants.[16]
William S. Archer,[17] Amelia C. H.
John Randolph, Charlotte C. H.
Ballard Smith.
Alexander Smyth.
George Tucker, Lynchburg.
John Tyler.
Thomas V. Swearingen, Shepherdstown.
Jared Williams, Newton.

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[1] Resigned in 1820.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Heister, and took his seat January 8, 1821.
[3] Died December 25, 1820.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Burrill, jr., and took his seat January 20, 1821.
[5] Died December 17, 1820.
[6] Served until January 12, 1820; succeeded by Rollin C. Mallary, who contested his election.
[7] Successfully contested the election of Orsamus C. Merrill, and took his seat January 13, 1820.
[8] Resigned in April, 1819.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Eppes, and took his seat December 14, 1819.
[10] Died February 16, 1821.
[11] Resigned February 1, 1820.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Johnson, and took his seat November 13, 1820.
[13] Resigned February 10, 1820.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George F. Strother, and took his seat November 13, 1820.
[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Pindall, and took his seat November 13, 1820.
[16] Resigned December 14, 1819, having been elected Senator.
[17] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Pleasants, and took his seat January 18, 1820.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.[1]

DELEGATE.

James W. Bates.[2]

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.[3]

DELEGATES.

William W. Woodbridge.[4]

Solomon Sibley,[5] Detroit.

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI.

DELEGATE.

John Scott.

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[1] Formed from a portion of the Territory of Missouri and granted a Delegate in Congress by Act of March 2, 1819.
[2] Took his seat March 2, 1820.
[3] Formed from a portion of Indiana Territory by Act of January 11, 1805, with Detroit as the seat of government.
[4] Resigned August 9, 1820.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Woodbridge, and took his seat November 20, 1820.

SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1821, TO MARCH 3, 1823.

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1821, to May 8, 1822. SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823.

VICE PRESIDENT—Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—John Gaillard,[1] of South Carolina. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Charles Cutts, of New Hampshire.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Philip P. Barbour, of Virginia. CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—Thomas Dougherty, of Kentucky; Matthew St. Clair Clarke,[2] of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John W. Walker,[3] Huntsville.
William Kelly,[4] Huntsville.
William R. King, Cahawba.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Kelly,[5] Huntsville.
Gabriel Moore,[6] Huntsville.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Lanman, Norwich.
Elijah Boardman, Litchfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.
Daniel Burrows, Hebron.
Henry W. Edwards, New Haven.
Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.
John Russ, Hartford.
Ansel Sterling, Sharon.
Ebenezer Stoddard, Woodstock.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Nicholas Van Dyke, Newcastle.
Cæsar A. Rodney,[7] Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.
Cæsar A. Rodney,[8] Wilmington.
Daniel Rodney.[9]

[1] Elected February 1, 1822; February 19, 1823.
[2] Elected December 3, 1822.
[3] Resigned in December, 1822.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Walker, and took his seat January 21, 1823.
[5] Resigned December 1, 1822.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Kelly, elected Senator, and took his seat December 2, 1822.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1821, and took his seat January 24, 1822; resigned January 29, 1823, having been appointed minister to Buenos Aires; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1821, to January 10, 1822.
[8] Resigned January 24, 1822, having been elected Senator.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Cæsar A. Rodney, and took his seat December 2, 1822.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John Elliott, Sunbury.

Freeman Walker.[1]
Nicholas Ware,[2] Richmond.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel Abbot, Washington.
Alfred Cuthbert, Eatonton.
George R. Gilmer, Lexington.
Robert R. Reid, Augusta.
Edward F. Tattnall, Savannah.
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.

Ninian Edwards, Edwardsville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Daniel P. Cook, Edwardsville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

James Noble, Brookville.

Waller Taylor, Vincennes.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Hendricks,[3] Madison.

Jonathan Jennings,[4] Charleston.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.

Isham Talbot, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James D. Breckenridge.
Benjamin Hardin, Bairdstown.
Francis Johnson, Bowling Green.
John T. Johnson, Georgetown.
Thomas Metcalfe, Carlisle.
Thomas Montgomery, Stanford.
Anthony New, Elkton.
John S. Smith, Richmond.
David Trimble, Mount Sterling.
Samuel H. Woodson, Lexington.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Henry Johnson, Donaldsonville.

James Brown, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Chandler, Monmouth.

John Holmes, Alfred.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua Cushman, Winslow.
Joseph Dane, Kennebunk.
Ebenezer Herrick, Bowdoinham.
Mark L. Hill, Phippsburg.
Enoch Lincoln, Paris.
Ezekiel Whitman,[5] Portland.
Mark Harris,[6] Portland.
William D. Williamson, Bangor.

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[1] Resigned August 8, 1821.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Freeman Walker, and took his seat Decemer 11, 1821.
[3] Resigned July 25, 1822.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Hendricks, and took his seat December 2, 1822.
[5] Resigned June 1, 1822.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel Whitman, and took his seat December 2, 1822.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Edward Lloyd, Easton.

William Pinkney,[1] Baltimore.
Samuel Smith,[2] Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Bayly, Princess Ann.
Jeremiah Cosden,[3] Elkton.
Philip Reed,[4] Huntingville.
Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.
Peter Little, Freedom.
Raphael Neale, Leonardtown.

John Nelson, Frederick.
Samuel Smith,[5] Baltimore.
Isaac McKim,[6] Baltimore.
Henry R. Warfield, Middleburg.
Robert Wright, Queenstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Harrison Gray Otis,[7] Boston.
James Lloyd,[8] Boston.

Elijah H. Mills, Northampton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Allen, Greenfield.
Gideon Barstow, Salem.
Francis Baylies, Taunton.
Lewis Bigelow, Petersham.
Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.
William Eustis, Boston.
Timothy Fuller, Boston.

Benjamin Gorham, Boston.
Aaron Hobart, Hanover.
Samuel Lathrop, West Springfield.
Jeremiah Nelson, Newburyport.
John Reed, Yarmouth.
Jonathan Russell, Mendon.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.

David Holmes, Washington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Christopher Rankin, Natchez.

MISSOURI.[9]

SENATORS.

David Barton,[10] St. Louis.

Thomas H. Benton,[11] St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Scott, St. Genevieve.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

David L. Morrill, Goffstown.

John F. Parrott, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah Butler, South Deerfield.
Matthew Harvey, Hopkinton.
Aaron Matson, Stoddard.

William Plumer, jr., Epping.
Nathaniel Upham, Rochester.
Thomas Whipple, jr., Wentworth.

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[1] Died February 25, 1822.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 17, 1822.
[3] Served until March 19, 1822; succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Cosden, and took his seat March 19, 1822.
[5] Resigned December 17, 1822, having been elected Senator.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Smith, and took his seat January 8, 1823.
[7] Resigned May 30, 1822.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Harrison Gray Otis, and took his seat December 2, 1822.
[9] Admitted as a State into the Union August 10, 1821.
[10] Took his seat December 3, 1821; term to expire as determined by lot, March 3, 1825.
[11] Took his seat December 6, 1821; term to expire as determined by lot, March 3, 1827.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.
Samuel L. Southard,[1] Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ephraim Bateman, Cedarville.
George Cassedy, Hackensack.
Lewis Condit, Morristown.
George Holcomb, Allentown.
James Matlack, Woodbury.
Samuel Swan, Somerville.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Rufus King, New York.
Martin Van Buren, Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Selah Tuthill.[2]
Charles Borland, jr.,[3] Wardsbridge.
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.
Samuel Campbell, Columbus.
Cadwallader D. Colden,[4] New York.
Alfred Conkling, Canajoharie.
John D. Dickinson, Troy.
John Gebhard, Scoharie.
James Hawkes, Richfield.
Thomas H. Hubbard, Hamilton.
Joseph Kirkland, Utica.
Elisha Litchfield, Delphi.
Richard McCarty, Coxsackie.
John J. Morgan, New York.
Walter Patterson, Livingston.
Jeremiah H. Pierson, Ramapo.
Nathaniel Pitcher, Sandy Hill.
William B. Rochester, Bath.
Charles H. Ruggles, Kingston.
Elijah Spencer.
Micah Sterling, Watertown.
John W. Taylor, Ballston Spa.
Albert H. Tracy, Buffalo.
Solomon Van Rensselaer,[5] Albany.
Stephen Van Rensselaer,[6] Albany.
William W. Van Wyck, Fishkill.
Reuben H. Walworth, Plattsburg.
Silas Wood, Huntingdon.
David Woodcock, Ithaca.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon, Monroe.
Montfort Stokes, Wilkesboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Blackledge, Newbern.
Hutchins G. Burton, Halifax.
Henry W. Conner, Falls Town.
Josiah Crudup, Raleigh.
Weldon N. Edwards, Warrenton.
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.
Charles Hooks, Dublin.
John Long, Longs Mills.
Archibald McNeill, M'Neills Store.
Romulus M. Saunders, Milton.
Lemuel Sawyer, Elizabeth City.
Felix Walker, Waynesville.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.
William A. Trimble.[7]
Ethan Allen Brown,[8] Cincinnati,

REPRESENTATIVES.

Levi Barber, Point Harmer.
John W. Campbell, West Union.
David Chambers, Zanesville.
Thomas R. Ross, Lebanon.
John Sloane, Wooster.
John Vance, Urbana.

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[1] Resigned March 3, 1823.
[2] Died September 7, 1821, before the assembling of Congress.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Selah Tuthill, and took his seat December 3, 1821. Election unsuccessfully contested.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Peter Sharpe, and took his seat December 12, 1821. Mr. Sharpe never presented himself for admission under his credentials.
[5] Resigned January 14, 1822.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Solomon Van Rensselaer, and took his seat March 12, 1822.
[7] Died December 13, 1821.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William A. Trimble, and took his seat January 15, 1822.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Walter Lowrie, Butler.
William Findlay, Franklinton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brown, Lewistown.
James Buchanan, Lancaster.
William Darlington, West Chester.
George Dennison, Wilkesbarre.
Samuel Edwards, Chester.
Patrick Farrelly, Meadville.
John Findlay, Chambersburg.
William Milnor,[1] Philadelphia.
Thomas Forrest,[2] Philadelphia.
Henry Baldwin,[1] Pittsburgh.
Walter Forward,[3] Pittsburgh.
Samuel Gross, Trap.
Joseph Hemphill, Philadelphia.
James M'Sherry, Petersburg.
James S. Mitchell, Rossville.
Samuel Moore,[4] Doylestown.
Samuel D. Ingham,[5] New Hope.
Thomas Murray, jr., Milton.
Thomas Patterson, West Middletown.
John Philips, Hummelstown.
George Plumer, Robbstown.
Thomas J. Rogers, Easton.
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
John Todd, Bedford.
Ludwig Worman,[6] Pottstown.
Daniel Udree,[7] Reading.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
James D'Wolf, Bristol.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Job Durfee, Tiverton.
Samuel Eddy, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Gaillard, Pendleton.
William Smith, Pinckneyville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Blair,[1] Camden.
John Carter,[8] Camden.
Joseph Gist, Pinckneyville.
James Overstreet,[9] King Creek.
Andrew R. Govan,[10] Orangeburg.
William Lowndes,[11]
James Hamilton, jr,[12] Charleston.
George McDuffie, Edgefield.
Thomas R. Mitchell, Georgetown.
Joel R. Poinsett, Charleston.
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.
John Wilson, Golden Grove.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John Williams, Knoxville.
John H. Eaton, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Allen, Carthage.
Henry H. Bryan,[13] Palmyra.
Newton Cannon, Harpeth.
John Cocke, Rutledge.
Francis Jones, Winchester.
John Rhea, Sullivan.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

William A. Palmer, Danville.
Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Crafts, Craftsbury.
Elias Keyes, Stockbridge.
Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.
John Mattocks, Pearham.
Charles Rich, Shoreham.
Phineas White, Putney.

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[1] Resigned May 8, 1822.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Milnor, and took his seat December 2, 1822.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Baldwin, and took his seat December 2, 1822.
[4] Resigned May 20, 1822.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Moore, and took his seat December 2, 1822.
[6] Died September 21, 1822.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ludwig Worman, and took his seat December 23, 1822.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Blair, and took his seat December 11, 1822.
[9] Died April 24, 1822.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Overstreet, and took his seat December 4, 1822.
[11] Resigned May 8, 1822.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Lowndes, and took his seat January 6, 1823.
[13] Reported to have been duly elected by the Committee on Elections, February 17, 1823, but appears never to have taken his seat.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James Barbour, Barboursville.
James Pleasants,[1] Goochland C. H.
John Taylor,[2] Port Royal.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.
William S. Archer, Amelia C. H.
William Lee Ball, Nuttsville.
Philip P. Barbour, Lucketsville.
Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg.
John Floyd, Newbern.
Robert S. Garnett, Lloyds.
Edward B. Jackson, Clarksburg.
James Jones, Hendersonville.
Jabez Leftwich, Liberty.
William McCoy, Franklin.
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.
Thomas L. Moore, Warrenton.
Hugh Nelson, Milton.
Thomas Newton, jr., Norfolk.
John Randolph, Charlotte C. H.
Arthur Smith, Smithfield.
William Smith, Lewisburg.
Alexander Smyth, Wythe.
Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.
George Tucker, Lynchburg.
Thomas V. Swearingen,[3] Shepherdstown.
James Stephenson,[4] Martinsburg.
Jared Williams, Newton.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

James W. Bates,[5] Arkansas.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.[6]

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. Hernandez.[7]

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Solomon Sibley, Detroit.

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[1] Resigned December 15, 1822.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Pleasants, and took his seat December 30, 1822.
[3] Died June 7, 1822.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas V. Swearingen, and took his seat December 2, 1822.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Matthew Lyon.
[6] Formed March 30, 1822, from territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of Washington of February 22, 1819, and theretofore known as "East and West Florida."
[7] Took his seat January 3, 1823.

EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1823, TO MARCH 3, 1825.

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1823, to May 27, 1824. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1824, to March 3, 1825.

VICE PRESIDENT—Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—John Gaillard,[1] of South Carolina. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Charles Cutts, of New Hampshire.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Henry Clay, of Kentucky. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Matthew St. Clair Clarke, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Cahaba.
William Kelly, Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John McKee, Tuscaloosa.
Gabriel P. Moore, Huntsville.
George W. Owen, Claiborne.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Lanman, Norwich.
Elijah Boardman,[2] Litchfield.
Henry W. Edwards,[3] New Haven.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.
Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.
Ansel Sterling, Sharon.
Ebenezer Stoddard, Woodstock.
Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.
Lemuel Whitman, Farmington.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Nicholas Van Dyke, Newcastle.
Thomas Clayton,[4] Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John Elliott, Sunbury.
Nicholas Ware,[5] Richmond.
Thomas W. Cobb,[6] Greensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel Abbot, Washington.
George Cary, Appling.
Thomas W. Cobb,[7] Greensboro.
Richard H. Wilde,[8] Augusta.
Alfred Cuthbert, Eatonton.
John Forsyth, Augusta.
Edward F. Tattnall, Savannah.
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.

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[1] Elected May 21, 1824.
[2] Died October 8, 1823.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Elijah Boardman, and took his seat December 1, 1823; subsequently elected.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Cæsar A. Rodney in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 15, 1824. Vacancy from January 29, 1823, to January 8, 1824.
[5] Died September 7, 1824.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Ware, and took his seat December 6, 1824.
[7] Resigned December 6, 1824, having been elected Senator.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and took his seat February 7, 1825.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.

Ninian Edwards,[1] Edwardsville.
John McLean,[2] Shawneetown.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Daniel P. Cook, Edwardsville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

James Noble, Brookville.

Waller Taylor, Vincennes.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Jennings, Charleston.
John Test, Brookville.

William Prince,[3] Princeton.
Jacob Call,[4] Princeton.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.

Isham Talbot, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard A. Buckner, Greensburg.
Henry Clay, Lexington.
Robert P. Henry, Hopkinsville.
Francis Johnson, Bowling Green.
John T. Johnson, Georgetown.
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.

Thomas Metcalfe, Carlisle.
Thomas P. Moore, Harrodsburg.
Philip Thompson, Yellow Banks.
David Trimble, Mount Sterling.
David White, New Castle.
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Henry Johnson,[5] Donaldsonville.
Dominique Bouligny,[6] New Orleans.

James Brown,[7] New Orleans.
Josiah S. Johnston,[8] Alexandria.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William L. Brent, St. Martinsville.
Henry H. Gurley, Baton Rouge.

Edward Livingston, New Orleans.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Holmes, Alfred.

John Chandler, Monmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Burleigh, South Berwick.
Joshua Cushman, Winslow.
Ebenezer Herrick, Bowdoinham.
David Kidder, Norridgewock.

Enoch Lincoln, Paris.
Stephen Longfellow, Portland.
Jeremiah O'Brien, Machias.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Edward Lloyd, Easton.

Samuel Smith, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Hayward, jr., Easton.
Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.
John Lee, Petersville.
Peter Little, Freedom.
Isaac McKim, Baltimore.

George E. Mitchell, Elkton.
Raphael Neale, Leonardtown.
John S. Spence, Poplartown.
Henry R. Warfield, Middleburg.

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[1] Resigned March 4, 1824, having been appointed minister to Mexico.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ninian Edwards, and took his seat December 20, 1824.
[3] Died September 4, 1824.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Prince, and took his seat December 23, 1824.
[5] Resigned May 27, 1824.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Johnson, and took his seat December 21, 1824.
[7] Resigned December 10, 1823, having been appointed minister to France.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Brown, and took his seat March 12, 1824.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Elijah H. Mills, Northampton.
James Lloyd, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Allen, Greenfield.
John Bailey,[1] Canton.
Francis Baylies, Taunton.
Benj. W. Crowninshield, Salem.
Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.
Timothy Fuller, Boston.
Aaron Hobart, Hanover.
Samuel Lathrop, West Springfield.
John Locke, Ashby.
Jeremiah Nelson, Newburyport.
John Reed, Yarmouth.
Jonas Sibley, Worcester.
Daniel Webster, Boston.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.
David Holmes, Washington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Christopher Rankin, Natchez.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

David Barton, St. Louis.
Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Scott, St. Genevieve.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John F. Parrott, Portsmouth.
Samuel Bell, Chester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ichabod Bartlett, Portsmouth.
Matthew Harvey, Hopkinton.
Arthur Livermore, Plymouth.
Aaron Matson, Stoddard.
William Plumer, jr., Epping.
Thomas Whipple, jr., Wentworth.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.
Joseph McIlvaine,[2] Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Cassedy, Hackensack.
Lewis Condit, Morristown.
Daniel Garrison, Salem.
George Holcombe, Allentown.
James Matlack, Woodbury.
Samuel Swan, Somerville.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Rufus King, New York.
Martin Van Buren, Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac Wilson,[3] Middleburg.
Parmenio Adams,[4] Batavia.
John W. Cady, Johnstown.
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.
Lot Clark, Norwich.
Ela Collins, Lowville.
Hector Craig, Chester.
Rowland Day, Simpronius.
Justin Dwinell, Cazenovia.
Lewis Eaton, Schoharie Bridge.
Charles A. Foote, Delhi.
Joel Frost, Carmel.
Moses Hayden, York.
Henry R. Storrs, Whitestown.

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[1] By resolution of March 18, 1824, was declared not entitled to seat; subsequently elected, and took his seat December 13, 1824.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel L. Southard in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 1, 1823.

[3] Served until January 7, 1824; succeeded by Parmenio Adams, who contested his election.

[4] Successfully contested the election of Isaac Wilson, and took his seat January 7, 1824.

James Strong, Hudson.
John W. Taylor, Ballston Spa.
Egbert Ten Eyck, Watertown.
Albert H. Tracy, Buffalo.
Jacob Tyson, Castletown.
John Herkimer, Danube.
James L. Hogeboom, Castleton.
Lemuel Jenkins, Bloomingburg.
Samuel Lawrence, Johnsons Settlement.
Elisha Litchfield, Delphi.
Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.
Dudley Marvin, Canandaigua.
John J. Morgan, New York.
John Richards, Johnsburg.
Robert S. Rose, Geneva.
Peter Sharpe, New York.
Stephen Van Rensselaer, Albany.
William W. Van Wyck, Fishkill.
Isaac Williams, Cooperstown.
Silas Wood, Huntington.
William Woods, Bath.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon, Monroe.
John Branch, Enfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hutchins G. Burton,[1] Halifax.
George Outlaw.[2]
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.
John Culpepper, Lawrenceville.
Weldon N. Edwards, Warrenton.
Alfred M. Gatlin, Edenton.
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.
Charles Hooks, Dublin.
John Long, Longs Mills.
Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.
Romulus M. Saunders, Milton.
Richard D. Spaight, Newbern.
Robert B. Vance, Nashville.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.
Ethan Allen Brown, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mordecai Bartley, Mansfield.
Philemon Beecher, Lancaster.
John W. Campbell, West Union.
John W. Gazlay, Cincinnati.
Duncan McArthur, Chillicothe.
William McLean, Piqua.
John Patterson, St. Clairsville.
Thomas B. Ross, Lebanon.
John Sloane, Wooster.
Joseph Vance, Urbana.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.
William Wilson, Newark.
John C. Wright, Steubenville.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Walter Lowrie, Butler.
William Findlay, Franklinton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Allison, Beaver.
Samuel Breck, Philadelphia.
John Brown, Lewistown.
James Buchanan, Lancaster.
Samuel Edwards, Chester.
William Cox Ellis, Muncy.
Patrick Farrelly, Meadville.
John Findlay, Chambersburg.
Walter Forward, Pittsburgh.
Robert Harris, Harrisburg.
Joseph Hemphill, Philadelphia.
Samuel D. Ingham, New Hope.
George Kremer, Lewisburg.
Samuel McKean, Burlington.
Philip S. Markley, Norristown.
Daniel H. Miller, Philadelphia.
James S. Mitchell, Rossville.
Thomas Patterson, West Middletown.
George Plumer, Robbstown.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
John Todd,[3] Bedford.
Alexander Thomson,[4] Bedford.
Daniel Udree, Reading.
Isaac Wayne, Warren.
Henry Wilson, Allentown.
James Wilson, Fairfield.
Thomas J. Rogers,[5] Easton.
George Wolf,[6] Easton.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
James DeWolf, Bristol.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Durfee, Tiverton.
Samuel Eddy, Providence.

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[1] Resigned March 23, 1824.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hutchins G. Burton, and took his seat January 19, 1825.
[3] Resigned in 1824.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Todd, and took his seat December 6, 1824.
[5] Resigned April 20, 1824.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas J. Rogers, and took his seat December 9, 1824.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Gaillard, Pendleton.
Robert Y. Hayne, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Campbell, Brownsville.
John Carter, Camden.
Joseph Gist, Pinckneyville.
Andrew R. Govan, Orangeburg.
James Hamilton, jr., Charleston.
George McDuffie, Edgefield.
Joel R. Poinsett, Charleston.
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.
John Wilson, Golden Grove.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John H. Eaton, Nashville.
Andrew Jackson, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam R. Alexander, Jackson.
Robert Allen, Carthage.
John Blair, Jonesboro.
John Cocke, Rutledge.
Samuel Houston, Nashville.
Jacob C. Isacks, Winchester.
James B. Reynolds, Clarkesville.
James T. Sandford, Columbia.
James Standifer, Pikeville.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

William A. Palmer, Danville.
Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Bradley, Westminster.
Daniel A. A. Buck, Chelsea.
Samuel C. Crafts, Craftsbury.
Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.
Charles Rich,[1] Shoreham.
Henry Olin,[2] Salisbury.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James Barbour, Barboursville.
John Taylor,[3] Port Royal.
Littleton W. Tazewell,[4] Norfolk.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.
William S. Archer, Amelia.
John S. Barbour, Culpeper.
Philip P. Barbour,[5] Lucketsville.
Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg.
John Floyd, Newbern.
Robert S. Garnett, Lloyds.
Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.
Jabez Leftwitch, Liberty.
William McCoy, Franklin.
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.
Thomas Newton, jr., Norfolk.
John Randolph, Charlotte C. H.
William C. Rives, Milton.
Arthur Smith, Smithfield.
William Smith, Lewisburg.
Alexander Smyth, Wythe.
James Stephenson, Martinsburg.
Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.
William L. Ball,[6] Nuttsville.
John Taliaferro,[7] Fredericksburg.
George Tucker, Lynchburg.
Jared Williams, Newton.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Henry W. Conway, Little Rock.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

Richard K. Call.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Gabriel Richard,[8] Detroit.

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[1] Died October 15, 1824.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Rich, and took his seat December 13, 1824.
[3] Died August 20, 1824.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Taylor, and took his seat December 29, 1824.
[5] Resigned in February, 1825.
[6] Died February 28, 1824.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William L. Ball, and took his seat April 8, 1824.
[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by John Biddle.

NINETEENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1825, TO MARCH 3, 1827.

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1825, to May 22, 1826. SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1825, to March 9, 1825.

VICE PRESIDENT—John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina. PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—John Gaillard,[1] of South Carolina; Nathaniel Macon,[2] of North Carolina;. SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—Charles Cutts, of New Hampshire; Walter Lowrie,[3] of Pennsylvania.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—John W. Taylor, of New York. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Matthew St. Clair Clarke, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Cahaba.

Henry Chambers,[4] Madison.
Israel Pickens.[5]
John McKinley,[6] Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John McKee, Tuscaloosa.
Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.

George W. Owen, Claiborne.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Henry W. Edwards, New Haven.

Calvin Willey,[7] Toland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baldwin, Windham.
Noyes Barber, Groton.
Ralph I. Ingersoll, New Haven.

Orange Merwin, New Milford.
Elisha Phelps, Simsbury.
Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Nicholas Van Dyke,[8] Newcastle.
Daniel Rodney,[9] Wilmington.
Henry M. Ridgeley,[10] Dover.

Thomas Clayton, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.

[1] Elected March 9, 1825 (special session of the Senate).
[2] Elected May 20, 1826; January 2, 1827; and March 2, 1827.
[3] Elected December 12, 1825.
[4] Died January 25, 1826.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Chambers, and took his seat April 10, 1826.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Chambers, and took his seat December 21, 1826.
[7] Elected for term beginning March 4, 1825; took his seat December 5, 1825. James Lanman was appointed, but the Senate, on March 5, 1825, would not permit him to qualify; vacancy from March 4, 1825, to May 4, 1825.
[8] Died May 21, 1826.
[9] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Van Dyke, and took his seat December 4, 1826.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Van Dyke, and took his seat January 23, 1827.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Cobb, Greensboro.
John Macpherson Berrien, Savannah.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Cary, Appling.
Alfred Cuthbert, Eatonton.
John Forsyth, Augusta.
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.
James Meriwether, Athens.
Edward F. Tattnall, Savannah.
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.
Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Daniel P. Cook, Edwardsville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

James Noble, Brookville.
William Hendricks, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Booneville.
Jonathan Jennings, Charleston.
John Test, Brookville.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.
John Rowan, Louisville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard A. Buckner, Greensburg.
James Clark, Winchester.
Robert P. Henry,[1] Hopkinsville.
John F. Henry,[2] Hopkinsville.
Francis Johnson, Bowling Green.
James Johnson,[3] Great Crossings.
Robert McHatton,[4] Georgetown.
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.
Thomas Metcalfe, Carlisle.
Thomas P. Moore, Harrodsburg.
David Trimble, Mount Sterling.
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.
William S. Young, Elizabethtown.
Joseph Lecompte, New Castle.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.
Dominique Bouligny, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William L. Brent, St. Martinsville.
Henry H. Gurley, Baton Rouge.
Edward Livingston, New Orleans.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Holmes, Alfred.
John Chandler, Monmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Anderson, Portland.
William Burleigh, South Berwick.
Ebenezer Herrick, Bowdoinham.
David Kidder, Norridgewock.
Enoch Lincoln,[5] Paris.
James W. Ripley,[6] Fryeburg.
Jeremiah O'Brien, Machias.
Peleg Sprague, Hallowell.

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[1] Died August 25, 1826.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert P. Henry, and took his seat December 11, 1826.
[3] Died August 14, 1826.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Johnson, and took his seat December 7, 1826.
[5] Resigned in 1826, having been elected governor.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Enoch Lincoln, and took his seat in December, 1826.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Edward Lloyd,[1] Easton.
Ezekiel F. Chambers,[2] Chestertown.
Samuel Smith, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Barney, Baltimore.
Clement Dorsey, Chaptico.
Joseph Kent,[3] Bladensburg.
John C. Weems,[4] Waterloo.
John L. Kerr, Easton.
Peter Little, Freedom.
Robert N. Martin, Princess Ann.
George E. Mitchell, Elkton.
George Peter, Damestown.
Thomas C. Worthington, Frederick.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Elijah H. Mills, Northampton.
James Lloyd,[5] Boston.
Nathaniel Silsbee,[6] Salem.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Allen, Greenfield.
John Bailey, Milton.
Francis Baylies, Taunton.
Benjamin W. Crowninshield, Salem.
John Davis, Worcester.
Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.
Edward Everett, Cambridge.
Aaron Hobart, East Bridgewater.
Samuel Lathrop, West Springfield.
John Locke, Ashby.
John Reed, Yarmouth.
John Varnum, Haverhill.
Daniel Webster, Boston.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.
David Holmes,[7] Washington.
Powhatan Ellis,[8] Winchester.
Thomas B. Reed,[9] Natchez.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher Rankin,[10] Natchez.
William Haile,[11] Woodville.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

David Barton, St. Louis.
Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Scott, Ste. Genevieve.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.
Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ichabod Bartlett, Portsmouth.
Titus Brown, Francestown.
Nehemiah Eastman, Farmington.
Jonathan Harvey, Sutton.
Joseph Healy, Washington.
Thomas Whipple, jr., Wentworth.

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[1] Resigned in January, 1826.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Lloyd, and took his seat February 22, 1826.
[3] Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Kent, and took his seat February 7, 1826.
[5] Resigned May 23, 1826.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 4, 1826.
[7] Resigned September 25, 1825.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Holmes, and took his seat December 12, 1825.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Holmes, and took his seat March 11, 1826.
[10] Died March 14, 1826.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Christopher Rankin, and took his seat December 4, 1826; subsequently reelected; validity of election questioned on the ground that he was elected by "his own vote."

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.
Joseph McIlvaine,[1] Burlington.
Ephraim Bateman,[2] Cedarville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Cassedy, Hackensack.
Lewis Condit, Morristown.
Daniel Garrison, Salem.
George Holcombe, Allentown.
Samuel Swan, Somerville.
Ebenezer Tucker, Tuckerton.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Martin Van Buren, Albany.
Nathan Sanford,[3] Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Parmenio Adams, Batavia.
William G. Angel, Burlington.
Henry Ashley, Catskill.
Luther Badger, Janesville.
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.
William Deitz, Court House.
Nicoll Fosdick, Morristown.
Daniel G. Garnsey, Fredonia.
John Hallock, jr., Ridgeberry.
Abraham B. Hasbrouck, Kingston.
Moses Hayden, York.
Michael Hoffman, Herkimer.
Charles Humphrey, Ithaca.
Jeromus Johnson, New York.
Charles Kellogg, Kelloggsville.
William McManus, Troy.
Henry Markell, Palatine.
Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.
Dudley Marvin, Canandaigua.
John Miller, Truxton.
Timothy H. Porter, Olean.
Robert S. Rose, Geneva.
Henry H. Ross, Essex.
Joshua Sands, Brooklyn.
Henry R. Storrs, Whitestown.
James Strong, City of Hudson.
John W. Taylor, Ballston Spa.
Egbert Ten Eyck,[4] Watertown.
Daniel Hugunin, jr.,[5] Oswego.
Stephen Van Rensselaer, Albany.
Gulian C. Verplanck, New York.
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.
Bartow W. White, Fishkill.
Elisha Whittemore.
Silas Wood, Huntington.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon, Monroe.
John Branch, Enfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston, jr., Hyde Park.
Willie P. Mangum,[6] Red Mountain.
Daniel L. Barringer,[7] Raleigh.
John H. Bryan, Newbern.
Samuel P. Carson, Pleasant Garden.
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.
Weldon N. Edwards, Warrenton.
Richard Hines, Edgecombe.
Gabriel Holmes, Clinton.
John Long, Longs Mills.
Archibald McNeill, McNeills Store.
Romulus M. Saunders, Milton.
Lemuel Sawyer, Elizabeth.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.
William Henry Harrison, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mordecai Bartley, Mansfield.
Philemon Beecher, Lancaster.
John W. Campbell, West Union.
James Findlay, Cincinnati.
David Jennings,[8] St. Clairsville.
Thomas Shannon,[9] Barnesville.
William McLean, Piqua.
John Sloane, Wooster.
John Thomson, Chillicothe.
Joseph Vance, Urbana.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.
William Wilson, Newark.
John Woods, Hamilton.
John C. Wright, Steubenville.

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[1] Died August 19, 1826.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph McIlvaine, and took his seat December 7, 1826.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1825, and took his seat January 31, 1826; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1825, to January 14, 1826.
[4] Served until December 15, 1825; succeeded by Daniel Hugunin, jr., who contested his election.
[5] Successfully contested the seat of Egbert Ten Eyck, and took his seat December 15, 1825.
[6] Resigned March 18, 1826.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Willie P. Mangum, and took his seat December 4, 1826.
[8] Resigned May 25, 1826.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Jennings, and took his seat December 4, 1826.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William Findlay, Franklinton.
William Marks, Pittsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Addams, Reading.
James Buchanan, Lancaster.
Samuel Edwards, Chester.
Patrick Farrelly,[1] Meadville.
Thomas H. Sill,[2] Erie
John Findlay, Chambersburg.
Robert Harris, Harrisburg.
Joseph Hemphill,[3] Philadelphia.
Thomas Kittera,[4] Philadelphia.
Samuel D. Ingham, New Hope.
George Kremer, Lewisburg.
Joseph Lawrence, Washington.
Samuel McKean, Burlington.
Philip S. Markley, Norristown.
Daniel H. Miller, Philadelphia.
Charles Miner, West Chester.
James S. Mitchell, Rossville.
John Mitchell, Bellefonte.
Robert Orr, Kittanning.
George Plumer, Robbstown.
James S. Stevenson, Pittsburgh.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
Alexander Thomson,[5] Bedford.
Chauncey Forward,[6] Somerset.
Espy Van Horne, Williamsport.
Henry Wilson,[7] Allentown.
Jacob Krebs,[8] Orwigsburg.
James Wilson, Fairfield.
George Wolf, Easton.
John Wurts, Philadelphia.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
James DeWolf,[9] Bristol.
Asher Robbins,[10] Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristam Burges, Providence.
Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Gaillard,[11] Pendleton.
William Harper,[12] Charleston.
William Smith,[13] Charleston.
Robert Y. Hayne, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Carter, Camden.
Joel R. Poinsett,[14] Charleston.
William Drayton,[15] Charleston.
Joseph Gist, Pinckneyville.
Andrew R. Govan, Orangeburg.
James Hamilton, jr., Charleston.
George McDuffie, Edgefield.
Thomas R. Mitchell, Georgetown.
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.
John Wilson, Golden Grove.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John H. Eaton, Nashville.
Andrew Jackson,[16] Nashville.
Hugh L. White,[17] Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam R. Alexander, Jackson.
Robert Allen, Carthage.
John Blair, Jonesboro.
John Cocke, Rutledge.
Samuel Houston, Nashville.
Jacob C. Isacks, Winchester.
John H. Marable, Yellow Creek.
James C. Mitchell, Athens.
James K. Polk, Columbia.

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[1] Died January 12, 1826.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Patrick Farrelly, and took his seat April 3, 1826.
[3] Resigned in 1826.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Hemphill, and took his seat December 4, 1826.
[5] Resigned May 1, 1826.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Thomson, and took his seat December 4, 1826.
[7] Died August 13, 1826.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Wilson, and took his seat December 4, 1826.
[9] Resigned October 31, 1825.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James DeWolf, and took his seat December 5, 1825.
[11] Died February 26, 1826.
[12] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John Gaillard, and took his seat March 28, 1826.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Gaillard, and took his seat December 7, 1826.
[14] Resigned March 7, 1825, to become minister to Mexico.
[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joel R. Poinsett, and took his seat December 5, 1825.
[16] Resigned October 14, 1825.
[17] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Jackson, and took his seat December 12, 1825.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.
Dudley Chase, Randolph.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Bradley, Westminster.
Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.
John Mattocks, Pearham.
Ezra Meech, Shelburn.
George E. Wales, Hartford.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James Barbour,[1] Barboursville.
John Randolph,[2] Charlotte.
Littleton W. Tazewell, Norfolk.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.
William S. Archer, Amelia.
William Armstrong, Romney.
John S. Barbour, Culpeper.
Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg.
Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rocky Mount.
George W. Crump, Cumberland.
Thomas Davenport, Meadsville.
Benjamin Estil, Abingdon.
John Floyd, Newbern.
Robert S. Garnett, Lloyds
Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.
William McCoy, Franklin.
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.
Thomas Newton, jr., Norfolk.
Alfred H. Powell, Winchester.
William C. Rives, Milton.
William Smith, Lewisburg.
Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.
Robert Taylor, Orange.
James Trezvant, Jerusalem.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Henry W. Conway, Little Rock.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Pensacola.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Austin E. Wing, Detroit.

[1] Resigned March 27, 1825.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Barbour, and took his seat December 26, 1825.

TWENTIETH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1827, TO MARCH 3, 1829.

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1827, to May 26, 1828. SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829.

VICE PRESIDENT—John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Samuel Smith,[1] of Maryland. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Walter Lowrie, of Pennsylvania.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia.[2] **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Matthew St. Clair Clarke, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.
John McKinley, Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John McKee, Tuscaloosa.
Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.
George W. Owen, Claiborne.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Calvin Willey, Toland.
Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baldwin, Windham.
Noyes Barber, Groton.
Ralph I. Ingersoll, New Haven.
Orange Merwin, New Milford.
Elisha Phelps, Simsbury.
David Plant, Stratford.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Ridgeley, Dover.
Louis McLane, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Kensey Johns, jr., Newcastle.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Cobb,[3] Greensboro.
Oliver H. Prince,[4] Macon.
John McPherson Berrien, Savannah.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Floyd, Jefferson.
Tomlinson Fort, Milledgeville.
George R. Gilmer, Lexington.
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.
Wilson Lumpkin, Madison.
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.
Richard H. Wilde, Augusta.

[1] Elected May 15, 1828. Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina, was first elected on the same day, but declined to serve.
[2] Elected December 3, 1827.
[3] Resigned in 1828.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and took his seat December 1, 1828.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.
Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Duncan, Brownsville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

James Noble, Brookville.
William Hendricks, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas H. Blake, Terre Haute.
Jonathan Jennings, Charleston.
Oliver H. Smith, Connersville.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.
John Rowan, Louisville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard A. Buckner, Greensburg.
Thomas Chilton, Elizabethtown.
James Clark, Winchester.
Henry Daniel, Mount Sterling.
Joseph Lecompte, Newcastle.
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.
Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville.
Robert McHatton, Georgetown.
Thomas Metcalfe,[1] Carlisle.
John Chambers,[2] Washington.
Thomas P. Moore, Harrodsburg.
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.
Joel Yancey, Glasgow.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.
Dominique Bouligny, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William L. Brent, St. Martinsville.
Henry H. Gurley, Baton Rouge.
Edward Livingston, New Orleans.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Chandler, Monmouth.
Albion K. Parris,[3] Portland.
John Holmes,[4] Alfred.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Anderson, Portland.
Samuel Butman, Dixmont.
Rufus McIntire, Parsonsfield.
Jeremiah O'Brien, Machias.
James W. Ripley, Fryeburg.
Peleg Sprague, Hallowell.
Joseph F. Wingate, Bath.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Samuel Smith, Baltimore.
Ezekiel F. Chambers, Chestertown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Barney, Baltimore.
Clement Dorsey, Chaptico.
Levin Gale, Elkton.
John L. Kerr, Easton.
Peter Little, Freedom.
Michael C. Sprigg, Frostburg.
George C. Washington, Rockville.
John C. Weems, Waterloo.
Ephraim K. Wilson, Snow Hill.

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[1] Resigned June 1, 1828.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Metcalfe, and took his seat December 1, 1828.
[3] Resigned August 26, 1828.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Albion K. Parris, and took his seat January 26, 1829.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.
Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Allen, Greenfield.
John Bailey, Milton.
Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.
Benjamin W. Crowninshield, Salem.
John Davis, Worcester.
Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.
Edward Everett, Cambridge.
Benjamin Gorham, Boston.
James L. Hodges, Taunton.
John Locke, Ashby.
John Reed, Yarmouth.
Joseph Richardson, Hingham.
John Varnum, Haverhill.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.
Powhatan Ellis, Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Haile,[1] Woodville.
Thomas Hinds,[2] Greenville.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
David Barton, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Bates, St. Louis.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.
Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Barker, jr., Rochester.
Ichabod Bartlett, Portsmouth.
Titus Brown, Francestown.
Jonathan Harvey, Sutton.
Joseph Healy, Washington.
Thomas Whipple, jr., Wentworth.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Ephraim Bateman,[3] Cedarville.
Mahlon Dickerson,[4] Suckasunny.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Condit, Morristown.
George Holcombe,[5] Allentown.
James F. Randolph,[6] New Brunswick.
Isaac Pierson, Orange.
Hedge Thompson,[7] Salem.
Thomas Sinnickson,[8] Salem.
Samuel Swan, Somerville.
Ebenezer Tucker, Tuckerton.

[1] Resigned in 1828.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Haile, and took his seat December 8, 1828.
[3] A remonstrance against the legality of his election was considered by a select committee of five Senators; it revealed that, as chairman of the joint convention of the general assembly of New Jersey, Mr. Bateman had voted for himself for Senator, had broken a tie vote thereby, and upon such state of facts the certificate had been issued to him; May 22, 1828, the committee reported, holding that he had only exercised a legal right by thus voting, and, upon its request, was discharged; resigned January 12, 1829.
[4] Resigned January 30, 1829; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ephraim Bateman, and took his seat February 9, 1829. State unrepresented in this class from January 30, 1829, to March 3, 1829.
[5] Died January 14, 1828.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Holcombe, and took his seat December 1, 1828.
[7] Died July 23, 1828.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Hedge Thompson, and took his seat December 1, 1828.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Martin Van Buren,[1] Albany.
Charles E. Dudley,[2] Albany.
Nathan Sanford, Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel D. Barnard, Rochester.
Thomas Beekman, Peterboro.
George O. Belden, Monticello.
Rudolph Bunner, Oswego.
Churchill. C. Cambreleng, New York.
Samuel Chase, Cooperstown.
John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.
John I. De Graff, Schenectady.
John D. Dickinson, Troy.
Jonas Earll, jr., Onondaga.
Daniel G. Garnsey, Fredonia.
Nathaniel Garrow, Auburn.
John Hallock, jr., Ridgebury.
Selah R. Hobbie, Delhi.
Michael Hoffman, Herkimer.
Jeromus Johnson, New York.
Richard Keese, Keeseville.
John Magee, Bath.
Henry Markell, Palatine.
Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.
Dudley Marvin, Canandaigua.
John Maynard, Ovid Village.
Thomas J. Oakley,[3] Poughkeepsie.
Thomas Taber, 2d,[4] Dover.
Henry R. Storrs, Whitestown.
John G. Stower, Hamilton.
James Strong, City of Hudson.
John W. Taylor, Ballston Spa.
Phineas L. Tracy, Batavia.
Stephen Van Rensselaer, Albany.
Gulian C. Verplanck, New York.
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.
John J. Wood, Clarkstown.
Silas Wood, Huntingdon.
David Woodcock, Ithaca.
Silas Wright, jr.,[5] Canton.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon,[6] Warrenton.
James Iredell,[7] Edenton.
John Branch, Enfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston, jr., Hyde Park.
Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh.
John H. Bryan, Newbern.
Samuel P. Carson, Pleasant Garden.
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.
John Culpepper, Beards Store.
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.
Gabriel Holmes, Montpelier.
John Long, Longs Mills.
Lemuel Sawyer, Elizabeth.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Germantown.
Daniel Turner, Warrenton.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.
William Henry Harrison,[8] Cincinnati.
Jacob Burnet,[9] Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mordecai Bartley, Mansfield.
Philemon Beecher, Lancaster.
William Creighton, jr.,[6] Chillicothe.
Francis S. Muhlenburg.[10]
John Davenport, Barnesville.
James Findlay, Cincinnati.
William McLean, Piqua.
William Russell, West Union.
John Sloane, Wooster.
William Stanberry, Newark.
Joseph Vance, Urbana.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.
John Woods, Hamilton.
John C. Wright, Steubenville.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William Marks, Pittsburg.
Isaac D. Barnard, West Chester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Addams, Reading.
Samuel Anderson, Providence.
Stephen Barlow, Meadville.
James Buchanan, Lancaster.
Richard Coulter, Greensburg.
Chauncey Forward, Somerset.
Joseph Fry, jr., Fryburg.
Innis Green, Dauphin.

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[1] Resigned December 20, 1828.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Martin Van Buren, and took his seat January 29, 1829.
[3] Resigned May 9, 1828.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas J. Oakley, and took his seat December 1, 1828.
[5] Resigned February 16, 1829.
[6] Resigned in 1828.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel Macon, and took his seat December 23, 1828.
[8] Resigned May 20, 1828.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Henry Harrison, and took his seat December 29, 1828.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Creighton, jr., and took his seat December 19, 1828.

Samuel D. Ingham, New Hope.
Adam King, York.
George Kremer, Lewisburg.
Joseph Lawrence, Washington.
Samuel McKean, Burlington.
Daniel H. Miller, Philadelphia.
Charles Miner, West Chester.
John Mitchell, Bellefonte.
Robert Orr, jr., Kittanning.
William Ramsay, Carlisle.
John Sergeant,[1] Philadelphia.
John B. Sterigere, Upper Dublin.
James S. Stevenson, Pittsburgh.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.
Espy Van Horne, Williamsport.
James Wilson, Fairfield.
George Wolf, Easton.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristam Burges, Providence.
Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Robert Y. Hayne, Charleston.
William Smith, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Carter, Camden.
Warren R. Davis, Pendleton.
William Drayton, Charleston.
James Hamilton, jr., Charleston.
George McDuffie, Edgefield.
William D. Martin, Barnwell.
Thomas R. Mitchell, Georgetown.
William T. Nuckolls, Spartanburg.
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John H. Eaton, Nashville.
Hugh L. White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.
John Blair, Jonesboro.
David Crockett, Trenton.
Robert Desha, Gallatin.
Jacob C. Isacks, Winchester.
Pryor Lea, Knoxville.
John H. Marable, Yellow Creek.
James C. Mitchell, Athens.
James K. Polk, Columbia.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.
Dudley Chase, Randolph.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel A. A. Buck, Chelsea.
Jonathan Hunt, Brattleboro.
Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.
Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.
George E. Wales, Hartford.

[1] Election questioned by sundry citizens of Pennsylvania. On January 14, 1826, resolution was adopted declaring him entitled to his seat.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Littleton W. Tazewell, Norfolk.
John Tyler, Charles City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.
Robert Allen, Mount Jackson.
William S. Archer, Elkhill.
William Armstrong, Romney.
John S. Barbour, Culpeper.
Philip P. Barbour, Gordonsville.
Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg.
Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rocky Mount.
Thomas Davenport, Meadsville.
John Floyd, Newbern.
Isaac Leffler, Wheeling.
Lewis Maxwell, Weston.
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.
William McCoy, Franklin.
Thomas Newton, jr., Norfolk.
John Randolph, Charlotte.
William C. Rives, Milton.
John Roane, Rumford Academy.
Alexander Smyth, Wythe.
Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.
James Trezvant, Jerusalem.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Little Rock.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Pensacola.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Austin E. Wing, Detroit.

TWENTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1829, TO MARCH 3, 1831.

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1829, to May 31, 1830. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1831. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1829, to March 17, 1829.

VICE PRESIDENT—John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Samuel Smith,[1] of Maryland. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Walter Lowrie, of Pennsylvania.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Matthew St. Clair Clarke, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.
John McKinley, Florence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert E. B. Baylor, Tuscaloosa.
Clement C. Clay, Huntsville.
Dixon H. Lewis, Montgomery.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Calvin Willey, Tolland.
Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.
William W. Ellsworth, Hartford.
Jabez W. Huntington, Litchfield.
Ralph I. Ingersoll, New Haven.
William L. Storrs, Middletown.
Ebenezer Young, Killingly.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Louis McLane,[2] Wilmington.
Arnold Naudain,[3] Wilmington.
John M. Clayton, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Kensey, Johns, jr., Newcastle.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John Macpherson Berrien,[4] Savannah.
John Forsyth,[5] Augusta.
George M. Troup, Dublin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas F. Foster, Greensboro.
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.
George R. Gilmer,[6] Lexington.
Henry G. Lamar,[7] Macon.
Wilson Lumpkin, Monroe.
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.
James M. Wayne, Savannah.
Richard H. Wilde, Augusta.

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[1] Elected March 13, 1829 (special session of the Senate); May 29, 1830; March 1, 1831; Littleton W. Tazewell, of Virginia, was first elected on the last-named date, but declined to serve.

[2] Resigned April 16, 1829.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Louis McLane, and took his seat January 13, 1830.

[4] Resigned March 9, 1829.

[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Macpherson Berrien, and took his seat December 8, 1829.

[6] Resigned in September, 1829, having been elected governor.

[7] Elected to fill vacany caused by the resignation of George R. Gilmer, and took his seat December 7, 1829.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.

John McLean,[1] Shawneetown.
David J. Baker,[2] Shawneetown.
John M. Robinson,[3] Carmi.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Duncan, Brownsville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

James Noble,[4] Brookville.

William Hendricks, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Boonville.
Jonathan Jennings, Charleston.

John Test, Lawrenceburg.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John Rowan, Louisville.

George M. Bibb, Yellow Banks.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Chilton, Elizabethtown.
James Clark, Winchester.
Nicholas D. Coleman, Washington.
Henry Daniel, Mount Sterling.
Nathan Gaither, Columbia.
Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossing.

John Kincaid, Stanford.
Joseph Lecompte, Newcastle.
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.
Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville.
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.
Joel Yancey, Glasgow.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.

Edward Livingston, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Gurley, Baton Rouge.
Walter H. Overton, Alexandria.

Edward D. White, Donaldsonville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Holmes, Alfred.

Peleg Sprague, Hallowell.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Anderson, Portland.
Samuel Butman, Dixmont.
George Evans, Gardiner.
Leonard Jarvis, Ellsworth.

Rufus McIntire, Parsonfield.
James W. Ripley,[5] Fryeburg.
Cornelius Holland,[6] Canton.
Joseph F. Wingate, Bath.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Samuel Smith, Baltimore.

Ezekiel F. Chambers, Chestertown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elias Brown, Freedom.
Clement Dorsey, Chaptico.
Benjamin O. Howard, Baltimore.
George E. Mitchell, Elkton.
Benedict I. Semmes, Piscataway.

Richard Spencer, Easton.
Michael C. Sprigg, Frostburg.
George C. Washington, Rockville.
Ephraim K. Wilson, Snow Hill.

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[1] Died October 14, 1830.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John McLean, and took his seat December 6, 1830.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John McLean, and took his seat January 4, 1831.
[4] Died February 26, 1831.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Reuel Washburn; resigned March 12, 1830.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James W. Ripley, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.
Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bailey, Milton.
Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.
Benjamin W. Crowninshield, Salem.
John Davis, Worcester.
Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.
Edward Everett, Charlestown.
Benjamin Gorham, Boston.
George Grennell, jr., Greenfield.
James L. Hodges, Taunton.
Joseph G. Kendall, Leominster.
John Reed, Yarmouth Port.
Joseph Richardson, Hingham.
John Varnum, Haverhill.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Powhatan Ellis, Winchester.
Thomas B. Reed,[1] Natchez.
Robert H. Adams,[2] Natchez.
George Poindexter,[3] Natchez.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Hinds, Greenville.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

David Barton, St. Louis.
Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Spencer Pettis, Fayette.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.
Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brodhead, New Market.
Thomas Chandler, Hillsboro.
Joseph Hammons, Farmington.
Jonathan Harvey, Sutton.
Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.
John W. Weeks, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.
Theodore Frelinghuysen, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Condit, Morristown.
Richard M. Cooper, Camden.
Thomas H. Hughes, Cold Spring.
Isaac Pierson, Orange.
James F. Randolph, North Brunswick.
Samuel Swan, Bound Brook.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Nathan Sanford, Albany.
Charles E. Dudley, Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Angel, Burlington.
Benedict Arnold, Amsterdam.
Abraham Bockee, Federal Store.
Peter I. Borst, Middleburg.
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.
Timothy Childs, Rochester.
Henry B. Cowles, Carmel.
Hector Craig,[4] Craigville.
Samuel W. Eager,[5] Montgomery.
Jacob Crocheron, Smithfield.
Charles G. De Witt, Kingston.
John D. Dickinson, Troy.

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[1] Died November 26, 1829.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1835, caused by death of Thomas B. Reed, and took his seat February 8, 1830; died July 2, 1830.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1835, caused by death of Robert H. Adams, and took his seat December 6, 1830; subsequently elected.
[4] Resigned July 12, 1830.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hector Craig, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

Jonas Earll, jr., Onondaga.
Isaac Finch, Jay.
George Fisher,[1] Oswego.
Jonah Sanford,[2] Oswego.
Jehiel H. Halsey, Lodi.
Joseph Hawkins, Henderson.
Michael Hoffman, Herkimer.
Perkins King, Freehold.
James W. Lent, Newtown.
John Magee, Bath.
Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.
Thomas Maxwell, Elmira.
Robert Monell,[3] Greene.
Ebenezer F. Norton, Buffalo.
Gershom Powers, Auburn.
Robert S. Rose, Geneva.
Ambrose Spencer, Albany.
James Strong, Hudson.
Henry R. Storrs, Whitestown.
John W. Taylor, Ballston Spa.
Phineas L. Tracy, Batavia.
Gulian C. Verplanck, New York.
Campbell P. White, New York.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Branch,[4] Enfield.
Bedford Brown,[5] Browns Store.
James Iredell, Edenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston, jr., Fortunes Fork.
Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh.
Samuel P. Carson, Pleasant Garden.
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.
Edward B. Dudley, Wilmington.
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.
Robert Potter, Oxford.
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.
William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Germantown.
Jesse Speight, Speights Bridge.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.
Jacob Burnet, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mordecai Bartley, Mansfield.
Joseph H. Crane, Dayton.
William Creighton, jr., Chillicothe.
James Findlay, Cincinnati.
John M. Goodenow,[6] Steubenville.
Humphrey H. Leavitt,[7] Steubenville.
William W. Irvin, Lancaster.
William Kennon, St. Clairsville.
William Russell, West Union.
James Shields, Dicks Mills.
William Stanberry, Newark.
John Thomson, New Lisbon.
Joseph Vance, Urbana.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William Marks, Pittsburg.
Isaac D. Barnard, West Chester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.
Richard Coulter, Greensburg.
Thomas H. Crawford, Chambersburg.
Harmar Denny, Pittsburgh.
Joshua Evans, Paoli.
James Ford, Lawrenceville.
Chauncey Forward, Somerset.
Joseph Fry, jr., Fryburg.
John Gilmore, Butler.
Innis Green, Dauphin.
Joseph Hemphill, Philadelphia.
Peter Ihrie, jr., Easton.
Thomas Irwin, Uniontown.
Adam King, York.
George C. Leiper, Leiperville.
Alem Marr, Danville.
William McCreedy, Bricelands Cross-roads.
Daniel H. Miller, Philadelphia.
Henry A. Muhlenberg, Reading.
William Ramsey, Carlisle.
John Scott, Alexandria.
Thomas H. Sill, Erie.
Samuel A. Smith, Doylestown.
Philander Stephens, Montrose.
John B. Sterigere, Norristown.
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.

[1] Served until February 5, 1830; election successfully contested by Silas Wright, jr., who thereafter declined to take the seat.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by Silas Wright, jr., declining to take his seat.
[3] Resigned February 21, 1831.
[4] Resigned March 9, 1829.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Branch, and took his seat December 28, 1829.
[6] Resigned April 9, 1830.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Goodenow, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristam Burges, Providence.
Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Robert Y. Hayne, Charleston.
William Smith, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert W. Barnwell, Beaufort.
James Blair, Camden.
John Campbell, Brownsville.
Warren R. Davis, Pendleton.
William Drayton, Charleston.
William D. Martin, Barnwell.
George McDuffie, Edgefield.
William T. Nuckolls, Hancockville.
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John H. Eaton,[1] Nashville.
Felix Grundy,[2] Nashville.
Hugh L. White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.
John Blair, Jonesboro.
David Crockett, Crocketts.
Robert Desha, Gallatin.
Jacob C. Isacks, Winchester.
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.
Pryor Lea,[3] Knoxville.
James K. Polk, Columbia.
James Standifer, Mount Airy.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.
Dudley Chase, Randolph.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Cahoon, Lyndon.
Horace Everett, Windsor.
Jonathan Hunt, Brattleboro.
Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.
Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Littleton W. Tazewell, Norfolk.
John Tyler, Charles City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.
Robert Allen, Mount Jackson.
William S. Archer, Elkhill.
William Armstrong, Romney.
John S. Barbour, Culpeper.
Philip P. Barbour,[4] Gordonsville.
John M. Patton,[5] Fredericksburg.
Thomas T. Bouldin, Charlotte.
Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rocky Mount.
Richard Coke, jr., Williamsburg.
Robert Craig, Montgomery.
Thomas Davenport, Meadsville.
Philip Doddridge, Wellsburg.
Alexander Smyth,[6] Wythe.
Joseph Draper,[7] Wythe.
Thomas Newton, jr.,[8] Norfolk.
George Loyall,[9] Norfolk.
William C. Rives,[10] Milton.
William F. Gordon,[11] Lindseys Store.
Lewis Maxwell, Weston.
William McCoy, Franklin.
Charles F. Mercer, Leesburg.
John Roane, Rumford Academy.
Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.
James Trezvant, Jerusalem.

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[1] Resigned March 9, 1829.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John H. Eaton, and took his seat December 7, 1829.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas D. Arnold.
[4] Resigned May 31, 1830.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philip P. Barbour, and took his seat December 6, 1830.
[6] Died April 17, 1830.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Smyth, and took his seat December 6, 1830.
[8] Served until March 9, 1830; succeeded by George Loyall, who contested his election.
[9] Successfully contested the election of Thomas Newton, and took his seat March 9, 1830.
[10] Resigned in 1829.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Rives, and took his seat January 25, 1830.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Little Rock.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Monticello.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John Biddle,[1] Detroit.

[1] Resigned February 21, 1831.

TWENTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1831, TO MARCH 3, 1833.

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1831, to July 16, 1832. SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1832, to March 2, 1833.

VICE PRESIDENT—John C. Calhoun,[1] of South Carolina. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Littleton W. Tazewell,[2] of Virginia; Huge L. White,[3] of Tennessee. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Walter Lowrie, of Pennsylvania.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Matthew St. Clair Clarke, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.
Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clement C. Clay, Huntsville.
Dixon H. Lewis, Montgomery.
Samuel W. Mardis, Montevallo.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.
Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.
William W. Ellsworth, Hartford.
Jabez W. Huntington, Litchfield.
Ralph I. Ingersoll, New Haven.
William L. Storrs, Middletown.
Ebenezer Young, Killingly Center.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

John M. Clayton, Dover.
Arnold Naudain, Middletown.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John J. Milligan, Wilmington.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

George M. Troup,[4] Dublin.
John Forsyth, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustin Smith Clayton, Athens.
Thomas F. Foster, Greensboro.
Henry G. Lamar, Macon.
Daniel Newnan, McDonough.
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.
James M. Wayne, Savannah.
Richard H. Wilde, Augusta.

[1] Resigned December 28, 1832, to become United States Senator.
[2] Elected July 9, 1832.
[3] Elected December 3, 1832.
[4] Resigned March 2, 1833.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.
John M. Robinson, Carmi.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Duncan, Jacksonville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

William Hendricks, Madison.
Robert Hanna,[1] Brookville.
John Tipton,[2] Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Booneville.
John Carr, Charleston.
Jonathan McCarty, Connersville.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

George M. Bibb, Yellow Banks.
Henry Clay, Lexington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Adair, Harrodsburg.
Chilton Allan, Winchester.
Henry Daniel, Mount Sterling.
Nathan Gaither, Columbia.
Albert G. Hawes, Hawesville.
Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossing.
Joseph Lecompte, Newcastle.
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.
Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville.
Thomas A. Marshall, Paris.
Christopher Tompkins, Glasgow.
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.
Edward Livingston,[3] New Orleans.
George A. Waggaman,[4] New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Bullard, Alexandria.
Philemon Thomas, Baton Rouge.
Edward D. White, Donaldsonville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Holmes Alfred.
Peleg Sprague, Hallowell.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Anderson, Portland.
James Bates, Norridgewock.
George Evans, Gardiner.
Cornelius Holland, Canton.
Leonard Jarvis, Ellsworth.
Edward Kavanagh, Damariscotta Mills.
Rufus McIntire, Parsonsfield.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Samuel Smith, Baltimore.
Ezekiel F. Chambers, Chestertown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin C. Howard, Baltimore.
Daniel Jenifer, Allens Fresh.
John L. Kerr, Eaton.
George E. Mitchell,[5] Elkton.
Charles S. Sewall,[6] Elkton.
Benedict I. Semmes, Piscataway.
John S. Spence, Berlin.
Francis Thomas, Frederick.
George C. Washington, Rockville.
John T. H. Worthington, Golden.

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[1] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James Noble, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1831.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Noble, in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 3, 1832.
[3] Resigned May 24, 1831, having been appointed Secretary of State.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Livingston, and took his seat January 3, 1832.
[5] Died June 28, 1832.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George E. Mitchell, and took his seat December 3, 1832.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.
Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.
Nathan Appleton, Boston.
Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.
Rufus Choate, Salem.
John Davis, Worcester.
Henry A. S. Dearborn, Brookline.
John Reed, Yarmouth.
Jeremiah Nelson, Essex.
Joseph G. Kendall, Leominster.
James L. Hodges, Bristol.
George Grennell, jr., Greenfield.
Edward Everett, Charlestown.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Powhatan Ellis,[1] Winchester.
John Black,[2] Monroe.
George Poindexter, Wilkinson.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Franklin E. Plummer, Westville.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
Alexander Buckner, Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William H. Ashley, St. Louis.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.
Isaac Hill, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brodhead, Newmarket.
Thomas Chandler, Piscataquog.
Joseph Hammons, Farmington.
Joseph M. Harper, Canterbury.
Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.
John W. Weeks, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.
Theodore Frelinghuysen, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Condit, Morristown.
Silas Condit, Newark.
Richard M. Cooper, Camden.
Thomas H. Hughes, Coldspring.
James F. Randolph, New Brunswick.
Isaac Southard, Somerville.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Charles E. Dudley, Albany.
William L. Marcy,[3] Albany.
Silas Wright, jr.,[4] Canton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Angel, Burlington.
William Babcock, Penn Yan.
Gamaliel H. Barstow, Nichols.
Samuel Beardsley, Utica.
John T. Bergen, Brooklyn.
Joseph Bouck, Middleburg.
John C. Brodhead, Modena.
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.
John A. Collier, Binghamton.
Bates Cooke, Lewiston.
Charles Dayan, Lowville.
John Dickson, West Bloomfield.

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[1] Resigned July 16, 1832, having been appointed judge of United States court.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Powhatan Ellis, and took his seat December 12, 1832; subsequently elected.
[3] Resigned July 18, 1832.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William L. Marcy, and took his seat January 14, 1833.

Ulysses F. Doubleday, Auburn.
Michael Hoffman, Herkimer.
William Hogan, Hogansburg.
Freeborn G. Jewett, Skaneateles.
John King, North Lebanon.
Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.
James Lent,[1] Newtown.
Edmund H. Pendleton, Hyde Park.
Job Pierson, Schaghticoke.
Nathaniel Pitcher, Sandyhill.
Edward C. Reed, Homer.
Erastus Root, Delhi.
Nathan Soule, Fort Plain.
John W. Taylor, Ballston Spa.
Phineas L. Tracy, Batavia.
Gulian C. Verplanck, New York.
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.
Daniel Wardwell, Mannsville.
Grattan H. Wheeler, Wheeler.
Campbell P. White, New York.
Frederick Whittlesey, Rochester.
Samuel J. Wilkin, Goshen.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.
Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh.
Laughlin Bethune, Fayetteville.
John Branch, Enfield.
Samuel P. Carson, Pleasant Garden.
Henry W. Conner, Sherills Ford.
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.
Micajah T. Hawkins, Granville.
James J. McKay, Elizabeth.
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.
William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Germantown.
Jesse Speight, Stantonsburg.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.
Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Eleutheros Cooke, Sandusky.
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.
Joseph H. Crane, Dayton.
William Creighton, jr., Chillicothe.
James Findlay, Cincinnati.
William W. Irvin, Lancaster.
William Kennon, St. Clairsville.
Humphrey H. Leavitt, Steubenville.
William Russel, West Union.
William Stanberry, Newark.
John Thomson, New Lisbon.
Joseph Vance, Urbana.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
Elisha Whittlesey, Garfield.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Isaac D. Barnard,[2] West Chester.
George M. Dallas,[3] Philadelphia.
William Wilkins, Pittsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Allison, Huntingdon Center.
John Banks, Mercer.
John C. Bucher, Harrisburg.
George Burd, Bedford.
Richard Coulter, Greensburg.
Thomas H. Crawford, Chambersburg.
Harmar Denny, Pittsburgh.
Lewis Dewart, Sunbury.
Joshua Evans, Paoli.
James Ford, Lawrenceville.
John Gilmore, Butler.
William Heister, New Holland.
Henry Horn, Philadelphia.
Peter Ihrie, jr., Easton.
Adam King, York.
Henry King, Allentown.
Joel K. Mann, Jenkentown.
Henry A. Muhlenberg, Reading.
Thomas M. T. McKennan, Washington.
Robert McCoy, Carlisle.
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.
Samuel A. Smith, Rock Hill.
Philander Stephens, Montrose.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.
John G. Watmough, Philadelphia.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristam Burges, Providence.
Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

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[1] Died February 22, 1833.
[2] Resigned December 6, 1831.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Isaac D. Barnard, and took his seat December 21, 1831.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Robert Y. Hayne,[1] Charleston.
John C. Calhoun,[2] Fort Hill.
Stephen D. Miller,[3] Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert W. Barnwell, Beaufort.
James Blair, Lynchwood.
Warren R. Davis, Pendleton.
William Drayton, Charleston.
John M. Felder, Orangeburg.
John K. Griffin, Milton.
Thomas R. Mitchell, Georgetown.
George McDuffie, Edgefield.
William T. Nuckolls, Hancockville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Hugh L. White, Knoxville.
Felix Grundy, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas D. Arnold, Campbell Station.
John Bell, Nashville.
John Blair, Jonesboro.
William Fitzgerald,[4] Dresden.
William Hall, Green Garden.
Jacob C. Isacks, Winchester.
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.
James K. Polk, Columbia.
James Standifer, Mount Airy.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.
Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Heman Allen, Franklin.
William Cahoon, Lyndon.
Horace Everett, Windsor.
Hiland Hall, Bennington.
Jonathan Hunt,[5] Brattleboro.
William Slade, Middlebury.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Littleton W. Tazewell,[6] Norfolk.
William C. Rives, Milton.[7]
John Tyler, Gloucester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.
Robert Allen, Mount Jackson.
William S. Archer, Elkhill.
William Armstrong, Romney.
John S. Barbour, Culpeper.
Thomas T. Bouldin, Charlotte.
Joseph W. Chinn, Nuttsville.
Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rockymount.
Richard Coke, jr., Williamsburg.
Robert Craig, Montgomery.
Thomas Davenport, Meadsville.
Philip Doddridge,[8] Wellsburg.
Joseph Johnson,[9] Bridgeport.
William F. Gordon, Lindseys Store.
Charles C. Johnston,[10] Abingdon.
John Y. Mason, Hicksford.
Lewis Maxwell, Weston.
Charles Fenton Mercer, Leesburg.
William McCoy, Franklin.
Thomas Newton, jr., Norfolk.
John M. Patton, Fredericksburg.
John J. Roane, Rumford Academy.
Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.

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[1] Resigned in December, 1832, having been elected governor.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Y. Hayne, and took his seat January 4, 1833.
[3] Resigned March 2, 1833.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by David Crockett.
[5] Died May 14, 1832.
[6] Resigned July 16, 1832.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Littleton W. Tazewell, and took his seat January 4, 1833.
[8] Died November 19, 1832.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Philip Doddridge, and took his seat January 21, 1833.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph Draper; died June 17, 1832.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Little Rock.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Monticello.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Austin E. Wing, Monroe.

TWENTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1833, TO MARCH 3, 1835.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1833, to June 30, 1834. SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835.

VICE PRESIDENT—Martin Van Buren, of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Hugh L. White, of Tennessee; George Poindexter,[1] of Mississippi; John Tyler,[2] of Virginia. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Walter Lowrie, of Pennsylvania.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE—Andrew Stevenson,[3] of Virginia; John Bell,[4] of Tennessee. **SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE PRO TEMPORE**—Henry Hubbard, of New Hampshire. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Walter S. Franklin, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.
Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clement C. Clay, Huntsville.
Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.
John McKinley, Florence.
Samuel W. Mardis, Montevallo.
John Murphy, Claiborne.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.
Nathan Smith, New Haven.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.
William W. Ellsworth,[5] Hartford.
Joseph Trumbull,[6] Hartford.
Samuel A. Foot,[7] Cheshire.
Ebenezer Jackson,[8] Middletown.
Jabez W. Huntington,[9] Litchfield.
Phineas Miner,[10] Litchfield.
Samuel Tweedy, Danbury.
Ebenezer Young, Killingly Center.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

John M. Clayton, Dover.
Arnold Naudain, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John J. Milligan, Wilmington.

[1] Elected June 28, 1834.
[2] Elected March 3, 1835.
[3] Resigned from the House June 2, 1834.
[4] Elected June 2, 1834.
[5] Resigned July 8, 1834.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Ellsworth, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
[7] Resigned May 9, 1834, having been elected governor.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel A. Foot, and took his seat December 1 1834.
[9] Resigned August 16, 1834, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of errors.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jabez W. Huntington, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John P. King,[1] Augusta.
John Forsyth,[2] Columbus.
Alfred Cuthbert,[3] Monticello.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustin S. Clayton, Athens.
John Coffee, Jacksonville.
Thomas F. Foster, Greensboro.
Roger L. Gamble, Louisville.
George R. Gilmer, Lexington.
Seaborn Jones, Columbus.
William Schley, Augusta.
James M. Wayne,[4] Savannah.
Richard H. Wilde, Augusta.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.
John M. Robinson, Carmi.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadoc Casey, Mount Vernon.
Joseph Duncan,[5] Jacksonville.
William L. May,[6] Springfield.
Charles Slade,[7] Carlyle.
John Reynolds,[8] Belleville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

William Hendricks, Madison.
John Tipton, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Booneville.
John Carr, Charleston.
John Ewing, Vincennes.
Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.
George L. Kinnard, Indianapolis.
Amos Lane, Lawrenceburg.
Jonathan McCarty, Fort Wayne.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

George M. Bibb, Yellow Banks.
Henry Clay, Lexington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chilton Allan, Winchester.
Martin Beaty, South Fork.
Thomas Chilton, Elizabethtown.
Amos Davis, Mount Sterling.
Benjamin Hardin, Bardstown.
Albert G. Hawes, Hawesville.
Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.
Robert P. Letcher,[9] Lancaster.
James Love, Barbourville.
Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville.
Thomas A. Marshall, Paris.
Patrick H. Pope, Louisville.
Christopher Tompkins, Glasgow.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Josiah S. Johnston,[10] Alexandria.
Alexander Porter,[11] New Orleans.
George A. Waggaman, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Bullard,[12] Alexandria.
Rice Garland,[13] Opelousas.
Philemon Thomas, Baton Rouge.
Edward D. White,[14] Donaldsonville.
Henry Johnson,[15] Donaldsonville.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Troup in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 31, 1833.

[2] Resigned June 27, 1834, having been appointed secretar state.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Forsyth, and took his seat January 12, 1835.

[4] Resigned January 13, 1835.

[5] Resigned September 21, 1834, having been elected governor.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Duncan, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

[7] Died July 26, 1834.

[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Slade, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

Election contested by Thomas P. Moore; House did not seat either party, but declared a new election necessary; subsequently elected and took his seat December 1, 1834.

[10] Died May 19, 1833.

[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Josiah S. Johnston, and took his seat January 6, 1834.

[12] Resigned November 15, 1834, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of Louisiana.

[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry A. Bullard, and took his seat April 28, 1834.

[14] Resigned November 15, 1834, having been elected governor.

[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. White, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Peleg Sprague,[1] Hallowell.
John Ruggles,[2] Thomaston.
Ether Shepley, Saco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Evans, Gardiner.
Joseph Hall, Camden.
Leonard Jarvis, Ellsworth.
Edward Kavanagh, Damariscotta.
Moses Mason, jr., Bethel.
Rufus McIntire, Parsonsfield.
Gorham Parks, Bangor.
Francis O. J. Smith, Portland.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Ezekiel F. Chambers,[3] Chestertown.
Robert H. Goldsborough,[4] Easton.
Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard B. Carmichael, Centerville.
Littleton P. Dennis,[5] Princess Anne.
John N. Steele,[6] Vienna.
James P. Heath, Baltimore.
William Cost Johnson, Jefferson.
Isaac McKim, Baltimore.
John T. Stoddart, Harris Lot.
Francis Thomas, Frederick.
James Turner, Wiseburg.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.
Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.
Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.
William Baylies, West Bridgewater.
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.
John Davis,[7] Worcester.
Levi Lincoln,[8] Worcester.
Edward Everett, Charlestown.
Benjamin Gorham, Boston.
George Grennell, jr., Greenfield
William Jackson, Newton.
Gayton P. Osgood, North Andover.
Rufus Choate,[9] Salem.
Stephen C. Phillips,[10] Salem.
John Reed, Yarmouth.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Black, Monroe.
George Poindexter, Wilkinson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Cage, Woodville.
Franklin E. Plummer, Westville.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
Alexander Buckner,[11] Jackson.
Lewis F. Linn,[12] St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Ashley, St. Louis.
John Bull, Chariton.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.
Isaac Hill, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benning M. Bean, Moultenboro.
Robert Burns, Hebron.
Joseph M. Harper, Canterbury.
Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.
Franklin Pierce, Hillsboro.

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[1] Resigned January 1, 1835.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Peleg Sprague, and took his seat February 6, 1835.
[3] Resigned in 1834.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.
[5] Died April 14, 1834.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Littleton P. Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.
[7] Resigned January 14, 1834, having been elected governor.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Davis, and took his seat March 5, 1834.
[9] Resigned June 30, 1834.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rufus Choate, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
[11] Died June 15, 1833.
[12] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Buckner, and took his seat December 16, 1833; subsequently elected.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Theodore Frelinghuysen, Newark.
Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philemon Dickerson, Paterson.
Samuel Flower, Hamburg.
Thomas Lee, Port Elizabeth.
James Parker, Perth Amboy.
Ferdinand S. Schenck, Six Mile Run.
William N. Shinn, Mount Holly.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Adams, Catskill.
Samuel Beardsley, Utica.
Abraham Bockee, Federal Store.
Charles Bodle, Bloomingburg.
John W. Brown, Newburgh.
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.
Samuel Clark, Waterloo.
John Cramer, Waterford.
Rowland Day, Sempronius.
John Dickson, West Bloomfield.
Dudley Selden,[1] New York.
Charles G. Ferris,[2] New York.
Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.
Philo C. Fuller, Geneseo.
William K. Fuller, Chittenango.
Ransom H. Gillet, Ogdensburg.
Nicoll Halsey, Trumansburg.
Gideon Hard, Albion.
Samuel G. Hathaway, Solon.
Abner Hazeltine, Jamestown.
Edward Howell, Bath.
Abel Huntington, East Hampton.
Noadiah Johnson, Delhi.
Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.
Cornelius W. Lawrence,[3] New York.
John J. Morgan,[4] New York.
George W. Lay, Batavia.
Abijah Mann, jr., Fairfield.
Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.
Henry Mitchell, Norwich.
Charles McVean, Canajoharie.
Sherman Page, Unadilla.
Job Pierson, Schaghticoke.
William Taylor, Manlius.
Joel Turrell, Oswego.
Aaron Vanderpoel, Kinderhook.
Isaac B. Van Houten, Clarkstown.
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.
Daniel Wardwell, Mannsville.
Reuben Whallon, Split Rock.
Campbell P. White, New York.
Frederick Whittlesey, Rochester.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.
Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh.
Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.
James Graham, Rutherford.
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.
Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.
William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Germantown.
Jesse Speight, Stantonsburg.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.
Thomas Morris, Bethel.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Allen,[5] Chillicothe.
James M. Bell, Cambridge.
John Chaney, Courtwright.
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.
Joseph H. Crane, Dayton.
Thomas L. Hamer, Georgetown.
Benjamin Jones, Worcester.
Humphrey H. Leavitt,[6] Steubenville.
Daniel Kilgore,[7] Cadiz.
Robert T. Lytle,[8] Cincinnati.

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[1] Resigned July 1, 1834.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dudley Selden, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
[3] Resigned May 14, 1834, having been elected mayor of New York City.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Cornelius W. Lawrence, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Duncan McArthut.
[6] Resigned July 10, 1834, having been appointed judge of the United States district court.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Humphrey H. Leavitt, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
[8] Resigned March 10, 1834; elected to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 27, 1834.

Jeremiah McLene, Columbus.
Robert Mitchell, Zanesville.
William Patterson, Mansfield.
Jonathan Sloane, Ravenna.
David Spangler, Coshocton.
John Thomson, New Lisbon.
Joseph Vance, Urbana.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
Taylor Webster, Hamilton.
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William Wilkins,[1] Pittsburg.
James Buchanan,[2] Lancaster.
Samuel McKean, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph B. Anthony, Williamsport.
John Banks, Mercer.
Charles A. Barnitz, York.
Andrew Beaumont, Wilkes-Barre.
Horace Binney, Philadelphia.
George Burd, Bedford.
George Chambers, Chambersburg.
William Clark, Dauphin.
Richard Coulter, Greensburg.
Edward Darlington, Chester.
Harmar Denny, Pittsburgh.
John Galbraith, Franklin.
James Harper, Philadelphia.
Samuel S. Harrison, Kitanning.
Joseph Henderson, Browns Mills.
William Hiester, New Holland.
Henry King, Allentown.
John Laporte, Asylum.
Thomas M. T. McKennan, Washington.
Joel K. Mann, Jenkintown.
Jesse Miller, Landisburg.
Henry A. Muhlenberg, Reading.
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.
Robert Ramsey, Hartsville.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.
David D. Wagener, Easton.
John G. Watmough, Philadelphia.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
Asher Robbins,[3] Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristam Burges, Providence.
Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.
William C. Preston,[4] Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Blair,[5] Lynchwood.
Richard I. Manning,[6] Fulton.
William K. Clowney, Union.
Warren R. Davis,[7] Pendleton.
John M. Felder, Orangeburg.
William J. Grayson, Beaufort.
John K. Griffin, Milton.
George McDuffie,[8] Willington.
Francis W. Pickens,[9] Edgefield.
Henry L. Pinckney, Charleston.
Thomas D. Singleton.[10]
Robert B. Campbell,[11] Brownsville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Felix Grundy, Nashville.
Hugh L. White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.
John Blair, Jonesboro.
Samuel Bunch, Rutledge.
David Crockett, Crockett.
David W. Dickinson, Murfreesboro.
William C. Dunlap, Bolivar.
John B. Forester, McMinnville.
William M. Inge, Fayetteville.
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.
Luke Lea, Campbells Station.
Balie Peyton, Gallatin.
James K. Polk, Columbia.
James Standifer, Mountairy.

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[1] Resigned June 30, 1834, having been appointed minister to Russia.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Wilkins, and took his seat December 15, 1834.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Elisha R. Potter.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Stephen D. Miller in preceding Congress and took his seat December 9, 1833.
[5] Died March 27, 1834.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Blair, and took his seat December 8, 1834.
[7] Died January 29, 1835.
[8] Resigned in 1834.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George McDuffie, and took his seat December 8, 1834.
[10] Died November 25, 1833, before the convening of the Congress.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas D. Singleton, and took his seat February 27, 1834.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.
Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Heman Allen, Burlington.
Benjamin F. Deming,[1] Danville.
Henry F. Janes,[2] Waterbury.
Horace Everett, Windsor.
Hiland Hall, Bennington.
William Slade, Middlebury.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William C. Rives,[3] Lindseys Store.
Benjamin W. Leigh,[4] Richmond.
John Tyler, Gloucester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Allen, Clarksburg.
William S. Archer, Elk Hill.
James M. H. Beale, New Market.
Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rockymount.
Thomas Davenport, Meadville.
John H. Fulton, Abingdon.
James H. Gholson, Percivals.
William F. Gordon, Lindseys Store.
George Loyall, Norfolk.
Edward Lucas, Charlestown.
John Y. Mason, Hicksford.
William McComas, Greenbrier.
Thomas T. Bouldin,[5] Charlotte.
James W. Bouldin,[6] Charlotte.
Joseph W. Chinn, Nuttsville.
Samuel McDowell Moore, Lexington.
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.
John M. Patton, Fredericksburg.
Andrew Stevenson,[7] Richmond.
John Robertson,[8] Richmond.
William P. Taylor, Fredericksburg.
Edgar C. Wilson, Morgantown.
Henry A. Wise, Onancock.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Little Rock.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Monticello.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Lucius Lyon, Bronson.

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[1] Died July 11, 1834.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Deming, and took his seat December 2, 1834.
[3] Resigned February 22, 1834.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Rives, and took his seat March 5, 1834.
[5] Died February 11, 1834, while addressing the House.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas T. Bouldin, and took his seat March 28, 1834.
[7] Resigned June 2, 1834.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Stevenson, and took his seat December 8, 1834.

TWENTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1835, TO MARCH 3, 1837.

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1835, to July 4, 1836. SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837.

VICE PRESIDENT—Martin Van Buren, of New York. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—William R. King,[1] of Alabama. SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—Walter Lowrie, of Pennsylvania; Asbury Dickens,[2] of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—James K. Polk, of Tennessee. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Walter S. Franklin, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.
Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.
Joshua L. Martin, Athens.
Joab Lawler, Mardisville.
Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.
Francis S. Lyon, Demopolis.

ARKANSAS.[3]

SENATORS.

William S. Fulton,[4] Little Rock.
Ambrose H. Sevier,[5] Lake Port.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Archibald Yell,[6] Fayetteville.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.
Nathan Smith,[7] New Haven.
John M. Niles,[8] Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elisha Haley, Mystic.
Andrew T. Judson,[9] Canterbury.
Orrin Holt,[10] Willington.
Samuel Ingham, Saybrook.
Lancelot Phelps, Hitchcockville.
Isaac Toucey, Hartford.
Zalmon Wildman,[11] Danbury.
Thomas T. Whittlesey,[12] Danbury.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

John M. Clayton,[13] Dover.
Thomas Clayton,[14] New Castle.
Arnold Naudain,[15] Wilmington.
Richard H. Bayard,[16] Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John J. Milligan, Wilmington.

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[1] Elected July 1, 1836; January 28, 1837.
[2] Elected December 12, 1836.
[3] Admitted as a State into the Union June 15, 1836.
[4] Took his seat December 5, 1836; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1841.
[5] Took his seat December 5, 1836; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1837.
[6] Took his seat December 5, 1836.
[7] Died December 6, 1835.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Nathan Smith, and took his seat December 21, 1835; subsequently elected.
[9] Resigned July 4, 1836.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew T. Judson, and took his seat December 5, 1836.
[11] Died December 10, 1835.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Zalmon Wildman, and took his seat April 29, 1836.
[13] Resigned December 29, 1836.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Clayton, and took his seat January 19, 1837.
[15] Resigned June 16, 1836.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Arnold Naudain, and took his seat June 20, 1836.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John P. King, Augusta.
Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. B. Towns,[1] Talbotton.
Julius C. Alford,[2] La Grange.
Jesse F. Cleveland, Decatur.
John Coffee,[3] Jacksonville.
William C. Dawson,[4] Greensboro.
Thomas Glascock, Augusta.
Seaton Grantland, Milledgeville.
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.
Hopkins Holsey, Hamilton.
Jabez Jackson, Clarkesville.
George W. Owens, Savannah.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Elias K. Kane,[5] Kaskaskia.
William L. D. Ewing,[6] Vandalia.
John M. Robinson, Carmi.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Reynolds, Belleville.
Zadoc Casey, Mount Vernon.
William L. May, Springfield.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

William Hendricks, Madison.
John Tipton, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Boonville.
John W. Davis, Carlisle.
John Carr, Charleston.
Amos Lane, Lawrenceburg.
Jonathan McCarty, Fort Wayne.
George L. Kinnard,[7] Indianapolis.
William Herod,[8] Columbus.
Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES

Linn Boyd, New Design.
Albert G. Hawes, Hawesville.
Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.
Sherrod Williams, Monticello.
James Harlan, Harrodsburg.
John Calhoun, Hardinsburg.
Benjamin Hardin, Bardstown.
William J. Graves, Newcastle.
John White, Richmond.
Chilton Allan, Winchester.
Richard French, Mount Sterling.
John Chambers, Washington.
Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossing.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Porter,[9] Attakapas.
Alexander Mouton,[10] Vermilionville.
Robert C. Nicholas,[11] Donaldsonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Johnson, Donaldsonville.
Eleazer W. Ripley, Jackson.
Rice Garland, Opelousas.

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[1] Resigned September 1, 1836.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W. Towns, and took his seat January 31, 1837.
[3] Died in 1836.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Coffee, and took his seat December 26, 1836.
[5] Died December 11, 1835.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Elias K. Kane, and took his seat January 25, 1836.
[7] Died November 25, 1836.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George L. Kinnard, and took his seat January 25, 1837.
[9] Resigned January 5, 1837.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Porter, and took his seat February 2, 1837.
[11] Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1835, and took his seat March 4, 1836. Charles E. A. Gayarre was elected, but resigned on account of ill health before qualifying; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1835, to January 13, 1836.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Ether Shepley,[1] Saco.
Judah Dana,[2] Fryeburg.
John Ruggles, Thomaston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jeremiah Bailey, Wiscasset.
George Evans, Gardiner.
John Fairfield, Saco.
Joseph Hall, Camden.
Leonard Jarvis, Ellsworth.
Moses Mason, jr., Bethel.
Gorham Parks, Bangor.
Francis O. J. Smith, Portland.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Robert H. Goldsborough,[3] Easton.
John S. Spence,[4] Berlin.
Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John N. Steele, Vienna.
James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
James Turner, Wiseburg.
Benjamin C. Howard, Baltimore.
Isaac McKim, Baltimore.
George C. Washington, Rockville.
Francis Thomas, Frederick.
Daniel Jenifer, Harrisons Lot.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

John Davis, Worcester.
Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abbott Lawrence, Boston.
Stephen C. Phillips, Salem.
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.
Samuel Hoar, Concord.
Levi Lincoln, Worcester.
George Grennell, jr., Greenfield.
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.
William Jackson, Newton.
Nathaniel B. Borden, Fall River.
John Reed, Yarmouth.
John Quincy Adams, Quincy.

MICHIGAN.[5]

SENATORS.

Lucius Lyon,[6] Bronson.
John Norvell,[7] Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Isaac E. Crary,[8] Marshall.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Black, Monroe.
Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. H. Claiborne, Madisonville.
David Dickson,[9] Jackson.
Samuel J. Gholson,[10] Athens.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
Louis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Ashley, St. Louis.
Albert G. Harrison, Fulton.

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[1] Resigned March 3, 1836.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ether Shepley, and took his seat December 21, 1836.
[3] Died October 5, 1836.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert H. Goldsborough, and took his seat January 11, 1837.
[5] Admitted as a State into the Union January 26, 1837.
[6] Took his seat January 26, 1837; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1839.
[7] Took his seat January 26, 1837; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1841.
[8] Took his seat January 27, 1837.
[9] Died in 1836.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Dickson, and took his seat January 7, 1837.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.
Isaac Hill,[1] Concord.
John Page,[2] Haverhill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benning M. Bean, Moultonboro.
Robert Burns, Plymouth.
Samuel Cushman, Portsmouth.
Franklin Pierce, Hillsboro.
Joseph Weeks, Richmond.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.
Garret D. Wall, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philemon Dickerson,[3] Paterson.
William Chetwood,[4] Elizabethtown.
Samuel Fowler, Hamburg.
Thomas Lee, Port Elizabeth.
James Parker, Perth Amboy.
Ferdinand S. Schenck, Six Mile Run.
William N. Shinn, Mount Holly.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.
Silas Wright, jr., Canton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abel Huntington, East Hampton.
Samuel Barton, Richmond.
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.
Gideon Lee, New York.
John McKeon, New York.
Ely Moore, New York
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.
Abraham Bockee, Federal Stone.
John W. Brown, Newburgh.
Nicholas Sickles, Kingston.
Valentine Effner, Jefferson.
Aaron Vanderpoel, Kinderhook.
Hiram P. Hunt, Troy.
Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.
John Cramer, Waterford.
David Russell, Salem.
Dudley Farlin, Warrensburg.
Ransom H. Gillet, Ogdensburg.
Matthias J. Bovee, Amsterdam.
Abijah Mann, jr., Fairfield.
Samuel Beardsley,[5] Utica.
Rutger B. Miller,[6] Utica.
Joel Turrell, Oswego.
Daniel Wardwell, Mannsville.
Sherman Page, Unadilla.
William Seymour, Binghamton.
William Mason, Preston.
Stephen B. Leonard, Owego.
Joseph Reynolds, Virgil.
William K. Fuller, Chittenango.
William Taylor, Manlius.
Ulysses F. Doubleday, Auburn.
Graham H. Chapin, Lyons.
Francis Granger, Canandaigua.
Joshua Lee, Penn Yan.
Timothy Childs, Rochester.
George W. Lay, Batavia.
Philo C. Fuller,[7] Geneseo.
John Young,[8] Geneseo.
Abner Hazeltine, Jamestown.
Thomas C. Love, Buffalo.
Gideon Hard, Albion.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.
Willie P. Mangum,[9] Red Mountain.
Robert Strange,[9] Fayetteville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City.
Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.
Ebenezer Pettigrew, Cool Spring.
Jesse Speight, Stantonsburg.
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.
Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.
William Montgomery, Albrights.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Germantown
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.
James Graham,[10] Rutherfordton.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

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[1] Resigned May 30, 1836, having been elected governor.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Isaac Hill, and took his seat June 13, 1836.
[3] Resigned November 3, 1836.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philemon Dickerson, and took his seat December 5, 1836.
[5] Resigned March 29, 1836.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Beardsley, and took his seat December 5, 1836.
[7] Resigned September 2, 1836.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philo C. Fuller, and took his seat December 6, 1836.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Willie P. Mangum, and took his seat December 15, 1836.
[10] Seat declared vacant March 29, 1836, on account of irregularities in election; subsequently elected and took his seat December 5, 1836.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.
Thomas Morris, Bethel.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bellamy Storer, Cincinnati.
Taylor Webster, Hamilton.
Joseph H. Crane, Dayton.
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.
Thomas L. Hamer, Georgetown.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
William K. Bond, Chillicothe.
Jeremiah McLene, Columbus.
John Chaney, Courtwright.
Samson Mason, Springfield.
William Kennon, St. Clairsville.
Elias Howell, Newark.
David Spangler, Coshocton.
William Patterson, Mansfield.
Jonathan Sloane, Ravenna.
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.
John Thomson, New Lisbon.
Benjamin Jones, Wooster.
Daniel Kilgore, Cadiz.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.
Samuel McKean, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.
Joseph R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.
James Harper, Philadelphia.
Michael W. Ash, Philadelphia.
Edward Darlington, Chester.
William Hiester, New Holland.
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.
Jacob Fry, jr., Trappe.
Mathias Morris, Doylestown.
David D. Wagener, Easton.
Edward B. Hubley, Orwigsburg.
Henry A. Muhlenberg, Reading.
William Clark, Dauphin.
Henry Logan, Dillsburg.
George Chambers, Chambersburg.
Jesse Miller,[1] Landisburg.
James Black,[2] Newport.
Joseph Henderson, Browns Mills.
Andrew Beaumont, Wilkes-Barre.
Joseph B. Anthony, Williamsport.
John Laporte, Asylum.
Job Mann, Bedford.
John Kilgensmith, jr., Stewartsville.
Andrew Buchanan, Waynesburg.
Thomas M. T. McKennan, Washington.
Harmar Denny, Pittsburgh.
Samuel S. Harrison, Kittatinning.
John Banks,[1] Mercer.
John J. Pierson,[3] Mercer.
John Galbraith, Franklin.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.
William Sprague, jr., Natick.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.
William C. Preston, Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Campbell, Brownsville.
William I. Grayson, Beaufort.
John K. Griffin, Milton.
James H. Hammond,[1] Silverton.
Franklin H. Elmore,[4] Columbia.
Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.
Henry L. Pinckney, Charleston.
Richard I. Manning,[5] Fulton.
John P. Richardson,[6] Fulton.
James Rogers, Yorkville.
Waddy Thompson, jr., Greenville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Felix Grundy, Nashville.
Hugh Lawson White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Carter, Elizabethton.
Samuel Bunch, Rutledge.
Luke Lea, Campbells Station.
James Standifer, Mount Airy.
John B. Forester, McMinnsville.
Balie Peyton, Gallatin.
John Bell, Nashville.
Abraham P. Maury, Franklin.
James K. Polk, Columbia.
Ebenezer J. Shields, Pulaski.
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.
Adam Huntsman, Jackson.
William C. Dunlap, Bolivar.

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[1] Resigned October 30, 1836.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jesse Miller, and took his seat December 5, 1836.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Banks, and took his seat December 5, 1836.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James H. Hammond, and took his seat December 19, 1836.
[5] Died May 1, 1836.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard I. Manning, and took his seat December 19, 1836.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.
Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiland Hall, Bennington.
William Slade, Middlebury.
Horace Everett, Windsor.
Heman Allen, Burlington.
Henry F. Janes, Waterbury.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin W. Leigh,[1] Richmond.
Richard E. Parker,[2] Snickersville.
John Tyler,[3] Gloucester.
William C. Rives,[4] Lindseys Store.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. H. Beale, Mount Jackson.
James W. Bouldin, Charlotte.
Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rocky Mount.
Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.
Robert Craig, Christiansburg.
George C. Dromgoole, Gholsonville.
James Garland, Lovingston.
George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.
Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.
John W. Jones, Petersburg.
George Loyall, Norfolk.
Edward Lucas, jr., Charlestown.
William McComas, Cabell.
John Y. Mason,[5] Hicksford.
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.
William S. Morgan, White Day.
John M. Patton, Fredericksburg.
John Roane, Rumford Academy.
John Robertson, Richmond.
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.
Henry A. Wise, Accomac.

ARKANSAW TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Ambrose H. Sevier,[6] Lake Port.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Monticello.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.[7]

DELEGATE.

George W. Jones,[8] Sinsinawa Mound.

TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.[9]

DELEGATE.

George W. Jones,[10] Sinsinawa Mound.

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[1] Resigned July 4, 1836.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin W. Leigh, and took his seat December 15, 1836.
[3] Resigned February 29, 1836.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Tyler, and took his seat March 14, 1836.
[5] Resigned January 11, 1837.
[6] Became Senator upon the granting of Statehood to the territory.
[7] A portion of the territory was given statehood as the State of Michigan January 26, 1837.
[8] Served until after the Territory of Wisconsin had been created out of Michigan Territory, or until December, 1836.
[9] Formed from a portion of Michigan Territory and granted a Delegate in Congress by Act of April 20, 1836.
[10] Elected the first Delegate from the newly-formed territory, qualified, and took his seat December 5, 1836.

TWENTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1837, TO MARCH 3, 1839.

FIRST SESSION—September 4, 1837, to October 16, 1837. SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1837, to July 9, 1838. THIRD SESSION—December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1839. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1837, to March 10, 1837.

VICE PRESIDENT—Richard M. Johnson, of Kentucky. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William R. King,[1] of Alabama. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—James K. Polk, of Tennessee. **CLERKS OF THE HOUSE**—Walter S. Franklin, of Pennsylvania; Hugh A. Garland,[2] of Virginia.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John McKinley,[3] Florence.
Clement C. Clay,[4] Huntsville.
William R. King, Selma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.
Joshua L. Martin, Athens.
Joab Lawler,[5] Mardisville.
George W. Crabb,[6] Tuscaloosa.
Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.
Francis S. Lyon, Demopolis.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William S. Fulton, Little Rock.
Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Archibald Yell, Fayetteville.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

John M. Niles, Hartford.
Perry Smith, New Milford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac Toucey, Hartford.
Samuel Ingham, Saybrook.
Thomas T. Whittlesey, Danbury.
Elisha Haley, Mystic.
Lancelot Phelps, Hitchcockville.
Orrin Holt, Willington.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington.
Thomas Clayton, New Castle.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John J. Milligan, Wilmington.

[1] Elected March 7, 1837 (special session of the Senate); October 13, 1837; July 2, 1838; February 25, 1839.
[2] Elected December 3, 1838.
[3] Resigned April 22, 1837.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John McKinley, and took his seat September 4, 1837.
[5] Died May 8, 1838.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joab Lawler, and took his seat December 3, 1838.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.
John P. King,[1] Augusta.
Wilson Lumpkin,[2] Athens.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse F. Cleveland, Decatur.
William C. Dawson, Greensboro.
Thomas Glascock, Augusta.
Seaton Grantland, Milledgeville.
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.
Hopkins Holsey, Hamilton.
Jabez Jackson, Clarkesville.
George W. Owens, Savannah.
George W. Towns, Talbotton.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

John M. Robinson, Carmi.
Richard M. Young, Quincy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam W. Snyder, Belleville.
Zadoc Casey, Mount Vernon.
William L. May, Springfield.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver H. Smith, Connersville.
John Tipton, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Boonville.
John Ewing, Vincennes.
William Graham, Vallonia.
George H. Dunn, Lawrenceburg.
James Rariden, Centerville.
William Herod, Columbus.
Albert S. White, Lafayette.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Murray, Wadesboro.
Edward Rumsey, Greenville.
Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.
Sherrod Williams, Monticello.
James Harlan, Harrodsburg.
John Calhoun, Hardinsburg.
John Pope, Springfield.
William J. Graves, New Castle.
John White, Richmond.
Richard Hawes, Winchester.
Richard H. Menifee, Mount Sterling.
John Chambers, Washington.
William W. Southgate, Covington.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Mouton, Vermilionville.
Robert C. Nicholas, Donaldsonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Johnson, Bringiers.
Eleazer W. Ripley, Jackson.
Rice Garland, Opelousas.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Ruggles, Thomaston.
Reuel Williams,[3] Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hugh J. Anderson, Belfast.
Timothy J. Carter,[4] Paris.
Virgil D. Parris,[5] Buckfield.
Jonathan Cilley,[6] Thomastown.
Edward Robinson,[7] Thomaston.
John Fairfield, Saco.
Joseph C. Noyes, Eastport.
Francis O. J. Smith, Portland.
Thomas Davee, Blanchard.
George Evans, Gardiner.

[1] Resigned November 1, 1837.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John P. King, and took his seat December 13, 1837.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ether Shepley in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1837.
[4] Died March 14, 1838.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Timothy J. Carter, and took his seat May 29, 1838.
[6] Killed in a duel with William J. Graves, of Kentucky, February 24, 1838.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jonathan Cilley, and took his seat April 28, 1838.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Joseph Kent,[1] Bladensburg.
William D. Merrick,[2] Allens Fresh.
John S. Spence, Berlin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Dennis, Princess Anne.
James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
John T. H. Worthington, Golden.
Benjamin C. Howard, Baltimore.
Isaac McKim,[3] Baltimore.
John P. Kennedy,[4] Baltimore.
William C. Johnson, Jefferson.
Francis Thomas, Frederick.
Daniel Jenifer, Harrisons Lot.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Daniel Webster, Boston.
John Davis, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Fletcher, Boston.
Stephen C. Phillips,[5] Salem.
Leverett Saltonstall,[6] Salem.
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.
Levi Lincoln, Worcester.
George Grennell, jr., Greenfield.
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.
William S. Hastings, Mendon.
Nathaniel B. Borden, Fall River.
John Reed, Yarmouth.
John Quincy Adams, Quincy.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lucius Lyon, Bronson.
John Norvell, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Isaac E. Crary, Marshall.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Black,[7] Monroe.
James F. Trotter,[8] Holly Springs.
Thomas H. Williams,[9] Pontitoc.
Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. H. Claiborne,[10] Madisonville.
Samuel J. Gholson,[11] Athens.
Sergeant S. Prentiss,[11] Vicksburg.
Thomas J. Word,[11] Pontitoc.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
Lewis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Harrison, Fulton.
John Miller, Boonville.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.
Franklin Pierce, Hillsboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.
Samuel Cushman, Portsmouth.
James Farrington, Rochester.
Joseph Weeks, Richmond.
Jared W. Williams, Lancaster.

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[1] Died November 24, 1837.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Kent, and took his seat January 5, 1838.
[3] Died April 1, 1838.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac McKim, and took his seat April 30, 1838.
[5] Resigned in 1838.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Stephen C. Phillips, and took his seat December 5, 1838.
[7] Resigned January 22, 1838.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Black, and took his seat February 19, 1838; resigned July 10, 1838.
[9] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James F. Trotter, and took his seat December 13, 1838; subsequently elected.
[10] Declared to have been duly elected October 3, 1837; decision subsequently reversed, and seat declared vacant January 31, 1838.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the House declaring the seats of John H. F. Claiborne and Samuel J. Gholson vacant, and took his seat May 30, 1838.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.
Garret D. Wall, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Aycrigg, Hackensack.
William Halstead, Trenton.
John P. B. Maxwell, Belvidere.
Joseph F. Randolph, Freehold.
Charles C. Stratton, Swedesboro.
Thomas Jones Yorke, Salem.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Jackson, Newtown.
Abraham Vanderveer, Brooklyn.
Ogden Hoffman, New York.
Edward Curtis, New York.
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.
Ely Moore, New York.
Gouverneur Kemble, Cold Spring.
Obadiah Titus, Washington.
Nathaniel Jones, Warwick.
John C. Brodhead, Modena.
Zadock Pratt, Prattsville.
Robert McClellan, Middleburg.
Henry Vail, Troy.
Albert Gallup, East Berne.
John J. De Graff, Schenectady.
David Russell, Salem.
John Palmer, Plattsburg.
James B. Spencer, Fort Covington.
John Edwards, Ephratah.
Arphaxed Loomis, Little Falls.
Henry A. Foster, Rome.
Abraham P. Grant, Oswego.
Isaac H. Bronson, Watertown.
John H. Prentiss, Cooperstown.
Amasa J. Parker, Delhi.
John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.
Andrew D. W. Bruyn,[1] Ithaca.
Cyrus Beers,[2] Ithaca.
Hiram Gray, Elmira.
William Taylor, Manlius.
Bennet Bicknell, Morrisville.
William H. Noble, Cato.
Samuel Birdsall, Waterloo.
Mark H. Sibley, Canandaigua.
John T. Andrews, North Reading.
Timothy Childs, Rochester.
William Patterson,[3] Warsaw.
Harvey Putnam,[4] Attica.
Luther C. Peck, Pike.
Richard P. Marvin, Jamestown.
Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.
Charles F. Mitchell, Lockport.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.
Robert Strange, Fayetteville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel T. Sawyer, Edenton.
Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.
Edward Stanly, Washington.
Charles Shepard, Newbern.
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.
Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.
Edmon Deberry, Lawrenceville.
William Montgomery, Albrights.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Bethania.
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.
James Graham, Rutherfordton.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.
Thomas Morris, Bethel.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander Duncan, Cincinnati.
Taylor Webster, Hamilton.
Patrick G. Goode, Sydney.
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.
Thomas L. Hamer, Georgetown.
Calvary Morris, Athens.
William K. Bond, Chillicothe.
Joseph Ridgway, Columbus.
John Chaney, Courtwright.
Samson Mason, Springfield.
James Alexander, jr., St. Clairsville.
Alexander Harper, Zanesville.
Daniel P. Leadbetter, Millersburg.
William H. Hunter, Sandusky.
John W. Allen, Cleveland.
Elisha Whittlesey,[5] Canfield.
Joshua R. Giddings,[6] Jefferson.
Andrew W. Loomis,[7] New Lisbon.
Charles D. Coffin,[8] New Lisbon.
Matthias Sheplor, Bethlehem.
Daniel Kilgore,[9] Cadiz.
Henry Swearingen,[10] Smithfield.

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[1] Died July 27, 1838.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew D. W. Bruyn, and took his seat December 3, 1838.
[3] Died August 14, 1838.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Patterson, and took his seat December 3, 1838.
[5] Resigned July 9, 1838.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elisha Whittlesey, and took his seat December 3, 1838.
[7] Resigned October 20, 1837.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew W. Loomis, and took his seat December 20, 1837.
[9] Resigned in 1838.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Kilgore, and took his seat December 3, 1838.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Samuel McKean, Burlington.
James Buchanan, Lancaster.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel Paynter, Philadelphia.
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.
George W. Toland, Philadelphia.
Francis J. Harper,[1] Frankford.
Charles Naylor,[2] Philadelphia.
Edward Davies, Churchtown.
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.
Edward Darlington, Chester.
Jacob Fry, jr., Trappe.
Mathias Morris, Doylestown.
David D. Wagener, Easton.
Edward B. Hubley, Orwigsburg.
Henry A. Muhlenberg,[3] Reading.
George M. Keim,[4] Reading.
Luther Reily, Harrisburg.
Henry Logan, Dillsburg.
Daniel Sheffer, York.
Charles McClure, Carlisle.
William W. Potter, Bellefonte.
David Petrikin, Danville.
Robert H. Hammond, Milton.
Samuel W. Morris, Wellsboro.
Charles Ogle, Somerset.
John Klingensmith, jr., Stewartsville.
Andrew Buchanan, Waynesburg.
Thomas M. T. McKennan, Washington.
Richard Biddle, Pittsburgh.
William Beatty, Butler.
Thomas Henry, Beaver.
Arnold Plumer, Franklin.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.
Joseph L. Tillinghast, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.
William C. Preston, Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Campbell, Parnassus.
William K. Clowney, Union.
Franklin H. Elmore, Columbia.
John K. Griffin, Milton.
Hugh S. Legare, Charleston.
Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.
Robert Barnwell Rhett, Beaufort.
John P. Richardson, Fulton.
Waddy Thompson, jr., Greenville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Felix Grundy,[5] Nashville.
Ephraim H. Foster,[6] Nashville.
Hugh L. White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Carter, Elizabethton.
Abraham McClellan, Blountsville.
Joseph L. Williams, Knoxville.
William Stone, Delphi.
Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.
William B. Campbell, Carthage.
John Bell, Nashville
Abraham P. Maury, Franklin.
James K. Polk, Columbia.
Ebenezer J. Shields, Pulaski.
Richard Cheatham, Springfield.
John W. Crockett, Paris.
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.
Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiland Hall, Bennington.
William Slade, Middlebury.
Horace Everett, Windsor.
Heman Allen, Burlington.
Isaac Fletcher, Lyndon.

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[1] Died March 18, 1837, before the convening of the Congress.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis J. Harper, and took his seat September 4, 1837.
[3] Resigned February 9, 1838.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry A. Muhlenberg, and took his seat March 17, 1838.
[5] Resigned July 4, 1838.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Felix Grundy, and took his seat December 3, 1838, subsequently elected for full term commencing March 4, 1839, and resigned March 3, 1839.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William C. Rives, Lindseys Store.
Richard E. Parker,[1] Snickersville.
William H. Roane,[2] Richmond.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew Beirne, Union.
James W. Bouldin, Charlotte.
Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.
Robert Craig, Christiansburg.
George C. Dromgoole, Belfast.
James Garland, Lovingston.
George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.
John W. Jones, Petersburg.
Francis Mallory, Hampton.
James M. Mason, Winchester.
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.
William S. Morgan, White Day.
John M. Patton,[3] Fredericksburg.
Linn Banks,[4] Madison.
Isaac S. Pennybacker, Harrisonburg.
Francis E. Rives, Littleton.
John Robertson, Richmond.
Archibald Stuart, Mount Airy.
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.
Henry A. Wise, Accomac.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

DELEGATE.

Charles Downing, St. Augustine.

TERRITORY OF IOWA.[5]

DELEGATE.

William W. Chapman, Burlington.

TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

DELEGATES.

George W. Jones,[6] Sinsinawa Mound.
James D. Doty,[7] Astor.

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[1] Resigned March 13, 1837.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard E. Parker, and took his seat September 4, 1837.
[3] Resigned in 1838.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Patton, and took his seat May 19, 1838.
[5] Form from a portion of the Territory of Wisconsin and granted a delegate in Congress by Act of June 12, 1838.
[6] Served until January 14, 1839; succeeded by James D. Doty, who contested his election.
[7] Successfully contested the election of George W. Jones, and took his seat January 14, 1839.

TWENTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1839, TO MARCH 3, 1841.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1839, to July 21, 1840. SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1841.

VICE PRESIDENT—Richard M. Johnson, of Kentucky. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—William R. King,[1] of Alabama. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Robert M. T. Hunter,[2] of Virginia. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Hugh A. Garland, of Virginia.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.
Clement C. Clay, Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.
David Hubbard, Courtland.
George W. Crabb, Tuloosasca.
Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.
James Dellet, Claiborne.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William S. Fulton, Little Rock.
Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Cross, Washington.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Perry Smith, New Milford.
Thaddeus Betts,[3] Norwalk.
Jabez W. Huntington,[4] Norwich.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Trumbull, Hartford.
William L. Storrs,[5] Middletown.
William W. Boardman,[6] New Haven.
Thomas W. Williams, New London.
Thomas B. Osborne, Fairfield.
Truman Smith, Litchfield.
John H. Brockway, Ellington.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard,[7] Wilmington.
Thomas Clayton, New Castle.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Robinson, jr., Georgetown.

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[1] Continuing from preceding session; reelected July 3, 1840; March 3, 1841.
[2] Elected December 16, 1839.
[3] Died April 7, 1840.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thaddeus Betts, and took his seat June 2, 1840.
[5] Resigned in June, 1840, to become associate judge of the court of errors.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William L. Storrs, and took his seat December 7, 1840.
[7] Resigned September 19, 1839, to become chief justice of Delaware; reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1839, and took his seat January 19, 1841; vacancy in this class from September 19, 1839, to January 15, 1841.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.
Wilson Lumpkin, Athens.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Julius C. Alford, Lagrange.
Edward J. Black, Jacksonboro.
Walter T. Colquitt,[1] Columbus.
Hines Holt,[2] Columbus.
Mark A. Cooper, Columbus.
William C. Dawson, Greensboro.
Richard W. Habersham, Clarkesville.
Thomas Butler King, Waynesville.
Eugenius A. Nisbet, Macon.
Lott Warren, Palmyra.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

John M. Robinson, Carmi.
Richard M. Young, Quincy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Reynolds, Belleville.
Zadok Casey, Mount Vernon.
John T. Stuart, Springfield.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver H. Smith, Indianapolis.
Albert S. White, Lafayette.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George H. Proffit, Petersburg.
John W. Davis, Carlisle.
John Carr, Charlestown.
Thomas Smith, Versailles.
James Rariden, Centerville.
William W. Wick, Indianapolis.
Tilghman A. Howard,[3] Rockville.
Henry S. Lane,[4] Crawfordsville.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Belleview.
Philip Triplett, Owensboro.
Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.
Sherrod Williams, Monticello.
Simeon H. Anderson,[5] Lancaster.
John B. Thompson,[6] Harrodsburg.
Willis Green, Green.
John Pope, Springfield.
William J. Graves, Newcastle.
John White, Richmond.
Richard Hawes, Winchester.
Landaff W. Andrews, Flemingsburg.
Garrett Davis, Paris.
William O. Butler, Carrollton.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Robert C. Nicholas, Donaldsonville.
Alexander Mouton, Vermilionville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward D. White, Thibodeauxville.
Thomas W. Chinn, Baton Rouge.
Rice Garland,[7] Opelousas.
John Moore,[8] Franklin.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Ruggles, Thomaston.
Reuel Williams, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hugh J. Anderson, Belfast.
Nathan Clifford, Newfield.
Thomas Davee, Blanchard.
George Evans, Gardiner.
Joshua A. Lowell, East Machias.
Virgil D. Parris, Buckfield.
Benjamin Randall, Bath.
Albert Smith, Portland.

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[1] Resigned July 21, 1840.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter T. Colquitt, and took his seat February 1, 1841.
[3] Resigned August 1, 1840.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Tilghman A. Howard, and took his seat December 7, 1840.
[5] Died August 11, 1840.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Simeon H. Anderson, and took his seat December 7, 1840.
[7] Resigned July 21, 1840.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rice Garland, and took his seat December 17, 1840.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John S. Spence,[1] Berlin.
John L. Kerr,[2] Easton.
William D. Merrick, Allens Fresh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Dennis, Princess Anne.
Philip F. Thomas, Easton.
John T. H. Worthington, Shawan.
Solomon Hillen, jr., Baltimore.
James Carroll, Baltimore.
William Cost Johnson, Jefferson.
Francis Thomas, Frederick.
Daniel Jenifer, Milton Hill.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Daniel Webster,[3] Boston.
Rufus Choate,[4] Boston.
John Davis,[5] Worcester.
Isaac C. Bates,[6] Northampton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abbott Lawrence,[7] Boston.
Robert C. Winthrop,[8] Boston.
Leverett Saltonstall, Salem.
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.
Levi Lincoln, Worcester.
James C. Alvord,[9] Greenfield.
Osmyn Baker,[10] Amherst.
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.
William S. Hastings, Mendon.
Henry Williams, Taunton.
John Reed, Yarmouth.
John Quincy Adams, Quincy.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

John Norvell, Detroit.
Augustus S. Porter, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac E. Crary, Marshall.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.
John Henderson, Pass Christian.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Brown, Gallatin.
Jacob Thompson, Pontotoc.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
Lewis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Harrison,[11] Fulton.
John Jameson,[12] Fulton.
John Miller, Conners Mills.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.
Franklin Pierce, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.
Edmund Burke, Newport.
Ira A. Eastman, Gilmanton.
Tristram Shaw, Exeter.
Jared W. Williams, Lancaster.

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[1] Died October 29, 1840.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John S. Spence, and took his seat January 13, 1841.
[3] Resigned February 22, 1841.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Webster, and took his seat March 1, 1841.
[5] Resigned January 5, 1841.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Davis, and took his seat January 21, 1841.
[7] Resigned September 18, 1840.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Abbott Lawrence, and took his seat December 7, 1840.
[9] Died September 27, 1839, before the assembling of the Congress.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James C. Alvord, and took his seat January 14, 1840.
[11] Died September 7, 1839.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Albert G. Harrison, and took his seat December 12, 1839.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.
Garret D. Wall, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William R. Cooper,[1] Swedesboro.
Philemon Dickerson,[1] Paterson.
Joseph Kille,[1] Salem.
Joseph F. Randolph, New Brunswick.
Daniel B. Ryall,[1] Freehold.
Peter D. Vroom,[1] Somerville.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Jackson, Newtown.
James De la Montanya, Haverstraw.
Ogden Hoffman, New York.
Edward Curtis, New York.
Moses H. Grinnell, New York.
James Munroe, New York.
Gouverneur Kemble, Cold Spring.
Charles Johnston, Poughkeepsie.
Nathaniel Jones, Warwick.
Rufus Palen, Fallsburg.
Aaron Vanderpoel, Kinderhook.
John Ely, Coxsackie.
Hiram P. Hunt, Troy.
Daniel D. Barnard, Albany.
Anson Brown,[2] Ballston.
Nicholas B. Doe,[3] Waterford.
David Russell, Salem.
Augustus C. Hand, Elizabethtown.
John Fine, Ogdensburg.
Peter J. Wagner, Fort Plain.
Andrew W. Doig, Lowville.
John G. Floyd, Utica.
David P. Brewster, Oswego.
Thomas C. Chittenden, Adams.
John H. Prentiss, Cooperstown.
Judson Allen, Harpersville.
John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.
Stephen B. Leonard, Owego.
Amasa Dana, Ithaca.
Edward Rogers, Madison.
Nehemiah H. Earl, Syracuse.
Christopher Morgan, Aurora.
Theron R. Strong, Palmyra.
Francis Granger, Canandaigua.
Meredith Mallory, Hammondsport.
Thomas Kempshall, Rochester.
Seth M. Gates, Leroy.
Luther C. Peck, Pike.
Richard P. Marvin, Jamestown.
Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.
Charles F. Mitchell, Lockport.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Bedford Brown,[4] Browns Store.
Willie P. Mangum,[5] Red Mountain.
Robert Strange,[4] Fayetteville.
William A. Graham,[6] Hillsboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Kenneth Rayner, Winton.
Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.
Edward Stanly, Washington.
Charles Shepard, Newbern.
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.
Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.
William Montgomery, Albrights.
John Hill, Germantown.
Charles Fisher, Salisbury.
Henry W. Conner, Sherrells Ford.
James Graham, Rutherfordton.
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.
Benjamin Tappan, Steubenville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander Duncan, Cincinnati.
John B. Weller, Hamilton.
Patrick G. Goode, Sidney.
Thomas Corwin,[4] Lebanon.
Jeremiah Morrow,[7] Twentymile Stand.
William Doan, Withamsville.
Calvary Morris, Athens.
William Key Bond, Chillicothe.
Joseph Ridgway, Columbus.
William Medill, Lancaster.
Samson Mason, Springfield.
Isaac Parrish, Cambridge.
Jonathan Taylor, Newark.
Daniel P. Leadbetter, Millersburg.
George Sweeny, Bucyrus.
John W. Allen, Cleveland.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.
John Hastings, Salem.
David A. Starkweather, Canton.
Henry Swearingen, Smithfield.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested; took his seat March 10, 1840.
[2] Died June 14, 1840.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Anson Brown, and took his seat December 7, 1840.
[4] Resigned February 22, 1840, to take effect May 1, 1840.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Bedford Brown, and took his seat December 9, 1840.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Strange, and took his seat December 10, 1840.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Corwin, and took his seat December 7, 1840.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.
Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel Paynter, Philadelphia.
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.
George W. Toland, Philadelphia.
Charles Naylor,[1] Philadelphia.
Edward Davies, Churchtown.
John Edwards, Ivy Mills.
Francis James, West Chester.
Joseph Fornance, Norristown.
John Davis, Davisville.
David D. Wagener, Easton.
Peter Newhard, Allentown.
George M. Keim, Reading.
William Simonton, Hummelstown.
James Gerry, Shrewsbury.
James Cooper, Gettysburg.
William S. Ramsey,[2] Carlisle.
Charles McClure,[3] Carlisle.
William W. Potter,[4] Philadelphia.
George McCulloch,[5] Center Line.
David Petrikin, Danville.
Robert H. Hammond, Milton.
Samuel W. Morris, Wellsboro.
Charles Ogle, Somerset.
Albert G. Marchand, Greensburg.
Enos Hook, Waynesburg.
Isaac Leet, Washington.
Richard Biddle,[6] Pittsburgh.
Henry M. Breckenridge,[7] Tarentum.
William Beatty, Butler.
Thomas Henry, Beaver.
John Galbraith, Erie.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.
Joseph L. Tillinghast, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.
William C. Preston, Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samson H. Butler, Barnwell.
John Campbell, Parnassus.
John K. Griffin, Newberry.
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.
Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.
R. Barnwell Rhett, Blue House.
James Rogers, Maybinton.
Thomas D. Sumter, Slatesburg.
Waddy Thompson, jr., Greenville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Hugh L. White,[8] Knoxville.
Alexander Anderson,[9] Knoxville.
Felix Grundy,[10] Nashville.
Alfred O. P. Nicholson,[11] Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Carter, Elizabethton.
Abraham McClellan, Blountsville.
Joseph L. Williams, Knoxville.
Julius W. Blackwell, Athens.
Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.
William B. Campbell, Carthage.
John Bell, Nashville.
Meredith P. Gentry, Harpeth.
Harvey M. Watterson, Shelbyville.
Aaron V. Brown, Pulaski.
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.
John W. Crockett, Trenton.
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.
Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiland Hall, Bennington.
William Slade, Middlebury.
Horace Everett, Windsor.
John Smith, St. Albans.
Isaac Fletcher, Lyndon.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles J. Ingersoll.
[2] Died October 17, 1840.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Ramsey, and took his seat December 7, 1840.
[4] Died October 28, 1839, before the assembling of the Congress.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William W. Potter, and took his seat December 2, 1839.
[6] Resigned in 1840.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Biddle, and took his seat December. 10, 1840.
[8] Resigned January 13, 1840.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hugh L. White, and took his seat February 26, 1840.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ephraim H. Foster in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 3, 1840; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1839, to December 14, 1839; died December 19, 1840.
[11] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Felix Grundy, and took his seat January 11, 1841.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William C. Rives,[1] Lindseys Store.
William H. Roane, Richmond.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Banks, Madison.
Andrew Beirne, Union.
John M. Botts, Richmond.
Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.
Robert Craig, Christiansburg.
George C. Dromgoole, Gaston.
James Garland, Lovingston.
William L. Goggin, Liberty.
John Hill, Buckingham.
Joel Holleman,[2] Burwell Bay.
Francis Mallory,[3] Hampton.
George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.
Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
John W. Jones, Petersburg.
William Lucas, Charlestown.
Charles F. Mercer,[4] Aldie.
William M. McCarty,[5] Alexandria.
Francis E. Rives, Littleton.
Green B. Samuels, Woodstock.
Lewis Steenrod, Wheeling.
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.
Henry A. Wise, Accomac.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

Charles Downing, St. Augustine.

TERRITORY OF IOWA.

DELEGATES.

William W. Chapman, Burlington.
Augustus C. Dodge,[6] Burlington.

TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

DELEGATE.

James D. Doty, Ashton.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by expiration of his preceding term, March 3, 1839, and took his seat January 30, 1841; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1839, to January 18, 1841.
[2] Resigned in 1840.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joel Holleman, and took his seat January 7, 1841.
[4] Resigned December 26, 1839.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles F. Mercer, and took his seat January 25, 1840.
[6] Took his seat December 8, 1840.

TWENTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1841, TO MARCH 3, 1843.

FIRST SESSION, May 31, 1841, to September 13, 1841. SECOND SESSION, December 6, 1841, to August 31, 1842. THIRD SESSION, December 5, 1842, to March 3, 1843. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE, March 4, 1841, to March 15, 1841.

VICE-PRESIDENT—John Tyler,[1] of Virginia. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William R. King,[2] of Alabama; Samuel L. Southard,[3] of New Jersey; Willie P. Mangum,[4] of North Carolina. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—John White, of Kentucky. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Matthew St. Clair Clarke, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.
Clement C. Clay,[5] Huntsville.
Arthur P. Bagby,[6] Tuscaloosa.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.
George S. Houston, Athens.
Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.
William W. Payne, Gainesville.
Benjamin G. Shields, Demopolis.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William S. Fulton, Little Rock.
Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Cross, Washington.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Perry Smith, New Milford.
Jabez W. Huntington, Norwich.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Trumbull, Hartford.
William W. Boardman, New Haven.
Thomas W. Williams, New London.
Thomas B. Osborne, Fairfield.
Truman Smith, Litchfield.
John H. Brockway, Ellington.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington.
Thomas Clayton, New Castle

REPRESENTATIVE.

George B. Rodney, New Castle.

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[1] President on the death of William Henry Harrison (April 4, 1841).
[2] Elected March 4, 1841 (special session of the Senate).
[3] Elected March 11, 1841, (special session of the Senate); resigned as President pro tempore May 31, 1842.
[4] Elected May 31, 1842.
[5] Resigned in 1841.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Clement. C. Clay, and took his seat December 27, 1841.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.
J. Macpherson Berrien, Savannah.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Julius C. Alford,[1] Lagrange.
Edward J. Black,[2] Jacksonboro.
Walter T. Colquitt,[3] Columbus.
Mark A. Cooper,[3] Columbus.
William C. Dawson,[1] Greensboro.
Thomas F. Foster, Columbus.
Roger L. Gamble, Louisville.
Richard W. Habersham,[4] Clarkesville.
George W. Crawford,[5] Augusta.
Thomas Butler King, Waynesville.
James A. Meriwether, Edenton.
Eugenius A. Nisbet,[1] Macon.
Lott Warren, Palmyra.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Richard M. Young, Quincy.
Samuel McRoberts, Danville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Reynolds, Belleville.
Zadok Casey, Mount Vernon.
John T. Stuart, Springfield.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver H. Smith, Indianapolis.
Albert S. White, Lafayette.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George H. Proffit, Petersburg.
Richard W. Thompson, Bedford.
Joseph L. White, Madison.
James H. Cravens, Marion.
Andrew Kennedy, Muncietown.
David Wallace, Indianapolis.
Henry S. Lane, Crawfordsville.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Henry Clay,[6] Lexington.
John J. Crittenden,[7] Frankfort.
James T. Morehead, Covington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Belleview.
Philip Triplett, Owensboro.
Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.
Bryan Y. Owsley, Jamestown.
John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.
Willis Green, Green.
John Pope, Springfield.
James C. Sprigg, Shelbyville.
John White, Richmond.
Thomas F. Marshall, Versailles.
Landaff W. Andrews, Flemingsburg.
Garrett Davis, Paris.
William O. Butler, Carrollton.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Mouton,[8] Vermilionville.
Charles M. Conrad,[9] New Orleans.
Alexander Barrow, Baton Rouge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward D. White, Thibodeauxville.
John B. Dawson, St. Francisville.
John Moore, Franklin.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Reuel Williams, Augusta.
George Evans, Gardiner.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elisha H. Allen, Bangor.
David Bronson, Anson.
Nathan Clifford, Newfield.
William P. Fessenden, Portland.
Nathaniel S. Littlefield, Bridgeton.
Joshua A. Lowell,[10] East Machias.
Alfred Marshall, China.
Benjamin Randall, Bath.

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[1] Resigned in 1842.
[2] Elected at large to fill, in part, vacancies caused by resignations of Julius C. Alford, William C. Dawson, and Eugenius A. Nisbet, and took his seat March 2, 1842.
[3] Elected at large to fill, in part, vacancies caused by resignations of Julius C. Alford, William C. Dawson, and Eugenius A. Nisbet, and took his seat February 1, 1842.
[4] Died December 2, 1842.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard W. Habersham, and took his seat February 1, 1843.
[6] Resigned March 31, 1842.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Clay and took his seat March 31, 1842.
[8] Resigned March 1, 1842.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Mouton, and took his seat April 14, 1842.
[10] Election unsuccessfully protested by sundry citizens of Maine.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

William D. Merrick, Allens Fresh.
John L. Kerr, Easton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac D. Jones, Princess Anne.
James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
James W. Williams,[1] Churchville.
Charles S. Sewall,[2] Elkton.
John P. Kennedy, Baltimore.
Alexander Randall, Annapolis.
William Cost Johnson, Jefferson.
John T. Mason, Hagerstown.
Augustus R. Sollers, Prince Frederic.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.
Rufus Choate, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert C. Winthrop,[3] Boston.
Nathan Appleton,[4] Boston.
Leverett Saltonstall, Salem.
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.
Charles Hudson, Westminster.
Osmyn Baker, Amherst.
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.
William S. Hastings,[5] Mendon.
Nathaniel B. Borden, Fall River.
Barker Burnell, Nantucket.
John Quincy Adams, Quincy.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Augustus S. Porter, Detroit.
William Woodbridge, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.
John Henderson, Pass Christian.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William M. Gwin, Vicksburg.
Jacob Thompson, Oxford.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
Lewis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John C. Edwards, Jefferson City.
John Miller, Conners Mills.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Franklin Pierce,[6] Concord.
Leonard Wilcox,[7] Oxford.
Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.
Edmund Burke, Newport.
Ira A. Eastman, Gilmanton.
John R. Reding, Haverhill.
Tristram Shaw, Exeter.

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[1] Died December 2, 1842.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James W. Williams, and took his seat January 7, 1843.
[3] Resigned May 25, 1842; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathan Appleton, who had been elected as his successor, but who in turn resigned in 1842; took his seat for a second time December 5, 1842.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and took his seat June 9, 1842; resigned September 28, 1842.
[5] Died June 17, 1842.
[6] Resigned February 28, 1842.
[7] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Franklin Pierce, and took his seat March, 7, 1842; subsequently elected.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Samuel L. Southard,[1] Trenton.
William L. Dayton,[2] Trenton.
Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Aycrigg, Pyramus.
William Halstead, Trenton.
John P. B. Maxwell, Belvidere.
Joseph F. Randolph, New Brunswick.
Charles C. Stratton, Swedesboro.
Thomas Jones Yorke, Salem.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles A. Floyd, Commack.
Joseph Egbert, Tompkinsville.
John McKeon, New York.
James I. Roosevelt, New York.
Fernando Wood, New York.
Charles G. Ferris, New York.
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.
Richard D. Davis, Poughkeepsie.
James G. Clinton, Newburg.
John Van Buren, Kingston.
Robert McClellan, Hudson.
Jacob Houck, jr., Schoharie.
Hiram P. Hunt, Troy.
Daniel D. Barnard, Albany.
Archibald L. Linn, Schenectady.
Barnard Blair, Salem.
Thomas A. Tomlinson, Keeseville.
Henry Van Rensselaer, Ogdensburg.
John Sanford, Amsterdam.
Andrew W. Doig, Lowville.
John G. Floyd, Utica.
David P. Brewster, Oswego.
Thomas C. Chittenden, Adams.
Samuel S. Bowne, Cooperstown.
Samuel Gordon, Delhi.
John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.
Lewis Riggs, Homer.
Samuel Partridge, Elmira.
Victory Birdseye, Pompey.
A. Lawrence Foster, Morrisville.
Christopher Morgan, Aurora.
John Maynard, Seneca Falls.
John Greig,[3] Canandaigua.
Francis Granger,[4] Canandaigua.
William M. Oliver, Penn Yan.
Timothy Childs, Rochester.
Seth M. Gates, Leroy.
John Young, Geneseo.
Staley N. Clarke, Ellicottsville.
Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.
Alfred Babcock, Baines.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.
William A. Graham, Hillsboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Kenneth Rayner, Winton.
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.
Edward Stanly, Washington.
William H. Washington, Newbern.
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.
Archibald H. Arrington, Hilliardston.
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.
Romulus M. Saunders, Raleigh.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Salem.
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.
Green W. Caldwell, Charlotte.
James Graham, Rutherfordton.
Lewis Williams,[5] Panther Creek.
Anderson Mitchell,[6] Wilkesboro.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.
Benjamin Tappan, Steubenville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel G. Pendleton, Cincinnati.
John B. Weller, Hamilton.
Patrick G. Goode, Sidney.
Jeremiah Morrow, Twentymile Stand.
William Doan, Withamsville.
Calvary Morris, Athens.
William Russell, Portsmouth.
Joseph Ridgway, Columbus.
William Medill, Lancaster.
Samson Mason, Springfield.
Benjamin S. Cowen, St. Clairsville.
Joshua Mathiot, Newark.
James Mathews, Coshocton.
George Sweeny, Bucyrus.
Sherlock J. Andrews, Cleveland.
Joshua R. Giddings,[7] Jefferson.
John Hastings, Salem.
Ezra Dean, Wooster.
Samuel Stokely, Steubenville.

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[1] Died June 26, 1842.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel L. Southard, and took his seat July 6, 1842; subsequently elected.
[3] Resigned September 25, 1841.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Greig, and took his seat December 7, 1841.
[5] Died February 23, 1842.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis Williams, and took his seat April 27, 1842.
[7] Resigned March 22, 1842; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 5, 1842.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.
Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Brown, Philadelphia.
John Sergeant,[1] Philadelphia.
Joseph R. Ingersoll,[2] Philadelphia.
George W. Toland, Philadelphia.
Charles J. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.
Jeremiah Brown, Goshen.
Francis James, West Chester.
John Edwards, Ivy Mills.
Joseph Fornance, Norristown.
Robert Ramsey, Hartsville.
John Westbrook, Dingmans Ferry.
Peter Newhard, Allentown.
George M. Keim, Reading.
William Simonton, Hummelstown.
James Gerry, Shrewsbury.
James Cooper, Gettysburg.
Amos Gustine, Mifflintown.
James Irvin, Milesburg.
Benjamin A. Bidlack, Wilkes-Barre.
John Snyder, Selinsgrove.
Davis Dimock, jr.,[3] Montrose.
Almon H. Read,[4] Montrose.
Albert G. Marchand, Greensburg.
Enos Hook,[5] Waynesburg.
Henry W. Beeson,[6] Uniontown.
Joseph Lawrence,[7] Washington.
Thomas M. T. McKennan,[8] Washington.
William W. Irwin, Pittsburgh.
William Jack, Brookville.
Thomas Henry, Beaver.
Arnold Plumer, Franklin.
Charles Ogle,[9] Bedford.
Henry Black,[10] Somerset.
James M. Russell,[11] Bedford.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nathan F. Dixon,[12] Westerly.
William Sprague,[13] Natick.
James F. Simmons, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.
Joseph L. Tillinghast, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun [14] Fort Hill.
William C. Preston,[15] Columbia.
George McDuffie,[16] Edgefield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samson H. Butler,[17] Barnwell.
Samuel W. Trotti,[18] Barnwell.
William Butler, Greenville.
Patrick C. Caldwell, Newberry.
John Campbell, Parnassus.
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.
Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.
Robert Barnwell Rhett, Blue House.
James Rogers, Maybinton.
Thomas D. Sumter, Statesburg.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Alfred O. P. Nicholson, Columbia.
Spencer Jarnagin, Athens.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas D. Arnold, Greenville.
Abraham McClellan, Blountsville.
Joseph L. Williams, Knoxville.
Thomas J. Campbell, Athens.
Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.
William B. Campbell, Carthage.
Robert L. Caruthers, Lebanon.
Meredith P. Gentry, Harpeth.
Harvey M. Watterson, Shelbyville.
Aaron V. Brown, Pulaski.
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.
Milton Brown, Jackson.
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.

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[1] Resigned September 15, 1841.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sergeant, and took his seat December 9, 1841.
[3] Died January 13, 1842.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Davis Dimock, jr., and took his seat March 18, 1842.
[5] Resigned April 18, 1841.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Enos Hook, and took his seat May 31, 1841.
[7] Died April 17, 1842.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Lawrence, and took his seat May 30, 1842.
[9] Died May 10, 1841.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Ogle, and took his seat June 28, 1841; died November 28, 1841.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Black, and took his seat January 3, 1842.
[12] Died January 29, 1842.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nathan F. Dixon, and took his seat February 18, 1842.
[14] Resigned March 3, 1843.
[15] Resigned in December, 1842.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Preston, and took his seat January 3, 1843.
[17] Resigned in 1842.
[18] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samson H. Butler, and took his seat December 17, 1842.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.

Samuel Prentiss,[1] Montpelier.
Samuel C. Crafts,[2] Craftsbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiland Hall, Bennington.
William Slade, Middlebury.
Horace Everett, Windsor.
Augustus Young, Johnson.
John Mattocks, Peacham.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William C. Rives, Lindseys Store.

William S. Archer, Elk Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis Mallory, Hampton.
George B. Cary, Bethlehem.
John W. Jones, Petersburg.
William O. Goode, Boydton.
Edmund W. Hubard, Curdsville.
Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.
William L. Goggin, Otter Bridge.
Henry A. Wise, Accomac.
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.
John M. Botts, Richmond.
Thomas W. Gilmer, Charlottesville.
Linn Banks,[3] Madison.
William Smith,[4] Culpeper.
Cuthbert Powell, Upperville.
Richard W. Barton, Winchester.
William A. Harris, Luray.
Alexander H. H. Stuart, Staunton.
George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.
George W. Summers, Kanawha.
Samuel L. Hays, Stuards Creek.
Lewis Steenrod, Wheeling.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.

DELEGATE.

David Levy, St. Augustine.

TERRITORY OF IOWA.

DELEGATE.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.

TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

DELEGATE.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.

[1] Resigned April 11, 1842.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Prentiss, and took his seat April 30, 1842; subsequently elected.
[3] Served until December 6, 1841; succeeded by William Smith, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Linn Banks, and took his seat December 6, 1841.

TWENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1843, TO MARCH 3, 1845.

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1843, to June 17, 1844. SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845.

VICE PRESIDENT.[1]**——. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Willie P. Mangum, of North Carolina. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.**

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—John W. Jones, of Virginia. SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE PRO TEMPORE—George W. Hopkins,[2] **of Virginia. CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—Matthew St. Clair Clarke, of Pennsylvania; Caleb J. McNulty,**[3] **of Ohio; Benjamin B. French,**[4] **of New Hampshire.**

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King,[5] Selma.
Dixon H. Lewis,[6] Lowndesboro.
Arthur P. Bagby, Tuscaloosa.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Dellet, Claiborne.
James E. Belser, Montgomery.
Dixon H. Lewis,[7] Lowndesboro.
William L. Yancey,[8] Wetumpka.
William W. Payne, Gainesville.
George S. Houston, Athens.
Reuben Chapman, Somerville.
Felix G. McConnell, Talladega.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William S. Fulton,[9] Little Rock.
Chester Ashley,[10] Little Rock.
Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Cross, Washington.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Jabez W. Huntington, Norwich.
John M. Niles, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Seymour, Hartford.
John Stewart, Middle Haddam.
George S. Catlin, Windham.
Samuel Simons, Bridgeport.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington.
Thomas Clayton, New Castle.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George B. Rodney, New Castle.

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[1] John Tyler became President on the death of William Henry Harrison in preceding Congress.
[2] Elected February 28, 1845.
[3] Elected December 6, 1842.
[4] Elected January 18, 1845.
[5] Resigned April 15, 1844, to become Minister to France.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William R. King, and took his seat May 7, 1844; subsequently elected.
[7] Resigned April 22, 1844, having been appointed Senator.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dixon H. Lewis, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
[9] Died August 15, 1844.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Fulton, and took his seat December 4, 1844.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

J. Macpherson Berrien, Savannah.
Walter T. Colquitt, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward J. Black, Jacksonboro.
Absalom H. Chappell, Macon.
Howell Cobb, Athens.
Hugh A. Haralson, Lagrange.
William H. Stiles, Cassville.
John H. Lumpkin, Rome.
John Millen,[1] Savannah.
Duncan L. Clinch,[2] St. Marys.
Mark A. Cooper,[3] Columbus.
Alexander H. Stephens,[4] Crawfordville.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Samuel McRoberts,[5] Danville.
James Semple,[6] Alton.
Sidney Breese, Carlyle.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Smith, Upper Alton.
John A. McClernand, Shawneetown.
Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston.
John Wentworth, Chicago.
Stephen A. Douglas, Quincy.
Joseph P. Hoge, Galena.
John J. Hardin, Jacksonville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Albert S. White, La Fayette.
Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert D. Owen, New Harmony.
Thomas J. Henley, New Washington.
Thomas Smith, Versailles.
Caleb B. Smith, Connersville.
William J. Brown, Indianapolis.
John W. Davis, Carlisle.
Joseph A. Wright, Rockville.
John Pettit, La Fayette.
Samuel C. Sample, South Bend.
Andrew Kennedy, Muncietown.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James T. Morehead, Covington.
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Belleview.
Willis Green, Green.
Henry Grider, Bowling Green.
George A. Caldwell, Columbia.
James W. Stone, Taylorsville.
John White, Richmond.
William P. Thomasson, Louisville.
Garrett Davis, Paris.
Richard French, Mount Sterling.
John W. Tibbatts, Newport.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Barrow, Baton Rouge.
Henry Johnson,[7] New River.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Slidell, New Orleans.
Alcée Labranche, New Orleans.
John B. Dawson, St. Francisville.
Peter E. Bossier,[8] Natchitoches.
Isaac E. Morse,[9] St. Martinsville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Reuel Williams,[10] Augusta.
John Fairfield,[11] Saco.
George Evans, Gardiner.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua Herrick, Kennebunkport.
Robert P. Dunlap, Brunswick.
Luther Severance, Augusta.
Freeman H. Morse, Bath.
Benjamin White,[12] Montville.
Hannibal Hamlin,[13] Hampden.
Shepard Cary,[13] Houlton.

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[1] Died October 15, 1843.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Millen, and took his seat February 15, 1844.
[3] Resigned in 1843.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Mark A. Cooper, and took his seat December 4, 1843.
[5] Died March 27, 1843.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel McRoberts, and took his seat December 4, 1843; subsequently elected.
[7] Elected for term beginning March 4, 1843, and took his seat March 4, 1844. Alexander Porter was elected for this term but his credentials were not presented, and he died January 23, 1844; out of consideration of his prior service, 1833–1837, the Senate adopted resolutions and adjourned in respect to his memory February 2, 1844; vacancy in this clas from March 4, 1843, to February 12, 1844.
[8] Died April 24, 1844.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Peter E. Bossier, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
[10] Resigned in 1843.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reuel Williams, and took his seat December 4, 1843.
[12] Took his seat May 10, 1844.
[13] Took his seat December 2, 1844.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

William D. Merrick, Allens Fresh.
James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. S. Causin, Leonardtown.
Francis Brengle, Fredericktown.
John Wethered, Franklin.
John P. Kennedy, Baltimore.
Jacob A. Preston, Perrymansville.
Thomas A. Spence, Snow Hill.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Isaac C. Bates, Northampton
Rufus Choate, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert C. Winthrop, Boston.
Daniel P. King, South Danvers.
Amos Abbott,[1] Andover.
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.
Charles Hudson, Westminster.
Osmyn Baker,[2] Amherst.
Barker Burnell,[3] Nantucket.
Julius Rockwell,[4] Pittsfield.
John Quincy Adams, Quincy.
Henry Williams, Taunton.
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Augustus S. Porter, Detroit.
William Woodbridge, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert McClelland, Monroe.
James B. Hunt, Pontiac.
Lucius Lyon, Grand Rapids.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.
John Henderson, Pass Christian.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hammett, Princeton.
Robert W. Roberts, Hillsboro
Jacob Thompson, Oxford.
Tilghman M. Tucker,[4] Columbus.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
Lewis F. Linn,[5] St. Genevieve.
David R. Atchison,[6] Platte City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Gustavus M. Bower, Paris.
James B. Bowlin, St. Louis.
James M. Hughes, Liberty.
John Jameson, Fulton.
James H. Relfe, Caledonia.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.
Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edmund Burke, Newport.
John P. Hale, Dover.
Moses Norris, jr., Pittsfield.
John R. Reding, Haverhill.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.
William L. Dayton, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucius Q. C. Elmer, Bridgeton.
George Sykes, Mount Holly.
Isaac G. Farlee, Flemington.
Littleton Kirkpatrick, New Brunswick.
William Wright, Newark.

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[1] Took his seat February 15, 1844.
[2] Took his seat January 22, 1844.
[3] Died June 15, 1843.
[4] Took his seat February 2, 1844.
[5] Died October 3, 1843.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis F. Linn, and took his seat December 4, 1843; subsequently elected.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Silas Wright, jr.,[1] Canton.
Henry A. Foster,[2] Rome.
John A. Dix,[3] Albany.
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge,[4] Poughkeepsie.
Daniel S. Dickinson,[5] Binghamton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Selah B. Strong, Setauket.
Henry C. Murphy, Brooklyn.
J. Phillips Phœnix, New York.
William B. Maclay, New York.
Moses G. Leonard, New York.
Hamilton Fish, New York.
Joseph H. Anderson, White Plains.
Richard D. Davis, Poughkeepsie.
James G. Clinton, Newburg.
Jeremiah Russell, Saugerties.
Zadock Pratt, Prattsville.
David L. Seymour, Troy.
Daniel D. Barnard, Albany.
Charles Rogers, Sandy Hill.
Lemuel Stetson, Keeseville.
Chesselden Ellis, Waterford.
Charles S. Benton, Mohawk.
Preston King, Ogdensburg.
Orville Hungerford, Watertown.
Samuel Beardsley,[6] Utica.
Levi D. Carpenter,[7] Waterville.
Jermiah E. Cary, Cherry Valley.
Smith M. Purdy, Norwich.
Orville Robinson, Mexico.
Horace Wheaton, Pompey.
George Rathbun, Auburn.
Amasa Dana, Ithaca.
Byram Green, Sodus.
Thomas J. Patterson, Rochester.
Charles H. Carroll, Groveland Center.
William S. Hubbell, Bath.
Asher Tyler, Ellicottsville.
William A. Moseley, Buffalo.
Albert Smith, Batavia.
Washington Hunt, Lockport.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.
William H. Haywood, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.
Daniel M. Barringer, Concord.
David S. Reid, Reidsville.
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.
Romulus M. Saunders, Raleigh.
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.
Archibald H. Arrington, Hilliardston.
Kenneth Rayner, Winton.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.
Benjamin Tappan, Steubenville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander Duncan, Cincinnati.
John B. Weller, Hamilton.
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.
Joseph Vance, Urbana.
Emery D. Potter, Toledo.
Henry St. John, Tiffin.
Joseph J. McDowell, Hillsboro.
John J. Vanmeter, Piketon.
Elias Florence, Circlesville.
Heman Allen Moore,[8] Columbus.
Alfred P. Stone,[9] Columbus.
Jacob Brinkerhoff, Mansfield.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
Perley B. Johnson, McConnellsville.
Alexander Harper, Zanesville.
Joseph Morris, Woodsfield.
James Mathews, Coshocton.
William C. McCauslen, Steubenville.
Ezra Dean, Wooster.
Daniel R. Tilden, Ravenna.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.
Henry R. Brinkerhoff,[10] Plymouth.
Edward S. Hamlin,[11] Elyria.

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[1] Resigned December 1, 1844.
[2] Appointed to to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Silas Wright, jr., and took his seat December 9, 1844.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Silas Wright, jr., and took his seat January 27, 1845.
[4] Resigned June 17, 1844, having been appointed governor of Wisconsin Territory.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, and took his seat December 9, 1844; subsequently elected.
[6] Resigned March 6, 1844.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Beardsley, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
[8] Died April 3, 1844.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Heman Allen Moore, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
[10] Died April 30, 1844.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry R. Brinkerhoff, and took his seat December 2, 1844.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.
Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward Joy Morris, Philadelphia.
Joseph R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.
John T. Smith, Philadelphia.
Charles J. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.
Jacob S. Yost, Pottstown.
Michael H. Jenks, Newtown.
A. R. McIlvaine, Brandywine.
Jeremiah Brown, Goshen.
John Ritter, Reading.
Richard Brodhead, Easton.
Benjamin A. Bidlack, Wilkes-Barre.
Almon H. Read,[1] Montrose.
George Fuller,[2] Montrose.
Henry Frick,[3] Milton.
James Pollock,[4] Milton.
Alexander Ramsey, Harrisburg.
Henry Nes, York.
James Black, Newport.
James Irvin, Milesburg.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
Henry D. Foster, Greensburg.
John Dickey, Beaver.
William Wilkins,[5] Pittsburgh.
Cornelius Darragh,[6] Pittsburgh.
Samuel Hays, Franklin.
Charles M. Reed, Erie.
Joseph Buffington, Kittanning.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

James F. Simmons, Providence.
William Sprague,[7] Natick.
John B. Francis,[8] Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Y. Cranston, Newport.
Elisha R. Potter, Kingston.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

George McDuffie, Edgefield.
Daniel E. Huger,[9] Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Black, Cherokee Iron Works.
Richard F. Simpson, Pendletonville.
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro.
John Campbell, Parnassus.
Armistead Burt, Abbeville.
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.
R. Barnwell Rhett, Blue House.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Spencer Jarnagin, Athens.
Ephraim H. Foster, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew Johnson, Greenville.
William T. Senter, Panther Springs.
Julius W. Blackwell, Athens.
Alvan Cullom, Livingston.
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.
Aaron V. Brown, Pulaski.
David W. Dickinson, Murfreesboro.
Joseph H. Peyton, Gallatin.
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.
John B. Ashe, Brownsville.
Milton Brown, Jackson.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.
William Upham, Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.
Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.
George P. Marsh, Burlington.
Paul Dillingham, jr., Waterbury.

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[1] Died June 3, 1844.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Almon H. Read, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
[3] Died March 1, 1844.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Frick, and took his seat April 23, 1844.
[5] Resigned February 14, 1844, having been appointed Secretary of War.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Wilkins, and took his seat March 26, 1844.
[7] Resigned January 17, 1844.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Sprague, and took his seat February 7, 1844.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John C. Calhoun, in preceding Congres, and took his seat December 7, 1843; resigned March 3, 1845, in order that Mr. Calhoun might return to the Senate.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William C. Rives, Bentivoglio.
William S. Archer, Elk Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Atkinson, Smithfield.
George C. Dromgoole, Summit.
Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.
Edmund W. Hubard, Curdsville.
Thomas W. Gilmer,[1] Charlottesville.
William L. Goggin,[2] Otter Bridge.
John W. Jones,[3] Petersburg.
Henry A. Wise,[4] Accomac.
Thomas H. Bayly,[5] Accomac.
Willoughby Newton, Hague.
Samuel Chilton, Warrenton.
William Lucas, Charlestown.
William Taylor, Lexington.
Augustus A. Chapman, Union.
George W. Hopkins, Abingdon.
George W. Summers, Kanawha.
Lewis Steenrod, Wheeling.

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA.[6]

DELEGATE.

David Levy, St. Augustine.

TERRITORY OF IOWA.

DELEGATE.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.

TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

DELEGATE.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by William L. Goggin; resigned February 18, 1844.
[2] Unsuccessfully contested the election of Thomas W. Gilmer; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Mr. Gilmer, and took his seat May 10, 1844.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Botts.
[4] Resigned February 15, 1844.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry A. Wise, and took his seat May 6, 1844.
[6] Raised to statehood by Act of March 3, 1845.

TWENTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1845, TO MARCH 3, 1847.

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1845, to August 10, 1846. SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1845, to March 20, 1845.

VICE PRESIDENT—George M. Dallas, of Pennsylvania. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Ambrose H. Sevier,[1] of Arkansas; David R. Atchison,[2] of Missouri. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—John W. Davis, of Indiana. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Benjamin B. French, of New Hampshire.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Arthur P. Bagby, Tuscaloosa.
Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.
Edmund S. Dargan, Mobile.
Henry W. Hilliard, Montgomery.
George S. Houston, Athens.
Felix G. McConnell,[3] Talladega.
Franklin W. Bowdon,[4] Talladega.
William W. Payne, Gainesville.
William L. Yancey,[5] Wetumpka.
James L. F. Cottrell,[6] Hayneville.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.
Chester Ashley, Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Yell,[7] Fayetteville.
Thomas W. Newton,[8] Little Rock.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Jabez W. Huntington, Norwich.
John M. Niles, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Dixon, Hartford.
Samuel D. Hubbard, Middletown.
John A. Rockwell, Norwich.
Truman Smith, Litchfield.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas Clayton, New Castle.
John M. Clayton, New Castle.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Houston, Georgetown.

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[1] Served as President pro tempore one day, Saturday, December 27, 1845, under designation by the Vice President.
[2] Elected August 8, 1846; January 11, 1847; March 3, 1847.
[3] Died September 10, 1846.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Felix G. McConnell, and took his seat December 7, 1846
[5] Resigned September 1, 1846.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William L. Yancey, and took his seat December 7, 1846.
[7] Resigned July 1, 1846, having been appointed colonel in the Army in Mexico.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Archibald Yell, and took his seat February 6, 1847.

FLORIDA.[1]

SENATORS.

David Levy (Yulee),[2] St. Augustine.

James D. Westcott, jr.,[3] Tallahassee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward C. Cabell,[4] Tallahassee.

William H. Brockenbrough,[5] Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

J. Macpherson Berrien,[6] Savannah.

Walter T. Colquitt, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Howell Cobb, Athens.
Hugh A. Haralson, Lagrange.
Seaborn Jones, Columbus.
Thomas Butler King, Frederica.
John H. Lumpkin, Rome.
Washington Poe,[7] Talbotton.
George W. Towns,[8] Talbotton.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordville.
Robert Toombs, Washington.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Sidney Breese, Carlyle.

James Semple, Alton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward D. Baker,[9] Springfield.
John Henry,[10] Springfield.
Stephen A. Douglas, Quincy.
Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston.
Joseph P. Hoge, Galena.
John A. McClernand, Shawneetown.
Robert Smith, Upper Alton.
John Wentworth, Chicago.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.

Jesse D. Bright, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles W. Cathcart, Laporte.
John W. Davis, Carlisle.
Thomas J. Henley, New Washington.
Andrew Kennedy, Muncietown.
Edward W. McGaughey, Greencastle.
Robert D. Owen, New Harmony.
John Pettit, La Fayette.
Caleb B. Smith, Connersville.
Thomas Smith, Versailles.
William W. Wick, Indianapolis.

IOWA.[11]

SENATORS.

Vacant.[12]

Vacant.[12]

REPRESENTATIVES.

S. Clinton Hastings,[13] Bloomington.

Shepherd Leffler,[13] Burlington.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James T. Morehead, Covington.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua F. Bell, Danville.
Linn Boyd, Cadiz.
Garrett Davis, Paris.
Henry Grider, Bowling Green.
John P. Martin, Prestonburg.
John H. McHenry, Hartford.
William P. Thomasson, Louisville.
John W. Tibbatts, Newport.
Andrew Trumbo, Owingsville.
Bryan R. Young, Elizabethtown.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union March 3, 1845.

[2] Took his seat December 1, 1845; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1851. On January 12, 1846, the Senate ordered the surname of Yulee to be added to the name of the Senator (David Levy Yulee), in conformity with an act of the Legislature of Florida.

[3] Took his seat December 1, 1845; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1849.

[4] Served until January 24, 1846; succeeded by William H. Brockenbrough, who contested his election.

[5] Successfully contested the election of Edward C. Cabell, and took his seat January 24, 1846.

[6] Resigned during the summer of 1845, to accept a judicial appointment in Georgia; was reelected to fill vacancy caused by his resignation, and took his seat December 8, 1845, thus making his second service in the Senate practically continuous.

[7] Resigned in 1845, having never taken his seat.

[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Washington Poe, who did not qualify, and took his seat January 27, 1846.

[9] Resigned December 24, 1846, "to take effect January 15, 1847, or sooner if successor is elected."

[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. Baker, and took his seat February 5, 1847.

[11] Admitted as a State into the Union December 28, 1846.

[12] The Senators did not take their seats in this Congress.

[13] Took his seat December 29, 1846.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Barrow,[1] Baton Rouge.
Pierre Soulé,[2] New Orleans.
Henry Johnson, New River.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Harmanson, Simmsport.
Isaac E. Morse, St. Martinsville.
John Slidell,[3] New Orleans.
Emile La Sere,[4] New Orleans.
Bannon G. Thibodeaux, Thibodeauxville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

George Evans, Gardiner.
John Fairfield, Saco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert P. Dunlap, Brunswick.
Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.
John D. McCrate, Wiscasset.
Cullen Sawtelle, Norridgewock.
John F. Scammon, Saco.
Luther Severance, Augusta.
Hezekiah Williams, Castine.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pierce, Chestertown.
Reverdy Johnson, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John G. Chapman, Port Tobacco.
Albert Constable, Perryville.
William F. Giles, Baltimore.
Thomas W. Ligon, Ellicotts Mills.
Edward H. Long, Princess Anne.
Thomas Perry, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Isaac C. Bates,[5] Northampton.
John Davis,[6] Worcester.
Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos Abbott, Andover.
John Quincy Adams, Quincy.
George Ashmun, Springfield.
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford.
Artemas Hale, Bridgewater.
Charles Hudson, Westminster.
Daniel P. King, South Danvers.
Julius Rockwell, Pittsfield.
Benjamin Thompson, Charlestown.
Robert C. Winthrop, Boston.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

William Woodbridge, Detroit.
Lewis Cass, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Chipman, Centerville.
James B. Hunt, Pontiac.
Robert McClelland, Monroe.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Robert J. Walker,[7] Madisonville.
Joseph W. Chalmers,[8] Holly Springs.
Jesse Speight, Plymouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen Adams, Aberdeen.
Jefferson Davis,[9] Warrenton.
Henry T. Ellett.[10]
Robert W. Roberts, Hillsboro.
Jacob Thompson, Oxford.

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[1] Died December 29, 1846.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Barrow, and took his seat February 3, 1847.
[3] Resigned November 10, 1845.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Slidell, and took his seat January 29, 1846.
[5] Died March 16, 1845.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac C. Bates, and took his seat December 1, 1845.
[7] Resigned March 5, 1845, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert J. Walker, and took his seat December 1, 1845; subsequently elected.
[9] Resigned in June, 1846, to participate in the war with Mexico.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jefferson Davis, and took his seat January 26, 1847.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
David R. Atchison, Platte City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James B. Bowlin, St. Louis.
John S. Phelps, Springfield.
Sterling Price,[1] Keytersville.
William McDaniel,[2] Palmyra.
James H. Relfe, Caledonia.
Leonard H. Sims, Springfield.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Levi Woodbury,[3] Portsmouth.
Benning W. Jenness,[4] Strafford.
Joseph Cilley,[5] Nottingham.
Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Johnson, Bath.
Mace Moulton, Manchester.
Moses Norris, jr., Pittsfield.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.
William L. Dayton, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph E. Edsall, Hamburg.
James G. Hampton, Bridgeton.
John Runk,[6] Kingwood.
George Sykes, Mount Holly.
William Wright, Newark.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton.
John A. Dix, Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Anderson, White Plains.
Charles S. Benton, Mohawk.
William W. Campbell, New York.
Charles H. Carroll, Groveland Center.
John F. Collin, Hillsdale.
Erastus D. Culver, Greenwich.
Samuel S. Ellsworth, Penn Yan.
Charles Goodyear, Schoharie.
Samuel Gordon, Delhi.
Martin Grover, Angelica.
Richard P. Herrick,[7] Greenbush.
Thomas C. Ripley,[8] Schaghticoke.
Elias B. Holmes, Brockport.
William J. Hough, Cazenovia.
Orville Hungerford, Watertown.
Washington Hunt, Lockport.
Timothy Jenkins, Oneida Castle.
Preston King, Ogdensburg.
John W. Lawrence, Flushing.
Abner Lewis, Panama.
William B. Maclay, New York.
William S. Miller, New York.
William A. Moseley, Buffalo.
John De Mott, Lodi.
Archibald C. Niven, Monticello.
George Rathbun, Auburn.
Joseph Russell, Warrensburg.
Henry J. Seaman, Richmond.
Albert Smith, Batavia.
Stephen Strong, Owego.
Horace Wheaton, Pompey.
Hugh White, Cohoes.
Bradford R. Wood, Albany.
Thomas M. Woodruff, New York.
William W. Woodworth, Hyde Park.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.
William H. Haywood,[9] Raleigh.
George E. Badger,[10] Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel M. Barringer, Concord.
Asa Biggs, Williamston.
Henry S. Clark, Washington.
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.
James C. Dobbin, Fayetteville.
Alfred Dockery, Dockerys Store.
James Graham, Rutherfordton.
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.
David S. Reid, Reidsville.

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[1] Resigned August 12, 1846, to command a cavalry regiment in the war with Mexico.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Sterling Price, and took his seat December 7, 1846.
[3] Resigned November 20, 1845, having been appointed to the Supreme Court of the United States.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Levi Woodbury, and took his seat December 1, 1845.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Levi Woodbury, and took his seat June 22, 1846.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac G. Farlee.
[7] Died June 20, 1846.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard P. Herrick, and took his seat December 7, 1846.
[9] Resigned July 25, 1846.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Haywood, and took his seat December 14, 1846.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Brinkerhoff, Mansfield.
John D. Cummins, New Philadelphia.
Francis A. Cunningham, Eaton.
Columbus Delano, Mount Vernon.
James J. Faran, Cincinnati.
George Fries, Hanoverton.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.
Alexander Harper, Zanesville.
Joseph J. McDowell, Hillsboro.
Joseph Morris, Woodsfield.
Isaac Parrish, Parrishs Mills.
Augustus L. Perrill, Lithopolis.
Joseph M. Root, Norwalk.
William Sawyer, St. Marys.
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.
Henry St. John, McCutchenville.
David A. Starkweather, Canton.
Allen G. Thurman, Chillicothe.
Daniel R. Tilden, Ravenna.
Joseph Vance, Urbana.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan,[1] Lancaster.
Simon Cameron,[2] Middletown.
Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Black, Newport.
John Blanchard, Bellefonte.
Richard Brodhead, jr., Easton.
Joseph Buffington, Kittanning.
John H. Campbell, Philadelphia.
Cornelius Darragh, Pittsburgh.
Jacob Erdman, Coopersburg.
John H. Ewing, Washington.
Henry D. Foster, Greensburg.
William S. Garvin, Mercer.
Charles J. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.
Joseph R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.
Owen D. Leib, Catawissa.
Lewis C. Levin, Philadelphia.
Moses McLean, Gettysburg.
Abraham R. McIlvaine, Brandywine.
James Pollock, Milton.
Alexander Ramsey, Harrisburg.
John Ritter, Reading.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
John Strohm, New Providence.
James Thompson, Erie.
David Wilmot, Towanda.
Jacob S. Yost, Pottstown.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

James F. Simmons, Providence.
Albert C. Greene, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel H. Arnold, Wakefield.
Henry Y. Cranston, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

George McDuffie,[3] Cherry Hill.
Andrew P. Butler,[4] Edgefield.
John C. Calhoun,[5] Pendleton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Black, Cherokee Iron Works.
Armistead Burt, Wilmington.
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.
R. Barnwell Rhett, Ashepoo.
Richard F. Simpson, Pendleton.
Alexander D. Sims, Darlington.
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Spencer Jarnagin, Athens.
Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien B. Chase, Clarkesville.
William M. Cocke, Rutledge.
John H. Crozier, Knoxville.
Alvan Cullom, Livingston.
Joseph H. Peyton,[6] Gallatin.
Edwin H. Ewing,[7] Nashville.
Milton Brown, Jackson.
Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin.
Andrew Johnson, Greenville.
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.
Barclay Martin, Columbia.
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.

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[1] Resigned March 5, 1845.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Buchanan, and took his seat March 17, 1845.
[3] Resigned August 17, 1846.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George McDuffie, and took his seat December 21, 1846; vacancy in this class from January 17, 1846, to December 4, 1846.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel E. Huger, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 22, 1845; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1845, to November 26, 1845.
[6] Died November 12, 1845.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph H. Peyton, and took his seat January 2, 1846.

TEXAS.[1]

SENATORS.

Sam Houston,[2] Raven Hill.
Thomas J. Rusk,[3] Nacogdoches.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David S. Kaufman,[4] Lowes Ferry.
Timothy Pillsbury,[5] Brazoria.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.
William Upham, Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.
Paul Dillingham, jr., Waterbury.
Solomon Foot, Rutland.
George P. Marsh, Burlington.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William S. Archer, Lodore.
Isaac S. Pennybacker,[6] New Market.
James M. Mason,[7] Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Atkinson, Smithfield.
Thomas H. Bayly, Accomac.
Henry Bedinger, Charlestown.
William G. Brown, Kingwood.
Augustus A. Chapman, Union.
George C. Dromgoole, Summit.
George W. Hopkins, Abingdon.
Edmund W. Hubard, Curdsville.
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.
Shelton F. Leake, Charlottesville.
John S. Pendleton, Culpeper.
James A. Seddon, Richmond.
William Taylor,[8] Lexington.
James McDowell,[9] Lexington.
William M. Tredway, Danville.

TERRITORY OF IOWA.[10]

DELEGATE.

Augustus C. Dodge,[11] Burlington.

TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

DELEGATE.

Morgan L. Martin, Green Bay.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union December 29, 1845.
[2] Took his seat March 30, 1846; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1847.
[3] Took his seat March 26, 1846; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1851.
[4] Took his seat June 1, 1846.
[5] Took his seat June 10, 1846.
[6] Died January 12, 1847.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac S. Pennybacker, and took his seat January 25, 1847.
[8] Died January 17, 1846.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Taylor, and took his seat March 6, 1846.
[10] Raised to statehood December 28, 1846.
[11] Served until December 28, 1846, when the territory became the state of Iowa.

THIRTIETH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1847, TO MARCH 3, 1849.

FIRST SESSION—December 6, 1847, to August 14, 1848. SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849.

VICE PRESIDENT—George M. Dallas, of Pennsylvania. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—David R. Atkinson,[1] of Missouri. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts. **SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE PRO TEMPORE**—Armisted Burt, of South Carolina. **CLERKS OF THE HOUSE**—Benjamin B. French, of New Hampshire; Thomas J. Campbell,[2] of Tennessee.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Arthur P. Bagby,[3] Tuscaloosa.
William R. King,[4] Selma.
Dixon H. Lewis,[5] Lowndesboro.
Benjamin Fitzpatrick,[6] Wetumpka.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Gayle, Mobile.
Henry W. Hilliard, Montgomery.
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.
Samuel W. Inge, Livingston.
George S. Houston, Athens.
Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefont.
Franklin W. Bowdon, Talladega.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Ambrose H. Sevier,[7] Pine Bluff.
Solon Borland,[8] Hot Springs.
Chester Ashley,[9] Little Rock.
William K. Sebastian,[10] Helena.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Robert W. Johnson, Little Rock.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Jabez W. Huntington,[11] Norwich.
Roger S. Baldwin,[12] New Haven.
John M. Niles, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Dixon, Hartford.
Samuel D. Hubbard, Middletown.
John A. Rockwell, Norwich.
Truman Smith, Litchfield.

[1] Elected February 2, 1848; June 1, 1848; June 26, 1848; July 29, 1848; December 26, 1848; March 2, 1849.
[2] Elected December 7, 1847.
[3] Resigned June 16, 1848.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Arthur P. Bagby, and took his seat July 13, 1848; subsequently elected.
[5] Died October 25, 1848.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Dixon H. Lewis, and took his seat December 11, 1848.
[7] Resigned March 15, 1848.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ambrose H. Sevier, and took his seat April 24, 1848; subsequently elected.
[9] Died April 29, 1848.
[10] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Chester Ashley, and took his seat May 31, 1848; subsequently elected.
[11] Died November 1, 1847.
[12] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jabez W. Huntington, and took his seat December 7, 1847; subsequently elected.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

John M. Clayton,[1] New Castle.
John Wales,[2] Wilmington.
Presley Spruance, Smyrna.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Houston, Georgetown.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

David L. Yulee, St. Augustine.
James D. Westcott, jr., Tallahassee.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward C. Cabell, Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

J. Macpherson Berrien, Savannah.
Walter T. Colquitt,[3] Columbus.
Herschell V. Johnson,[4] Milledgeville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Butler King, Frederica.
Alfred Iverson, Columbus.
John W. Jones, Griffin.
Hugh A. Haralson, La Grange.
John H. Lumpkin, Rome.
Howell Cobb, Athens.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordville.
Robert Toombs, Washington.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Sidney Breese, Carlyle.
Stephen A. Douglas, Quincy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Smith, Alton.
John A. McClernand, Shawneetown.
Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston.
John Wentworth, Chicago.
William A. Richardson, Rushville.
Thomas J. Turner, Freeport.
Abraham Lincoln, Springfield.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.
Jesse D. Bright, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elisha Embree, Princeton.
Thomas J. Henley, New Washington.
John L. Robinson, Rushville.
Caleb B. Smith, Connersville.
William W. Wick, Indianapolis.
George G. Dunn, Bedford.
Richard W. Thompson, Terre Haute.
John Pettit, La Fayette.
Charles W. Cathcart, Laporte.
William Rockhill, Fort Wayne.

IOWA.[5]

SENATORS.

Augustus C. Dodge,[6] Burlington.
George W. Jones,[7] Dubuque.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Thompson, Mount Pleasant.
Shepherd Leffler, Burlington.

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[1] Resigned March 3, 1849, to become Secretary of State.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Clayton, and took his seat February 26, 1849.
[3] Resigned in February, 1848.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter T. Colquitt, and took his seat February 14, 1848.
[5] Admitted as a State in preceding Congress.
[6] Took his seat December 26, 1848; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1849.
[7] Took his seat December 26, 1848; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1853.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden,[1] Frankfort.
Thomas Metcalfe,[2] Forest Retreat.
Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Cadiz.
Beverly L. Clarke, Franklin.
Samuel O. Peyton, Hartford.
Aylett Buckner, Greensburg.
John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.
Green Adams, Barbourville.
Garnett Duncan, Louisville.
Charles S. Morehead, Frankfort.
Richard French, Mount Sterling.
John P. Gaines, Walton.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Henry Johnson, New River.
Solomon W. Downs, Monroe.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Emile La Sére, New Orleans.
Bannon G. Thibodeaux, Thibodeaux.
John H. Harmanson, Simmsport.
Isaac E. Morse, St. Martinsville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Fairfield,[3] Saco.
Wyman B. S. Moor,[4] Bangor.
Hannibal Hamlin,[5] Hampden.
James W. Bradbury, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Hammons, Lovell.
Asa W. H. Clapp, Portland.
Hiram Belcher, Farmington.
Franklin Clark, Wiscasset.
Ephraim K. Smart, Camden.
James S. Wiley, Dover.
Hezekiah Williams, Castine.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
Reverdy Johnson, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John G. Chapman, Port Tobacco.
J. Dixon Roman, Hagerstown.
Thomas W. Ligon, Ellicotts Mills.
Robert M. McLane, Baltimore.
Alexander Evans, Elkton.
John W. Crisfield, Princess Anne.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Daniel Webster, Boston.
John Davis, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert C. Winthrop, Boston.
Daniel P. King, South Danvers.
Amos Abbott, Andover.
John G. Palfrey, Cambridge.
Charles Hudson, Westminster.
George Ashmun, Springfield.
Julius Rockwell, Pittsfield.
John Quincy Adams,[6] Quincy.
Horace Mann,[7] West Newton.
Artemas Hale, Bridgewater.
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lewis Cass,[8] Detroit.
Thomas Fitzgerald,[9] St. Joseph.
Alpheus Felch, Ann Harbor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert McClelland, Monroe.
Edward Bradley.[10]
Charles E. Stuart,[11] Kalamazoo.
Kinsley S. Bingham, Kensington.

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[1] Resigned June 12, 1848.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John J. Crittenden, and took his seat July 3, 1848; subsequently elected.
[3] Died December 24, 1847.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John Fairfield, and took his seat January 17, 1848.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Fairfield, and took his seat June 12, 1848.
[6] Died in the Speaker's room at the Capitol, February 23, 1848.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Quincy Adams, and took his seat April 13, 1848.
[8] Resigned May 29, 1848; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat March 3, 1849.
[9] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Lewis Cass, and took his seat June 20, 1848.
[10] Died August 5, 1847, before the convening of Congress.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward Bradley, and took his seat December 6, 1847.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Jesse Speight,[1] Plymouth.
Jefferson Davis,[2] Warrenton.
Henry S. Foote, Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Thompson, Oxford.
Winfield S. Featherston, Houston.
Patrick W. Tompkins, Vicksburg.
Albert G. Brown, Gallatin.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
David R. Atchison, Platte City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James B. Bowlin, St. Louis.
John Jameson, Fulton.
James S. Green, Monticello.
Willard P. Hall, St. Joseph.
John S. Phelps, Springfield.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.
John P. Hale, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos Tuck, Exeter.
Charles H. Peaslee, Concord.
James Wilson, Keene.
James H. Johnson, Bath.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.
William L. Dayton, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Hampton, Bridgeton.
William A. Newell, Allentown.
Joseph E. Edsall, Hamburg.
John Van Dyke, New Brunswick.
Dudley S. Gregory, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton.
John A. Dix, Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frederick W. Lord, Greenport.
Henry C. Murphy, Brooklyn.
Henry Nicoll, New York.
William B. Maclay, New York.
Frederick A. Tallmadge, New York.
David S. Jackson,[3] New York.
Horace Greeley,[4] New York.
William Nelson, Peekskill.
Cornelius Warren, Cold Spring.
Daniel B. St. John, Monticello.
Eliakim Sherrill, Shandaken.
Peter H. Silvester, Coxsackie.
Gideon Reynolds, Hoosick.
John I. Slingerland, Bethlehem.
Orlando Kellogg, Elizabethtown.
Sidney Lawrence, Moira.
Hugh White, Cohoes.
George Petrie, Little Falls.
William Collins, Lowville.
Joseph Mullin, Watertown.
Timothy Jenkins, Oneida Castle.
George A. Starkweather, Cooperstown.
Ausburn Birdsall, Binghamton.
William Duer, Oswego.
Daniel Gott, Pompey.
Harmon S. Conger, Courtland.
William T. Lawrence, Cayutaville.
John M. Holley,[5] Lyons.
Esbon Blackmar,[6] Newark.
Elias B. Holmes, Brockport.
Robert L. Rose, Allens Hill.
David Rumsey, jr., Bath.
Dudley Marvin, Ripley.
Nathan K. Hall, Buffalo.
Harvey Putnam, Attica.
Washington Hunt, Lockport.

[1] Died May 1, 1847.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jesse Speight, and took his seat December 6, 1847; subsequently elected.
[3] Election contested by James Monroe, but the House declared on April 19, 1848, that neither was entitled to a seat.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy declared to exist by resolutions of April 19, 1848, and took his seat December 4, 1848.
[5] Died March 8, 1848.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Holley, and took his seat December 4, 1848.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.
George E. Badger, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.
Nathaniel Boyden, Salisbury.
Daniel M. Barringer, Concord.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Salem.
Abraham W. Venable, Brownsville.
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.
Richard S. Donnell, Newbern.
David Outlaw, Windsor.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James J. Faran, Cincinnati.
David Fisher, Wilmington.
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.
Richard S. Canby, Bellefontaine.
William Sawyer, St. Marys.
Rudolphus Dickinson, Lower Sandusky.
Jonathan D. Morris,[1] Batavia.
John L. Taylor, Chillicothe.
Thomas O. Edwards, Lancaster.
Daniel Duncan, Newark.
John K. Miller, Mount Vernon.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
Thomas Richey, Somerset.
Nathan Evans, Cambridge.
William Kennon, jr., St. Clairsville.
John D. Cummins, New Philadelphia.
George Fries, Hanoverton.
Samuel Lahm, Canton.
John Crowell, Warren.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.
Joseph M. Root, Norwalk.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.
Simon Cameron, Middletown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis C. Levin, Philadelphia.
Joseph R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.
Charles Brown, Philadelphia.
Charles J. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.
John Freedley, Norristown.
John W. Hornbeck,[2] Allentown.
Samuel A. Bridges,[3] Allentown.
Abraham R. McIlvaine, Brandywine.
John Strohm, New Providence.
William Strong, Reading.
Richard Brodhead, Easton.
Chester Butler, Wilkes-Barre.
David Wilmot, Towanda.
James Pollock, Milton.
George N. Eckert, Pottsville.
Henry Nes, York.
Jasper E. Brady, Chambersburg.
John Blanchard, Bellefonte.
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.
Job Mann, Bedford.
John Dickey, Beaver.
Moses Hampton, Pittsburgh.
John W. Farrelly, Meadville.
James Thompson, Erie.
Alexander Irvin, Clearfield.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Albert C. Greene, Providence.
John H. Clarke, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.
Benjamin B. Thurston, Hopkinton.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Pendleton.
Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Black,[4] Cherokee Iron Works.
Daniel Wallace,[5] Union.
Richard F. Simpson, Pendleton.
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro.
Alexander D. Sims,[6] Darlington.
John McQueen,[7] Bennettsville.
Armistead Burt, Willington.
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.
R. Barnwell Rhett, Ashepoo.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas L. Hamer, who died before the commencement of the Congress while serving in the War with Mexico.
[2] Died January 16, 1848.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John W. Hornbeck, and took his seat March 6, 1848.
[4] Died April 3, 1848.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James A. Black, and took his seat June 12, 1848.
[6] Died November 16, 1848.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander D. Sims, and took his seat February 12, 1849.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.
John Bell, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew Johnson, Greenville.
William M. Cocke, Rutledge.
John H. Crozier, Knoxville.
Hugh L. W. Hill, Irving College.
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.
James H. Thomas, Columbia.
Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin.
Washington Barrow, Nashville.
Lucien B. Chase, Clarksville.
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.
William T. Haskell, Jackson.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Sam Houston, Raven Hill.
Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David S. Kaufman, Sabinetown.
Timothy Pillsbury, Brazoria.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.
William Upham, Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Henry, Bellows Falls.
Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.
George P. Marsh, Burlington.
Lucius B. Peck, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James M. Mason, Winchester.
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Atkinson, Smithfield.
Richard K. Meade, Petersburg.
Thomas S. Flournoy, Halifax.
Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox.
William L. Goggin, Otter Bridge.
John M. Botts, Richmond.
Thomas H. Bayly, Accomac.
Richard L. T. Beale, Hague.
John S. Pendleton, Culpeper.
Henry Bedinger, Charlestown.
James McDowell, Lexington.
William B. Preston, Blacksburg.
Andrew S. Fulton, Wytheville.
Robert A. Thompson, Kanawha.
William G. Brown, Kingwood.

WISCONSIN.[1]

SENATORS.

Henry Dodge,[2] Dodgeville.
Isaac P. Walker,[3] Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mason C. Darling,[4] Fond du Lac.
William P. Lynde,[5] Milwaukee.

TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.[6]

DELEGATES.

Henry H. Sibley,[7] Mendota.
John H. Tweedy, Milwaukee.

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[1] The State of Wisconsin, which was admitted into the Union May 29, 1848, was only a portion of the Territory of Wisconsin which continued to retain its territorial organization until March 3, 1849, when it was reorganized as the Territory of Minnesota.

[2] Took his seat June 23, 1848; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1851.

[3] Took his seat June 26, 1848; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1849.

[4] Took his seat June 9, 1848.

[5] Took his seat June 5, 1848.

[6] The western portion of the Territory of Wisconsin retained its territorial organization under the same name until reorganized into the Territory of Minnesota by Act of March 3, 1849.

[7] Took his seat January 15, 1849.

THIRTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1849, TO MARCH 3, 1851.

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1849, to September 30, 1850. SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1850, to March 3, 1851. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1849, to March 23, 1849.

VICE PRESIDENT—Millard Fillmore,[1] of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—David R. Atchison,[2] of Missouri; William R. King,[3] of Alabama. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Asbury Dickins, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Howell Cobb, of Georgia. **SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE PRO TEMPORE**—Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts. **CLERKS OF THE HOUSE**—Thomas J. Campbell, of Tennessee; Richard M. Young,[4] of Illinois.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.
Jeremiah Clemens,[5] Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Alston, Linden.
Henry W. Hilliard, Montgomery.
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.
Samuel W. Inge, Livingston.
David Hubbard, Kinlock.
Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefont.
Franklin W. Bowdon, Talladega.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Solon Borland, Hot Springs.
William K. Sebastian, Helena.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Robert W. Johnson, Little Rock.

CALIFORNIA.[6]

SENATORS.

William M. Gwin,[7] San Francisco.
John C. Frémont,[8] San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward Gilbert,[9] San Francisco.
George W. Wright,[9] San Francisco.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Roger S. Baldwin, New Haven.
Truman Smith, Litchfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Loren P. Waldo, Tolland.
Walter Booth, Meriden.
Chauncey F. Cleveland, Hampton.
Thomas B. Butler, Norwalk.

[1] Became President by death of Zachary Taylor, July 9, 1850.
[2] Elected March 5, 1849, and again March 16, 1849 (special session of the Senate).
[3] Elected May 6, 1850; July 11, 1850.
[4] Elected April 17, 1850.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Dixon H. Lewis in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 6, 1849.
[6] Admitted as a State into the Union September 9, 1850.
[7] Took his seat September 10, 1850; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1855.
[8] Took his seat September 10, 1850; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1851.
[9] Took his seat September 11, 1850.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Presley Spruance, Smyrna. John Wales, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Houston, Georgetown.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Jackson Morton, Pensacola. David L. Yulee, St. Augustine.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward C. Cabell, Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

J. Macpherson Berrien, Savannah. William C. Dawson, Greensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. King,[1] Waynesville.
Joseph W. Jackson,[2] Savannah.
Marshall J. Wellborn, Columbus.
Allen F. Owen, Talbotton.
Hugh A. Haralson, La Grange.
Thomas C. Hackett, Rome.
Howell Cobb, Athens.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordsville.
Robert Toombs, Washington.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago. James Shields,[3] Belleville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Bissell, Belleville.
John A. McClernand, Shawneetown.
Timothy R. Young, Marshall.
John Wentworth, Chicago.
William A. Richardson, Quincy.
Edward D. Baker, Galena.
Thomas L. Harris, Petersburg.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright, Madison. James Whitcomb, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Albertson, Greenville.
Cyrus L. Dunham, Salem.
John L. Robinson, Rushville.
George W. Julian, Centerville.
William J. Brown, Indianapolis.
Willis A. Gorman, Bloomington.
Richard W. McGaughey, Rockville.
Joseph E. McDonald, Crawfordsville.
Graham N. Fitch, Logansport.
Andrew J. Harlan, Marion.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington. George W. Jones, Dubuque.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Thompson,[4] Mount Pleasant.
Daniel F. Miller,[5] Fort Madison.
Shepherd Leffler, Burlington.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green. Henry Clay, Lexington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Belleview.
James L. Johnson, Owensboro.
Finis E. McLean, Elkton.
George A. Caldwell, Columbia.
John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.
Daniel Breck, Richmond.
Humphrey Marshall, Drennons Lick.
Charles S. Morehead, Frankfort.
John C. Mason, Owingsville.
Richard H. Stanton, Maysville.

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[1] Resigned February 27, 1851, to become collector of the port of San Francisco, Cal.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas B. King, and took his seat March 4, 1850.

[3] There was a vacancy in this class from March 16, 1849, to December 2, 1849, Mr. Shields "not having been a citizen of the United States the term of years required at the commencement of the term for which he was elected." He was subsequently elected for the term commencing March 4, 1849, and took his seat December 3, 1849.

[4] Election contested by Daniel F. Miller; served until June 29, 1850, when the House declared that neither was entitled to the seat.

[5] Unsuccessfully contested the election of William Thompson; subsequently elected at special election, and took his seat December 20, 1850.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Solomon W. Downs, Monroe.
Pierre Soulé, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Emile La Sére, New Orleans.
Charles M. Conrad,[1] New Orleans.
Henry A. Bullard,[2] New Orleans.
John H. Harmanson,[3] Simmsport.
Alexander G. Penn,[4] Covington.
Isaac E. Morse, St. Martinsville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

James W. Bradbury, Augusta.
Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elbridge Gerry, Waterford.
Nathaniel S. Littlefield, Bridgeton.
John Otis, Hallowell.
Rufus K. Goodenow, Paris.
Cullen Sawtelle, Norridgewock.
Charles Stetson, Bangor.
Thomas J. D. Fuller, Calais.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
Reverdy Johnson,[5] Baltimore.
David Stewart,[6] Baltimore.
Thomas G. Pratt,[7] Annapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard I. Bowie, Rockville.
William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.
Edward Hammond, Ellicotts Mills.
Robert M. McLane, Baltimore.
Alexander Evans, Elkton.
John B. Kerr, Easton.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Daniel Webster,[8] Boston.
Robert C. Winthrop,[9] Boston.
Robert Rantoul, jr.,[10] Boston.
John Davis, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert C. Winthrop,[11] Boston.
Samuel A. Eliot,[12] Boston.
James H. Duncan, Haverhill.
Charles Allen, Worcester.
George Ashmun, Springfield.
Julius Rockwell, Pittsfield.
Horace Mann, West Newton.
Orin Fowler, Fall River.
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford.
Daniel P. King,[13] South Danvers.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lewis Cass, Detroit.
Alpheus Felch, Ann Arbor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander W. Buel, Detroit.
William Sprague, Kalamazco.
Kingsley S. Bingham, Kensington.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Henry S. Foote, Jackson.
Jefferson Davis, Palmyra.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Thompson, Oxford.
Winfield S. Featherston, Houston.
William McWillie, Camden.
Albert G. Brown, Gallatin.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
David R. Atchison, Platte City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James B. Bowlin, St. Louis.
William V. N. Bay, Union.
James S. Green, Canton.
Willard P. Hall, St. Joseph.
John S. Phelps, Springfield.

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[1] Resigned August 17, 1850.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles M. Conrad, and took his seat December 5, 1850.
[3] Died October 25, 1850.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Harmanson, and took his seat December 30, 1850.
[5] Resigned March 9, 1849.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat December 8, 1849.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat January 14, 1850.
[8] Resigned July 22, 1850, having been appointed Secretary of State.
[9] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Webster, and took his seat July 30, 1850; served until February 1, 1851.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Webster, and took his seat February 22, 1851.
[11] Resigned July 27, 1850, having been appointed Senator.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and took his seat August 22, 1850.
[13] Died July 25, 1850.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John P. Hale, Dover.
Moses Norris, jr., Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos Tuck, Exeter.
Charles H. Peaslee, Concord.
James Wilson,[2] Keene.
George W. Morrison,[1] Manchester.
Harry Hibbard, Bath.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

William L. Dayton, Trenton.
Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew K. Hay, Winslow.
William A. Newell, Allentown.
Isaac Wildrick, Blairstown.
John Van Dyke, New Brunswick.
James G. King, Hoboken.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton.
William H. Seward, Auburn.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. King, Jamaica.
David A. Bokee, Brooklyn.
J. Phillips Phoenix, New York.
Walter Underhill, New York.
George Briggs, New York.
James Brooks, New York.
William Nelson, Peekskill.
Ransom Halloway, Beekman.
Thomas McKissock, Newburgh.
Herman D. Gould, Delhi.
Peter H. Silvester, Coxsackie.
Gideon Reynolds, Hoosick.
John L. Schoolcraft, Albany.
George R. Andrews, Ticonderoga.
John R. Thurman, Chestertown.
Hugh White, Cohoes.
Henry P. Alexander, Little Falls.
Preston King, Ogdensburg.
Charles E. Clarke, Great Bend.
Orsamus B. Matteson, Utica.
Hiram Walden, Waldensville.
Henry Bennett, New Berlin.
William Duer, Oswego.
Daniel Gott, Pompey.
Harmon S. Conger, Cortland.
William T. Jackson, Havana.
William A. Sackett, Seneca Falls.
Abraham M. Schermerhorn, Rochester.
Robert L. Rose, Allens Hill.
David Rumsey, jr., Bath.
Elijah Risley, Fredonia.
Elbridge G. Spaulding, Buffalo.
Harvey Putnam, Attica.
Lorenzo Burrows, Albion.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.
George E. Badger, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.
Joseph P. Caldwell, Statesville.
Edmund Deberry, Mount Gilead.
Augustine H. Shepperd, Salem.
Abraham W. Venable, Brownsville.
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.
William S. Ashe, Wilmington.
Edward Stanly, Washington.
David Outlaw, Windsor.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Thomas Corwin,[3] Lebanon.
Thomas Ewing,[4] Lancaster.
Salmon P. Chase, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David T. Disney, Cincinnati.
Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton.
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.
Moses B. Corwin, Urbana.
Emery D. Potter, Toledo.
Rudolphus Dickinson,[5] Lower Sandusky.
Amos E. Wood,[6] Woodville.
John Bell,[7] Fremont.
Jonathan D. Morris, Batavia.
John L. Taylor, Chillicothe.
Edson B. Olds, Circleville.
Charles Sweetser, Delaware.
John K. Miller, Mount Vernon.
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.
William A. Whittlesey, Marietta.
Nathan Evans, Cambridge.
William F. Hunter, Woodsfield.
Moses Hoagland, Millersburg.
Joseph Cable, Carrollton.
David K. Cartter, Massillon.
John Crowell, Warren.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.
Joseph M. Root, Sandusky.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Wilson, and took his seat December 2, 1850; election unsuccessfully contested by Jared Perkins.
[2] Resigned September 9, 1850.
[3] Resigned July 20, 1850, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Corwin, and took his seat July 27, 1850.
[5] Died March 12, 1849.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Rudolphus Dickinson, and took his seat December 3, 1849; died November 19, 1850.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Amos E. Wood, and took his seat January 7, 1851.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.
James Cooper, Pottsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis C. Levin, Philadelphia.
Joseph R. Chandler, Philadelphia.
Henry D. Moore, Philadelphia.
John Robbins, jr.,[3] Philadelphia.
John Freedley, Norristown.
Thomas Ross, Doylestown.
Jesse C. Dickey, New London.
Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.
William Strong, Reading.
Milo M. Dimmick, Stroudsburg.
David Wilmot, Towanda.
Joseph Casey, New Berlin.
Charles W. Pitman, Pottsville.
Henry Nes,[1] York.
Joel B. Danner,[2] Gettysburg.
James X. McLanahan, Chambersburg.
Samuel Calvin, Hollidaysburg.
Andrew J. Ogle, Somerset.
Job Mann, Bedford.
Robert R. Reed, Washington.
Moses Hampton, Pittsburgh.
John W. Howe, Franklin.
James Thompson, Erie.
Alfred Gilmore, Butler.
Chester Butler,[4] Wilkes-Barre.
John Brisbin,[5] Wilkes-Barre.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

John H. Clarke, Providence.
Albert C. Greene, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George G. King, Newport.
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun,[6] Pendleton.
Franklin H. Elmore.[7]
Robert W. Barnwell.[8]
R. Barnwell Rhett,[9] Charleston.
Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Wallace, Union.
James L. Orr, Anderson.
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro.
John McQueen, Bennettsville.
Armistead Burt, Willington.
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.
William F. Colcock, Grahamville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.
John Bell, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew Johnson, Greenville.
Albert G. Watkins, Panther Springs.
Josiah M. Anderson, Fairview.
John H. Savage, Smithville.
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.
James H. Thomas, Columbia.
Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin.
Andrew Ewing, Nashville.
Isham G. Harris, Paris.
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Sam Houston, Huntsville.
Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David S. Kaufman,[10] Sabine.
Volney E. Howard, San Antonio.

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[1] Died September 10, 1850.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Nes, and took his seat December 2, 1850.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Littell.
[4] Died October 5, 1850.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Chester Butler, and took his seat January 13, 1851.
[6] Died March 31, 1850.
[7] Appointed to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1853, caused by death of John C. Calhoun, and took his seat May 6, 1850; died May 29, 1850.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1853, caused by deaths of John C. Calhoun and Franklin H. Elmore, and took his seat June 24, 1850.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1853, caused by deaths of John C. Calhoun and Franklin H. Elmore, and took his seat January 6, 1851.
[10] Died January 31, 1851.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.
William Upham, Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Henry, Bellows Falls.
William Hebard, Chelsea.
George P. Marsh,[1] Burlington
James Meacham,[2] Middlebury.
Lucius B. Peck, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James M. Mason, Winchester.
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Millson, Norfolk.
Richard K. Meade, Petersburg.
Thomas H. Averett, Halifax.
Thos. S. Bocock, Appomattox.
Paulus Powell, Amherst.
James A. Seddon, Richmond.
Thomas H. Bayly, Accomac.
Alexander R. Holladay, Mansfield.
Jeremiah Morton, Raccoon Ford.
Richard Parker, Berryville.
James McDowell, Lexington.
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.
Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove.
James M. H. Beale, Point Pleasant.
Alexander Newman,[3] Wheeling.
Thomas S. Haymond,[4] Fairmount.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.
Isaac P. Walker, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Durkee, Southport.
Orsamus Cole, Potosi
James Duane Doty, Menasha.

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA.[5]

DELEGATE.

Henry H. Sibley, Mendota.

TERRITORY OF OREGON.[6]

DELEGATE.

Samuel R. Thurston, Linn City.

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[1] Resigned in 1849 to become Minister to Turkey.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George P. Marsh, and took his seat December 3, 1849.
[3] Died September 8, 1849, before the convening of Congress.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Newman, and took his seat December 3, 1849.
[5] Formed March 3, 1849, from the portion of Wisconsin Territory remaining after the erection of the State of Wisconsin, (May 29, 1848), and granted a Delegate in Congress.
[6] Formed August 14, 1848, from territory ceded to the United States by the treaty with France of April 30, 1803, the treaty with Spain of February 22, 1819, and the treaty with Great Britain of June 15, 1846.

THIRTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1851, TO MARCH 3, 1853.

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1851, to August 31, 1852. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1851, to March 13, 1851.

VICE PRESIDENT[1] **———. PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—William R. King,**[2] **of Alabama; David R. Atchison,**[3] **of Missouri. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.**

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Linn Boyd, of Kentucky. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—John W. Forney, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

William R. King,[4] Selma.
Benjamin Fitzpatrick,[5] Wetumpka.
Jeremiah Clemens, Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Bragg, Mobile.
James Abercrombie, Girard.
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.
William R. Smith, Fayette.
George S. Houston, Athens.
Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefont.
Alexander White, Talladega.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.
Solon Borland, Hot Springs.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Robert W. Johnson, Little Rock.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

William M. Gwin, San Francisco.
John B. Weller,[6] San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward C. Marshall, Sonora.
Joseph W. McCorkle, Marysville.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Truman Smith, Litchfield.
Isaac Toucey,[7] Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Chapman, Hartford.
Colin M. Ingersoll, New Haven.
Chauncey F. Cleveland, Hampton.
Origen S. Seymour, Litchfield.

[1] Vice President Millard Fillmore became President on the death of Zachary Taylor in preceding Congress.
[2] Resigned as President pro tempore December 20, 1852.
[3] Elected December 20, 1852.
[4] Resigned in January, 1853.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William R. King, and took his seat January 20, 1853; subsequently elected.
[6] Took his seat March 17, 1852; vacancy from March 4, 1851, to March 17, 1852.
[7] Took his seat May 14, 1852; vacancy from March 4, 1851, to May 12, 1852.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Presley Spruance, Smyrna.
James A. Bayard, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George Read Riddle, Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Jackson Morton, Pensacola.
Stephen R. Mallory,[1] Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward C. Cabell, Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John Macpherson Berrien,[2] Savannah.
Robert M. Charlton,[3] Savannah.
William C. Dawson, Greensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph W. Jackson, Savannah.
James Johnson, Columbus.
David J. Bailey, Jackson.
Charles Murphy, Decatur.
Elijah W. Chastain, Tacoah.
Junius Hillyer, Monroe.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordville.
Robert Toombs, Washington.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.
James Shields, Belleville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Bissell, Belleville.
Willis Allen, Marion.
Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston.
Richard S. Molony, Belvidere.
William A. Richardson, Quincy.
Thompson Campbell, Galena.
Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright, Madison.
James Whitcomb,[4] Indianapolis.
Charles W. Cathcart,[5] Laporte.
John Pettit,[6] La Fayette.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Lockhart, Evansville.
Cyrus L. Dunham, Salem.
John L. Robinson, Rushville.
Samuel W. Parker, Connersville.
Thomas A. Hendricks, Shelbyville.
Willis A. Gorman, Bloomington.
John G. Davis, Rockville.
Daniel Mace, LaFayette.
Graham N. Fitch, Logansport.
Samuel Brenton, Fort Wayne.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.
George W. Jones, Dubuque.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bernhart Henn, Fairfield.
Lincoln Clark, Dubuque.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by David L. Yulee.
[2] Resigned May 28, 1852.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Macpherson Berrien, and took his seat June 11, 1852.
[4] Died October 4, 1852.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James Whitcomb, and took his seat December 6, 1852.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Whitcomb, and took his seat January 18, 1853.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.

Henry Clay,[1] Lexington.
David Meriwether.[2] Louisville.
Archibald Dixon,[3] Henderson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Paducah.
Benjamin E. Grey, Hopkinsville.
Presley U. Ewing, Russellville.
William T. Ward, Greensburg.
James W. Stone, Elizabethtown.
Addison White, Richmond.

Humphrey Marshall,[4] Newcastle.
William Preston,[5] Louisville.
John C. Breckinridge, Lexington.
John C. Mason, Owensville.
Richard H. Stanton, Maysville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Solomon W. Downs, Monroe.

Pierre Soulé, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Louis St. Martin, New Orleans.
J. Aristide Landry, Donaldsonville.

Alexander G. Penn, Covington.
John Moore, New Iberia.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

James W. Bradbury, Augusta.

Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Moses McDonald, Biddeford.
John Appleton, Portland.
Robert Goodenow, Farmington.
Charles Andrews,[6] Paris.
Isaac Reed,[7] Waldoboro.

Ephraim K. Smart, Camden.
Israel Washburn, jr., Orono.
Thomas J. D. Fuller, Calais.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

Thomas G. Pratt, Annapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard I. Bowie, Rockville.
William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.
Edward Hammond, Ellicotts Mills.

Thomas Yates Walsh, Baltimore.
Alexander Evans, Elkton.
Joseph S. Cottman, Upper Trappe.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

John Davis, Worcester.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Appleton, Boston.
Orin Fowler,[8] Fall River.
Edward P. Little,[9] Marshfield.
James H. Duncan, Haverhill.
Robert Rantoul, jr.,[10] Beverly.
Francis B. Fay,[11] Chelsea.
Charles Allen, Worcester.

George T. Davis, Greenfield.
John Z. Goodrich, Glendale.
Horace Mann, West Newton.
Benjamin Thompson,[12] Charlestown.
Lorenzo Sabine,[13] Framingham.
Zeno Scudder, Barnstable.

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[1] Tendered his resignation December 15, 1851, "to take effect on the first Monday of September, 1852"; died June 29, 1852,

[2] Appointed July 6, 1852, to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Clay and to serve "until the time the resignation of Henry Clay takes effect"; took his seat July 15, 1852, and served until the adjournment of the session, August 31, 1852.

[3] Elected December 30, 1851, to fill vacancy anticipated by the resignation of Henry Clay; credentials presented and he appeared to qualify December 6, 1852; the seat was vacant until December 20, 1852, when a resolution was adopted declaring him duly elected "to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Mr. Clay," and entitled to the seat; took his seat the same day.

[4] Resigned August 4, 1852.

[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Humphrey Marshall, and took his seat December 6, 1852.

[6] Died April 30, 1852.

[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Andrews, and took his seat June 25, 1852.

[8] Died September 3, 1852.

[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orin Fowler, and took his seat December 30, 1852.

[10] Died August 7, 1852.

[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Rantoul jr., and took his seat December 29, 1852.

[12] Died September 24, 1852.

[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin Thompson, and took his seat December 28, 1852.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lewis Cass, Detroit.
Alpheus Felch, Ann Arbor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ebenezer J. Penniman, Plymouth.
James L. Conger, Mount Clemens.
Charles E. Stuart, Kalamazoo.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Henry S. Foote,[1] Jackson.
Walter Brooke,[2] Lexington.
Jefferson Davis,[3] Palmyra.
John J. McRae,[4] Enterprise.
Stephen Adams,[5] Aberdeen.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin D. Nabers, Hickory Flat.
John D. Freeman, Jackson.
John A. Wilcox, Aberdeen.
Albert G. Brown, Gallatin.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

David R. Atchison, Platte City.
Henry S. Geyer, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Darby, St. Louis.
Willard P. Hall, St. Joseph.
Gilchrist Porter, Bowling Green.
John S. Phelps, Springfield.
John G. Miller, Boonville.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John P. Hale, Dover.
Moses Norris, jr., Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos Tuck, Exeter.
Jared Perkins, Winchester.
Charles H. Peaslee, Concord.
Harry Hibbard, Bath.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.
Robert F. Stockton,[6] Princeton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan T. Stratton, Mullica Hill.
George H. Brown, Somerville.
Charles Skelton, Trenton.
Rodman M. Price, Hoboken.
Isaac Wildrick, Blairstown.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

William H. Seward, Auburn.
Hamilton Fish, New York.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John G. Floyd, Moriches.
Preston King, Ogdensburg.
Obadiah Bowne, Richmond.
William Ives, Watertown.
Emanuel B. Hart, New York.
Timothy Jenkins, Oneida Castle.
J. H. Hobart Haws, New York.
William W. Snow, Oneonta.
George Briggs, New York.
Henry Bennett, New Berlin.
James Brooks, New York.
Leander Babcock, Oswego.
Abraham P. Stephens, Nyack.
Daniel T. Jones, Baldwinsville.
Gilbert Dean, Poughkeepsie.
Thomas Y. Howe, jr., Auburn.
William Murray, Goshen.
Henry S. Walbridge, Ithaca.
Marius Schoonmaker, Kingston.
William A. Sackett, Seneca Falls.
Josiah Sutherland, Hudson.
A. M. Schermerhorn, Rochester.
David L. Seymour, Troy.
Jedediah Horsford, Moscow.
John L. Schoolcraft, Albany.
Reuben Robie, Bath.
John H. Boyd, Whitehall.
Frederick S. Martin, Olean.
Joseph Russell, Warrensburg.
Solomon G. Haven, Buffalo.
John Wells, Johnstown.
Augustus P. Hascall, Le Roy.
Alexander H. Buell,[7] Fairfield.
Lorenzo Burrows, Albion.

[1] Resigned in 1852.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry S. Foote, and took his seat March 11, 1852.
[3] Resigned November ——, 1851.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jefferson Davis, and took his seat December 19, 1851.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jefferson Davis, and took his seat March 17, 1852.
[6] Resigned January 10, 1853; vacancy during remainder of the Congress.
[7] Died January 29, 1853.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.
George E. Badger, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.
Joseph P. Caldwell, Statesville.
Alfred Dockery, Dockerys Store.
James T. Morehead, Greensboro.
Abraham W. Venable, Brownsville.
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.
William S. Ashe, Wilmington.
Edward Stanly, Washington.
David Outlaw, Windsor.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Salmon P. Chase, Cincinnati.
Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David T. Disney, Cincinnati.
Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton.
Hiram Bell, Greenville.
Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine.
Alfred P. Edgerton, Hicksville.
Frederick W. Green, Tiffin.
Nelson Barrere, Hillsboro.
John L. Taylor, Chillicothe.
Edson B. Olds, Circleville.
Charles Sweetser, Delaware.
George H. Busby, Marion.
John Welch, Athens.
James M. Gaylord, McConnellsville.
Alexander Harper, Zanesville.
William F. Hunter, Woodsfield.
John Johnson, Coshocton.
Joseph Cable, Carrollton.
David K. Cartter, Massillon.
Eben Newton, Canfield.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.
Norton S. Townshend, Avon.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Cooper, Pottsville.
Richard Brodhead, Easton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia.
Joseph R. Chandler, Philadelphia.
Henry D. Moore, Philadelphia.
John Robbins, jr., Kensington.
John McNair, Norristown.
Thomas Ross, Doylestown.
John A. Morrison, Cochransville.
Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.
J. Glancy Jones, Reading.
Milo M. Dimmick, Stroudsburg.
Henry M. Fuller,[1] Wilkes-Barre.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
James Gamble, Jersey Shore.
Thomas M. Bibighaus, Lebanon.
William H. Kurtz, York.
James X. McLanahan, Chambersburg.
Andrew Parker, Mifflintown.
John L. Dawson, Brownsville.
Joseph H. Kuhns, Greensburg.
John Allison, Beaver.
Thomas M. Howe, Allegheny City.
John W. Howe, Franklin.
Carlton B. Curtis, Warren.
Alfred Gilmore, Butler.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

John H. Clarke, Providence.
Charles T. James, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George G. King, Newport.
Benjamin B. Thurston, Hopkinton.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.
R. Barnwell Rhett,[2] Charleston.
William F. De Saussure,[3] Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Wallace, Jonesville.
James L. Orr, Anderson.
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro.
John McQueen, Bennettsville.
Armistead Burt, Willington.
William Aiken, Charleston.
William F. Colcock, Grahamville.

[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Hendrick B. Wright.
[2] Resigned in 1852.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of R. Barnwell Rhett, and took his seat May 24, 1852; subsequently elected.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.
James C. Jones, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew Johnson, Greeneville.
Albert G. Watkins, Panther Springs.
William M. Churchwell, Knoxville.
John H. Savage, Smithville.
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.
William H. Polk, Columbia.
Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin.
William Cullom, Carthage.
Isham G. Harris, Paris.
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Sam Houston, Huntsville.
Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richardson Scurry, Clarksville.
Volney E. Howard, San Antonio.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.
William Upham,[1] Montpelier.
Samuel S. Phelps,[2] Middlebury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ahiman L. Miner, Manchester.
William Hebard, Chelsea.
James Meacham, Middlebury.
Thomas Bartlett, jr., Lyndon.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
James M. Mason, Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Millson, Norfolk.
Richard K. Meade, Petersburg.
Thomas H. Averett, Halifax.
Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox.
Paulus Powell, Amherst.
John S. Caskie, Richmond.
Thomas H. Bayly, Accomac.
Alexander R. Holladay, Mansfield.
James F. Strother, Rappahannock.
Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
John Letcher, Lexington.
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.
Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove.
James M. H. Beale, Point Pleasant.
George W. Thompson.[3]
Sherrard Clemens,[4] Wheeling.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.
Isaac P. Walker, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Durkee, Kenosha.
Benjamin C. Eastman, Platteville.
James Duane Doty, Menasha.

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA.

DELEGATE.

Henry H. Sibley, Mendota.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.[5]

DELEGATE.

Richard H. Weightman,[6] Santa Fe.

TERRITORY OF OREGON.

DELEGATE.

Joseph Lane, Oregon City.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.[5]

DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel,[6] Salt Lake City.

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[1] Died January 14, 1853.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Upham, and took his seat January 19, 1853.
[3] Resigned in 1852.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W. Thompson, and took his seat December 6, 1852.
[5] Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and erected into a territorial government, and granted a Delegate in Congress by Act of September 9, 1850.
[6] Took his seat December 1, 1851.

THIRTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1853, TO MARCH 3, 1855.

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1853, to August 7, 1854. SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1853, to April 11, 1853.

VICE-PRESIDENT—William R. King,[1] of Alabama. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—David R. Atchison,[2] of Missouri; Lewis Cass,[3] of Michigan; Jesse D. Bright,[4] of Indiana. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Linn Boyd, of Kentucky. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—John W. Forney, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Fitzpatrick, Wetumpka.
Clement C. Clay, jr., Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip Phillips, Mobile.
James Abercrombie, Girard.
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.
William R. Smith, Fayette.
George S. Houston, Athens.
Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefont.
James F. Dowdell, Chambers.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.
Solon Borland,[5] Hot Springs.
Robert W. Johnson,[6] Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred B. Greenwood, Bentonville.
Edward A. Warren, Camden.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

William M. Gwin, San Francisco.
John B. Weller, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Milton S. Latham, Sacramento City.
James A. McDougall, San Francisco.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Truman Smith,[7] Litchfield.
Francis Gillette,[8] Hartford.
Isaac Toucey, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Pratt, Rockyhill.
Colin M. Ingersoll, New Haven.
Nathan Belcher, New London.
Origen S. Seymour, Litchfield.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.
John M. Clayton, Chippewa.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George Read Riddle, Wilmington.

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[1] Died April 18, 1853, after taking the oath of office at Havana, a privilege accorded by special act of Congress.
[2] Elected March 4, 1853.
[3] Elected December 4, 1854, for one day only.
[4] Elected December 5, 1854.
[5] Resigned April 3, 1853, to become minister to Central America.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Solon Borland, and took his seat December 5, 1853; subsequently elected.
[7] Resigned to take effect May 24, 1854.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Truman Smith, and took his seat May 25, 1854.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Jackson Morton, Pensacola.
Stephen R. Mallory, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Augustus E. Maxwell, Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

William C. Dawson, Greensboro.
Robert Toombs, Washington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James L. Seward, Thomasville.
Alfred H. Colquitt, Newton.
David J. Bailey, Jackson.
William B. W. Dent, Newnan.
Elijah W. Chastain, Tacoah.
Junius Hillyer, Monroe.
David A. Reese, Monticello.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordville.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.
James Shields, Belleville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.
John Wentworth, Chicago.
Jesse O. Norton, Joliet.
James Knox, Knoxville.
William A. Richardson, Quincy.
Richard Yates, Jacksonville.
James C. Allen, Palestine.
William H. Bissell, Belleville.
Willis Allen, Marion.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright, Madison.
John Pettit, La Fayette.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Smith Miller, Patoka.
William H. English, Lexington.
Cyrus L. Dunham, Valley Farm.
James H. Lane, Lawrenceburg.
Samuel W. Parker, Connersville.
Thomas A. Hendricks, Shelbyville.
John G. Davis, Rockville.
Daniel Mace, La Fayette.
Norman Eddy, South Bend.
Ebenezer M. Chamberlain, Goshen.
Andrew J. Harlan, Marion.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.
George W. Jones, Dubuque.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bernhart Henn, Fairfield.
John P. Cook, Davenport.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Archibald Dixon, Henderson.
John B. Thompson,[1] Harrodsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Paducah.
Benjamin E. Grey, Hopkinsville.
Presley Ewing,[1] Russellville.
Francis M. Bristow,[2] Elkton.
James S. Chrisman, Monticello.
Clement S. Hill, Lebanon.
John M. Elliott, Prestonburg.
William Preston, Louisville.
John C. Breckinridge, Lexington.
Leander M. Cox, Flemingsburg.
Richard H. Stanton, Maysville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Pierre Soulé,[3] New Orleans.
John Slidell,[4] New Orleans.
Judah P. Benjamin, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Dunbar, New Orleans.
Theodore G. Hunt, New Orleans.
John Perkins, jr., Ashwood.
Roland Jones, Shreveport.

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[1] Died September 27, 1854.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Presley Ewing, and took his seat December 4, 1854.
[3] Resigned April 11, 1853.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Pierre Soulé, and took his seat December 5, 1853.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.
William Pitt Fessenden,[1] Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Moses McDonald, Portland.
Samuel Mahall, Gray.
E. Wilder Farley, Newcastle.
Samuel P. Benson, Winthrop.
Israel Washburn, jr., Orono.
Thomas J. D. Fuller, Calais.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
Thomas G. Pratt, Annapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John R. Franklin, Snow Hill.
Jacob Shower, Manchester.
Joshua Vansant, Baltimore.
Henry May, Baltimore.
William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.
Augustus R. Sollers, Prince Frederick-town.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Edward Everett,[2] Boston.
Julius Rockwell,[3] Pittsfield.
Henry Wilson,[4] Natick.
Charles Sumner, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Zeno Scudder,[5] Barnstable.
Thomas D. Eliot,[6] New Bedford.
Samuel L. Crocker, Taunton.
J. Wiley Edmands, Lawrence.
Samuel H. Walley, Roxbury.
William Appleton, Boston.
Charles W. Upham, Salem.
Nathaniel P. Banks, jr., Waltham.
Tappan Wentworth, Lowell.
Alexander De Witt, Oxford.
Edward Dickinson, Amherst.
John Z. Goodrich, Glendale.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lewis Cass, Detroit.
Charles E. Stuart, Kalamazoo.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Stuart, Detroit.
David A. Noble, Monroe.
Samuel Clark, Kalamazoo.
Hestor L. Stevens, Pontiac.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Stephen Adams, Aberdeen.
Albert G. Brown,[7] Newton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel B. Wright, Salem.
William T. S. Barry, Greenwood.
Otho R. Singleton, Canton.
Wiley P. Harris, Monticello.
William Barksdale, Columbus.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

David R. Atchison, Platte City.
Henry S. Geyer, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.
Alfred W. Lamb, Hannibal.
James J. Lindley, Monticello.
Mordecai Oliver, Richmond.
John G. Miller, Boonville.
John S. Phelps, Springfield.
Samuel Caruthers, Fredericktown.

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[1] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1853, and took his seat February 23, 1854; vacancy in the meantime.
[2] Resigned May 17, 1854.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Everett, and took his seat June 15, 1854.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Everett, and took his seat February 10, 1855.
[5] Resigned March 4, 1854.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Zeno Scudder, and took his seat April 17, 1854.
[7] Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1853; took his seat January 26, 1854.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Moses Norris, jr.,[1] Manchester.
John S. Wells,[2] Exeter.
Charles G. Atherton,[3] Nashua.
Jared W. Williams,[4] Lancaster.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Kittredge, Newmarket.
George W. Morrison, Manchester.
Harry Hibbard, Bath.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. Thomson,[5] Princeton.
William Wright, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan T. Stratton, Mullica Hill.
Charles Skelton, Trenton.
Samuel Lilly, Lambertville.
George Vail, Morristown.
Alexander C. M. Pennington, Newark.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

William H. Seward, Auburn.
Hamilton Fish, New York.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Maurice, Maspeth.
Thomas W. Cumming, Brooklyn.
Hiram Walbridge, New York.
Mike Walsh, New York.
William M. Tweed, New York.
John Wheeler, New York.
William A. Walker, New York.
Francis B. Cutting, New York.
Jared V. Peck, Port Chester.
William Murray, Goshen.
Theodore R. Westbrook, Kingston.
Gilbert Dean,[6] Poughkeepsie.
Isaac Teller,[7] Mattawan.
Russell Sage, Troy.
Rufus W. Peckham, Albany.
Charles Hughes, Sandy Hill.
George A. Simmons, Keeseville.
Bishop Perkins, Ogdensburg.
Peter Rowe, Schenectady.
George W. Chase, Schenevus'
Orsamus B. Matteson, Utica.
Henry Bennett, New Berlin.
Gerrit Smith,[8] Petersboro.
Henry C. Goodwin,[9] Hamilton.
Caleb Lyon, Lyonsdale.
Daniel T. Jones, Baldwinsville.
Edwin B. Morgan, Aurora.
Andrew Oliver, Penn Yan.
John J. Taylor, Owego.
George Hastings, Mount Morris.
Davis Carpenter,[10] Brockport.
Benjamin Pringle, Batavia.
Thomas T. Flagler, Lockport.
Solomon G. Haven, Buffalo.
Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

George E. Badger, Raleigh.
David S. Reid,[11] Wentworth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry M. Shaw, Indian Town.
Thomas Ruffin, Goldsboro.
William S. Ashe, Wilmington.
Sion H. Rogers, Raleigh.
John Kerr, Yanceyville.
Richard C. Puryear, Huntsville.
Burton Craige, Salisbury.
Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Salmon P. Chase, Cincinnati.
Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David T. Disney, Cincinnati.
John Scott Harrison, Cleves.
Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton.
Matthias H. Nichols, Lima.
Alfred P. Edgerton, Hicksville.
Andrew Ellison, Georgetown.
Aaron Harlan, Yellow Springs.
Moses B. Corwin, Urbana.
Frederic W. Green, Tiffin.
John L. Taylor, Chillicothe.
Thomas Richey, Somerset.
Edson B. Olds, Circleville.
William D. Lindsley, Sandusky.
Harvey H. Johnson, Ashland.
William R. Sapp, Mount Vernon.
Edward Ball, Zanesville.
Wilson Shannon, St. Clairsville.
George Bliss, Akron.
Edward Wade, Cleveland.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.
Andrew Stuart, Steubenville.

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[1] Died January 11, 1855.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Moses Norris and took his seat January 22, 1855.
[3] Died November 15, 1853.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles G. Atherton, and took his seat December 12, 1853; by resolution, August 3, 1854, Senate declared representation under the appointment had expired.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert F. Stockton in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1853 (special session of the Senate).
[6] Resigned July 3, 1854.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gilbert Dean, and took his seat December 4, 1854.
[8] Resigned in 1854.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gerrit Smith, and took his seat December 4, 1854.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Azariah Boody in October, 1853, who did not qualify, and took his seat December 5, 1853.
[11] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1853, and took his seat December 11, 1854.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Cooper, Pottsville.
Richard Brodhead, Easton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia.
Joseph R. Chandler, Philadelphia.
John Robbins, jr., Kensington.
William H. Witte, Richmond.
John McNair, Norristown.
William Everhart, West Chester.
Samuel A. Bridges, Allentown.
Henry A. Muhlenberg,[1] Berks.
J. Glancy Jones,[2] Reading.
Isaac E. Hiester, Lancaster.
Ner Middleswarth, Beavertown.
Christian M. Straub, Pottsville.
Hendrick B. Wright, Wilkes-Barre.
Asa Packer, Mauch Chunk.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
James Gamble, Jersey Shore.
Carlton B. Curtis, Warren.
Samuel L. Russell, Bedford.
John McCulloch, Shavers Creek.
Augustus Drum, Indiana.
John L. Dawson, Brownsville.
David Ritchie, Pittsburgh.
Thomas M. Howe, Allegheny City.
Michael C. Trout, Sharon.
John Dick, Meadville.
William H. Kurtz, York.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Charles T. James, Providence.
Philip Allen, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Davis, Providence.
Benjamin B. Thurston, Hopkinton.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.
Josiah J. Evans, Society Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John McQueen, Marlboro.
William Aiken, Charleston.
Lawrence M. Keitt, Orangeburg.
Preston S. Brooks, Ninety Six.
James L. Orr, Anderson.
William W. Boyce, Winnsboro.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.
James C. Jones, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel G. Taylor,[3] Happy Valley.
William M. Churchwell, Knoxville.
Samuel A. Smith, Charleston.
William Cullom, Carthage.
Charles Ready, Murfreesboro.
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.
Robert M. Bugg, Lynnfield.
Felix K. Zollicoffer, Nashville.
Emerson Etheridge, Dresden.
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Sam Houston, Huntsville.
Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Smyth, Jasper.
Peter H. Bell, Austin.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.
Samuel S. Phelps,[4] Middlebury.
Lawrence Brainerd,[5] St. Albans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Meacham, Middlebury.
Andrew Tracy, Woodstock.
Alvah Sabin, Georgia.

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[1] Died January 9, 1854.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry A. Muhlenberg, and took his seat February 13, 1854.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Brookins Campbell, December 25, 1853, who did not qualify, and took his seat March 30, 1854.
[4] Appointed in preceding Congress to fill vacancy caused by death of William Upham; by resolution of Senate of March 16, 1854, declared not entitled to retain his seat.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Upham in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1854.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
James M. Mason, Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Bayly, Accomac.
John S. Millson, Norfolk.
John S. Caskie, Richmond.
William O. Goode, Boydton.
Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox.
Paulus Powell, Amherst.
William Smith, Warrenton.
Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
John Letcher, Lexington.
Zedekiah Kidwell, Fairmont.
John F. Snodgrass,[1] Parkersburg.
Charles S. Lewis,[2] Clarksburg.
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.
Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.
Isaac P. Walker, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Wells, jr., Milwaukee.
Benjamin C. Eastman, Platteville.
John B. Macy, Fond du Lac.

TERRITORY OF KANSAS.[3]

DELEGATE.

John W. Whitfield,[4] Tecumseh.

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA.

DELEGATE.

Henry M. Rice, St. Paul.

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA.[5]

DELEGATE.

Napoleon B. Giddings.[6]

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

José Manuel Gallegos,[7] Albuquerque.

TERRITORY OF OREGON.

DELEGATE.

Joseph Lane, Winchester.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.[8]

DELEGATE.

Columbia Lancaster,[9] St. Helena.

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[1] Died June 5, 1854.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John F. Snodgrass, and took his seat December 4, 1854.
[3] Formed from territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803, and by the State of Texas, in the settlement of her boundaries in 1850; erected into a territorial government, and granted a Delegate in Congress, by Act of May 30, 1854.
[4] Took his seat December 20, 1854.
[5] Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty of April 30, 1803; erected into a territorial government, and granted a Delegate in Congress, by Act of May 30, 1854.
[6] Took his seat January 5, 1855.
[7] Took his seat December 5, 1853; election unsuccessfully contested by William Carr Lane.
[8] Formed from territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803, the northern boundary determined by treaty with Great Britain of June 15, 1846; territorial government established, and a Delegate in Congress provided, by Act of August 14, 1848.
[9] Took his seat April 12, 1854.

THIRTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1855, TO MARCH 3, 1857.

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1855, to August 18, 1856. SECOND SESSION—August 21, 1856, to August 30, 1856. THIRD SESSION—December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1857.

VICE PRESIDENT,[1] ———. PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Charles E. Stuart,[2] of Michigan; Jesse D. Bright,[3] of Indiana; James M. Mason,[4] of Virginia. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Nathaniel P. Banks,[5] of Massachusetts. CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—John W. Forney, of Pennsylvania; William Cullom,[6] of Tennessee.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Fitzpatrick, Wetumpka.
Clement C. Clay, jr., Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Percy Walker, Mobile.
Eli S. Shorter, Eufaula.
James F. Dowdell, Chambers.
William R. Smith, Fayette.
George S. Houston, Athens.
Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefont.
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.
Robert W. Johnson, Pine Bluff.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred B. Greenwood, Bentonville.
Albert Rust, El Dorado.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

John B. Weller, San Francisco.
William M. Gwin,[7] San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Denver, Weaverville.
Philemon T. Herbert, Mariposa City.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Isaac Toucey, Hartford.
Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Clark, jr., Hartford.
John Woodruff, New Haven.
Sidney Dean, Putnam.
William W. Welch, Norfolk.

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[1] Vice President William R. King died in preceding Congress.
[2] Elected June 9, 1856.
[3] Elected June 11, 1856.
[4] Elected January 6, 1857.
[5] Elected February 2, 1856, upon the one hundred and thirty-third viva voce vote and the fourth vote under a plurality resolution adopted that day.
[6] Elected February 4, 1856.
[7] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1855, and took his seat February 16, 1857; vacancy from March 4, 1855, to February 16, 1857.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.
John M. Clayton,[1] Chippewa.
Joseph P. Comegys,[2] Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Elisha D. Cullen, Georgetown.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Key West.
David L. Yulee, Homasassa.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Augustus E. Maxwell, Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Robert Toombs, Washington.
Alfred Iverson, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James L. Seward, Thomasville.
Martin J. Crawford, Columbus.
Robert P. Trippe, Forsyth.
Hiram Warner, Greenville.
John H. Lumpkin, Rome.
Howell Cobb, Athens.
Nathaniel G. Foster, Madison.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordville.

ILLINOIS.[3]

SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.
Lyman Trumbull, Alton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.
James H. Woodworth, Chicago.
Jesse O. Norton, Joliet.
James Knox, Knoxville.
William A. Richardson,[4] Quincy.
Jacob C. Davis,[5] Warsaw.
Thomas L. Harris, Petersburg.
James C. Allen,[6] Palestine.
James L. D. Morrison,[7] Belleville.
Samuel S. Marshall,[8] McLeansboro.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright, Madison.
Graham N. Fitch,[9] Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Smith Miller, Patoka.
William H. English, Lexington.
George G. Dunn, Bedford.
William Cumback, Greensburg.
David P. Holloway, Richmond.
Lucien Barbour, Indianapolis.
Harvey D. Scott, Terre Haute.
Daniel Mace, Lafayette.
Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.
Samuel Brenton, Fort Wayne.
John U. Pettit, Wabash.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

George W. Jones, Dubuque.
James Harlan,[10] Mount Pleasant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus Hall,[11] Keosauqua.
James Thorington, Davenport.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Burnett, Cadiz.
John P. Campbell, Belleview.
Warner L. Underwood, Bowling Green.
Albert G. Talbott, Danville.
Joshua H. Jewett, Elizabethtown.
John M. Elliott, Prestonburg.
Humphrey Marshall, Springport.
Alexander K. Marshall, Nicholasville.
Leander M. Cox, Flemingsburg.
Samuel F. Swope, Falmouth.

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[1] Died November 9, 1856.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Clayton, and took his seat December 4, 1856.
[3] House decided, April 10, 1856, that Philip B. Fouke, claiming a seat as a member from the Eighth District, was not entitled to it, and that the seat was vacant.
[4] Resigned August 25, 1856.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William A. Richardson, and took his seat December 4, 1856.
[6] Election contested by William B. Archer, and seat declared vacant July 18, 1856; subsequently elected, and took his seat December 1, 1856.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Lyman Trumbull, who was elected Senator before the beginning of the Congress, and took his seat December 1, 1856.
[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by L. Jay S. Turney.
[9] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1855, and took his seat February 9, 1857; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1855, to February 4, 1857.
[10] Seat declared vacant by resolution, January 12, 1857; subsequently elected, and took his seat January 29, 1857.
[11] Election unsuccessfully contested by R. L. B. Clarke.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Judah P. Benjamin, New Orleans.
John Slidell, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Eustis, jr., [1] New Orleans.
Miles Taylor, Donaldsonville.
Thomas G. Davidson, East Feliciana.
John M. Sandidge, Pineville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, [2] Hampden.
Amos Nourse, [3] Batl..
William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Wood, Portland.
John J. Perry, Oxford.
Ebenezer Knowlton, South Montville.
Samuel P. Benson, Winthrop.
Israel Washburn, jr., Orono.
Thomas J. D. Fuller,[4] Calais.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
Thomas G. Pratt, Annapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Stewart, Cambridge.
James B. Ricaud, Chestertown.
J. Morrison Harris, Baltimore.
H. Winter Davis, Baltimore.
Henry W. Hoffman, Cumberland.
Thomas F. Bowie, Upper Marlboro.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.
Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Hall, Plymouth.
James Buffinton, Fall River.
William S. Damrell, Dedham.
Linus B. Comins, Roxbury.
Anson Burlingame, Cambridge.
Timothy Davis, Gloucester.
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham
Chauncey L. Knapp, Lowell.
Alexander De Witt, Oxford.
Calvin C. Chaffee, Springfield.
Mark Trafton, Westfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lewis Cass, Detroit.
Charles E. Stuart, Kalamazoo.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Howard, Detroit.
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.
David S. Walbridge, Kalamazoo.
George W. Peck, Lansing.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Stephen Adams, Aberdeen.
Albert G. Brown, Newton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel B. Wright, Salem.
Hendley S. Bennett, Grenada.
William Barksdale, Columbus.
William A. Lake, Vicksburg.
John A. Quitman, Natchez.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Henry S. Geyer, St. Louis.
James S. Green,[5] Canton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Luther M. Kennett, St. Louis.
Gilchrist Porter, Hannibal.
James J. Lindley, Monticello.
Mordecai Oliver, Richmond.
John G. Miller,[6] Boonville.
Thomas P. Akers,[7] Lexington.
John S. Phelps, Springfield.
Samuel Caruthers, Cape Girardeau.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Albert Fabre.
[2] Resigned January 7, 1857, having been elected governor.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hannibal Hamlin, and took his seat January 24, 1857.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by James A. Milliken.
[5] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1855 and took his seat January 21, 1857; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1855, to January 12, 1857.
[6] Died May 11, 1856.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John G. Miller, and took his seat August 18, 1856.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

James Bell,[1] Laconia.
John P. Hale, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Pike, South Newmarket.
Mason W. Tappan, Bradford.
Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. Thomson, Trenton.
William Wright, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaiah D. Clawson, Woodstown.
George R. Robbins, Hamilton Square
James Bishop, New Brunswick.
George Vail, Morristown.
Alexander C. M. Pennington, Newark.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

William H. Seward, Auburn.
Hamilton Fish, New York.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Valk, Flushing.
James S. T. Stranahan, Brooklyn.
Guy R. Pelton, New York.
John Kelly, New York.
Thomas R. Whitney, New York.
John Wheeler, New York.
Thomas Childs, jr.,[2] New York.
Abram Wakeman, New York.
Bayard Clarke, New York.
Ambrose S. Murray, Goshen.
Rufus H. King, Catskill.
Killian Miller, Hudson.
Russell Sage, Troy.
Samuel Dickson, New Scotland.
Edward Dodd, Argyle.
George A. Simmons, Keeseville.
Francis E. Spinner, Mohawk.
Thomas R. Horton, Fultonville.
Jonas A. Hughston, Delhi.
Orsamus B. Matteson,[3] Utica.
Henry Bennett, New Berlin.
Andrew Z. McCarty, Pulaski.
William A. Gilbert,[3] Adams.
Amos P. Granger, Syracuse.
Edwin B. Morgan, Aurora.
Andrew Oliver, Penn Yan.
John M. Parker, Owego.
William H. Kelsey, Geneseo.
John Williams, Rochester.
Benjamin Pringle, Batavia.
Thomas T. Flagler, Lockport.
Solomon G. Haven, Buffalo.
Francis S. Edwards,[4] Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

David S. Reid, Pleasantville.
Asa Biggs, Williamston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert T. Paine, Edenton.
Thamas Ruffin, Goldsboro.
Warren Winslow, Fayetteville.
Lawrence O'B. Branch, Raleigh.
Edwin G. Reade, Roxboro.
Richard C. Puryear, Huntsville.
Burton Craige, Salisbury.
Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.
George E. Pugh, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Timothy C. Day, Cincinnati.
John Scott Harrison, Cleves.
Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton.
Matthias H. Nichols, Lima.
Richard T. Mott, Toledo.
Joseph R. Emrie, Hillsboro.
Aaron Harlan, Yellow Springs.
Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine.
Cooper, K. Watson, Tiffin.
Oscar F. Moore, Portsmouth.
Valentine B. Horton, Pomeroy.
Samuel Galloway, Columbus.
John Sherman, Mansfield.
Philemon Bliss, Elyria.
William R. Sapp, Mount Vernon.
Edward Ball, Zanesville.
Charles J. Albright, Cambridge.
Benjamin F. Leiter, Canton.
Edward Wade, Cleveland.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.

[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles G. Atherton, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1855.
[2] Never took his seat owing to prolonged illness.
[3] Resigned February 27, 1857.
[4] Resigned February 28, 1857.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Richard Brodhead, Easton.
William Bigler, Philadelphia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia.
Job R. Tyson, Philadelphia.
William Millward, Philadelphia.
Jacob Broom, Philadelphia.
John Cadwalader, Philadelphia.
John Hickman, West Chester.
Samuel C. Bradshaw, Quakertown.
J. Glancy Jones, Reading.
Anthony E. Roberts, Lancaster.
John C. Kunkel, Harrisburg.
James H. Campbell, Pottsville.
Henry M. Fuller, Wilkes-Barre.
Asa Packer, Mauch Chunk.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
John J. Pearce, Williamsport.
Lemuel Todd, Carlisle.
David F. Robison, Chambersburg.
John R. Edie, Somerset.
John Covode, Lockport.
Jonathan Knight, East Bethlehem.
David Ritchie, Pittsburgh.
Samuel A. Purviance, Butler.
John Allison, New Brighton.
David Barclay, Punxsutawney.
John Dick, Meadville.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Charles T. James, Providence.
Philip Allen, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel B. Durfee, Tiverton.
Benjamin B. Thurston, Hopkinton.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.
Josiah J. Evans, Society Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John McQueen, Marlboro.
William Aiken, Charleston.
Lawrence M. Keitt,[1] Orangeburg.
Preston S. Brooks,[2] Ninety-Six.
James L. Orr, Anderson.
William W. Boyce, Winnsboro.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.
James C. Jones, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Watkins, Panther Springs.
William H. Sneed, Knoxville.
Samuel A. Smith, Charleston.
John H. Savage, Smithville.
Charles Ready, Murfreesboro.
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.
John V. Wright, Purdy.
Felix K. Zollicoffer, Nashville.
Emerson Etheridge, Dresden.
Thomas Rivers, Somerville.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Sam Houston, Huntsville.
Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel D. Evans, Marshall.
Peter H. Bell, Austin.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.
Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Meacham,[3] Middlebury.
George T. Hodges,[4] Rutland.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.
Alvah Sabin, Georgia.

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[1] Resigned July 16, 1856; subsequently elected, and took his seat August 6, 1856.
[2] Resigned July 14, 1856; subsequently elected, and took his seat August 1, 1856; died January 27, 1857.
[3] Died August 23, 1856.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Meacham, and took his seat December 1, 1856.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
James M. Mason, Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Bayly,[1] Accomac.
Muscoe R. H. Garnett,[2] Lloyds.
John S. Millson, Norfolk.
John S. Caskie, Richmond.
William O. Goode, Boydton.
Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox.
Paulus Powell, Amherst.
William Smith, Warrenton.
Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
John Letcher, Lexington.
Zedekiah Kidwell, Fairmount.
John S. Carlile, Clarksburg.
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.
Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.
Charles Durkee, Kenosha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Wells, jr., Milwaukee.
Cadwallader C. Washburn, Mineral Point.
Charles Billingshurst, Juneau.

TERRITORY OF KANSAS.

DELEGATE.

John W. Whitfield,[3] Tecumseh.

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA.

DELEGATE.

Henry M. Rice, St. Paul.

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA.

DELEGATE.

Bird B. Chapman,[4] Omaha City.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATES.

José Manuel Gallegos,[5] Albuquerque.
Miguel A. Otero,[6] Albuquerque.

TERRITORY OF OREGON.

DELEGATE.

Joseph Lane, Winchester.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

J. Patton Anderson, Olympia.

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[1] Died June 23, 1856.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Bayly, and took his seat December 1, 1856.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Andrew H. Reeder, but seat was declared vacant August 1, 1856.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Hiram P. Bennett.
[5] Served until July 23, 1856; succeeded by Miguel A. Otero, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of José Manuel Gallegos and took his seat July 23, 1856.

THIRTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1857, TO MARCH 3, 1859.

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1857, to June 14, 1858. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1858, to March 3, 1859. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1857, to March 14, 1857; June 15, 1858 to June 16, 1858.

VICE PRESIDENT—John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—James M. Mason,[1] of Virginia;[1] Thomas J. Rusk,[2] of Texas; Benjamin Fitzpatrick,[3] of Alabama. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—James L. Orr, of South Carolina. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—James C. Allen, of Illinois.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Fitzpatrick, Wetumpka.
Clement C. Clay, jr., Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Stallworth, Evergreen.
Eli S. Shorter, Eufaula.
James F. Dowdell, Chambers.
Sydenham Moore, Greensboro.
George S. Houston, Athens.
Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefont.
Jabez L. M. Curry, Talladega.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.
Robert W. Johnson, Pine Bluff.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred B. Greenwood, Bentonville.
Edward A. Warren, Camden.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

William M. Gwin, San Francisco.
David C. Broderick, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph C. McKibbin, Downieville.
Charles L. Scott, Sonora.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich.
James Dixon, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Clark, jr., Hartford.
Samuel Arnold, Haddam.
Sidney Dean, Putnam.
William D. Bishop, Bridgeport.

[1] Elected March 4, 1857 (special session of the Senate).
[2] Elected March 14, 1857 (special session of the Senate).
[3] Elected December 7, 1857; March 29, 1858; June 14, 1858; January 25, 1859.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.
Martin W. Bates,[1] Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William G. Whiteley, New Castle.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Key West.
David L. Yulee, Homasassa.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George S. Hawkins, Pensacola.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Robert Toombs, Washington.
Alfred Iverson, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James L. Seward, Thomasville.
Martin J. Crawford, Columbus.
Robert P. Trippe, Forsyth.
Lucius J. Gartrell, Atlanta.
Augustus R. Wright, Rome.
James Jackson, Athens.
Joshua Hill, Madison.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordville.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.
Lyman Trumbull, Alton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.
John F. Farnsworth, Chicago.
Owen Lovejoy, Princeton.
William Kellogg, Canton.
Isaac N. Morris, Quincy.
Thomas L. Harris,[2] Petersburg.
Charles D. Hodges,[3] Carrollton.
Aaron Shaw, Lawrenceville.
Robert Smith, Alton.
Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.[4]

Jesse D. Bright, Jeffersonville.
Graham N. Fitch, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Lockhart,[5] Evansville.
William E. Niblack,[6] Vincennes.
William H. English, Lexington.
James Hughes, Bloomington.
James B. Foley, Greensburg.
David Kilgore, Yorktown.
James M. Gregg, Danville.
John G. Davis, Rockville.
James Wilson, Crawfordsville.
Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.
Samuel Brenton,[7] Fort Wayne.
Charles Case,[8] Fort Wayne.
John U. Pettit, Wabash.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Clayton, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1857 (special session of the Senate).

[2] Died November 24, 1858.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas L. Harris, and took his seat January 20, 1859.

[4] A protest of certain members of the legislature was presented in the preceding Congress against the legality of the election of both Mr. Fitch and Mr. Bright, setting out "they were not elected by the legislature, but by a convocation of a portion of the members thereof, not authorized by state law, legislative resolution, or Constitutiona provision"; both the Senators were seated upon their credentials, and the credentials and protest were referred to the committee on the Judiciary; the committee reported, May 24, 1858, that the sitting Senators were entitled to their seats, and this report was agreed to June 12, 1858. On January 24, 1859, a memorial of the State of Indiana was presented representing that it was the wish of the state that Henry S. Lane and William M. McCarty be admitted to seats as the only legally-chosen Senators; February 3, 1859, the Senate committee on the Judiciary, to whom were referred the memorial, reported there was no vacancy in the Setate from the State of Indiana, and that the election of Messrs. Lane and McCarthy was void; the Senate agreed to this report, February 14, 1859.

[5] Died September 7, 1857—before the convening of the Congress.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Lockhart, and took his seat December 7, 1857.

[7] Died March 29, 1857.

[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel Brenton, and took his seat December 7, 1857.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

George W. Jones, Dubuque.
James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel R. Curtis, Keokuk.
Timothy Davis, Dubuque.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Burnett, Cadiz.
Samuel O. Peyton, Hartford.
Warner L. Underwood, Bowling Green.
Albert G. Talbott, Danville.
Joshua H. Jewett, Elizabethtown.
John M. Elliott, Prestonburg,
Humphrey Marshall, Springport.
James B. Clay, Lexington.
John C. Mason, Owingsville.
John W. Stevenson, Covington.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Judah P. Benjamin, New Orleans.
John Slidell, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Eustis, jr., New Orleans.
Miles Taylor, Donaldsonville.
Thomas G. Davidson, East Feliciana.
John M. Sandidge, Pineville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.
Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Wood, Portland.
Charles J. Gilman, Brunswick.
Nehemiah Abbott, Belfast.
Freeman H. Morse, Bath.
Israel Washburn, jr., Orono.
Stephen C. Foster, Pembroke.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
Anthony Kennedy, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Stewart, Cambridge.
James B. Ricaud, Chestertown.
J. Morrison Harris,[1] Baltimore.
H. Winter Davis,[2] Baltimore.
Jacob M. Kunkel, Frederick.
Thomas F. Bowie, Upper Marlboro.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner,[3] Boston.
Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Hall, Plymouth.
James Buffinton, Fall River.
William S. Damrell, Dedham.
Linus B. Comins, Boston.
Anson Burlingame, Cambridge.
Timothy Davis, Gloucester.
Nathaniel P. Banks,[4] Waltham.
Daniel W. Gooch,[5] Melrose.
Chauncey L. Knapp, Lowell.
Eli Thayer, Worcester.
Calvin C. Chaffee, Springfield.
Henry L. Dawes, North Adams.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Charles E. Stuart, Kalamazoo.
Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Howard, Detroit.
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.
David S. Walbridge, Kalamazoo.
DeWitt C. Leach, Lansing.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte.
[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks.
[3] Owing to ill health was present in this Congress but one day (December 7, 1857).
[4] Resigned December 24, 1857.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel P. Banks, and took his seat January 21, 1858.

MINNESOTA.[1]

SENATORS.

Henry M. Rice,[2] St. Paul.
James Shields,[3] St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. Cavanaugh,[4] Chatfield.
William W. Phelps,[4] Red Wing.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Albert G. Brown, Newton.
Jefferson Davis, Hurricane.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Abbeville.
Reuben Davis, Aberdeen.
William Barksdale, Columbus.
Otho R. Singleton, Canton.
John A. Quitman,[5] Natchez.
John J. McRae,[6] State Line.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

James S. Green, Canton.
Trusten Polk, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis P. Blair, jr., St. Louis.
Thomas L. Anderson, Palmyra.
John B. Clark, Fayette.
James Craig, St. Joseph.
Samuel H. Woodson, Independence.
John S. Phelps, Springfield.
Samuel Caruthers, Cape Girardeau.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

James Bell,[7] Laconia.
Daniel Clark,[8] Manchester.
John P. Hale, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Pike, Sanbornton Bridge.
Mason W. Tappan, Bradford.
Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. Thomson, Princeton.
William Wright, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaiah D. Clawson, Woodstown.
George R. Robbins, Hamilton Square.
Garnett B. Adrian, New Brunswick.
John Huyler, Hackensack.
Jacob R. Wortendyke, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

William H. Seward, Auburn.
Preston King, Ogdensburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Searing, Hempstead Branch.
George Taylor, Brooklyn.
Daniel E. Sickles, New York.
John Kelly,[9] New York.
Thomas J. Barr,[10] New York.
William B. Maclay, New York.
John Cochrane, New York.
Elijah Ward, New York.
Horace F. Clark, New York.
John B. Haskin, Fordham.
Ambrose S. Murray, Goshen.
William F. Russell, Saugerties.
John Thompson, Poughkeepsie.
Abram B. Olin, Troy.
Erastus Corning, Albany.
Edward Dodd, Argyle.
George W. Palmer, Plattsburg.
Francis E. Spinner, Mohawk.
Clark B. Cochrane, Schenectady.
Oliver A. Morse, Cherry Valley.
Orsamus B. Matteson, Utica.
Henry Bennett, New Berlin.
Henry C. Goodwin, Hamilton.
Charles B. Hoard, Watertown.
Amos P. Granger, Syracuse.
Edwin B. Morgan, Aurora.
Emory B. Pottle, Naples.
John M. Parker, Owego.
William H. Kelsey, Geneseo.
Samuel G. Andrews, Rochester.
Judson W. Sherman, Angelica.
Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.
Israel T. Hatch, Buffalo.
Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union May 11, 1858.
[2] Took his seat May 12, 1858; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1863.
[3] Took his seat May 12, 1858; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1859.
[4] Took his seat May 22, 1858.
[5] Died July 17, 1858.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John A. Quitman, and took his seat December 7, 1858.
[7] Died May 26, 1857.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Bell, and took his seat December 7, 1857.
[9] Resigned December 25, 1858.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Kelly, took his seat January 17, 1859.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

David S. Reid, Pleasantville.

Asa Biggs,[1] Williamston.
Thomas L. Clingman,[2] Asheville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry M. Shaw, Indian Town.
Thomas Ruffin, Goldsboro.
Warren Winslow, Fayetteville.
Lawrence O'B. Branch, Raleigh.
John A. Gilmer, Greensboro.

Alfred M. Scales, Madison.
Burton Craige, Salisbury.
Thomas L. Clingman,[3] Asheville.
Zebulon B. Vance,[4] Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

George E. Pugh, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.
William S. Groesbeck, Cincinnati.
Lewis D. Campbell,[5] Hamilton.
Clement L. Vallandigham,[6] Dayton.
Matthias H. Nichols, Lima.
Richard T. Mott, Toledo.
Joseph R. Cockerill, West Union.
Aaron Harlan, Yellow Springs.
Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine.
Lawrence W. Hall, Bucyrus.
Joseph Miller, Chillicothe.

Valentine B. Horton, Pomeroy.
Samuel S. Cox, Columbus.
John Sherman, Mansfield.
Philemon Bliss, Elyria.
Joseph Burns, Coshocton.
Cydnor B. Tompkins, McConnellsville.
William Lawrence, Washington.
Benjamin F. Leiter, Canton.
Edward Wade, Cleveland.
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.

OREGON.[7]

SENATORS.

Joseph Lane,[8] Winchester.

Delazon Smith,[9] Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

La Fayette Grover,[10] Salem.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William Bigler, Clearfield.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia.
Edward Joy Morris, Philadelphia.
James Landy, Philadelphia.
Henry M. Phillips, Philadelphia.
Owen Jones, Cabinet.
John Hickman, West Chester.
Henry Chapman, Doylestown.
J. Glancy Jones,[11] Reading.
William H. Keim, [12] Reading.
Anthony E. Roberts, Lancaster.
John C. Kunkel, Harrisburg.
William L. Dewart, Sunbury.
John G. Montgomery,[13]
Paul Leidy,[14] Danville.

William H. Dimmick, Honesdale.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
Allison White, Lock Haven.
John A. Ahl, Newville.
Wilson Reilly, Chambersburg.
John R. Edie, Somerset.
John Covode, Lockport.
William Montgomery, Washington.
David Ritchie, Pittsburgh.
Samuel A. Purviance, Butler.
William Stewart, Mercer.
James L. Gillis, Ridgeway.
John Dick, Meadville.

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[1] Resigned in May, 1858.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Asa Biggs, and took his seat December 6, 1858; subsequently elected.
[3] Resigned in October, 1858, having been elected Senator.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas L. Clingman, and took his seat December 7, 1858.
[5] Served until May 25, 1858; succeeded by Clement L. Vallandingham, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of Lewis D. Campbell, and took his seat May 25, 1858.
[7] Admitted as a State into the Union February 14, 1859.
[8] Took his seat February 14, 1859; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1861.
[9] Took his seat February 14, 1859; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1859.
[10] Took his seat February 15, 1859.
[11] Resigned October 30, 1858.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Glancy Jones, and took his seat December 7, 1858.
[13] Died April 24, 1857.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John G. Montgomery, and took his seat December 7, 1857.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Philip Allen, Providence.
James F. Simmons, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel B. Durfee, Tiverton.
William D. Brayton, Warwick.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler,[1] Edgefield.
James H. Hammond,[2] Beech Island.
Josiah J. Evans,[3] Society Hill.
Arthur P. Hayne,[4] Charleston.
James Chesnut, jr.,[5] Kershaw.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John McQueen, Marlboro.
William P. Miles, Charleston.
Lawrence M. Keitt, Orangeburg.
Milledge L. Bonham, Edgefield.
James L. Orr, Anderson.
William W. Boyce, Monticello.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.
Andrew Johnson, Greeneville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Watkins, Panther Springs.
Horace Maynard, Knoxville.
Samuel A. Smith, Charleston.
John H. Savage, Smithville.
Charles Ready, Murfreesboro.
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.
John V. Wright, Purdy.
Felix K. Zollicoffer, Nashville.
John D. C. Atkins, Paris.
William T. Avery, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Sam Houston, Huntsville.
Thomas J. Rusk,[6] Nacogdoches.
J. Pinckney Henderson,[7] Marshville.
Matthias Ward,[8] Jefferson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.
Guy M. Bryan, Brazoria.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Solomon Foot,.Rutland.
Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel P. Walton, Montpelier.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.
Homer E. Royce, Berkshire.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
James M. Mason, Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Muscoe R. H. Garnett, Lovettsville.
John S. Millson, Norfolk.
John S. Caskie, Richmond.
William O. Goode, Boydton.
Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox.
Paulus Powell, Amherst.
William Smith, Warrenton.
Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
John Letcher, Lexington.
Sherrard Clemens, Wheeling.
Albert G. Jenkins, Green Bottom.
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.
George W. Hopkins, Abington.

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[1] Died May 25, 1857.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew P. Butler, and took his seat January 7, 1858.
[3] Died May 6, 1858.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Josiah J. Evans, and took his seat May 20, 1858.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Josiah J. Evans and took his seat January 5, 1859.
[6] Died July 29, 1857.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas J. Rusk, and took his seat March 1, 1858; died June 4, 1858.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Pinckney Henderson, and took his seat December 6, 1858.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Charles Durkee, Kenosha. James R. Doolittle, Racine.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Potter, East Troy. Charles Billinghurst, Juneau.
Cadwallader C. Washburn, Mineral Point.

TERRITORY OF KANSAS.

DELEGATE.

Marcus J. Parrott, Leavenworth.

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA.[1]

DELEGATE.

William W. Kingsbury,[2] Endion.

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA.

DELEGATE.

Fenner Ferguson,[3] Belleview.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Miguel A. Otero, Albuquerque.

TERRITORY OF OREGON.[4]

DELEGATE.

Joseph Lane,[5] Winchester.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Isaac I. Stevens, Olympia.

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[1] Erected into a state May 11, 1858.
[2] Served until May 11, 1858, when the territory was elevated to statehood.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Bird B. Chapman.
[4] Erected into a state February 14, 1859.
[5] Served until February 14, 1859, when the territory was elevated to statehood; then became one of the Senators from the new state.

THIRTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1859, TO MARCH 3, 1861.

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1859, to June 25, 1860. SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861. SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1859, to March 10, 1859; June 26, 1860, to June 28, 1860.

VICE PRESIDENT—John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Benjamin Fitzpatrick,[1] of Alabama. Jesse D. Bright,[2] of Indiana; Solomon Foot,[3] of Vermont. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—William Pennington, of New Jersey. **CLERKS OF THE HOUSE**—James C. Allen, of Illinois; John W. Forney,[4] of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.[5]

SENATORS.

Benjamin Fitzpatrick,[6] Wetumpka.
Clement C. Clay, jr.,[6] Huntsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Stallwork,[7] Evergreen.
James L. Pugh,[7] Eufaula.
David Clopton,[7] Tuskegee.
Sydenham Moore,[7] Greensboro.
George S. Houston,[7] Athens.
Williamson R. W. Cobb,[8] Bellefonte.
Jabez L. M. Curry,[7] Talladega.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.
Robert W. Johnson, Pine Bluff.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas C. Hindman, Helena.
Albert Rust, Little Rock.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

William M. Gwin, San Francisco.
David C. Broderick,[9] San Francisco.
Henry P. Haun,[10] Marysville.
Milton S. Latham,[11] San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles L. Scott, Sonora.
John C. Burch, Weaverville.

[1] Elected March 9, 1859 (special session); December 19, 1859; February 20, 1860; June 26, 1860, in special session.
[2] Elected June 12, 1860.
[3] Elected February 16, 1861.
[4] Elected February 3, 1860.
[5] Seceded from the Union January 11, 1861.
[6] On January 21, 1861, David L. Yulee, Stephen R. Mallory, Clement C. Clay, jr., Benjamin Fitzpatrick, and Jefferson Davis announced in the Senate their intention to withdraw from the body, and they did withdraw. The Senate Journal of the date makes no record or notice of the action. On the day following the Vice President was directed to fill vacancies in the standing committees, and on January 24, 1861, the Vice President announced the appointment of members to fill places upon the standing committees, including assignments theretofore held by the Senators named.
[7] Presented a signed communication declaring his intention and withdrew January 21, 1861.
[8] Presented a signed communication declaring his intention and withdrew January 30, 1861.
[9] Died September 16, 1859.
[10] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat December 5, 1859.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich.
James Dixon, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Dwight Loomis, Rockville.
John Woodruff, New Haven.
Alfred A. Burnham, Windham.
Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.
Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William G. Whiteley, New Castle.

FLORIDA.[1]

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory,[2] Pensacola.
David L. Yulee,[2] Homasassa.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George S. Hawkins, Pensacola.

GEORGIA.[3]

SENATORS.

Robert Toombs,[4] Washington.
Alfred Iverson,[5] Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Peter E. Love,[6] Thomasville.
Martin J. Crawford,[6] Columbus.
Thomas Hardeman, jr.,[6] Macon.
Lucius J. Gartrell,[6] Atlanta.
John W. H. Underwood,[6] Rome.
James Jackson,[6] Athens.
Joshua Hill,[7] Madison.
John J. Jones,[6] Waynesboro.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.
Lyman Trumbull, Alton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.
John F. Farnsworth, Chicago.
Owen Lovejoy, Princeton.
William Kellogg, Canton.
Isaac N. Morris, Quincy.
John A. McClernand, Springfield.
James C. Robinson, Marshall.
Philip B. Fouke, Belleville.
John A. Logan, Benton.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright, Jeffersonville.
Graham N. Fitch, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William E. Niblack, Vincennes.
William H. English, Lexington.
William M. Dunn, Madison.
William S. Holman, Lawrenceburg.
David Kilgore, Muncietown.
Albert G. Porter, Indianapolis.
John G. Davis, Rockville.
James Wilson, Crawfordsville.
Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.
Charles Case, Fort Wayne.
John U. Pettit, Wabash.

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[1] Seceded from the Union January 11, 1861.
[2] Withdrew January 21, 1861.
[3] Seceded from the Union January 28, 1861.
[4] Did not occupy his seat after February 4, 1861.
[5] Presented a signed communication declaring his intention and withdrew January 28, 1861.
[6] Joined with his colleagues in presenting a signed communication declaring their intention, and withdrew January 23, 1861.
[7] Resigned January 23, 1861, (in written communication addressed to the Speaker.)

IOWA.

SENATORS.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.
James W. Grimes, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel R. Curtis, Keokuk.
William Vandever Dubuque.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.
Lazarus W. Powell, Henderson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Burnett, Cadiz.
Samuel O. Peyton, Hartford.
Francis M. Bristow, Elkton.
William C. Anderson,[1] Danville.
John Young Brown, Elizabethtown.
Green Adams, Barboursville.
Robert Mallory, Lagrange.
William E. Simms, Paris.
Laban T. Moore, Louisa.
John W. Stevenson, Covington.

LOUISIANA.[2]

SENATORS.

Judah P. Benjamin,[3] New Orleans.
John Slidell,[3] New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John E. Bouligny, New Orleans.
Miles Taylor,[5] Donaldsonville.
Thomas G. Davidson,[4] Baton Rouge.
John M. Landrum,[4] Shreveport.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.
Hannibal Hamlin,[6] Hampden.
Lot M. Morrill,[7] Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel E. Somes, Biddeford.
John J. Perry, Oxford.
Ezra B. French, Damariscotta.
Freeman H. Morse, Bath.
Israel Washburn, jr.,[8] Orono.
Stephen Coburn,[9] Skowhegan.
Stephen C. Foster, Pembroke.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.
Anthony Kennedy, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Stewart, Cambridge.
Edwin H. Webster, Belair.
J. Morrison Harris, Baltimore.
H. Winter Davis, Baltimore.
Jacob M. Kunkel, Frederick.
George W. Hughes, West River.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.
Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.
James Buffington, Fall River.
Charles F. Adams, Quincy.
Alexander H. Rice, Boston.
Anson Burlingame, Cambridge.
John B. Alley, Lynn.
Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose.
Charles R. Train, Framingham.
Eli Thayer, Worcester.
Charles Delano, Northampton.
Henry L. Dawes, North Adams.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by James S. Chisman.
[2] Seceded from the Union January 26, 1861.
[3] Presented a signed communication declaring his intention and withdrew January 28, 1861.
[4] Did not occupy his seat after February 5, 1861.
[5] Bade formal adieu and withdrew February 5, 1861.
[6] Resigned to take effect January 17, 1861.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hannibal Hamlin, and took his seat January 17, 1861.
[8] Resigned, to take effect January 1, 1861.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Israel Washburn, jr., and took his seat January 2, 1861.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.
Kingsley S. Bingham, Kensington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George B. Cooper,[1] Jackson.
William A. Howard,[2] Detroit.
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.
Francis W. Kellogg, Grand Rapids.
De Witt C. Leach, Lansing.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Rice, St. Paul.
Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus Aldrich, Minneapolis.
William Windom, Winona.

MISSISSIPPI.[3]

SENATORS.

Albert G. Brown,[4] Terry.
Jefferson Davis,[5] Hurricane.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar,[6] Abbeville.
Reuben Davis,[6] Aberdeen.
William Barksdale,[6] Columbus.
Otho R. Singleton,[6] Canton.
John J. McRae,[6] State Line.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

James S. Green, Canton.
Trusten Polk, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James R. Barrett,[7] St. Louis.
Francis P. Blair,[8] St. Louis.
Thomas L. Anderson, Palmyra.
John B. Clark, Fayette.
James Craig, St. Joseph.
Samuel H. Woodson, Independence.
John S. Phelps, Springfield.
John W. Noell, Perryville.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John P. Hale, Dover.
Daniel Clark, Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Gilman Marston, Exeter.
Mason W. Tappan, Bradford.
Thomas M. Edwards, Keene.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. Thomson, Princeton.
John C. Ten Eyck, Mount Holly.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John T. Nixon, Bridgeton.
John L. N. Stratton, Mount Holly.
Garnett B. Adrain, New Brunswick.
Jetur R. Riggs, Paterson.
William S. Pennington, Newark.

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[1] Served until May 15, 1860; succeeded by William A. Howard, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of George B. Cooper, and took his seat May 15, 1860.
[3] Seceded from the Union January 9, 1861.
[4] Withdrew January 12, 1861.
[5] Withdrew January 21, 1861.
[6] Was not present in his seat after January 21, 1861.
[7] Served until June 8, 1860; succeeded by Francis P. Blair, who contested his election; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Francis P. Blair, and took his seat December 3, 1860.
[8] Successfully contested the election of James R. Barrett, and took his seat June 8, 1860; resigned ——, 1860.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

William H. Seward, Auburn.
Preston King, Ogdensburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Luther C. Carter, Flushing.
James Humphrey, Brooklyn.
Daniel E. Sickles,[1] New York.
Thomas J. Barr, New York.
William B. Maclay, New York.
John Cochrane, New York.
George Briggs, New York.
Horace F. Clark, New York.
John B. Haskin, Fordham.
Charles H. Van Wyck, Bloomingburg.
William S. Kenyon, Kingston.
Charles L. Beale, Kinderhook.
Abram B. Olin, Troy.
John H. Reynolds, Albany.
James B. McKean, Saratoga.
George W. Palmer, Plattsburg.
Francis E. Spinner, Mohawk.
Clark B. Cochrane, Schenectady.
James H. Graham, Delhi.
Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
R. Holland Duell, Cortland.
M. Lindley Lee, Fulton.
Charles B. Hoard, Watertown.
Charles B. Sedgwick, Syracuse.
Martin Butterfield, Palmyra.
Emory B. Pottle, Naples.
Alfred Wells, Ithaca.
William Irvine, Corning.
Alfred Ely, Rochester.
Augustus Frank, Warsaw.
Silas M. Burroughs,[2] Medina.
Edwin R. Reynolds,[3] Albion.
Elbridge G. Spaulding, Buffalo.
Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.
Thomas Bragg, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William N. H. Smith, Murfreesboro.
Thomas Ruffin, Goldsboro.
Warren Winslow, Fayetteville.
Lawrence O'B. Branch, Raleigh.
John A. Gilmer, Greensboro.
James M. Leach, Lexington.
Burton Craige, Salisbury.
Zebulon B. Vance, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.
George E. Pugh, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.
John A. Gurley, Cincinnati.
Clement L. Vallandigham, Dayton.
William Allen, Greenville.
James M. Ashley, Toledo.
William Howard, Batavia.
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.
Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine.
John Carey, Carey.
Carey A. Trimble, Chillicothe.
Charles D. Martin, Lancaster.
Samuel S. Cox, Columbus.
John Sherman, Mansfield.
Harrison G. Blake,[4] Medina.
William Helmick, New Philadelphia.
Cydnor B. Tompkins, McConnellsville.
Thomas C. Theaker, Bridgeport.
Sidney Edgerton, Tallmadge.
Edward Wade, Cleveland.
John Hutchins, Warren.
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Joseph Lane, Winchester.
Edward D. Baker,[5] Oregon City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Lansing Stout, Portland.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Amor J. Williamson.
[2] Died June 3, 1860.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Silas M. Burroughs, and took his seat December 5, 1860.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Cyrus Spink, in 1859, before the assembling of the Congress.
[5] Took his seat December 5, 1860; seat vacant from March 4, 1859, to December 5, 1860.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William Bigler, Clearfield.
Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia.
Edward Joy Morris, Philadelphia.
John P. Verree, Philadelphia.
William Millward, Philadelphia.
John Wood, Conshohocken.
John Hickman, West Chester.
Henry C. Longnecker, Allentown.
John Schwartz,[1] Reading.
Jacob K. McKenty,[2] Reading.
Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.
John W. Killinger, Lebanon.
James H. Campbell, Pottsville.
George W. Scranton.
William H. Dimmick, Honesdale.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
James T. Hale, Bellefonte.
Benjamin F. Junkin, New Bloomfield.
Edward McPherson, Gettysburg.
Samuel S. Blair, Holidaysburg.
John Covode, Lockport.
William Montgomery, Washington.
James K. Moorhead, Pittsburgh.
Robert McKnight, Pittsburgh.
William Stewart, Mercer.
Chapin Hall, Warren.
Elijah Babbitt, Erie.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

James F. Simmons, Providence.
Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher Robinson, Woonsocket.
William D. Brayton, Warwick.

SOUTH CAROLINA.[3]

SENATORS.

James H. Hammond,[4] Beech Island.
James Chesnut, jr.,[5] Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John McQueen,[6] Marlboro.
W. Porcher Miles, Charleston.
Lawrence M. Keitt, Orangeburg.
Milledge L. Bonham,[6] Edgefield.
John D. Ashmore,[6] Anderson.
William W. Boyce,[6] Winnsboro.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Andrew Johnson, Greeneville.
Alfred O. P. Nicholson,[7] Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas A. R. Nelson, Jonesboro.
Horace Maynard, Knoxville.
Reese B. Brabson, Chattanooga.
William B. Stokes, Alexandria.
Robert Hatton, Lebanon.
James H. Thomas, Columbia.
John V. Wright, Purdy.
James M. Quarles, Clarksville.
Emerson Etheridge, Dresden.
William T. Avery, Memphis.

TEXAS.[8]

SENATORS.

Matthias Ward, Jefferson.
Louis T. Wigfall,[9] Marshall.
John Hemphill, Austin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.
Andrew J. Hamilton, Austin.

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[1] Died June 20, 1860.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Schwartz, and took his seat December 3, 1860.
[3] Seceded from the Union December 20, 1860.
[4] Withdrew November 11, 1860.
[5] Withdrew November 10, 1860.
[6] Withdrew December 21, 1860; signed declaration of intention, of date December 21, 1860, which was read and ordered printed December 24, 1860.
[7] Withdrew March 3, 1861.
[8] Seceded from the Union February 1, 1861.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Pinckney Henderson, and took his seat January 4, 1860.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.
Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.
Homer E. Royce, East Berkshire.
Ezekiel P. Walton, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.
James M. Mason, Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Muscoe R. H. Garnett, Loretto.
William Smith, Warrenton.
John S. Millson, Norfolk.
Alexander R. Boteler, Shepherdstown.
Daniel C. De Jarnette, Bowling Green.
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.
William O. Goode.[1]
Sherrard Clemens, Wheeling.
Roger A. Pryor,[2] Petersburg.
Albert G. Jenkins, Green Bottom.
Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox.
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.
Shelton F. Leake, Charlottesville.
Elbert S. Martin, Lee.

WISCONSIN.

SENATOR.

Charles Durkee, Kenosha.
James R. Doolittle, Racine.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Potter, East Troy.
Charles H. Larrabee, Horicon.
Cadwallader C. Washburn, La Crosse.

TERRITORY OF KANSAS.[3]

DELEGATE.

Marcus J. Parrott,[4] Leavenworth.

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA.

DELEGATES.

Experience Estabrook,[5] Omaha.
Samuel G. Daily,[6] Peru.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Miguel A. Otero, Albuquerque.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Isaac I. Stevens, Olympia.

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[1] Died July 2, 1859.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William O. Goode, and took his seat December 7, 1859.
[3] Erected into a state January 29, 1861.
[4] Served until January 29, 1861, when the territory was elevated to statehood.
[5] Served until May 18, 1860; succeeded by Samuel G. Daily, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of Experience Estabrook, and took his seat May 18, 1860.

THIRTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1861, TO MARCH 3, 1863.

FIRST SESSION—July 4, 1861, to August 6, 1861. SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1861, to July 17, 1862. THIRD SESSION—December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1861, to March 28, 1861.

VICE PRESIDENT—Hannibal Hamlin, of Maine. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Solomon Foot,[1] of Vermont. SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—Asbury Dickens, of North Carolina; John W. Forney,[2] of Pennsylvania.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Galusha A. Grow, of Pennsylvania. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Emerson Etheridge, of Tennessee.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Vacant. Vacant.[3]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

William K. Sebastian,[4] Helena. Charles B. Mitchel,[4] Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Milton S. Latham, Sacramento. James A. McDougall, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frederick F. Low,[5] San Francisco.
Timothy G. Phelps, San Mateo.
Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich. James Dixon, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred A. Burnham, Windham.
James E. English, New Haven.
Dwight Loomis, Rockville.
George C. Woodruff, Litchfield.

[1] Elected March 23, 1861; July 18, 1861; January 15, 1862; March 31, 1862; June 19, 1862, and February 18, 1863.
[2] Elected July 15, 1861.
[3] Seat of Clement C. Clay, jr., declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861 (special session of the Senate).
[4] Expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861. The resolution with its preamble was revoked and annulled, so far as Mr. Sebastian was concerned, by resolution of the Senate of March 3, 1877.
[5] Presented credentials and claimed a seat as a third representative from the state December 2, 1861; declared not entitled to a seat by resolution of May 6, 1862; upon approval of the act of June 2, 1862, allowing the state of California an additional representative, appeared and took his seat June 3, 1862.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.
Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George P. Fisher, Dover.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.[1]
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.[2]
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas,[3] Chicago.
Orville H. Browning,[4] Quincy.
William A. Richardson,[5] Quincy.
Lyman Trumbull, Alton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac N. Arnold, Chicago.
Philip B. Foulke, Belleville.
William Kellogg, Canton.
John A. Logan,[6] Benton.
William J. Allen,[7] Marion.
Owen Lovejoy, Princeton.
John A. McClernand,[8] Springfield.
Anthony L. Knapp,[9] Jerseyville.
William A. Richardson,[10] Quincy.
James C. Robinson, Marshall.
Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright,[11] Jeffersonville.
Joseph A. Wright,[12] Indianapolis.
David Turpie,[13] Indianapolis.
Henry S. Lane, Crawfordsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.
James A. Cravens, Hardinsburg.
William McKee Dunn, Madison.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
George W. Julian, Centerville.
John Law, Evansville.
William Mitchell, Kendallville.
Albert G. Porter, Indianapolis.
John P. C. Shanks, Jay Court House.
Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
Albert S. White, Stockwell.

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[1] Seat of Stephen R. Mallory declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861 (special session of the Senate).
[2] Seat of Robert Toombs declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861 (special session).
[3] Died June 3, 1861.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Douglas, and took his seat July 4, 1861.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Douglas, and took his seat January 30, 1863.
[6] Resigned April 2, 1862.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Logan, and took his seat June 2, 1862.
[8] Resigned October 28, 1861.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. McClernand, and took his seat December 12, 1861.
[10] Resigned January 29, 1863, having been elected Senator, to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Douglas.
[11] Expelled February 5, 1862.
[12] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and took his seat March 3, 1862.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and took his seat January 22, 1863.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

James W. Grimes, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel R. Curtis,[1] Keokuk.
James F. Wilson,[2] Fairfield.

William Vandever,[3] Dubuque.

KANSAS.[4]

SENATORS.

Samuel C. Pomeroy,[5] Atchison.

James H. Lane,[6] Lawrence.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin F. Conway, Lawrence.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Lazarus W. Powell, Henderson.

John C. Breckinridge,[7] Lexington.
Garrett Davis,[8] Paris.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Burnett,[9] Cadiz.
Samuel L. Casey,[10] Caseyville.
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.
George W. Dunlap, Lancaster.
Henry Grider, Bowling Green.
Aaron Harding, Greensburg.

James S. Jackson,[11] Hopkinsville.
George H. Yeaman,[12] Owensboro.
Robert Mallory, La Grange.
John W. Menzies, Covington.
Wm. H. Wadsworth, Maysville.
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.[13]

Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin F. Flanders,[14] New Orleans.

Michael Hahn,[15] New Orleans.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Fessenden, Rockland.
John N. Goodwin, South Berwick.
Anson P. Morrill, Readfield.

Frederick A. Pike, Calais.
John H. Rice, Foxcroft.
Charles W. Walton,[16] Auburn.
Thomas A. D. Fessenden,[17] Auburn.

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[1] Resigned August 4, 1861.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel R. Curtis, and took his seat December 2, 1861.
[3] Took his seat July 4, 1861; election contested by Le Grand Byington. By resolution of January 20, 1863, it was declared contestee had not been entitled to a seat since September 24, 1861, the day he was mustered into the military service of the United States as a colonel of volunteers. Case of contestant remained undisposed of at close of the Congress.
[4] Admitted as a State into the Union January 29, 1861.
[5] Took his seat July 4, 1861; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1867.
[6] Took his seat July 4, 1861; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1865. Election unsuccessfully contested by Frederick P. Stanton.
[7] Expelled by resolution of December 4, 1861.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John C. Breckinridge, and took his seat December 23, 1861.
[9] Expelled by resolution of December 3, 1861.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Henry C. Burnett, and took his seat March 10, 1862.
[11] Resigned in December, 1861, to enter the Union Army; (killed at the battle of Perryville, Ky., October 8, 1862).
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jamce S. Jackson, and took his seat December 1, 1862.
[13] Seat of Judah P. Benjamin declared vacant by resolution ofMarch 14, 1861 (special session of the Senate).
[14] Credentials presented December 19, 1862; declared entitled to his seat by resolution of February 17, 1863, and took his ssat February 23, 1863.
[15] Credentials presented December 22, 1862; declared entitled to his seat by resolution of February 17, 1863, and took his seat the same day.
[16] Resigned May 26, 1862.
[17] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles W. Walton, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James A. Pearce,[1] Chestertown.
Thomas H. Hicks,[2] Cambridge.
Anthony Kennedy, Ellicotts Mills.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles B. Calvert, Bladensburg.
John W. Crisfield, Princess Anne.
Cornelius L. L. Leary, Baltimore.
Henry May, Baltimore.
Francis Thomas, Frankville.
Edwin H. Webster, Belair.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.
Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Alley, Lynn.
William Appleton,[3] Boston.
Samuel W. Hooper,[4] Boston.
Goldsmith F. Bailey,[5] Fitchburg.
Amasa Walker,[6] North Brookfield.
James Buffington, Fall River.
Henry L. Dawes, North Adams.
Charles Delano, Northampton.
Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.
Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose.
Alexander H. Rice, Boston.
Benjamin F. Thomas, Boston.
Charles R. Train, Framingham.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.
Kinsley S. Bingham,[7] Oak Grove.
Jacob M. Howard,[8] Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.
Bradley F. Granger, Ann Arbor.
Francis W. Kellogg, Grand Rapids.
Rowland E. Trowbridge, Birmingham.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Rice, St. Paul.
Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus Aldrich, Minneapolis.
William Windom, Winona.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Vacant.[9]
Vacant.[9]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

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[1] Died December 20, 1862.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James A. Pearce, and took his seat January 14, 1863.
[3] Resigned September 27, 1861.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Appleton, and took his seat December 2, 1861.
[5] Died May 8, 1862.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Goldsmith F. Bailey, and took his seat December 1, 1862.
[7] Died October 5, 1861.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Kinsley S. Bingham, and took his seat January 17, 1862.
[9] Seats of Albert G. Brown and Jefferson Davis declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861 (special session).

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Trusten Polk,[1] St. Louis.
John B. Henderson,[2] Louisiana.
Waldo Porter Johnson,[3] Osceola.
Robert Wilson,[4] St. Joseph.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis P. Blair, jr.,[5] St. Louis.
John W. Noell, Perryville.
Elijah H. Norton, Platte City.
Johns S. Phelps, Springfield.
John W. Reid,[6] Jefferson City.
Thomas L. Price,[7] Jefferson City.
James S. Rollins, Columbia.
John B. Clark,[8] Fayette.
William A. Hall,[9] Huntsville.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John P. Hale, Dover.
Daniel Clark, Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Edwards, Keene.
Gilman Marston, Exeter.
Edward H. Rollins, Concord.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. Thomson,[10] Princeton.
Richard S. Field,[11] Princeton.
James W. Wall,[12] Burlington.
John C. Ten Eyck, Mount Holly.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George T. Cobb, Morristown.
John T. Nixon, Bridgeton.
Nehemiah Perry, Newark.
William G. Steele, Somerville.
J. L. N. Stratton, Mount Holly.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Preston King, Ogdensburg.
Ira Harris, Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen Baker, Poughkeepsie.
Jacob P. Chamberlain, Seneca Falls.
Ambrose W. Clark, Watertown.
Frederick A. Conkling, New York.
Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
Erastus Corning, Albany.
Isaac C. Delaplain, New York.
Alexander S. Diven, Elmira.
R. Holland Duell, Courtland.
Alfred Ely, Rochester.
Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg.
Richard Franchot, Schenectady.
Augustus Frank, Warsaw.
Edward Haight, West Chester.
James E. Kerrigan, New York.
William E. Lansing, Chittenango.
James B. McKean, Saratoga Springs.
Moses F. Odell, Brooklyn.
Abram B. Olin, Troy.
Theodore M. Pomeroy, Auburn.
Charles B. Sedgwick, Syracuse.
Socrates N. Sherman, Ogdensburg.
Edward H. Smith, Smithtown.
Elbridge G. Spaulding, Buffalo.
John B. Steele, Kingston.
Burt Van Horn, Newfane.
Robert B. Van Valkenburgh, Bath.
Charles H. Van Wyck, Bloomingburg.
Chauncey Vibbard, Schenectady.
William Wall, Brooklyn.
Elijah Ward, New York.
William A. Wheeler, Malone.
Benjamin Wood, New York.

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[1] Expelled by resolution of January 10, 1862.
[2] Appointed to fill the vacancy caused by expulsion of Trusten Polk, and took his seat January 29, 1862.
[3] Expelled by resolution of January 10, 1862.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Waldo P. Johnson, and took his seat January 24, 1862.
[5] Resigned in July, 1862.
[6] Expelled by resolution of December 2, 1861.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John W. Reid, and took his seat January 21, 1862.
[8] Expelled by resolution of July 13, 1861.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John B Clark, and took his seat January 20, 1862.
[10] Died September 12, 1862.
[11] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Thomson, and took his seat December 1, 1862.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Thomson, and took his seat January 21, 1863.

NORTH CAROLINA.[1]

SENATORS.

Thomas L. Clingman,[2] Asheville.
Thomas Bragg,[2] Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.
Salmon P. Chase,[3] Cincinnati.
John Sherman,[4] Mansfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Allen, Greenville.
James M. Ashley, Toledo.
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.
Harrison G. Blake, Medina.
Samuel S. Cox, Columbus.
William P. Cutler, Constitution.
Sidney Edgerton, Tallmadge.
John A. Gurley, Cincinnati.
Thomas Corwin,[5] Lebanon.
Richard A. Harrison,[6] London.
Valentine B. Horton, Pomeroy.
John Hutchins, Warren.
James R. Morris, Woodsfield.
Warren P. Noble, Tiffin.
Robert H. Nugen, New Comerstown.
George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.
Albert G. Riddle, Cleveland.
Samuel Shellabarger, Springfield.
Carey A. Trimble, Chillicothe.
Clement L. Vallandigham, Dayton.
Chilton A. White, Georgetown.
Samuel T. Worcester, Norwalk.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Edward D. Baker,[7] Oregon City.
Benjamin Stark,[8] Portland.
Benjamin F. Harding,[9] Salem.
James W. Nesmith, Salem.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Andrew J. Thayer.[10]
George K. Shiel,[11] Salem.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron,[12] Harrisburg.
David Wilmot,[13] Towanda.
Edgar Cowan, Greensburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Sydenham E. Ancona, Reading.
Elijah Babbitt, Erie.
Joseph Baily, Newport.
E. Joy Morris,[14] Philadelphia.
Charles J. Biddle,[15] Philadelphia.
Samuel S. Blair, Hollidaysburg.
James H. Campbell, Pottsville.
Thomas B. Cooper,[16] Coopersburg.
John D. Stiles,[17] Allentown.
John Covode, Lockport Station.
William Morris Davis, Milestown.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
James T. Hale, Bellefonte.
John Hickman, West Chester.
Philip Johnson, Easton.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
John W. Killinger, Lebanon.
Jesse Lazear, Waynesburg.
William E. Lehman,[18] Philadelphia.
Robert McKnight, Pittsburgh.
Edward McPherson, Gettysburg.
James K. Moorhead, Pittsburgh.
John Patton, Curwinsville.
Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.
John P. Verree,[19] Philadelphia.
John W. Wallace, Newcastle.
George W. Scranton,[20] Scranton.
Hendrick B. Wright,[21] Wilkes-Barre.

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[1] Seceeded from the Union May 21, 1861. Charles Henry Foster claimed the right to represent the first congressional district.

[2] Expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

[3] Resigned March 5, 1861, to become Secretary of the Treasury.

[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Salmon P. Chase, and took his seat March 23, 1861.

[5] Resigned March 12, 1871, to become Minister to Mexico.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

[7] Died October 21, 1861.

[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward D. Baker, and took his seat February 27, 1862.

[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward D. Baker, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

[10] Served until July 30 1861; succeeded by George K. Shiel, who contested his election.

[11] Successfully contested the election of Andrew J. Thayer, and took his seat July 30, 1861.

[12] Resigned March 4, 1861, to become Secretary of War.

[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Simon Cameron, and took his seat March 18, 1861.

[14] Resigned Jnne 8, 1861, to become minister resident to Turkey.

[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of E. Joy Morris, and took his seat December 2, 1861.

[16] Died April 4, 1862.

[17] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas B. Cooper, and took his seat June 3, 1862.

[18] Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Butler.

[19] Election unsuccessfully contested by John Kline.

[20] Died March 24, 1861.

[21] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of George W. Scranton, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

James F. Simmons,[1] Providence.
Samuel G. Arnold,[2] Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George H. Browne, Providence.

William P. Sheffield, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.

James Chestnut, jr.,[3] Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

TENNESSEE.[4]

SENATORS.

Andrew Johnson,[5] Greeneville.

Alfred O. P. Nicholson,[6] Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Bridges,[7] Athens.
Andrew J. Clements,[8] Lafayette.

Horace Maynard, Knoxville.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Louis T. Wigfall,[9] Marshall.

John Hemphill,[9] Austin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.

Jacob Collamer Woodstock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Portus Baxter, Derby Line.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

Ezekiel P. Walton, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA.[10]

SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter,[11] Lloyds.
John S. Carlile,[12] Wheeling.

James M. Mason,[11] Winchester.
Waitman T. Willey,[13] Morgantown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Brown, Kingwood.
John S. Carlile,[14] Wheeling.
Jacob B. Blair,[15] Parkersburg.
Joseph E. Segar,[16] Elizabeth City.

Charles H. Upton,[17] Falls Church.
Lewis McKenzie,[18] Alexandria.
Killian V. Whaley, Ceredo.

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[1] Resigned August 15, 1862.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James F. Simmons, and took his seat December 1, 1862.
[3] Expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.
1861.
[4] Seceded from the Union May 6, 1861.
[5] Resigned March 4, 1862, to become military governor of Tennessee.
[6] Expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.
[7] Elected in August, 1861; took his seat February 25, 1863.
[8] Took his seat January 13, 1862.
[9] Expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.
[10] Seceded from the Union April 17, 1861. Unrepresented in this Congress from March 28, 1861, to July 9, 1861.
[11] Withdrew March 28, 1861; formally expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by withdrawal of Robert M. T. Hunter, and took his seat July 13, 1861.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by withdrawal of James M. Mason, and took his seat July 13, 1861.
[14] Resigned July 9, 1861, having been elected senator.
[15] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John S. Carlile, elected Senator, and took his seat December 2, 1861.
[16] Declared not entitled to his seat under first credentials by resolution of February 11, 1862; subsequently elected and declared entitled to seat under second credentials by resolution of May 6, 1862; qualified and took his seat the same day.
[17] Unseated by resolution of February 27, 1862; S. Furguson Beach, contestant, delared not entitled to seat by resolution of March 31, 1862.
[18] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the unseating of Charles H. Upton, and took his seat February 16, 1863.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.
Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Luther Hanchett,[1] Plover.
Walter D. McIndoe,[2] Warsaw.
John F. Potter, East Troy.
A. Scott Sloan, Beaver Dam.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO.[3]

DELEGATE.

Hiram P. Bennett, Denver.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.[4]

DELEGATE.

John B. S. Todd, Fort Randall.

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA.

DELEGATE.

Samuel G. Daily,[5] Peru.

TERRITORY OF NEVADA.[6]

DELEGATE.

John Cradlebaugh, Carson City.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

John S. Watts, Santa Fe.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

William H. Wallace, Steilacoom.

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[1] Died November 24, 1862.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Luther Hanchett, and took his seat January 26, 1863.
[3] Formed from portions of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803, and of that ceded by Mexico by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848; erected into a territorial government, and a Delegate in Congress granted, by Act of February 28, 1861.
[4] Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803; territorial government provided, with Delegate representation in Congress, by Act of March 2, 1861.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by J. Sterling Morton.
[6] Formed from a portiou of the territory ceded to the Unitep States by Mexico by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, of February 2, 1848; erected into a territorial government, and a Delegate in Congress granted, by Act of March 2, 1861.

THIRTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1863, to MARCH 3, 1865.

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1863, to July 4, 1864. SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1865. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1863, to March 14, 1863.

VICE PRESIDENT—Hannibal Hamlin, of Maine. PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Solomon Foot,[1] of Vermont; Daniel Clark,[2] of New Hampshire. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—John W. Forney, of Pennsylvania.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana. CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—Emerson Etheridge, of Tennessee; Edward McPherson,[3] of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Vacant. Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Vacant. Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.[4]

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

James A. McDougall, San Francisco. John Conness, Sacramento.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cornelius Cole, Santa Cruz. Thomas B. Shannon, Quincy.
William Higby, Mokelumne Hill.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

La Fayette S. Foster, Norwich. James Dixon, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus Brandegee, New London. James E. English, New Haven.
Henry C. Deming, Hartford John H. Hubbard, Litchfield.

[1] Elected March 4, 1863 (special session); December 18, 1863; February 23, 1864; March 11, 1864, and April 11, 1864.
[2] Elected April 26, 1864; February 9, 1865.
[3] Elected December 8, 1863.
[4] James M. Johnson, T. M. Jacks, and Anthony A. C. Rogers presented credentials as members-elect, but their claims were not finally disposed of. By resolution of March 3, 1865, each was allowed the sum of $2,000 for "compensation, expenses, and mileage."

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

James A. Bayard,[1] Wilmington.
George R. Riddle,[2] Wilmington.
Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William Temple,[3] Smyrna.
Nathaniel B. Smithers,[4] Dover.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Lyman Trumbull, Alton.
William A. Richardson, Quincy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James C. Allen, Palestine.
William J. Allen, Marion.
Isaac N. Arnold, Chicago.
John R. Eden, Sullivan.
John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.
Charles M. Harris, Oquawka.
Anthony L. Knapp, Jerseyville.
Owen Lovejoy,[5] Princeton.
Ebon C. Ingersoll,[6] Peoria.
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.
Jesse O. Norton, Joliet.
James C. Robinson, Marshall.
Lewis W. Ross, Lewistown.
John T. Stuart, Springfield.
Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Henry S. Lane, Crawfordsville.
Thomas A. Hendricks, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.
James A. Cravens, Hardinsburg.
Ebenezer Dumont, Indianapolis.
Joseph K. Edgerton, Fort Wayne.
Henry W. Harrington, Madison.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
George W. Julian, Centerville.
John Law, Evansville.
James F. McDowell, Marion.
Godlove S. Orth, La Fayette.
Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.
James W. Grimes, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
Josiah B. Grinnell,[7] Grinnell.
Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.
John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
Hiram Price, Davenport.
James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.
James H. Lane, Lawrence.

REPRESENTATIVE.

A. Carter Wilder, Lawrence.

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[1] Resigned January 29, 1864.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James A. Bayard, and took his seat February 2, 1864.
[3] Died May 28, 1863, before the assembling of the Congress.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Temple, and took his seat December 7, 1863.
[5] Died March 25, 1864.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Owen Lovejoy, and took his seat May 20, 1864.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Hugh M. Martin.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Lazarus W. Powell, Henderson.
Garrett Davis, Paris.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien Anderson, Mayfield.
Brutus J. Clay, Paris.
Henry Grider, Bristol.
Aaron Harding, Greensburg.
Robert Mallory, Lagrange.
William H. Randall, London.
Green Clay Smith, Covington.
William H. Wadsworth, Maysville.
George H. Yeaman,[1] Owensboro.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.[2]

MAINE.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden,[3] Portland.
Nathan A. Farwell,[4] Rockland.
Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jame G. Blaine, Augusta.
Sidney Perham, Paris.
Frederick A. Pike, Calais.
John H. Rice, Foxcroft.
Lorenzo D. M. Sweat, Portland.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Hicks,[5] Cambridge.
Reverdy Johnson, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. J. Creswell, Elkton.
Henry Winter Davis, Baltimore.
Benjamin G. Harris, Leonardtown.
Francis Thomas, Frankville.
Edwin H. Webster,[6] Bel Air.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.
Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Alley, Lynn.
Oakes Ames, North Easton.
John D. Baldwin, Worcester.
George S. Boutwell, Groton.
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.
Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose.
Samuel W. Hooper, Boston.
Alexander H. Rice,[7] Boston.
William B. Washburn, Greenfield

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.
Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus C. Baldwin, Pontiac.
Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.
John F. Driggs, East Saginaw.
Francis W. Kellogg, Grand Rapids.
John W. Longyear, Lansing.
Charles Upson, Coldwater.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by John H. McHenry, jr.

[2] M. F. Bonzano, A. P. Field, W. D. Mann, T. M. Welles, and Robert W. Taliaferro presented credentials as members-elect, but their claims were not finally disposed of. By resolution of March 3, 1865, each was allowed the sum of $2,000 for "compensation, expenses, and mileage."

[3] Resigned July 1, 1864, to become Secretary of the Treasury

[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pitt Fessenden, and took his seat December 5, 1864.

[5] Died February 13, 1865.

[6] Resigned in February, 1865, to become collector of the port of Baltimore.

[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Sleeper.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato.
Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ignatius Donnelly, Nininger.
William Windom, Winona.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

John B. Henderson, Louisiana.
Robert Wilson, St. Joseph.
B. Gratz Brown,[1] St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis P. Blair, jr.,[2] St. Louis.
Samuel Knox,[3] St. Louis.
Henry T. Blow, St. Louis.
Sempronius H. Boyd, Springfield.
William A. Hall, Huntsville.
Austin A. King, Richmond.
Benjamin F. Loan,[4] St. Joseph.
Joseph W. McClurg,[5] Linn Creek.
James S. Rollins, Columbia.
John W. Noell,[6] Perryville.
John G. Scott,[7] Irondale.

NEVADA.[8]

SENATORS.

William M. Stewart,[9] Virginia City.
James W. Nye,[10] Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Henry G. Worthington,[11] Austin.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

John P. Hale, Dover.
Daniel Clark, Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Marcy, Portsmouth.
James W. Patterson, Hanover.
Edward H. Rollins, Concord.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John C. Ten Eyck, Mount Holly.
William Wright, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Middleton, Allentown.
Nehemiah Perry, Newark.
Andrew J. Rogers, Newton.
John F. Starr, Camden.
William G. Steele, Somerville.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Waldo Porter Johnson in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 14, 1863, succeeding Robert Wilson, who had been appointed in the preceding Congress to fill such vacancy.
[2] Served until June 10, 1864; succeeded by Samuel Knox, who contested his election.
[3] Successfully contested the election of Francis P. Blair, jr., and took his seat June 15, 1864.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by John P. Bruce.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas L. Price.
[6] Died March 14, 1863.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Noell, and took his seat December 7, 1863; election unsuccessfully contested by James Lindsay.
[8] Admitted as a State into the Union October 31, 1864.
[9] Took his seat February 1, 1865; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1869.
[10] Took his seat February 1, 1865; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1867.
[11] Took his seat December 21, 1864.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Ira Harris, Albany.
Edwin D. Morgan, New York.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Brooks, New York.
John W. Chanler, New York.
Ambrose W. Clark, Watertown.
Freeman Clarke, Rochester.
Thomas T. Davis, Syracuse.
Reuben E. Fenton,[1] Frewsburg.
Augustus Frank, Warsaw.
John Ganson, Buffalo.
John A. Griswold, Troy.
Anson Herrick, New York.
Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.
Calvin T. Hulburd, Brasher Falls.
Martin Kalbfleisch, Brooklyn.
Orlando Kellogg, Elizabethtown.
Francis Kernan, Utica.
De Witt C. Littlejohn, Oswego.
James M. Marvin, Saratoga Springs.
Samuel F. Miller, Franklin.
Daniel Morris, Penn Yan.
Homer A. Nelson, Poughkeepsie.
Moses F. Odell, Brooklyn.
Theodore M. Pomeroy, Auburn.
John V. L. Pruyn,[2] Albany.
William Radford, Yonkers.
Henry G. Stebbins,[3] New Brighton.
Dwight Townsend,[4] Clifton.
John B. Steele, Kingston.
Robert B. Van Valkenburgh, Bath.
Elijah Ward, New York.
Charles H. Winfield, Goshen.
Benjamin Wood, New York.
Fernando Wood, New York.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.
John Sherman, Mansfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. Ashley, Toledo.
George Bliss, Wooster.
Samuel S. Cox, Columbus.
Ephraim R. Eckley, Carrollton.
William E. Finck, Somerset.
James A. Garfield, Hiram.
Wells A. Hutchins, Portsmouth.
William Johnson, Mansfield.
Francis C. Le Blond, Celina.
Alexander Long, Cincinnati.
John F. McKinney, Piqua.
James R. Morris, Woodsfield.
Warren P. Noble, Tiffin.
John O'Neill, Zanesville.
George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.
Rufus P. Spalding, Cleveland.
Chilton A. White, Georgetown.
Joseph W. White, Cambridge.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

James W. Nesmith, Salem.
Benjamin F. Harding, Salem.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John R. McBride, La Fayette.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Edgar Cowan, Greensburg.
Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Sydenham E. Ancona, Reading.
Joseph Baily, Newport.
John M. Broomall, Media.
Alexander H. Coffroth, Somerset.
John L. Dawson, Brownsville.
Charles Dension, Wilkes-Barre.
James T. Hale, Bellefonte.
Philip Johnson, Easton.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Jesse Lazear, Waynesburg.

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[1] Resigned to take effect December 20, 1864.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignatian of Erastus Corning, prior to the convening of the Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1863.
[3] Resigned October 24, 1864.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry G. Stebbins, and took his seat December 5, 1864.

Archibald McAllister, Springfield Furnace.
William H. Miller, Harrisburg.
James K. Moorhead, Pittsburgh.
Amos Myers, Clarion.
Leonard Myers,[1] Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.
Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.
John D. Stiles, Allentown.
Myer Strouse, Pottsville.
M. Russell Thayer,[2] Chestnut Hill.
Henry W. Tracy, Standing Stone.
Thomas Williams, Pittsburgh.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
William Sprague, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.
Thomas A. Jenckes, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.
Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Portus Baxter, Derby Line.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.
Frederick E. Woodbridge, Vergennes.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John S. Carlile, Clarksburg.
Lemuel J. Bowden,[3] Williamsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.[4]

WEST VIRGINIA.[5]

SENATORS.

Peter G. Van Winkle,[6] Parkersburg.
Waitman T. Willey,[7] Morgantown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob B. Blair,[8] Parkersburg.
William G. Brown,[8] Kingwood.
Killian V. Whaley,[8] Point Pleasant.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by John Kline.

[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles W. Carrigan.

[3] Died January 2, 1864. On February 17, 1865, the credentials of Joseph Segar, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lemuel J. Bowden, were presented but were ordered to lie on the table; no further action taken. State unrepresented in this class from this date to October 20, 1869.

[4] Joseph E. Segar, from the first district; Lucius H. Chandler, from the second district, and Bethuel M. Kitchen, from the second district, presented credentials. They were declared not entitled to seats, the first two by resolution of May 17, 1864; the last-named by resolution of April 16, 1864. Lewis McKenzie also claimed to have been elected from the seventh district, and was declared not entitled to the seat by resolution of February 26, 1864. The first three claimants were subsequently allowed mileage and pay to the dates of the adoption of the resolutions.

[5] Set off from the State of Virginia and admitted into the Union December 31, 1862.

[6] Took his seat December 7, 1863; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1869.

[7] Took his seat December 7, 1863; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1865.

[8] Took his seat December 7, 1863.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.
Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James S. Brown, Milwaukee.
Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point.
Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.
Walter D. McIndoe, Warsaw.
Ithamar C. Sloan, Janesville.
Ezra Wheeler, Berlin.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.[1]

DELEGATE.

Charles D. Poston, Tubac.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO.

DELEGATE.

Hiram P. Bennett, Denver.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATES.

William Jayne,[2] Yankton.
John B. S. Todd,[3] Yankton.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.[4]

DELEGATE.

William H. Wallace, Lewiston.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.[5]

DELEGATE.

Samuel McLean,[6] Bannack City.

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA.

DELEGATE.

Samuel G. Daily, Peru.

TERRITORY OF NEVADA.[7]

DELEGATES.

Henry G. Worthington,[8] Austin.
Gordon N. Mott,[9] Carson City.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Francisco Perea,[10] Bernalillo.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John F. Kinney, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

George E. Cole, Walla Walla.

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[1] Formed from territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, part by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and part by what is known as the "Gadsden Purchase," in 1852; erected into a territorial government, and right to Delegate representation in Congress granted, by act of February 24, 1863.

[2] Served until June 17, 1864; succeeded by John B. S. Todd, who contested his election.

[3] Successfully contested the election of William Jayne, and took his seat June 17, 1864.

[4] Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803; granted territorial government, and right to Delegate representation in Congress, by act of March 3, 1863.

[5] Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803; granted territorial government, and right to Delegate representation in Congress, by act of May 26, 1864.

[6] Took his seat January 6, 1865.

[7] Erected into a state October 31, 1864.

[8] Resigned December 21, 1864, and took his seat as the first Representative from the new state of Nevada the same day.

[9] Took his seat January 11, 1864, and served until October 31, 1864, when the territory was elevated to statehood.

[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by José M. Gallegos.

THIRTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1865, TO MARCH 3, 1867

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1865, to July 28, 1866. SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1867. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1865, to March 11, 1865.

VICE PRESIDENT—Andrew Johnson,[1] of Tennessee. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Lafayette S. Foster,[2] of Connecticut; Benjamin F. Wade,[3] of Ohio. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—John W. Forney, of Pennsylvania.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Edward McPherson, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Vacant. Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Vacant. Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

James A. McDougall, San Francisco. John Conness, Sacramento.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Donald C. McRuer, San Francisco. William Higby, Calaveras.
John Bidwell, Chico.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich. James Dixon, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Deming, Hartford. Augustus Brandegee, New London.
Samuel L. Warner, Middletown John H. Hubbard, Litchfield.

[1] Vice President Andrew Johnson became President on the death of Abraham Lincoln, April 15, 1865.

[2] Elected March 7, 1865 (special session of the Senate), "to serve in the absence of the Vice President," and did serve until March 2, 1867.

[3] Elected March 2, 1867.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown. George R. Riddle, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John A. Nicholson, Dover.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Vacant. Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Vacant.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Vacant. Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Lyman Trumbull, Chicago. Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Wentworth, Chicago.
John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.
Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.
Abner C. Harding, Monmouth.
Ebon C. Ingersoll, Peoria.
Burton C. Cook, Ottawa.
Henry P. H. Bromwell, Charleston.
Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
Lewis W. Ross, Lewistown.
Anthony Thornton, Shelbyville.
Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.
Jehu Baker, Belleville,
Andrew J. Kuykendall, Vienna.
Samuel W. Moulton, Shelbyville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Henry S. Lane, Crawfordsville. Thomas A. Hendricks, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William E. Niblack, Vincennes.
Michael C. Kerr, New Albany.
Ralph Hill, Columbus.
John H. Farquhar, Brookville.
George W. Julian, Centreville.
Ebenezer Dumont, Indianapolis.
Daniel W. Voorhees,[1] Terre Haute.
Henry D. Washburn,[2] Clinton.
Godlove S. Orth, La Fayette.
Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.
Joseph H. Defrees, Goshen.
Thomas N. Stillwell, Anderson.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

James Harlan,[3] Mount Pleasant.
Samuel J. Kirkwood,[4] Iowa City.
James W. Grimes, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James F. Wilson, Fairfield.
Hiram Price, Davenport.
William B. Allison, Dubuque.
Josiah B. Grinnell, Grinnell.
John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.

[1] Served until February 23, 1866; succeeded by Henry D. Washburn, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Daniel W. Voorhees, and took his seat February 23, 1866.
[3] Resigned May 15, 1865, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Harlan, and took his seat January 24, 1866.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.

James H. Lane,[1] Lawrence.
Edmund G. Ross,[2] Lawrence.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Sidney Clarke, Lawrence.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Garrett Davis, Paris.

James Guthrie, Louisville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lawrence S. Trimble, Paducah.
Burwell C. Ritter, Hopkinsville.
Henry Grider,[3] Bowling Green.
Elijah Hise,[4] Russellville.
Aaron Harding, Greensburg.
Lovell H. Rousseau,[5] Louisville.

Green C. Smith,[6] Covington.
Andrew H. Ward,[7] Cynthiana.
George S. Shanklin, Nicholasville.
Samuel McKee, Mount Sterling.
William H. Randall, London.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.

Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Lynch, Portland.
Sidney Perham, Paris.
James G. Blaine, Augusta.

John H. Rice, Foxcroft.
Frederick A. Pike, Calais.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Reverdy Johnson, Baltimore.

John A. J. Creswell,[8] Elkton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiram McCullough, Elkton.
John L. Thomas, jr., Baltimore.
Charles E. Phelps, Baltimore.

Francis Thomas, Frankville.
Benjamin G. Harris, Leonardtown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.
Oakes Ames, North Easton.
Alexander H. Rice, Boston.
Samuel W. Hooper, Boston.
John B. Alley, Lynn.

Daniel W. Gooch,[9] Melrose.
Nathaniel P. Banks,[10] Waltham.
George S. Boutwell, Groton.
John D. Baldwin, Worcester.
William B. Washburn, Greenfield.
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

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[1] Died July 11, 1866.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James H. Lane, and took his seat July 25, 1866; subsequently elected.
[3] Died September 14, 1866.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Grider, and took his seat December 3, 1866.
[5] Resigned July 21, 1866; subsequently reelected, and took his seat December 3, 1866.
[6] Resigned in 1866.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Green Clay Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1866.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Hicks, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.
[9] Resigned September 1, 1865, before the convening of the Congress.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy occasioned by resignation of Daniel W. Gooch, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.
Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.
Charles Upson, Coldwater.
John W. Longyear, Lansing.
Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.
Rowland E. Trowbridge,[1] Birmingham
John F. Driggs, East Saginaw.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.
Daniel S. Norton, Winona.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Windom, Winona.
Ignatius Donnelly, Hastings.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

John B. Henderson, Louisiana.
B. Gratz Brown, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Hogan, St. Louis.
Henry T. Blow, St. Louis.
Thomas E. Noell, Perryville.
John R. Kelso,[2] Springfield.
Joseph W. McClurg, Linn Creek.
Robert T. Van Horn, Kansas City.
Benjamin F. Loan, St. Joseph.
John F. Benjamin, Shelbyville.
George W. Anderson, Louisiana.

NEBRASKA.[3]

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Turner M. Marquett,[4] Plattsmouth.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

William M. Stewart, Virginia City.
James W. Nye, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Delos R. Ashley, Virginia City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Daniel Clark,[5] Manchester.
George G. Fogg,[6] Concord.
Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Gilman Marston, Exeter.
Edward H. Rollins, Concord.
James W. Patterson, Hanover.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

William Wright,[7] Newark.
Frederick T. Frelinghuysen,[8] Newark.
John P. Stockton,[9] Trenton.
Alexander G. Cattell,[10] Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Starr, Camden.
William A. Newell, Allentown.
Charles Sitgreaves, Phillipsburg.
Andrew J. Rogers, Newton.
Edwin R. V. Wright, Hudson City.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Augustus C. Baldwin.
[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by S. H. Boyd.
[3] Admitted as a state into the Union, March 1, 1867.
[4] Took his seat March 2, 1867.
[5] Resigned July 27, 1866.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Clark, and took his seat December 3, 1866.
[7] Died November 1, 1866.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Wright, and took his seat December 3, 1866; subsequently elected.
[9] Presented credentials and qualified December 4, 1865; protest of members of New Jersey Legislature against his admission filed the same day; served until March 27, 1866, when the seat was declared vacant.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the Senate declaring the seat of John P. Stockton vacant, and took his seat December 3, 1866.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Ira Harris, Albany.
Edwin D. Morgan, New York.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen Taber, Roslyn.
Teunis G. Bergen, New Utrecht.
James Humphrey,[1] Brooklyn.
John W. Hunter,[2] Brooklyn.
Morgan Jones, New York.
Nelson Taylor, New York.
Henry J. Raymond, New York.
John W. Chanler, New York.
James Brooks,[3] New York.
William E. Dodge,[4] New York.
William A. Darling, New York.
William Radford, Yonkers.
Charles H. Winfield, Goshen.
John H. Ketcham, Dover.
Edwin N. Hubbell, Coxsackie.
Charles Goodyear, Schoharie.
John A. Griswold, Troy.
Robert S. Hale, Elizabethtown.
Orlando Kellogg,[5] Elizabethtown.
Calvin T. Hulburd, Brasher Falls.
James M. Marvin, Saratoga Springs.
Demas Hubbard, jr., Smyrna.
Addison H. Laflin, Herkimer.
Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
Sidney T. Holmes, Morrisville.
Thomas T. Davis, Syracuse.
Theodore M. Pomeroy, Auburn.
Daniel Morris, Penn Yan.
Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.
Hamilton Ward, Belmont.
Roswell Hart, Rochester.
Burt Van Horn, Newfane.
James M. Humphrey, Buffalo.
Henry Van Aernam, Franklinville.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.
John Sherman, Mansfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Eggleston, Cincinnati.
Rutherford B. Hayes, Cincinnati.
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.
William Lawrence, Bellefontaine.
Francis C. Le Blond, Celina.
Reader W. Clarke, Batavia.
Samuel Shellabarger, Springfield.
James R. Hubbell, Delaware.
Ralph P. Buckland, Fremont.
James M. Ashley, Toledo.
Hezekiah S. Bundy, Reeds Mill.
William. E. Finck, Somerset.
Columbus Delano,[6] Mount Vernon.
Martin Welker, Wooster.
Tobias A. Plants, Pomeroy.
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.
Ephriam R. Eckley, Carrollton.
Rufus P. Spalding, Cleveland.
James A Garfield, Hiram.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

James W. Nesmith, Salem.
George H. Williams, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John H. D. Henderson, Eugene City.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Edgar Cowan, Greensburg.
Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Leonard Myers, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
M. Russell Thayer, Chestnut Hill.
Benjamin M. Boyer, Norristown.
John M. Broomall, Media.
Sydenham E. Ancona, Reading.

[1] Died June 16, 1866.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Humphrey, and took his seat December 4, 1866.
[3] Served until April 7, 1866; succeeded by William E. Dodge, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of James Brooks, and took his seat April 7, 1866.
[5] Died August 24, 1866.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Follett.

Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.
Myer Strouse, Pottsville.
Philip Johnson,[1] Easton.
Charles Dennison, Wilkes-Barre.
Ulysses Mercur, Towanda.
George F. Miller, Lewisburg.
Adam J. Glossbrenner, York.
Alexander H. Coffroth,[2] Somerset.
William H. Koontz,[3] Somerset.
Abraham A. Barker, Edenburg.
Stephen F. Wilson, Wellsboro.
Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.
Charles V. Culver, Franklin.
John L. Dawson,[4] Brownsville.
James K. Moorhead, Pittsburgh.
Thomas Williams, Pittsburgh.
George V. Lawrence, Monongahela City.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
William Sprague, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas A. Jenckes, Providence.
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

TENNESSEE.[5]

SENATORS.

Joseph S. Fowler,[6] Nashville.
David T. Patterson,[7] Greeneville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel G. Taylor,[8] Happy Valley.
Horace Maynard,[8] Knoxville.
William B. Stokes,[8] Liberty.
Edmund Cooper,[9] Shelbyville.
William B. Campbell,[10] Lebanon.
Samuel M. Arnell,[10] Columbia.
Isaac R. Hawkins,[8] Huntingdon.
John W. Leftwich,[9] Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

RREPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Solomon Foot,[11] Rutland.
George F. Edmunds,[12] Burlington.
Jacob Collamer.[13]
Luke P. Poland,[14] St. Johnsbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frederick E. Woodbridge, Vergennes.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.
Portus Baxter, Derby Line.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

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[1] Died January 29, 1867.
[2] Took his seat February 19, 1866; served until July 18, 1866; succeeded by William H. Koontz who contested his election.
[3] Successfully contested the election of Alexander H. Coffroth, and took his seat July 18, 1866.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Smith Fuller.
[5] Readmitted to representation by joint resolution of July 24, 1866.
[6] Took his seat July 25, 1866; term to expire March 3, 1871.
[7] Took his seat July 28, 1866; term to expire March 3, 1869.
[8] Took his seat July 24, 1866.
[9] Took his seat July 25, 1866.
[10] Took his seat December 3, 1866; election unsuccessfully contested by Dorsey B. Thomas.
[11] Died March 28, 1866.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Solomon Foot, and took his seat December 3, 1866.
[13] Died November 8, 1865.
[14] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob Collamer, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Waitman T. Willey, Morgantown.
Peter G. Van Winkle, Parkersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester D. Hubbard, Wheeling.
George R. Latham, Grafton.
Killian V. Whaley, Point Pleasant.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.
Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Halbert E. Paine, Milwaukee.
Ithamar C. Sloan, Janesville.
Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point.
Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
Walter D. McIndoe, Warsaw.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

John N. Goodwin, Prescott.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO

DELEGATE.

Allen A. Bradford, Denver.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE.

Walter A. Burleigh, Yankton.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

E. D. Holbrook, Idaho City.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE.

Samuel McLean, Bannack City.

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA.[1]

DELEGATE.

Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

J. Francisco Chaves, Santa Fé.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Arthur A. Denny, Seattle.

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[1] Became a State March 1, 1867.

FORTIETH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1867, TO MARCH 3, 1869.

FIRST SESSION—March 4, 1867, to March 30, 1867; July 3, 1867, to July 20, 1867; November 21, 1867, to December 2, 1867. SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1867, to July 27, 1868; September 21, 1868, for one day only; October 16, 1868, for one day only; November 10, 1868, for one day only. THIRD SESSION—December 7, 1868, to March 3 1869. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—April 1, 1867, to April 20, 1867.

VICE PRESIDENT[1]**————. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Benjamin F. Wade, of Ohio. SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—John W. Forney, of Pennsylvania; George C. Gorham,**[2] **of California.**

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE—Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana; Theodore M. Pomeroy,[3] **of New York. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Edward McPherson, of Pennsylvania.**

ALABAMA.[4]

SENATORS.

George E. Spencer,[5] Decatur.
Willard Warner,[6] Montgomery.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis W. Kellogg,[7] Mobile.
Charles W. Buckley,[8] Montgomery.
Benjamin W. Norris,[8] Elmore.
Charles W. Pierce,[8] Demopolis.
John B. Callis,[8] Huntsville.
Thomas Haughey,[8] Decatur.

ARKANSAS.[9]

SENATORS.

Alexander McDonald,[10] Little Rock.
Benjamin F. Rice,[11] Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Logan H. Roots,[12] Devall Bluff.
James Hinds,[13] Little Rock.
James T. Elliott,[14] Camden.
Thomas Boles,[12] Dardanelle.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

John Conness, Georgetown.
Cornelius Cole, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel B. Axtell,[15] San Francisco.
William Higby,[15] Calaveras.
James A. Johnson,[15] Downieville.

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[1] Vice President Andrew Johnson became President in preceding Congress on the death of Abraham Lincoln.
[2] Elected June 4, 1868.
[3] Elected March 3, 1869.
[4] Readmitted to representation July 13, 1868.
[5] Took his seat July 25, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1873.
[6] Took his seat July 25, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1871.
[7] Took his seat July 22, 1868.
[8] Took his seat July 21, 1868.
[9] Readmitted to representation by passage of bill in both houses over the veto of President Johnson, June 22, 1868.
[10] Took his seat June 23, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1871.
[11] Took his seat June 23, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1873.
[12] Took his seat June 24, 1868.
[13] Took his seat June 24, 1868; died October 22, 1868.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Hinds, and took his seat January 13, 1869.
[15] Took his seat November 21, 1867.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

James Dixon, Hartford.
Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard D. Hubbard, Hartford.
Julius Hotchkiss, Middletown.
Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich.
William H. Barnum, Lime Rock.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

George R. Riddle,[1] Wilmington.
James A. Bayard,[2] Wilmington.
Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John A. Nicholson, Dover.

FLORIDA.[3]

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Osborn,[4] Pensacola.
Adonijah S. Welch,[5] Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles M. Hamilton,[6] Marianna.

GEORGIA.[7]

SENATORS.[8]

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph W. Clift,[9] Savannah.
Nelson Tift,[9] Albany.
Willlam P. Edwards,[9] Butler.
Samuel F. Gove,[9] Griswoldville.
Charles H. Prince,[9] Augusta.
Pierce M. B. Young,[9] Cartersville.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Lyman Trumbull, Chicago.
Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Norman B. Judd, Chicago.
John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.
Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.
Abner C. Harding, Monmouth.
Ebon C. Ingersoll, Peoria.
Burton C. Cook, Ottawa.
Henry P. H. Bromwell, Charleston.
Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
Lewis W. Ross, Lewiston.
Albert G. Burr, Winchester.
Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.
Jehu Baker, Belleville.
Green B. Raum, Harrisburg.
John A. Logan, Carbondale.

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[1] Died March 27, 1867.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of George R. Riddle, and took his seat April 11, 1867; subsequently elected.
[3] Readmitted to representation June 25, 1868.
[4] Took his seat June 30, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1873.
[5] Took his seat July 2 1868; term to expire March 3, 1869.
[6] Took his seat July 1, 1868.
[7] Although Georgia did not comply with the requirements of the act of June 25, 1868, permitting her rerepresentation in Congress, and was not readmitted until July 15, 1870 (in the succeeding Congress) her Representatives were given seats as indicated.
[8] On December 7, 1868, the credentials of Joshua Hill, elected by the legislature to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1867, were presented and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary; on January 11, 1869, the credentials of Homer V. M. Miller, elected in the same manner, for the term beginning March 4, 1865, were presented and were similarily referred; on January 25, 1869, the committee reported that the State of Georgia had not complied with the conditions of an act providing for her admission to representation, and that Mr. Hill "ought not now to be admitted;" February 17, 1869, the committee reported against admitting Mr. Miller to his seat, and the cases remained undisposed of.
[9] Took his seat July 25, 1868.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Thomas A. Hendricks, Indianapolis.
Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William E. Niblack, Vincennes.
Michael C. Kerr, New Albany.
Morton C. Hunter, Bloomington.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
George W. Julian, Centerville.
John Coburn, Indianapolis.
Henry D. Washburn, Clinton.
Godlove S. Orth, La Fayette.
Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.
William Williams, Warsaw.
John P. C. Shanks, Jay Court House.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

James W. Grimes, Burlington.
James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James F. Wilson, Fairfield.
Hiram Price, Davenport.
William B. Allison, Dubuque.
William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.
Grenville M. Dodge, Council Bluffs.
Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.
Edmund G. Ross, Lawrence.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Sidney Clarke, Lawrence.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Garrett Davis, Paris.
James Guthrie,[1] Louisville.
Thomas C. McCreery,[2] Owensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lawrence S. Trimble,[3] Paducah.
Elijah Hise,[4] Russellville.
Jacob S. Golladay,[5] Allensville.
J. Proctor Knott,[6] Lebanon.
Asa P. Grover,[6] Louisville.
Thomas L. Jones,[7] Newport.
James B. Beck,[6] Lexington.
George M. Adams,[8] Barbourville.
Samuel McKee,[9] Mount Sterling.

LOUISIANA.[10]

SENATORS.

John S. Harris,[11] Vidalia.
William Pitt Kellogg,[12] New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Hale Sypher,[13] New Orleans.
James Mann,[14] New Orleans.
Joseph P. Newsham,[13] Francesville.
Michel Vidal,[13] Opelousas.
W. Jasper Blackburn,[13] Homer.

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[1] Resigned February 7, 1868.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Guthrie, and took his seat February 28, 1868.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by G. G. Symmes; took his seat January 10, 1868.
[4] Died May 8, 1867.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Elijah Hise; election unsuccessfully contested by George D. Blakey; took his seat December 5, 1867.
[6] Protests were presented against the seating of all members-elect from Kentucky on the ground they had been guilty of acts of disloyalty; pending an ordered investigation, the members were not sworn; a subcommittee visited Kentucky and reported the charg. s against him as unsustained, and recommended that he be seated; qualified and took his seat December 3, 1867.
[7] Charges of disloyalty preferred against him unsustained; took his seat December 4, 1867.
[8] Took his seat July 8, 1867.
[9] Successfully contested the election of John D. Young, who was not permitted to qualify, and took his seat June 22, 1868.
[10] Readmitted to representation July 9, 1868.
[11] Took his seat July 17, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1871.
[12] Took his seat July 17, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1873.
[13] Took his seat July 18, 1868.
[14] Took his seat July 18, 1868; died August 26, 1868; Caleb S. Hunt and J. Willis Menard claimed to have been elected to fill the vacancy, and Simon Jones claimed he was elected, instead of Mann, in the first instance. The House decided against all claimants, and the seat remained vacant for the remainder of the session.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.
William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Lynch, Portland.
Sidney Perham, Paris.
James G. Blaine, Augusta.
John A. Peters, Bangor.
Frederick A. Pike, Calais.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Reverdy Johnson,[1] Baltimore.
William Pinkney Whyte,[2] Baltimore.
George Vickers,[3] Chestertown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiram McCullough, Elkton.
Stevenson Archer, Bel Air.
Charles E. Phelps, Baltimore.
Francis Thomas, Frankville.
Frederick Stone, Port Tobacco.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.
Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.
Oakes Ames, North Easton.
Ginery Twichell, Brookline.
Samuel Hooper, Boston.
Benjamin F. Butler, Gloucester.
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.
George S. Boutwell, Groton.
John D. Baldwin, Worcester.
William B. Washburn, Greenfield.
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.
Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.
Charles Upson, Coldwater.
Austin Blair, Jackson.
Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.
Rowland E. Trowbridge, Birmingham.
John F. Driggs, East Saginaw.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.
Daniel S. Norton, Winona.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Windom, Winona.
Ignatius Donnelly, Hastings.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant

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[1] Resigned July 10, 1868.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat July 14, 1868.
[3] Elected for term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip F. Thomas, member-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

John B. Henderson, Louisiana.
Charles D. Drake, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Pile,[1] St. Louis.
Carman A. Newcomb, Vineland.
Thomas E. Noell,[2] Perryville.
James R. McCormick,[3] Ironton.
Joseph J. Gravely, Stockton.
Joseph W. McClurg,[4] Linn Creek.
John H. Stover,[5] Versailles.
Robert T. Van Horn,[6] Kansas City.
Benjamin F. Loan, St. Joseph.
John F. Benjamin, Shelbyville.
George W. Anderson,[7] Louisiana.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

John M. Thayer,[8] Omaha.
Thomas W. Tipton,[9] Brownville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Taffe, Omaha.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

James W. Nye, Carson City.
William M. Stewart, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Delos R. Ashley, Austin.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.
James W. Patterson, Hanover.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob H. Ela, Rochester.
Aaron F. Stevens, Nashua.
Jacob Benton, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Alexander G. Cattell, Camden.
Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Moore, Mays Landing.
Charles Haight, Freehold.
Charles Sitgreaves, Phillipsburg.
John Hill, Boonton.
George A. Halsey, Newark.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Edwin D. Morgan, New York.
Roscoe Conkling, Utica.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen Taber, Roslyn.
Demas Barnes, Brooklyn.
William E. Robinson, Brooklyn.
John Fox, New York.
John Morrissey, New York.
Thomas E. Stewart, New York.
John W. Chanler, New York.
James Brooks, New York.
Fernando Wood, New York.
William H. Robertson, Katonah.
Charles H. Van Wyck, Middletown.
John H. Ketcham, Dover.
Thomas Cornell, Rondout.
John V. L. Pruyn, Albany.
John A. Griswold, Troy.
Orange Ferriss, Glens Falls.
Calvin T. Hulburd, Brasher Falls.
James M. Marvin, Saratoga Springs.
William C. Fields, Laurens.
Addison H. Laflin, Herkimer.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by John Hogan.
[2] Died October 4, 1867.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas E. Noell, and took his seat December 17, 1867.
[4] Resigned ——— 1868.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph W. McClurg, and took his seat December 7, 1868.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Birch.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by William F. Switzler.
[8] Took his seat March 4, 1867; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1871.
[9] Took his seat March 4, 1867; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1869.

Roscoe Conkling,[1] Utica.
Alexander H. Bailey,[2] Rome.
John C. Churchill, Oswego.
Dennis McCarthy, Syracuse.
Theodore M. Pomeroy, Auburn.
William H. Kelsey, Genesco.
William S. Lincoln, Owego.
Hamilton Ward, Belmont.
Lewis Selye, Rochester.
Burt Van Horn, Lockport.
James M. Humphrey, Buffalo.
Henry Van Aernam, Franklinville.

NORTH CAROLINA.[3]

SENATORS.

Joseph C. Abbott,[4] Wilmington.
John Pool,[5] Elizabeth City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John R. French,[6] Edenton.
David Heaton,[7] Newbern.
Oliver H. Dockery,[8] Richmond.
John T. Deweese,[6] Raleigh.
Israel G. Lash,[9] Salem.
Nathaniel Boyden,[8] Salisbury.
Alexander H. Jones,[6] Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.
John Sherman, Mansfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Eggleston, Cincinnati.
Rutherford B. Hayes,[10] Cincinnati.
Samuel F. Cary,[11] Cincinnati.
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.
William Lawrence, Bellefontaine.
William Mungen, Findlay.
Reader W. Clarke, Batavia.
Samuel Shellabarger, Springfield.
Cornelius S. Hamilton,[12] Marysville.
John Beatty,[13] Cardington.
Ralph P. Buckland, Fremont.
James M. Ashley, Toledo.
John T. Wilson, Tranquility.
Philadelph Van Trump, Lancastenr.
George W. Morgan,[14] Mount Verno.
Columbus Delano,[15] Mount Vernon.
Martin Welker, Wooster.
Tobias A. Plants, Pomeroy.
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.
Ephraim R. Eckley, Carrollton.
Rufus P. Spalding, Cleveland.
James A. Garfield, Hiram.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

George H. Williams, Portland.
Henry W. Corbett, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Rufus Mallory, Salem.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.
Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Leonard Myers, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Caleb N. Taylor, Bristol.
Benjamin M. Boyer, Norristown.
John M. Broomall, Media.
J. Lawrence Getz, Reading.
Thaddeus Stevens,[16] Lancaster.
Oliver J. Dickey,[17] Lancaster.
Henry L. Cake, Tamaqua.
Daniel M. Van Auken, Milford.
Charles Denison,[18] Wilkes-Barre.
George W. Woodward,[19] Wilkes-Barre.
Ulysses Mercur, Towanda.
George F. Miller, Lewisburg.
Adam J. Glossbrenner, York.
William H. Koontz, Somerset.
Daniel J. Morrell, Johnstown.
Stephen F. Wilson, Wellsboro.
Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.
Darwin A. Finney,[20] Meadville.
S. Newton Pettis,[21] Meadville.
John Covode, Lockport.
James K. Moorhead, Pittsburgh.
Thomas Williams, Allegheny.
George V. Lawrence, Monongahela City.

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[1] Resigned in 1867, having been elected Senator.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roscoe Conkling, elected Senator, and took his seat November 30, 1867.
[3] Readmitted to representation July 4, 1868.
[4] Took his seat July 17, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1871.
[5] Took his seat July 17, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1873.
[6] Took his seat July 6, 1868.
[7] Took his seat July 15, 1868.
[8] Took his seat July 13, 1868.
[9] Took his seat July 20, 1868.
[10] Resigned in December, 1867.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rutherford B. Hayes, and took his seat November 21, 1867.
[12] Died December 21, 1867.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Cornelius S. Hamilton, and took his seat February 5, 1868.
[14] Served until June 3, 1868; succeeded by Columbus Delano, who contested his election.
[15] Successfully contested the election of George W. Morgan, and took his seat June 3, 1868.
[16] Died August 11, 1868.
[17] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thaddeus Stevens, and took his seat December 7, 1868.
[18] Died June 27, 1867.
[19] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Denison, and took his seat November 21, 1867.
[20] Died August 25, 1868.
[21] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Darwin A. Finney, and took his seat December 7, 1868.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
William Sprague, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas A. Jenckes, Cumberland.
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.[1]

SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson,[2] Columbia.
Frederick A. Sawyer,[3] Bolton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

B. Frank Whittemore,[4] Darlington.
Christopher C. Bowen,[5] Charleston.
Manuel Simeon Corley,[6] Lexington.
James H. Goss,[4] Union Court House.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph S. Fowler, Nashville.
David T. Patterson, Greenville.

REPRESENTATIVES.[7]

Roderick R. Butler,[8] Mountain City.
Horace Maynard,[9] Knoxville.
William B. Stokes,[9] Alexandria.
James Mullins,[9] Shelbyville.
John Trimble,[9] Nashville.
Samuel M. Arnell,[10] Columbia.
Isaac R. Hawkins,[9] Huntingdon.
David A. Nunn,[9] Brownsville.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fred. E. Woodbridge, Vergennes.
Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.
Worthington C. Smith, St. Albans.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Vacant.
Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Vacant.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Peter G. Van Winkle, Parkersburg.
Waitman T. Willey, Morgantown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester D. Hubbard, Wheeling.
Bethuel M. Kitchen, Martinsburg.
Daniel Polsley, Point Pleasant.

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[1] Readmitted to representation July 9, 1868.
[2] Took his seat July 20, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1871.
[3] Took his seat July 22, 1868; term to expire March 3, 1873.
[4] Took his seat July 18, 1868.
[5] Took his seat July 20, 1868.
[6] Took his seat July 25, 1868.
[7] The credentials of Thomas A. Hamilton, claiming to be a member-elect from the State at large, were presented; claimant held that, inasmuch as Tennessee had voluntarily emancipated and enfranchised her slaves, she had added to her representative population a sufficient number to give her nine, instead of eight, Representatives and he had been elected as such ninth member. It was the first of many similar claims made by other readmitted States; the majority report was adverse to the claimant and, although the House took no formal action, he was not seated.
[8] Took his seat June 26, 1868.
[9] Took his seat November 21, 1867.
[10] Took his seat November 25, 1867.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.
Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Halbert E. Paine, Milwaukee.
Benjamin F. Hopkins, Madison.
Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point.
Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
Cadwallader C. Washburn, La Crosse.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Coles Bashford, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO.

DELEGATE.

George M. Chilcott, Excelsior.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Walter A. Burleigh, Yankton.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

E. D. Holbrook, Idaho City.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

James M. Cavanaugh, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATES.

Charles P. Clever,[1] Santa Fe.
J. Francisco Chaves.[2]

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper,[3] Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Alvan Flanders, Walla Walla.

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[1] Served until February 20, 1869; succeeded by J. Francisco Chaves, who contested his election.

[2] Successfully contested the election of Charles P. Clever, and took his seat February 20, 1869.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by William McGrorty.

FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1869, TO MARCH 3, 1871.

FIRST SESSION—March 4, 1869, to April 10, 1869. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1869, to July 15, 1870. THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1870, to March 3, 1871. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—April 12, 1869, to April 22, 1869.

VICE PRESIDENT—Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Henry B. Anthony,[1] of Rhode Island. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—George C. Gorham, of California.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—James G. Blaine, of Maine. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Edward McPherson, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

George E. Spencer, Decatur.
Willard Warner, Montgomery.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred E. Buck, Mobile.
Charles W. Buckley, Montgomery.
Robert S. Heflin,[2] Opelika.
Charles Hays,[2] Eutaw.
Peter M. Dox,[3] Huntsville.
William C. Sherrod,[2] Courtland.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Alexander McDonald, Little Rock.
Benjamin F. Rice, Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Logan H. Roots, Duvalls Bluff.
Anthony A. C. Rogers, Pine Bluff.
Thomas Boles, Dardanelle.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Cornelius Cole, San Francisco.
Eugene Casserly, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel B. Axtell, San Francisco.
Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.
James A. Johnson, Downieville.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.
William A. Buckingham, Norwich.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Julius L. Strong, Hartford.
Stephen W. Kellogg, Waterbury.
Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich.
William H. Barnum, Lime Rock.

[1] Elected March 23, 1869; April 9, 1869; May 28, 1870; July 1, 1870; July 14, 1870.
[2] Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat December 7, 1869.
[3] Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat December 7, 1869.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.
Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Benjamin T. Biggs, Summit Bridge.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Osborn, Pensacola.
Abijah Gilbert, St. Augustine.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles M. Hamilton, Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.[1]

SENATORS.[2]

Joshua Hill,[3] Madison.
Homer V. M. Miller,[4] Rome.

REPRESENTATIVES.[5]

William W. Paine,[6] Savannah.
Richard H. Whiteley,[7] Bainbridge.
Marion Bethune,[8] Talbotton.
Jefferson F. Long,[9] Macon.
Stephen A. Corker,[6] Waynesboro.
William P. Price,[8] Dahlonega.
Pierce M. B. Young,[8] Cartersville.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Lyman Trumbull, Chicago.
Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Norman B. Judd, Chicago.
John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.
Elihu B. Washburne,[10] Galena.
Horatio C. Burchard,[11] Freeport.
John B. Hawley, Rock Island.
Ebon C. Ingersoll, Peoria.
Burton C. Cook, Ottawa.
Jesse H. Moore, Decatur.
Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
Thompson W. McNeely, Petersburg.
Albert G. Burr, Carrollton.
Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.
John B. Hay, Belleville.
John M. Crebs, Carmi.
John A. Logan, Carbondale.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.
Daniel D. Pratt, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William E. Niblack, Vincennes.
Michael C. Kerr, New Albany.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
George W. Julian,[12] Centerville.
John Coburn, Indianapolis.
Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
Godlove S. Orth, La Fayette.
James N. Tyner,[13] Peru.
John P. C. Shanks, Jay Court House.
William Williams, Warsaw.
Jasper Packard, Laporte.

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[1] Readmitted to representation by act of July 15, 1870.

[2] The credentials of Mr. Hill and Mr. Miller, presented in the Fortieth Congress, and undisposed of on the files of the Senate, were referred again to the Committee on the Judiciary March 9, 1869; they were reported back without recommendation and ordered to lie on the table March 17, 1869; they were again referred to the committee February 14, 1870. A new election was held in Georgia, and on July 15, 1870, the credentials of Richard H. Whiteley and Henry P. Farrow were presented and ordered to lie on the table, but were subsequently referred; on the same day of their presentation the act was approved readmitting Georgia to representation in Congress. The committee reported upon all the credentials January 23, 1871, resolving that Messrs. Hill and Miller were duly elected; that Mr. Hill should be permitted to take his seat, but that Mr. Miller was disqualified by reason of his service in the Confederate Army; this report was adopted February 1, 1871. A joint resolution prescribing a qualification oath for Mr. Miller was approved February 24, 1871; took his seat the same day.

[3] Took his seat under the resolution of February 1, 1871, on that day; term to expire March 3, 1873.

[4] Qualified under the terms of the joint resolution approved February 24, 1871, and took his seat on that date; term to expire March 3, 1871.

[5] Pierce M. B. Young, Nelson Tift, W. P. Edwards, J. W. Clift, Samuel F. Gove, and C. H. Prince presented credentials alleging their election as representatives, April 20, 1868, the same election in which they were elected to the Fortieth Congress; by resolution of January 28, 1870, they were declared not entitled to seats. Pierce M. B. Young subsequently presented credentials under a subsequent election and was seated.

[6] Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 24, 1871; election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas P. Beard.

[7] Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat February 9, 1871.

[8] Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 16, 1871.

[9] Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 16, 1871.

[10] Resigned March 6, 1869.

[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elihu B. Washburne, and took his seat December 6, 1869.

[12] Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Reid.

[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel D. Pratt, elected Senator, and took his seat March 4, 1869.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

James W. Grimes,[1] Burlington.
James B. Howell,[2] Keokuk.
James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. McCrary, Keokuk.
J. William Smyth,[3] Marion.
William P. Wolf,[4] Tipton.
William B. Allison, Dubuque.
William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.
Frank W. Palmer, Des Moines.
Charles Pomeroy, Fort Dodge.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.
Edmund G. Ross, Lawrence.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Sidney Clarke, Lawrence.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Garrett Davis, Paris.
Thomas C. McCreery, Owensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lawrence S. Trimble, Paducah.
William N. Sweeney, Owensboro.
Jacob S. Golladay,[5] Allensville.
Joseph H. Lewis,[6] Glasgow.
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.
Boyd Winchester, Louisville.
Thomas L. Jones, Newport.
James B. Beck, Lexington.
George M. Adams,[7] Barbourville.
John M. Rice,[8] Louisa.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

John S. Harris, Vidalia.
William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Hale Sypher,[9] New Orleans.
Lionel A. Sheldon,[10] New Orleans.
Chester B. Darrall,[11] Brashear.
Joseph P. Newsham,[12] St. Francisville.
Frank Morey,[13] Monroe.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden,[14] Portland.
Lot M. Morrill,[15] Augusta.
Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Lynch, Portland.
Samuel P. Morrill, Farmington.
James G. Blaine, Augusta.
John A. Peters, Bangor.
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

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[1] Resigned December 6, 1869.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James W. Grimes, and took his seat January 26, 1870.
[3] Died September 30, 1870.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Smyth, and took his seat December 6, 1870.
[5] Resigned February 28, 1870; the Governor of Kentucky peremptorily refused to accept the resignation and requested its withdrawal; the request was complied with; on March 7, 1870, a resolution was presented in the House as a question of privilege, citing these facts and granting him the right to resume his seat; the House refused to entertain it.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jacob S. Golladay, and took his seat May 10, 1870.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Sidney M. Barnes.
[8] Seated by resolution of March 5, 1869; election unsuccessfully contested by John T. Zeigler.
[9] Election contested by Louis St. Martin; committee reported in favor of seating Mr. Sypher, and House adopted the report by a vote of 78 to 73, moved to reconsider by a vote of 86 to 79, then adopted a substitute resolution declaring the sea vacant by a vote of 99 to 70 (April 20, 1870); subsequently elected, and took his seat December 5, 1870.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by Caleb S. Hunt; took his seat April 8, 1869.
[11] Election unsuccessfully contested by Adolphe Bailey; took his seat July 6, 1870.
[12] Successfully contested the election of Michael Ryan, and took his seat May 23, 1870.
[13] Frank Morey, G.W. McCranie, and P. J. Kennedy each presented credentials claiming to be the member-elect from the fifth congressional district; by resolution of April 28, 1870, it was declared there was no lawful election in the district. Morey subsequently presented credentials under a subsequent election, and took his seat December 6, 1870.
[14] Died September 8, 1869.
[15] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pitt Fessenden, and took his seat December 6, 1869; subsequently elected.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George Vickers, Chestertown.
William T. Hamilton,[1] Hagerstown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Hambleton, Easton.
Stevenson Archer, Bel Air.
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.
Patrick Hamill, Oakland.
Frederick Stone, Port Tobacco.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.
Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Buffinton, Fall River.
Oakes Ames, North Easton.
Ginery Twichell, Brookline.
Samuel Hooper, Boston.
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell.
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.
George S. Boutwell,[2] Groton.
George M. Brooks,[3] Concord.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.
William B. Washburn, Greenfield.
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.
Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.
William L. Stoughton, Sturgis.
Austin Blair, Jackson.
Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.
Randolph Strickland, St. Johns.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.
Daniel S. Norton,[4] Winona.
William Windom,[5] Winona.
Ozora P. Stearns,[6] Rochester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato.
Eugene M. Wilson, Minneapolis.

MISSISSIPPI.[7]

SENATORS.

Hiram R. Revels,[8] Natchez.
Adelbert Ames,[9] Natchez.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George E. Harris,[10] Hernando.
Joseph L. Morphis,[10] Pontotoc.
Henry W. Barry,[11] Columbus.
George C. McKee,[12] Vicksburg.
Legrand W. Perce,[12] Natchez.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson (in preceding Congress), and took his seat March 25, 1869.
[2] Resigned March 12, 1869, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George S. Boutwell, and took his seat December 6, 1869.
[4] Died July 13, 1870.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel S. Norton, and took his seat December 1, 1870.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel S. Norton, and took his seat January 23, 1871.
[7] Readmitted to representation by act of February 23, 1870.
[8] Took his seat February 25, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1871.
[9] Took his seat April 1, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1875.
[10] Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat February 23, 1870.
[11] Took his seat April 8, 1870.
[12] Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat February 23, 1870.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Charles D. Drake,[1] St. Louis.
Daniel T. Jewett,[2] St. Louis.
Francis P. Blair, jr.,[3] St. Louis.
Carl Schurz, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Erastus Wells, St. Louis.
Gustavus A. Finkelnburg, St. Louis.
James R. McCormick, Ironton.
Sempronius H. Boyd, Springfield.
Samuel S. Burdett, Osceola.
Robert T. Van Horn,[4] Kansas City.
Joel F. Asper, Chillicothe.
John F. Benjamin, Shelbyville.
David P. Dyer,[5] Louisiana.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

John M. Thayer, Omaha.
Thomas W. Tipton, Brownville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Taffe, Omaha.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

James W. Nye, Carson City.
William M. Stewart, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Fitch, Belmont.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.
James W. Patterson, Hanover.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob H. Ela, Rochester.
Aaron F. Stevens, Nashua.
Jacob Benton, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Alexander G. Cattell, Camden.
John P. Stockton, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Moore, Mays Landing.
Charles Haight, Freehold.
John T. Bird, Flemington.
John Hill, Boonton.
Orestes Cleveland, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
Reuben E. Fenton, Jamestown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Reeves, Greenport.
John G. Schumaker, Brooklyn.
Henry W. Slocum, Brooklyn.
John Fox, New York.
John Morrissey, New York.
Samuel S. Cox, New York.
Hervey C. Calkin, New York.
James Brooks, New York.
Fernando Wood, New York.
Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle.
George W. Greene,[6] Goshen.
Charles H. Van Wyck,[7] Middletown.
John H. Ketcham, Dover.
John A. Griswold, Catskill.
Stephen L. Mayham, Schoharie.
Adolphus H. Tanner, Whitehall.
Orange Ferriss, Glens Falls.
William A. Wheeler, Malone.
Stephen Sanford, Amsterdam.
Charles Knapp, Deposit.
Addison H. Laflin, Herkimer.
Alexander H. Bailey, Rome.
John C. Churchill, Oswego.
Dennis McCarthy, Syracuse.

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[1] Resigned December 19, 1870.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles D. Drake, and took his seat December 22, 1870.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles D. Drake, and took his seat January 25, 1871.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by James Shields.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by William F. Switzler.
[6] Served until February 17, 1870; succeeded by Charles H. Van Wyck, who contested his election.
[7] Successfully contested the election of George W. Greene, and took his seat February 17, 1870.

George W. Cowles, Clyde.
William H. Kelsey, Geneseo.
Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.
Hamilton Ward, Belmont.
Noah Davis,[1] Albion.
Charles H. Holmes,[2] Albion.
John Fisher, Batavia.
David S. Bennett, Buffalo.
Porter Sheldon, Jamestown.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Joseph C. Abbott, Wilmington.
John Pool, Elizabeth City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clinton L. Cobb, Elizabeth City.
David Heaton,[3] Newbern.
Joseph Dixon,[4] Hookerton.
Oliver H. Dockery, Mangum.
John T. Deweese,[5] Raleigh.
John Manning, jr.,[6] Pittsboro.
Israel G. Lash, Salem.
Francis E. Shober,[7] Salisbury.
Alexander H. Jones,[8] Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Peter W. Strader,[9] Cincinnati.
Job E. Stevenson, Cincinnati.
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.
William Lawrence, Bellefontaine.
William Mungen, Findlay.
John A. Smith, Hillsboro.
James J. Winans, Xenia.
John Beatty, Cardington.
Edward F. Dickinson, Fremont.
Truman H. Hoag,[10] Belmont.
Erasmus D. Peck,[11] Perrysburg.
John T. Wilson, Tranquility.
Philadelph Van Trump, Lancaster.
George W. Morgan, Mount Vernon.
Martin Welker, Wooster.
Eliakim H. Moore, Athens.
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.
Jacob A. Ambler, Salem.
William H. Upson, Akron.
James A. Garfield, Hiram.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

George H. Williams, Portland.
Henry W. Corbett, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph S. Smith, Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.
John Scott, Huntingdon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
John Moffet,[12] Philadelphia.
Leonard Myers,[13] Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
John R. Reading,[14] Somerton.
Caleb N. Taylor,[15] Bristol.
John D. Stiles, Allentown.
Washington Townsend, West Chester.
J. Lawrence Getz, Reading.
Oliver J. Dickey, Lancaster.
Henry L. Cake, Tamaqua.
Daniel M. Van Auken, Milford.
George W. Woodward, Wilkes-Barre.
Ulysses Mercur, Towanda.
John B. Packer, Sunbury.
Richard J. Haldeman, Harrisburg.
John Cessna, Bedford.

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[1] Resigned July 15, 1870.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Noah Davis, and took his seat December 6, 1870.
[3] Died June 25, 1870.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Heaton, and took his seat December 5, 1870.
[5] Resigned February 28, 1870; on March 1, 1870, the Committee on Military Affairs reported a resolution declaring that he had made "an appointment to the United States Naval Academy in violation of law, and that such appointment was influenced by pecuniary considerations," and condemning the action; upon a roll call the resolution was agreed to by a vote of 170 to 0.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John T. Deweese, and took his seat December 7, 1870.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Nathaniel Boyden.
[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by Plato Durham.
[9] Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin Eggleston.
[10] Died February 1870.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Truman H. Hoag, and took his seat April 23, 1870.
[12] Served until April 9, 1869; succeeded by Leonard Myers, who contested his election.
[13] Successfully contested the election of John Moffet, and took his seat April 9, 1869.
[14] Served until April 13, 1870; succeeded by Caleb N. Taylor, who contested his election.
[15] Successfully contested the election of John R. Reading, and took his seat April 13, 1870.

Daniel J. Morrell, Johnstown.
William H. Armstrong, Williamsport.
Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.
Calvin W. Gilfillan, Franklin.
Henry D. Foster,[1] Greensburg.
James S. Negley, Pittsburgh.
Darwin Phelps, Kittanning.
Joseph B. Donley, Waynesburg.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
William Sprague, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas A. Jenckes, Providence.
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia.
Frederick A. Sawyer, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

B. Franklin Whittemore,[2] Darlington.
Joseph H. Rainey,[3] Georgetown.
Christopher C. Bowen, Charleston.
Solomon L. Hoge,[4] Columbia.
Alexander S. Wallace,[5] Yorkville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Joseph S. Fowler, Nashville.
William G. Brownlow, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.[6]

Roderick R. Butler, Taylorsville.
Horace Maynard, Knoxville.
William B. Stokes, Alexandria.
Lewis Tillman,[7] Shelbyville.
William F. Prosser, Nashville.
Samuel M. Arnell, Columbia.
Isaac R. Hawkins, Huntingdon.
William J. Smith, Memphis.

TEXAS.[8]

SENATORS.

James W. Flanagan,[9] Wallings Ferry.
Morgan C. Hamilton,[10] Austin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Whitmore,[11] Tyler.
John C. Conner,[12] Sherman.
William T. Clark,[11] Galveston.
Edward Degener,[12] San Antonio.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles W. Willard, Montpelier.
Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.
Worthington C. Smith, St. Albans.

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[1] Both John Covode and Henry D. Foster claimed to have been elected, while the governor refused to sign a certificate or declare either elected; the House at first refused admission to either; case was recommitted for investigation and on February 9, 1870, the House declared Mr. Foster entitled to the seat; took his seat the same day. Mr. Covode died January 11, 1871.

[2] February 21, 1870, the Committee on Military Affairs presented a report showing he had been "influenced by improper pecuniary considerations in making appointments to the Military and Naval academies," and a resolution for his expulsion; pending action he resigned February 24, 1870; following the announcement, the House adopted a resolution, without a dissenting vote, declaring he had made such appointments in violation of law, that they were influenced by pecuniary considerations, that he was unworthy of a seat in the body, and condemning his conduct. June 18, 1870, credentials of his reelection were presented; on June 21, 1870, the House passed a resolution citing its previous action, declining to allow him to be sworn, and directing the return of his credentials.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by B. Frank Whittemore being refused his seat; took his seat December 12, 1870.

[4] Successfully contested the election of J. P. Reed, and took his seat April 8, 1869; the House had refused to permit Mr. Reed to qualify upon the ground of disloyalty.

[5] Successfully contested the election of William D. Simpson, who was not permitted to qualify on his credentials, and took his seat May 27, 1870.

[6] John B. Rogers claimed a seat as Representative at large, but claim was not seriously considered.

[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by C. A. Sheafe.

[8] Readmitted to representation by act of March 30, 1870.

[9] Took his seat March 31, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1875.

[10] Took his seat March 31, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1877.

[11] Took his seat March 31, 1870.

[12] Took his seat March 31, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin F. Grafton.

VIRGINIA.[1]

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston,[2] Abingdon.
John F. Lewis,[3] Port Republic.

REPRESENTATIVES.[4]

Richard S. Ayer,[5] Warsaw.
James H. Platt, jr.,[6] Petersburg.
Charles H. Porter,[6] Richmond.
George W. Booker,[7] Martinsville.
Robert Ridgway,[8] Cool Well.
Richard T. W. Duke,[9] Charlottesville.
William Milnes, jr.,[6] Shenandoah Iron Works.
Lewis McKenzie,[7] Alexandria.
James King Gibson,[6] Abingdon.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Waitman T. Willey, Morgantown.
Arthur I. Boreman, Parkersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac H. Duval, Wellsburg.
James C. McGrew, Kingwood.
John S. Witcher, Guyandotte.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.
Matthew H. Carpenter, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Halbert E. Paine, Milwaukee.
Benjamin F. Hopkins,[10] Madison.
David Atwood,[11] Madison.
Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point.
Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
Cadwallader C. Washburn, La Crosse.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Richard C. McCormick, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO.

DELEGATE.

Allen A. Bradford, Pueblo.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Samuel L. Spink, Yankton

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

Jacob K. Shafer, Idaho City.

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[1] Readmitted to representation by act of January 26, 1870.
[2] Took his seat January 28, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1871.
[3] Took his seat January 27, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1875.
[4] The Virginia constitutional convention called under reconstruction laws passed an ordinance providing for a ninth Representative at large; credentials of Joseph Segar as such Representative were presented January 25, 1870; on July 11, 1870, the House adopted a resolution, without division, declaring him not entitled to a seat.
[5] Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 31, 1870.
[6] Took his seat January 27, 1870.
[6] Took his seat January 28, 1870.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Whittlesey; took his seat January 31, 1870.
[7] Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat February 1, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by George Tucker.
[8] Took his seat January 27, 1870; died 1870.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Ridgway, and took his seat December 5, 1870.
[10] Died January 1, 1870.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Hopkins, and took his seat February 23, 1870.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

James M. Cavanaugh, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

J. Francisco Chaves, Santa Fe.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Selucius Garfielde, Olympia.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.[1]

DELEGATE.

Stephen F. Nuckolls, Cheyenne.

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[1] Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803; provided a territorial government, and the right to Delegate representation in Congress, by act of July 25, 1868.

FORTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1871, TO MARCH 3, 1873.

FIRST SESSION—March 4, 1871, to April 20, 1871. SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1871, to June 10, 1872. THIRD SESSION—December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1873. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—May 10, 1871, to May 27, 1871.

VICE PRESIDENT—Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Henry B. Anthony,[1] of Rhode Island. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—George C. Gorham, of California.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—James G. Blaine, of Maine. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Edward McPherson, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

George E. Spencer, Decatur.
George Goldthwaite,[2] Montgomery.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin S. Turner, Selma.
Charles W. Buckley, Montgomery.
William A. Handley,[3] Roanoke.
Charles Hays, Eutaw.
Peter M. Dox, Huntsville.
Joseph H. Sloss, Tuscumbia.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Rice, Little Rock.
Powell Clayton, Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. Hanks, Helena.
Oliver P. Snyder, Pine Bluff.
John Edwards,[4] Fort Smith.
Thomas Boles,[5] Dardanelle.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Cornelius Cole, San Francisco.
Eugene Casserly, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Sherman O. Houghton, San Jose.
Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.
John M. Coghlan, Suisun City.

[1] Elected March 10, 1871; April 17, 1871; May 23, 1871 (special session of the Senate); December 21, 1871; February 23, 1872; June 8, 1872; December 4, 1872; December 13, 1872; December 20, 1872; and January 24, 1873.

[2] Credentials presented February 6, 1871, in the preceding Congress; appeared to take the oath of office March 4, 1871; protest against his being seated presented the same day, and he was not permitted to qualify; on January 9, 1872, Senate, by resolution, gave him permission to take his seat, pending further investigation; took his seat January 15, 1872; no further action.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by B. W. Norris.

[4] Served until February 9, 1872; succeeded by Thomas Boles, who contested his election.

[5] Successfully contested the election of John Edwards, and took his seat February 9, 1872.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.
William A. Buckingham, Norwich.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Julius L. Strong,[1] Hartford.
Joseph R. Hawley,[2] Hartford.
Stephen W. Kellogg, Waterbury.
Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich.
William H. Barnum, Lime Rock.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.
Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Benjamin T. Biggs, Summit Bridge.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Osborn, Pensacola.
Abijah Gilbert, St. Augustine.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah T. Walls,[3] Gainesville.
Silas L. Niblack,[4] Gainesville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Joshua Hill, Madison.
Thomas M. Norwood,[5] Savannah.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald T. McIntyre,[6] Thomasville.
Richard H. Whiteley,[7] Bainbridge.
John S. Bigby, Newnan.
Thomas J. Speer,[8] Barnesville.
Erasmus W. Beck,[9] Griffin.
Dudley M. Du Bose,[10] Washington.
William P. Price, Dahlonega.
Pierce M. B. Young, Cartersville.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Lyman Trumbull, Chicago.
John A. Logan, Carbondale.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.
John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.
Horatio C. Burchard, Freeport.
John B. Hawley, Rock Island.
Bradford N. Stevens, Tiskilwa.
Burton C. Cook,[11] Ottawa.
Henry Snapp,[12] Joliet.
Jesse H. Moore, Decatur.
James C. Robinson, Springfield.
Thompson W. McNeely, Petersburg.
Edward Y. Rice, Hillsboro.
Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.
John B. Hay, Belleville.
John M. Crebs, Carmi.
John L. Beveridge,[13] Evanston.

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[1] Died September 7, 1872.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Julius L. Strong, and took his seat December 2, 1872.
[3] Served until January 29, 1873; succeeded by Silas L. Niblack, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Josiah T. Walls, and took his seat January 29, 1873.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Foster Blodgett; took his seat December 19, 1871.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Virgil Hilyer.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Nelson Tift.
[8] Died August 18, 1872.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas J. Speer, and took his seat December 2, 1872.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by J. S. Fannin.
[11] Resigned August 26, 1871.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Burton C. Cook, and took his seat December 4, 1871.
[13] Took his seat December 4, 1871; resigned January 4, 1873.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.
Daniel D. Pratt, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William E. Niblack, Vincennes.
Michael C. Kerr, New Albany.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
Jeremiah M. Wilson,[1] Connersville.
John Coburn, Indianapolis.
Daniel W. Vorhees, Terre Haute.
Mahlon D. Manson, Crawfordsville.
James N. Tyner, Peru.
John P. C. Shanks, Jay Court House.
William Williams, Warsaw.
Jasper Packard, La Porte.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.
George G. Wright, Des Moines.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. McCrary, Keokuk.
Aylett R. Cotton, Lyons.
William G. Donnan, Independence.
Madison M. Walden, Centerville.
Frank W. Palmer, Des Moines.
Jackson Orr, Montana.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.[2]

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.
Alexander Caldwell, Leavenworth.

REPRESENTATIVE.

David P. Lowe, Fort Scott.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Garrett Davis,[3] Paris.
Willis B. Machen,[4] Eddyville.
John W. Stevenson, Covington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward Crossland, Mayfield.
Henry D. McHenry, Hartford.
Joseph H. Lewis, Glasgow.
William B. Read, Hodgensville.
Boyd Winchester, Louisville.
William E. Arthur, Covington.
James B. Beck, Lexington.
George M. Adams, Barbourville.
John M. Rice, Louisa.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Kellogg,[5] New Orleans.
J. Rodman West, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Hale Sypher, New Orleans.
Lionel A. Sheldon, New Orleans.
Chester B. Darrall, Brashear.
Aleck Boarman,[6] Shreveport.
Frank Morey, Monroe.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by David S. Gooding.

[2] May 11, 1872, the Committee on Privileges and Elections was authorized to investigate charges of bribery and corruption in connection with the election of both the sitting Senators; June 3, 1872, it reported that in the case of Mr. Pomeroy such charges were totally unsustained; in the case of Mr. Caldwell the report was directly to the contrary, and on February 17, 1873, it reported a resolution declaring him "not duly and legally elected;" this report was not acted upon during the Congress, but early in the succeeding Congress, and in the special session of the Senate, while the report was pending and under discussion, Mr. Caldwell resigned (March 24, 1873).

[3] Died September 22, 1872.

[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Garrett Davis, and took his seat December 2, 1872.

[5] Resigned November 1, 1872; January 22, 1873, credentials of John Ray and William L. McMillen, each claiming to have been elected to fill the vacancy, were presented and referred; February 20, 1873, the committee reported that neither of the claimants was entitled to a seat, as no state government existed at the time in Louisiana, and recommended the passage of a bill ordering a new election; such a bill was rejected February 27, 1873; no further action was taken on the credentials and the seat remained vacant to the close of the session.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James McCleery, November 5, 1871, before the convening of Congress, and took his seat December 3, 1872. Resigned March 3, 1873.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.
Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Lynch, Portland.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.
James G. Blaine, Augusta.
John A. Peters, Bangor.
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George Vickers, Chestertown.
William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Hambleton, Easton.
Stevenson Archer, Bel Air.
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.
John Ritchie, Frederick City.
William M. Merrick, Ilchester.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.
Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Buffinton, Fall River.
Oakes Ames, North Easton.
Ginery Twichell, Brookline.
Samuel Hooper, Boston.
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell.
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.
George M. Brooks,[1] Concord.
Constantine C. Esty,[2] Framingham.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.
William B. Washburn,[3] Greenfield.
Alvah Crocker,[4] Fitchburg.
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.
Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Austin Blair, Jackson.
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.
Wilder D. Foster,[5] Grand Rapids.
William L. Stoughton, Sturgis.
Jabez G. Sutherland, Saginaw.
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.
William Windom, Winona.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.
John T. Averill, St. Paul.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Adelbert Ames, Natchez.
James L. Alcorn, Friars Point.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George E. Harris, Hernando.
Joseph L. Morphis, Pontotoc.
Henry W. Barry, Columbus.
George C. McKee, Vicksburg.
Legrand W. Perce, Natchez.

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[1] Resigned May 13, 1872.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Brooks, and took his seat December 2, 1872.
[3] Resigned December 5, 1871, having been elected governor.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William B. Washburn, and took his seat February 14, 1872.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas W. Ferry, and took his seat December 4, 1871.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Carl Schurz, St. Louis.
Francis P. Blair, jr., St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Erastus Wells, St. Louis.
Gustavus A. Finkelnburg, St. Louis.
James R. McCormick, Arcadia.
Harrison E. Havens, Springfield.
Samuel S. Burdett, Osceola.
Abram Comingo, Independence.
Isaac C. Parker, St. Joseph.
James G. Blair, Canton.
Andrew King, St. Charles.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Tipton, Brownville.
Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Taffe, Omaha.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

James W. Nye, Carson City.
William M. Stewart, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles W. Kendall, Hamilton.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.
James W. Patterson,[1] Hanover.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ellery A. Hibbard, Laconia.
Samuel N. Bell, Manchester.
Hosea W. Parker, Claremont.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John P. Stockton, Trenton.
Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Hazelton, Mullica Hill.
Samuel C. Forker, Bordentown.
John T. Bird, Flemington.
John Hill, Boonton.
George A. Halsey, Newark.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
Reuben E. Fenton, Jamestown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Dwight Townsend, Stapleton.
Thomas Kinsella, Brooklyn.
Henry W. Slocum, Brooklyn.
Robert B. Roosevelt, New York.
William R. Roberts, New York.
Samuel S. Cox, New York.
Smith Ely, jr., New York.
James Brooks, New York.
Fernando Wood, New York.
Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle.
Charles St. John, Port Jervis.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
Joseph H. Tuthill, Ellenville.
Eli Perry, Albany.
Joseph M. Warren, Troy.
John Rogers, Black Brook.
William A. Wheeler, Malone.
John M. Carroll, Johnstown.
Elizur H. Prindle, Norwich.
Clinton L. Merriam, Locust Grove.
Ellis H. Roberts, Utica.
William E. Lansing, Chittenango.
R. Holland Duell, Cortland.
John E. Seeley, Ovid.
William H. Lamport, Canandaigua.
Milo Goodrich, Dryden.
H. Boardman Smith, Elmira.
Freeman Clarke, Rochester.
Seth Wakeman, Batavia.
William Williams, Buffalo.
Walter L. Sessions, Panama.

[1] February 5, 1873, a select committee was appointed to consider matters presented in a communication from the House of Representatives and accompanying testimony, reflecting upon the conduct of certain Senators in connection with the "Credit Mobilier of America"; February 27, 1873, the committee reported, exonerating other Senators mentioned in the report, and a resolution favoring the expulsion of Mr. Patterson; as the Congress and Mr. Patterson's term expired simultaneously on March 3, 1873, no final action was reached.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John Pool, Elizabeth City.
Matt W. Ransom,[1] Weldon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clinton L. Cobb, Elizabeth City.
Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
Alfred M. Waddell, Wilmington.
Sion H. Rogers,[2] Raleigh.
James M. Leach, Lexington.
Francis E. Shober, Salisbury.
James C. Harper, Patterson.

OHIO.

SENATORS..

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Aaron F. Perry,[3] Cincinnati.
Ozro T. Dodds,[4] Cincinnati.
Job E. Stevenson, Cincinnati.
Lewis D. Campbell,[5] Hamilton.
John F. McKinney, Piqua.
Charles N. Lamison, Lima.
John A. Smith, Hillsboro.
Samuel Shellabarger, Springfield.
John Beatty, Cardington.
Charles Foster, Fostoria.
Erasmus D. Peck, Perrysburg.
John T. Wilson, Tranquility.
Philadelph Van Trump, Lancaster.
George W. Morgan, Mount Vernon.
James Monroe, Oberlin.
William P. Sprague, McConnellsville.
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.
Jacob A. Ambler, Salem.
William H. Upson, Akron.
James A. Garfield, Hiram.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Henry W. Corbett, Portland.
James K. Kelly, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James H. Slater, Le Grande.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.
John Scott, Huntingdon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
John V. Creely, Philadelphia.
Leonard Myers, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Germantown.
Ephraim L. Acker, Norristown.
Washington Townsend, West Chester.
J. Lawrence Getz, Reading.
Oliver J. Dickey, Lancaster.
John W. Killinger, Lebanon.
John B. Storm, Stroudsburg.
Lazarus D. Shoemaker, Wilkes-Barre.
Ulysses S. Mercur,[6] Towanda.
Frank C. Burnett,[7] Tunkhannock.
John B. Packer, Sunbury.
Richard J. Haldeman, Harrisburg.
Benjamin F. Meyers,[8] Bedford.
R. Milton Speer, Huntingdon.
Henry Sherwood, Wellsboro.
Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.
Samuel Griffith, Mercer.
Henry D. Foster, Greensburg.
James S. Negley, Pittsburgh.
Ebenezer McJunkin, Butler.
William McClelland, Mount Jackson.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
William Sprague, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin T. Eames, Providence.
James M. Pendleton, Westerly.

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[1] Joseph C. Abbott was a claimant for this seat; the Committee on Privileges and Elections reported February 28, 1872, that Zebulon B. Vance had received "a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each house," and Mr. Abbott received the next highest number of votes; the next day Mr. Vance was declared duly elected. Mr. Abbott rested his claim on what he assumed to be the legal result of the conceded ineligibility of Mr. Vance, who was barred by the provisions of the fourteenth amendment; Mr. Vance made no claim to the seat; on February 5, 1872, credentials of Mr. Ransom were presented, certifying he had been elected January 30, 1872, "to fill a vacancy existing by reason of the resignation of Zebulon B. Vance"; April 23, 1872, Senate declared, by resolution, that Mr. Abbott had not been elected, and the day following that Mr. Ransom was declared entitled to the seat; took his seat April 24, 1872; resolutions were subsequently adopted allowing mileage and salary to Mr. Abbott from March 4, 1871, to April 23, 1872, and fixing Mr. Ransom's term and pay as beginning March 4, 1871.

[2] Took his seat May 23, 1872; election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Harris.

[3] Resigned in 1872.

[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Aaron F. Perry, and took his seat December 2, 1872.

[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by R. C. Schenck.

[6] Resigned December 2, 1872.

[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ulysses S. Mercur, and took his seat January 7, 1873.

[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by John Cessna.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia.
Frederick A. Sawyer, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Rainey, Georgetown.
Robert C. De Large,[1] Charleston.
Robert B. Elliott,[2] Columbia
Alexander S. Wallace,[3] Yorkville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

William G. Brownlow, Knoxville.
Henry Cooper, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Roderick R. Butler, Taylorsville.
Horace Maynard, Knoxville.
Abraham E. Garrett, Carthage.
John M. Bright, Fayetteville.
Edward I. Golladay, Lebanon.
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.
Robert P. Caldwell, Trenton.
Sohn W. Leftwich,[4] Memphis.
William W. Vaughan, Brownsville.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

James W. Flanagan, Flanagans Mills.
Morgan C. Hamilton,[5] Austin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Herndon, Tyler.
John C. Conner, Sherman.
William T. Clark,[6] Galveston.
De Witt C. Giddings,[7] Brenham.
John Hancock, Austin.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles W. Willard, Montpelier.
Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.
Worthington C. Smith, St. Albans.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.
John F. Lewis, Port Republic.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Critcher, Oak Grove.
James H. Platt, jr., Petersburg.
Charles H. Porter, Richmond.
William H. H. Stowell, Halifax Court House.
Richard T. W. Duke, Charlottesville.
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.
Elliott M. Braxton,[8] Fredericksburg.
William Terry, Wytheville.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Arthur I. Boreman, Parkersburg.
Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Davis, Clarksburg.
James C. McGrew, Kingwood.
Frank Hereford, Union.

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[1] Election contested by Christopher C. Bowen; seat declared vacant January 24, 1873.
[2] Resigned in January, 1873.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac G. McKissick.
[4] Died March 6, 1871.
[5] Presented himself to take the oath of office March 4, 1871; a certified copy of a joint resolution of the Texas Legislature declaring his election by the preceding legislature illegal was offered and he was not permitted to qualify; March 15, 1871, credentials of Joseph J. Reynolds, claiming to be the Senator-elect, were presented; March 18, 1871, the Senate agreed to a reported resolution declaring Mr. Hamilton duly elected; took his seat March 20, 1871.
[6] Given a seat by resolution of January 10, 1872; served until May 13, 1872; succeeded by DeWitt C. Giddings, who contested his election.
[7] Successfully contested the election of William T. Clark, and took his seat May 13 1872,
[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by Lewis McKenzie.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.
Matthew H. Carpenter, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander Mitchell, Milwaukee.
Gerry W. Hazelton, Columbus.
J. Allen Barber, Lancaster.
Charles A. Eldredge, Fond du Lac.
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
Jeremiah M. Rusk, Viroqua.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Richard C. McCormick, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO.

DELEGATE.

Jerome B. Chaffee, Denver.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Moses K. Armstrong,[1] Yankton.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.[2]

DELEGATE.

Norton P. Chipman, Washington.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

Samuel A. Merritt, Idaho City.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

William H. Clagett, Deer Lodge City.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

José Manuel Gallegos, Sante Fé.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper,[3] Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Selucius Garfielde, Olympia.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

William T. Jones, Cheyenne.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by W. A. Burleigh and S. L. Spink.

[2] Established under the seventeenth clause of the eighth section of Article I of the Constitution of the United States; formed from territory ceded to the United States by the state of Maryland, legislative act of December 23, 1788; and by the state of Virginia, legislative act of December 3, 1789; cessions accepted by Congress by Act of July 16, 1790, and lines and bounds were established by proclamation of the President, George Washington, March 30, 1791. By Act of July 9, 1846, Congress retroceded the county of Alexandria, incorporated in the District, to the state of Virginia; territorial form of government provided, with the right to Delegate representation in Congress, by act of February 21, 1871.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by G. R. Maxwell.

FORTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1873, TO MARCH 3, 1875.

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1873, to June 23, 1874. SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1874, to March 3, 1875. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1873, to March 26, 1873.

VICE PRESIDENT—Henry Wilson,[1] of Massachusetts. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Matthew H. Carpenter,[2] of Wisconsin; Henry B. Anthony,[3] of Rhode Island. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—George C. Gorham, of California.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—James G. Blaine, of Maine. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Edward McPherson, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

George E. Spencer,[4] Decatur.
George Goldthwaite, Montgomery.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frederick G. Bromberg, Mobile.
James T. Rapier, Montgomery.
Charles Pelham, Talladega.
Charles Hays, Eutaw.
John H. Caldwell, Jacksonville.
Joseph H. Sloss, Tuscumbia.
Alexander White, Selma.
C. Christopher Sheats, Decatur.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Powell Clayton, Little Rock.
Stephen W. Dorsey, Helena.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Asa Hodges,[5] Marion.
Oliver P. Snyder,[6] Pine Bluff.
William W. Wilshire,[7] Little Rock.
Thomas M. Gunter,[8] Fayetteville.
William J. Hynes, Little Rock.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Eugene Casserly,[9] San Francisco.
John S. Hager,[10] San Francisco.
Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Clayton, San Francisco.
Horace F. Page, Placerville.
John K. Luttrell, Santa Rosa.
Sherman O. Houghton, San José.

[1] Died November 22, 1875.
[2] Elected March 12, 1873 (special session); March 26, 1873; December 11, 1873; December 23, 1874.
[3] Elected January 25, 1875, and February 15, 1875.
[4] Appeared to take the oath of office on credentials presented in the preceding Congress, March 6, 1873 (special session of the Senate); objection was made, as a memorial was on file from Francis W. Sykes, claiming the seat; March 7, 1873, a motion to refer the credentials and memorial to the Committee on Privileges and Elections was defeated, and Mr. Spencer was permitted to qualify; December 8, 1873, the memorial of Mr. Sykes was referred, and April 20, 1874, the committee, upon its motion, was discharged from its further consideration.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Lucien C. Gause; took his seat February 4, 1874.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Marcus L. Bell.
[7] Served until June 16, 1874; succeeded by Thomas M. Gunter, who contested his election.
[8] Successfully contested the election of William W. Wilshire, and took his seat June 16, 1874.
[9] Resigned November 29, 1873.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Eugene Casserly, and took his seat February 9, 1874.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.
William A. Buckingham,[1] Norwich.
William W. Eaton,[2] Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.
Stephen W. Kellogg, Waterbury.
Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich.
William H. Barnum, Lime Rock.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.
Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James R. Lofland, Milford.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Abijah Gilbert, St. Augustine.
Simon B. Conover, Tallahassee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Purman,[3] Tallahassee.
Josiah T. Walls, Gainesville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Thomas M. Norwood, Savannah.
John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Morgan Rawls,[4] Guyton.
Andrew Sloan,[5] Savannah.
Richard H. Whiteley, Bainbridge.
Philip Cook, Americus.
Henry R. Harris,[6] Greenville.
James C. Freeman, Griffin.
James H. Blount, Macon.
Pierce M. B. Young, Cartersville.
Alexander H. Stephens,[7] Crawfordville.
Hiram P. Bell, Cumming.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

John A. Logan, Chicago.
Richard J. Oglesby, Decatur.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Rice,[8] Chicago.
Barnard G. Caulfield,[9] Chicago.
Jasper D. Ward, Chicago.
Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.
Stephen A. Hurlbut, Belvidere.
Horatio C. Burchard, Freeport.
John B. Hawley, Rock Island.
Franklin Corwin, Peru.
Geenberry L. Fort, Lacon.
Granville Barrere, Canton.
William H. Ray, Rushville.
Robert M. Knapp, Jerseyville.
James C. Robinson, Springfield.
John McNulta, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Tuscola.
John R. Eden, Sullivan.
James S. Martin, Salem.
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.
Isaac Clements, Carbondale.
Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.
Daniel D. Pratt, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William E. Niblack, Vincennes.
Simeon K. Wolfe, New Albany.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
Jeremiah M. Wilson, Connersville.
John Coburn, Indianapolis.
Morton C. Hunter, Bloomington.
Thomas J. Cason, Lebanon.
James N. Tyner, Peru.
John P. C. Shanks,[10] Portland.
Henry B. Sayler, Huntington.
Jasper Packard, Laporte.
William Williams, Warsaw.
Godlove S. Orth, La Fayette.

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[1] Died February 5, 1875.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William A. Buckingham, and took his seat February 13, 1875; subsequently elected.
[3] Resigned February 16, 1875.
[4] Served until March 24, 1874; succeeded by Andrew Sloan, who contested his election.
[5] Successfully contested the election of Morgan Rawls, and took his seat March 24, 1874.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by M. Bethune.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ambrose R. Wright (December 21, 1872), before the beginning of the Congress, and took his seat December 1, 1873.
[8] Died December 16, 1874.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John B. Rice, and took his seat February 1, 1875.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by John E. Neff.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

George G. Wright, Des Moines.
William B. Allison, Dubuque.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. McCrary, Keokuk.
Aylett R. Cotton, Lyons.
William G. Donnan, Independence.
Henry O. Pratt, Charles City.
James Wilson, Traer.
William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.
John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
James W. McDill, Afton.
Jackson Orr, Boone.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Alexander Caldwell,[1] Leavenworth.
Robert Crozier,[2] Leavenworth.
James M. Harvey,[3] Vinton.
John J. Ingalls, Atchison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David P. Lowe, Fort Scott.
Stephen A. Cobb, Wyandotte.
William A. Phillips, Salina.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John W. Stevenson, Covington.
Thomas C. McCreery, Owensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward Crossland, Mayfield.
John Y. Brown, Henderson.
Charles W. Milliken, Franklin.
William B. Read, Hodgensville.
Elisha D. Standeford, Louisville.
William E. Arthur, Covington.
James B. Beck, Lexington.
Milton J. Durham, Danville.
George M. Adams, Barbourville.
John D. Young,[4] Owingsville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

J. Rodman West, New Orleans.
Vacant.[5]

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Hale Sypher,[6] New Orleans.
Effingham Lawrence,[7] New Orleans.
Lionel A. Sheldon,[8] New Orleans.
Chester B. Darrall, Brashear.
George L. Smith,[9] Shreveport.
Frank Morey, Monroe.
George A. Sheridan,[10] Lake Providence.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.
Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Burleigh, South Berwick.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.
James G. Blaine, Augusta.
Samuel F. Hersey,[11] Bangor.
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.
George R. Dennis, Kingston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ephraim K. Wilson, Snow Hill.
Stevenson Archer, Bel Air.
William J. O'Brien, Baltimore.
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.
William J. Albert, Baltimore.
Lloyd Lowndes, jr., Cumberland.

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[1] Resigned March 24, 1873, while a resolution was pending and under discussion declaring he "was not duly and legally elected."

[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Caldwell, and took his seat December 1, 1873.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Caldwell, and took his seat February 12, 1874.

[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Burns.

[5] Pinckney B. S. Pinchback and William L. McMillen were claimants for the seat and the contest continued throughout the session without settlement.

[6] Served until March 3, 1875; succeeded by Effingham Lawrence, who contested his election.

[7] Successfully contested the election of J. Hale Sypher, and took his seat March 3, 1875.

[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by Randall L. Gibson; took his seat December 2, 1873.

[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel Peters, who never qualified, and took his seat December 3, 1873; election unsuccessfully contested by E. C. Davidson.

[10] Election contested by Pinckney B. S. Pinchback; new election ordered and Sheridan was seated March 3, 1875.

[11] Died February 3, 1875.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner,[1] Boston.
William B. Washburn,[2] Greenfield.
George S. Boutwell,[3] Groton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Buffinton, Fall River.
Benjamin W. Harris, East Bridgewater.
William Whiting,[4] Boston.
Henry L. Pierce,[5] Boston.
Samuel Hooper,[6] Boston.
Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose.
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell.
E. Rockwood Hoar, Concord.
John M. S. Williams, Cambridge.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.
Alvah Crocker,[7] Fitchburg.
Charles A. Stevens,[8] Ware.
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.
Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Moses W. Field, Detroit.
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.
George Willard, Battle Creek.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
Wilder D. Foster,[9] Grand Rapids.
William B. Williams,[10] Allegan.
Josiah W. Begole, Flint.
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.
Nathan B. Bradley, Bay City.
Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.
William Windom, Winona.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.
Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.
John T. Averill, St. Paul.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Adelbert Ames,[11] Natchez.
Henry R. Pease,[12] Jackson.
James L. Alcorn, Friar's Point.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.
Albert R. Howe, Sardis.
Henry W. Barry, Columbus.
Jason Niles, Kosciusko.
George C. McKee, Vicksburg.
John R. Lynch, Natchez.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Carl Schurz, St. Louis.
Lewis V. Bogy, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edwin O. Stanard, St. Louis.
Erastus Wells, St. Louis.
William H. Stone, St. Louis.
Robert A. Hatcher, New Madrid.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
Harrison E. Havens, Springfield.
Thomas T. Crittenden, Warrensburg.
Abram Comingo, Independence.
Isaac C. Parker, St. Joseph.
Ira B. Hyde, Princeton.
John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.
John M. Glover, La Grange.
Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Tipton, Brownsville.
Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Lorenzo Crounse, Fort Calhoun.

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[1] Died March 11, 1874.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Sumner, and took his seat May 1, 1874.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Wilson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 17, 1873.
[4] Died June 29, 1873.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Whiting, prior to the beginning of the Congress, and took his seat December 1, 1873.
[6] Died February 13, 1875.
[7] Died December 26, 1874.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alvah Crocker, and took his seat January 27, 1875.
[9] Died September 20, 1873.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Wilder D. Foster, and took his seat December 1, 1873.
[11] Resigned in January, 1874, having been elected governor of Mississippi.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Adelbert Ames, and took his seat February 12, 1874.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

William M. Stewart, Virginia City.
John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles W. Kendall, Hamilton.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.
Bainbridge Wadleigh, Milford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Small, New Market.
Austin F. Pike, Franklin.
Hosea W. Parker, Claremont.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John P. Stockton, Trenton.
Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Hazleton, Mullica Hill.
Samuel A. Dobbins, Mount Holly.
Amos Clark, jr., Elizabeth.
Robert Hamilton, Newton.
William W. Phelps, Englewood.
Marcus L. Ward, Newark.
Isaac W. Scudder, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
Reuben E. Fenton, Jamestown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Scudder, New York.
John G. Schumaker, Brooklyn.
Stewart L. Woodford,[1] Brooklyn.
Simeon B. Chittenden,[2] Brooklyn.
Philip S. Crooke, Flatbush.
William R. Roberts, New York.
James Brooks,[3] New York.
Samuel S. Cox,[4] New York.
Thomas J. Creamer, New York.
John D. Lawson, New York.
David B. Mellish,[5] New York.
Richard Schell,[6] New York.
Fernando Wood, New York.
Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle.
Charles St. John, Port Jervis.
John O. Whitehouse, Poughkeepsie.
David M. De Witt, Kingston.
Eli Perry, Albany.
James S. Smart, Cambridge.
Robert S. Hale, Elizabethtown.
William A. Wheeler, Malone.
Henry H. Hathorn, Saratoga Springs.
David Wilber, Milford.
Clinton L. Merriam, Locust Grove.
Ellis H. Roberts, Utica.
William E. Lansing, Chittenango.
R. Holland Duell, Cortland.
Clinton D. MacDougall, Auburn.
William H. Lamport, Canandaigua.
Thomas C. Platt, Owego.
H. Boardman Smith, Elmira.
Freeman Clarke, Rochester.
George G. Hoskins, Attica.
Lyman K. Bass, Buffalo.
Walter L. Sessions, Panama.
Lyman Tremain, Albany.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Augustus S. Merrimon, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clinton L. Cobb, Elizabeth City.
Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
Alfred M. Waddell, Wilmington.
William A. Smith, Princeton.
James M. Leach, Lexington.
Thomas S. Ashe, Wadesboro.
William M. Robbins, Statesville.
Robert B. Vance, Asheville.

[1] Resigned July 1, 1874.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Stewart L. Woodford, and took his seat December 7, 1874.
[3] Died April 30, 1873.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Brooks, and took his seat December 1, 1873.
[5] Died May 23, 1874.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David B. Mellish, and took his seat December 7, 1874.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Milton Sayler, Cincinnati.
Henry B. Banning, Cincinnati.
John Q. Smith, Oakland.
Lewis B. Gunckel, Dayton.
Charles N. Lamison, Lima.
Isaac R. Sherwood, Bryan.
Lawrence T. Neal, Chillicothe.
William Lawrence, Bellefontaine.
James W. Robinson, Marysville.
Charles Foster, Fostoria.
Hezekiah S. Bundy, Wellston.
Hugh J. Jewett,[1] Columbus.
William E. Finck,[2] Somerset.
Milton I. Southard, Zanesville.
John Berry, Upper Sandusky.
William P. Sprague, McConnellsville.
Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.
Laurin D. Woodworth, Youngstown.
James Monroe, Oberlin.
James A. Garfield, Hiram.
Richard C. Parsons, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

James K. Kelly, Portland.
John H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James W. Nesmith,[3] Ricreal.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.
John Scott, Huntingdon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Leonard Myers, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Germantown.
James S. Biery, Allentown.
Washington Townsend, West Chester.
Hiester Clymer, Reading.
A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.
John W. Killinger, Lebanon.
John B. Storm, Stroudsburg.
Lazarus D. Shoemaker, Wilkes-Barre.
James D. Strawbridge, Danville.
John B. Packer, Sunbury.
John A. Magee, New Bloomfield.
John Cessna, Bedford.
R. Milton Speer, Huntingdon.
Sobieski Ross, Coudersport.
Carlton B. Curtis, Erie.
Hiram L. Richmond, Meadville.
Alexander W. Taylor, Indiana.
James S. Negley, Pittsburgh.
Ebenezer McJunkin,[4] Butler.
John M. Thompson,[5] Butler.
William S. Moore, Washington.
Lemuel Todd, Carlisle.
Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.
Charles Albright, Mauch Chunk.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
William Sprague, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin T. Eames, Providence.
James M. Pendleton, Westerly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia.
John J. Patterson, Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Rainey, Georgetown.
Alonzo J. Ransier, Charleston.
Robert B. Elliott,[6] Columbia.
Lewis C. Carpenter,[7] Columbia.
Alexander S. Wallace, Yorkville.
Richard H. Cain, Columbia.

[1] Resigned June 23, 1874.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hugh J. Jewett, and took his seat December 7, 1874.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. G. Wilson, in 1873, having never taken his seat.
[4] Resigned January 1, 1875.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ebenezer McJunkin, and took his seat January. 5 1875.
[6] Resigned in November, 1874.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert B. Elliott, and took his seat December 7, 1874.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

William G. Brownlow, Knoxville.
Henry Cooper, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Roderick R. Butler, Taylorsville.
Jacob M. Thornburgh, Knoxville.
William Crutchfield, Chattanooga,
John M. Bright, Fayetteville.
Horace H. Harrison, Nashville.
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.
John D. C. Atkins, Paris.
David A. Nunn, Brownsville.
Barbour Lewis, Memphis.
Horace Maynard, Knoxville.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

James W. Flanagan, Flanagans Mills.
Morgan C. Hamilton, Austin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Herndon, Tyler.
William P. McLean, Mount Pleasant.
De Witt C. Giddings, Brenham.
John Hancock, Austin.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
Asa H. Willie, Galveston.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles W. Willard, Montpelier.
Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.
George W. Hendee, Morrisville.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.
John F. Lewis, Port Republic.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James B. Sener, Fredericksburg.
James H. Platt, jr., Norfolk.
J. Ambler Smith, Richmond.
William H. H. Stowell, Burkeville.
Alexander M. Davis,[1] Independence.
Christopher Y. Thomas,[2] Martinsville.
Thomas Whitehead, Amherst.
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.
Rees T. Bowen, Maiden Spring.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Arthur I. Boreman, Parkersburg.
Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Davis,[3] Clarksburg.
John M. Hagans,[4] Morgantown.
Frank Hereford, Union.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.
Matthew H. Carpenter, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Williams, Janesville.
Gerry W. Hazelton, Columbus.
J. Allen Barber, Lancaster.
Alexander Mitchell, Milwaukee.
Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
Jeremiah M. Rusk, Viroqua.
Alexander S. McDill, Plover.

[1] Served until March 5, 1874; succeeded by Christopher Y. Thomas, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Alexander M. Davis, and took his seat March 5, 1874.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin Wilson; took his seat January 27, 1874.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin F. Martin; took his seat January 27, 1874.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Richard C. McCormick, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO.

DELEGATE.

Jerome B. Chaffee, Denver.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Moses K. Armstrong, Yankton.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.[1]

DELEGATE.

Norton P. Chipman, Washington.[2]

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

John Hailey, Boise City.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Stephen B. Elkins, Santa Fé.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

George Q. Cannon,[3] Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Obadiah B. McFadden, Olympia.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

William R. Steele, Cheyenne.

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[1] Territorial form of government withdrawn and a government administered by a board of three commissioners, appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, established by Act of June 20, 1874.

[2] Served until June 20, 1874, when the territorial form of government for the District of Columbia was superceded by a commission form of government.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by George R. Maxwell.

FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1875, TO MARCH 3, 1877.

FIRST SESSION—December 6, 1875, to August 15, 1876. SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1877. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1875, to March 24, 1875.

VICE PRESIDENT[1] ————. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Thomas W. Ferry,[2] of Michigan. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—George C. Gorham, of California.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE—Michael C. Kerr,[3] of Indiana; Samuel J. Randall,[4] of Pennsylvania. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—George M. Adams,[5] of Kentucky.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

George E. Spencer, Decatur.
George Goldthwaite, Montgomery.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jere Haralson,[6] Selma.
Jeremiah N. Williams, Clayton.
Taul Bradford, Talladega.
Charles Hays, Haysville.
John H. Caldwell, Jacksonville.
Goldsmith W. Hewitt, Birmingham.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
Burwell B. Lewis, Tuscaloosa.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Powell Clayton, Little Rock.
Stephen W. Dorsey, Helena.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien C. Gause, Jacksonport.
William F. Slemons, Monticello.
William W. Wilshire, Little Rock.
Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.
Newton Booth, Sacramento.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Piper, San Francisco.
Horace Francis Page, Placerville.
John K. Luttrell, Santa Rosa.
Peter D. Wigginton, Merced.

COLORADO.[7]

SENATORS.

Jerome B. Chaffee,[8] Denver.
Henry M. Teller,[9] Central City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James B. Belford,[10] Central City.

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[1] Vice President Henry Wilson died in preceding Congress.
[2] Elected March 9, 1875; March 19, 1875 (special session of the Senate); December 20, 1875.
[3] Died August 19, 1876.
[4] Elected December 4, 1876.
[5] Elected December 6, 1875.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Frederick G. Bromberg.
[7] Admitted as a State into the Union August 1, 1876.
[8] Took his seat December 4, 1876; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1879.
[9] Took his seat December 4, 1876; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1877.
[10] Took his seat January 31, 1877.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

William W. Eaton, Hartford.

Orris S. Ferry,[1] Norwalk.
James E. English,[2] New Haven.
William H. Barnum,[3] Lime Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Landers, New Britain.
James Phelps, Essex.
Henry H. Starkweather,[4] Norwich.
John Turner Wait,[5] Norwich.
William H. Barnum,[6] Lime Rock.
Levi Warner,[7] Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James Williams, Kenton,

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Simon B. Conover, Tallahassee.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Purman, Tallahassee.

Josiah T. Walls,[8] Gainesville.
Jesse J. Finley,[9] Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Thomas M. Norwood, Savannah.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Julian Hartridge, Savannah.
William E. Smith, Albany.
Philip Cook, Americus.
Henry R. Harris, Greenville.
Milton A. Candler, Atlanta.
James H. Blount, Macon.
William H. Felton, Cartersville.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordsville.
Benjamin H. Hill,[10] Atlanta.

ILLINOIS

SENATORS.

John A. Logan, Chicago.

Richard J. Oglesby, Decatur.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bernard G. Caulfield, Chicago.
Carter H. Harrison, Chicago.
Charles B. Farwell,[11] Chicago.
John V. Le Moyne,[12] Chicago.
Stephen A. Hurlbut, Belvidere.
Horatio C. Burchard, Freeport.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton
Alexander Campbell, LaSalle.
Greenbury L. Fort, Lacon.
Richard H. Whiting, Peoria.
John C. Bagby, Rushville.
Scott Wike, Pittsfield.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Adlai E. Stevenson, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
John R. Eden, Sullivan.
William A. J. Sparks, Carlyle.
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.
William Hartzell, Chester.
William B. Anderson, Elk Prairie.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.

Joseph E. McDonald, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benoni S. Fuller, Boonville.
James D. Williams,[13] Wheatland.
Andrew Humphreys,[14] Linton.
Michael C. Kerr,[15] New Albany
Nathan T. Carr,[16] Columbus.
Jeptha D. New, Vernon.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
Milton S. Robinson, Anderson.
Franklin Landers, Indianapolis.
Morton C. Hunter, Bloomington.
Thomas J. Cason, Lebanon.
William S. Haymond, Monticello.
James L. Evans, Noblesville.
Andrew H. Hamilton, Fort Wayne.
John H. Baker, Goshen.

[1] Died November 21, 1875.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Orris S. Ferry, and took his seat December 7, 1875.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orris S. Ferry, and took his seat May 22, 1876.
[4] Died January 28, 1876.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry H. Starkweather, and took his seat April 12, 1876.
[6] Resigned May 12, 1876, having been elected Senator.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Barnum, and took his seat December 4, 1876.
[8] Served until April 19, 1876; succeeeded by Jesse J. Finley, who contested his election.
[9] Successfully contested the election of Josiah T. Walls, and took his seat April 19, 1876.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Garnett McMillan before the convening of the Congress.
[11] Served until May 6, 1876; succeeded by John V. Le Moyne, who contested his election.
[12] Successfully contested the election of Charles B. Farwell, and took his seat May 6, 1876.
[13] Resigned December 1, 1876, having been elected governor of Indiana.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James D. Williams, and took his seat December 5, 1876.
[15] Died August 19, 1876.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Michael C. Kerr, and took his seat December 5, 1876.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
George G. Wright, Des Moines.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. McCrary, Keokuk.
John Q. Tufts, Wilton Junction.
Lucien L. Ainsworth, West Union.
Henry O. Pratt, Charles City.
James Wilson, Traer.
Ezekiel S. Sampson, Sigourney.
John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
James Wilson McDill, Afton.
Addison Oliver, Onawa.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John J. Ingalls, Atchison.
James M. Harvey, Vinton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Phillips, Salina.
John R. Goodin, Humboldt.
William R. Brown, Hutchinson.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John W. Stevenson, Covington.
Thomas C. McCreery, Owensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew R. Boone, Mayfield.
John Y. Brown, Henderson.
Charles W. Milliken, Franklin.
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.
Edward Y. Parsons,[1] Louisville.
Henry Watterson,[2] Louisville.
Thomas L. Jones, Newport.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
Milton J. Durham, Danville.
John D. White, Manchester.
John B. Clarke, Brooksville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

J. Rodman West, New Orleans.
James B. Eustis,[3] New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.
E. John Ellis, New Orleans.
Chester B. Darrall,[4] Brashear.
William M. Levy, Natchitoches.
Frank Morey,[5] Monroe.
William B. Spencer,[6] Vidalia.
Charles E. Nash, Washington.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.
Lot M. Morrill,[7] Augusta.
James G. Blaine,[8] Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Burleigh, South Berwick.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.
James G. Blaine,[9] Augusta.
Edwin Flye,[10] New Castle.
Harris M. Plaisted, Bangor.
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George R. Dennis, Kingston.
William Pinkney Whyte, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip F. Thomas, Easton.
Charles B. Roberts, Westminster.
William J. O'Brien, Baltimore.
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.
Eli J. Henkle, Brooklyn.
William Walsh, Cumberland.

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[1] Died July 8, 1876.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward Y. Parsons, and took his seat August 12, 1876.
[3] While it is true that Mr. Eustis and no other claimant occupied this seat during the Forty-fourth Congress, when the rights of Mr. Eustis were finally determined, December 10, 1877 (in the succeeding Congress), his term of service was held to have commenced January 12, 1876—the day upon which his credentials were signed—and he was allowed compensation from that date; he actually took his seat December 10, 1877.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by J. A. Breux.
[5] Served until June 8, 1876; succeeded by William B. Spencer, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of Frank Morey, and took his seat June 8, 1876; resigned January 8, 1877.
[7] Resigned July 7, 1876, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Lot M. Morrill, and took his seat December 4, 1876; subsequently elected.
[9] Resigned July 10, 1876.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James G. Blaine, and took his seat December 4, 1876.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

George S. Boutwell, Groton.
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Buffinton,[1] Fall River.
William W. Crapo,[2] New Bedford.
Benjamin W. Harris, East Bridgewater.
Henry L. Pierce, Boston.
Rufus S. Frost,[3] Chelsea.
Josiah G. Abbott,[4] Boston.
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.
Charles P. Thompson, Gloucester.
John K. Tarbox, Lawrence.
William W. Warren, Boston.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.
Julius H. Seelye, Amherst.
Chester W. Chapin, Springfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.
Isaac P. Christiancy, Lansing.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alpheus S. Williams, Detroit.
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.
George Willard, Battle Creek.
Allen Potter, Kalamazoo.
William B. Williams, Allegan.
George H. Durand, Flint.
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.
Nathan B. Bradley, Bay City.
Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

William Windom, Winona.
Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.
Horace B. Strait,[5] Shakopee.
William S. King, Minneapolis.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James L. Alcorn, Friars Point.
Blanche K. Bruce, Floreyville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.
G. Wiley Wells, Holly Springs.
Hernando D. Money, Winona.
Otho R. Singleton, Canton.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.
John R. Lynch, Natchez.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Lewis V. Bogy, St. Louis.
Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward C. Kehr, St. Louis.
Erastus Wells, St. Louis.
William H. Stone, St. Louis.
Robert A. Hatcher, New Madrid.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
Charles H. Morgan, Lamar.
John F. Philips, Sedalia.
Benjamin J. Franklin, Kansas City.
David Rea, Savannah.
Rezin A. De Bolt, Trenton.
John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.
John M. Glover, La Grange.
Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha.
Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Lorenzo Crounse, Fort Calhoun.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William Sharon, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William Woodburn, Virginia City.

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[1] Died March 7, 1875, before the convening of Congress.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Buffinton, and took his seat December 6, 1875.
[3] Served until July 28, 1876; succeeded by Josiah G. Abbott, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Rufus S. Frost, and took his seat July 28, 1876.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by E. St. Julien Cox.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.
Bainbridge Wadleigh, Milford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frank Jones, Portsmouth.
Samuel N. Bell, Manchester.
Henry W. Blair, Plymouth.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark.
Theodore F. Randolph, Morristown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clement H. Sinnickson, Salem.
Samuel A. Dobbins, Mount Holly.
Miles Ross, New Brunswick.
Robert Hamilton, Newton.
Augustus W. Cutler, Morristown.
Frederick H. Teese, Newark.
Augustus A. Hardenbergh, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
Francis Kernan, Utica.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry B. Metcalfe, Westfield.
John G. Schumaker, Brooklyn.
Simeon B. Chittenden, Brooklyn.
Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.
Edwin R. Meade, New York.
Samuel S. Cox, New York.
Smith Ely, jr.,[1] New York.
David Dudley Field,[2] New York.
Elijah Ward, New York.
Fernando Wood, New York.
Abram S. Hewitt, New York.
Benjamin A. Willis, New York.
N. Holmes Odell, White Plains.
John O. Whitehouse, Poughkeepsie.
George M. Beebe, Monticello.
John H. Bagley, jr., Catskill.
Charles H. Adams, Cohoes.
Martin I. Townsend, Troy.
Andrew Williams, Plattsburg.
William A. Wheeler, Malone.
Henry H. Hathorn, Saratoga Springs.
Samuel F. Miller, North Franklin.
George A. Bagley, Watertown.
Scott Lord, Utica.
William H. Baker, Constantia.
Elias W. Leavenworth, Syracuse.
Clinton D. MacDougall, Auburn.
Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.
Thomas C. Platt, Owego.
Charles C. B. Walker, Corning.
John M. Davy, Rochester.
George G. Hoskins, Attica.
Lyman K. Bass, Buffalo.
Nelson I. Norton,[3] Hinsdale.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Augustus S. Merrimon, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse J. Yeates, Murfreesboro.
John A. Hyman, Warrenton.
Alfred M. Waddell, Wilmington.
Joseph J. Davis, Louisburg.
Alfred M. Scales, Greensboro.
Thomas S. Ashe, Wadesboro.
William M. Robbins, Statesville.
Robert B. Vance, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Milton Sayler, Cincinnati.
Henry B. Banning, Cincinnati.
John S. Savage, Wilmington.
John A. McMahon, Dayton.
Americus V. Rice, Ottawa.
Frank H. Hurd, Toledo.
Lawrence T. Neal, Chillicothe.
William Lawrence, Bellefontaine.
Early F. Poppleton, Delaware.
Charles Foster, Fostoria.
John L. Vance, Gallipolis.
Ansel T. Walling, Circleville.
Milton I. Southard, Zanesville.
Jacob P. Cowan, Ashland.
Nelson H. Van Vorhes, Athens.
Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.
Laurin D. Woodworth, Youngstown.
James Monroe, Oberlin.
James A. Garfield, Hiram.
Henry B. Payne, Cleveland.

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[1] Resigned December 11, 1876, having been elected mayor of New York City.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Smith Ely, jr., and took his seat January 11, 1877.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Augustus F. Allen (January 22, 1875) in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 6, 1875.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

James K. Kelly, Portland.
John H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George A. La Dow,[1] Pendleton.
La Fayette Lane,[2] Roseburg.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.
William A. Wallace, Clearfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chapman Freeman, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
John Robbins, Philadelphia.
Washington Townsend, West Chester.
Alan Wood, jr., Conshohocken.
Hiester Clymer, Reading.
A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.
William Mutchler, Easton.
Francis D. Collins, Scranton.
Winthrop W. Ketchum,[3] Wilkes-Barre.
William H. Stanton,[4] Scranton.
James B. Reilly, Pottsville.
John B. Packer, Sunbury.
Joseph Powell, Towanda.
Sobieski Ross, Coudersport.
John Reilly, Altoona.
William S. Stenger, Chambersburg.
Levi Maish, York.
Levi A. Mackey, Lockhaven.
Jacob Turney, Greensburg,
James H. Hopkins, Pittsburgh.
Alexander G. Cochrane, Allegheny City.
John W. Wallace, New Castle.
George A. Jenks, Brookville.
James Sheakley, Greenville.
Albert G. Egbert, Franklin.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
Ambrose E. Burnside, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin T. Eames, Providence.
Latimer W. Ballou, Woonsocket.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia.
John J. Patterson, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Rainey,[5] Georgetown.
Edmund W. M. Mackey,[6] Charleston.
Charles W. Buttz,[7] Charleston.
Solomon L. Hoge, Columbia.
Alexander S. Wallace, Yorkville.
Robert Smalls, Beaufort.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Henry Cooper, Nashville.
Andrew Johnson,[8] Greenville.
David M. Key,[9] Chattanooga.
James E. Bailey,[10] Clarksville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William McFarland, Morristown.
Jacob M. Thornburgh, Knoxville.
George G. Dibrell, Sparta.
John W. Head,[11] Gallatin.
Samuel M. Fite,[12] Carthage.
Haywood Y. Riddle,[13] Lebanon.
John M. Bright, Fayetteville.
John F. House, Clarksville.
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.
John D. C. Atkins, Paris.
William P. Caldwell, Gardner.
Casey Young, Memphis.

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[1] Died May 8, 1875, before the convening of the Congress.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George A. La Dow, and took his seat December 6, 1875.
[3] Resigned July 19, 1876.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Winthrop W. Ketchum, and took his seat December, 4, 1876.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel Lee.
[6] Election contested by Charles W. Buttz; seat declared vacant by resolution of July 19, 1876.
[7] Contested the election of Edmund W. M. Mackey; by resolution July 19, 1876, House declared neither contestant nor contestee duly elected and the seat to be vacant; subsequently elected, and took his seat January 23, 1877.
[8] Died July 31, 1875.
[9] Appointed to fill vacancy caused bydeath of Andrew Johnson, and took his seat December 6, 1875.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew Johnson, and took his seat January 29, 1877.
[11] Died May 3, 1875, before the convening of the Congress.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John W. Head; died October 23, 1875, before the convening of Congress.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel M. Fite, and took his seat Jannary 5, 1876.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Morgan C. Hamilton, Austin.
Samuel B. Maxey, Paris.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
James W. Throckmorton, McKinney.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
John Hancock, Austin.
Gustave Schleicher, Cuero.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Joyce, Rutland.
Dudley C. Denison, Royalton.
George W. Hendee, Morrisville.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.
Robert E. Withers, Wytheville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Beverly B. Douglas, Ayletts.
John Goode, jr.,[1] Norfolk.
Gilbert C. Walker, Richmond.
William H. H. Stowell, Burkeville.
George C. Cabell, Danville.
John R. Tucker, Lexington.
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.
William Terry, Wytheville.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.
Allen T. Caperton,[2] Union.
Samuel Price,[3] Lewisburg.
Frank Hereford,[4] Union.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Wilson, Wilsonburg.
Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
Frank Hereford,[5] Union.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.
Angus Cameron, La Crosse.

REPRESENTATIVES

Charles G. Williams, Janesville.
Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.
Henry S. Magoon, Darlington.
William P. Lynde, Milwaukee.
Samuel D. Burchard, Beaver Dam.
Alanson M. Kimball, Pine River.
Jeremiah M. Rusk, Viroqua.
George W. Cate, Stevens Point.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Hiram S. Stevens, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO.[6]

DELEGATE.

Thomas M. Patterson, Denver.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Jefferson P. Kidder, Vermilion.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Platt, jr.
[2] Died July 26, 1876.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Allen T. Caperton, and took his seat December 4, 1876.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Allen T. Caperton and took his seat January 31, 1877.
[5] Resigned January 31, 1877, having been elected Senator.
[6] Elevated to statehood August 1, 1876.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATES.

Thomas W. Bennett,[1] Boise City. Stephen S. Fenn,[2] Mount Idaho.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Stephen B. Elkins, Santa Fé.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

George Q. Cannon, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Orange Jacobs, Seattle.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

William R. Steele, Cheyenne.

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[1] Served until June 23, 1876; succeeded by Stephen S. Fenn, who contested his election.

[2] Successfully contested the election of Thomas W. Bennett, and took his seat June 23, 1876.

FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1877, TO MARCH 3, 1879.

FIRST SESSION—October 15, 1877, to December 3, 1877. **SECOND SESSION**—December 3, 1877, to June 20, 1878. **THIRD SESSION**—December 2, 1878, to March 3, 1879. **SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE**—March 5, 1877, to March 17, 1877.

VICE PRESIDENT—William A. Wheeler, of New York. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Thomas W. Ferry,[1] of Michigan. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—George C. Gorham, of California.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Samuel J. Randall,[2] of Pennsylvania. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—George M. Adams, of Kentucky.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

George E. Spencer, Decatur.
John T. Morgan, Selma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Jones, Demopolis.
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.
Jeremiah N. Williams, Clayton.
Charles M. Shelley, Selma.
Robert F. Ligon, Tuskegee.
Goldsmith W. Hewitt, Birmingham.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
William W. Garth, Huntsville.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Stephen W. Dorsey, Helena.
Augustus H. Garland, Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien C. Gause, Jacksonport.
William F. Slemons, Monticello.
Jordan E. Cravens, Clarksville.
Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.
Newton Booth, Sacramento.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Horace Davis, San Francisco.
Horace F. Page, Placerville.
John K. Luttrell, Santa Rosa.
Romualdo Pacheco,[3] San Luis Obispo.
Peter D. Wigginton,[4] Merced.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Jerome B. Chaffee, Denver.
Henry M. Teller, Central City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James B. Belford,[5] Central City.
Thomas M. Patterson,[6] Denver.

[1] Elected March 5, 1877 (special session); February 26, 1878; April 17, 1878; and March 3, 1879.
[2] Elected October 15, 1877.
[3] Served until February 7, 1878; succeeded by Peter D. Wigginton, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Romualdo Pacheco, and took his seat February 7, 1878.
[5] Served until December 13, 1877; succeeded by Thomas M. Patterson, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of James B. Belford and took his seat December 13, 1877.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

William W. Eaton, Hartford.
William H. Barnum, Lime Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Landers, New Britain.
James Phelps, Essex.
John T. Wait, Norwich.
Levi Warner, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.
Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James Williams, Kenton.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Simon B. Conover, Tallahassee.
Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Horatio Bisbee,[1] jr., Jacksonville.
Jesse J. Finley,[2] Jacksonville.
Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.
Benjamin H. Hill, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Julian Hartridge,[3] Savannah.
William E. Smith, Albany.
Philip Cook, Americus.
Henry R. Harris, Greenville.
Milton A. Candler, Atlanta.
James H. Blount, Macon.
William H. Felton, Cartersville.
Alexander H. Stevens, Crawfordville.
Hiram P. Bell, Cumming.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Richard J. Oglesby, Decatur.
David Davis, Bloomington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aldrich, Chicago.
Carter H. Harrison, Chicago.
Lorenzo Brentano, Chicago.
William Lathrop, Rockford.
Horatio C. Burchard, Freeport.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
Philip C. Hayes, Morris.
Greenbury L. Fort, Lacon.
Thomas A. Boyd, Lewiston.
Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
Robert M. Knapp, Jerseyville.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Thomas F. Tipton, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
John R. Eden, Sullivan.
William A. J. Sparks, Carlyle.
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.
William Hartzell, Chester.
Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton,[4] Indianapolis.
Daniel W. Voorhees,[5] Terre Haute.
Joseph E. McDonald, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benoni S. Fuller, Boonville.
Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.
George A. Bicknell, New Albany.
Leonidas Sexton, Rushville.
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.
Milton S. Robinson, Anderson.
John Hanna, Indianapolis.
Morton C. Hunter, Bloomington.
Michael D. White, Crawfordsville.
William H. Calkins, Laporte.
James L. Evans, Noblesville.
Andrew H. Hamilton, Fort Wayne.
John H. Baker, Goshen.

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[1] Served until February 20, 1879; succeeded by Jesse J. Finley, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Horatio Bisbee, jr., and took his seat February 20, 1879.
[3] Died January 8, 1879.
[4] Died November 1, 1877.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Oliver P. Morton, and took his seat November 12, 1877; subsequently elected.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph C. Stone, Burlington.
Hiram Price, Davenport,
Theodore W. Burdick, Decorah.
Nathaniel C. Deering, Osage.
Rush Clark, Iowa City.
Ezekiel S. Sampson, Sigourney.
Henry J. B. Cummings, Winterset.
William F. Sapp, Council Bluffs.
Addison Oliver, Onawa.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John J. Ingalls, Atchison.
Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Phillips, Salina.
Dudley C. Haskell, Lawrence.
Thomas Ryan, Topeka.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. McCreery, Owensboro.
James B. Beck, Lexington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew R. Boone, Mayfield.
James A. McKenzie, Long View. .
John W. Caldwell, Russellville.
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.
Albert S. Willis, Louisville.
John G. Carlisle, Covington.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
Milton J. Durham, Danville.
Thomas Turner, Mount Sterling.
John B. Clarke, Brookville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Kellogg,[1] New Orleans.
James B. Eustis,[2] New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.
E. John Ellis, New Orleans.
Joseph H. Acklen,[3] Pattersonville.
Joseph B. Elam,[4] Mansfield.
John E. Leonard,[5] Monon.
John S. Young,[6] Homer.
Edward W. Robertson,[7] Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.
James G. Blaine, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.
Stephen D. Lindsey, Norridgewock.
Llewellyn Powers, Houlton.
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George R. Dennis, Kingston.
William Pinkney Whyte, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel M. Henry, Cambridge.
Charles B. Roberts, Westminster.
William Kimmel, Baltimore.
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.
Eli J. Henkle, Brooklyn.
William Walsh, Cumberland.

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[1] This seat was claimed by Henry M. Spofford; March 5, 1877 (in the special session of the Senate), Mr. Kellogg presented himself to be sworn, but objection was made and his credentials were ordered to lie on the table; October 17, 1877, the credentials of Mr. Spofford were presented and they, with the credentials of Mr. Kellogg, were referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections; November 26, 1877, the committee reported in favor of Mr. Kellogg; the report was adopted November 30, 1877; took his seat the same day. In the succeeding Congress the case was reopened upon petition of Mr. Spofford and a report was made in his favor, but he died August 20, 1880, before action was taken.

[2] In the preceding Congress the Committee on Privileges and Elections twice reported that Pinckney B. S. Pinchback was entitled to the seat upon credentials presented from two elections; the committee, after these decisions, was instructed to pass upon credentials of James B. Eustis and held that, inasmuch as Mr. Pinchback had a clear title, there was no vacancy; the Senate refused to adopt the report of the committee and declared Mr. Pinchback "not entitled to the seat" by a vote of 32 to 29. March 9, 1877 (in the special session of the Senate), the credentials of Mr. Eustis were taken from the files and again referred; the committee reported December 1, 1877, holding that the Senate's action in the case of Mr. Pinchback was a final adjudication, and a resolution declaring Mr. Eustis entitled to his seat, his term of service to date from January 12, 1876; this report and resolution were adopted December 10, 1877, and Mr. Eustis appeared, qualified, and took his seat the same day.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Chester B. Darrall.

[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by George S. Smith.

[5] Died March 15, 1878.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John E. Leonard and took his seat December 2, 1878.

[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles E. Nash.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Crapo, New Bedford.
Benjamin W. Harris, East Bridgewater.
Walbridge A. Field,[1] Boston.
Benjamin Dean,[2] Boston.
Leopold Morse, Boston.
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.
George B. Loring, Salem.
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell.
William Claflin, Newton.
William W. Rice, Worcester.
Amasa Norcross, Fitchburg.
George D. Robinson, Chicopee.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.
Isaac P. Christiancy,[3] Lansing.
Zachariah Chandler,[4] Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alpheus S. Williams,[5] Detroit.
Edwin Willits, Monroe.
Jonas H. McGowan, Coldwater.
Edwin W. Keightley, Constantine.
John W. Stone, Grand Rapids.
Mark S. Brewer, Pontiac.
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.
Charles C. Ellsworth, Greenville.
Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

William Windom, Winona.
Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.
Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.
Jacob H. Stewart, St. Paul.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Blanche K. Bruce, Floreyville.
Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry L. Muldrow, Starkville.
Van H. Manning, Holly Springs.
Hernando D. Money, Winona.
Otho R. Singleton, Canton.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.
James R. Chalmers,[6] Vicksburg.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Lewis V. Bogy,[7] St. Louis.
David H. Armstrong.[8]
James Shields,[9] Carrollton.
Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Anthony Ittner, St. Louis.
Nathan Cole, St. Louis.
Lyne S. Metcalfe, St. Louis.
Robert A. Hatcher, Charleston.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
Charles H. Morgan, Lamar.
Thomas T. Crittenden, Warrensburg.
Benjamin J. Franklin, Kansas City.
David Rea, Savannah.
Henry M. Pollard, Chillicothe.
John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.
John M. Glover, La Grange.
Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.
Alvin Saunders, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frank Welch,[10] Norfolk.
Thomas J. Majors,[11] Peru.

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[1] Served until March 28, 1878; succeeded by Benjamin Dean, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Walbridge A. Field, and took his seat March 28, 1878.
[3] Resigned February 10, 1879.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac P. Christiancy, and took his seat February 22, 1879.
[5] Died December 20, 1878.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by John R. Lynch.
[7] Died September 20, 1877.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis V. Bogy, and took his seat October 15, 1877.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis V. Bogy, and took his seat January 27, 1879.
[10] Died September 4, 1878.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Frank Welch, and took his seat December 2, 1878.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William Sharon, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Wren, Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Bainbridge Wadleigh, Milford.
Edward H. Rollins, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frank Jones, Portsmouth.
James F. Briggs, Manchester.
Henry W. Blair, Plymouth.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Theodore F. Randolph, Morristown.
John R. MacPherson, Jersey City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clement H. Sinnickson, Salem.
John H. Pugh, Burlington.
Miles Ross, New Brunswick.
Alvah A. Clark, Somerville.
Augustus W. Cutler, Morristown.
Thomas B. Peddie, Newark.
Augustus A. Hardenbergh, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
Francis Kernan, Utica.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Flushing.
William D. Veeder, Brooklyn.
Simeon B. Chittenden, Brooklyn.
Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.
Nicholas Muller, New York.
Samuel S. Cox, New York.
Anthony Eickhoff, New York.
Anson G. McCook, New York.
Fernando Wood, New York.
Abram S. Hewitt, New York.
Benjamin A. Willis, New York.
Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
George M. Beebe, Monticello.
Stephen L. Mayham, Schoharie.
Terence J. Quinn,[1] Albany.
John M. Bailey,[2] Albany.
Martin I. Townsend, Troy.
Andrew Williams, Plattsburg.
Amaziah B. James, Ogdensburg.
John H. Starin, Fultonville.
Solomon Bundy, Oxford.
George A. Bagley, Watertown.
William J. Bacon, Utica.
William H. Baker, Constantia.
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.
John H. Camp, Lyons.
Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.
Jeremiah W. Dwight, Dryden.
John N. Hungerford, Corning.
E. Kirke Hart, Albion.
Charles B. Benedict, Attica.
Daniel N. Lockwood, Buffalo.
George W. Patterson, Westerfield.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Augustus S. Merrimon, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse J. Yeates, Murfreesboro.
Curtis H. Brogden, Goldsboro.
Alfred M. Waddell, Wilmington.
Joseph J. Davis, Louisburg.
Alfred M. Scales, Greensboro.
Walter L. Steele, Rockingham.
William M. Robbins, Statesville.
Robert B. Vance, Asheville.

[1] Died June 18, 1878.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Terence J. Quinn, and took his seat December 2, 1878.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman,[1] Mansfield.
Stanley Matthews,[2] Glendale.
Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Milton Sayler, Cincinnati.
Henry B. Banning, Cincinnati.
Mills Gardner, Washington.
John A. McMahon, Dayton.
Americus V. Rice, Ottawa.
Jacob D. Cox, Toledo.
Henry L. Dickey, Greenfield.
J. Warren Keifer, Springfield.
John S. Jones, Delaware.
Charles Foster, Fostoria.
Henry S. Neal, Ironton.
Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.
Milton I. Southard, Zanesville.
Ebenezer B. Finley, Bucyrus.
Nelson H. Van Vorhes, Athens.
Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.
William McKinley, jr., Canton.
James Monroe, Oberlin.
James A. Garfield, Mentor.
Amos Townsend, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.
La Fayette Grover, Salem.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Richard Williams,[3] Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron,[4] Harrisburg.
J. Donald Cameron,[5] Harrisburg.
William A. Wallace, Clearfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chapman Freeman, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samual J. Randall, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Germantown.
William Ward, Chester.
I. Newton Evans, Hatboro.
Hiester Clymer, Reading.
A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.
Samuel A. Bridges, Allentown.
Francis D. Collins, Scranton.
Hendrick B. Wright, Wilkes-Barre.
James B. Reilly, Pottsville.
John W. Killinger, Philadelphia.
Edward Overton, jr., Towanda.
John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.
Jacob M. Campbell, Johnstown.
William S. Stenger, Chambersburg.
Levi Maish, York.
Levi A. Mackey, Lock Haven.
Jacob Turney, Greensburg.
Russell Errett, Pittsburgh.
Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.
William S. Shallenberger, Rochester.
Harry White, Indiana.
John M. Thompson, Butler.
Lewis F. Watson, Warren.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
Ambrose E. Burnside, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin T. Eames, Providence.
Latimer W. Ballou, Woonsocket.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John J. Patterson, Charleston.
Matthew C. Butler,[6] Edgefield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Rainey, Georgetown.
Richard H. Cain, Charleston.
D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.
John H. Evins, Spartanburg.
Robert Smalls, Beaufort.

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[1] Resigned March 8, 1877, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sherman, and took his seat October 16, 1877.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel W. McDowell.

[4] Resigned March 5, 1877.

[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Simon Cameron, and took his seat October 16, 1877.

[6] David T. Corbin claimed this seat; his credentials, with those of Mr. Butler, were referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections; November 26, 1877, the committee, upon its request, was discharged from further consideration of Mr. Butler's credentials; November 30, 1877, a resolution that Mr. Butler be sworn in was agreed to by a vote of 29 to 28, the Vice-President voting to break a tie; appeared and qualified the same day. On February 4, 1879, the committee reported that Mr. Corbin was entitled to the seat, and a resolution that he be sworn; the Senate refused to consider this report, February 25, 1879, and on February 28, following, the Vice-President laid before the Senate a letter from Mr. Corbin withdrawing his claim, and no further action was taken.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

James E. Bailey, Clarksville.
Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Randolph, Newport.
Jacob M. Thornburgh, Knoxville.
George G. Dibrell, Sparta.
Haywood Y. Riddle, Lebanon.
John M. Bright, Fayetteville.
John F. House, Clarksville.
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.
John D. C. Atkins, Paris.
William P. Caldwell, Gardner.
Casey Young, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris.
Richard Coke, Waco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
James W. Throckmorton, McKinney.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
DeWitt C. Giddings, Brenham.
Gustave Schleicher,[1] Cuero.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Joyce, Rutland.
Dudley C. Denison, Royalton.
George W. Hendee, Morrisville.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.
Robert E. Withers, Wytheville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Beverly B. Douglas,[2] Ayletts.
Richard Lee T. Beale,[3] Hague.
John Goode, jr., Norfolk.
Gilbert C. Walker, Richmond.
Joseph Jorgensen, Petersburg.
George C. Cabell, Danville.
John R. Tucker, Lexington.
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.
Auburn L. Pridemore, Jonesville.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.
Frank Hereford, Union.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Wilson, Wilsonburg.
Benjamin F. Martin, Pruntytown.
John E. Kenna, Kanawha.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.
Angus Cameron, La Crosse.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Williams, Janesville.
Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.
George C. Hazelton, Boscobel.
William P. Lynde, Milwaukee.
Edward S. Bragg, Fond du Lac.
Gabriel Bouck, Oshkosh.
Herman L. Humphrey, Hudson.
Thaddeus C. Pound, Chippewa Falls.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE.

Hiram S. Stevens, Tucson.

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[1] Died January 11, 1879.
[2] Died December 22, 1878.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Beverly B. Douglas, and took his seat February 8, 1879.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Jefferson P. Kidder, Vermillion.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

Stephen S. Fenn, Mount Idaho.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Trinidad Romero, Las Vegas.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

George Q. Cannon, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Orange Jacobs, Seattle.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

William W. Corlett, Cheyenne.

FORTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1879, TO MARCH 3, 1881.

FIRST SESSION—March 18, 1879, to July 1, 1879. SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1879, to June 16, 1880. THIRD SESSION—December 6, 1880, to March 3, 1881.

VICE PRESIDENT—William A. Wheeler, of New York. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Allen G. Thurman,[1] of Ohio. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—John C. Burch, of Tennessee.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Samuel J. Randall, of Pennsylvania. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—George M. Adams, of Kentucky.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
George S. Houston,[2] Athens.
Luke Pryor,[3] Athens.
James L. Pugh,[4] Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Herndon, Mobile.
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.
William J. Samford, Opelika.
Charles M. Shelley, Selma.
Thomas Williams, Wetumpka.
Burwell B. Lewis,[5] Tuscaloosa.
Newton N. Clements,[6] Tuscaloosa.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
William M. Lowe, Huntsville.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Augustus H. Garland, Little Rock.
James D. Walker, Fayetteville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City.
William F. Slemons,[7] Monticello.
Jordan E. Cravens, Clarksville.
Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Newton Booth, San Francisco.
James T. Farley, Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Horace Davis, San Francisco.
Horace F. Page, Placerville.
Campbell P. Berry, Wheatland.
Romualdo Pacheco, San Luis Obispo.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Nathaniel P. Hill, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James B. Belford, Central City.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

William W. Eaton, Hartford.
Orville H. Platt, West Meriden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.
James Phelps, Essex.
John T. Wait, Norwich.
Frederick Miles, Chapinville.

[1] Elected April 15, 1879; April 7, 1880, and May 6, 1880.
[2] Died December 31, 1879.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of George S. Houston, and took his seat January 15, 1880.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George S. Houston, and took his seat December 6, 1880.
[5] Resigned October 1, 1880.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Burwell B. Lewis, and took his seat December 8, 1880.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Bradley.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.
Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward L. Martin, Seaford.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.
Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy.
Noble A. Hull,[1] Sanford.
Horatio Bisbee, jr.,[2] Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John B. Gordon,[3] Atlanta.
Joseph E. Brown,[4] Atlanta.
Benjamin H. Hill, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John C. Nicholls, Blackshear.
William E. Smith, Albany.
Philip Cook, Americus.
Henry Persons, Geneva.
Nathaniel J. Hammond, Atlanta.
James H. Blount, Macon.
William H. Felton, Cartersville.
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordsville.
Emory Speer, Athens.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

David Davis, Bloomington.
John A. Logan, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aldrich, Chicago.
George R. Davis, Chicago.
Hiram Barber, jr., Chicago.
John C. Sherwin, Aurora.
Robert M. A. Hawk, Mount Carroll.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
Philip C. Hayes, Morris.
Greenbury L. Fort, Lacon.
Thomas A. Boyd, Lewiston.
Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
James W. Singleton, Quincy.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Adlai E. Stevenson, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Albert P. Forsythe, Isabel.
William A. J. Sparks, Carlyle.
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.
John R. Thomas, Metropolis.
Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Joseph E. McDonald, Indianapolis.
Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Heilman, Evansville.
Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.
George A. Bicknell, New Albany.
Jeptha D. New, Vernon.
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.
William R. Myers, Anderson.
Gilbert De La Matyr, Indianapolis.
Abraham J. Hostetler, Bedford.
Godlove S. Orth,[5] La Fayette.
William H. Calkins, Laporte.
Calvin Cowgill, Wabash.
Walpole G. Colerick, Fort Wayne.
John H. Baker, Goshen.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Moses A. McCoid, Fairfield.
Hiram Price, Davenport.
Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.
Nathaniel C. Deering, Osage.
Rush Clark,[6] Iowa City.
William G. Thompson,[7] Marion.
James B. Weaver, Bloomfield.
Edward H. Gillette, Des Moines.
William F. Sapp, Council Bluffs.
Cyrus C. Carpenter, Fort Dodge.

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[1] Served until January 22, 1881; succeeded by Horatio Bisbee, jr., who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Noble A. Hull, and took his seat January 22, 1881.
[3] Resigned May 15, 1880.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John B. Gordon, and took his seat May 26, 1880; subsequently elected.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by James McCabe.
[6] Died April 29, 1879.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Rush Clark and took his seat December 1, 1879.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John J. Ingalls, Atchison.
Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Anderson, Manhattan.
Dudley C. Haskell, Lawrence.
Thomas Ryan, Topeka.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.
John S. Williams, Mount Sterling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Turner, Oscar.
James A. McKenzie, Long View.
John William Caldwell, Russellville.
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.
Albert S. Willis, Louisville.
John G. Carlisle, Covington.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
Philip B. Thompson, jr., Harrodsburg.
Thomas Turner, Mount Sterling.
Elijah C. Phister, Maysville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Kellogg,[1] New Orleans.
Benjamin F. Jonas, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.
E. John Ellis, New Orleans.
Joseph H. Acklen, Franklin.
Joseph B. Elam, Mansfield.
J. Floyd King, Vidalia.
Edward W. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.
James G. Blaine, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.
Stephen D. Lindsey, Norridgewock.
George W. Ladd, Bangor.
Thompson H. Murch, Rockland.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

William Pinkney Whyte, Baltimore.
James B. Groome, Elkton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel M. Henry, Cambridge.
J. Fred C. Talbot, Towsontown.
William Kimmel, Baltimore.
Robert M. McLane, Baltimore.
Eli J. Henkle, Brooklyn.
Milton G. Urner, Frederick.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Crapo, New Bedford.
Benjamin W. Harris, East Bridgewater.
Walbridge A. Field, Boston.
Leopold Morse, Boston.
Selwyn Z. Bowman, Somerville.
George B. Loring,[2] Salem.
William A. Russell, Lawrence.
William Claflin, Newton.
William W. Rice, Worcester.
Amasa Norcross, Fitchburg.
George D. Robinson, Chicopee.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.
Zachariah Chandler,[3] Detroit
Henry P. Baldwin,[4] Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Newberry, Detroit.
Edwin Willits, Monroe.
Jonas H. McGowan, Coldwater.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
John W. Stone, Grand Rapids.
Mark S. Brewer, Pontiac.
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.
Roswell G. Horr, East Saginaw.
Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.

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[1] The credentials of Thomas C. Manning, appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry M. Spofford, contestant for this seat in the preceding Congress (August 20, 1880), were presented December 7, 1880; inasmuch as the Senate had taken no action upon the report that was favorable to Mr. Spofford, no action was taken upon Mr. Manning's credentials beyond referring them to the committee.

[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by E. Moody Boynton.

[3] Died November 1, 1879.

[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Zachariah Chandler, and took his seat December 3, 1879; subsequently elected.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

William Windom, Winona.
Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.
Henry Poehler, Henderson.
William D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Blanche K. Bruce, Floreyville.
Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry L. Muldrow, Starkville.
Van H. Manning, Holly Springs.
Hernando D. Money, Winona.
Otho R. Singleton, Canton.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.
James R. Chalmers, Vicksburg.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin L. Clardy, Farmington.
Erastus Wells, St. Louis.
Richard G. Frost, St. Louis.
Lowndes H. Davis, Jackson.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
James R. Waddill, Springfield.
Alfred M. Lay,[1] Jefferson City.
John F. Philips,[2] Sedalia.
Samuel L. Sawyer, Independence.
Nicholas Ford, Rochester.
Gideon F. Rothwell, Moberly.
John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.
William H. Hatch, Hannibal.
Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.
Alvin Saunders, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward K. Valentine, West Point.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William Sharon, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Rollin M. Daggett, Virginia City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Edward H. Rollins, Concord.
Charles H. Bell,[3] Exeter.
Henry W. Blair,[4] Plymouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua G. Hall, Dover.
James F. Briggs, Manchester.
Evarts W. Farr,[5] Littleton.
Ossian Ray,[6] Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Theodore F. Randolph, Morristown.
John R. MacPherson, Jersey City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Robeson, Camden.
Hezekiah B. Smith, Smithville.
Miles Ross, New Brunswick.
Alvah A. Clark, Somerville.
Charles H. Voorhis, Hackensack.
John L. Blake, Orange.
Lewis A. Brigham, Jersey City.

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[1] Died December 8, 1879.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alfred M. Lay, and took his seat March 18, 1879.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1879; credentials presented and referred March 18, 1879; majority of Committee on Privileges and Elections reported resolution, April 2, 1879, declaring him not entitled to seat; by resolution, April 10, 1879, was declared entitled to seat; appeared and qualified same day.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1879, and took his seat June 20, 1879.
[5] Died November 30, 1880.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Evarts W. Farr, and took his seat January 8, 1881.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.
Francis Kernan, Utica.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Flushing.
Daniel O'Reilly, Brooklyn.
Simeon B. Chittenden, Brooklyn.
Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.
Nicholas Muller, New York.
Samuel S. Cox, New York.
Edwin Einstein, New York.
Anson G. McCook, New York.
Fernando Wood,[1] New York.
James O'Brien, New York.
Levi P. Morton, New York.
Waldo Hutchins, Kingsbridge.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
John W. Ferdon, Piermont.
William Lounsberry, Kingston.
John M. Bailey, Albany.
Walter A. Wood, Hoosick Falls.
John Hammond, Crown Point.
Amaziah B. James, Ogdensburg.
John H. Starin, Fultonville.
David Wilber, Milford.
Warner Miller, Herkimer.
Cyrus D. Prescott, Rome.
Joseph H. Mason,[2] Hamilton.
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.
John H. Camp, Lyons.
Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.
Jeremiah W. Dwight, Dryden.
David P. Richardson, Angelica.
John Van Voorhis, Rochester.
Richard Crowley, Lockport.
Ray V. Pierce,[3] Buffalo.
Jonathan Scoville,[4] Salisbury.
Henry Van Aernam, Franklinville.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph J. Martin,[5] Williamston.
Jesse J. Yeates,[6] Murfreesboro.
William H. Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
Daniel L. Russell, Wilmington.
Joseph J. Davis, Louisburg.
Alfred M. Scales, Greensborough.
Walter L. Steele, Rockingham.
Robert F. Armfield, Statesville.
Robert B. Vance, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.
George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Butterworth, Cincinnati.
Thomas L. Young, Cincinnati.
John A. McMahon, Dayton.
Joseph Warren Keifer, Springfield.
Benjamin LeFevre, Sidney.
William D. Hill, Defiance.
Frank H. Hurd, Toledo
Ebenezer B. Finley, Bucyrus.
George L. Converse, Columbus.
Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.
Henry L. Dickey, Greenfield.
Henry S. Neal, Ironton.
Adoniram J. Warner, Marietta.
Gibson Atherton, Newark.
George W. Geddes, Mansfield.
William McKinley, jr., Canton.
James Monroe, Oberlin.
Jonathan T. Updegraff, Mount Pleasant.
James A. Garfield,[7] Mentor.
Ezra B. Taylor,[8] Warren.
Amos Townsend, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

La Fayette Grover, Salem.
James H. Slater, La Grande.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Whiteaker, Pleasant Hill.

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[1] Died February 14, 1881.
[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by Sebastian Duffy.
[3] Resigned September 18, 1880.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ray V. Pierce, and took his seat January 29, 1881.
[5] Served until January 29, 1881; succeeded by Jesse J. Yeates, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of Joseph J. Martin, and took his seat January 29, 1881.
[7] Resigned November 8, 1880, having been elected President of the United States.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James A. Garfield, and took his seat December 13, 1880.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William A. Wallace, Clearfield.
J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Germantown.
William Ward, Chester.
William Godshalk, New Britain.
Hiester Clymer, Reading.
A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.
Reuben K. Bachman, Durham.
Robert Klotz, Mauch Chunk.
Hendrick B. Wright, Wilkes-Barre.
John W. Ryon, Pottsville.
John W. Killinger, Lebanon.
Edward Overton, jr., Towanda.
John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.
Alexander H. Coffroth, Somerset.
Horatio G. Fisher, Huntingdon.
Frank E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle.
Seth H. Yocum,[1] Bellefonte.
Morgan R. Wise, Waynesburg.
Russell Errett, Pittsburgh.
Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.
William S. Shallenberger, Rochester.
Harry White, Indiana.
Samuel B. Dick, Meadville.
John H. Osmer, Franklin.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
Ambrose E. Burnside, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
Latimer W. Ballou, Woonsocket.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.
Wade Hampton, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Richardson, Sumter.
Michael P. O'Connor, Charleston.
D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.
John H. Evins, Spartanburg.
George D. Tillman, Edgefield.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

James E. Bailey, Clarksville.
Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert L. Taylor, Jonesboro.
Leonidas C. Houk, Knoxville.
George G. Dibrell, Sparta.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
John M. Bright, Fayetteville.
John F. House, Clarksville.
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.
John D. C. Atkins, Paris.
Charles B. Simonton, Covington.
Casey Young, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris.
Richard Coke, Waco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
Olin Wellborn, Dallas.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
George W. Jones, Bastrop.
Columbus Upson, San Antonio.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Joyce, Rutland.
James M. Tyler, Brattleboro.
Bradley Barlow, St. Albans.

[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Andrew G. Curtin.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.
Robert E. Withers, Wytheville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Lee T. Beale, Hague.
John Goode, jr., Norfolk.
Joseph E. Johnston, Longwood.
Joseph Jorgensen, Petersburg.
George C. Cabell, Danville.
John R. Tucker, Lexington.
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.
James B. Richmond, Estillville.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.
Frank Hereford, Union.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Wilson, Wilsonburg.
Benjamin F. Martin, Pruntytown.
John E. Kenna, Kanawha.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Angus Cameron, La Crosse.
Matthew H. Carpenter,[1] Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Williams, Janesville.
Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.
George C. Hazelton, Boscobel.
Peter V. Deuster, Milwaukee.
Edward S. Bragg, Fond du Lac.
Gabriel Bouck, Oshkosh.
Herman L. Humphrey, Hudson.
Thaddeus C. Pound, Chippewa Falls.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

John G. Campbell, Prescott.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Granville G. Bennett, Yankton.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

George Ainslie, Idaho City.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Mariano S. Otero, Peralta.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

George Q. Cannon, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Thomas H. Brents, Walla Walla.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

S. W. Downey, Laramie City.

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[1] Died February 24, 1881.

FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1881, TO MARCH 3, 1883.

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1881, to August 8, 1882. SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1882, to March 3, 1883. SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1881, to May 20, 1881; October, 10, 1881, to October 29, 1881.

VICE PRESIDENT—Chester A. Arthur,[1] of New York. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Thomas F. Bayard,[2] of Delaware; David Davis,[3] of Illinois; George F. Edmunds,[4] of Vermont. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Francis E. Shober,[5] Chief Clerk (Acting Secretary), of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—J. Warren Keifer, of Springfield, Ohio. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Edward McPherson, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Herndon, Mobile.
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.
William C. Oates, Abbeville.
Charles M. Shelley,[6] Selma.
Thomas Williams, Wetumpka.
Goldsmith W. Hewitt, Birmingham.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
Joseph Wheeler,[7] Wheeler.
William M. Lowe,[8] Huntsville.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Augustus H. Garland, Little Rock.
James D. Walker, Fayetteville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City.
James K. Jones, Washington.
Jordan E. Cravens, Clarksville.
Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

James T. Farley, Jackson.
John F. Miller, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Rosecrans, San Francisco.
Horace F. Page, Placerville.
Campbell P. Berry, Wheatland.
Romualdo Pacheco, San Luis Obispo.

[1] Became President on the death of James A. Garfield September 19, 1881.
[2] Elected October 10, 1881 (special session of the Senate).
[3] Elected October 13, 1881 (special session of the Senate).
[4] Elected March 3, 1883.
[5] Appointed by resolution of October 24, 1881, to fill vacancy caused by death of John C. Burch; served throughout the Congress.
[6] Election contested by James Q. Smith; report of the committee favorable to contestant, but contestant died and seat was declared vacant; subsequently elected to fill vacancy thus caused, and took his seat December 4, 1882; this election was contested by John W. Jones, but was undisposed of at close of the Congress.
[7] Served until June 3, 1882; succeeded by William M. Lowe, who contested his election; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Mr. Lowe, and took his seat January 15, 1883.
[8] Successfully contested the election of Joseph Wheeler, and took his seat June 3, 1882; died August 16, 1882.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller,[1] Denver.
George M. Chilcott,[2] Denver.
Horace A. W. Tabor,[3] Denver.
Nathaniel P. Hill, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James B. Belford, Central City.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, West Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John R. Buck, Hartford.
James Phelps, Essex.
John T. Wait, Norwich.
Frederick Miles, Chapinville.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.
Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

E. Livingston Martin, Seaford.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.
Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy.
Horatio Bisbee, jr.,[5] Jacksonville.
Jesse J. Finley,[4] Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin H. Hill,[6] Atlanta.
Pope Barrow,[7] Athens.
Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George R. Black, Sylvania.
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.
Philip Cook, Americus.
Hugh Buchanan, Newman.
Nathaniel J. Hammond, Atlanta.
James H. Blount, Macon.
Judson C. Clements, La Fayette.
Alexander H. Stephens,[8] Crawfordsville.
Seaborn Reese,[9] Sparta.
Emory Speer, Athens.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

David Davis, Bloomington.
John A. Logan, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aldrich, Chicago.
George R. Davis, Chicago.
Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.
John C. Sherwin, Aurora.
Robert M. A. Hawk,[10] Mount Carroll.
Robert R. Hitt,[11] Mount Morris.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
William Cullen, Ottawa.
Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac.
John H. Lewis, Knoxville.
Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
James W. Singleton, Quincy.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Dietrich C. Smith, Pekin.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Samuel W. Moulton, Shelbyville.
William A. J. Sparks, Carlyle.
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.
John R. Thomas, Metropolis.
Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown.

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[1] Resigned April 17, 1882, to become Secretary of the Interior.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry M. Teller, and took his seat April 17, 1882.
[3] Elected to fill the vacancy caused by resignation of Henry M. Teller, and took his seat February 2, 1883.
[4] Served until June 1, 1882; succeeded by Horatio Bisbee, jr., who contested his election.
[5] Successfully contested the election of Jesse J. Finley, and took his seat June 1, 1882.
[6] Died August 16, 1882.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin H. Hill, and took his seat December 5, 1882.
[8] Resigned November 4, 1882, having been elected Governor.
[9] Elected to fill the vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander H. Stephens, and took his seat December 4, 1882.
[10] Died June 29, 1882.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert M. A. Hawk, and took his seat December 4, 1882.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
Benjamin Harrison, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Heilman, Evansville.
Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.
Strother M. Stockslager, Corydon.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
Courtland C. Matson, Greencastle.
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.
Stanton J. Peelle, Indianapolis.
Robert B. F. Peirce, Crawfordsville.
Godlove S. Orth,[1] La Fayette.
Charles T. Doxey,[2] Anderson.
Mark L. DeMotte, Valparaiso.
George W. Steele, Marion.
Walpole G. Colerick, Fort Wayne.
William H. Calkins, Laporte.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
Samuel J. Kirkwood,[3] Iowa City.
James W. McDill,[4] Afton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Moses A. McCoid, Fairfield.
Sewall S. Farwell, Monticello.
Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.
Nathaniel C. Deering, Osage.
William G. Thompson, Marion.
Marsena E. Cutts,[5] Oskaloosa.
John C. Cook,[6] Newton.
John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Cyrus C. Carpenter, Fort Dodge.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John J. Ingalls, Atchison.
Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Anderson, Manhattan.
Dudley C. Haskell, Lawrence.
Thomas Ryan, Topeka.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.
John S. Williams, Mount Sterling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Turner, Oscarr.
James A. McKenzie, Long View.
John W. Caldwell, Russellville.
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.
Albert S. Willis, Louisville.
John G. Carlisle, Covington.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
Philip B. Thompson, jr., Harrodsburg.
John D. White, Manchester.
Elijah C. Phister, Maysville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans.
Benjamin F. Jonas, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Randall Lee Gibson, New Orleans.
E. John Ellis, New Orleans.
Chester B. Darrall, Morgan City.
Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport.
J. Floyd King, Vidalia.
Edward W. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

James G. Blaine,[7] Augusta.
William P. Frye,[8] Lewiston.
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed,[9] Portland.
William P. Frye,[10] Lewiston.
Nelson Dingley,[11] jr., Lewiston.
Stephen D. Lindsey, Norridgewock.
George W. Ladd, Bangor.
Thompson H. Murch, Rockland.

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[1] Died December 16, 1882.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Godlove S. Orth, and took his seat January 17, 1883.
[3] Resigned March 7, 1881, to become Secretary of the Interior.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel J. Kirkwood, and took his seat March 14, 1881 (special session of the Senate); subsequently elected.
[5] Served until March 3, 1883, succeeded by John C. Cook, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested election of Marsena E. Cutts, and took his seat March 3, 1883—closing day of the Congress.
[7] Resigned March 5, 1881, to become Secretary of State.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James G. Blaine, and took his seat March 18, 1881 (special session of the Senate).
[9] Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel J. Anderson.
[10] Resigned March 17, 1881, having been elected Senator.
[11] Elected September 12, 1881, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William P. Frye, and took his seat December 5, 1881.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James B. Groome, Elkton.
Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Covington, Snow Hill.
J. Fred C. Talbott, Towsontown.
Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Baltimore.
Robert M. McLane, Baltimore.
Andrew G. Chapman, La Plata.
Milton G. Urner, Frederick City.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Crapo, New Bedford.
Benjamin W. Harris, East Bridgewater.
Ambrose A. Ranney, Boston.
Leopold Morse, Boston.
Selwyn Z. Bowman, Somerville.
Eben F. Stone, Newburyport.
William A. Russell, Lawrence.
John W. Candler, Brookline.
William W. Rice, Worcester.
Amasa Norcross, Fitchburg.
George D. Robinson, Chicopee.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Lord, Detroit.
Edwin Willits, Monroe.
Edward S. Lacey, Charlotte.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
George W. Webber, Ionia.
Oliver L. Spaulding, St. Johns.
John T. Rich, Elba.
Roswell G. Horr, East Saginaw.
Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.
William Windom,[1] Winona.
Alonzo J. Edgerton,[2] Kasson.
William Windom,[3] Winona.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna
Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.
Willliam D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.
James Z. George, Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry L. Muldrow, Starkville.
Van H. Manning,[4] Holly Springs.
Hernando De Soto Money, Winona.
Otho R. Singleton, Canton.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.
James R. Chalmers,[5] Vicksburg.
John R. Lynch,[6] Natchez.

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[1] Resigned March 4, 1881, to become Secretary of the Treasury.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Windom, and took his seat March 17, 1881 (special session of the Senate).
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 5, 1881.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by George M. Buchanan.
[5] Served until April 29, 1882; succeeded by John R. Lynch, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of James R. Chalmers, and took his seat April 29, 1882.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin L. Clardy, Farmington.
Thomas Allen,[1] St. Louis.
James H. McLean,[2] St. Louis.
Richard G. Frost,[3] St. Louis.
Gustavus Sessinghaus,[4] St. Louis.
Lowndes H. Davis, Jackson.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
Ira S. Hazeltine, Springfield.
Theron M. Rice, Booneville.
Robert T. Van Horn, Kansas City.
Nicholas Ford, Rochester.
Joseph H. Burrows, Cainsville.
John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.
William H. Hatch, Hannibal.
Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Alvin Saunders, Omaha.
Charles H. Van Wyck, Nebraska City.

REPRESENTATIVE.[5]

Edward K. Valentine, West Point.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
James G. Fair, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George W. Cassidy, Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Edward H. Rollins, Concord.
Henry W. Blair, Plymouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua G. Hall, Dover.
James F. Briggs, Manchester.
Ossian Ray, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.
William J. Sewell, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Robeson, Camden.
J. Hart Brewer, Trenton.
Miles Ross, New Brunswick.
Henry S. Harris, Belvidere.
John Hill, Boonton.
Phineas Jones, Newark.
Augustus A. Hardenberg, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling,[6] Utica.
Elbridge G. Lapham,[7] Canandaigua.
Thomas C. Platt,[6] Owego.
Warner Miller,[8] Herkimer.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Perry Belmont, Babylon.
William E. Robinson, Brooklyn.
J. Hyatt Smith, Brooklyn.
Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.
Benjamin Wood, New York.
Samuel S. Cox, New York.
P. Henry Dugro, New York.
Anson G. McCook, New York.
John Hardy,[9] New York.
Abram S. Hewitt, New York.

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[1] Died April 8, 1882.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Allen, and took his seat December 15, 1882.
[3] Served until March 2, 1883; succeeded by Gustavus Sessinghaus, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Richard G. Frost, and took his seat March 2, 1883.
[5] Thomas J. Majors, of Peru, presented credentials as a contingent (or additional) representative, but was not permitted to take a seat.
[6] Resigned May 16, 1881.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roscoe Conkling, and took his seat October 11, 1881 (special session of the Senate).
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas C. Platt, and took his seat October 11, 1881 (special session of the Senate).
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Fernando Wood before the beginning of the Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1881.

Roswell P. Flower, New York.
Waldo Hutchins, Kingsbridge.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
Lewis Beach, Cornwall.
Thomas Cornell, Rondout.
Michael N. Nolan, Albany.
Walter A. Wood, Hoosick Falls.
John Hammond, Crown Point.
Abraham X. Parker, Potsdam.
George West, Ballston Spa.
Ferris Jacobs, jr., Delhi.
Warner Miller,[1] Herkimer.
Charles R. Skinner,[2] Watertown.
Cyrus D. Prescott, Rome.
Joseph H. Mason, Hamilton.
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.
John H. Camp, Lyons.
James W. Wadsworth, Livingstone.
Jeremiah W. Dwight, Dryden.
David P. Richardson, Angelica.
John Van Voorhis, Rochester.
Richard Crowley, Lockport.
Jonathan Scoville, Buffalo.
Henry Van Aernam, Franklinville.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Louis C. Latham, Greenville.
Orlando Hubbs, Newbern.
John W. Shackleford,[3] Jacksonville.
William R. Cox, Raleigh.
Alfred M. Scales, Greensboro.
Clement Dowd, Charlotte.
Robert F. Armfield, Statesville.
Robert B. Vance, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.
John Sherman,[4] Mansfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Butterworth, Cincinnati.
Thomas L. Young, Cincinnati.
Henry L. Morey, Hamilton.
Emanuel Shultz, Dayton.
Benjamin LeFevre, Sidney.
James M. Ritchie, Toledo.
John P. Leedom, West Union.
Joseph W. Keifer, Springfield.
James S. Robinson, Kenton.
John B. Rice, Fremont.
Henry S. Neal, Ironton.
George L. Converse, Columbus.
Gibson Atherton, Newark.
George W. Geddes, Mansfield.
Rufus R. Dawes, Marietta.
Jonathan T. Updegraff,[5] Mount Pleasant.
Joseph D. Taylor,[6] Cambridge.
William McKinley, jr., Canton.
Addison S. McClure, Wooster.
Ezra B. Taylor, Warren.
Amos Townsend, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

La Fayette Grover, Salem.
James H. Slater, La Grande.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Melvin C. George, Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.
John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
William Ward, Chester.
William Godshalk, New Britain.
Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.
A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.
William Mutchler, Easton.
Robert Klotz, Mauch Chunk.
Joseph A. Scranton, Scranton.
Charles N. Brumm, Minersville.
Samuel F. Barr, Harrisburg.
Cornelius C. Jadwin, Honesdale.
Robert J. C. Walker, Williamsport.
Jacob M. Campbell, Johnstown.
Horatio G. Fisher, Huntingdon.
Frank E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle.
Andrew G. Curtin, Bellefonte.
Morgan R. Wise, Waynesburg.
Russell Errett, Pittsburgh.
Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.
William S. Shallenberger, Rochester.
James Mosgrove, Kittanning.
Samuel N. Miller, Mercer.
Lewis F. Watson, Warren.

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[1] Resigned ———, 1881, having been elected Senator.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Warner Miller, and took his seat December 5, 1881.
[3] Died January 18, 1883.
[4] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1881. James A. Garfield was elected but resigned December 23, 1880, having been elected President of the United States.
[5] Died November 30, 1882.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan T. Updegraff, and took his seat January. 16, 1882.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.
Ambrose E. Burnside,[1] Providence.
Nelson W. Aldrich,[2] Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.
Jonathan Chace, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.
Wade Hampton, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Richardson, Sumter.
Michael P. O'Connor,[3] Charleston.
Samuel Dibble,[4] Orangeburg.
Edmund W. M. Mackey,[5] Charleston.
D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.
John H. Evins, Spartanburg.
George D. Tillman,[6] Edgefield.
Robert Smalls,[7] Beaufort.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.
Howell E. Jackson, Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus H. Pettibone, Greenville.
Leonidas C. Houk, Knoxville.
George G. Dibrell, Sparta.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
Richard Warner, Lewisburg.
John F. House, Clarksville.
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.
John D. C. Atkins, Paris.
Charles B. Simonton, Covington.
William R. Moore, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris.
Richard Coke, Waco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
Olin Wellborn, Dallas.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
George W. Jones, Bastrop.
Columbus Upson, San Antonio.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Joyce, Rutland.
James M. Tyler, Brattleboro.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.
William Mahone, Petersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George T. Garrison, Accomac.
John F. Dezendorf, Norfolk.
George D. Wise, Richmond.
Joseph Jorgensen, Petersburg.
George C. Cabell,[8] Danville.
John R. Tucker, Lexington.
John Paul, Harrisonburg.
John S. Barbour,[9] Alexandria.
Abram Fulkerson, Bristol.

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[1] Died September 13, 1881.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ambrose E. Burnside, and took his seat December 5, 1881.
[3] Died April 26, 1881, while a contest of his election was pending, instituted by Edmund W. M. Mackey.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Michael P. O'Connor; took his seat December 5, 1881, and served until May 31, 1882; succeeded by Edmund W. M. Mackey, who contested the election of Mr. O'Connor in the first instance and who continued the contest as against him.
[5] Successfully contested the election of Samuel Dibble, as the successor of the original contestee, Mr. O'Connor, and took the seat May 31, 1882.
[6] Served until July 19, 1882; succeeded by Robert Smalls, who contested his election.
[7] Successfully contested the election of George D. Tillman, and took his seat July 19, 1882.
[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by John T. Stovell.
[9] Election unsuccessfully contested by S. P. Bayley.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.
Johnson N. Camden, Parkersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Wilson, Clarksburg.
John B. Hoge, Martinsburg.
John E. Kenna, Kanawha.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Angus Cameron,[1] La Crosse.
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Williams, Janesville.
Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.
George C. Hazelton, Boscobel.
Peter V. Deuster, Milwaukee.
Edward S. Bragg, Fond du lac.
Richard Guenther, Oshkosh.
Herman L. Humphrey, Hudson.
Thaddeus C. Pound, Chippewa Falls.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Granville H. Oury, Florence.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Richard F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

George Ainslie, Idaho City.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE.

Tranquilino Luna, Los Lunas.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John T. Caine,[2] Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Thomas H. Brents, Walla Walla.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

Morton E. Post, Cheyenne.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Matthew H. Carpenter in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 10, 1881.

[2] Allen G. Campbell and George Q. Cannon were contestants for this seat; by resolution of April 20, 1882, it was declared that neither was entitled to it and seat was declared vacant; presented credentials under subsequent election, and took his seat January 17, 1883.

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1883, TO MARCH 3, 1885.

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1883, to July 7, 1884. SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1884, to March 3, 1885.

VICE PRESIDENT,[1] ————. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—George F. Edmunds,[2] of Vermont. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Anson G. McCook,[3] of New York.
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—John B. Clark, jr., of Missouri.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Herndon,[4] Mobile.
James T. Jones,[5] Demopolis.
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.
William C. Oates, Abbeville.
Charles M. Shelley,[6] Selma.
George H. Craig,[7] Selma.
Thomas Williams, Wetumpka.
Goldsmith W. Hewitt, Birmingham.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
Luke Pryor, Athens.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Augustus H. Garland, Little Rock.
James D. Walker, Fayetteville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City.
James K. Jones, Washington.
John H. Rogers, Fort Smith.
Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville.
Clifton R. Breckinridge, Pine Bluff.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

James T. Farley, Jackson.
John F. Miller, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles A. Sumner, San Francisco.
John R. Glascock, Oakland.
William S. Rosecrans, San Francisco.
James H. Budd, Stockton.
Barclay Henley, Santa Rosa.
Pleasant B. Tulley, Gilroy.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel P. Hill, Denver.
Thomas M. Bowen, Del Norte.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James B. Belford, Central City.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, West Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Eaton, Hartford.
C. Le Moyne Mitchell, New Haven.
John T. Wait, Norwich.
Edward W. Seymour, Litchfield.

[1] Chester A. Arthur became President on the death of James A. Garfield in preceding Congress.
[2] Elected January 14, 1884.
[3] Elected December 18, 1883.
[4] Died March 28, 1883, before the convening of Congress.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Herndon, and took his seat December 3, 1883.
[6] Served until January 9, 1885; succeeded by George H. Craig, who contested his election.
[7] Successfully contested the election of Charles M. Shelley, and took his seat January 9, 1885; resigned March 3, 1885.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.
Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles B. Lore, Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.
Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy.
Horatio Bisbee, jr., Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta.
Alfred H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

REPRFSENTATIVES.

John C. Nicholls, Blackshear.
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.
Hugh Buchanan, Newnan.
Nathaniel J. Hammond, Atlanta.
James H. Blount, Macon.
Judson C. Clements, La Fayette.
Seaborn Reese, Sparta.
Allen D. Candler, Gainesville.
Thomas Hardeman, Macon.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

John A. Logan, Chicago.
Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ransom W. Dunham, Chicago.
John F. Finerty, Chicago.
George R. Davis, Chicago.
George E. Adams, Chicago.
Reuben Ellwood, Sycamore.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
William Cullen, Ottawa.
Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac.
Nicholas E. Worthington, Peoria.
William H. Neece, Macomb.
James M. Riggs, Winchester.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Jonathan H. Rowell, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Aaron Shaw, Olney.
Samuel W. Moulton, Shelbyville.
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.
Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown.
John R. Thomas, Metropolis.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
Benjamin Harrison, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Kleiner, Evansville.
Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.
Strother M. Stockslager, Corydon.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
Courtland C. Matson, Greencastle.
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.
Stanton J. Peelle,[1] Indianapolis.
William E. English,[2] Indianapolis.
John E. Lamb, Terre Haute.
Thomas B. Ward, La Fayette.
Thomas J. Wood, Crown Point.
George W. Steele, Marion.
Robert Lowry, Fort Wayne.
William H. Calkins,[3] Laporte.
Benjamin F. Shively,[4] North Bend.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Moses A. McCoid, Fairfield.
Jeremiah H. Murphy, Davenport.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
Luman H. Weller, Nashua.
James Wilson,[5] Traer.
Benjamin T. Frederick,[6] Marshalltown.
John C. Cook, Newton.
John A. Kasson,[7] Des Moines.
Hiram Y. Smith,[8] Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
William H. M. Pusey, Council Bluffs.
Adoniram J. Holmes, Boone.
Isaac S. Struble, Le Mars.

[1] Served until May 22, 1884; succeeded by William E. English, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Stanton J. Peelle, and took his seat May 22, 1884.
[3] Resigned October 20, 1884.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Calkins, and took his seat December 1, 1884.
[5] Served until March 3, 1885 (closing day of the Congress); succeeded by Benjamin T. Frederick, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of James Wilson, and took his seat March 3, 1885.
[7] Resigned July 13, 1884.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Kasson, and took his seat December 2, 1884.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John J. Ingalls, Atchison.
Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Anderson, Manhattan.
Dudley C. Haskell,[1] Topeka.
Edward H. Funston,[2] Iola.
Thomas Ryan, Topeka.
Edmund N. Morrill, Hiawatha.
Lewis Hanback, Osborne.
Samuel R. Peters,[3] Newton.
Bishop W. Perkins, Oswego.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.
John S. Williams, Mount Sterling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Turner, Oscar.
James F. Clay, Henderson.
John E. Halsell, Bowling Green.
Thomas A. Robertson, Elizabethtown.
Albert S. Willis, Louisville.
John G. Carlisle, Covington.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
Philip B. Thompson, jr., Harrodsburg.
William W. Culbertson, Ashland.
John D. White, Manchester.
Frank L. Wolford, Columbia.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Jonas, New Orleans.
Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Carleton Hunt, New Orleans.
E. John Ellis, New Orleans.
William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans.
Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport.
J. Floyd King, Vidalia.
Edward T. Lewis,[4] Opelousas.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.
Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James B. Groome, Elkton.
Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Covington, Snow Hill.
J. Fred C. Talbott, Towsontown.
Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Baltimore.
John V. L. Findlay, Baltimore.
Hart B. Holton, Powhatan.
Louis E. McComas, Hagerstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert T. Davis, Fall River.
John D. Long, Hingham.
Ambrose A. Ranney, Boston.
Patrick A. Collins, Boston.
Leopold Morse, Boston.
Henry B. Lovering, Lynn.
Eben F. Stone, Newburyport.
William A. Russell, Lawrence.
Theodore Lyman, Brookline.
William W. Rice, Worcester.
William Whiting, Holyoke.
George D. Robinson,[5] Chicopee.
Francis W. Rockwell,[6] Pittsfield.

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[1] Died December 16, 1883.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Dudley C. Haskell, and took his seat March 21, 1884.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel N. Wood.
[4] Took his seat March 4, 1883. Andrew S. Herron was elected but died before the commencement of the Congress.
[5] Resigned January 7, 1884.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George D. Robinson, and took his seat January 26, 1884.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.
Thomas W. Palmer, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Maybury, Detroit.
Nathaniel B. Eldredge, Adrian.
Edward S. Lacey, Charlotte.
George L. Yaple, Mendon.
Julius Houseman, Grand Rapids.
Edwin B. Winans, Hamburg.
Ezra C. Carleton, Port Huron.
Roswell G. Horr, East Saginaw.
Byron M. Cutcheon, Manistee.
Herschel H. Hatch, Bay City.
Edward Breitung, Negaunee.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.
Dwight M. Sabin, Stillwater.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Milo White, Chatfield.
James B. Wakefield, Blue Earth City.
Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.
William D. Washburn, Minneapolis.
Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.
James Z. George, Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry L. Muldrow, Starkville.
James R. Chalmers,[1] Sardis.
Elza Jeffords, Mayersville.
Hernando D. Money, Winona.
Otho R. Singleton, Forest.
Henry S. Van Eaton, Woodville.
Ethelbert Barksdale, Jackson.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hatch, Hannibal.
Armstead M. Alexander, Paris.
Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin.
James N. Burnes, St. Joseph.
Alexander Graves, Lexington.
John Cosgrove, Boonville.
Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.
John J. O'Neill, St. Louis.
James O. Broadhead, St. Louis.
Martin L. Clardy, Farmington.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
Charles H. Morgan, Lamar.
Robert W. Fyan, Marshfield.
Lowndes H. Davis, Jackson.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Charles H. Van Wyck, Nebraska City.
Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald J. Weaver, Falls City.
James Laird, Hastings.
Edward K. Valentine, West Point.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
James G. Fair, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George W. Cassidy, Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry W. Blair, Manchester.
Austin F. Pike, Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin A. Haynes, Lake Village.
Ossian Ray, Lancaster.

[1] Successfully contested the election of Van H. Manning, and took his seat June 25, 1884; pending the determination of the contest the seat was vacant.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.
William J. Sewell, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Ferrell, Glassboro.
J. Hart Brewer, Trenton.
John Kean, jr., Elizabeth.
Benjamin F. Howey, Columbia.
William W. Phelps, Teaneck, Englewood.
William H. F. Fiedler, Newark.
William McAdoo, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Warner Miller, Herkimer.
Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Perry Belmont, Babylon.
William E. Robinson, Brooklyn.
Darwin R. James, Brooklyn.
Felix Campbell, Brooklyn.
Nicholas Muller, New York.
Samuel S. Cox, New York.
William Dorsheimer, New York.
John J. Adams, New York.
John Hardy, New York.
Abram S. Hewitt, New York.
Orlando B. Potter, New York.
Waldo Hutchins, Kingsbridge.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
Lewis Beach, Cornwall.
John H. Bagley, jr., Catskill.
Thomas J. Van Alstyne, Albany.
Henry G. Burleigh, Whitehall.
Frederick A. Johnson, Glens Falls.
Abraham X. Parker, Potsdam.
Edward Wemple, Fultonville.
George W. Ray, Chenango.
Charles R. Skinner, Watertown.
John T. Spriggs, Utica.
Newton W. Nutting, Oswego.
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
Stephen C. Millard, Binghamton.
John Arnot, jr., Elmira.
Halbert S. Greenleaf, Rochester.
Robert S. Stevens, Attica.
William F. Rogers, Buffalo.
Francis B. Brewer, Westfield.
H. Warner Slocum, Brooklyn.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter R. Poole,[1]
Thomas G. Skinner,[2] Hertford.
James E. O'Hara, Enfield.
Wharton J. Green, Fayetteville.
William R. Cox, Raleigh.
Alfred M. Scales,[3] Greensboro.
James W. Reid,[4] Wentworth.
Clement Dowd, Charlotte.
Tyre York, Trap Hill.
Robert B. Vance, Asheville.
Risden T. Bennett, Wadesboro.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.
John Sherman, Mansfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Follett, Cincinnati.
Isaac M. Jordan, Cincinnati.
Robert M. Murray, Piqua.
Benjamin LeFevre, Maplewood.
George E. Seney, Tiffin.
William D. Hill, Defiance.
Henry L. Morey,[5] Hamilton.
James E. Campbell,[6] Hamilton.
Joseph W. Keifer, Springfield.
James S. Robinson,[7] Kenton.
Frank H. Hurd, Toledo.
John W. McCormick, Gallipolis.
Alphonso Hart, Hillsboro.
George L. Converse, Columbus.
George W. Geddes, Mansfield.
Adoniram J. Warner, Marietta.
Beriah Wilkins, Urichsville.
Joseph D. Taylor, Cambridge.
William McKinley, jr.,[8] Canton.
Jonathan H. Wallace,[9] New Lisbon.
Ezra B. Taylor, Warren.
David R. Paige, Akron.
Martin A. Foran, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

James H. Slater, La Grande.
Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Melvin C. George, Portland.

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[1] Died August 25, 1883, before the assembling of Congress.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Walter R. Poole, and took his seat December 19, 1883.
[3] Resigned December 30, 1884, to become Governor.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alfred M. Scales, and took his seat January 28, 1885.
[5] Served until June 20, 1884; succeeded by James E. Campbell, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of Henry L. Morey, and took his seat June 20, 1884.
[7] Resigned January 12, 1885.
[8] Served until May 27, 1884; succeeded by Jonathan H. Wallace, who contested his election.
[9] Successfully contested the election of William McKinley, jr., and took his seat May 27, 1884.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.
John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
James B. Everhart, West Chester.
I. Newton Evans, Hatboro.
Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.
A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.
William Mutchler, Easton.
John B. Storm, Stroudsburg.
Daniel W. Connolly, Scranton.
Charles N. Brumm, Minersville.
Samuel F. Barr, Harrisburg.
George A. Post, Susquehanna.
William W. Brown, Bradford.
Jacob M. Campbell, Johnstown.
Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.
William A. Duncan,[1] Gettysburg.
John A. Swope,[2] Gettysburg.
Andrew G. Curtin, Bellefonte.
Charles E. Boyle, Uniontown.
James H. Hopkins, Pittsburgh.
Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.
George V. Lawrence, Monongahela.
John D. Patten, Indiana.
Samuel H. Miller, Mercer.
Samuel M. Brainerd, Erie.
Mortimer F. Elliott, Wellsboro.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony,[3] Providence.
William P. Sheffield,[4] Newport.
Jonathan Chace,[5] Providence.
Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.
Jonathan Chace,[6] Providence.
Nathan F. Dixon,[7] Westerly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.
Wade Hampton, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg.
George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.
D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.
John H. Evins,[8] Spartanburg.
John Bratton,[9] White Oak.
John J. Hemphill, Chester.
George W. Dargan, Darlington.
Edmund W. M. Mackey,[10] Mount Pleasant.
Robert Smalls,[11] Beaufort.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.
Howell E. Jackson, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus H. Pettibone, Greeneville.
Leonidas C. Houk, Knoxville.
George G. Dibrell, Sparta.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
Richard Warner, Lewisburg.
Andrew J. Caldwell, Nashville.
John G. Ballentine, Pulaski.
John M. Taylor, Lexington.
Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
Casey Young, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris.
Richard Coke, Waco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.
John H. Reagan, Palestine.
James H. Jones, Henderson.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
James W. Throckmorton, McKinney.
Olin Wellborn, Dallas.
Thomas P. Ochiltree, Galveston.
James F. Miller, Gonzales.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
John Hancock, Austin.
Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

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[1] Died November 14, 1884.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William A. Duncan, and took his seat January 5, 1885.
[3] Died September 2, 1884.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry B. Anthony, and took his seat December 2, 1884.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry B. Anthony, and took his seat January 26, 1885.
[6] Resigned January 26, 1885, having been elected Senator.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Chace, elected Senator, and took his seat February 12, 1885.
[8] Died October 20, 1884.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Evins, and took his seat December 8, 1884.
[10] Died January 27, 1884.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edmund W. M. Mackey, and took his seat March 31, 1884.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Stewart, Middlebury.
Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William Mahone, Petersburg.
Harrison H. Riddleberger, Woodstock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert M. Mayo,[1] Hague.
George T. Garrison,[2] Accomac.
Harry Libbey, Old Point Comfort.
George D. Wise, Richmond.
Benjamin S. Hooper, Farmville.
George C. Cabell, Danville.
John R. Tucker, Lexington.
John Paul,[3] Harrisonburg.
Charles T. O'Ferrall,[4] Harrisonburg.
John S. Barbour, Alexandria.
Henry Bowen, Tazewell.
John S. Wise, Richmond

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Johnson N. Camden, Parkersburg.
John E. Kenna, Kanawha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, jr., Clarksburg.
William L. Wilson, Charlestown.
Charles P. Snyder, Charleston.
Eustace Gibson, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Angus Cameron, La Crosse.
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Winans, Janesville.
Daniel H. Sumner, Waukesha.
Burr W. Jones, Madison.
Peter V. Deuster, Milwaukee.
Joseph Rankin, Manitowoc.
Richard Guenther, Oshkosh.
Gilbert M. Woodward, La Crosse.
William T. Price, Black River Falls.
Isaac Stephenson, Marinette.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Granville H. Oury, Florence.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

John B. Raymond, Fargo.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

Theodore F. Singiser, Boise City.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis,[5] Helena.

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[1] Served until March 20, 1884; succeeded by George T. Garrison, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Robert M. Mayo, and took his seat March 20, 1884.
[3] Served until May 5, 1884; succeeded by Charles T. O'Ferrall, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of John Paul, and took his seat May 5, 1884.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by A. C. Botkin.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATES.

Tranquilino Luna,[1] Las Lunas.

Francisco A. Manzanares,[2] Las Vegas.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Thomas H. Brents, Walla Walla.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

Morton E. Post, Cheyenne.

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[1] Served until March 5, 1884; succeeded by Francisco A. Manzanares, who contested his election.

[2] Successfully contested the election of Tranquilino Luna and took his seat March 5, 1884.

FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1885, TO MARCH 3, 1887.

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1885, to August 5, 1886. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1886, to March 3, 1887. SPECIAL SESSION OF SENATE—March 4, 1885, to April 2, 1885.

VICE PRESIDENT—Thomas A. Hendricks,[1] of Indiana. PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—John Sherman,[2] of Ohio; John J. Ingalls,[3] of Kansas. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Anson G. McCook, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—John B. Clark, jr., of Missouri.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Jones, Demopolis.
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.
William C. Oates, Abbeville.
Alexander C. Davidson, Uniontown.
Thomas W. Sadler, Prattville.
John M. Martin, Birmingham.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Augustus H. Garland,[4] Little Rock.
James H. Berry,[5] Bentonville.
James K. Jones, Washington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City.
Clifton R. Breckinridge, Pine Bluff.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
John H. Rogers, Fort Smith.
Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

John F. Miller,[6] San Francisco.
George Hearst,[7] San Francisco.
Abram P. Williams,[8] San Francisco.
Leland Stanford, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Barclay Henley, Santa Rosa.
J. A. Louttit, Stockton.
Joseph McKenna, Suisun.
William W. Morrow, San Francisco.
Charles N. Felton, San Francisco.
Henry H. Markham, Pasadena.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Thomas M. Bowen, Del Norte.
Henry M. Teller, Central City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George G. Symes, Denver.

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[1] Died November 25, 1885.
[2] Elected December 7, 1885; resigned February 22, 1887.
[3] Elected February 25, 1887.
[4] Resigned March 6, 1885, to become Attorney General.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Augustus H. Garland, and took his seat March 25, 1885 (special session of the Senate).
[6] Died March 8, 1886.
[7] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John F. Miller, and took his seat April 9, 1886.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John F. Miller, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John R. Buck, Hartford.
C. Le Moyne Mitchell, New Haven.
John T. Wait, Norwich.
Edward W. Seymour, Litchfield.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard,[1] Wilmington.
George Gray,[2] New Castle.
Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles B. Lore, Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.
Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy.
Charles Dougherty, Port Orange.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta.
Alfred H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Norwood, Savannah.
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.
Henry R. Harris, Greenville.
Nathaniel J. Hammond, Atlanta.
James H. Blount, Macon.
Judson C. Clements, La Fayette.
Seaborn Reese, Sparta.
Allen D. Candler, Gainesville.
George T. Barnes, Augusta.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

John A. Logan,[3] Chicago.
Charles B. Farwell,[4] Chicago.
Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ransom W. Dunham, Chicago.
Frank Lawler, Chicago.
James H. Ward, Chicago.
George E. Adams, Chicago.
Reuben Ellwood,[5] Sycamore.
Albert J. Hopkins,[6] Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
Ralph Plumb, Streator.
Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac.
Nicholas E. Worthington, Peoria.
William H. Neece, Macomb.
James M. Riggs, Winchester.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Jonathan H. Rowell, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Silas Z. Landes, Mount Carmel.
John R. Eden, Sullivan.
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.
Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown.
John R. Thomas, Metropolis.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
Benjamin Harrison, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Kleiner, Evansville.
Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.
Jonas G. Howard, Jeffersonville.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
Courtland C. Matson, Greencastle.
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.
William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.
James T. Johnston, Rockville.
Thomas B. Ward, La Fayette.
William D. Owen, Logansport.
George W. Steele,[7] Marion.
Robert Lowry, Fort Wayne.
George Ford, South Bend.

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[1] Resigned March 6, 1885, to become Secretary of State.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas F. Bayard, and took his seat March 19, 1885 (special session of the Senate).
[3] Died December 26, 1886.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John A. Logan, and took his seat January 25, 1887.
[5] Died July 1, 1885, before the convening of the Congress.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Reuben Ellwood, and took his seat December 7, 1885.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Meredith H. Kidd.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benton J. Hall, Burlington.
Jeremiah H. Murphy, Davenport.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
William E. Fuller, West Union.
Benjamin T. Frederick, Marshalltown.
James B. Weaver,[1] Bloomfield.
Edwin H. Conger, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Joseph Lyman, Council Bluffs.
Adoniram J. Holmes, Boone.
Isaac S. Struble, Le Mars.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John J. Ingalls, Atchison.
Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edmund N. Morrill, Hiawatha.
Edward H. Funston, Iola.
Bishop W. Perkins, Oswego.
Thomas Ryan, Topeka.
John A. Anderson, Manhattan.
Lewis Hanback, Osborne.
Samuel R. Peters, Newton.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.
Polk Laffoon, Madisonville.
John E. Halsell, Bowling Green.
Thomas A. Robertson, Elizabethtown.
Albert S. Willis, Louisville.
John G. Carlisle, Covington.
William C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.
James B. McCreary, Richmond.
William H. Wadsworth, Maysville.
William P. Taulbee, Saylersville.
Frank L. Wolford, Columbia.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.
James B. Eustis, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Louis St. Martin, New Orleans.
Michael Hahn,[2] New Orleans.
Nathaniel D. Wallace,[3] New Orleans.
Edward J. Gay, Plaquemine.
Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport.
J. Floyd King, Vidalia.
Alfred B. Irion, Marksville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.
Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.
Ephraim K. Wilson, Snow Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Gibson, Easton.
Frank T. Shaw, Westminster.
William H. Cole,[4] Baltimore.
Henry W. Rusk,[5] Baltimore.
John V. L. Findlay, Baltimore.
Barnes Compton, Laurel.
Louis E. McComas, Hagerstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert T. Davis, Fall River.
John D. Long, Hingham.
Ambrose A. Ranney, Boston.
Patrick A. Collins, Boston.
Edward D. Hayden, Woburn.
Henry B. Lovering, Lynn.
Eben F. Stone, Newburyport.
Charles H. Allen, Lowell.
Frederick D. Ely, Dedham.
William W. Rice, Worcester.
William Whiting, Holyoke.
Francis W. Rockwell, Pittsfield.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Frank G. Campbel.
[2] Died March 15, 1886.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Michael Hahn, and took his seat December 9, 1886.
[4] Died July 8, 1886.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Cole, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.
Thomas W. Palmer, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Maybury, Detroit.
Nathaniel B. Eldredge, Adrian.
James O'Donnell, Jackson.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
Charles C. Comstock, Grand Rapids.
Edwin B. Winans, Hamburg.
Ezra C. Carleton, Port Huron.
Timothy E. Tarsney, East Saginaw.
Byron M. Cutcheon, Manistee.
Spencer O. Fisher, West Bay City.
Seth C. Moffatt, Traverse City.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.
Dwight M. Sabin, Stillwater.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Milo White, Chatfield.
James B. Wakefield, Blue Earth City.
Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.
John B. Gilfillan, Minneapolis.
Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Z. George, Jackson.
Lucius Q. C. Lamar,[1] Oxford.
Edward C. Walthall,[2] Grenada.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.
James B. Morgan, Hernando.
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
F. G. Barry, West Point.
Otho R. Singleton, Forest.
Henry S. Van Eaton, Woodville.
Ethelbert Barksdale, Jackson.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hatch, Hannibal.
John B. Hale, Carrollton.
Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin.
James N. Burnes, St. Joseph.
William Warner, Kansas City.
John T. Heard, Sedalia.
John E. Hutton, Mexico.
John J. O'Neill, St. Louis.
John M. Glover, St. Louis.
Martin L. Clardy, Farmington.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
William J. Stone, Nevada.
William H. Wade, Springfield.
William Dawson, New Madrid.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Charles H. Van Wyck, Nebraska City.
Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald J. Weaver, Falls City.
James Laird, Hastings.
George W. E. Dorsey, Fremont.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
James G. Fair, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William Woodburn, Virginia City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry W. Blair, Manchester.
Austin F. Pike,[3] Franklin.
Person C. Cheney,[4] Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin A. Haynes, Lake Village.
Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

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[1] Resigned March 6, 1885.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Lucius Q. C. Lamar, and took his seat March 12, 1885 (in special session of the Senate).
[3] Died October 8, 1886.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Austin F. Pike, and took his seat December 7, 1886.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.
William J. Sewell, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Hires, Salem.
James Buchanan, Trenton.
Robert S. Green,[1] Elizabeth.
James N. Pidcock, White House.
William W. Phelps, Teaneck, Englewood.
Herman Lehlbach, Newark.
William McAdoo, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Warner Miller, Herkimer.
William M. Evarts, New York City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Perry Belmont, Babylon.
Felix Campbell, Brooklyn.
Darwin R. James, Brooklyn.
Peter P. Mahoney, Brooklyn.
Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.
Nicholas Muller, New York.
John J. Adams, New York.
Timothy J. Campbell, New York.
Joseph Pulitzer,[2] New York.
Samuel S. Cox,[3] New York.
Abraham S. Hewitt,[4] New York.
Truman A. Merriman, New York.
Abram Dowdney,[5] New York.
Egbert L. Viele, New York.
William G. Stahlnecker, Yonkers.
Lewis Beach,[6] Cornwall.
Henry Bacon,[7] Goshen.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
James G. Lindsley, Rondout.
Henry G. Burleigh, Whitehall.
John Swinburne, Albany.
George West, Ballston Spa.
Frederick A. Johnson, Glens Falls.
Abraham X. Parker, Potsdam.
John T. Spriggs, Utica.
John S. Pindar, Cobleskill.
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.
Stephen C. Millard, Binghamton.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
John Arnot, jr.,[8] Elmira.
Ira Davenport, Bath.
Charles S. Baker, Rochester.
John G. Sawyer, Albion.
John M. Farquhar, Buffalo.
John B. Weber, Buffalo.
Walter L. Sessions, Jamestown.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas G. Skinner, Hertford.
James E. O'Hara, Enfield.
Wharton J. Green, Fayetteville.
William R. Cox, Raleigh.
James W. Reid,[9] Wentworth.
Risden T. Bennett, Wadesboro.
John S. Henderson, Salisbury.
William H. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.
Thomas D. Johnston, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Henry B. Payne, Cleveland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Butterworth, Cincinnati.
Charles E. Brown, Cincinnati.
James E. Campbell, Hamilton.
Charles M. Anderson, Greenville.
Benjamin LeFevre, Maplewood.
William D. Hill, Defiance.
George E. Seney, Tiffin.
John Little, Xenia.
William C. Cooper, Mount Vernon.
Jacob Romeis,[10] Toledo.
William W. Ellsberry, Georgetown.
Albert C. Thompson, Portsmouth.
Joseph H. Outhwaite, Columbus.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
Beriah Wilkins, Uhrichsville.
George W. Geddes, Mansfield.
Adoniram J. Warner, Marietta.
Isaac H. Taylor, Carrollton.
Ezra B. Taylor, Warren.
William McKinley, Canton.
Martin A. Foran, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.
John H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.

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[1] Resigned January 17, 1887.
[2] Resigned April 10, 1886.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Pulitzer, and took his seat December 6, 1886.
[4] Resigned December 30, 1886.
[5] Died December 10, 1886; seat vacant for remainder of the Congress.
[6] Died August 10, 1886.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis Beach, and took his seat December 6, 1886.
[8] Died November 20, 1886; seat vacant for remainder of the Congress.
[9] Resigned December 31, 1886.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by Frank H. Hurd.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.
John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
James B. Everhart, West Chester.
I. Newton Evans, Hatboro.
Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.
John A. Hiestand, Lancaster.
William H. Sowden, Allentown.
John B. Storm, Stroudsburg.
Joseph A. Scranton, Scranton.
Charles N. Brumm, Minersville.
Franklin Bound, Milton.
Frank C. Bunnell, Tunkhannock.
William W. Brown, Bradford.
Jacob M. Campbell, Johnstown.
Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.
John A. Swope, Gettysburg.
Andrew G. Curtin, Bellefonte.
Charles E. Boyle, Uniontown.
James S. Negley, Pittsburgh.
Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.
Oscar L. Jackson, New Castle.
Alexander C. White, Brookville.
George W. Fleeger, Butler.
William L. Scott, Erie.
Edwin S. Osborne, Wilkes-Barre.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
Jonathan Chace, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.
William A. Pirce,[1] Olneyville.
Charles H. Page,[2] Scituate.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.
Wade Hampton, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg.
George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.
D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.
William H. Perry, Greenville.
John J. Hemphill, Chester.
George W. Dargan, Darlington.
Robert Smalls, Beaufort.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.
Howell E. Jackson,[3] Nashville.
Washington C. Whitthorne,[4] Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus H. Pettibone, Greenville.
Leonidas C. Houk, Knoxville.
John R. Neal, Rhea Springs.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
Andrew J. Caldwell, Nashville.
John G. Ballentine, Pulaski.
John M. Taylor, Lexington.
Presley T. Glass, Ripley.
Zachary Taylor, Covington.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris.
Richard Coke, Waco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.
John H. Reagan, Palestine.
James H. Jones, Henderson.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
James W. Throckmorton, McKinney.
Olin Wellborn, Dallas.
William H. Crain, Cuero.
James F. Miller, Gonzales.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.
Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

[1] Served until January 25, 1887, when seat was declared vacant.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by declaring the seat of William A. Pirce vacant, and took his seat February 25, 1887.
[3] Resigned April 14, 1886, to become United States Circuit Judge, Sixth Circuit.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Howell E. Jackson, and took his seat February 3, 1887.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Stewart, Middlebury.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William Mahone, Petersburg.
Harrison H. Riddleberger, Woodstock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Croxton, Tappahannock.
Harry Libbey, Old Point Comfort.
George D. Wise, Richmond.
James D. Brady, Petersburg.
George C. Cabell, Danville.
John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Charles T. O'Ferrall, Harrisonburg.
John S. Barbour, Alexandria.
Connally F. Trigg, Abingdon.
John R. Tucker, Lexington.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Johnson N. Camden, Parkersburg.
John E. Kenna, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, jr., Clarksburg.
William L. Wilson, Charlestown.
Charles P. Snyder, Charleston.
Eustace Gibson, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
John C. Spooner, Hudson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.
Edward S. Bragg, Fond du Lac.
Robert M. La Follette, Madison.
Isaac W. Van Schaick, Milwaukee.
Joseph Rankin,[1] Manitowoc.
Thomas R. Hudd,[2] Green Bay.
Richard Guenther, Oshkosh.
Ormsby B. Thomas, Prairie du Chien.
William T. Price,[3] Black River Falls.
Hugh H. Price,[4] Black River Falls.
Isaac Stephenson, Marinette.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Curtis C. Bean, Prescott.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Oscar S. Gifford, Canton.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

John Hailey, Boise City.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

Joseph K. Toole, Helena.

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[1] Died January 24, 1886.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Rankin, and took his seat March 8, 1886.
[3] Died December 6, 1886.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William T. Price, and took his seat February 2, 1887.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Charles S. Voorhees, Colfax.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. Carey, Cheyenne.

FIFTIETH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1887, TO MARCH 3, 1889.

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1887, to October 20, 1888. SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1888, to March 3, 1889.

VICE PRESIDENT,[1] ————. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—John J. Ingalls, of Kansas. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Anson G. McCook, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—John B. Clark, jr., of Missouri.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Jones, Demopolis.
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.
William C. Oates, Abbeville.
Alexander C. Davidson,[2] Uniontown.
James E. Cobb, Tuskegee.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.
James H. Berry, Bentonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City.
Clifton R. Breckinridge, Pine Bluff.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
John H. Rogers, Fort Smith.
Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Leland Stanford, San Francisco.
George Hearst, San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas L. Tompson, Santa Rosa.
Marion Biggs, Gridley.
Joseph McKenna, Suisun.
William W. Morrow, San Francisco.
Charles N. Felton, San Francisco.
William Vandever,[3] San Buena Ventura.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Thomas M. Bowen, Del Norte.
Henry M. Teller, Central City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George G. Symes, Denver.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert J. Vance, New Britain.
Carlos French, Seymour.
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
Miles T. Granger, Canaan.

[1] Vice President Thomas A. Hendricks died in preceding Congress.

[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by John V. McDuffie.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph D. Lynch.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.
George Gray, New Castle.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John B. Penington, Dover.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.
Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy.
Charles Dougherty, Port Orange.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta.
Alfred H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Norwood, Savannah.
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.
Thomas W. Grimes, Columbus.
John D. Stewart, Griffin.
James H. Blount, Macon.
Judson C. Clements, Rome.
Henry H. Carlton, Athens.
Allen D. Candler, Gainesville.
George T. Barnes, Augusta.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ransom W. Dunham, Chicago.
Frank Lawler, Chicago.
William E. Mason, Chicago.
George E. Adams, Chicago.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
Ralph Plumb, Streator.
Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac.
Philip S. Post,[1] Galesburg.
William H. Gest, Rock Island.
George A. Anderson, Quincy.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Jonathan H. Rowell, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Silas Z. Landes, Mount Carmel.
Edward Lane, Hillsboro.
Jehu Baker, Belleville.
Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown.
John R. Thomas, Metropolis.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
David Turpie, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alvin P. Hovey,[2] Mount Vernon.
Frank P. Posey,[3] Poseyville.
John H. O'Neall, Washington.
Jonas G. Howard, Jeffersonville.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
Courtland C. Matson, Greencastle.
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.
William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.
James T. Johnston, Rockville.
Joseph B. Cheadle, Frankfort.
William D. Owen, Logansport.
George W. Steele, Marion.
James B. White,[4] Fort Wayne.
Benjamin F. Shively, South Bend.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Gear, Burlington.
Walter I. Hayes, Clinton.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
William E. Fuller, West Union.
Daniel Kerr, Grundy Center.
James B. Weaver, Bloomfield.
Edwin H. Conger, Des Moines.
Albert R. Anderson, Sidney.
Joseph Lyman, Council Bluffs.
Adoniram J. Holmes, Boone.
Isaac S. Struble, Le Mars.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Nicholas E. Worthington.
[2] Resigned January 17, 1889.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alvin P. Hovey, and took his seat February 6, 1889.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Lowry.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John J. Ingalls, Atchison.
Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edmund N. Morrill, Hiawatha.
Edward H. Funston, Iola.
Bishop W. Perkins, Oswego.
Thomas Ryan, Topeka.
John A. Anderson, Manhattan.
Erastus J. Turner, Hoxie.
Samuel R. Peters, Newton.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.
Polk Laffoon, Madisonville.
W. Godfrey Hunter, Burksville.
Alexander B. Montgomery, Elizabethtown.
Asher G. Caruth, Louisville.
John G. Carlisle,[1] Covington.
William C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.
James B. McCreary, Richmond.
George M. Thomas, Vanceburg.
William P. Taulbee, Saylersville.
Hugh F. Finley, Williamsburg.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.
James B. Eustis, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodore S. Wilkinson, Plaquemines Parish.
Matthew D. Lagan, New Orleans.
Edward J. Gay, Plaquemine.
Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport.
Cherubusco Newton, Bastrop.
Edward W. Robertson,[2] Baton Rouge.
Samuel M. Robertson,[3] Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.
Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.
Ephraim K. Wilson, Snow Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Gibson, Easton.
Frank T. Shaw, Westminster.
H. Welles Rusk, Baltimore.
Isidor Rayner, Baltimore.
Barnes H. Compton, Laurel.
Louis E. McComas, Hagerstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert T. Davis, Fall River.
John D. Long, Hingham.
Leopold Morse, Boston.
Patrick A. Collins, Boston.
Edward D. Hayden, Woburn.
Henry C. Lodge, Nahant.
William Cogswell, Salem.
Charles H. Allen, Lowell.
Edward Burnett, Southboro.
John E. Russell, Leicester.
William Whiting Holyoke.
Francis W. Rockwell, Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Palmer, Detroit.
Francis B. Stockbridge, Kalamazoo.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Logan Chipman, Detroit.
Edward P. Allen, Ypsilanti.
James O'Donnell, Jackson.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
Melbourne H. Ford, Grand Rapids.
Mark S. Brewer, Pontiac.
Justin R. Whiting, St. Clair.
Timothy E. Tarsney, East Saginaw.
Byron M. Cutcheon, Manistee.
Spencer O. Fisher, West Bay City.
Seth C. Moffatt,[4] Traverse City.
Henry W. Seymour,[5] Sault Ste. Marie.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by George H. Thobe.
[2] Died August 2, 1887.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward W. Robertson, and took his seat December 5, 1887.
[4] Died December 22, 1887.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Seth C. Moffatt, and took his seat December 3, 1888.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Dwight M. Sabin, Stillwater.
Cushman K. Davis, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Wilson, Winona.
John Lind, New Ulm.
John L. MacDonald, Shakopee.
Edmund Rice, St. Paul.
Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.
Edward C. Walthall, Grenada.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.
James B. Morgan, Hernando.
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
F. G. Barry, West Point.
Chapman Anderson, Kosciusko.
Thomas R. Stockdale, Summit.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hatch, Hannibal.
Charles H. Mansur, Chillicothe.
Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin.
James N. Burnes,[1] St. Joseph.
Charles F. Booher,[2] St. Joseph.
William Warner, Kansas City.
James T. Heard, Sedalia.
John E. Hutton, Mexico.
John J. O'Neill, St. Louis.
John M. Glover,[3] St. Louis.
Martin L. Clardy, Farmington.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
William J. Stone, Nevada.
William H. Wade, Springfield.
James P. Walker, Dexter.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.
Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. McShane, Omaha.
James Laird, Hastings.
George W. E. Dorsey, Fremont.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William M. Stewart, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William Woodburn, Virginia City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry W. Blair, Manchester.
William E. Chandler,[4] Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Luther F. McKinney, Manchester.
Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.
Rufus Blodgett, Long Branch.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Hires, Salem.
James Buchanan, Trenton.
John Kean, jr., Elizabeth.
James N. Pidcock, White House.
William W. Phelps, Teaneck, Englewood.
Herman Lehlbach, Newark.
William McAdoo, Jersey City.

[1] Died January 23, 1889.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James N. Burnes, and took his seat February 25, 1889.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Nathan Frank.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Austin F. Pike, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1887.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

William M. Evarts, New York.
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Perry Belmont,[1] Babylon.
Felix Campbell, Brooklyn.
Stephen V. White, Brooklyn.
Peter P. Mahoney, Brooklyn.
Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.
Amos J. Cummings, New York.
Lloyd S. Bryce, New York.
Timothy J. Campbell, New York.
Samuel S. Cox, New York.
Francis B. Spinola, Stony Brook.
Truman A. Merriman, New York.
William B. Cockran, New York.
Ashbel P. Fitch, New York.
William G. Stahlnecker, Yonkers.
Henry Bacon, Goshen.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
Stephen T. Hopkins, Catskill.
Edward W. Greenman, Troy.
Nicholas T. Kane,[2] Albany.
Charles Tracey,[3] Albany.
George West, Ballston Spa.
John H. Moffitt, Chateaugay Lake.
Abraham X. Parker, Potsdam.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
David Wilber, Oneonta.
James J. Belden, Syracuse.
Milton De Lano, Canastota.
Newton W. Nutting, Oswego.
Thomas S. Flood, Elmira.
Ira Davenport, Bath.
Charles S. Baker, Rochester.
John G. Sawyer, Albion.
John M. Farquhar, Buffalo.
John B. Weber, Buffalo.
William G. Laidlaw, Ellicottville.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Louis C. Latham, Greenville.
Furnifold M. Simmons, Newbern.
Charles W. McClammy, Scotts Hill.
John Nichols, Raleigh.
John M. Brower, Mount Airy.
Alfred Rowland, Lumberton.
John S. Henderson, Salisbury.
William H. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.
Thomas D. Johnston, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Henry B. Payne, Cleveland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Butterworth, Cincinnati.
Charles E. Brown, Cincinnati.
Elihu S. Williams, Troy.
Samuel S. Yoder, Lima.
George E. Seney, Tiffin.
M. M. Boothman, Bryan.
James E. Campbell, Hamilton.
Robert P. Kennedy, Bellefontaine.
William C. Cooper, Mount Vernon.
Jacob Romeis, Toledo.
Albert C. Thompson, Portsmouth.
Jacob J. Pugsley, Hillsboro.
Joseph H. Outhwaite, Columbus.
Charles P. Wickham, Norwalk.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
Beriah Wilkins, Uhrichsville.
Joseph D. Taylor, Cambridge.
William McKinley, jr., Canton.
Ezra B. Taylor, Warren.
George W. Crouse, Akron.
Martin A. Foran, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.
John H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.
Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
Smedley Darlington, West Chester.
Robert M. Yardley, Doylestown.
Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.

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[1] Resigned December 1, 1888, to become Minister to Spain; seat vacant for remainder of the Congress.
[2] Died September 14, 1887.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas T. Kane, and took his seat December 5, 1887.

John A. Heistand, Lancaster.
William H. Sowden, Allentown.
Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.
John Lynch, Wilkes-Barre.
Charles N. Brumm, Minersville.
Franklin Bound, Milton.
Frank C. Bunnell, Tunkhannock.
Henry C. McCormick, Williamsport.
Edward Scull, Somerset.
Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.
Levi Maish, York.
John Patton, Curwensville.
Welty McCullogh, Greensburg.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
Thomas M. Bane, Allegheny.
Oscar L. Jackson, New Castle.
James T. Maffett, Clarion.
Norman Hall, Sharon.
William L. Scott, Erie.
Edwin S. Osborne, Wilkes-Barre.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
Jonathan Chace, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.
Warren O. Arnold, Gloucester.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.
Wade Hampton, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg.
George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.
James S. Cothran, Abbeville.
William H. Perry, Greenville.
John J. Hemphill, Chester.
George W. Dargan, Darlington.
William Elliott,[1] Beaufort.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.
William B. Bate, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Roderick R. Butler, Mountain City.
Leonidas C. Houk, Knoxville.
John R. Neal, Rhea Springs.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
Joseph E. Washington, Cedar Hill.
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.
Benjamin A. Enloe, Jackson.
Presley T. Glass, Ripley.
James Phelan, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Richard Coke, Waco.
John H. Reagan, Palestine.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.
William H. Martin, Athens.
Constantine B. Kilgore, Wills Point.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
Silas Hare, Sherman.
Jo Abbott, Hillsboro.
William H. Crain, Cuero.
Littleton W. Moore, Lagrange.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.
Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Stewart, Middlebury.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Harrison H. Riddleberger, Woodstock.
John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. B. Browne, Accomac.
George E. Bowden, Norfolk.
George D. Wise, Richmond.
William E. Gaines, Burkeville.
John R. Brown, Martinsville.
Samuel J. Hopkins, Lynchburg.
Charles T. O'Ferrall, Harrisonburg.
William H. F. Lee, Burkes Station.
Henry Bowen, Tazewell.
Jacob Yost, Staunton.

[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Smalls.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John E. Kenna, Charleston.
Charles J. Faulkner,[1] Martinsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, jr., Clarksburg.
William L. Wilson, Charles Town.
Charles P. Snyder, Charleston.
Charles E. Hogg, Point Pleasant.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
John C. Spooner, Hudson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.
Richard Guenther, Oshkosh.
Robert M. La Follette, Madison.
Henry Smith, Milwaukee.
Thomas R. Hudd, Green Bay.
Charles B. Clark, Neenah.
Ormsby B. Thomas, Prairie du Chien.
Nils P. Haugen, River Falls.
Isaac Stephenson, Marinette.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tombstone.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.

DELEGATE.

Oscar S. Gifford, Canton.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.

DELEGATE.

Fred. T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.

DELEGATE.

Joseph K. Toole, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.

DELEGATE.

Charles S. Voorhees, Colfax.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. Carey, Cheyenne.

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[1] The legislature of West Virginia had met and adjourned without electing a Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1887; on March 5, 1887, the Governor appointed Daniel B. Lucas to fill such vacancy; on the same day he issued a proclamation calling the legislature in extraordinary session for eight specific purposes, the election of Senator not being named as one of them; immediately it had assembled, the legislature proceeded to elect a Senator, and Charles J. Faulkner was chosen; credentials of both were presented December 5, 1887, and Mr. Faulkner appeared to be sworn; objection was made and he was not permitted to qualify; December 14, 1887, the Senate adopted a report from the Committee on Privileges and Elections, to whom all papers were referred on the 12th, declaring Mr. Faulkner duly elected and entitled to the seat; appeared, qualified, and took his seat the same day.

FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1889, TO MARCH 3, 1891.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1889, to October 1, 1890. SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1890, to March 2, 1891. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1889, to April 2, 1889.

VICE PRESIDENT—Levi P. Morton, of New York. PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—John J. Ingalls,[1] of Kansas; Charles F. Manderson,[2] of Nebraska. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Anson G. McCook, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Thomas B. Reed, of Maine. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Edward McPherson, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Clarke,[3] Mobile.
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.
William C. Oates, Abbeville.
Louis W. Turpin,[4] Newbern.
John V. McDuffie,[5] Hayneville.
James E. Cobb, Tuskegee.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.
James H. Berry, Bentonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Cate,[6] Forest City.
Lewis P. Featherston,[7] Forest City.
Clifton R. Breckinridge,[8] Pine Bluff.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
John H. Rogers, Fort Smith.
Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Leland Stanford, San Francisco.
George Hearst,[9] San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. De Haven,[10] Eureka.
Thomas J. Geary,[11] Santa Rosa.
Marion Biggs, Gridley.
Joseph McKenna, Suisun.
William W. Morrow, San Francisco.
Thomas J. Clunie, San Francisco.
William Vandever, San Buenaventura.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Edward O. Wolcott, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Hosea Townsend, Silver Cliff.

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[1] Elected March 7, 1889 (special session of the Senate); April 2, 1889 (special session of the Senate); February 28, 1890, and April 3, 1890; resigned February 19, 1891.

[2] Elected March 2, 1891.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Frank H. Threet.

[4] Served until June 4, 1890; succeeded by John V. McDuffie, who contested his election.

[5] Successfully contested the election of Louis W. Turpin, and took his seat June 4, 1890.

[6] Served until March 5, 1890; succeeded by Lewis P. Featherston, who contested his election.

[7] Successfully contested the election of William H. Cate, and took his seat March 5, 1890.

[8] Election contested by John M. Clayton who died while case was pending; served until September 5, 1890, when Clayton was declared to have been elected and the seat vacant: subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Clayton, and took his seat December 1, 1890.

[9] Died February 28, 1891.

[10] Resigned October 1, 1890.

[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John J. De Haven, and took his seat December 9, 1890.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William E. Simonds, Canton.
Washington F. Wilcox, Chester.
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
Frederick Miles, Chapinville.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

George Gray, New Castle.
Anthony Higgins, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John B. Penington, Dover.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.
Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy.
Robert Bullock, Ocala.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta.
Alfred H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.
Thomas W. Grimes, Columbus.
John D. Stewart, Griffin.
James H. Blount, Macon.
Judson C. Clements, Rome.
Henry H. Carlton, Athens.
Allen D. Candler, Gainesville.
George T. Barnes, Augusta.

IDAHO.[1]

SENATORS.[2]

George L. Shoup,[3] Salmon City.
William J. McConnell,[4] Moscow.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Willis Sweet,[5] Moscow.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abner Taylor, Chicago.
Frank Lawler, Chicago.
William E. Mason, Chicago.
George E. Adams, Chicago.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
Charles A. Hill, Joliet.
Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac.
Philip S. Post, Galesburg.
William H. Gest, Rock Island.
Scott Wike, Pittsfield.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Jonathan H. Rowell, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
George W. Fithian, Newton.
Edward Lane, Hillsboro.
William S. Forman, Nashville.
Richard W. Townshend,[6] Shawneetown.
James R. Williams,[7] Carmi.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
David Turpie, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William F. Parrett,[8] Evansville.
John H. O'Neall, Washington.
Jason B. Brown, Seymour.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
George W. Cooper, Columbus.
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.
William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.
Elijah V. Brookshire, Crawfordsville.
Joseph B. Cheadle, Frankfort.
William D. Owen, Logansport.
Augustus N. Martin, Bluffton.
Charles A. O. McClellan, Auburn.
Benjamin F. Shively, South Bend.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union July 3, 1890.
[2] In addition to those of the Senators named below the credentials of Fred T. Dubois, elected "for the term of six years from March 4, 1891," were presented December 30, 1890; the Senate refused to consider them prior to the beginning of the Fifty-second Congress, in which they were to become effective.
[3] Took his seat December 29, 1890; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1895.
[4] Took his seat January 5, 1891; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1891.
[5] Took his seat December 1, 1890.
[6] Died March 9, 1889.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard W. Townsend, and took his seat December 2, 1889.
[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by Francis B. Posey.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Gear, Burlington.
Walter I. Hayes, Clinton.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
Joseph H. Sweney, Osage.
Daniel Kerr, Grundy Center.
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
Edwin H. Conger,[1] Des Moines.
Edward R. Hays,[2] Knoxville.
James P. Flick, Bedford.
Joseph R. Reed, Council Bluffs.
Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.
Isaac S. Struble, Le Mars.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John J. Ingalls, Atchison.
Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edmund N. Morrill, Hiawatha.
Edward H. Funston, Iola.
Bishop W. Perkins, Oswego.
Thomas Ryan,[3] Topeka.
Harrison Kelley,[4] Burlington.
John A. Anderson, Manhattan.
Erastus J. Turner, Hoxie.
Samuel R. Peters, Newton.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. Beck,[5] Lexington.
John G. Carlisle,[6] Covington.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.
William T. Ellis, Owensboro.
Isaac H. Goodnight, Franklin.
Alexander B. Montgomery, Elizabethtown.
Asher G. Caruth, Louisville.
John G. Carlisle,[7] Covington.
William W. Dickerson,[8] Williamstown.
William C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.
James B. McCreary, Richmond.
Thomas H. Paynter, Greenup.
John H. Wilson, Barboursville.
Hugh F. Finley, Williamsburg.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.
James B. Eustis, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodore S. Wilkinson, Plaquemines Parish.
Hamilton D. Coleman, New Orleans.
Edward J. Gay,[9] Lafourche Parish.
Andrew Price,[10] Thibodaux.
Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport.
Charles J. Boatner, Monroe.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.
Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.
Ephraim K. Wilson,[11] Snow Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Gibson, Easton.
Herman Stump, Belair.
Harry Welles Rusk, Baltimore.
Henry Stockbridge, jr., Baltimore.
Barnes H. Compton,[12] Laurel.
Sydney E. Mudd,[13] Bryantown.
Louis E. McComas, Hagerstown.

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[1] Resigned October 3, 1890.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Conger, and took his seat December 1, 1890.
[3] Resigned April 4, 1889.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Ryan and took his seat December 2, 1889.
[5] Died May 3, 1890.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James B. Beck, and took his seat May 26, 1890.
[7] Resigned May 26, 1890, having been elected Senator.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John G. Carlisle, and took his seat June 30, 1890.
[9] Died May 30, 1889.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward J. Gay, and took his seat December 2, 1889.
[11] Died February 24, 1891.
[12] Served until March 20, 1890; succeeded by Sydney E. Mudd, who contested his election.
[13] Successfully contested the election of Barnes H. Compton and took his seat March 20, 1890.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles S. Randall, New Bedford.
Elijah A. Morse, Canton.
John F. Andrew, Boston.
Joseph H. O'Neil, Boston.
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.
H. Cabot Lodge, Nahant.
William Cogswell, Salem.
Frederic T. Greenhalge, Lowell.
John W. Candler, Brookline.
Joseph H. Walker, Worcester.
Rodney Wallace, Fitchburg.
Francis W. Rockwell, Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Francis B. Stockbridge, Kalamazoo.
James McMillan, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Logan Chipman, Detroit.
Edward P. Allen, Ypsilanti.
James O'Donnell, Jackson.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
Charles E. Belknap, Grand Rapids.
Mark S. Brewer, Pontiac.
Justin R. Whiting, St. Clair.
Aaron T. Bliss, Saginaw.
Byron M. Cutcheon, Manistee.
Frank W. Wheeler, West Bay City.
Samuel M. Stephenson, Menominee.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Cushman K. Davis, St. Paul.
William D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.
John Lind, New Ulm.
Darwin S. Hall, Stewart.
Samuel P. Snider, Minneapolis.
Solomon G. Comstock, Moorhead.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.
Edward C. Walthall, Grenada.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.
John B. Morgan,[1] Hernando.
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
Clarke Lewis, Cliftonville.
Chapman L. Anderson, Kosciusko.
Thomas R. Stockdale, Summit.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hatch, Hannibal.
Charles H. Mansur, Chillicothe.
Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin.
Robert P. C. Wilson,[2] Platte City.
John C. Tarsney, Kansas City.
John T. Heard, Sedalia.
Richard H. Norton, Troy.
Frederick G. Niedringhaus, St. Louis.
Nathan Frank, St. Louis.
William M. Kinsey, St. Louis.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
William J. Stone, Nevada.
William H. Wade, Springfield.
James P. Walker,[3] Dexter.
Robert H. Whitelaw,[4] Cape Girardeau.

MONTANA.[5]

SENATORS.[6]

Thomas C. Power,[7] Helena.
Wilbur F. Sanders,[8] Helena.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas H. Carter,[9] Helena.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by James R. Chalmers.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James N. Burnes, before the commencement of Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1889.
[3] Died July 20, 1890.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James P. Walker, and took his seat December 1, 1890.
[5] Admitted as a State into the Union November 8, 1889.
[6] William A. Clark and Martin Maginnis presented papers purporting to be credentials of their election, January 23, 1890; the four claimants were given privileges of the floor pending the contest; by resolutions of April 16, 1890, Clark and Maginnis were declared not entitled to seats and Power and Sanders entitled thereto.
[7] Took his seat April 16, 1890; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1895.
[8] Took his seat April 16, 1890; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1893.
[9] Took his seat December 2, 1889.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.
Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Connell, Omaha.
James Laird,[1] Hastings.
Gilbert L. Laws,[2] McCook.
George W. E. Dorsey, Fremont.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William M. Stewart, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Horace F. Bartine, Carson City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry W. Blair, Manchester.
Gilman Marston,[3] Exeter.
William E. Chandler,[4] Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alonzo Nute, Farmington.
Orren C. Moore, Nashua.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.
Rufus Blodgett, Long Branch.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher A. Bergen, Camden.
James Buchanan, Trenton.
Jacob A. Geissenhainer, Freehold.
Samuel Fowler, Newton.
Charles D. Beckwith, Paterson.
Herman Lehlbach, Newark.
William McAdoo, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

William M. Evarts, New York.
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Long Island City.
Felix Campbell, Brooklyn.
William C. Wallace, Brooklyn.
John M. Clancy, Brooklyn.
Thomas F. Magner, Brooklyn.
Frank T. Fitzgerald,[5] New York.
Charles H. Turner,[6] New York.
Edward J. Dunphy, New York.
John H. McCarthy,[7] New York.
Samuel S. Cox,[8] New York.
Amos J. Cummings,[9] New York.
Francis B. Spinola, New York.
John Quinn, New York.
Roswell P. Flower, New York.
Ashbel P. Fitch, New York.
William G. Stahlnecker, Yonkers.
Moses D. Stivers, Middletown.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
Charles J. Knapp, Deposit.
John A. Quackenbush, Stillwater.
Charles Tracey, Albany.
John Sanford, Amsterdam.
John H. Moffitt, Chateaugay Lake.
Frederick Lansing, Watertown.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
David Wilber,[10] Oneonta.
John S. Pindar,[11] Cobleskill.
James J. Belden, Syracuse.
Milton De Lano, Canastota.
Newton W. Nutting,[12] Mexico.
Sereno E. Payne,[13] Auburn.
Thomas S. Flood, Elmira.
John Raines, Canandaigua.
Charles S. Baker, Rochester.
John G. Sawyer, Albion.
John M. Farquhar, Buffalo.
John M. Wiley, East Aurora.
William G. Laidlaw, Ellicottville.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas G. Skinner, Hertford.
Henry P. Cheatham, Henderson.
Charles W. McClammy, Scotts Hill.
Benjamin H. Bunn, Rocky Mount.
John M. Brower, Mount Airy.
Alfred Rowland, Lumberton.
John S. Henderson, Salisbury.
William H. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.
Hamilton G. Ewart, Hendersonville.

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[1] Died August 17, 1889.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Laird, and took his seat December 2, 1889.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1889, during the recess of the legislature.
[4] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1889.
[5] Died November 4, 1889, before the assembling of the Congress.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Frank T. Fitzgerald and took his seat December 9, 1889.
[7] Resigned January 14, 1891.
[8] Died September 10, 1889.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel S. Cox, and took his seat December 2, 1889.
[10] Died April 1, 1890.
[11] Elected to fill vcacany caused by death of David Wilber, and took his seat December 1, 1890.
[12] Died October 15, 1889.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Newton W. Nutting, and took his seat December 2, 1889.

NORTH DAKOTA.[1]

SENATORS.

Lyman R. Casey,[2] Jamestown.
Gilbert A. Pierce,[3] Fargo.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Henry C. Hansbrough,[4] Devils Lake.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Henry B. Payne, Cleveland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Butterworth, Cincinnati.
John A. Caldwell, Cincinnati.
Elihu S. Williams, Troy.
Samuel S. Yoder, Lima,
George E. Seney, Tiffin.
M. M. Boothman, Bryan.
Henry L. Morey, Hamilton.
Robert P. Kennedy, Bellefontaine.
William C. Cooper, Mount Vernon.
William E. Haynes, Fremont.
Albert C. Thompson, Portsmouth.
Jacob J. Pugsley, Hillsboro.
Joseph H. Outhwaite, Columbus.
Charles P. Wickham, Norwalk.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
James W. Owens, Newark.
Joseph D. Taylor, Cambridge.
William McKinley, jr., Canton.
Ezra B. Taylor, Warren.
Martin L. Smyser, Wooster.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.
John H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Binger Herman, Roseburg.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.
Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
Samuel J. Randall,[5] Philadelphia.
Richard Vaux,[6] Philadelphia.
William D. Kelley,[7] Philadelphia.
John E. Reyburn,[8] Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
Smedley Darlington, West Chester.
Robert M. Yardley, Doylestown.
William Mutchler, Easton.
David B. Brunner, Reading.
Marriott Brosius, Lancaster.
Joseph A. Scranton, Scranton.
Edwin S. Osborne, Wilkes-Barre.
James B. Reilly, Pottsville.
John W. Rife, Middletown.
Myron B. Wright, Susquehanna.
Henry C. McCormick, Williamsport.
Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.
Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.
Levi Maish, York.
Edward Scull, Somerset.
Samuel A. Craig, Brookville.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.
Joseph W. Ray, Waynesburg.
Charles C. Townsend, New Brighton.
William C. Culbertson, Girard.
Lewis F. Watson,[9] Warren.
Charles W. Stone,[10] Warren.
James Kerr, Clearfield.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
Jonathan Chace,[11] Central Falls.
Nathan F. Dixon,[12] Westerly.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.
Warren O. Arnold, Gloucester.

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[1] Admitted as a State into the Union November 2, 1889.
[2] Took his seat December 4, 1889; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1893.
[3] Took his seat December 4, 1889; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1891.
[4] Took his seat December 2, 1889.
[5] Died April 13, 1890.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel J. Randall, and took his seat May 28, 1890.
[7] Died January 9, 1890.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William D. Kelley, and took his seat February 24, 1890.
[9] Died August 25, 1890.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis F. Watson, and took his seat December 1, 1890.
[11] Resigned April 9, 1889.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Chace, and took his seat December 2, 1889.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.
Wade Hampton, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg.
George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.
James S. Cothran, Abbeville.
William H. Perry, Greenville.
John J. Hemphill, Chester.
George W. Dargan, Darlington.
William Elliott,[1] Beaufort.
Thomas E. Miller,[2] Beaufort.

SOUTH DAKOTA.[3]

SENATORS.

Richard F. Pettigrew,[4] Sioux Falls.
Gideon C. Moody,[5] Deadwood.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar S. Gifford,[6] Canton.
John A. Pickler,[6] Faulkton.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.
William B. Bate, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred A. Taylor, Johnson City.
Leonidas C. Houk, Knoxville.
H. Clay Evans, Chattanooga.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
Joseph E. Washington, Cedar Hill.
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.
Benjamin A. Enloe, Jackson.
Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
James Phelan,[7] Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Richard Coke, Waco.
John H. Reagan, Palestine.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.
William H. Martin, Athens.
Constantine B. Kilgore, Wills Point.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
Silas Hare, Sherman.
Jo Abbott, Hillsboro.
William H. Crain, Cuero.
Littleton W. Moore, La grange.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.
Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Stewart, Middlebury.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
John S. Barbour, Alexandria.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. B. Browne, Accomac.
George E. Bowden, Norfolk.
George D. Wise,[8] Richmond.
Edmund Waddill, jr.,[9] Henrico County.
Edward C. Venable,[10] Petersburg.
John M. Langston,[11] Petersburg.
Posey G. Lester, Floyd.
Paul C. Edmunds, Halifax County.
Charles T. O'Ferrall, Harrisonburg.
William H. F. Lee, Burkes Station.
John A. Buchanan,[12] Abingdon.
Henry St. George Tucker, Staunton.

WASHINGTON.[13]

SENATORS.

John B. Allen,[14] Walla Walla.
Watson C. Squire,[15] Seattle.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John L. Wilson,[16] Spokane Falls.

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[1] Served until September 23, 1890; succeeded by Thomas E. Miller, who contested his election

[2] Successfully contested the election of William Elliott, and took his seat September 24, 1890.

[3] Admitted as a State into the Union November 2, 1889.

[4] Took his seat December 2, 1889; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1895.

[5] Took his seat December 2, 1889; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1891.

[6] Took his seat December 2, 1889.

[7] Died January 30, 1891.

[8] Served until April 10, 1890; succeeded by Edmund Waddill, jr., who contested his election.

[9] Successfully contested the election of George D. Wise, and took his seat April 12, 1890.

[10] Served until September 23, 1890; succeeded by John M. Langston, who contested his election.

[11] Successfully contested the election of Edward C. Venable, and took his seat September 23, 1890. It was in connection with this case that the minority party adopted for the first time the plan of withdrawing in a body from the hall of the House, to avoid being counted as part of a quorum.

[12] Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry Bowen.

[13] Admitted as a State into the Union November 11, 1889.

[14] Took his seat December 2, 1889; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1893.

[15] Took his seat December 2, 1889; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1891.

[16] Took his seat December 2, 1889.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John E. Kenna, Charleston.
Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John O. Pendleton,[1] Wheeling.
George W. Atkinson,[2] Wheeling.
William L. Wilson, Charlestown.
John D. Alderson, Nicholas.
J. Monroe Jackson,[3] Parkersburg.
Charles B. Smith,[4] Parkersburg.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
John C. Spooner, Hudson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.
Charles Barwig, Mayville.
Robert M. La Follette, Madison.
Isaac W. Van Schaick, Milwaukee.
George H. Brickner, Sheboygan.
Charles B. Clark, Neenah.
Ormsby B. Thomas, Prairie du Chien.
Nils P. Haugen, River Falls.
Myron H. McCord, Merrill.

WYOMING.[5]

SENATORS.

Joseph M. Carey,[6] Cheyenne.
Francis E. Warren,[7] Cheyenne.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Clarence D. Clark,[8] Evanston.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith,[9] Tombstone.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.[10]

DELEGATE.

Fred T. Dubois,[11] Blackfoot.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.[12]

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. Carey,[13] Cheyenne.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.[14]

DELEGATE.

David A. Harvey,[15] Oklahoma City.

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[1] Served until February 25, 1890; succeeded by George W. Atkinson, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of John O. Pendleton, and took his seat February 26, 1890.
[3] Served until February 3, 1890; succeeded by Charles B. Smith, who contested his election. It was in connection with the final votes in this case that Speaker Reed, for the first time, made his parliamentary ruling regarding the "counting of a quorum."
[4] Successfully contested the election of J. Monroe Jackson, and took his seat February 3, 1890.
[5] Admitted as a State into the Union July 10, 1890.
[6] Took his seat December 1, 1890; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1895.
[7] Took his seat December 1, 1890; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1893.
[8] Took his seat December 1, 1890.
[9] Took his seat January 6, 1890.
[10] Granted statehood by act of Congress approved July 3, 1890.
[11] Served until July 3, 1890, when the territory of Idaho was elevated to statehood.
[12] Granted statehood by act of Congress approved July 10, 1890.
[13] Served until July 10, 1890, when the territory of Wyoming was elevated to statehood; subsequently elected Senator from the new state, and took his seat in the Senate December 1, 1890.
[14] Formed from a portion of Indian Territory, and from that portion of the United States known as the "Public Land Strip"; provided a territorial government and the right to Delegate representation in Congress, by act of May 2, 1890.
[15] Took his seat December 1, 1890.

FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1891, TO MARCH 3, 1893.

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1891, to August 5, 1892. SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1892, to March 3, 1893.

VICE-PRESIDENT—Levi P. Morton, of New York. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—Charles F. Manderson, of Nebraska. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Anson G. McCook, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Charles F. Crisp, of Georgia. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—James Kerr, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Clarke, Mobile.
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.
William C. Oates, Abbeville.
Louis W. Turpin,[1] Newbern.
James E. Cobb, Tuskegee.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.
James H. Berry, Bentonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Cate, Jonesboro.
Clifton R. Breckinridge, Pine Bluff.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
William L. Terry, Little Rock.
Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Leland Stanford, San Francisco.
Charles N. Felton,[2] San Francisco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas J. Geary, Santa Rosa.
Anthony Caminetti, Jackson.
Joseph McKenna,[3] Suisun.
Samuel G. Hilborn,[4] Oakland.
John T. Cutting, San Francisco.
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.
William W. Bowers, San Diego.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Edward O. Wolcott, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Hosea Townsend, Silver Cliff.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Sperry, Hartford.
Washington F. Wilcox, Chester.
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
Robert E. De Forest, Bridgeport.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by John V. McDuffie.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Hearst in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891.
[3] Resigned March 23, 1892.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph McKenna, and took his seat December 5, 1892.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

George Gray, New Castle.
Anthony Higgins, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Causey, Milford.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Wilkinson Call,[1] Jacksonville.
Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.
Robert Bullock, Ocala.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Alfred H. Colquitt, Atlanta.
John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.
Charles L. Moses, Turin.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Atlanta.
James H. Blount, Macon.
Robert W. Everett, Fish.
Thomas G. Lawson, Eatonton.
Thomas E. Winn, Gwinnett county.
Thomas E. Watson, Thomson.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Salmon City.
Fred T. Dubois,[2] Blackfoot.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Willis Sweet, Moscow.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
J. McAuley Palmer, Springfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Abner Taylor, Chicago.
Lawrence E. McGann, Chicago.
Allan C. Durborow, jr., Chicago.
Walter C. Newberry, Chicago.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
Lewis Steward, Plano.
Herman W. Snow, Sheldon.
Philip S. Post, Galesburg.
Benjamin T. Cable, Rock Island.
Scott Wike, Pittsfield.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Owen Scott, Bloomington.
Samuel T. Busey, Urbana.
George W. Fithian, Newton.
Edward Lane, Hillsboro.
William S. Forman, Nashville.
James R. Williams, Carmi.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
David Turpie, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William F. Parrett, Evansville.
John L. Bretz, Jasper.
Jason B. Brown, Seymour.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
George W. Cooper, Columbus.
Henry U. Johnson, Richmond.
William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.
Elijah V. Brookshire, Crawfordsville.
Daniel Waugh, Tipton.
David H. Patton, Remington.
Augustus N. Martin, Bluffton.
Charles A. O. McClellan, Auburn.
Benjamin F. Shively, South Bend.

[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert H. M. Davidson.

[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by William H. Clagett.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Seerley, Burlington.
Walter I. Hayes, Clinton.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
Walter H. Butler, West Union.
John T. Hamilton, Cedar Rapids.
Frederick E. White, Webster.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
James P. Flick, Bedford.
Thomas Bowman, Council Bluffs.
Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.
George D. Perkins, Sioux City.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Preston B. Plumb,[1] Emporia.
Bishop W. Perkins,[2] Oswego.
William A. Peffer, Topeka.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Case Broderick, Holton.
Edward H. Funston, Iola.
Benjamin H. Clover, Cambridge.
John G. Otis, Topeka.
John Davis, Junction City.
William Baker, Lincoln.
Jerry Simpson, Medicine Lodge.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
John G. Carlisle,[3] Covington.
William Lindsay,[4] Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.
William T. Ellis, Owensboro.
Isaac H. Goodnight, Franklin.
Alexander B. Montgomery, Elizabethtown.
Asher G. Caruth, Louisville.
William W. Dickerson, Williamstown.
William C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.
James B. McCreary, Richmond.
Thomas H. Paynter, Greenup.
John W. Kendall,[5] West Liberty.
Joseph M. Kendall,[6] Prestonsburg.
John H. Wilson, Barboursville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Randall L. Gibson,[7] New Orleans.
Donelson Caffery,[8] Franklin.
Edward D. White, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
Matt D. Lagan, New Orleans.
Andrew Price, Thibodaux.
Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport.
Charles J. Boatner, Monroe.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.
Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

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[1] Died December 20, 1891.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Preston B. Plumb, and took his seat January 5, 1892.
[3] Resigned February 4, 1893.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John G. Carlisle, and took his seat February 21, 1893.
[5] Died March 7, 1892.,
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Kendall, and took his seat May 5, 1892.
[7] Died December 15, 1892.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Randall L. Gibson, and took his seat January 14, 1893.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.
Charles H. Gibson, Easton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Page,[1] Princess Anne.
John B. Brown,[2] Centerville.
Herman Stump, Bel Air.
Harry W. Rusk, Baltimore.
Isidor Rayner, Baltimore.
Barnes H. Compton, Laurel.
W. McMahon McKaig, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.
George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles S. Randall, New Bedford.
Elijah A. Morse, Canton.
John F. Andrew, Boston.
Joseph H. O'Neil, Boston.
Sherman Hoar, Waltham.
Henry C. Lodge,[3] Nahant.
William Cogswell, Salem.
Moses T. Stevens, North Andover.
George F. Williams, Dedham.
Joseph H. Walker, Worcester.
Frederick S. Coolidge, Ashburnham.
John C. Crosby, Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Francis B. Stockbridge, Kalamazoo.
James McMillan, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Logan Chipman, Detroit.
James S. Gorman, Chelsea.
James O'Donnell, Jackson.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
Melbourne H. Ford,[4] Grand Rapids.
Charles E. Belknap,[5] Grand Rapids.
Byron G. Stout, Pontiac.
Justin R. Whiting, St. Clair.
Henry M. Youmans, Saginaw.
Harrison H. Wheeler, Ludington.
Thomas A. E. Weadock, Bay City.
Samuel M. Stephenson, Menominee.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Cushman K. Davis, St. Paul.
William D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Harries, Caledonia.
John Lind, New Ulm.
Osee M. Hall, Red Wing.
James N. Castle, Stillwater.
Kittel Halvorson, North Fork.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.
Edward C. Walthall, Grenada.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.
John C. Kyle, Sardis.
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
Clarke Lewis, Macon.
Joseph H. Beeman, Eley.
Thomas R. Stockdale, Summit.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

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[1] Resigned September 3, 1892, to become judge of first judicial district of Maryland.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Page, and took his seat December 5, 1892.
[3] Resigned March 3, 1893, having been elected Senator.
[4] Died April 20, 1891.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford, and took his seat December 7, 1891.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hatch, Hannibal.
Charles H. Mansur, Chillicothe.
Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin.
Robert P. C. Wilson, Platte City.
John C. Tarsney, Kansas City.
John T. Heard, Sedalia.
Richard H. Norton, Troy.
John J. O'Neill, St. Louis.
Seth W. Cobb, St. Louis.
Samuel Byrns, Potosi.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
Robert W. Fyan, Marshfield.
Marshall Arnold, Benton.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. Power, Helena.
Wilbur F. Sanders, Helena.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William W. Dixon, Butte City.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.
Algernon S. Paddcok, Beatrice.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Bryan, Lincoln.
William A. McKeighan, Red Cloud.
Omer M. Kem, Broken Bow.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William M. Stewart, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Horace F. Bartine, Carson City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.
Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Luther F. McKinney, Manchester.
Warren F. Daniell, Franklin.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.
Rufus Blodgett, Long Branch.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher A. Bergen, Camden.
James Buchannan, Trenton.
Jacob A. Geissenhainer, Freehold.
Samuel Fowler, Newton.
Cornelius A. Cadmus, Paterson.
Thomas D. English, Newark.
Edward F. McDonald,[1] Harrison.

[1] Died November 5, 1892.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.
David B. Hill, Elmira.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Long Island City.
David A. Boody,[1] Brooklyn.
Alfred C. Chapin,[2] Brooklyn.
William J. Coombs, Brooklyn.
John M. Clancy, Brooklyn.
Thomas F. Magner, Brooklyn.
John R. Fellows, New York.
Edward J. Dunphy, New York.
Timothy J. Campbell, New York.
Amos J. Cummings, New York.
Francis B. Spinola,[3] New York.
W. Bourke Cockran,[4] New York.
J. De Witt Warner, New York.
Roswell P. Flower,[5] New York.
Joseph J. Little,[6] New York.
Ashbel P. Fitch, New York.
William G. Stahlnecker, Yonkers.
Henry Bacon, Goshen.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
Isaac N. Cox, Ellenville.
John A. Quackenbush, Stillwater.
Charles Tracey, Albany.
John Sanford, Amsterdam.
John M. Wever, Plattsburg.
Leslie W. Russell,[7] Ogdensburg.
Newton M. Curtis,[8] Ogdensburg.
Henry W. Bentley, Boonville.
George Van Horn, Cooperstown.
James J. Belden, Syracuse.
George W. Ray, Norwich.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
Hosea H. Rockwell,[9] Elmira.
John Raines, Canandaigua.
Halbert S. Greenleaf, Rochester.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
Daniel N. Lockwood, Buffalo.
Thomas L. Bunting, Hamburg.
Warren B. Hooker, Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. B. Branch, Washington.
Henry P. Cheatham, Littleton.
Benjamin F. Grady, Wallace.
Benjamin H. Bunn, Rocky Mount.
Archibald H. A. Williams, Oxford.
Sydenham B. Alexander, Charlotte.
John S. Henderson, Salisbury.
William H. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.
William T. Crawford, Waynesville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Lyman R. Casey, Jamestown.
Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin N. Johnson, Petersburg.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Calvin S. Brice, Lima.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bellamy Storer, Cincinnati.
John A. Caldwell, Cincinnati.
George W. Houk, Dayton.
Martin K. Gantz, Troy.
Fernando C. Layton, Wapakoneta.
Dennis D. Donovan, Deshler.
William E. Haynes, Fremont.
Darius D. Hare, Upper Sandusky.
Joseph H. Outhwaite, Columbus.
Robert E. Doan, Wilmington.
John M. Pattison, Milford.
William H. Enochs, Ironton.
Irvine Dungan, Jackson.
James W. Owens, Newark.
Michael D. Harter, Mansfield.
John G. Warwick,[10] Massillon.
Lewis P. Ohliger,[11] Wooster.
Albert J. Pearson, Woodsfield.
Joseph D. Taylor, Cambridge.
Ezra B. Taylor, Warren.
Vincent A. Taylor, Bedford.
Tom L. Johnson, Cleveland.

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[1] Resigned October 13, 1891.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David A. Boody, and took his seat December 7, 1891; resigned November 16, 1892.
[3] Died April 13, 1891.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis B. Spinola, and took his seat December 7, 1891.
[5] Resigned September 16, 1891.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roswell P. Flower, and took his seat December 7, 1891.
[7] Resigned September 11, 1891.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Leslie W. Russell, and took his seat December 7, 1891.
[9] Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry T. Noyes.
[10] Died August 14, 1892.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John G. Warwick, and took his seat December 5, 1892.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.
John H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.
Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.
William McAleer, Philadelphia.
John E. Reyburn, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
John B. Robinson, Media.
Edwin Hallowell, Willow Grove.
William Mutchler, Easton.
David B. Brunner, Reading.
Marriott Brosius, Lancaster.
Lemuel Amerman, Scranton.
George W. Shonk,[1] Plymouth.
James B. Reilly, Pottsville.
John W. Rife, Middletown.
Myron B. Wright, Susquehanna.
Albert C. Hopkins, Lock Haven.
Simon P. Wolverton, Sunbury.
Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.
Frank E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle.
Edward Scull, Somerset.
George F. Huff, Greensburg.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
William A. Stone, Allegheny.
Andrew Stewart, jr.,[2] Uniontown.
Alexander K. Craig,[3] Pittsburgh.
William A. Sipe,[4] Pittsburgh.
Eugene P. Gillespie, Greenville.
Matthew Griswold, Erie.
Charles W. Stone, Warren.
George F. Kribbs, Clarion.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Lapham, Providence.
Charles H. Page, Scituate.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.
John L. M. Irby, Laurens.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Brawley, Charleston.
George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.
George Johnstone, Newberry.
George W. Shell, Laurens.
John J. Hemphill, Chester.
Eli T. Stackhouse,[5] Little Rock.
John L. McLaurin,[6] Marlboro county.
William Elliott, Beaufort.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Richard F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.
James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John R. Gamble,[7] Yankton.
John L. Jolley,[8] Vermilion.
John A. Pickler, Faulkton.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by John B. Reynolds.
[2] Served until February 26, 1892; succeeded by Alexander K. Craig, who contested his election.
[3] Successfully contested the election of Andrew Stewart, and took his seat February 26, 1892; died July 29, 1892.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander K. Craig, and took his seat December 5, 1892.
[5] Died June 14, 1892.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Eli T. Stackhouse, and took his seat December 5, 1892.
[7] Died August 14, 1891.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Gamble, and took his seat December 7, 1891.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.
William B. Bate, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred A. Taylor, Johnson City.
Leonidas C. Houk,[1] Knoxville.
John C. Houk,[2] Knoxville.
Henry C. Snodgrass, Sparta.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
Joseph E. Washington, Cedar Hill.
Nicholas N. Cox, Franklin.
Benjamin A. Enloe, Jackson.
Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
Josiah Patterson, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Richard Coke, Waco.
John H. Reagan,[3] Palestine.
Horace Chilton,[4] Tyler.
Roger Q. Mills,[5] Corsicana.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.
John B. Long, Rusk.
Constantine B. Kilgore, Wills Point.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.
Jo Abbott, Hillsboro.
William H. Crain, Cuero.
Littleton W. Moore, La Grange.
Roger Q. Mills,[6] Corsicana.
E. Le Roy Antony,[7] Cameron.
Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.
Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmumnds,[8] Burlington.
Redfield Proctor,[9] Proctor.
Juston S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

H. Henry Powers, Morrisville.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
John S. Barbour,[10] Alexandria.
Eppa Hunton,[11] Warrenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
John W. Lawson, Isle of Wight.
George D. Wise, Richmond.
James F. Epes, Blackstone.
Posey G. Lester, Floyd.
Paul C. Edmunds, Halifax.
Charles T. O'Ferrall, Harrisonburg.
William H. F. Lee,[12] Burkes Station.
Elisha E. Meridith,[13] Brentsville.
John A. Buchanan, Abingdon.
H. St. George Tucker, Staunton.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

John B. Allen, Walla Walla.
Watson C. Squire, Seattle.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John L. Wilson, Spokane.

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[1] Died May 25, 1891.
[2] Elected to fill the vacancy caused by death of Leonidas C. Houk, and took his seat December 7, 1891.
[3] Resigned June 10, 1891.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John R. Reagan, and took his seat December 7, 1891.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John H. Reagan, and took his seat March 30, 1892.
[6] Resigned March 28, 1892, having been elected Senator.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roger Q. Mills, and took his seat July 28, 1892.
[8] Resigned November 1, 1891.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George F. Edmunds, and took his seat December 7, 1891.
[10] Died May 14, 1892.
[11] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John S. Barbour, and took his seat June 1, 1892; subsequently elected.
[12] Died October 15, 1891.
[13] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. F. Lee, and took his seat December 7, 1891.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
John E. Kenna,[1] Charleston.
Johnson N. Camden,[2] Parkersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John O. Pendleton, Wheeling.
William L. Wilson, Charlestown.
John D. Alderson, Nicholas.
James Capehart, Point Pleasant.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.
William F. Vilas, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clinton Babbitt, Beloit.
Charles Barwig, Mayville.
Allen R. Bushnell, Madison.
John L. Mitchell,[3] Milwaukee.
George H. Brickner, Sheboygan Falls.
Lucas M. Miller, Oshkosh.
Frank P. Coburn, West Salem.
Nils P. Haugen, River Falls.
Thomas Lynch, Antigo.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Joseph M. Carey, Cheyenne.
Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tombstone.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

DELEGATE.

David A. Harvey, Oklahoma City.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

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[1] Died January 11, 1893.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John E. Kenna, and took his seat January 28, 1893.
[3] Resigned March 3, 1893, having been elected Senator.

FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1893, TO MARCH 3, 1895.

FIRST SESSION—August 7, 1893, to November 3, 1893. **SECOND SESSION**—December 4, 1893, to August 28, 1894. **THIRD SESSION**—December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1895. **SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE**—March 4, 1893, to April 15, 1893.

VICE-PRESIDENT—Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois. **PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—Charles F. Manderson,[1] of Nebraska; Isham G. Harris,[2] of Tennessee; Matt W. Ransom,[3] of North Carolina. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—William R. Cox,[4] of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Charles L. Crisp, of Georgia. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—James Kerr, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Clarke, Mobile.
Jesse F. Stallings, Greenville.
William C. Oates,[5] Abbeville.
George P. Harrison,[6] Opelika.
Gaston A. Robbins, Selma.
James E. Cobb,[7] Tuskegee.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
William H. Denson, Gadsden.
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.
Louis W. Turpin, Newbern.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.
James H. Berry, Bentonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip D. McCulloch, jr., Marianna.
Clifton R. Breckinridge,[8] Pine Bluff.
John S. Little,[9] Greenwood.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
William L. Terry, Little Rock.
Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.
Robert Neill, Batesville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Leland Stanford,[10] San Francisco.
George C. Perkins,[11] Oakland.
Stephen M. White, Los Angeles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas J. Geary, Santa Rosa.
Anthony Caminetti, Jackson.
Samuel G. Hilborn,[12] Oakland.
Warren B. English,[13] Oakland.
James G. Maguire, San Francisco.
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.
Marion Cannon, Ventura.
William W. Bowers, San Diego.

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[1] Resigned as President pro tempore March 22, 1893.
[2] Elected March 22, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles F. Manderson, and January 10, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Matt W. Ransom as President pro tempore.
[3] Elected January 7, 1895; resigned as President pro tempore January 10, 1895.
[4] Elected April 6, 1893.
[5] Resigned August 28, 1894.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Oates, and took his seat December 3, 1894.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by W. W. Whatley.
[8] Resigned August 14, 1894.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Clifton R. Breckinridge, and took his seat December 3, 1894.
[10] Died June 21, 1893.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Leland Stanford, and took his seat August 8, 1893.
[12] Served until April 4, 1894; succeeded by Warren B. English, who contested his election.
[13] Successfully contested the election of Samuel G. Hilborn, and took his seat April 4, 1894.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Edward O. Wolcott, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lafe Pence, Denver.
John C. Bell, Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Sperry, Hartford.
James P. Pigott, New Haven.
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
Robert E. DeForest, Bridgeport.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

George Gray, New Castle.
Anthony Higgins, Wilmington.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Causey, Milford.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.
Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.
Charles M. Cooper, Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Alfred H. Colquitt,[1] Atlanta.
Patrick Walsh,[2] Augusta.
John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
Benjamin E. Russell, Bainbridge.
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.
Charles L. Moses, Turin.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.
Thomas B. Cabaniss, Forsyth.
John W. Maddox, Rome.
Thomas G. Lawson, Eatonton.
Farish C. Tate, Jasper.
James C. C. Black,[3] Augusta.
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Salmon City.
Fred T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Willis Sweet, Moscow.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
J. McAuley Palmer, Springfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Frank Aldrich, Chicago.
Lawrence E. McGann, Chicago.
Allan C. Durborow, jr., Chicago.
Julius Goldzier, Chicago.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.
Robert A. Childs, Hinsdale.
Hamilton K. Wheeler, Kankakee.
Philip S. Post,[4] Galesburg.

[1] Died March 26, 1894.
[2] Appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alfred H. Colquitt, and took his seat April 9, 1894.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas E. Watson.
[4] Died January 6, 1895.

Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
John J. McDannold, Mount Sterling.
William M. Springer, Springfield.
Benjamin F. Funk, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
George W. Fithian, Newton.
Edward Lane, Hillsboro.
William S. Forman, Nashville.
James R. Williams, Carmi.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.
John C. Black,[1] Chicago.
Andrew J. Hunter, Paris.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
David Turpie, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Arthur H. Taylor, Indianapolis.
John L. Bretz, Jasper.
Jason B. Brown, Seymour.
William S. Holman, Aurora.
George W. Cooper, Columbus.
Henry U. Johnson, Richmond.
William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.
Elijah V. Brookshire, Crawfordsville.
Dan Waugh, Tipton.
Thomas Hammond, Hammond.
Augustus N. Martin, Bluffton.
William F. McNagny, Columbia City.
Charles G. Conn, Elkhart.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Gear, Burlington.
Walter I. Hayes, Clinton.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Alva L. Hager, Greenfield.
Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.
George D. Perkins, Sioux City.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

William A. Peffer, Topeka.
John Martin,[2] Topeka.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Case Broderick, Holton.
Edward H. Funston,[3] Iola.
Horace L. Moore,[4] Lawrence.
Thomas J. Hudson, Fredonia.
Charles Curtis, Topeka.
John Davis, Junction City.
William Baker, Lincoln.
Jerry Simpson, Medicine Lodge.
William A. Harris, Linwood.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
William Lindsay, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.
William T. Ellis, Owensboro.
Isaac H. Goodnight, Franklin.
Alexander B. Montgomery, Elizabethtown.
Asher G. Caruth, Louisville.
Albert S. Berry, Newport.
William C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.
James B. McCreary, Richmond.
Thomas H. Paynter,[5] Greenup.
Marcus C. Lisle,[6] Winchester.
William M. Beckner,[7] Winchester.
Silas Adams, Liberty.

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[1] Resigned January 12, 1895.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Preston B. Plumb, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1893 (special session of the Senate); election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph W. Ady.
[3] Served until August 2, 1894; succeeded by Horace L. Moore, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Edward H. Funston, and took his seat August 2, 1894.
[5] Resigned January 3, 1895.
[6] Died July 7, 1894.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Marcus C. Lisle, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Donelson Caffery, Franklin.
Edward D. White,[1] New Orleans.
Newton C. Blanchard,[2] Shreveport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
Andrew Price, Thibodeaux.
Newton C. Blanchard,[3] Shreveport.
Henry W. Ogden,[4] Benton.
Charles J. Boatner, Monroe.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.
Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.
Charles H. Gibson, Easton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert F. Bratton,[5] Princess Anne.
W. Laird Henry,[6] Cambridge.
J. Frederick C. Talbott, Towson.
Harry W. Rusk, Baltimore.
Isidor Rayner, Baltimore.
Barnes Compton,[7] Laurel.
Charles E. Coffin,[8] Muirkirk.
William M. McKaig, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ashley B. Wright, North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
Joseph H. Walker, Worcester.
Lewis D. Apsley, Hudson.
Moses T. Stevens, North Andover.
William Cogswell, Salem.
William Everett,[9] Quincy.
Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
Joseph H. O'Neil, Boston.
Michael J. McEttrick, Boston.
William F. Draper, Hopedale.
Elijah A. Morse, Canton.
Charles S. Randall, New Bedford.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Francis B. Stockbridge,[10] Kalamazoo.
John Patton, jr.,[11] Grand Rapids.
Julius C. Burrows,[12] Kalamazoo.
James McMillan, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Logan Chipman,[13] Detroit.
Levi T. Griffin,[14] Detroit.
James S. Gorman, Chelsea.
Julius C. Burrows,[15] Kalamazoo.
Henry F. Thomas, Allegan.
George F. Richardson,[16] Grand Rapids.
David D. Aitken, Flint.
Justin R. Whiting, St. Clair.
William S. Linton, Saginaw.
John W. Moon, Muskegon.
Thomas A. E. Weadock, Bay City.
John Avery, Greenville.
Samuel M. Stephenson, Menominee.

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[1] Resigned March 12, 1894, to become Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. White, and took his seat March 12, 1894; subsequently elected.
[3] Resigned March 12, 1894, having been elected Senator.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Newton C. Blanchard, and took his seat May 12, 1894.
[5] Died May 10, 1894.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert F. Bratton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.
[7] Resigned May 12, 1894.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Barnes Compton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Cabot Lodge, in preceding Congress, and took his seat August 7, 1893.
[10] Died April 30, 1894.
[11] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis B. Stockbridge, and took his seat May 10, 1894.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis B. Stockbridge, and took his seat January 23, 1895.
[13] Died August 17, 1893.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman, and took his seat December 4, 1893.
[15] Resigned January 23, 1895, having been elected Senator.
[16] Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles E. Belknap.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Cushman, K. Davis, St. Paul

William D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
James T. McCleary, Mankato.
Osee M. Hall, Red Wing.
Andrew R. Kiefer, St. Paul.

Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.
Melvin R. Baldwin, Duluth.
Haldor E. Boen, Fergus Falls.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.

Edward C. Walthall,[1] Grenada.
Anselm J. McLaurin,[2] Brandon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.
John C. Kyle, Sardis.
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
H. De Soto Money, Carrollton.

John S. Williams, Yazoo.
Thomas R. Stockdale, Summit.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hatch, Hannibal.
Uriel S. Hall, Hubbard.
Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin.
Daniel D. Burnes, St. Joseph.
John C. Tarsney, Kansas City.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
John T. Heard, Sedalia.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.

Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
Charles F. Joy,[3] St. Louis.
John J. O'Neill,[4] St. Louis.
Seth W. Cobb, St. Louis.
Robert W. Fyan, Marshfield.
Marshall Arnold, Benton.
Charles H. Morgan, Lamar.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. Power, Helena.

Lee Mantle,[5] Butte City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles S. Hartman, Bozeman.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.

William V. Allen, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Bryan, Lincoln.
David H. Mercer, Omaha.
George D. Meiklejohn, Fullerton.

Eugene J. Hainer, Aurora.
William A. McKeighan, Red Cloud.
Omer M. Kem, Broken Bow.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

William M. Stewart, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

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[1] Resigned January 24, 1894.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward C. Walthall, and took his seat February 15, 1894.
[3] Served until April 3, 1894; succeeded by John J. O'Neill, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Charles F. Joy, and took his seat April 3, 1894.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1893, owing to failure of legislature to elect; credentials presented March 9, 1893 (special session of the Senate); on August 28, 1893, the Senate decided he was not entitled to a seat; subsequently elected and took his seat February 2, 1895; State unrepresented in this class from March 4, 1893, to January 16, 1895.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.
Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Blair, Campton.
Henry M. Baker, Bow.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.
James Smith, jr., Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Jacob A. Geissenhainer, Freehold.
Johnston Cornish, Washington.
Cornelius A. Cadmus, Paterson.
Thomas D. English, Newark.
George B. Fielder, Jersey City.
John T. Dunn, Elizabeth.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

David B. Hill, Albany.
Edward Murphy, jr., Troy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Long Island City.
John M. Clancy, Brooklyn.
Joseph C. Hendrix, Brooklyn.
William G. Coombs, Brooklyn.
John H. Graham, Brooklyn.
Thomas F. Magner, Brooklyn.
Franklin Bartlett, New York.
Edward J. Dunphy, New York.
Timothy J. Campbell, New York.
Daniel E. Sickles, New York.
Amos J. Cummings,[1] New York.
W. Bourke Cockran, New York.
John DeWitt Warner, New York.
John R. Fellows,[2] New York.
Lemuel E. Quigg,[3] New York.
Ashbel P. Fitch,[4] New York.
Isidor Straus,[5] New York.
William Ryan, Port Chester.
Francis Marvin, Port Jervis.
Jacob Le Fever, New Paltz.
Charles D. Haines, Kinderhook.
Charles Tracey, Albany.
Simon J. Shermerhorn, Schenectady.
Newton M. Curtis, Ogdensburg.
John M. Wever, Plattsburg.
Charles A. Chickering, Copenhagen.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
George W. Ray, Norwich.
James J. Belden, Syracuse.
Serano E. Payne, Auburn.
Charles W. Gillet, Addison.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
John Van Voorhis, Rochester.
Daniel N. Lockwood, Buffalo.
Charles Daniels, Buffalo.
Warren B. Hooker, Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.
Zebulon B. Vance,[6] Charlotte.
Thomas J. Jarvis,[7] Greenville.
Jeter C. Pritchard,[8] Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. B. Branch, Washington.
Fred A. Woodard, Wilson.
Benjamn F. Grady, Wallace.
Benjamin H. Bunn, Rocky Mount.
Thomas Settle, Reidsville.
Sydenham B. Alexander, Charlotte.
John S. Henderson, Salisbury.
William H. Bower, Yadkin Valley.
William T. Crawford, Waynesville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.
William N. Roach, Larimore.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin N. Johnson, Petersburg.

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[1] Resigned November 21, 1894.
[2] Resigned December 22, 1893.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John R. Fellows, and took his seat February 14, 1894.
[4] Resigned December 26, 1893.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ashbel P. Fitch, and took his seat February 14, 1894.
[6] Died April 14, 1894.
[7] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Zebulon B. Vance, and took his seat April 26, 1894.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Zebulon B. Vance, and took his seat January 24, 1895.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Calvin S. Brice, Lima.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bellamy Storer, Cincinnati.
John A. Caldwell,[1] Cincinnati.
Jacob H. Bromwell,[2] Cincinnati.
George W. Houk,[3] Dayton.
Paul J. Sorg,[4] Middletown.
Fernando C. Layton, Wapakoneta.
Dennis D. Donovan, Deshler.
George W. Hulick, Batavia.
George W. Wilson, London.
Luther M. Strong, Kenton.
Byron F. Ritchie, Toledo.
William H. Enochs,[5] Ironton.
Hezekiah S. Bundy,[6] Wellston.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
Joseph H. Outhwaite, Columbus.
Darius D. Hare, Upper Sandusky .
Michael D. Harter, Mansfield.
Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.
Albert J. Pearson, Woodsfield.
James A. D. Richards, New Philadelphia.
George P. Ikirt, East Liverpool.
Stephen A. Northway, Jefferson.
William J. White, Cleveland.
Tom L. Johnson, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.
Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.
William R. Ellis, Heppner.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.
Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill,[7] Philadelphia.
Robert Adams, jr.,[8] Philadelphia.
William McAleer, Philadelphia.
John E. Reyburn, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
John. B. Robinson, Media.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
William Mutchler,[9] Easton.
Howard Mutchler,[10] Easton.
Constantine J. Erdman, Allentown.
Mariott Brosius, Lancaster.
Joseph A. Scranton, Scranton.
William H. Hines, Wilkes-Barre.
James B. Reilly, Pottsville.
Ephraim M. Woomer, Lebanon.
Myron B. Wright,[11] Susquehanna.
Edwin J. Jorden,[12] Coudersport.
Albert C. Hopkins, Lock Haven.
Simon P. Wolverton, Sunbury.
Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
Frank E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle.
Josiah D. Hicks, Altoona.
Daniel B. Heiner, Kittanning.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
William A. Stone, Allegheny.
William A. Sipe, Pittsburgh.
Thomas W. Phillips, New Castle.
Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.
Charles W. Stone, Warren.
George F. Kribbs, Clarion.
Alexander McDowell, Sharon.
William Lilly,[13] Mauch Chunk.
Galusha A. Grow,[14] Glenwood.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Lapham, Providence.
Charles H. Page, Providence.

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[1] Resigned May 1, 1894.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Caldwell, and took his seat December 3, 1894.
[3] Died February 9, 1894.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George W. Houk, and took his seat May 21, 1894.
[5] Died July 13, 1893.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Enochs, and took his seat December 4, 1893.
[7] Died November 25, 1893.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles O'Neill, and took his seat January 3, 1894.
[9] Died June 23, 1893.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Mutchler, and took his seat August 7, 1893.
[11] Died November 13, 1894.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Myron B. Wright, and took his seat February 23, 1895.
[13] Died December 1, 1893.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Lilly, and took his seat March 2, 1894.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.
John L. M. Irby, Laurens.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Brawley,[1] Charleston.
James F. Izlar,[2] Orangeburg.
W. Jasper Talbert, Parksville.
Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.
George W. Shell, Laurens.
Thomas J. Strait, Lancaster.
John L. McLaurin, Marlboro county.
George W. Murray, Rembert.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Richard F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.
James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Pickler, Faulkton.
William V. Lucas, Hot Springs.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.
William B. Bate, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred A. Taylor, Johnson City.
John C. Houk, Knoxville.
Henry C. Snodgrass, Sparta.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
Joseph E. Washington, Cedar Hill.
Nicholas N. Cox, Franklin.
Benjamin A. Enloe,[3] Jackson.
James C. McDearmon, Trenton.
Josiah Patterson, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Richard Coke, Waco.
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph C. Hutcheson, Houston.
Sam B. Cooper, Woodville.
Constantine B. Kilgore, Wills Point.
David B. Culberson, Jefferson.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.
Jo Abbott, Hillsboro.
George C. Pendleton, Belton.
Charles K. Bell, Fort Worth.
Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.
Walter Gresham, Galveston.
William H. Crain, Cuero.
Thomas M. Paschal, Castroville.
Jeremiah V. Cockrell, Anson.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.
Redfield Proctor, Proctor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

H. Henry Powers, Morrisville.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
D. Gardiner Tyler, Charles City county.
George D. Wise, Richmond.
James F. Epes, Blackstone.
Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.
Paul C. Edmunds, Halifax Court House.
Charles T. O'Ferrall,[4] Harrisonburg.
Smith S. Turner,[5] Front Royal.
Elisha E. Meredith, Brentsville.
James W. Marshall, New Castle.
Henry St. George Tucker, Staunton.

[1] Resigned February 12, 1894.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Brawley, and took his seat April 15, 1894.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by P. H. Thrasher.
[4] Resigned December 28, 1893.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles T. O'Ferrall, and took his seat February 12, 1894.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.[1]

Watson C. Squire, Seattle.
John L. Wilson,[2] Spokane.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Wilson,[3] Spokane.
William H. Doolittle, Tacoma.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
Johnson N. Camden, Parkersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John O. Pendleton, Wheeling.
William L. Wilson, Charlestown.
John D. Alderson, Nicholas.
James Capehart, Mason county.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

William F. Vilas, Madison.
John L. Mitchell, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
Charles Barwig, Mayville.
Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.
Peter J. Somers,[4] Milwaukee.
George H. Brickner, Sheboygan Falls.
Owen A. Wells, Fond du Lac.
George B. Shaw,[5] Eau Claire.
Michael Griffin,[6] Eau Claire.
Lyman E. Barnes, Appleton.
Thomas Lynch, Antigo.
Nils P. Haugen, River Falls.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Joseph M. Carey, Cheyenne.
Clarence D. Clark,[7] Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Henry A. Coffeen, Sheridan.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tombstone.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

DELEGATE.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.

DELEGATE.

Joseph L. Rawlins, Salt Lake City.

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[1] John B. Allen was appointed to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1893, the legislature having met and adjourned without electing his successor; credentials presented March 20, 1893 (special session of the Senate), but he was not permitted to qualify; on August 28, 1893, the Senate decided he was not entitled to the seat.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1893, and took his seat February 19, 1895; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1893, to February 1, 1895.

[3] Resigned February 18, 1895, having been elected Senator.

[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John L. Mitchell, in preceding Congress, and took his seat August 27, 1893.

[5] Died August 27, 1894.

[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George B. Shaw, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

[7] Elected to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1893, and took his seat February 6, 1895. Asahel C. Beckwith was appointed to fill such vacancy, and his credentials were presented March 15, 1893 (special session of the Senate), but did not qualify or take his seat; resigned July 11, 1893; State unrepresented in this class from March 4, 1893, to January 23, 1895.

FIFTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1895, TO MARCH 3, 1897.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1895, to June 11, 1896. SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1896, to March 2, 1897.

VICE PRESIDENT—Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—William P. Frye,[1] of Maine. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—William R. Cox, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Thomas B. Reed, of Maine. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Alexander McDowell, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Clarke, Mobile.
Jesse F. Stallings, Greenville.
George P. Harrison,[2] Opelika.
Gaston A. Robbins,[3] Dallas County.
William F. Aldrich,[4] Aldrich.
James E. Cobb,[5] Tuskegee.
Albert T. Goodwyn,[6] Robinson Springs.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
Milford W. Howard, Fort Payne.
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.
Oscar W. Underwood,[7] Birmingham.
Truman H. Aldrich,[8] Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.
James H. Berry, Bentonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip D. McCulloch, jr., Marianna.
John S. Little, Greenwood.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
William L. Terry, Little Rock.
Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.
Robert Neill, Batesville.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Stephen M. White, Los Angeles.
George C. Perkins, Oakland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Barham, Santa Rosa.
Grove L. Johnson, Sacramento.
Samuel G. Hilborn, Oakland.
James G. Maguire, San Francisco.
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.
James McLachlan, Pasadena.
William W. Bowers, San Diego.

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[1] Elected February 7, 1896.
[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by W. C. Robinson.
[3] Served until March 13, 1896; succeeded by William F. Aldrich who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Gaston A. Robbins, and took his seat March 13 1896.
[5] Served until April 21, 1896; succeeded by Albert T. Goodwyn, who contested his election.
[6] Successfully contested the election of James E. Cobb, and took his seat April 22, 1896.
[7] Served until June 9, 1896; succeeded by Truman H. Aldrich, who contested his election.
[8] Successfully contested the election of Oscar W. Underwood, and took his seat June 9, 1896.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Edward O. Wolcott, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Shafroth, Denver.
John C. Bell, Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

George Gray, New Castle.
Richard R. Kenny,[1] Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Jonathan S. Willis, Milford.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.
Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
Charles M. Cooper, Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.
Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
Benjamin E. Russell, Bainbridge.
Charles F. Crisp,[2] Americus.
Charles R. Crisp,[3] Americus.
Charles L. Moses, Turin.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.
Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
John W. Maddox,[4] Rome.
Thomas G. Lawson, Eatonton.
Farish C. Tate, Jasper.
James C. C. Black,[5] Augusta.
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Salmon City.
Fred T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edgar Wilson, Boise City.

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[1] A petition and papers, certifying to the election of Henry A. du Pont for the term commencing March 4, 1895, were presented December 4, 1895; numerous affidavits and papers challenging the regularity of the election were also presented; the Committee on Privileges and Elections reported favorably to Mr. du Pont, February 17, 1896, but on May 15, 1896, the Senate, by a vote of 31 to 30, decided he was not entitled to a seat; papers and legislative records were presented January 21, 1897, attesting the election of John Edwards Addicks on the day preceding, for the term commencing March 4, 1895; credentials of Richard R. Kenny, duly signed by the governor, and certifying to his election on January 19, 1897, were presented on February 5, 1897; appeared, qualified, and took his seat on the same day. The contest was continued in the succeeding Congress. The State was unrepresented in this class from March 4, 1895, to January 19, 1897.

[2] Died October 23, 1896.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles F. Crisp, and took his seat December 19, 1896.

[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by William H. Felton.

[5] Resigned March 4, 1895, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation and took his seat——; election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas E. Watson.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
J. McAuley Palmer, Springfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Frank Aldrich, Chicago.
William Lorimer, Chicago.
Lawrence E. McGann,[1] Chicago.
Hugh R. Belknap,[2] Chicago.
Charles W. Woodman, Chicago.
George E. White, Chicago.
Edward D. Cooke, Chicago.
George E. Foss, Chicago.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
George W. Prince,[3] Galesburg.
Walter Reeves, Streator.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Vespasian Warner, Clinton.
Joseph V. Graff, Pekin.
Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
Finis E. Downing,[4] Virginia.
John I. Rinaker,[5] Carlinville.
James A. Connolly, Springfield.
Frederick Remann,[6] Madison.
William F. L. Hadley,[7] Edwardsville.
Benson Wood, Effingham.
Orlando Burrell, Carmi.
Everett J. Murphy, East St. Louis.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.
David Turpie, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway, Boonville.
Alexander M. Hardy, Washington.
Robert J. Tracewell, Corydon.
James E. Watson, Rushville.
Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
Henry U. Johnson, Richmond.
Charles L. Henry, Anderson.
George W. Faris, Terre Haute.
J. Frank Hanley, Williamsport.
Jethro A. Hatch, Kentland.
George W. Steele, Marion.
Jacob D. Leighty, St. Joe.
Lemuel W. Royse, Warsaw.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
John H. Gear, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel M. Clark, Keokuk.
George M. Curtis, Clinton.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Alva L. Hager, Greenfield.
Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.
George D. Perkins, Sioux City.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

William A. Peffer, Topeka.
Lucien Baker, Leavenworth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Case Broderick, Holton.
Orrin L. Miller, Kansas City.
Snyder S. Kirkpatrick, Fredonia.
Charles Curtis, Topeka.
William A. Calderhead, Marysville.
William Baker, Lincoln.
Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.
Richard W. Blue, Pleasanton.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
William Lindsay, Frankfort.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John K. Hendrick, Smithland.
John D. Clardy, Newstead.
W. Godfrey Hunter, Burkesville.
John W. Lewis, Springfield.
Walter Evans, Louisville.
Albert S. Berry, Newport.
William C. Owens,[8] Georgetown.
James B. McCreary, Richmond.
Samuel J. Pugh, Vanceburg.
Joseph M. Kendall,[9] Prestonsburg.
N. T. Hopkins,[10] Marshall.
David G. Colson, Middlesboro.

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[1] Resigned December 2, 1895; succeeded by Hugh R. Belknap, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Lawrence E. McGann, and took his seat December 27, 1895.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Philip S. Post in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1895.
[4] Served until January 5, 1896; succeeded by John I. Rinaker, who contested his election.
[5] Successfully contested the election of Finis E. Downing, and took his seat January 5, 1896.
[6] Died July 14, 1895.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Frederick Remann, and took his seat December 2, 1895.
[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by George Denny, jr.
[9] Served until February 18, 1897; succeeded by N. T. Hopkins, who contested his election.
[10] Successfully contested the election of Joseph M. Kendall, and took his seat February 18, 1897.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Donelson Caffery, Franklin.
Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
Charles F. Buck,[1] New Orleans.
Andrew Price,[2] Thibodaux.
Henry W. Ogden, Benton.
Charles J. Boatner,[3] Monroe.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.
Seth L. Millikin, Belfast.
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.
Charles H. Gibson, Easton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua W. Miles, Princess Anne.
William B. Baker, Aberdeen.
Harry W. Rusk,[4] Baltimore.
John K. Cowen, Baltimore.
Charles E. Coffin, Muirkirk.
George L. Wellington, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ashley B. Wright, North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
Joseph H. Walker, Worcester.
Lewis D. Apsley, Hudson.
William S. Knox, Lawrence.
William Cogswell,[5] Salem.
William H. Moody,[6] Haverhill.
William E. Barrett, Melrose.
Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
John F. Fitzgerald, Boston.
Harrison H. Atwood, Boston.
William F. Draper, Hopedale.
Elijah A. Morse, Canton.
John Simpkins, Yarmouth.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

James McMillan, Detroit.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Corliss, Detroit.
George Spalding, Monroe.
Alfred Milnes,[7] Coldwater.
Henry F. Thomas, Allegan.
William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids.
David A. Aitken, Flint.
Horace G. Snover, Port Austin.
William S. Linton, Saginaw.
Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.
Rousseau O. Crump, West Bay City.
John Avery, Greenville.
Samuel M. Stephenson, Menominee.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Cushman K. Davis, St. Paul.
Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
James T. McCleary, Mankato.
Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield.
Andrew R. Keifer, St. Paul.
Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.
Charles A. Towne, Duluth.
Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by H. Dudley Coleman.
[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by Taylor Beattie.
[3] Election contested by Alexis Benoit; seat declared vacant March 20, 1896; subsequently elected and took his seat December 10, 1896; this election unsuccessfully contested by Alexis Benoit.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by William S. Booze.
[5] Died May 22, 1895.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Cogswell, and took his seat December 2, 1895.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Julius C. Burrows, elected Senator, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1895.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.
Edward C. Walthall, Grenada.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.
John C. Kyle, Sardis.
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
H. De Soto Money, Carrollton.
John S. Williams, Yazoo.
Walter McK. Denny, Scranton.
James G. Spencer, Port Gibson.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles N. Clark, Hannibal.
Uriel S. Hall, Hubbard.
Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin.
George C. Crowther, St. Joseph.
John C. Tarsney,[1] Kansas City.
Robert T. Van Horn,[2] Kansas City.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
John P. Tracey, Springfield.
Joel D. Hubbard, Versailles.
William M. Treloar, Mexico.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.
Seth W. Cobb, St. Louis.
John H. Raney, Piedmont.
Norman A. Mozley, Dexter.
Charles G. Burton, Nevada.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

Lee Mantle, Butte.
Thomas H. Carter, Helena.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles S. Hartman, Bozeman.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

William V. Allen, Madison.
John M. Thurston, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse B. Strode, Lincoln.
David H. Mercer, Omaha.
George D. Meiklejohn, Fullerton.
Eugene J. Hainer, Aurora.
William E. Andrews, Hastings.
Omer M. Kem, Broken Bow.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William M. Stewart, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.
Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
Henry M. Baker, Bow.

[1] Served until February 27, 1896; succeeded by Robert T. Van Horn, who contested his election.

[2] Successfully contested the election of John C. Tarsney, and took his seat February 27, 1896.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

James Smith, jr., Newark.
William J. Sewell, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
Mahlon Pitney, Morristown.
James F. Stewart, Paterson.
Richard W. Parker, Newark.
Thomas McEwan, jr., Jersey City.
Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

David B. Hill, Albany.
Edward Murphy, jr., Troy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard C. McCormick, Jamaica.
Denis M. Hurley, Brooklyn.
Francis H. Wilson, Brooklyn.
Israel F. Fischer, Brooklyn.
Charles G. Bennett, Brooklyn.
James R. Howe, Brooklyn.
Franklin Bartlett, New York.
James J. Walsh,[1] New York.
John M. Mitchell,[2] New York.
Henry Clay Miner,[3] New York.
Amos J. Cummings,[4] New York.
William Sulzer, New York.
George B. McClellan, New York.
Richard C. Shannon, New York.
Lemuel E. Quigg, New York.
Philip B. Low, New York.
Benjamin L. Fairchild, Pelham Heights.
Benjamin B. Odell, jr., Newburgh.
Jacob Le Fever, New Paltz.
Frank S. Black,[5] Troy.
George N. Southwick, Albany.
David F. Wilber, Oneonta.
Newton M. Curtis, Ogdensburg.
Wallace T. Foote, jr., Port Henry.
Charles A. Chickering, Copenhagen.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
George W. Ray, Norwich.
Theodore L. Poole, Syracuse.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
Charles W. Gillett, Addison.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
Henry C. Brewster, Rochester.
Rowland B. Mahany, Buffalo.
Charles Daniels, Buffalo.
Warren B. Hooker, Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Jeter C. Pritchard, Marshall.
Marion Butler, Elliott.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Skinner, Greenville.
Frederick A. Woodard,[6] Wilson.
John G. Shaw,[7] Fayetteville.
William F. Strowd, Pittsboro.
Thomas Settle, Reidsville.
James A. Lockhart,[8] Wadesboro.
Charles H. Martin,[9] Polkton.
Alonzo C. Shuford, Newton.
Romulus Z. Linney, Taylorsville.
Richmond Pearson, Asheville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.
William N. Roach, Larimore.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin N. Johnson, Petersburg.

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[1] Served until June 2, 1896; succeeded by John M. Mitchell, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of James J. Walsh, and took his seat June 2, 1896.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Timothy J. Campbell.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew J. Campbell in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1895.
[5] Resigned January 7, 1887, having been elected Governor.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Cheatham.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Cyrus Thompson.
[8] Served until June 5, 1896; succeeded by Charles H. Martin, who contested his election.
[9] Successfully contested election of James A. Lockhart, and took his seat June 5, 1896.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.
Calvin S. Brice, Lima.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles P. Taft, Cincinnati.
Jacob H. Bromwell, Cincinnati.
Paul J. Sorg, Middletown.
Fernando C. Layton, Wapakoneta.
Francis B. De Witt, Paulding.
George W. Hulick, Batavia.
George W. Wilson, London.
Luther M. Strong, Kenton.
James H. Southard, Toledo.
Lucien J. Fenton, Winchester.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
David K. Watson, Columbus.
Stephen R. Harris, Bucyrus.
Winfield S. Kerr, Mansfield.
Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.
Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.
Addison S. McClure, Wooster.
Robert W. Tayler, New Lisbon.
Stephen A. Northway, Jefferson.
Clifton B. Beach, Cleveland.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS

John H. Mitchell, Portland.
George W. McBride, St. Helens.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.
William R. Ellis, Heppner.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.
Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Robert Adams, jr., Philadelphia.
Frederick Halterman, Philadelphia.
John E. Reyburn, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
John B. Robinson, Media.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
Joseph J. Hart, Milford.
Constantine J. Erdman, Allentown.
Marriott Brosius, Lancaster.
Joseph A. Scranton, Scranton.
John Leisenring, Upper Lehigh.
Charles N. Brumm, Minersville.
Ephraim M. Woomer, Lebanon.
James H. Codding,[1] Towanda.
Fred C. Leonard, Coudersport.
Monroe H. Kulp, Shamokin.
Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
James A. Stahle, Emigsville.
Josiah D. Hicks, Altoona.
Daniel B. Heiner, Kittanning.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
William A. Stone, Allegheny.
Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
Thomas W. Phillips, New Castle.
Matthew Griswold, Erie.
Charles W. Stone, Warren.
William C. Arnold, Du Bois.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
George F. Huff, Greensburg.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
George P. Wetmore, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Melville Bull, Middletown.
Warren O. Arnold, Chepatchet.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John L. M. Irby, Laurens.
Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Elliott,[2] Beaufort.
George W. Murray,[3] Rembert.
W. Jasper Talbert, Parksville.
Asbury C. Latimer,[4] Belton.
Stanyarne Wilson, Spartanburg.
Thomas J. Strait, Lancaster.
John L. McLaurin,[5] Marlboro County.
J. William Stokes,[6] Orangeburg.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Myron B. Wright (November 13, 1894, before the beginning of the Congress), and took his seat December 2, 1895.

[2] Served until June 4, 1896; succeeded by George W. Murray, who contested his election.

[3] Successfully contested the election of William Elliott, and took his seat June 4, 1896.

[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Moorman.

[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua E. Wilson.

[6] Election contested by James B. Johnston, but the House on June 1, 1896, declared the election invalid and seat vacant; subsequently elected and took his seat December 7, 1896.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Richard F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.
James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Pickler, Faulkton.
Robert J. Gamble, Yankton.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.
William B. Bate, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Anderson, Newport.
Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.
Foster V. Brown, Chattanooga.
Benton McMillin, Carthage.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
Joseph E. Washington, Cedar Hill.
Nicholas N. Cox, Franklin.
John E. McCall, Lexington.
James C. McDearmon, Trenton.
Josiah Patterson, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
Horace Chilton, Tyler.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph C. Hutcheson, Houston.
Sam B. Cooper, Woodville.
Charles H. Yoakum, Greenville.
David B. Culberson,[1] Jefferson.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.
Jo Abbott,[2] Hillsboro.
George C. Pendelton, Belton.
Charles K. Bell, Fort Worth.
Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.
Miles Crowley,[3] Galveston.
William H. Crain,[4] Cuero.
Rudolph Kleberg,[5] Cuero.
George H. Noonan, San Antonio.
Jeremiah V. Cockrell, Anson.

UTAH.[6]

SENATORS.

Frank J. Cannon,[7] Ogden.
Arthur Brown,[8] Salt Lake City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Clarence E. Allen,[9] Salt Lake City.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.
Redfield Proctor, Proctor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

H. Henry Powers, Morrisville.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Thomas S. Martin, Scottsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones,[10] Warsaw.
D. Gardiner Tyler, Charles City County.
Tazewell Ellett, Richmond.
William R. McKenney,[11] Petersburg.
Robert T. Thorp,[12] Mecklenburg.
Claude A. Swanson,[13] Chatham.
Peter J. Otey,[14] Lynchburg.
Smith S. Turner, Front Royal.
Elisha E. Meredith, Brentsville.
James A. Walker, Wytheville.
Henry St. George Tucker,[15] Staunton.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by John H. Davis.
[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by J. C. Kearby.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by A. J. Rosenthal.
[4] Died February 6, 1896.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Crain, and took his seat May 5, 1896.
[6] Admitted as a State into the Union January 4, 1896.
[7] Took his seat January 27, 1896; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1899.
[8] Took his seat January 27, 1896; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1897.
[9] Took his seat January 7, 1896.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by James J. McDonald
[11] Served until May 2, 1896; succeeded by Robert T. Thorp, who contested his election.
[12] Successfully contested the election of William R. McKenney, and took his seat May 2, 1896.
[13] Election unsuccessfully contested by George W. Cornell.
[14] Election unsuccessfully contested by J. Hampton Hoge.
[15] Election unsuccessfully contested by Jacob Yost.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

Watson C. Squire, Seattle.
John L. Wilson, Spokane.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Doolittle, Tacoma.
Samuel C. Hyde, Spokane.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.
Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.
James H. Huling, Charleston.
Warren Miller, Jackson.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

William F. Vilas, Madison.
John L. Mitchell, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
Edward Sauerhering, Mayville.
Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.
Theobold Otjen, Milwaukee.
Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
Samuel A. Cook, Neenah.
Michael Griffin, Eau Claire.
Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.
Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Nathan O. Murphy, Phoenix.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Thomas B. Catron, Santa Fe.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

DELEGATE.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.[1]

DELEGATE.

Frank J. Cannon,[2] Ogden.

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[1] Elevated to statehood January 4, 1896.

[2] Served as Delegate until January 4, 1896, when the territory of Utah was elevated to statehood; elected Senator from the new state, and took his seat in the Senate January 26, 1896.

FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1897, TO MARCH 3, 1899.

FIRST SESSION—March 15, 1897, to July 24, 1897. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1897, to July 8, 1898. THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1898, to March 3, 1899. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1897, to March 10, 1897.

VICE PRESIDENT—Garrett A. Hobart, of New Jersey. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William P. Frye, of Maine. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—William R. Cox, of North Carolina.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Thomas B. Reed, of Maine. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Alexander McDowell, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
Edmund W. Pettus, Selma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
Jesse F. Stallings,[1] Greenville.
Henry D. Clayton,[2] Eufaula.
Thomas S. Plowman,[3] Talladega.
William F. Aldrich,[4] Aldrich.
Willis Brewer, Hayneville.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
Milford W. Howard, Fort Payne.
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.
Oscar W. Underwood,[5] Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.
James H. Berry, Bentonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip D. McCulloch, jr., Marianna.
John S. Little, Greenwood.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
William L. Terry, Little Rock.
Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.
Stephen Brundidge, jr., Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Stephen M. White, Los Angeles.
George C. Perkins, Oakland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Barham, Santa Rosa.
Marion De Vries, Stockton.
Samuel G. Hilborn, Oakland.
James G. Maguire, San Francisco.
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.
Charles A. Barlow, San Luis Obispo.
Curtis H. Castle, Merced.

[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas H. Clark.
[2] Election unsuccessfully contested by George L. Comer.
[3] Served until February 9, 1898; succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Thomas S. Plowman and took his seat February 9, 1898.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Grattan B. Crowe.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Edward O. Wolcott, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Shafroth, Denver.
John C. Bell, Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

George Gray, Wilmington.
Richard R. Kenney, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Levin I. Handy,[1] Newark.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Samuel Pasco, Monticello.
Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
Robert W. Davis, Palatka.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.
Alexander S. Clay, Marietta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
James M. Griggs, Dawson.
Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.
William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.
Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
John W. Maddox, Rome.
William M. Howard, Lexington.
Farish C. Tate, Jasper.
William H. Fleming, Augusta.
William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Boise.
Henry Heitfeld, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

James Gunn, Boise.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
William E. Mason, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James R. Mann, Chicago.
William Lorimer, Chicago.
Hugh R. Belknap, Chicago.
Daniel W. Mills, Chicago.
Edward D. Cooke,[2] Chicago.
Henry S. Boutell,[3] Chicago.
George E. White, Chicago.
George E. Foss, Chicago.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
George W. Prince, Galesburg.
Walter Reeves, Streator.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Vespasian Warner, Clinton.
Joseph V. Graff, Pekin.
Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
William H. Hinrichsen, Jacksonville.
James A. Connolly, Springfield.
Thomas M. Jett, Hillsboro.
Andrew J. Hunter, Paris.
James R. Campbell, McLeansboro.
Jehu Baker, Belleville.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Jonathan S. Willis.
[2] Died June 23, 1897.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward D. Cooke, and took his seat December 6, 1897.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

David Turpie, Indianapolis.
Charles W. Fairbanks, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway, Boonville.
Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.
William T. Zenor, Corydon.
William S. Holman,[1] Aurora.
Francis M. Griffith,[2] Vevay.
George W. Faris, Terre Haute.
Henry U. Johnson, Richmond.
Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
Charles L. Henry, Anderson.
Charles B. Landis, Delphi.
Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
George W. Steele, Marion.
James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.
Lemuel W. Royse, Warsaw.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
John H. Gear, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel M. Clark, Keokuk.
George M. Curtis, Clinton.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Alva L. Hager, Greenfield.
Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.
George D. Perkins, Sioux City.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Lucien Baker, Leavenworth.
William A. Harris, Linwood.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Case Broderick, Holton.
Mason S. Peters, Kansas City.
Edwin R. Ridgely, Pittsburg.
Charles Curtis, Topeka.
William D. Vincent, Clay Center.
N. B. McCormick, Phillipsburg.
Jerry Simpson, Medicine Lodge.
Jeremiah D. Botkin, Winfield.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

William Lindsay, Frankfort.
William J. Deboe, Marion.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles K. Wheeler, Paducah.
John D. Clardy, Newstead.
John S. Rhea,[3] Russellville.
David H. Smith, Hodgensville.
Walter Evans, Louisville.
Albert S. Berry, Newport.
Evan E. Settle, Owenton.
George M. Davison, Stanford.
Samuel J. Pugh, Vanceburg.
Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick, Prestonburg.
David G. Colson, Middlesboro.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS

Donelson Caffery, Franklin.
Samuel D. McEnery, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer,[4] New Orleans.
Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
Henry W. Ogden, Benton.
Samuel T. Baird, Bastrop.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

[1] Died April 22, 1897.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Holman, and took his seat December 6, 1897.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by W. Godfrey Hunter.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph Gazin and Armand Romain.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.
Nelson Dingley,[1] Lewiston.
Seth L. Milliken,[2] Belfast.
Edwin C. Burleigh,[3] Augusta.
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.
George L. Wellington, Cumberland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac A. Barber, Easton.
William B. Baker, Aberdeen.
William S. Booze, Baltimore.
William W. McIntire, Baltimore.
Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
John McDonald, Rockville.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ashley B. Wright,[4] North Adams.
George P. Lawrence,[5] North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
Joseph H. Walker, Worcester.
George W. Weymouth, Fitchburg.
William S. Knox, Lawrence.
William H. Moody, Haverhill.
William E. Barrett, Melrose.
Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
John F. Fitzgerald, Boston.
Samuel J. Barrows, Boston.
Charles F. Sprague, Brookline.
William C. Lovering, Taunton.
John Simpkins,[6] Yarmouth.
William S. Greene,[7] Fall River.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

James McMillan, Detroit.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Corliss, Detroit.
George Spalding, Monroe.
Albert M. Todd, Kalamazoo.
Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids.
Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
Horace G. Snover, Port Austin.
Ferdinand Brucker, Saginaw.
Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.
Rousseau O. Crump, West Bay City.
William S. Mesick, Mancelona.
Carlos D. Sheldon, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Cushman K. Davis, St. Paul.
Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
James T. McCleary, Mankato.
Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield.
Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.
Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.
Page Morris, Duluth.
Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood.

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[1] Died January 13, 1899.
[2] Died April 18, 1897.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Seth L. Milliken, and took his seat July 1, 1897.
[4] Died August 14, 1897.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ashley B. Wright, and took his seat December 6, 1897.
[6] Died March 27, 1898.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Simpkins, and took his seat June 15, 1898.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Z. George,[1] Carrollton.
Hernando D. Money,[2] Carrollton.
Edward C. Walthall,[3] Grenada.
William V. Sullivan,[4] Oxford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.
William V. Sullivan,[5] Oxford.
Thomas Spight,[6] Ripley.
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
Andrew F. Fox, West Point.
John S. Williams, Yazoo.
William F. Love,[7] Gloster.
Frank A. McLain,[8] Gloster.
Patrick Henry, Brandon.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Sweet Springs.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd,[9] Shelbyville.
Robert N. Bodine, Paris.
Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin.
Charles F. Cochran, St. Joseph.
William S. Cowherd, Kansas City.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
James Cooney, Marshall.
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.
Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.
Charles E. Pearce, St. Louis.
Edward Robb, Perryville.
William D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.
Macenas E. Benton, Neosho.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

Lee Mantle, Butte.
Thomas H. Carter, Helena.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles S. Hartman, Bozeman.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

William V. Allen, Madison.
John M. Thurston, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse B. Strode, Lincoln.
David H. Mercer, Omaha.
Samuel Maxwell, Fremont.
William L. Stark, Aurora.
Roderick D. Sutherland, Nelson.
William L. Greene, Kearney.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William M. Stewart, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.
Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
Frank G. Clarke, Peterboro.

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[1] Died August 14, 1897.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James Z. George, and took his seat December 7, 1897; subsequently elected.
[3] Died April 21, 1898.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward C. Walthall, and took his seat May 31, 1898; subsequently elected.
[5] Resigned, in May, 1898, having been appointed United States Senator.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William V. Sullivan, and took his seat December 5, 1898; subsequently elected.
[7] Died October 16, 1898.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William F. Love, and took his seat December 12, 1898.
[9] Took his seat December 6, 1897; Richard P. Giles was elected, but died before the commencement of Congress.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

James Smith, jr., Newark.
William J. Sewell, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
Mahlon Pitney,[1] Morristown.
James F. Stewart, Paterson.
Richard W. Parker, Newark.
Thomas McEwan, jr., Jersey City.
Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Edward Murphy, jr., Troy.
Thomas C. Platt, Owego.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph M. Belford, Riverhead.
Denis M. Hurley,[2] Brooklyn.
Francis H. Wilson,[3] Brooklyn.
Edmund H. Driggs,[4] Brooklyn.
Israel F. Fischer, Brooklyn.
Charles G. Bennett, Brooklyn.
James R. Howe, Brooklyn.
John H. C. Vehslage, New York.
John M. Mitchell, New York.
Thomas J. Bradley, New York.
Amos J. Cummings, New York.
William Sulzer, New York.
George B. McClellan, New York.
Richard C. Shannon, New York.
Lemuel E. Quigg, New York.
Philip B. Low, New York.
William L. Ward,[5] Port Chester.
Benjamin B. Odell, jr., Newburg.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
Aaron V. S. Cochrane, Hudson.
George N. Southwick, Albany.
David F. Wilber, Oneonta.
Lucius N. Littauer, Gloversville.
Wallace T. Foote, jr., Port Henry.
Charles A. Chickering, Copenhagen.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
George W. Ray, Norwich.
James J. Belden, Syracuse.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
Charles W. Gillet, Addison.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
Henry C. Brewster, Rochester.
Rowland B. Mahany, Buffalo.
De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
Warren B. Hooker,[6] Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Jeter C. Pritchard, Marshall.
Marion Butler, Elliot.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Skinner, Greenville.
George H. White, Tarboro.
John E. Fowler, Clinton.
William F. Strowd, Chapel Hill.
William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.
Charles H. Martin, Polkton.
Alonzo C. Shuford, Newton.
Romulus Z. Linney, Taylorsville.
Richmond Pearson, Asheville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.
William N. Roach, Larimore.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin N. Johnson, Petersburg.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman,[7] Mansfield.
Marcus A. Hanna,[8] Cleveland.
Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Shattuc, Madisonville.
Jacob H. Bromwell, Cincinnatti.
John L. Brenner, Dayton.
George A. Marshall, Sidney.
David Meekison, Napoleon.
Seth W. Brown, Lebanon.
Walter L. Weaver, Springfield.
Archibald Lybrand, Delaware.

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[1] Resigned January 10, 1899.
[2] Died February 26, 1899.
[3] Resigned September 30, 1897.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Francis H. Wilson, and took his seat December 6, 1897.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin L. Fairchild.
[6] Resigned November 11, 1898.
[7] Resigned March 4, 1897, to become Secretary of State.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sherman, and took his seat March 15, 1897; subsequently elected.

James H. Southard, Toledo.
Lucien J. Fenton, Winchester.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
John J. Lentz, Columbus.
James A. Norton, Tiffin.
Winfield S. Kerr, Mansfield.
Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.
Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.
John A. McDowell, Millersburg.
Robert W. Tayler, Lisbon.
Stephen A. Northway,[1] Jefferson.
Charles Dick,[2] Akron.
Clifton B. Beach, Cleveland.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

George W. McBride, St. Helens.
Joseph Simon,[3] Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Tongue,[4] Hillsboro.
William R. Ellis, Heppner.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Robert Adams, jr., Philadelphia.
William McAleer,[5] Philadelphia.
James R. Young, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia.
Thomas S. Butler, Westchester.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
William S. Kirkpatrick, Easton.
Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.
Marriott Brosius, Lancaster.
William Connell, Scranton.
Morgan B. Williams, Wilkes-Barre.
Charles N. Brumm, Minersville.
Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
James H. Codding, Towanda.
Horace B. Packer, Wellsboro.
Monroe H. Kulp, Shamokin.
Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
George J. Benner, Gettysburg.
Josiah D. Hicks, Altoona.
Edward E. Robbins, Greensburg.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
William A. Stone,[6] Allegheny.
William H. Graham,[7] Allegheny.
Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
Joseph B. Showalter,[8] Chicora.
John C. Sturtevant, Conneautville.
Charles W. Stone, Warren.
William C. Arnold, Dubois.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
Samuel A. Davenport, Erie.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
George P. Wetmore, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Melville Bull, Middletown.
Adin B. Capron, Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.
Joseph H. Earle,[9] Greenville.
John L. McLaurin,[10] Marlboro County.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Elliott, Beaufort.
W. Jasper Talbert, Parksville.
Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.
Stanyarne Wilson, Spartanburg.
Thomas J. Strait, Lancaster.
John L. McLaurin,[11] Marlboro County.
James Norton,[12] Mullins.
J. William Stokes, Orangeburg.

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[1] Died September 18, 1898.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Northway, and took his seat December 5, 1898.
[3] The legislature, whose duty it was to elect a Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the expiration of the term of John H. Mitchell, March 3, 1897, met and adjourned without performing this function; the credentials of Henry W. Corbett, appointed by the governor to fill such vacancy, were presented March 15, 1897; on February 28, 1898, the Senate determined, by a vote of 50 to 19, that he was not entitled to the seat; credentials of Mr. Simon, elected to fill the vacancy, were presented December 5, 1898; took his seat the same day; State was unrepresented in this class from March 4, 1897, to November 18, 1898.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by W. S. Vanderburg.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel E. Hudson.
[6] Resigned November 9, 1898, to become governor of Pennsylvania.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William A Stone, and took his seat December 5, 1898.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James J. Davidson (January 2, 1897), and took his seat May 3, 1897.
[9] Died May 20, 1897.
[10] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph H. Earle, and took his seat June 1, 1897; subsequently elected.
[11] Resigned to become United States Senator May 31, 1897.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John L. McLaurin, and took his seat December 6, 1897.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Richard F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.
James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Freeman Knowles, Deadwood.
John E. Kelley, Flandreau.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris,[1] Memphis.
Thomas B. Turley,[2] Memphis.
William B. Bate, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.
John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
Benton McMillin,[3] Carthage.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
John W. Gaines, Nashville.
Nicholas N. Cox, Franklin.
Thetus W. Sims, Linden.
Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
Edward W. Carmack,[4] Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.
Horace Chilton, Tyler.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Ball, Huntsville.
Sam B. Cooper, Beaumont.
Reese C. DeGraffenreid, Longview.
John W. Cranford,[5] Sulphur Springs.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.
Robert E. Burke, Dallas.
Robert L. Henry, Waco.
Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.
Joseph D. Sayers,[6] Bastrop.
R. B. Hawley, Galveston.
Rudolph Kleberg, Cuero.
James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
John H. Stephens, Vernon.

UTAH.

SENATORS.

Frank J. Cannon, Ogden.
Joseph L. Rawlins, Salt Lake City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William H. King, Salt Lake City.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Justin S. Morrill,[7] Strafford.
Jonathan Ross,[8] St. Johnsbury.
Redfield Proctor, Proctor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

H. Henry Powers, Morrisville.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Thomas S. Martin, Scottsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
William A. Young,[9] Norfolk.
Richard A. Wise,[10] Williamsburg.
John Lamb, Richmond.
Sydney P. Epes,[11] Blackstone.
Robert T. Thorp,[12] Mecklenberg.
Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.
Peter J. Otey, Lynchburg.
James Hay, Madison.
John F. Rixey, Brandy.
James A. Walker, Wytheville.
Jacob Yost, Staunton.

[1] Died July 8, 1897.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Isham G. Harris, and took his seat December 6, 1897; subsequently elected.
[3] Resigned January 16, 1899, having been elected governor of Tennessee.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Josiah Patterson.
[5] Died March 2, 1899.
[6] Resigned January 16, 1899, having been elected governor of Texas.
[7] Died December 28, 1898.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Justin S. Morrill, and took his seat January 16, 1899.
[9] Served until April 26, 1898; succeeded by Richard A. Wise, who contested his election.
[10] Successfully contested the election of William A. Young, and took his seat April 26, 1898.
[11] Served until March 23, 1898; succeeded by Robert T. Thorp, who contested his election.
[12] Successfully contested the election of Sydney P. Epes, and took his seat March 23, 1898.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

John L. Wilson, Spokane.
George Turner, Spokane.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Lewis, Seattle.
William C. Jones, Spokane.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.
Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.
Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.
Charles P. Dorr, Addison.
Warren Miller, Jackson.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

John L. Mitchell, Milwaukee.
John C. Spooner, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
Edward Sauerherring, Mayville.
Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.
Theobold Otjen, Milwaukee.
Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
Michael Griffin, Eau Claire.
Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.
Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John E. Osborne, Rawlins.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE.

Harvey B. Fergusson, Albuquerque.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

DELEGATE.

James Y. Callahan, Guthrie.

FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1899, TO MARCH 3, 1901.

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1899, to June 7, 1900. SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1900, to March 3, 1901.

VICE PRESIDENT—Garret A. Hobart,[1] of New Jersey. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William P. Frye, of Maine. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Charles G. Bennett,[2] of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—David B. Henderson, of Iowa. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Alexander McDowell, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
Edmund W. Pettus, Selma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
Jesse F. Stallings, Greenville.
H. DeLamar Clayton, Eufaula.
Gaston A. Robbins,[3] Selma.
William F. Aldrich,[4] Aldrich.
Willis Brewer, Hayneville.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
John L. Burnett, Gadsden.
Joseph Wheeler,[5] Wheeler.
William Richardson,[6] Huntsville.
Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.
James H. Berry, Bentonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip D. McCulloch, Marianna.
John S. Little, Greenwood.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
William L. Terry, Little Rock.
Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.
Stephen Brundidge, jr., Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.
Thomas R. Bard,[7] Hueneme.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Barham, Santa Rosa.
Marion DeVries,[8] Stockton.
Samuel D. Woods,[9] Stockton.
Victor H. Metcalf, Oakland.
Julius Kahn, San Francisco.
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.
Russell J. Waters, Los Angeles.
James C. Needham, Modesto.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Edward O. Wolcott, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Shafroth, Denver.
John C. Bell, Montrose.

[1] Died November 21, 1899.
[2] Elected January 29, 1900.
[3] Served until March 8, 1900; succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of Gaston A. Robbins, and took his seat March 8, 1900.
[5] Resigned April 20, 1900.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Wheeler, and took his seat December 3, 1900.
[7] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1899, and took his seat March 5, 1900; vacancy from March 4, 1899, to February 7, 1900.
[8] Resigned August 20, 1900.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Marion DeVries, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Richard R. Kenney, Dover.
Vacant.[1]

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Hoffecker,[2] Smyrna.
Walter O. Hoffecker,[3] Smyrna.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.
James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
Robert W. Davis, Palatka.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.
Alexander S. Clay, Marietta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
James M. Griggs, Dawson.
Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.
William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.
Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
John W. Maddox, Rome.
William M. Howard, Lexington.
Farish C. Tate, Jasper.
William H. Fleming, Augusta.
William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Boise.
Henry Heitfeld, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edgar Wilson, Boise City.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
William E. Mason, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James R. Mann, Chicago.
William Lorimer, Chicago.
George P. Foster, Chicago.
Thomas Cusack, Chicago.
Edward T. Noonan, Chicago.
Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.
George E. Foss, Chicago.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
George W. Prince, Galesburg.
Walter Reeves, Streator.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Vespasian Warner, Clinton.
Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.
Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
William E. Williams, Pittsfield.
Benjamin F. Caldwell, Chatham.
Thomas M. Jett, Hillsboro.
Joseph B. Crowley, Robinson.
James R. Williams, Carmi.
William A. Rodenberg, East St. Louis.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

[1] Vacancy from March 4, 1899, to March 2, 1903, because of failure of legislature to elect a Senator.
[2] Died June 16, 1900.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Hoffecker, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Fairbanks, Indianapolis.
Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway, Boonville.
Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.
William T. Zenor, Corydon.
Francis M. Griffith, Vevay.
George W. Faris, Terre Haute.
James E. Watson, Rushville.
Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
George W. Cromer, Muncie.
Charles B. Landis, Delphi.
Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
George W. Steele, Marion.
James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.
Abraham L. Brick, South Bend.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
John H. Gear,[1] Burlington.
Jonathan P. Dolliver,[2] Fort Dodge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Hedge, Burlington.
Joseph R. Lane, Davenport.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Smith McPherson,[3] Red Oak.
Walter I. Smith,[4] Council Bluffs.
Jonathan P. Dolliver,[5] Fort Dodge.
James P. Conner,[6] Denison.
Lot Thomas, Storm Lake.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Lucien Baker, Leavenworth.
William A. Harris, Linwood.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Curtis, Topeka.
Justin D. Bowersock, Lawrence.
Edward R. Ridgely, Pittsburg.
James M. Miller, Council Grove.
William A. Calderhead, Marysville.
William A. Reeder, Logan.
Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.
Willis J. Bailey, Baileyville.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

William Lindsay, Frankfort.
William J. Deboe, Marion.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles K. Wheeler, Paducah.
Henry D. Allen, Morganfield.
John S. Rhea, Russellville.
David H. Smith, Hodgensville.
Oscar Turner,[7] Jefferson County.
Albert S. Berry, Newport.
Evan E. Settle,[8] Owenton.
June W. Gayle,[9] Owenton.
George G. Gilbert, Shelbyville.
Samuel J. Pugh, Vanceburg.
Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick, Prestonburg.
Vincent S. Boreing,[10] London.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Donelson Caffery, Franklin.
Samuel D. McEnery, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
Phanor Breazeale, Natchitoches.
Samuel T. Baird,[11] Bastrop.
Joseph E. Ransdell,[12] Lake Providence.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

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[1] Died July 14, 1900.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Gear, and took his seat December 4, 1900.
[3] Resigned June 6, 1900.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Smith McPherson, and took his seat December 3, 1900.
[5] Resigned August 22, 1900, having been appointed Senator.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan P. Dolliver, and took his seat December 4, 1900.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Walter Evans.
[8] Died November 16, 1899.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Evan E. Settle, and took his seat January 15, 1900.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by John D. White.
[11] Died April 22, 1899.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel T. Baird, and took his seat December 4, 1899.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed,[1] Portland.
Amos L. Allen,[2] Alfred.
Charles E. Littlefield,[3] Rockland.
Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
Charles A. Boutelle,[4] Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George L. Wellington, Cumberland.
Louis E. McComas, Williamsport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Smith,[5] Snow Hill.
Josiah L. Kerr,[6] Cambridge.
William B. Baker, Aberdeen.
Frank C. Wachter, Baltimore.
James W. Denny, Baltimore.
Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
John R. Thayer, Worcester.
George W. Weymouth, Fitchburg.
William S. Knox, Lawrence.
William H. Moody, Haverhill.
Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.
Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
John F. Fitzgerald, Boston.
Henry F. Naphen, Boston.
Charles F. Sprague, Brookline.
William C. Lovering, Taunton.
William S. Greene, Fall River.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

James McMillan, Detroit.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Corliss, Detroit.
Henry C. Smith, Adrian.
Washington Gardner, Albion.
Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids
Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
Edgar Weeks, Mount Clemens.
Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.
Rousseau O. Crump, West Bay City.
William S. Mesick, Mancelona.
Carlos D. Shelden, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS

Cushman K. Davis,[7] St. Paul.
Charles A. Towne,[8] Duluth.
Moses E. Clapp,[9] St. Paul.
Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
James T. McCleary, Mankato.
Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield.
Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.
Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.
Page Morris, Duluth.
Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood

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[1] Resigned September 4, 1899.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas B. Reed, and took his seat December 4, 1899.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nelson Dingley, jr., in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1899.
[4] Resigned March 3, 1901.
[5] Resigned January 12, 1900.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1900.
[7] Died November 27, 1900.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Cushman K. Davis, and took his seat December 10, 1900.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Cushman K. Davis, and took his seat January 28, 1901.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Will V. Sullivan, Oxford.
Hernando D. Money, Carrollton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.
Thomas Spight, Ripley.
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
Andrew F. Fox, West Point.
John S. Williams, Yazoo.
Frank A. McLain, Gloster.
Patrick Henry, Brandon.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Sweet Springs.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
William W. Rucker, Keytesville.
John Dougherty, Liberty.
Charles F. Cochran, St. Joseph.
William S. Cowherd, Kansas City.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
James Cooney, Marshall.
Richard P. Bland,[1] Lebanon.
Dorsey W. Shackleford,[2] Jefferson City.
Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.
Charles E. Pearce, St. Louis.
Edward Robb, Perryville.
Willard D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.
Maecenas E. Benton, Neosho.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Carter, Helena.
William A. Clark,[3] Butte.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Albert J. Campbell, Butte.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

John M. Thurston, Omaha.
Monroe L. Hayward,[4] Nebraska City.
William V. Allen,[5] Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.
David H. Mercer, Omaha.
John S. Robinson, Madison.
William L. Stark, Aurora.
Roderick D. Sutherland, Nelson.
William L. Greene,[6] Kearney.
William Neville,[7] North Platte.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William M. Stewart, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.
Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
Frank G. Clarke,[8] Peterboro.

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[1] Died June 15, 1899.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard P. Bland, and took his seat December 4, 1899.
[3] Protests and a memorial of certain citizens of Montana against the validity of his election were presented and referred on December 4, 1899; Committee on Privileges and Elections, April 23, 1900, reported a resolution declaring he was not legally elected and not entitled to a seat; resigned May 11, 1900, while resolution was pending; credentials were presented of his subsequent election, March 2, 1901, and he took his seat March 4, 1901, in special session of Senate of the Fifty-Seventh Congress.
[4] Died December 5, 1899.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Monroe L. Hayward, and took his seat December 19, 1899.
[6] Died March 11, 1899.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William L. Greene, and took his seat December 4, 1899.
[8] Died January 9, 1901.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

William J. Sewell, Camden.
John Kean, Ursino.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
Joshua S. Salmon, Boonton.
James F. Stewart, Paterson.
Richard W. Parker, Newark.
William D. Daly,[1] Hoboken.
Allan L. McDermott,[2] Jersey City.
Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.
Chauncey M. Depew, Peekskill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Townsend Scudder, Glenhead.
John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
Edmund H. Driggs, Brooklyn.
Bertram T. Clayton, Brooklyn.
Frank E. Wilson, Brooklyn.
Mitchell May, Brooklyn.
Nicholas Muller, New Brighton.
Daniel J. Riordan, New York.
Thomas J. Bradley, New York.
Amos J. Cummings, New York.
William Sulzer, New York.
George B. McClellan, New York.
Jefferson M. Levy, New York.
William A. Chanler, New York.
Jacob Ruppert, jr., New York.
John Q. Underhill, New Rochelle.
Arthur S. Tompkins, Nyack.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
Aaron V. S. Cochrane, Hudson.
Martin H. Glynn, Albany.
John K. Stewart, Amsterdam.
Lucius N. Littauer, Gloversville.
Louis W. Emerson, Warrensburg.
Charles A. Chickering,[3] Copenhagen.
Albert D. Shaw,[4] Watertown.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
George W. Ray, Norwich.
Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
Charles W. Gillet, Addison.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
James M. E. O'Grady, Rochester.
William H. Ryan, Buffalo.
De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
Edward B. Vreeland,[5] Salamanca.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Marion Butler, Elliot.
Jeter C. Pritchard, Marshall.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Small, Washington.
George H. White, Tarboro.
Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
John W. Atwater, Rialto.
William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.
John D. Bellamy, Wilmington.
Theodore F. Kluttz, Salisbury.
Romulus Z. Linney, Taylorsville.
William T. Crawford,[6] Waynesville.
Richmond Pearson,[7] Asheville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.
Porter J. McCumber, Wahpeton.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Burleigh F. Spalding, Fargo.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.
Marcus A. Hanna, Cleveland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Shattuc, Madisonville.
Jacob H. Bromwell, Cincinnati.
John L. Brenner, Dayton.
Robert B. Gordon, St. Marys.
David Meekison, Napoleon.
Seth W. Brown, Lebanon.
Walter L. Weaver, Springfield.
Archibald Lybrand, Delaware.

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[1] Died July 31, 1900.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William D. Daly, and took his seat December 3, 1900.
[3] Died February 13, 1900.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles A. Chickering, and took his seat December 3, 1900; died February 8, 1901.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Warren B. Hooker in preceding Congress and took his seat December 4, 1899.
[6] Served until May 10, 1900; succeeded by Richmond Pearson, who contested his election.
[7] Successfully contested the election of William T. Crawford, and took his seat May 10, 1900.

James H. Southard, Toledo.
Stephen Morgan, Oakhill.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
John J. Lentz, Columbus.
James A. Norton, Tiffin.
Winfield S. Kerr, Mansfield.
Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.
Lorenzo Danford,[1] St. Clairsville.
Joseph J. Gill,[2] Steubenville.
John A. McDowell, Millersburg.
Robert W. Taylor, Lisbon.
Charles Dick, Akron.
Fremont O. Phillips, Medina.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

George W. McBride, St. Helens.
Joseph Simon, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Tongue, Hillsboro.
Malcolm A. Moody, The Dalles.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.
Matthew S. Quay,[3] Beaver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Robert Adams, jr., Philadelphia.
William McAleer, Philadelphia.
James R. Young, Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer,[4] Philadelphia.
Edward Morrell,[5] Torresdale.
Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
Laird H. Barber, Mauch Chunk.
Daniel Ermentrout,[6] Reading.
Henry D. Green,[7] Reading.
Marriott Brosius, Lancaster.
William Connell, Scranton.
Stanley W. Davenport, Plymouth.
James W. Ryan, Pottsville.
Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
Charles F. Wright, Susquehanna.
Horace B. Packer, Wellsboro.
Rufus K. Polk, Danville.
Taddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
Edward D. Ziegler, York.
Joseph E. Thropp, Everett.
Summers M. Jack, Indiana.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
William H. Graham, Allegheny.
Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
Joseph B. Showalter, Butler.
Athelston Gaston, Meadville.
Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.
James K. P. Hall, Ridgway.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
Samuel A. Davenport, Erie.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
George P. Wetmore, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Melville Bull, Middletown.
Adin B. Capron, Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.
John L. McLaurin, Marlboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Elliott, Beaufort.
W. Jasper Talbert, Parksville.
Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.
Stanyarne Wilson, Spartanburg.
David E. Finley, Yorkville.
James Norton, Mullins.
J. William Stokes, Orangeburg.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Richard F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.
James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert J. Gamble, Yorkton.
Charles H. Burke, Pierre.

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[1] Died June 19, 1899.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lorenzo Danford, and took his seat December 4, 1899.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1899, the legislature having met and adjourned without electing; credentials presented December 5, 1899, but not permitted to qualify; on April 24, 1900, by a vote of 33 to 32, a reported resolution declaring him not entitled to a seat was agreed to; subsequently elected and took his seat January 17, 1901.
[4] Died March 6, 1900.
[5] Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alfred C. Harmer, and took his seat December 3, 1900.
[6] Died September 17, 1899.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel Ermentrout, and took his seat December 4, 1899.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Thomas B. Turley, Memphis.
William B. Bate, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.
John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
Charles E. Snodgrass, Crossville.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
John W. Gaines, Nashville.
Nicholas N. Cox, Franklin.
Thetus W. Sims, Linden.
Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
Edward W. Carmack, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Horace Chilton, Tyler.
Charles A. Culberson, Dallas.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Ball, Huntsville.
Sam B. Cooper, Beaumont.
Reese C. De Graffenreid, Longview.
John L. Sheppard, Texarkana.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.
Robert E. Burke, Dallas.
Robert L. Henry, Waco.
Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.
Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
Robert B. Hawley, Galveston.
Rudolph Kleberg, Cicero.
James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
John H. Stephens, Vernon.

UTAH.

SENATORS.

Joseph L. Rawlins, Salt Lake City.
Thomas Kearns,[1] Salt Lake City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Brigham H. Roberts,[2] Salt Lake City.
William H. King,[3] Salt Lake City.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.
Jonathan Ross, St. Johnsbury.
William P. Dillingham,[4] Waterbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

H. Henry Powers, Morrisville.
William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Thomas S. Martin, Scottsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
William A. Young,[5] Norfolk.
Richard A. Wise,[6] Williamsburg.
John Lamb, Richmond.
Sydney P. Epes,[7] Blackstone.
Francis R. Lassiter,[8] Petersburg.
Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.
Peter J. Otey, Lynchburg.
James Hay, Madison.
John F. Rixey, Brandy.
William F. Rhea, Bristol.
Julian M. Quarles, Staunton.

[1] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4 1899, and took his seat February 4, 1901; vacancy from March 4, 1899, to February 4, 1901.

[2] Presented credentials December 4, 1899, but not permitted to qualify, owing to protests against eligibility; on January 25, 1900, resolution was adopted by vote of 268 to 50 (36 not voting), declaring he "ought not to have or hold a seat, and the seat to which he was elected is hereby declared vacant."

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the House declaring the seat of Brigham H. Roberts vacant, and took his seat April 25, 1900.

[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Justin S. Morrill in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 3, 1900. Jonathan Ross was appointed to fill the vacancy in the preceding Congress.

[5] Served until March 12, 1900; succeeded by Richard A. Wise, who contested his election.

[6] Successfully contested the election of William A. Young, and took his seat March 12, 1900; died December 21, 1900.

[7] Died March 3, 1900.

[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Sydney P. Epes, and took his seat April 28, 1900.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

George Turner, Spokane.
Addison G. Foster, Tacoma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Wesley L. Jones, North Yakima.
Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.
Nathan B. Scott,[1] Wheeling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.
Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.
David E. Johnston, Bluefield.
Romeo H. Freer, Harrisville.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

John C. Spooner, Madison.
Joseph V. Quarles, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
Herman B. Dahle, Mount Horeb.
Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.
Theobold Otjen, Milwaukee.
Samuel S. Barney, Westbend.
James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
John J. Esch, La Crosse.
Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.
Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

John F. Wilson, Prescott.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE.

Pedro Perea, Bernalillo.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

DELEGATE.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

TERRITORY OF HAWAII.[2]

DELEGATE.

Robert W. Wilcox,[3] Honolulu.

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[1] In the preceding Congress memorials were filed remonstrating against the seating of Mr. Scott; December 5, 1899, appeared, qualified and took his seat, without objection; subsequently other memorials were filed and a resolution was introduced declaring him not entitled to a seat; the Committee on Privileges and Elections was directed to investigate the election, and reported, March 20, 1900, with a resolution declaring Mr. Scott duly elected and entitled to retain the seat; this resolution was agreed to April 27, 1900, by a vote of 52 to 3.

[2] Formed from the territory of the Republic of Hawaii, annexed to the United States by Act of July 7, 1898; granted a territorial government, with right of Delegate representation in Congress, by Act of April 30, 1900.

[3] Took his seat, after the investigation of charges preferred against him as to eligibility, December 15, 1900.

FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1901, to MARCH 3, 1903.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1901, to July 1, 1902. **SECOND SESSION**—December 1, 1902, to March 3, 1903. **SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE**—March 4, 1901, to March 9, 1901.

VICE PRESIDENT—Theodore Roosevelt,[1] of New York. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William P. Frye,[2] of Maine. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Charles G. Bennett, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—David B. Henderson, of Iowa. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Alexander McDowell, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
Edmund W. Pettus, Selma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
Ariosto A. Wiley, Montgomery.
Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.
Sydney J. Bowie, Anniston.
Charles W. Thompson, Tuskegee.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
John L. Burnett,[3] Gadsden.
William Richardson, Huntsville.
Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.
James H. Berry, Bentonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip D. McCulloch, Marianna.
John S. Little, Greenwood.
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
Charles C. Reid, Clarksville.
Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.
Stephen Brundidge, jr., Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.
Thomas R. Bard, Hueneme.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frank L. Coombs, Napa.
Samuel D. Woods, Stockton.
Victor H. Metcalf, Oakland.
Julius Kahn, San Francisco.
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.
James McLachlan, Pasadena.
James C. Needham, Modesto.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Thomas M. Patterson, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Shafroth, Denver.
John C. Bell, Montrose.

[1] Became President by the death of William McKinley September 14, 1901.
[2] Elected March 7, 1901.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by N. B. Spears.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward S. Henry, Rockville.
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
Charles A. Russell,[1] Killingly.
Frank B. Brandegee,[2] New London.
Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

J. Frank Allee,[3] Dover.
Lewis H. Ball,[4] Faulkland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Lewis H. Ball,[5] Faulkland.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.
James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
Robert W. Davis, Palatka.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.
Alexander S. Clay, Marietta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
James M. Griggs, Dawson.
Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.
William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.
Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
John W. Maddox, Rome.
William M. Howard, Lexington.
Farish C. Tate, Jasper.
William H. Fleming, Augusta.
William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

Henry Heitfeld, Lewiston.
Fred T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas L. Glenn, Montpelier.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
William E. Mason, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James R. Mann, Chicago.
John J. Feely, Chicago.
George P. Foster, Chicago.
James McAndrews, Chicago.
William F. Mahoney, Chicago.
Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.
George E. Foss, Chicago.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
George W. Prince, Galesburg.
Walter Reeves, Streator.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Vespasian Warner, Clinton.
Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.
J. Ross Mickey, Macomb.
Thomas J. Selby, Hardin.
Benjamin F. Caldwell, Chatham.
Thomas M. Jett, Hillsboro.
Joseph B. Crowley, Robinson.
James R. Williams, Carmi.
Frederick J. Kern, Belleville.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

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[1] Died October 3, 1902.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles A. Russell, and took his seat March 7, 1901.
[3] Elected for term commencing March 4, 1901, and took his seat March 3, 1903; vacancy from March, 4, 1901, to March 2, 1903.
[4] Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1899, and took his seat March 3, 1903; vacancy from March 4, 1899, to March 2, 1903.
[5] Resigned March 3, 1903, having been elected United States Senator.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Fairbanks, Indianapolis.
Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway, Boonville.
Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.
William T. Zenor, Corydon.
Francis M. Griffith, Vevay.
Elias S. Holliday, Brazil.
James E. Watson, Rushville.
Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
George W. Cromer, Muncie.
Charles B. Landis, Delphi.
Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
George W. Steele, Marion.
James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.
Abraham L. Brick, South Bend.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
Jonathan P. Dolliver,[1] Fort Dodge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Hedge, Burlington.
John N. W. Rumple,[2] Marengo.
David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs.
James P. Conner, Denison.
Lot Thomas, Storm Lake.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

William A. Harris, Linwood.
Joseph R. Burton, Abilene.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Curtis, Topeka.
Justin De Witt Bowersock, Lawrence.
Alfred M. Jackson, Winfield.
James M. Miller, Council Grove.
William A. Calderhead, Marysville.
William A. Reeder, Logan.
Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.
Charles F. Scott, Iola.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

William J. Deboe, Marion.
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles K. Wheeler, Paducah.
Henry D. Allen, Morganfield.
J. McKenzie Moss,[3] Bowling Green.
John S. Rhea,[4] Russellville.
David H. Smith, Hodgensville.
Harvey S. Irwin, Louisville.
Daniel L. Gooch, Covington.
South Trimble, Frankfort.
George G. Gilbert, Shelbyville.
James N. Kehoe, Maysville.
James B. White, Irvine.
Vincent Boreing, London.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Samuel D. McEnery, New Orleans.
Murphy J. Foster, Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
Phanor Breazeale, Natchitoches.
Joseph E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos L. Allen, Alfred.
Charles E. Littlefield, Rockland.
Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
Llewellyn Powers,[5] Houlton.

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[1] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Gear in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1902.
[2] Died January 31, 1903.
[3] Served until March 25, 1902; succeeded by John S. Rhea, who contested his election.
[4] Successfully contested the election of McKenzie Moss, and took his seat March 25, 1902.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles A. Boutelle in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1901.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George L. Wellington, Cumberland.
Louis E. McComas, Williamsport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Jackson, Salisbury.
Albert A. Blakeney, Franklinville.
Frank C. Wachter, Baltimore.
Charles R. Schirm, Baltimore.
Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
John R. Thayer, Worcester.
Charles Q. Tirrell, Natick.
William S. Knox, Lawrence.
William H. Moody,[1] Haverhill.
Augustus P. Gardner,[2] Hamilton.
Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.
Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
Joseph A. Conry, Boston.
Henry F. Naphen, Boston.
Samuel L. Powers, Newton.
William C. Lovering, Taunton.
William S. Greene, Fall River.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

James McMillan,[3] Detroit.
Russell A. Alger,[4] Detroit.
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Corliss, Detroit.
Henry C. Smith, Adrian.
Washington Gardner, Albion.
Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids.
Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
Edgar Weeks, Mount Clemens.
Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.
Rosseau O. Crump,[5] West Bay City.
Henry H. Aplin,[6] West Bay City.
Archibald B. Darragh, St. Louis.
Carlos D. Shelden, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Knute Nelson, Alexandria.
Moses E. Clapp, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
James T. McCleary, Mankato.
Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield.
Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.
Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.
Page Morris, Duluth.
Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Hernando D. Money, Carrollton.
Anselm J. McLaurin, Brandon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel S. Candler, jr., Corinth.
Thomas Spight, Ripley.
Patrick Henry, Vicksburg.
Andrew F. Fox, West Point.
John Sharp Williams, Yazoo.
Frank A. McLain, Gloster.
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

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[1] Resigned May 1, 1902, to become Secretary of the Navy.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Moody and took his seat ————.
[3] Died August 10, 1902.
[4] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James McMillan, and took his seat January 26, 1903; subsequently elected.
[5] Died May 1, 1901.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rosseau O. Crump, and took his seat December 2, 1901.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
George G. Vest, Sweet Springs.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
William W. Rucker, Keytesville.
John Dougherty, Liberty.
Charles F. Cochran, St. Joseph.
William S. Cowherd, Kansas City.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
James Cooney, Marshall.
Dorsey W. Shackleford, Jefferson City.
Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.
James J. Butler,[1] St. Louis.
George C. R. Wagoner,[2] St. Louis.
Edward Robb, Perryville.
William D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.
Mæcenas E. Benton, Neosho.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

William A. Clark, Butte.
Paris Gibson, Great Falls.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Caldwell Edwards, Bozeman.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Charles H. Dietrich,[3] Hastings.
Joseph H. Millard, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.
David H. Mercer, Omaha.
John S. Robinson, Madison.
William L. Stark, Aurora.
Ashton C. Shallenberger, Alma.
William Neville, North Platte.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.
William M. Stewart, Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.
Henry E. Burnham, Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
Frank D. Currier, Canaan.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

William J. Sewell,[4] Camden.
John F. Dryden,[5] Newark.
John Kean, Elizabeth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
Joshua S. Salmon,[6] Boonton.
De Witt C. Flanagan,[7] Morristown.
James F. Stewart, Paterson.
Richard W. Parker, Newark.
Allan L. McDermott, Jersey City.
Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

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[1] Election contested by William M. Horton; on June 28, 1902, resolution adopted declaring no valid election and seat vacant; credentials presented of a subsequent election, and took his seat December 1, 1902; served until February 26, 1903; succeeded by George C. R. Wagoner, who contested this election.

[2] Successfully contested the election of James J. Butler, and took his seat February 26, 1903.

[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Monroe L. Hayward in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1901.

[4] Died December 27, 1902.

[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William J. Sewell, and took his seat February 4, 1902.

[6] Died May 6, 1902.

[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joshua S. Salmon, and took his seat January 5, 1903.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.
Chauncey M. Depew, Peekskill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Frederick Storm, Bayside.
John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
Henry Bristow, Brooklyn.
Harry A. Hanbury, Brooklyn.
Frank E. Wilson, Brooklyn.
George H. Lindsay, Brooklyn.
Nicholas Mueller,[1] New York.
Montague Lessler,[2] New York.
Thomas J. Creamer, New York.
Henry M. Goldfogle, New York.
Amos J. Cummings,[3] New York.
Edward Swann,[4] New York.
William Sulzer, New York.
George B. McClellan, New York.
Oliver H. P. Belmont, New York.
William H. Douglas, New York.
Jacob Ruppert, jr., New York.
Cornelius A. Pugsley, Peekskill.
Arthur S. Tompkins, Nyack.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
William H. Draper, Troy.
George N. Southwick, Albany.
John K. Stewart, Amsterdam.
Lucius N. Littauer, Gloversville.
Louis W. Emerson, Warrensburg.
Charles L. Knapp,[5] Lowville.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
George W. Ray,[6] Norwich.
John W. Dwight,[7] Dryden.
Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
Charles W. Gillet, Addison.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
James B. Perkins, Rochester.
William H. Ryan, Buffalo.
De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
Edward B. Vreeland, Salamanca.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Jeter C. Pritchard, Marshall.
Furnifold McL. Simmons, Raleigh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Small, Washington.
Claude Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
Charles R. Thomas,[8] New Bern.
Edward W. Pou, Smithfield.
William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.
John D. Bellamy, Wilmington.
Theodore F. Kluttz, Salisbury.
Edmond S. Blackburn, Wilkesboro.
James M. Moody,[9] Waynesville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.
Porter J. McCumber, Wahpeton.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas F. Marshall, Oakes.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.
Marcus A. Hanna, Cleveland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Shattuc, Madisonville.
Jacob H. Bromwell, Cincinnati.
Robert M. Nevin, Dayton.
Robert B. Gordon, St. Marys.
John S. Snook, Paulding.
Charles Q. Hildebrant, Wilmington.
Thomas B. Kyle, Troy.
William R. Warnock, Urbana.
James H. Southard, Toledo.
Stephen Morgan, Oak Hill.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
Emmett Tompkins,[10] Columbus.
James A. Norton, Tiffin.
William W. Skiles, Shelby.
Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.
Joseph J. Gill, Steubenville.
John W. Cassingham, Coshocton.
Robert W. Tayler, Lisbon.
Charles Dick, Akron.
Jacob A. Beidler, Willoughby.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

[1] Resigned December 1, 1902.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas Mueller, and took his seat January 15, 1902.
[3] Died May 2, 1902.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Amos J. Cummings, and took his seat December 2, 1902.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Albert D. Shaw, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1901.
[6] Resigned September 11, 1902.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W. Ray, and took his seat December 1, 1902.
[8] Election unsuccessfully contested by John E. Fowler.
[9] Died February 5, 1903.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by John J. Lentz.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Joseph Simon, Portland.
John H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Tongue,[1] Hillsboro.
Malcolm A. Moody, The Dalles.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Boise Penrose, Philadelphia.
Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Robert Adams, jr., Philadelphia.
Henry Burk, Philadelphia.
James R. Young, Philadelphia.
Edward DeV. Morrell, Torresdale.
Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
Howard Mutchler, Easton.
Henry D. Green, Reading.
Marriott Brosius,[2] Lancaster.
Henry B. Cassel,[3] Marietta.
William Connell, Scranton.
Henry W. Palmer, Wilkes-Barre.
George R. Patterson, Ashland.
Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
Charles F. Wright, Susquehanna.
Elias Deemer, Williamsport.
Rufus K. Polk,[4] Danville.
Alexander Billmeyer,[5] Washingtonville.
Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
Robert J. Lewis, York.
Alvin Evans, Ebensburg.
Summers M. Jack, Indiana.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
William H. Graham, Allegheny.
Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
Joseph B. Showalter, Butler.
Arthur L. Bates, Meadville.
Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.
James K. P. Hall,[6] Ridgway.
Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
Robert H. Foerderer, Philadelphia.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
George P. Wetmore, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Melville Bull, Middletown.
Adin B. Capron, Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.
John L. McLaurin, Marlboro County.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Elliott, Beaufort.
William J. Talbert, Parksville.
Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.
Joseph T. Johnson, Spartanburg.
David E. Finley, Yorkville.
Robert B. Scarborough, Conway.
J. William Stokes,[7] Orangeburg.
Asbury F. Lever,[8] Lexington.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

James H. Kyle,[9] Aberdeen.
Alfred B. Kittredge,[10] Sioux Falls.
Robert J. Gamble, Yankton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Burke, Pierre.
Eben W. Martin, Deadwood.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

William B. Bate, Nashville.
Edward W. Carmack, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.
John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
Charles E. Snodgrass, Crossville.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
John W. Gaines, Nashville.
Lemuel P. Padgett, Columbia.
Thetus W. Sims, Linden.
Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
Malcolm R. Patterson, Memphis.

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[1] Died January 11, 1903.
[2] Died March 10, 1901.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Marriott Brosius, and took his seat December 2, 1901.
[4] Died March 5, 1902.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rufus K. Polk, and took his seat December 1, 1902.
[6] Resigned December 1, 1902.
[7] Died July 6, 1901.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. William Stokes, and took his seat December 2, 1901.
[9] Died July 1, 1901.
[10] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James H. Kyle, and took his seat December 1, 1902; subsequently elected.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Charles A. Culberson, Dallas.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Ball, Huntsville.
Sam B. Cooper, Beaumont.
Reese C. De Graffenreid,[1] Longview.
Gordon Russell,[2] Tyler.
John L. Sheppard,[3] Texarkana.
Morris Sheppard,[4] Texarkana.
Choice B. Randell, Sherman.
Robert E. Burke,[5] Dallas.
Dudley G. Wooten,[6] Dallas.
Robert L. Henry, Waco.
Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.
Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
George F. Burgess, Gonzales.
Rudolph Kleberg, Cuero.
James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
John H. Stephens, Vernon.

UTAH.

SENATORS.

Joseph L. Rawlins, Salt Lake City.
Thomas Kearns, Salt Lake City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George Sutherland, Salt Lake City.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.
William P. Dillingham, Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David J. Foster, Burlington.
Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Thomas S. Martin, Scottsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
Harry L. Maynard, Portsmouth.
John Lamb, Richmond.
Francis R. Lassiter, Petersburg.
Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.
Peter J. Otey,[7] Lynchburg.
Carter Glass,[8] Lynchburg.
James Hay, Madison.
John F. Rixey, Brandy.
William F. Rhea,[9] Bristol.
Henry D. Flood, Appomattox.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

George Turner, Spokane.
Addison G. Foster, Tacoma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Wesley L. Jones, North Yakima.
Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.
Nathan B. Scott, Wheeling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.
Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.
Joseph H. Gaines, Charleston.
James A. Hughes, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

John C. Spooner, Madison.
Joseph V. Quarles, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
Herman B. Dahle, Mount Horeb.
Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.
Theobold Otjen, Milwaukee.
Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
John J. Esch, La Crosse.
Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
Webster E. Brown, Rhinelander.
John James Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

[1] Died October 11, 1902.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Reese C. De Graffenreid, and took his seat December 2, 1902.
[3] Died August 30, 1902.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John L. Sheppard, and took his seat December 1, 1902.
[5] Died June 5, 1901.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert E. Burke, and took his seat December 2, 1901.
[7] Died May 4, 1902.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Peter J. Otey, and took his seat December 1, 1902.
[9] Election unsuccessfully contested by James A. Walker.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne. Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Bernard S. Rodey, Albuquerque.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

DELEGATE.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

DELEGATE.

Robert W. Wilcox, Honolulu.

PORTO RICO.[1]

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER.

Federico Degetau, San Juan.

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[1] Part of the territory ceded to the United States by Spain by treaty of Paris of December 10, 1898; granted a civil government, and the right to be represented in Congress by a commissioner with limited powers, by act of April 12, 1900.

FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1903, TO MARCH 3, 1905.

FIRST SESSION—November 9, 1903, to December 7, 1903. SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1903, to May 7, 1904. THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1904, to March 2, 1905. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1903, to March 19, 1903.

VICE PRESIDENT,[1]————————. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE—William P. Frye, of Maine. SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Charles G. Bennett, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois. CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Alexander McDowell, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
Edmund W. Pettus, Selma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
Ariosto A. Wiley, Montgomery.
Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.
Sydney J. Bowie, Anniston.
Charles W. Thompson,[2] Tuskegee.
James T. Heflin,[3] Lafayette.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
John L. B. Burnett, Gadsden.
William Richardson, Huntsville.
Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.
James P. Clarke, Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

R. Bruce Macon, Helena.
Stephen Brundidge, jr, Searcy.
Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.
John S. Little, Greenwood.
Charles C. Reid, Clarksville.
Joseph T. Robinson, Lonoke.
R. Minor Wallace, Magnolia.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.
Thomas R. Bard, Hueneme.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James N. Gillett, Eureka.
Theodore A. Bell, Napa.
Victor H. Metcalf,[4] Oakland.
Joseph R. Knowland,[5] Alameda.
Edward J. Livernash,[6] San Francisco.
William J. Wynn, San Francisco.
James C. Needham, Modesto.
James McLachlan, Pasadena.
Milton J. Daniels, Riverside.

[1] Vice President Theodore Roosevelt became President by the death of William McKinley in preceding Congress.
[2] Died March 20, 1904.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles W. Thompson, and took his seat December 5, 1904.
[4] Resigned July 1, 1904, to become Secretary of Commerce and Labor.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Victor H. Metcalf, and took his seat December 5, 1904.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Julius Kahn.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Thomas M. Patterson, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Shafroth,[1] Denver.
Robert W. Bonynge,[2] Denver.
Herschel M. Hogg, Telluride.
Franklin E. Brooks, Colorado Springs.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.
Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George L. Lilley, Waterbury.
Edward S. Henry, Rockville.
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
Frank B. Brandegee, New London.
Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

J. Frank Allee, Dover.
Lewis H. Ball, Faulkland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Henry A. Houston, Millsboro.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.
James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
Robert W. Davis, Palatka.
William B. Lamar, Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.
Alexander S. Clay, Marietta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
James M. Griggs, Dawson.
Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.
William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Covington.
Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
John W. Maddox, Rome.
William M. Howard, Lexington.
Farish Carter Tate, Jasper.
Thomas W. Hardwick, Sandersville.
William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

Fred. T. Dubois, Blackfoot.
Weldon B. Heyburn, Wallace.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Burton L. French, Moscow.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin Emerich, Chicago.
James R. Mann, Chicago.
William W. Wilson, Chicago.
George P. Foster, Chicago.
James McAndrews, Chicago.
William Lorimer,[3] Chicago.
Philip Knopf, Chicago.
William F. Mahoney,[4] Chicago.
Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.
George E. Foss, Chicago.
Howard M. Snapp, Joliet.
Charles E. Fuller, Belvidere.
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
George W. Prince, Galesburg.
Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.
John A. Sterling, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Vespasian Warner, Clinton.
Henry T. Rainey, Carrollton.
Benjamin F. Caldwell, Chatham.
William A. Rodenberg, East St. Louis.
Joseph B. Crowley, Robinson.
James R. Williams, Carmi.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

[1] Election contested by Robert W. Bonynge; served until February 15, 1904, when he declared the conviction that contestant was duly elected and entitled to seat held by him; contestant then seated by unanimous vote.

[2] Successfully contested the election of John F. Shafroth, and took his seat February 16, 1904.

[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Allan C. Durborow.

[4] Died December 27, 1904.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Fairbanks,[1] Indianapolis.
Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway, Booneville.
Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.
William T. Zenor, Corydon.
Francis M. Griffith, Vevay.
Elias S. Holliday, Brazil.
James E. Watson, Rushville.
Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
George W. Cromer, Muncie.
Charles B. Landis, Delphi.
Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
Frederick Landis, Logansport.
James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.
Abraham L. Brick, South Bend.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Hedge, Burlington.
Martin J. Wade, Iowa City.
Benjamin P. Birdsall, Clarion.
Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs.
James P. Conner, Denison.
Lot Thomas, Storm Lake.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Joseph R. Burton, Abilene.
Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles F. Scott, Iola.
Charles Curtis, Topeka.
Justin DeW. Bowersock, Lawrence.
Philip P. Campbell, Pittsburg.
James M. Miller, Council Grove.
William A. Calderhead, Marysville.
William A. Reeder, Logan.
Chester I. Long,[2] Medicine Lodge.
Victor Murdock,[3] Wichita.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
James B. McCreary, Richmond.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ollie M. James, Marion.
Augustus O. Stanley, Henderson.
John S. Rhea, Russellville.
David H. Smith, Hodgensville.
Joseph Swagar Shirley, Louisville.
D. Linn Gooch, Covington.
South Trimble, Frankfort.
George G. Gilbert, Shelbyville.
James N. Kehoe, Maysville.
Frank A. Hopkins, Prestonsburg.
Vincent Boreing,[4] London.
W. Godfrey Hunter,[5] Burkesville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Samuel D. McEnery, New Orleans.
Murphy J. Foster, Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
Phanor Breazeale, Natchitoches.
Joseph E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.
Arsène P. Pujo, Lake Charles.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos L. Allen, Alfred.
Charles E. Littlefield, Rockland.
Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
Llewellyn Powers, Houlton.

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[1] Resigned March 3, 1905, having been elected Vice President.
[2] Resigned March 4, 1903, having been elected Senator.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chester I. Long, and took his seat November 9, 1903.
[4] Died September 16, 1903.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Vincent Boreing, and took his seat December 3, 1903.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Louis E. McComas, Williamsport.
Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Jackson, Salisbury.
J. Frederick C. Talbott, Towson.
Frank C. Wachter, Baltimore.
James W. Denny, Baltimore.
Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

George F. Hoar,[1] Worcester.
Winthrop Murray Crane,[2] Dalton.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
John R. Thayer, Worcester.
Charles Q. Tirrell, Natick.
Butler Ames, Lowell.
Augustus P. Gardner, Hamilton.
Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.
Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
John A. Keliher,[3] Boston.
William S. McNary, Boston.
John A. Sullivan, Boston.
Samuel L. Powers, Newton.
William S. Greene, Fall River.
William C. Lovering, Taunton.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
Russell A. Alger, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred Lucking, Detroit.
Charles E. Townsend, Jackson.
Washington Gardner, Albion.
Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids.
Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
Henry McMorran, Port Huron.
Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.
George A. Loud, Au Sable.
Archibald B. Darragh, St. Louis.
H. Olin Young, Ishpeming.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Knute Nelson, Alexandria.
Moses E. Clapp, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
James T. McCleary, Mankato.
Charles R. Davis, St. Peter.
Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.
John Lind, Minneapolis.
Clarence B. Buckman, Little Falls.
Andrew J. Volstead, Granite Falls.
J. Adam Bede, Pine City.
Halvor Steenerson, Crookston.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Hernando D. Money, Carrollton.
Anselm J. McLaurin, Brandon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel S. Candler, jr., Corinth.
Thomas Spight, Ripley.
Benjamin G. Humphreys, Greenwood.
Wilson S. Hill, Winona.
Adam M. Byrd, Philadelphia.
Eaton J. Bowers, Bay St. Louis.
Frank A. McLain, Gloster.
John Sharp Williams, Yazoo.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.
William J. Stone, Jefferson City

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
William W. Rucker, Keytesville.
John Dougherty, Liberty.
Charles F. Cochran, St. Joseph.
William S. Cowherd, Kansas City.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
Courtney W. Hamlin, Springfield.
Dorsey W. Shackleford, Jefferson City.
Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
John T. Hunt, St. Louis.
James J. Butler, St. Louis.
Edward Robb, Perryville.
Willard D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.
Mæcenas E. Benton, Neosho.
Robert Lamar, Houston.

[1] Died September 30, 1904.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of George F. Hoar, and took his seat December 6, 1904.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph A. Conry.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

William A. Clark, Butte.
Paris Gibson, Great Falls.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph M. Dixon, Missoula.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Charles H. Dietrich, Hastings.
Joseph H. Millard, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, Omaha.
John J. McCarthy, Ponca.
Edmund H. Hinshaw, Fairbury.
George W. Norris, McCook.
Moses P. Kinkaid, O'Neill.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

William M. Stewart, Carson City.
Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Clarence D. Van Duzer, Tonopah.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.
Henry E. Burnham, Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
Frank D. Currier, Canaan.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Kean, Elizabeth.
John F. Dryden, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
William W. Lanning,[1] Trenton.
Ira W. Wood,[2] Trenton.
Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.
William Hughes, Paterson.
R. Wayne Parker, Newark.
William H. Wiley, East Orange.
Allan Benny, Bayonne.
Allan L. McDermott, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.
Chauncey M. Depew, Peekskill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Townsend Scudder, Glen Head.
George H. Lindsay, Brooklyn.
Charles T. Dunwell, Brooklyn.
Frank E. Wilson, Brooklyn.
Edward M. Bassett, Brooklyn.
Robert Baker, Brooklyn.
John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
Timothy D. Sullivan, New York.
Henry M. Goldfogle, New York.
William Sulzer, New York.
William R. Hearst, New York.
George B. McClellan,[3] New York.
W. Bourke Cockran,[4] New York.
Francis B. Harrison, New York.
Ira E. Rider, New York.
William H. Douglas, New York.
Jacob Ruppert, jr., New York.
Francis E. Shober, New York.
Joseph A. Goulden, Fordham.
Norton P. Otis, Yonkers.
Thomas W. Bradley, Walden.
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
William H. Draper, Troy.
George N. Southwick, Albany.
George J. Smith, Kingston.
Lucius N. Littauer, Gloversville.
William H. Flack, Malone.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
Charles L. Knapp, Lowville.
Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
John W. Dwight, Dryden.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
James B. Perkins, Rochester.
Charles W. Gillet, Addison.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
William H. Ryan, Buffalo.
De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
Edward B. Vreeland, Salamanca.

[1] Resigned June 6, 1904, having been appointed United States District Judge for New Jersey.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William M. Lanning, and took his seat December 5, 1904.
[3] Resigned December 21, 1903, having been elected mayor of New York City.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George B. McClellan, and took his seat March 9, 1904.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Furnifold McL. Simmons, Raleigh.
Lee S. Overman, Salisbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Small, Washington.
Claude Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
Edward W. Pou, Smithfield.
William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.
Gilbert B. Patterson, Maxton.
Robert N. Page, Biscoe.
Theodore F. Kluttz, Salisbury.
Edwin Y. Webb, Shelby.
James M. Gudger, jr.,[1] Asheville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.
Porter J. McCumber, Wahpeton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas F. Marshall, Oakes.
Burleigh F. Spalding, Fargo.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.
Marcus A. Hanna,[2] Cleveland.
Charles Dick,[3] Akron.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nicholas Longworth, Cincinnati.
Herman P. Goebel, Cincinnati.
Robert M. Nevin, Dayton.
Harvey C. Garber, Greenville.
John S. Snook, Paulding.
Charles Q. Hildebrant, Wilmington.
Thomas B. Kyle, Troy.
William R. Warnock, Urbana.
James H. Southard, Toledo.
Stephen Morgan, Oak Hill.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
De Witt C. Badger, Columbus.
Amos H. Jackson, Fremont.
William W. Skiles,[4] Shelby.
Amos R. Webber,[5] Elyria.
Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.
Joseph J. Gill,[6] Steubenville.
Capell L. Weems,[7] St. Clairsville.
John W. Cassingham, Coshocton.
James Kennedy, Youngstown.
Charles Dick,[8] Akron.
William Aubrey Thomas,[9] Niles.
Jacob A. Beidler, Willoughby.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.
Charles W. Fulton, Astoria.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Binger Hermann,[10] Roseburg.
John N. Williamson, Prineville.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.
Matthew S. Quay,[11] Beaver.
Philander C. Knox,[12] Pittsburgh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Robert Adams, jr., Philadelphia.
Henry Burk,[13] Philadelphia.
George A. Castor,[14] Philadelphia.
Robert W. Foerderer,[15] Philadelphia.
Reuben O. Moon,[16] Philadelphia.
Edward de V. Morrell, Torresdale.
George D. McCreary, Philadelphia.
Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
H. Burd Cassel, Marietta.
George Howell,[17] Scranton.
William Connell,[18] Scranton.
Henry W. Palmer, Wilkes-Barre.
George R. Patterson, Ashland.
Marcus C. L. Kline, Allentown.
Charles F. Wright, Susquehanna.
Elias Deemer, Williamsport.

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[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by James M. Moody.
[2] Died February 15, 1904.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Marcus A. Hanna, and took his seat March 23, 1904.
[4] Died January 9, 1904.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William W. Skiles, and took his seat December 5, 1904.
[6] Resigned October 31, 1903.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph J. Gill, and took his seat November 9, 1903.
[8] Resigned March 23, 1904, having been elected United States Senator.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Dick, and took his seat December 5, 1904.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Tongue in preceding Congress, and took his seat November 9, 1903.
[11] Died May 28, 1904.
[12] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Matthew S. Quay, and took his seat January 25, 1905.
[13] Died December 5, 1903.
[14] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Burk, and took his seat February 29, 1904.
[15] Died July 26, 1903.
[16] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert H. Foerderer, and took his seat November 9, 1903.
[17] Served until February 10, 1904; succeeded by William Connell, who contested his election.
[18] Successfully contested the election of George Howell, and took his seat February 10, 1904.

Charles H. Dickerman, Milton.
Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
Alvin Evans, Ebensburg.
Daniel F. Lafean, York.
Solomon R. Dresser, Bradford.
George F. Huff, Greensburg.
Allen F. Cooper, Uniontown.
Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
Arthur L. Bates, Meadville.
Joseph H. Shull, Stroudsburg.
William O. Smith, Punxsutawney.
Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.
George Shiras, 3d, Allegheny.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
H. Kirk Porter, Pittsburgh.
James W. Brown, Pittsburgh.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
George P. Wetmore, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel L. D. Granger, Providence.
Adin B. Capron, Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.
Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George S. Legare, Charleston.
George W. Croft,[1] Aiken.
Theodore G. Croft,[2] Aiken.
Wyatt Aiken, Abbeville.
Joseph T. Johnson, Spartanburg.
David E. Finley, Yorkville.
Robert B. Scarborough, Conway.
Asbury F. Lever,[3] Lexington.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Robert J. Gamble, Yankton.
Alfred B. Kittredge, Sioux Falls.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Burke, Pierre.
Eben W. Martin, Deadwood.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

William B. Bate, Nashville.
Edward W. Carmack, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.
John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
Morgan C. Fitzpatrick, Hartsville.
James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
John W. Gaines, Nashville.
Lemuel P. Padgett, Columbia.
Thetus W. Sims,[4] Linden.
Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
Malcom R. Patterson, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Charles A. Culberson, Dallas.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Morris Sheppard, Texarkana.
Sam Bronson Cooper, Beaumont.
Gordon Russell, Tyler.
Choice B. Randell, Sherman.
Jack Beall, Waxahachie.
Scott Field, Calvert.
Alexander W. Gregg, Palestine.
Thomas H. Ball,[5] Huntsville.
John M. Pinckney,[6] Hempstead.
George F. Burgess, Gonzales.
Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
Robert L. Henry, Waco.
Oscar W. Gillespie, Fort Worth.
John H. Stephens, Vernon.
James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
John N. Garner, Uvalde.
William R. Smith, Colorado.

[1] Died March 9, 1904.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George W. Croft, and took his seat December 5, 1904.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by Alexander D. Dantzler.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by F. M. Davis.
[5] Resigned November 16, 1903.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas H. Ball, and took his seat December 7, 1903.

UTAH.

SENATORS.

Thomas Kearns, Salt Lake City.
Reed Smoot, Provo City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Howell, Logan.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.
William P. Dillingham, Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David J. Foster, Burlington.
Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Thomas S. Martin, Scottsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
Harry L. Maynard, Portsmouth.
John Lamb, Richmond.
Robert G. Southall, Amelia.
Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.
Carter Glass, Lynchburg.
James Hay, Madison.
John F. Rixey, Brandy.
Campbell Slemp, Big Stone Gap.
Henry D. Flood, Appomattox.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

Addison G. Foster, Tacoma.
Levi Ankeny, Walla Walla.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Wesley L. Jones, North Yakima.
Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.
William E. Humphrey, Seattle.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.
Nathan B. Scott, Wheeling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.
Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.
Joseph H. Gaines, Charleston.
Harry C. Woodyard, Spencer.
James A. Hughes, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

John C. Spooner, Madison.
Joseph V. Quarles, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
Henry C. Adams, Madison.
Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.
Theobold Otjen, Milwaukee.
William H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
Charles H. Weisse, Sheboygan Falls.
John J. Esch, La Crosse.
James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
Webster E. Brown, Rhinelander.
John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne. Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

John F. Wilson, Prescott.

TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

DELEGATE.

Jonah K. Kalanianaole, Waikiki.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Bernard S. Rodey, Albuquerque.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

DELEGATE.

Bird S. McGuire,[1] Pawnee.

PORTO RICO.

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER.

Federico Degetau, San Juan.

[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by William M. Cross.

FIFTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1905, TO MARCH 3, 1907.

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1905, to June 30, 1906. SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1906, to March 3, 1907. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1905 to March 18, 1905.

VICE-PRESIDENT—Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William P. Frye, of Maine. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Charles G. Bennett, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Alexander McDowell, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.
Edmund W. Pettus, Selma.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
Ariosto A. Wiley, Montgomery.
Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.
Sydney J. Bowie, Anniston.
James T. Heflin, Lafayette.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
John L. B. Burnett, Gadsden.
William Richardson, Huntsville.
Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.
James P. Clarke, Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Macon, Helena.
Stephen Brundidge, jr., Searcy.
John C. Floyd, Yellville.
John S. Little,[1] Greenwood.
Charles C. Reid, Morrillton.,
Joseph T. Robinson, Lonoke.
Robert M. Wallace, Magnolia.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.
Frank P. Flint, Los Angeles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James N. Gillett,[2] Eureka.
William F. Englebright,[3] Nevada City.
Duncan E. McKinlay, Santa Rosa.
Joseph R. Knowland, Alameda.
Julius Kahn, San Francisco.
Everis A. Hayes, San Jose.
James C. Needham, Modesto.
James McLachlan, Pasadena.
Sylvester C. Smith, Bakersfield.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Thomas M. Patterson, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Franklin E. Brooks, Colorado Springs.
Robert W. Bonynge, Denver.
Herschel M. Hogg, Telluride.

[1] Resigned to take effect January 14, 1907, having been elected Governor.
[2] Resigned November 4, 1906, having been elected Governor.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James N. Gillett, and took his seat January 3, 1907.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt,[1] Meriden.
Morgan G. Bulkeley, Hartford.
Frank B. Brandegee,[2] New London.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George L. Lilley, Waterbury.
E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
Frank B. Brandegee,[3] New London.
Edwin W. Higgins,[4] Norwich.
Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

J. Frank Allee, Dover.
Henry A. du Pont,[5] Winterthur.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Hiram R. Burton, Lewes.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.
James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
William B. Lamar, Monticello.
Frank Clark, Lake City.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.
Alexander S. Clay, Marietta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester,[6] Savannah.
Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
James W. Overstreet,[7] Sylvania.
Gordon Lee, Chickamauga.
James M. Griggs, Dawson.
William M. Howard, Lexington.
Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.
Thomas M. Bell, Gainesville.
William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
Thomas W. Hardwick, Sandersville.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Covington.
William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

Fred. T. Dubois, Blackfoot.
Weldon B. Heyburn, Wallace.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Burton L. French, Moscow.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin B. Madden, Chicago.
Benjamin F. Marsh,[11] Warsaw.
James R. Mann, Chicago.
James McKinney,[12] Aledo.
William W. Wilson, Chicago.
George W. Prince, Galesburg.
Charles S. Wharton, Chicago.
Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.
Anthony Michalek,[8] Chicago.
John A. Sterling, Bloomington.
William Lorimer, Chicago.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
Philip Knopf, Chicago.
William B. McKinley, Champaign.
Charles McGavin, Chicago.
Henry T. Rainey, Carrollton.
Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.
Zeno J. Rives, Litchfield.
George E. Foss, Chicago.
William A. Rodenberg, East St. Louis.
Howard M. Snapp, Joliet.
Frank S. Dickson, Ramsey.
Charles E. Fuller, Belvidere.
Pleasant T. Chapman, Vienna.
Robert R. Hitt,[9] Mount Morris.
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.
Frank O. Lowden,[10] Oregon.

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[1] Died April 21, 1905.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orville H. Platt, and took his seat December 5, 1905.
[3] Resigned May 9, 1905, having been elected Senator.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Frank B. Brandegee, and took his seat December 4, 1905.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1905, and took his seat December 3, 1906; vacancy from March 4, 1905, to June 13, 1906, caused by failure of legislature to elect.
[6] Died June 16, 1906.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rufus E. Lester, and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[8] Protests of certain citizens of Fifth District were filed against his being seated upon grounds he was not of legal age and an alien; committee reported resolution declaring him qualified and entitled to the seat, which was agreed to March 6, 1906.
[9] Died September 19, 1906.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert R. Hitt, and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[11] Died June 2, 1905.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Marsh, and took his seat December 4, 1905.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis.
James A. Hemenway, Boonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway,[1] Boonville.
John H. Foster,[2] Evansville.
John C. Chaney, Sullivan.
William T. Zenor, Corydon.
Lincoln Dixon, North Vernon.
Elias S. Holliday, Brazil.
James E. Watson, Rushville.
Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
George W. Cromer, Muncie.
Charles B. Landis, Delphi.
Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
Frederick Landis, Logansport.
Newton W. Gilbert,[3] Fort Wayne.
Clarence C. Gilhams,[4] La Grange.
Abraham L. Brick, South Bend.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.
Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Hedge, Burlington.
Albert F. Dawson, Preston.
Benjamin P. Birdsall, Clarion.
Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs.
James P. Conner, Denison.
Elbert H. Hubbard, Sioux City.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Joseph R. Burton,[5] Abilene.
Alfred W. Benson,[6] Ottawa.
Charles Curtis,[7] Topeka.
Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles F. Scott, Iola.
Charles Curtis,[8] Topeka.
Justin D. Bowersock, Lawrence.
Philip P. Campbell, Pittsburg.
James M. Miller, Council Grove.
William A. Calderhead, Marysville.
William A. Reeder, Logan.
Victor Murdock, Wichita.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.
James B. McCreary, Richmond.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ollie M. James, Marion.
Augustus O. Stanley, Henderson.
James M. Richardson, Glasgow.
David H. Smith, Hodgensville.
Swagar Sherley, Louisville.
Joseph L. Rhinock, Covington.
South Trimble, Frankfort.
George G. Gilbert, Shelbyville.
Joseph B. Bennett, Greenup.
Frank A. Hopkins, Prestonsburg.
Don C. Edwards, London.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Samuel D. McEnery, New Orleans.
Murphy J. Foster, Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
John T. Watkins, Minden.
Joseph E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.
Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.
Arsène P. Pujo, Lake Charles.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos L. Allen, Alfred.
Charles E. Littlefield, Rockland.
Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
Llewellyn Powers, Houlton.

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[1] Resigned March 18, 1905, having been elected United States Senator.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James A. Hemenway, and took his seat December 4, 1905.
[3] Resigned November 6, 1906, having been appointed judge in the Philippine Islands.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Newton W. Gilbert, and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[5] Resigned June 4, 1906.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph R. Burton, and took his seat June 14, 1906.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph R. Burton, and took his seat January 29, 1907.
[8] Resigned January 28, 1907, having been elected Senator.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Arthur Pue Gorman,[1] Laurel.
William Pinkney Whyte,[2] Baltimore.
Isidor Rayner, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas A. Smith, Ridgely.
J. Frederick C. Talbott, Towson.
Frank C. Wachter, Baltimore.
John Gill, jr., Baltimore.
Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

W. Murray Crane, Dalton.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
Rockwood Hoar,[3] Worcester.
Charles G. Washburn,[4] Worcester.
Charles Q. Tirrell, Natick.
Butler Ames, Lowell.
Augustus P. Gardner, Hamilton.
Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.
Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
John A. Keliher, Boston.
William S. McNary, Boston.
John A. Sullivan, Boston.
John W. Weeks, Newton.
William S. Greene, Fall River.
William C. Lovering, Taunton.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
Russell A. Alger,[5] Detroit.
William Alden Smith,[6] Grand Rapids.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edwin Denby, Detroit.
Charles E. Townsend, Jackson.
Washington Gardner, Albion.
Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
William Alden Smith,[7] Grand Rapids.
Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
Henry McMorran, Port Huron.
Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.
George A. Loud, Au Sable.
Archibald B. Darragh, St. Louis.
H. Olin Young, Ishpeming.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Knute Nelson, Alexandria.
Moses E. Clapp, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
James T. McCleary, Mankato.
Charles R. Davis, St. Peter.
Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.
Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.
Clarence B. Buckman, Little Falls.
Andrew J. Volstead, Granite Falls.
J. Adam Bede, Pine City.
Halvor Steenerson, Crookston.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Hernando D. Money, Carrollton.
Anselm J. McLaurin, Brandon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel S. Candler, jr., Corinth.
Thomas Spight, Ripley.
Benjamin G. Humphreys, Greenville.
Wilson S. Hill, Winona.
Adam M. Byrd, Philadelphia.
Eaton J. Bowers, Bay St. Louis.
Frank A. McLain, Gloster.
John Sharp Williams, Yazoo.

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[1] Died June 4, 1906.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and took his seat June 11, 1906.
[3] Died November 1, 1906.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rockwood Hoar, and took his seat January 3, 1907.
[5] Died January 24, 1907.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Russell A. Alger, and took his seat February 11, 1907.
[7] Resigned to take effect February 9, 1907, having been elected Senator.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

William J. Stone, Jefferson City.
William Warner, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
William W. Rucker, Keytesville.
Frank B. Klepper, Kingston.
Frank B. Fulkerson, St. Joseph.
Edgar C. Ellis, Kansas City.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
John Welborn, Lexington.
Dorsey W. Shackleford, Jefferson City.
Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
John T. Hunt, St. Louis.
Ernest E. Wood,[1] St. Louis.
Harry M. Coudrey,[2] St. Louis.
Marion E. Rhodes, Potosi.
William T. Tyndall, Sparta.
Cassius M. Shartel, Neosho.
Arthur P. Murphy, Rolla.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

William A. Clark, Butte.
Thomas H. Carter, Helena.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph M. Dixon, Missoula.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Joseph H. Millard, Omaha.
Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ernest M. Pollard,[3] Nehawka.
John L. Kennedy, Omaha.
John J. McCarthy, Ponca.
Edmund H. Hinshaw, Fairbury.
George W. Norris, McCook.
Moses P. Kinkaid, O'Neill.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.
George S. Nixon, Winnemucca.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Clarence D. Van Duzer, Tonopah.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.
Henry E. Burnham, Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
Frank D. Currier, Canaan.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Kean, Elizabeth.
John F. Dryden, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
Ira W. Wood, Trenton.
Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.
Henry C. Allen, Little Falls.
R. Wayne Parker, Newark.
William H. Wiley, East Orange.
Marshall Van Winkle, Jersey City.
Allan L. McDermott, Jersey City.

[1] Served until June 23, 1906; succeeded by Harry M. Coudrey, who contested his election.
[2] Successfully contested the election of Ernest E. Wood, and took his seat June 23, 1906.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elmer J. Burkett, and took his seat December 4, 1905.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.
Chauncey M. Depew, Peekskill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Cocks, Westbury.
George H. Lindsay, Brooklyn.
Charles T. Dunwell, Brooklyn.
Charles B. Law, Brooklyn.
George E. Waldo, Flatbush.
William M. Calder, Brooklyn.
John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
Timothy D. Sullivan,[1] New York.
Daniel J. Riordan,[2] New York.
Henry M. Goldfogle, New York.
William Sulzer, New York.
William R. Hearst, New York.
W. Bourke Cockran, New York.
Herbert Parsons, New York.
Charles A. Towne, New York.
J. Van Vechten Olcott, New York.
Jacob Ruppert, jr., New York.
William S. Bennet, New York.
Joseph A. Goulden, Fordham.
John E. Andrus, Yonkers.
Thomas W. Bradley, Walden.
John H. Ketcham,[3] Dover Plains.
William H. Draper, Troy.
George N. Southwick, Albany.
Frank J. Le Fevre, New Paltz.
Lucius N. Littauer, Gloversville.
William H. Flack,[4] Malone.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
Charles L. Knapp, Lowville.
Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
John W. Dwight, Dryden.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
James B. Perkins, Rochester.
J. Sloat Fassett, Elmira.
James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
William H. Ryan, Buffalo.
De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
Edward B. Vreeland, Salamanca.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Furnifold McL. Simmons, Raleigh.
Lee S. Overman, Salisbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Small, Washington.
Claude Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
Edward W. Pou, Smithfield.
William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.
Gilbert B. Patterson, Maxton.
Robert N. Page, Biscoe.
E. Spencer Blackburn, Wilkesboro.
Edwin Y. Webb, Shelby.
James M. Gudger, jr., Asheville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.
Porter J. McCumber, Wahpeton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas F. Marshall, Oakes.
Asle J. Gronna, Lakota.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.
Charles Dick, Akron.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nicholas Longworth, Cincinnati.
Herman P. Goebel, Cincinnati.
Robert M. Nevin, Dayton.
Harvey C. Garber, Greenville.
William W. Campbell, Napoleon.
Thomas E. Scroggy, Xenia.
J. Warren Keifer, Springfield.
Ralph D. Cole, Findlay.
James H. Southard, Toledo.
Henry T. Bannon, Portsmouth.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
Edward L. Taylor, jr., Columbus.
Grant E. Mouser, Marion.
Amos R. Webber, Elyria.
Beman G. Dawes, Marietta.
Capell L. Weems, St. Clairsville.
Martin L. Smyser, Wooster.
James Kennedy, Youngstown.
W. Aubrey Thomas, Niles.
Jacob A. Beidler, Willoughby.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

[1] Resigned July 27, 1906.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Timothy D. Sullivan, and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[3] Died November 5, 1906.
[4] Died February 2, 1907.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

John H. Mitchell,[1] Portland.
John M. Gearin,[2] Portland.
Frederick W. Mulkey,[3] Portland.
Charles W. Fulton, Astoria.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.
John N. Williamson, Prineville.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Boise Penrose, Philadelphia.
Philander C. Knox, Pittsburgh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Robert Adams,[4] Philadelphia.
John E. Reyburn,[5] Philadelphia.
George A. Castor,[6] Philadelphia.
J. Hampton Moore,[7] Philadelphia.
Reuben O. Moon, Philadelphia.
Edward de V. Morrell, Torresdale.
George D. McCreary, Philadelphia.
Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
H. Burd Cassel, Marietta.
Thomas H. Dale, Scranton.
Henry W. Palmer, Wilkes-Barre.
George R. Patterson,[8] Ashland.
Charles N. Brumm,[9] Pottsville.
Marcus C. L. Kline, Allentown.
Mial E. Lilley, Towanda.
Elias Deemer, Williamsport.
Edmund W. Samuel, Mount Carmel.
Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
John M. Reynolds, Bedford.
Daniel F. Lafean, York.
Solomon R. Dresser, Bradford.
George F. Huff, Greensburg.
Allen F. Cooper, Uniontown.
Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
Arthur L. Bates, Meadville.
Gustav A. Schneebeli, Nazareth.
William O. Smith, Punxsutawney.
Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.
William H. Graham, Allegheny.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
James F. Burke, Pittsburgh.
Andrew J. Barchfeld, Pittsburgh.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
George P. Wetmore, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel L. D. Granger, Providence.
Adin B. Capron, Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.
Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George S. Legare,[10] Charleston.
James O. Patterson,[11] Barnwell.
Wyatt Aiken, Abbeville.
Joseph T. Johnson, Spartanburg.
David E. Finley, Yorkville.
J. Edwin Ellerbe, Marion.
Asbury F. Lever,[12] Lexington.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Robert J. Gamble, Yankton.
Alfred B. Kittredge, Sioux Falls.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Burke, Pierre.
Eben W. Martin, Deadwood.

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[1] Died December 8, 1905.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Mitchell, and took his seat December 21, 1905.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Mitchell, and took his seat January 30, 1907.
[4] Died June 1, 1906.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Adams, and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[6] Died February 19, 1906.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George A. Castor, and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[8] Died March 21, 1906.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George R. Patterson, and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[10] Election unsuccessfully contested by Aaron P. Prioleau.
[11] Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac Myers.
[12] Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles C. Jacobs.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

William B. Bate,[1] Nashville.
James B. Frazier,[2] Chattanooga.
Edward W. Carmack, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
Nathan W. Hale, Knoxville.
John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
Mounce G. Butler, Gainesboro.
William C. Houston, Woodbury.
John W. Gaines, Nashville.
Lemuel P. Padgett, Columbia.
Thetus W. Sims, Linden.
Finis J. Garrett, Dresden.
Malcolm R. Patterson,[3] Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Charles A. Culberson, Dallas.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Morris Sheppard, Texarkana.
Moses L. Broocks,[4] San Augustine.
Gordon Russell, Tyler.
Choice B. Randell, Sherman.
Jack Beall, Waxahachie.
Scott Field, Calvert.
Alexander W. Gregg, Palestine.
John M. Pinckney,[5] Hempstead.
John M. Moore,[6] Richmond.
George F. Burgess, Gonzales.
Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
Robert L. Henry, Waco.
Oscar W. Gillespie, Fort Worth.
John H. Stephens, Vernon.
James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
John N. Garner, Uvalde.
William R. Smith, Colorado.

UTAH.

SENATORS.

Reed Smoot, Provo City.
George Sutherland, Salt Lake City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Howell, Logan.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.
William P. Dillingham, Waterbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David J. Foster, Burlington.
Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Thomas S. Martin, Charlottesville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
Harry L. Maynard, Portsmouth.
John Lamb, Richmond.
Robert G. Southall, Amelia.
Claude A. Swanson,[7] Chatham.
E. Watts Saunders,[8] Clark Hill.
Carter Glass, Lynchburg.
James Hay, Madison.
John F. Rixey,[9] Brandy.
Campbell Slemp, Big Stone Gap.
Henry D. Flood, Appomattox.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

Levi Ankeny, Walla Walla.
Samuel H. Piles, Seattle.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Wesley L. Jones, North Yakima.
Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.
William E. Humphrey, Seattle.

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[1] Died March 9, 1905.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William B. Bate, and took his seat December 4, 1905.
[3] Resigned November 5, 1906, having been elected Governor.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by A. J. Houston.
[5] Died April 24, 1905.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Pinckney, and took his seat December 4, 1905.
[7] Resigned to take effect January 30, 1906, having been elected Governor.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Claude A. Swanson, and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[9] Died February 8, 1907.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.
Nathan B. Scott, Wheeling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.
Alston G. Dayton,[1] Philippi.
Thomas B. Davis,[2] Keyser.
Joseph Holt Gaines, Charleston.
Harry C. Woodyard, Spencer.
James A. Hughes, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

John C. Spooner, Madison.
Robert M. La Follette, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
Henry C. Adams,[3] Madison.
John M. Nelson,[4] Madison.
Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.
Theobold Otjen, Milwaukee.
William H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
Charles H. Weisse, Sheboygan Falls.
John J. Esch, La Crosse.
James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
Webster E. Brown, Rhinelander.
John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.
Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

TERRITORY OF ALASKA.[5]

DELEGATE.

Frank H. Waskey,[6] Nome.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

DELEGATE.

Jonah K. Kalanianaole,[7] Waikiki.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

William H. Andrews, Albuquerque.

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

DELEGATE.

Bird S. McGuire, Pawnee.

PORTO RICO.

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER.

Tulio Larrinaga, San Juan.

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[1] Resigned March 16, 1905, having been appointed United States district judge.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alston G. Dayton, and took his seat December 4, 1905.
[3] Died July 9, 1906.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry C. Adams and took his seat December 3, 1906.
[5] Formed from territory ceded to the United States by Russia by treaty of March 30, 1867; granted a civil government, without representation in Congress, by act of May 17, 1884; granted the right to Delegate representation in Congress, by Act of May 8, 1906.
[6] Took his seat December 3, 1906.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Curtis P. Iaokea.

SIXTIETH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1907, TO MARCH 3, 1909.

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1907, to May 30, 1908. SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1908, to March 3, 1909.

VICE-PRESIDENT—Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana. **PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE**—William P. Frye,[1] of Maine. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Charles G. Bennett, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Alexander McDowell, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

John T. Morgan,[2] Selma.
John H. Bankhead,[3] Fayette.
Edmund W. Pettus,[4] Selma.
Joseph F. Johnston,[5] Birmingham.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
Ariosto A. Wiley,[6] Montgomery.
Oliver C. Wiley,[7] Troy.
Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.
William B. Craig, Selma.
James T. Heflin, Lafayette.
Richmond P. Hobson, Greensboro.
John L. Burnett, Gadsden.
William Richardson, Huntsville.
Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James P. Clarke, Little Rock.
Jeff Davis, Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Macon, Helena.
Stephen Brundidge, jr., Searcy.
John C. Floyd, Yellville.
William B. Cravens, Fort Smith.
Charles C. Reid, Morrillton.
Joseph T. Robinson, Lonoke.
Robert M. Wallace, Magnolia.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.
Frank P. Flint, Los Angeles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William F. Englebright, Nevada City.
Duncan E. McKinlay, Santa Rosa.
Joseph R. Knowland, Alameda.
Julius Kahn, San Francisco.
Everis A. Hayes, San Jose.
James C. Needham, Modesto.
James McLachlan, Pasadena.
Sylvester C. Smith, Bakersfield.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.
Simon Guggenheim, Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Cook, Denver.
Robert W. Bonynge, Denver.
Warren A. Haggott, Idaho Springs.

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[1] Elected December 5, 1907.
[2] Died June 11, 1907.
[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John T. Morgan, and took his seat January 13, 1908; subsequently elected.
[4] Died July 27, 1907.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edmund W. Pettus, and took his seat December 3, 1907.
[6] Died June 17, 1908.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ariosto A. Wiley, and took his seat December 7, 1908.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Morgan G. Bulkeley, Hartford.
Frank B. Brandegee, New London.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George L. Lilley,[1] Waterbury.
E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
Edwin W. Higgins, Norwich.
Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Henry A. du Pont, Winterthur.
Harry A. Richardson, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Hiram R. Burton, Lewes.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory,[2] Pensacola.
William J. Bryan,[3] Jacksonville.
William H. Milton,[4] Marianna.
James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
Frank Clark, Gainesville.
William B. Lamar, Monticello.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.
Alexander S. Clay, Marietta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Edwards, Savannah.
James M. Griggs, Dawson.
Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.
William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Covington.
Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
Gordon Lee, Chickamauga.
William M. Howard, Lexington.
Thomas M. Bell, Gainesville.
Thomas W. Hardwick, Sandersville.
William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

Weldon B. Heyburn, Wallace.
William E. Borah, Boise.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Burton L. French, Moscow.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin B. Madden, Chicago.
James R. Mann, Chicago.
William W. Wilson, Chicago.
James T. McDermott, Chicago.
Adolph J. Sabath,[5] Chicago.
William Lorimer, Chicago.
Philip Knopf, Chicago.
Charles McGavin,[6] Chicago.
Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.
George E. Foss, Chicago.
Howard M. Snapp, Joliet.
Charles E. Fuller, Belvidere.
Frank O. Lowden, Oregon.
James McKinney, Aledo.
George W. Prince, Galesburg.
Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.
John A. Sterling, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
William B. McKinley, Champaign.
Henry T. Rainey, Carrollton.
Benjamin F. Caldwell, Chatham.
William A. Rodenberg, East St. Louis.
Martin D. Foster, Olney.
Pleasant T. Chapman, Vienna.
George W. Smith,[7] Murphysboro.
Napoleon B. Thistlewood,[8] Cairo.

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[1] By resolution of January 20, 1909, seat was declared to have been vacated January 6, 1909, for the reason that incumbent had entered upon the duties of the office of governor of Connecticut the preceding day.

[2] Died December 23, 1907.

[3] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen R. Mallory, and took his seat January 9, 1908; died March 22, 1908.

[4] Appointed to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1903, caused by deaths of Stephen R. Mallory and William J. Bryan, and took his seat April 6, 1908.

[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Anthony Michalek.

[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Stanley H. Kunz.

[7] Died November 30, 1907.

[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George W. Smith, and took his seat February 26, 1908.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis.
James A. Hemenway, Boonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Foster, Evansville.
John C. Chaney, Sullivan.
William E. Cox, Jasper.
Lincoln Dixon, North Vernon.
Elias S. Holliday, Brazil.
James E. Watson, Rushville.
Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
John A. M. Adair, Portland.
Charles B. Landis, Delphi.
Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
George W. Rauch, Marion.
Clarence C. Gilhams, La Grange.
Albraham L. Brick,[1] South Bend.
Henry A. Barnhart,[2] Rochester.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison,[3] Dubuque.
Albert B. Cummins,[4] Des Moines.
Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles A. Kennedy, Montrose.
Albert F. Dawson, Preston.
Benjamin P. Birdsall, Clarion.
Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
Daniel W. Hamilton, Sigourney.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs.
James P. Conner, Denison.
Elbert H. Hubbard, Sioux City.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.
Charles Curtis, Topeka.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel R. Anthony,[5] jr., Leavenworth.
Charles F. Scott, Iola.
Philip P. Campbell, Pittsburg.
James M. Miller, Council Grove.
William A. Calderhead, Marysville.
William A. Reeder, Logan.
Edmond H. Madison, Dodge City.
Victor Murdock, Wichita.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. McCreary, Richmond.
Thomas H. Paynter, Greenup.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ollie M. James, Marion.
Augustus O. Stanley, Henderson.
Addison D. James, Penrod.
Ben Johnson, Bardstown.
Swagar Sherley, Louisville.
Joseph L. Rhinock, Covington.
William P. Kimball, Lexington.
Harvey Helm, Stanford.
Joseph B. Bennett, Greenup.
John W. Langley, Spurlock.
Don C. Edwards, London.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Samuel D. McEnery, New Orleans.
Murphy J. Foster, Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer,[6] New Orleans.
Albert Estopinal,[7] St. Bernard.
Robert C. Davey,[8] New Orleans.
Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
John T. Watkins, Minden.
Joseph E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.
George K. Favrot, Baton Rouge.
Arsène P. Pujo, Lake Charles.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos L. Allen, Alfred.
Charles E. Littlefield,[9] Rockland.
John P. Swasey,[10] Canton.
Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
Llewellyn Powers,[11] Houlton.
Frank E. Guernsey,[12] Dover.

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[1] Died April 7, 1908.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham L. Brick, and took his seat December 7, 1908.
[3] Died August 4, 1908.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William B. Allison, and took his seat December 8, 1908.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Curtis, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1907.
[6] Died March 8, 1908.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Adolph Meyer and took his seat December 7, 1908.
[8] Died December 26, 1908.
[9] Resigned, to take effect September 30, 1908.
[10] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles E. Littlefield, and took his seat December 7, 1908.
[11] Died July 28, 1908.
[12] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Llewellyn Powers, and took his seat December 7, 1908.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Isidor Rayner, Baltimore.

William Pinkney Whyte,[1] Baltimore.
John Walter Smith,[2] Snow Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Jackson, Salisbury.
J. Frederick C. Talbott, Towson.
Harry B. Wolf, Baltimore.

John Gill, jr., Baltimore.
Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
George A. Pearre, Cumberland

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

W. Murray Crane, Dalton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
Charles G. Washburn, Worcester.
Charles Q. Tirrell, Natick.
Butler Ames, Lowell.
Augustus P. Gardner, Hamilton.
Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.

Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
John A. Keliher, Boston.
Joseph F. O'Connell, Boston.
Andrew J. Peters, Boston.
John W. Weeks, Newton.
William S. Greene, Fall River.
William C. Lovering, Taunton.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edwin Denby, Detroit.
Charles E. Townsend, Jackson.
Washington Gardner, Albion.
Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
Gerrit J. Diekema,[3] Holland.
Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.

Henry McMorran, Port Huron.
Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
James C. McLaughlin, Muskegon.
George A. Loud, Au Sable.
Archibald B. Darragh, St. Louis.
H. Olin Young, Ishpeming.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

Moses E. Clapp, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
Winfield S. Hammond, St. James.
Charles R. Davis, St. Peter.
Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.
Frank M. Nye, Minneapolis.

Charles A. Lindbergh, Little Falls.
Andrew J. Volstead, Granite Falls.
J. Adam Bede, Pine City.
Halvor Steenerson, Crookston.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Hernando D. Money, Mississippi City.

Anselm J. McLaurin, Brandon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel S. Candler, jr., Corinth.
Thomas Spight, Ripley.
Benjamin G. Humphreys, Greenville.
Wilson S. Hill, Winona.

Adam M. Byrd, Philadelphia.
Eaton J. Bowers, Bay St. Louis.
Frank A. McLain, Gloster.
John Sharp Williams, Yazoo.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

William J. Stone, Jefferson City.

William Warner, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
William W. Rucker, Keytesville.
Joshua W. Alexander, Gallatin.
Charles F. Booher, Savannah.
Edgar C. Ellis, Kansas City.
David A. De Armond, Butler.
Courtney W. Hamlin, Springfield.
Dorsey W. Shackleford, Jefferson City.

Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
Henry S. Caulfield, St. Louis.
Harry M. Coudrey, St. Louis.
Madison R. Smith, Farmington.
Joseph J. Russell, Charleston.
Thomas Hackney, Carthage.
Robert Lamar, Houston.

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[1] Died March 17, 1908.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney Whyte, and took his seat March 26, 1908.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1907.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Carter, Helena.
Joseph M. Dixon, Missoula.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles N. Pray, Fort Benton.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.
Norris Brown, Kearney.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ernest M. Pollard, Nehawka.
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, Omaha.
John F. Boyd, Neligh.
Edmund H. Hinshaw, Fairbury.
George W. Norris, McCook.
Moses P. Kinkaid, O'Neil.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.
George S. Nixon, Reno.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George A. Bartlett, Tonopah.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.
Henry E. Burnham, Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
Frank D. Currier, Canaan.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Kean, Elizabeth.
Frank O. Briggs, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
Ira W. Wood, Trenton.
Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.
William Hughes, Paterson.
Richard Wayne Parker, Newark.
Le Gage Pratt, East Orange.
Eugene W. Leake, Jersey City.
James A. Hamill, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.
Chauncey M. Depew, Peekskill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Cocks, Westbury.
George H. Lindsay, Brooklyn.
Charles T. Dunwell,[1] Brooklyn.
Otto G. Foelker,[2] Brooklyn.
Charles B. Law, Brooklyn.
George E. Waldo, Brooklyn.
William M. Calder, Brooklyn.
John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
Daniel J. Riordan, New York.
Henry M. Goldfogle, New York.
William Sulzer, New York.
Charles V. Fornes, New York.
W. Bourke Cochran, New York.
Herbert Parsons, New York.
William Willett, jr., Far Rockaway.
J. Van Vechten Olcott, New York.
Francis B. Harrison, New York.
William S. Bennet, New York.
Joseph A. Goulden, Fordham.
John E. Andrus, Yonkers.
Thomas W. Bradley, Walden.
Samuel McMillan, Lake Mahopac.
William H. Draper, Troy.
George N. Southwick, Albany.
George W. Fairchild, Oneonta.
Cyrus Durey, Johnstown.
George R. Malby, Ogdensburg.
James S. Sherman, Utica.
Charles L. Knapp, Lowville.
Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
John W. Dwight, Dryden.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
James B. Perkins, Rochester.
J. Sloat Fassett, Elmira.
Peter A. Porter, Niagara Falls.
William H. Ryan, Buffalo.
De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
Edward B. Vreeland, Salamanca.

[1] Died June 12, 1908.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles T. Dunwell, and took his seat December 7, 1908.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Furnifold McL. Simmons, Trenton.
Lee S. Overman, Salisbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Small, Washington.
Claude Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
Edward W. Pou, Smithfield.
William W. Kitchin,[1] Roxboro.
Hannibal L. Godwin, Dunn.
Robert N. Page, Biscoe.
Richard N. Hackett, Wilkesboro.
Edwin Y. Webb, Shelby.
William T. Crawford, Waynesville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.
Porter J. McCumber, Wahpeton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas F. Marshall, Oakes.
Asle J. Gronna, Lakota.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.
Charles Dick, Akron.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nicholas Longworth, Cincinnati.
Herman P. Goebel, Cincinnati.
J. Eugene Harding, Excello.
William E. Tou Velle, Celina.
Timothy T. Ansberry, Defiance.
Matthew R. Denver, Wilmington.
J. Warren Keifer, Springfield.
Ralph D. Cole, Findlay.
Isaac R. Sherwood, Toledo.
Henry T. Bannon, Portsmouth.
Albert Douglas, Chillicothe.
Edward L. Taylor, jr., Columbus.
Grant E. Mouser, Marion.
J. Ford Laning, Norwalk.
Beman G. Dawes, Marietta.
Capell L. Weems, St. Clairsville.
William A. Ashbrook, Johnstown.
James Kennedy, Youngstown.
W. Aubrey Thomas, Niles.
Paul Howland, Cleveland.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

OKLAHOMA.[2]

SENATORS.

Thomas P. Gore,[3] Lawton.
Robert L. Owen,[4] Muskogee.

REPRESENTATIVES.[5]

Bird S. McGuire, Pawnee.
Elmer L. Fulton, Oklahoma City.
James S. Davenport, Vinita.
Charles D. Carter, Ardmore.
Scott Ferris, Lawton.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Fulton, Astoria.
Jonathan Bourne, jr., Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis C. Hawley, Salem.
William R. Ellis, Pendleton.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.
Philander C. Knox, Pittsburgh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
John E. Reyburn,[6] Philadelphia.
Joel Cook,[7] Philadelphia.
J. Hampton Moore, Philadelphia.
Reuben O. Moon, Philadelphia.
William W. Foulkrod, Philadelphia.
George D. McCreary, Philadelphia.
Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
H. Burd Cassel, Marietta.
Thomas D. Nicholls, Scranton.
John T. Lenahan, Wilkes-Barre.
Charles N. Brumm,[8] Minersville.
John H. Rothermel, Reading.

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[1] Resigned, to take effect January 11, 1909, having been elected Governor.
[2] Admitted as a State into the Union November 16, 1907.
[3] Took his seat December 16, 1907; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1909.
[4] Took his seat December 16, 1907; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1913.
[5] All representatives took their seats December 2, 1907.
[6] Resigned March 31, 1907, having been elected mayor of Philadelphia.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John E. Reyburn, and took his seat December 2, 1907.
[8] Resigned January 4, 1909.

George W. Kipp, Towanda.
William B. Wilson, Blossburg.
John G. McHenry, Benton.
Benjamin K. Focht, Lewisburg.
Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
John M. Reynolds, Bedford.
Daniel F. Lafean, York.
Charles F. Barclay, Sinnemahoning.
George F. Huff, Greensburg.
Allen F. Cooper, Uniontown.
Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
Arthur L. Bates, Meadville.
J. Davis Brodhead, South Bethlehem.
Joseph G. Beale, Leechburg.
Nelson P. Wheeler, Endeavor.
William H. Graham, Allegheny.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
James Francis Burke, Pittsburgh.
Andrew J. Barchfeld, Pittsburgh.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
George P. Wetmore, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel L. D. Granger,[1] Providence.
Adin B. Capron, Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.
Asbury C. Latimer,[2] Belton.
Frank B. Gary,[3] Abbeville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George S. Legare,[4] Charleston.
James O. Patterson,[5] Barnwell.
Wyatt Aiken, Abbeville.
Joseph T. Johnson, Spartanburg.
David E. Finley, Yorkville.
J. Edwin Ellerbe, Marion.
Asbury F. Lever,[6] Lexington.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Robert J. Gamble, Yankton.
Alfred B. Kittredge, Sioux Falls.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philo Hall, Brookings.
William H. Parker,[7] Deadwood.
Eben W. Martin,[8] Deadwood.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

James B. Frazier, Chattanooga.
Robert L. Taylor, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
Nathan W. Hale, Knoxville.
John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
Cordell Hull, Carthage.
William C. Houston, Woodbury.
John W. Gaines, Nashville.
Lemuel P. Padgett, Columbia.
Thetus W. Sims, Linden.
Finis J. Garrett, Dresden.
George W. Gordon, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Charles A. Culberson, Dallas.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Morris Sheppard, Texarkana.
Sam B. Cooper, Beaumont.
Gordon Russell, Tyler.
Choice B. Randell, Sherman.
Jack Beall, Wexahachie.
Rufus Hardy, Corsicana.
Alexander W. Gregg, Palestine.
John M. Moore, Richmond.
George F. Burgess, Gonzales.
Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
Robert L. Henry, Waco.
Oscar W. Gillespie, Fort Worth.
John H. Stephens, Vernon.
James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
John N. Garner, Uvalde.
William R. Smith, Colorado.

[1] Died February 14, 1909.
[2] Died February 20, 1908.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Asbury C. Latimer, and took his seat March 16, 1908.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by Aaron P. Prioleau.
[5] Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac Myers.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Alexander D. Dantzer.
[7] Died June 26, 1908.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Parker, and took his seat December 7, 1908.

UTAH.

SENATORS.

Reed Smoot, Provo City.
George Sutherland, Salt Lake City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Howell, Logan.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Redfield Proctor,[1] Proctor.
John W. Stewart,[2] Middlebury.
Carroll S. Page,[3] Hyde Park.
William P. Dillingham, Waterbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David J. Foster, Burlington.
Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.
Thomas S. Martin, Charlottesville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
Harry L. Maynard, Portsmouth.
John Lamb, Richmond.
Francis R. Lassiter, Petersburg.
Edward W. Saunders, Bleak Hill.
Carter Glass, Lynchburg.
James Hay, Madison.
Charles C. Carlin,[4] Alexandria.
Campbell B. Slemp,[5] Big Stone Gap.
C. Bascom Slemp,[6] Big Stone Gap.
Henry D. Flood, Appomattox.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

Levi Ankeny, Walla Walla.
Samuel H. Piles, Seattle.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Wesley L. Jones, North Yakima.
Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.
William E. Humphrey, Seattle.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.
Nathan B. Scott, Wheeling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William P. Hubbard, Wheeling.
George C. Sturgiss, Morgantown.
Joseph Holt Gaines, Charleston.
Harry C. Woodyard, Spencer.
James A. Hughes, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

John C. Spooner,[7] Madison.
Isaac Stephenson,[8] Marinette.
Robert M. La Follette, Madison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
John M. Nelson, Madison.
James W. Murphy, Platteville.
William J. Cary, Milwaukee.
William H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
Charles H. Weisse, Sheboygan Falls.
John J. Esch, La Crosse.
James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
Gustav Küstermann, Green Bay.
Elmer A. Morse, Antigo.
John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

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[1] Died March 4, 1908.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Redfield Proctor, and took his seat March 30, 1908.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Redfield Proctor, and took his seat December 7, 1908.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John F. Rixey, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1907.
[5] Died October 13, 1907.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Campbell B. Slemp, and took his seat January 6, 1908.
[7] Resigned April 30, 1907.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John C. Spooner, and took his seat December 2, 1907.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne. Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

TERRITORY OF ALASKA.

DELEGATE.

Thomas Cale, Fairbanks.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tucson.

TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

DELEGATE.

Jonah K. Kalanianaole, Honolulu.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

William H. Andrews,[1] Albuquerque.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.[2]

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS.

Benito Legarda, Manila. Pablo Ocampo De Leon, Manila.

PORTO RICO.

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER.

Tulio Larrinaga, San Juan.

[1] Election unsuccessfully contested by Octavius A. Larrazola.

[2] Part of the territory ceded to the United States by Spain by treaty of December 10, 1898; given Resident Commissioners, effective November, 1907, by act of July 1, 1902.

SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1909, TO MARCH 3, 1911.

FIRST SESSION—March 15, 1909, to August 5, 1909. SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1909, to June 25, 1910. THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1910, to March 3, 1911. SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1909, to March 6, 1909.

VICE-PRESIDENT—James S. Sherman, of New York. **SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**—Charles G. Bennett, of New York.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE—Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois. **CLERK OF THE HOUSE**—Alexander McDowell, of Pennsylvania.

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

Joseph F. Johnston, Birmingham.
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
Stanley H. Dent, jr., Montgomery.
Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.
William B. Craig, Selma.
James T. Heflin, Lafayette.
Richmond P. Hobson, Greensboro.
John L. Burnett, Gadsden.
William Richardson, Huntsville.
Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

James P. Clarke, Little Rock.
Jeff Davis, Little Rock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Macon, Helena.
William A. Oldfield, Batesville.
John C. Floyd, Yellville.
Ben Cravens, Fort Smith.
Charles C. Reid, Morrillton.
Joseph T. Robinson, Lonoke.
Robert M. Wallace, Magnolia.

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.
Frank P. Flint, Los Angeles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William F. Englebright, Nevada City.
Duncan E. McKinlay, Santa Rosa.
Joseph R. Knowland, Alameda.
Julius Kahn, San Francisco.
Everis A. Hayes, San Jose.
James C. Needham, Modesto.
James McLachlan, Pasadena.
Sylvester C. Smith, Bakersfield.

COLORADO.

SENATORS.

Simon Guggenheim, Denver.
Charles J. Hughes,[1] Denver.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward T. Taylor, Glenwood Springs.
Atterson W. Rucker, Fort Logan.
John A. Martin, Pueblo.

[1] Died January 11, 1911.

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Morgan G. Bulkeley, Hartford.
Frank B. Brandegee, New London.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Q. Tilson, New Haven.
E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
Edwin W. Higgins, Norwich.
Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Henry A. du Pont, Winterthur.
Harry A. Richardson, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

William H. Heald, Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville.
Duncan U. Fletcher, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
Frank Clark, Gainesville.
Dannitte H. Mays, Monticello.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.
Alexander S. Clay,[1] Marietta.
Joseph M. Terrell,[2] Greenville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Edwards, Savannah.
James M. Griggs,[3] Dawson.
Seaborn A. Roddenbery,[4] Thomasville.
Dudley M. Hughes, Danville.
William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
Leonidas F. Livingston, Covington.
Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
Gordon Lee, Chickamauga.
William M. Howard, Lexington.
Thomas M. Bell, Gainesville.
Thomas W. Hardwick, Sandersville.
William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

SENATORS.

Weldon B. Heyburn, Wallace.
William E. Borah, Boise.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas R. Hamer, St. Anthony.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.
William Lorimer,[5] Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin B. Madden, Chicago.
James R. Mann, Chicago.
William W. Wilson, Chicago.
James T. McDermott, Chicago.
Adolph J. Sabath, Chicago.
William Lorimer,[6] Chicago.
William J. Moxley,[7] Chicago.
Frederick Lundin, Chicago.
Thomas Gallagher, Chicago.
Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.
George E. Foss, Chicago.
Howard M. Snapp, Joliet.
Charles E. Fuller, Belvidere.
Frank O. Lowden, Oregon.
James McKinney, Aledo.
George W. Prince, Galesburg.
Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.
John A. Sterling, Bloomington.
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
William B. McKinley, Champaign.
Henry T. Rainey, Carrollton.
James M. Graham, Springfield.
William A. Rodenberg, East St. Louis.
Martin D. Foster, Olney.
Pleasant T. Chapman, Vienna.
Napoleon B. Thistlewood, Cairo.

[1] Died November 13, 1910.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander S. Clay, and took his seat December 6, 1910.
[3] Died January 5, 1910.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James M. Griggs, and took his seat February 28, 1910.
[5] Elected to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1909, and took his seat June 18, 1909; vacancy from March 4, 1909, to May 27, 1909, caused by failure of legislature to elect; and then until June 17, 1909, because Mr. Lorimer did not resign his seat in the House until the last-named date.
[6] Resigned June 7, 1909, having been elected Senator.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Lorimer, and took his seat December 10, 1909.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis.
Benjamin F. Shively, South Bend.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Boehne, Evansville.
William A. Cullop, Vincennes.
William E. Cox, Jasper.
Lincoln Dixon, North Vernon.
Ralph W. Moss, Center Point.
William O. Barnard, Newcastle.
Charles A. Korbly, Indianapolis.
John A. M. Adair, Portland.
Martin A. Morrison, Frankfort.
Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
George W. Rauch, Marion.
Cyrus Cline, Angola.
Henry A. Barnhart, Rochester.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

Jonathan P. Dolliver,[1] Fort Dodge.
Lafayette Young,[2] Des Moines.
Albert B. Cummins, Des Moines.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles A. Kennedy, Montrose.
Albert F. Dawson, Preston.
Charles E. Pickett, Waterloo.
Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
James W. Good, Cedar Rapids.
Nathan E. Kendall, Albia.
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
William D. Jamieson,[3] Shenandoah.
Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs.
Frank P. Woods, Estherville.
Elbert H. Hubbard, Sioux City.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Charles Curtis, Topeka.
Joseph L. Bristow, Salina.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel R. Anthony, jr., Leavenworth.
Charles F. Scott, Iola.
Philip P. Campbell, Pittsburg.
James M. Miller, Council Grove.
William A. Calderhead, Marysville.
William A. Reeder, Logan.
Edmond H. Madison, Dodge City.
Victor Murdock, Wichita.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Paynter, Frankfort.
William O. Bradley, Louisville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ollie M. James, Marion.
Augustus O. Stanley, Henderson.
Robert Y. Thomas, jr., Central City.
Ben Johnson, Bardstown.
Swagar Sherley, Louisville.
Joseph L. Rhinock, Covington.
James C. Cantrill, Georgetown.
Harvey Helm, Stanford.
Joseph B. Bennett, Greenup.
John W. Langley, Pikeville.
Don C. Edwards, London.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Samuel D. McEnery,[4] New Orleans.
John R. Thornton,[5] Alexandria.
Murphy J. Foster, Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert Estopinal,[6] Estopinal.
Samuel L. Gilmore,[7] New Orleans.
Henry G. Dupre,[8] New Orleans.
Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
John T. Watkins, Minden.
Joseph E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.
Robert C. Wickliffe, St. Francisville.
Arsène P. Pujo, Lake Charles.

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[1] Died October 15, 1910.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jonathan P. Dolliver, and took his seat December 6, 1910.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by William P. Hepburn.
[4] Died June 28, 1910.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel D. McEnery, and took his seat December 12, 1910; subsequently lected; vacancy from June 29, 1910, to December 6, 1910.
[6] Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry C. Warmoth.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert C. Davey in preceding Congress, and took his seat April 22, 1909; died March 30, 1910.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1909, caused by deaths of Robert C. Davey and Samuel L. Gilmore, and took his seat December 12, 1910.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos L. Allen,[1] Alfred.
John P. Swasey, Canton.
Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
Frank E. Guernsey, Dover.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Isidor Rayner, Baltimore.
John Walter Smith, Snow Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Covington, Easton.
J. Frederick C. Talbott, Towson.
John Kronmiller, Baltimore.
John Gill, jr., Baltimore.
Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.
W. Murray Crane, Dalton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
Charles G. Washburn, Worcester.
Charles Q. Tirrell,[2] Natick.
John J. Mitchell,[3] Marlboro.
Butler Ames, Lowell.
Augustus P. Gardner, Hamilton.
Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.
Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
John A. Keliher, Boston.
Joseph F. O'Connell,[4] Boston.
Andrew J. Peters, Boston.
John W. Weeks, Newton.
William S. Greene, Fall River.
William C. Lovering,[5] Taunton.
Eugene N. Foss,[6] Jamaica Plains.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.
William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edwin Denby, Detroit.
Charles E. Townsend, Jackson.
Washington Gardner, Albion.
Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
Gerrit J. Diekema, Holland.
Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
Henry McMorran, Port Huron.
Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
James C. McLaughlin, Muskegon.
George A. Loud, Au Sable.
Francis H. Dodds, Mount Pleasant.
H. Olin Young, Ishpeming.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Knute Nelson, Alexandria.
Moses E. Clapp, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.
Winfield S. Hammond, St. James.
Charles R. Davis, St. Peter
Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.
Frank M. Nye, Minneapolis.
Charles A. Lindbergh, Little Falls.
Andrew J. Volstead, Granite Falls.
Clarence B. Miller, Duluth.
Halvor Steenerson, Crookston.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Hernando D. Money, Mississippi City.
Anselm J. McLaurin,[7] Brandon.
James Gordon,[8] Okolona.
Le Roy Percy,[9] Greenville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel S. Candler, jr., Corinth.
Thomas Spight, Ripley.
Benjamin G. Humphreys, Greenville.
Thomas U. Sisson, Winona.
Adam M. Byrd, Philadelphia.
Eaton J. Bowers, Bay St. Louis.
William A. Dickson, Centerville.
James W. Collier, Vicksburg.

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[1] Died February 20, 1911.
[2] Died July 31, 1910.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Q. Tirrell, and took his seat December 5, 1910.
[4] Election unsuccessfully contested by J. Mitchell Galvin.
[5] Died February 4, 1910.
[6] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William C. Lovering, and took his seat April 7, 1910; resigned January 4, 1911, having been elected Governor.
[7] Died December 22, 1909.
[8] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Anselm J. McLaurin, and took his seat December 27, 1909.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Anselm J. McLaurin, and took his seat February 23, 1910.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

William J. Stone, Jefferson City.
William Warner, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
William W. Rucker, Keytesville.
Joshua W. Alexander, Gallatin.
Charles F. Booher, Savannah.
William P. Borland, Kansas City.
David A. De Armond,[1] Butler.
Clement C. Dickinson,[2] Clinton.
Courtney W. Hamlin, Springfield.
Dorsey W. Shackleford, Jefferson City.
Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
Patrick F. Gill, St. Louis.
Harry M. Coudrey, St. Louis.
Politte Elvins, Elvins.
Charles A. Crow, Caruthersville.
Charles H. Morgan, Joplin.
Arthur P. Murphy, Rolla.

MONTANA.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Carter, Helena.
Joseph M. Dixon, Missoula.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles N. Pray, Fort Benton.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.
Norris Brown, Kearney.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Maguire, Lincoln.
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, Omaha.
James P. Latta, Tekamah.
Edmund H. Hinshaw, Fairbury.
George W. Norris, McCook.
Moses P. Kinkaid, O'Neill.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.
George S. Nixon, Reno.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George A. Bartlett, Tonopah.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.
Henry E. Burnham, Manchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
Frank D. Currier, Canaan.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John Kean, Elizabeth.
Frank O. Briggs, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
Ira W. Wood, Trenton.
Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.
William Hughes, Paterson.
Richard Wayne Parker, Newark.
William H. Wiley, East Orange.
Eugene F. Kinkead, Jersey City.
James A. Hamill, Jersey City.

[1] Died November 23, 1909.

[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David A. De Armond, and took his seat February 7, 1910.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Chauncey M. Depew, Peekskill.
Elihu Root, New York.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Cocks, Westbury.
George H. Lindsay, Brooklyn.
Otto G. Foelker, Brooklyn.
Charles B. Law, Brooklyn.
Richard Young, Flatbush.
William M. Calder, Brooklyn.
John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
Daniel J. Riordan, New York.
Henry M. Goldfogle, New York .
William Sulzer, New York.
Charles V. Fornes, New York.
Michael F. Conry, New York.
Herbert Parsons, New York.
William Willett, jr., Long Island City.
J. Van Vechten Olcott, New York.
Francis B. Harrison, New York.
William S. Bennet, New York.
Joseph A. Goulden, Fordham.
John E. Andrus, Yonkers
Thomas W. Bradley, Walden
Hamilton Fish, Garrison.
William H. Draper, Troy.
George N. Southwick, Albany.
George W. Fairchild, Oneonta.
Cyrus Durey, Johnstown.
George R. Malby, Ogdensburg.
Charles S. Millington, Herkimer.
Charles L. Knapp, Lowville.
Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
John W. Dwight, Dryden.
Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
James B. Perkins,[1] Rochester.
James S. Havens,[2] Rochester.
J. Sloat Fassett, Elmira.
James S. Simmons, Niagara Falls.
Daniel A. Driscoll, Buffalo.
De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
Edward B. Vreeland, Salamanca.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Furnifold McL. Simmons, Newbern.
Lee S. Overman, Salisbury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Small, Washington.
Claude Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
Edward W. Pou, Smithfield.
John M. Morehead, Spray.
Hannibal L. Godwin, Dunn.
Robert N. Page, Biscoe.
Charles H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.
Edwin Y. Webb,[3] Shelby.
John G. Grant, Hendersonville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Porter J. McCumber, Wahpeton.
Martin N. Johnson,[4] Petersburg.
Fountain L. Thompson,[5] Cando.
William E. Purcell,[6] Wahpeton.
Asle J. Gronna,[7] Lakota.

REPERSENTATIVES.

Louis B. Hanna, Fargo.
Asle J. Gronna,[8] Lakota.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Charles Dick, Akron.
Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nicholas Longworth, Cincinnati.
Herman P. Goebel, Cincinnati.
James M. Cox, Dayton.
William E. Tou Velle, Celina.
Timothy T. Ansberry, Defiance.
Matthew R. Denver, Wilmington.
J. Warren Keifer, Springfield.
Ralph D. Cole, Findlay.
Isaac R. Sherwood, Toledo.
Adna R. Johnson, Ironton.
Albert Douglas, Chillicothe.
Edward L. Taylor, jr., Columbus.
Carl C. Anderson, Fostoria.
William G. Sharp, Elyria.
James Joyce, Cambridge.
David A. Hollingsworth, Cadiz.
William A. Ashbrook, Johnstown.
James Kennedy, Youngstown.
William A. Thomas, Niles.
Paul Howland, Cleveland.
James H. Cassidy,[9] Cleveland.

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[1] Died March 11, 1910.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James B. Perkins, and took his seat April 29, 1910.
[3] Election unsuccessfully contested by John A. Smith.
[4] Died October 21, 1909.
[5] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Martin N. Johnson, and took his seat November 10, 1909; resigned January 31, 1910.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1909, caused by death of Martin N. Johnson and resignation of Fountain L. Thompson, and took his seat February 1, 1910.
[7] Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1909, caused by death of Martin N. Johnson, and resignation of Fountain L. Thompson, and took his seat February 2, 1911.
[8] Resigned to take effect February 2, 1911, having been elected Senator.
[9] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Theodore E. Burton, and took his seat April 26, 1909.

OKLAHOMA.

SENATORS.

Thomas P. Gore, Lawton.
Robert L. Owen, Muskogee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Bird S. McGuire, Pawnee.
Dick T. Morgan, Woodward.
Charles E. Creager, Muskogee.
Charles D. Carter, Ardmore.
Scott Ferris, Lawton.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Jonathan Bourne, jr., Portland.
George E. Chamberlain, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis C. Hawley, Salem.
William R. Ellis, Pendleton.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.
Philander C. Knox,[1] Pittsburgh.
George T. Oliver,[2] Pittsburgh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
Joel Cook,[3] Philadelphia.
J. Hampton Moore, Philadelphia.
Reuben O. Moon, Philadelphia.
William W. Foulkrod,[4] Philadelphia.
George D. McCreary, Philadelphia.
Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
William W. Griest, Lancaster.
Thomas D. Nicholls, Scranton.
Henry W. Palmer, Wilkes-Barre.
Alfred B. Garner, Ashland.
John H. Rothermel, Reading.
Charles C. Pratt, New Milford.
William B. Wilson, Blossburg.
John G. McHenry, Benton.
John K. Tener,[5] Charleroi.
Benjamin K. Focht, Lewisburg.
Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
John M. Reynolds,[6] Bedford.
Daniel F. Lafean, York.
Charles F. Barclay, Sinnemahoning.
George F. Huff, Greensburg.
Allen F. Cooper, Uniontown.
Arthur L. Bates, Meadville.
A. Mitchell Palmer, Stroudsburg.
Jonathan N. Langham, Indiana.
Nelson P. Wheeler, Endeavor.
William H. Graham, Allegheny.
John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.
James F. Burke, Pittsburgh.
Andrew J. Barchfeld, Pittsburgh.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.
George P. Wetmore, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William P. Sheffield, Newport.
Adin B. Capron, Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.
Ellison D. Smith, Florence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George S. Legare,[7] Charleston.
James O'H. Patterson,[8] Barnwell.
Wyatt Aiken, Abbeville.
Joseph T. Johnson, Spartanburg.
David E. Finley, Yorkville.
J. Edwin Ellerbe, Marion.
Asbury F. Lever,[9] Lexington.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

SENATORS.

Robert J. Gamble, Yankton.
Coe I. Crawford, Huron.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Eben W. Martin, Deadwood.
Charles H. Burke, Pierre.

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[1] Resigned March 5, 1909, to become Secretary of State.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philander C. Knox, and took his seat March 19, 1909.
[3] Died December 15, 1910.
[4] Died November 13, 1910.
[5] Resigned January 16, 1911, having been elected Governor.
[6] Resigned January 17, 1911, having been elected Lieutenant Governor.
[7] Election unsuccessfully contested by Aaron P. Prioleau.
[8] Election unsuccessfully conducted by Isaac Myers.
[9] Election unsuccessfully contested by R. H. Richardson.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

James B. Frazier, Chattanooga.
Robert L. Taylor, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow,[1] Jonesboro.
Zebulon D. Massey,[2] Sevierville,
Richard W. Austin, Knoxville.
John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
Cordell Hull, Carthage.
William C. Houston, Woodbury.
Joseph W. Byrns, Nashville.
Lemuel P. Padgett, Columbia.
Thetus W. Sims, Linden.
Finis J. Garrett, Dresden.
George W. Gordon, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Charles A. Culberson, Dallas.
Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Morris Sheppard, Texarkana.
Martin Dies, Beaumont.
Gordon Russell,[3] Tyler.
Robert M. Lively,[4] Canton.
Choice B. Randell, Sherman.
Jack Beall, Waxahachie.
Rufus Hardy, Corsicana.
Alexander W. Gregg, Palestine
John M. Moore, Richmond.
George F. Burgess, Gonzales.
Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
Robert L. Henry, Waco.
Oscar W. Gillespie, Fort Worth.
John H. Stephens, Vernon.
James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
John N. Garner, Uvalde.
William R. Smith, Colorado.

UTAH.

SENATORS.

Reed Smoot, Provo City.
George Sutherland, Salt Lake City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Howell, Logan.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

William P. Dillingham, Montpelier.
Carroll S. Page, Hyde Park.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David J. Foster, Burlington.
Frank Plumley, Northfield.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Daniel,[5] Lynchburg.
Claude A. Swanson,[6] Chatham.
Thomas S. Martin, Charlottesville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.
Harry L. Maynard, Portsmouth.
John Lamb, Richmond.
Francis R. Lassiter,[7] Petersburg.
Robert Turnbull,[8] Lawrenceville.
Edward W. Saunders, Rocky Mount.
Carter Glass, Lynchburg.
James Hay, Madison.
Charles C. Carlin, Alexandria.
Campbell B. Slemp, Big Stone Gap.
Henry D. Flood, Appomattox.

WASHINGTON.

SENATORS.

Samuel H. Piles, Seattle.
Wesley L. Jones, North Yakima.

REPRESENTATIVES.[9]

William E. Humphrey, Seattle.
Francis W. Cushman,[10] Tacoma.
William W. McCredie,[11] Vancouver.
Miles Poindexter, Spokane.

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[1] Died July 8, 1910.
[2] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Walter P. Brownlow, and took his seat December 5, 1910.
[3] Resigned June 15, 1910, to become Federal Judge.
[4] Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gordon Russell, and took his seat December 5, 1910.
[5] Died June 29, 1910.
[6] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John W. Daniel, and took his seat December 6, 1910.
[7] Died October 31, 1909.
[8] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis R. Lassiter, and took his seat March 16, 1910.
[9] Heretofore elected from State at large; congressional districts first established in 1909.
[10] Died July 6, 1909.
[11] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis W. Cushman, and took his seat December 6, 1909.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Stephen B. Elkins,[1] Elkins.
Davis Elkins,[2] Morgantown.
Clarence W. Watson,[3] Fairmont.
Nathan B. Scott, Wheeling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William P. Hubbard, Wheeling.
George C. Sturgiss, Morgantown.
Joseph H. Gaines, Charleston.
Harry C. Woodyard, Spencer.
James A. Hughes, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Robert M. La Follette, Madison.
Isaac Stephenson, Marinette.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
John M. Nelson, Madison.
Arthur W. Kopp, Platteville.
William J. Cary, Milwaukee.
William H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
Charles H. Weisse, Sheboygan Falls.
John J. Esch, La Crosse.
James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
Gustav Küstermann, Green Bay.
Elmer A. Morse, Antigo.
Irvine L. Lenroot, Superior.

WYOMING.

SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.
Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

TERRITORY OF ALASKA.

DELEGATE.

James Wickersham, Fairbanks.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

DELEGATE.

Ralph H. Cameron, Flagstaff.

TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

DELEGATE.

Jonah K. Kalanianaole, Waikiki.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

William H. Andrews, Albuquerque.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS.

Benito Legarda, Manila.
Manuel L. Quezon, Lucena.

PORTO RICO.

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER.

Tulio Larrinaga, San Juan.

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[1] Died January 4, 1911.
[2] Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen B. Elkins, and took his seat January 9, 1911.
[3] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen B. Elkins, and took his seat February 2, 1911.

BIOGRAPHIES.

BIOGRAPHIES.

Abbott, Amos, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Andover, Mass., September 10, 1786; reared on his father's farm; engaged in business; filled a number of town offices; member of the state house of representatives 1835–1836, and 1842, and of the state senate in 1840 and 1843; one of the founders and directors of the Boston & Maine railroad; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1844–March 3, 1849); died in Andover, Mass., November 2, 1868.

Abbott, Jo, a Representative from Texas; born near Decatur, Morgan county, Ala., January 15, 1840; attended the public schools; went to Texas in 1853; served in the Confederate army as first lieutenant twelfth Texas cavalry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in October, 1866, and began practice in Springfield, Tex.; afterwards practiced in Hillsboro; elected to the state legislature in 1869, and served one term; appointed by Governor Roberts district judge of the twenty-eighth judicial district in February, 1879, and elected in November, 1880, for a term of four years; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Hillsboro, Tex., and died there February 11, 1908.

Abbott, Joel, a Representative from Georgia; born in Fairfield, Conn., March 17, 1776; pursued an academic course; studied medicine under his father in Fairfield, Conn.; moved to Washington, Ga., in 1794; held several local offices; member of the state legislature in 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1825); delegate in the convention which met in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1820 to prepare the first National pharmacopæia; died in Washington, Ga., November 19, 1826.

Abbott, Joseph Carter, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Concord, N. H., July 15, 1825; was graduated from Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., in 1846; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1852; editor and proprietor of the Manchester American for a number of years, and became editor of the Boston Atlas in 1859; appointed adjutant-general of New Hampshire in July, 1855; member of the commission for adjusting the boundary line between New Hampshire and Canada; served in the Civil war; lieutenant-colonel of the seventh New Hampshire volunteer infantry December 13, 1861; colonel November 17, 1863; brevet brigadier-general of volunteers January 15, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service in the capture of Fort Fisher, N. C."; honorably mustered out July 17, 1865, where he commanded a brigade; after the war moved to Wilmington, N. C., and for a time commandant of the city; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from July 14, 1868, to March 3, 1871; collector of the port of Wilmington under President Grant, and inspector of posts along the eastern line of the southern coast under President Hayes; engaged in business in Wilmington, N. C.; special agent United States Treasury; died in Wilmington, N. C., October 8, 1881.

Abbott, Josiah Gardner, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Chelmsford, Mass., November 1, 1814; was graduated from Harvard in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and practiced in Lowell, Mass.; member of the state house of representatives in 1837; elected to the state senate in 1842 and 1843; master in chancery 1850–1855; member of the state constitutional convention in 1853; became one of the justices of the superior court of Suffolk county in 1855; in 1858 he resigned and resumed his law practice; declined an appointment to the supreme court bench in 1860; moved to Boston in 1861, where he distinguished himself as a criminal lawyer; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Rufus S. Frost to the Forty-fourth Congress and served from July 28, 1876, until March 3, 1877; died in Wellesley Hills, near Boston, Mass., June 2, 1891.

Abbott, Nehemiah, a Representative from Maine; born in Sidney, Me., March 29, 1806; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Belfast, Me.; member of the state house of representatives in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law in Belfast, Me., and died there July 26, 1877.

Abercrombie, James, a Representative from Alabama; born in Hancock county, Ga., in 1795; moved to Montgomery county, Ala., in 1819; member of the state house of representatives in 1820 and 1822, and of the state senate 1825–1833; moved to Russell county; again a member of the state house of representatives 1838–1839, and of the state senate 1847–1850; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); died July 2, 1861.

Acheson, Ernest Francis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, Pa., September 19, 1855; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Washington and Jefferson college in 1875; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1877; newspaper correspondent for several years; purchased the Washington Weekly Observer, of which he was editor in 1879; established a daily edition of the Observer in 1889; elected president of the Pennsylvania editorial association in January, 1893, and in June of the same year was chosen recording secretary of the National editorial asso-

ciation; for ten years a member of the Republican state committee; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1884 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Washington, Pa.

Acker, Ephraim Leister, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Marlboro township, Montgomery county, Pa., January 11, 1827; was graduated from Marshall college September 8, 1847; after teaching two years was graduated in medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in March, 1852; editor and publisher of the Norristown Register from June, 1854, to June, 1860; superintendent of the schools of Montgomery county; appointed postmaster of Norristown, Pa., in March, 1860, by President Buchanan, and after serving eleven months was removed by President Lincoln; for three years inspector of Montgomery county prison; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Norristown, Pa., May 12, 1903.

Acklen, Joseph Hayes, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Nashville, Tenn., May 20, 1850; attended Burlington college, and was graduated from two foreign universities; returned to the United States, and was graduated from the law department of the Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1871, and commenced practice in Nashville; later practiced in Memphis, Tenn.; personally superintended his sugar plantations in Louisiana; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); located in Nashville, Tenn., and resumed the practice of law; president of the Bar association of Tennessee; state warden of the department of game, fish, and forestry.

Adair, John, a Senator and a Representative from Kentucky; born in Chester county, S. C., August 16, 1759; served in the Revolutionary war; moved to Kentucky in 1786; in an expedition against the Indians, under General Wilkinson in 1791 and 1792, was a major of volunteers, and in 1793 a lieutenant-colonel under General Scott; member of the Kentucky constitutional convention in 1792; member of the state house of representatives for several years, and served one year as speaker; register of the United States land office; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Breckinridge, and served from November 8, 1805, until 1806, when he resigned; in 1813 was aid to Governor Shelby in the battle of the Thames; commander of the Kentucky rifle brigade, which served under General Jackson in 1814 and 1815, and distinguished himself in the battle of New Orleans; governor of Kentucky 1820–1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Harrodsburg, Ky., May 19, 1840.

Adair, John Alfred McDowell, a Representative from Indiana; born in Jay county, Ind., December 22, 1863; removed to Portland, Ind., in 1880; attended the high school; engaged in business; elected clerk of the city of Portland in 1888; clerk of Jay county in 1890; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1895; elected representative to the general assembly of Indiana in 1902; engaged in the banking business; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911.) *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Adams, Andrew, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Stamford, Conn., January 7, 1736; was graduated from Yale in 1760; studied law and was admitted to the Fairfield county bar, where his remarkable career as a jurist began; removed to Litchfield, which thereafter remained his home; member of the state legislature 1776–1781; Delegate in the First and Second Continental Congresses 1777–1780; member of the executive council in 1789, and in 1793 was appointed chief justice, and filled this position until his death in Litchfield, Conn., November 26, 1797.

Adams, Benjamin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mendon, Mass., December 16, 1764; was graduated from Brown university in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Uxbridge; member of the state house of representatives 1809–1814 and of the state senate 1814–1815, and 1822–1825; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Elijah Brigham; reelected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1821; defeated as the Federal candidate for the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died in Uxbridge, Mass., March 28, 1837.

Adams, Charles Francis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., August 18, 1807. His father being appointed to St. Petersburg, the boy's life was spent until he was ten years of age in that capital, when his parents returned to the United States, and Charles Francis entered the Boston latin school; and then Harvard, and was graduated in 1825; studied law in the office of Daniel Webster, and was admitted to the Suffolk county bar in 1828; elected to the state house of representatives in 1831 and to the state senate in 1835, and served five years; founded the Boston Whig in May, 1846, as an organ to express the views of himself, Stephen C. Phillips, John G. Palfrey, Charles Sumner, and Henry Wilson; was nominated by the Free-Soil party for Vice President with Martin Van Buren as President in 1848; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); appointed by President Lincoln to the Court of St. James; arrived in England the day after the proclamation of neutrality, but to his keen diplomacy is due, beyond doubt, that more serious trouble did not arise out of the "Trent affair." His handling of Lord Palmerston's note regarding General Butler's order No. 28 raised him to the first rank of statesmen; the retention of the rams, accomplished only at the last moment, and that led to the Geneva conference, in which England indemnified the United States for the damages of the *Alabama*, is credited to his diplomacy; declined the presidency of Harvard college, but was made one of the overseers in 1869; died in Boston, November 21, 1886.

Adams, Charles H., a Representative from New York; born in Coxsackie, N. Y., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Cohoes, N. Y., in 1850 and engaged in manufacturing; retired from active business in 1870; elected in 1870 the first mayor of Cohoes, and served two years; member of the state assembly in 1858 and of the state senate 1872–1873; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1872; United States commissioner from New York to the Vienna exposition in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in New York City, December 15, 1902.

Adams, George Everett, a Representative from Illinois; born in Keene, N. H., June 18, 1840; moved with parents to Chicago, Ill., in 1853; was graduated from Harvard in 1860; studied law at the Dane law school, Cambridge, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1865, and afterwards practiced in Chicago; elected to the state senate from the sixth district in November, 1880; resigned on the 3d of March, 1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.

Adams, George M., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Barbourville, Knox county, Ky., December 20, 1837; attended Center college, Danville, Ky.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; clerk of the circuit court of Knox county, Ky., 1859–1861; in August, 1861, raised a company and entered the Union army; captain and paymaster of volunteers until the close of the war; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875); elected clerk of the national House of Representatives in the Forty-fourth Congress, December 6, 1875, and served until the close of the Forty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Barbourville, Ky.

Adams, Green, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Barbourville, Ky., August 20, 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature in 1839; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); presidential elector 1844 and 1856; judge of the circuit court of Kentucky 1851–1856; elected as a National American to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); sixth auditor of the treasury from April 17, 1861, to October 26, 1864; chief clerk of the national House of Representatives in the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 18, 1884.

Adams, Henry Cullen, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Verona, Oneida county, N. Y., November 28, 1850; removed to Wisconsin in 1851; attended Albion academy one year, and the University of Wisconsin three years; member of the Wisconsin assembly 1883–1887; state superintendent of public property 1884–1890; dairy and food commissioner of Wisconsin 1894–1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Madison, Wis., July 9, 1906.

Adams, John, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Braintree, Mass., October 30, 1735; was graduated from Harvard college in 1755; studied law and was admitted to the Suffolk county bar in 1758; joined the Sons of Liberty and appeared before Governor Hutchinson, with Otis and Gridley, to argue against the stamp act; was elected to represent Boston, to which city he had removed, in the general court in 1768; elected to the First Continental Congress; signed the Declaration of Independence and proposed George Washington, of Virginia, for general of the American army. He became head of the war department, but resigned and was appointed commissioner, superseding Deane, with Franklin and Arthur Lee, to the Court of France. He was later made minister plenipotentiary to Holland, to negotiate a loan in 1782; obtained the loan and negotiated a treaty of amity and commerce; was the first accredited minister to England in 1785, where he remained three years; returned to the United States in April, 1788; served as Vice President of the United States 1789–1797, with Washington as President; elected President of the United States as a member of the Federalist party and served 1797–1801; his last act in office was to appoint John Marshall chief justice of the supreme court of the United States. At the age of 85 he acted as a delegate in the constitutional convention of Massachusetts; died in Quincy, Mass., July 4, 1826.

Adams, John, a Representative from New York; born in Durham, N. Y., August 26, 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Catskill, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1813; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, to December 26, 1815, when he was succeeded by Erastus Root, who contested his election; then elected as a Jacksonian Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Catskill, N. Y., September 28, 1854.

Adams, John J., a Representative from New York; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887).

Adams, John Quincy, a Senator and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Braintree, Mass., July 11, 1767; acquired early education in Europe; attended the University of Leyden; when fifteen years of age went to St. Petersburg with Francis Dana; after making an extensive tour of Europe returned home and was graduated from Harvard college in 1788; studied law in Newburyport, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boston, Mass.; elected to the state senate in 1802; defeated candidate for Congress in 1802; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, until June 8, 1808, when he resigned; United States minister to Russia 1809–1814; member of the commission which negotiated the treaty of Ghent in 1815; United States minister to England 1815–1817, and assisted in concluding the convention of commerce with Great Britian; secretary of state under President Monroe 1817–1825; in 1825 the election of a President fell, according to the Constitution of the United States, to the House of Representatives, as neither of the candidates had secured an absolute majority of the electors chosen by the states, and Adams, who stood second to Jackson in the electoral vote, was chosen; defeated candidate for governor of Massachusetts in 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, until his death in the capitol building in Washington, D. C., February 23, 1848.

Adams, Parmenio, a Representative from New York; born in Hartford, Conn., September 9, 1776; attended the public schools; removed to Genesee county, N. Y.; twice elected sheriff of the county; served in the Revolutionary war as paymaster of Dobbins's New York volunteers; a construction contractor on the Erie canal; successfully contested, as an Adams supporter, the election of Isaac Wilson to the Eighteenth Congress; reelected to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from January 7, 1824, to March 3, 1827; died in Alexander, Genesee county, N. Y., February 19, 1832.

Adams, Robert, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 26, 1849; was graduated from the University

of Pennsylvania in 1869; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the United States geological survey 1871–1875, and engaged in explorations of the Yellowstone park; member of the state senate of Pennsylvania 1883–1886; was graduated from the Wharton school of economy and finance of the University of Pennsylvania in 1884; appointed United States minister to Brazil April 1, 1889, and resigned June 1, 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 1, 1906.

Adams, Robert H., a Senator from Mississippi; born in Rockbridge county, Va., in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; removed to Natchez, Miss., in 1819; member of the state house of representatives in 1828; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas B. Reed, and served from January 6, 1830, until his death in Natchez, Miss., July 2, 1830.

Adams, Samuel, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 27, 1722; was graduated from Harvard college in 1740; appointed tax collector of Boston, drafted the instructions given by the town of Boston to its newly chosen representatives with reference to Lord Grenville's proposed stamp act in May, 1764; member of the general court of Massachusetts 1765-1774; delegate in the Continental Congress 1774-1781; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention of 1779; president of the state senate in 1781; member of the state constitutional convention that adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected as a Democrat lieutenant governor of Massachusetts and served 1789–1794; governor 1794–1797; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the First Congress; died in Boston, Mass., October 2, 1803.

Adams, Silas, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Pulaski county, Ky., February 9, 1839; attended the public schools, Kentucky university in Harrodsburg, and Transylvania university in Lexington; entered the Lexington law school in 1867, and was admitted to the bar; served two terms as county attorney, and three terms in the legislature; nominated and voted for by the Republicans of the state legislature for speaker in 1892, and also for United States Senator; entered the Union Army in 1861 as first lieutenant, first Kentucky volunteer cavalry; promoted to captain, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the regiment, and mustered out December 31, 1864; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law; died in Liberty, Casey county, Ky., May 5, 1896.

Adams, Stephen, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Pendleton district, S. C., October 17, 1804; moved with his parents to Franklin county, Tenn., in 1812; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1829; member of the senate of Tennessee 1833–1834; moved to Aberdeen, Miss., and began the practice of law; member of the house of representatives of Mississippi; circuit judge 1837–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); judge of the circuit court in 1848; elected to the United States Senate as a States Rights Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jefferson Davis, and served from February 19, 1852, to March 3, 1857; moved to Memphis, Tenn., and resumed the practice of law; died in Memphis, Tenn., May 11, 1857.

Adams, Thomas, a Delegate from Virginia; born in New Kent county, Va., in 1730; attended the public schools; became clerk of Henrico county; spent several years in England, but returned before the Revolution; member of the Virginia house of burgesses, and signed the articles of "Association," May 27, 1774; was chairman of the New Kent county committee 1774; delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1780; moved to Augusta county; member of the state senate 1784–1787; died in Augusta county, Va., in October, 1788.

Adamson, William Charles, a Representative from Georgia; born in Bowdon, Carroll county, Ga., August 13, 1854; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Bowdon college in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in October, 1876, and commenced practice in Carrollton, Ga.; judge of the city court of Carrollton 1885-1889; attorney for the city of Carrollton for several years; Democratic presidential elector in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress*

Addams, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster county, Pa., September 7, 1776; moved to Berks county, and served as auditor 1813–1814; county commissioner 1814–1817; member of the state house of representatives 1822–1824; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); associate judge of Berks county 1839–1842; died in Spring township, near Reading, Pa., March 31, 1858.

Adgate, Asa, a Representative from New York; born in that state; member of the state house of representatives 1798–1799; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); again chosen a member of the state house of representatives in 1823; died in Clinton, N. Y.

Adrain, Garnett Bowditch, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City December 20, 1815; attended the grammar schools, and was graduated from Rutgers college, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1833; was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in New Brunswick, N. J.; licensed as a counsellor in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in New Brunswick, N. J., August 17, 1878.

Ahl, John Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Strasburg, Franklin county Pa., August 16, 1813; moved with his parents to Newville, Cumberland county; attended the public schools; studied medicine, and was graduated from the Washington medical college of Baltimore, Md., in 1836, and practiced until 1850, when he engaged in manufacturing; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); operated a paper mill and iron works until his death in Newville, Pa., April 25, 1882.

Aiken, David Wyatt, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Winnsboro, Fairfield county, S. C., March 17, 1828; attended Mount Zion institute, Winnsboro, and was graduated from the

South Carolina college, Columbia, in 1849; taught school two years; engaged in farming in 1852; volunteered in the Confederate army as a private in 1861; appointed adjutant of the seventh regiment of volunteers; elected colonel when the regiment was reorganized; relieved from service by reason of wounds received on the 17th of September, 1862, at Antietam; elected to the state legislature in 1864 and again in 1866; master of the state grange for two years and member of the executive committee of the National grange for six years; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis that nominated Tilden and Hendricks; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1887); an invalid throughout his last term in Congress; died in Cokesbury, S. C., April 6, 1887.

Aiken, William, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., August 4, 1806; was graduated from the College of South Carolina in 1825; engaged in agriculture; member of the state house of representatives 1838–1842; elected to the state senate; governor of South Carolina 1844–1846; elected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1857); presented credentials, February 12, 1867, as a Member-elect to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but was not admitted to the seat; died in Flat Rock, N. C., September 7, 1887.

Aiken, Wyatt, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Cokesbury, Greenwood county, S. C., December 14, 1863; reared on a farm; attended the common schools of Cokesbury and the public schools of Washington, D. C.; official court reporter for the second South Carolina judicial circuit, and a year later in the eighth circuit; served as a member of company A, first South Carolina regiment of infantry, War with Spain; was appointed battalion adjutant by Gov. Ellerbe, and acted as regimental quartermaster during the greater portion of the service; was mustered out at Columbia, S. C., November 10, 1898; delegate in several state conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ainslie, George, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born near Boonville, Cooper county, Mo., October 30, 1838; attended the common schools, and the St. Louis university 1856–1857; studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Missouri in 1860; removed to Colorado in 1860, and in 1862 went to that portion of the Territory of Washington that now constitutes the State of Idaho; engaged in mining and practiced law; elected a member of the legislature in 1865 and 1866; edited the Idaho World, then a Democratic newspaper, from 1869 to 1873; elected district attorney of the second district in 1874 and 1876; elected as a Democrat a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); built the first electric street railway in Boise City, Idaho; settled in Oakland, Cal., and retired from business.

Ainsworth, Lucien Lester, a Representative from Iowa; born in New Woodstock, N. Y., June 21, 1831; attended the public schools, and the Oneida seminary in Cazenovia, N. Y.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Madison county, N. Y., in 1854; moved to Iowa in 1855, and commenced the practice of law in West Union; member of the state senate 1860–1862; entered the Union Army as captain in the sixth Iowa cavalry in 1862, and served three years against the Indians in the northwest; after leaving the Army returned to West Union, and resumed the practice of law; member of the state house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; elected as an anti-Monopolist to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); resumed the practice of law in West Union, Iowa, and died there April 19, 1902.

Aitken, David Demerest, a Representative from Michigan; born in Genesee county, Mich., September 5, 1854; attended the public schools of Flint; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Flint; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Flint; supreme counsellor and attorney for the Maccabees of the World; interested in the manufacture of automobiles in Flint, Mich.; elected mayor of Flint, Mich., in 1905.

Akers, Thomas Peters, a Representative from Missouri; born in Knox county, Ohio, October 4, 1828; was graduated from an Ohio college; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; taught school for a time in Kentucky; moved to Lexington, Mo., in 1853; elected as a National American to the Thirty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John G. Miller, and served from August 18, 1856, to March 3, 1857; moved to New York City, and became vice president of the gold board; removed to Utah, and soon after returned to Missouri; died in Lexington, Mo., April 3, 1877.

Albert, William Julian, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., August 4, 1816; attended Mount St. Mary's college, Maryland; a merchant, but in 1856 retired; president of the electoral college of Maryland in 1864, and voted for Abraham Lincoln for President of the United States; one of the founders and directors of the First National bank of Maryland; director of several insurance companies, savings banks, and manufacturing companies; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Baltimore, Md., March 29, 1879.

Albertson, Nathaniel, a Representative from Indiana; born in Virginia; moved to Greenville, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851).

Albright, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Berks county, Pa., December 13, 1830; attended Dickinson college; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1852; moved to the Territory of Kansas in 1854, and participated in its early struggles; returned to Pennsylvania, and resumed the practice of law in Mauch Chunk in 1856; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1860; served in the Union army; major of the one hundred and thirty-second regiment Pennsylvania volunteers August 21, 1862; lieutenant colonel September 18, 1862; colonel January 24, 1863; honorably mustered out May 24, 1865; recommissioned colonel of the thirty-fourth Pennsylvania militia July 3, 1863, and honorably mustered out August 10, 1863; recommissioned colonel of the two hundred and second Pennsylvania infantry September 4, 1864; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 7, 1865; honorably mustered out August 3, 1865; resumed business in Mauch Chunk, Pa.; delegate in the Republican

national convention in Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Mauch Chunk, Pa., September 28, 1880.

Albright, Charles J., a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania; moved to Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Alcorn, James Lusk, a Senator from Mississippi; born near Golconda, Ill., November 4, 1816; attended public schools of Livingston county, Ky., and was graduated from Cumberland college, Kentucky; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; deputy sheriff of Livingston county for four years; elected to the legislature in 1843; moved to Coahoma county, Miss., in 1844, and entered upon the practice of law; served sixteen years in the house and senate of the Mississippi legislature; Whig elector at large on the Scott ticket in 1852; founder of the Mississippi levee system, and was made president of the levee board of the Mississippi-Yazoo delta; delegate in the state conventions of 1851 and 1861; served in the Confederate army; presented credentials as a United States Senator-elect in 1865, but was not allowed to take the seat; elected governor of Mississippi on the Republican ticket in 1869, and inaugurated in March, 1870; resigned November 30, 1871; elected to the Senate of the United States, and took his seat December 4, 1871, and served until March 3, 1877; defeated as an independent candidate for governor in 1873; member of the state constitutional convention of 1890; died in his plantation home "Eagles Nest" in Coahoma county, Miss., December 19, 1894.

Alderson, John Duffy, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Nicholas Courthouse, W. Va., November 29, 1854; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; appointed prosecuting attorney for the counties of Nicholas and Webster; elected prosecuting attorney for these counties in 1876, and twice reelected, and served until January 1, 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Nicholas, W. Va.; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Kansas City in 1900; died in Richwood, W. Va., December 5, 1910.

Aldrich, Cyrus, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Smithfield, R. I., June 18, 1808; attended the common schools; followed the occupations of sailor, boatman, farmer, contractor on public works, and mail contractor; located in Illinois; member of the Illinois legislature; register of deeds and register of the land office at Dixon, Ill., for four years; moved to Minnesota; member of the state constitutional convention; member of the county board of Hennepin county; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); appointed by President Lincoln a commissioner to settle claims against the Sioux Indians; appointed by President Johnson postmaster of Minneapolis, Minn., in February, 1867; died in Minneapolis, Minn., October 5, 1871.

Aldrich, James Franklin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Two Rivers, Manitowoc county, Wis., April 6, 1853; moved with his parents to Chicago in April, 1861; attended the public schools, Chicago university, and was graduated from the Rensselaer polytechnic institute, Troy, N. Y., in 1877; engaged in the manufacture of linseed oil, and subsequently in the gas business; member of the Cook county board of commissioners, and president in 1887; commissioner of public works of Chicago from May 1, 1891, to January 1, 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); located in New York City.

Aldrich, Nelson Wilmarth, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Foster, R. I., November 6, 1841; attended the public schools of Killingly, Conn., and was graduated from the academy of East Greenwich, R. I.; entered business life in Providence; member of the city council 1869–1875; president of the council 1872–1873; elected to the general assembly of the state, and speaker of the house in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ambrose E. Burnside; reelected in 1886, 1892, and in 1898, and served from October 5, 1881, to March 3, 1911; was chairman of the committee on rules, and a member of and chairman of the committee on finance in which positions he was retained during his term of service in the Senate; was thoroughly familiar with the intricate questions of finance and tariff, and was accorded an attentive hearing whenever he addressed the Senate; to him is accredited the reciprocity provisions of the McKinley tariff law. Throughout his career in the Senate he was prominent in the discussion of every great financial question that arose in Congress; was chairman of the National monetary commission created by the currency act of May 30, 1908, and proposed the plan for a national reserve association; resumed business activities in Providence, R. I.

Aldrich, Truman Heminway, a Representative from Alabama; born in Palmyra, Wayne county, N. Y., October 17, 1848; attended the public schools, and the military academy at West Chester, Pa., and was graduated from the Rensselaer polytechnic institute of Troy, N. Y., in 1869; practiced engineering in New York and New Jersey; moved to Selma, Ala., in winter of 1871–1872; engaged in banking and the mining of coal, and became vice president and general manager of the Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad company in 1892; successfully contested the election of Oscar W. Underwood to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and was seated two days before the close of the first session of the Congress; served from June 9, 1896, to March 3, 1897; postmaster of Birmingham, Ala.

Aldrich, William, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greenfield, Saratoga county, N. Y., January 19, 1820; reared on a farm; attended the common schools, and taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1846; moved to Wisconsin in 1851, where he continued as a merchant, and in addition engaged in the manufacture of lumber, woodenware, and furniture; for three years superintendent of schools; chairman of the county board of supervisors one year; member of the state assembly in 1859; removed to Chicago in 1861, and entered the wholesale grocery business; elected to city council in 1876, and selected as chairman; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in Chicago, Ill., December 20, 1885.

Aldrich, William Farrington, a Representative from Alabama; born in Palmyra, Wayne county, N. Y., March 11, 1853; attended the public school; moved with his father to New York City in 1865; attended several schools, and was graduated from Warren's military academy in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1873; went to Alabama in 1874; engaged in mining and manufacturing; built up the town that bears his name; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Gaston A. Robbins to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 13, 1896, to March 3, 1897; successfully contested the election of Thomas S. Plowman to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from February 9, 1898, to March 3, 1899; again successfully contested the election of Gaston A. Robbins to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 8, 1900, to March 3, 1901; editor, owner, and publisher of the Birmingham, Ala., Times.

Alexander, Adam R., a representative from Tennessee; born in Washington county, Va.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; removed to Madison county, Tenn.; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); died in Jackson, Tenn.

Alexander, Armstead M., a Representative from Missouri; attended common schools; engaged in business in Paris, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Paris, Mo., November 7, 1892.

Alexander, De Alva Stanwood, a Representative from New York; born in Richmond, Me., July 17, 1846; entered the Union army and served three years; prepared for college in the Edward Little institute, Auburn, Me., and was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1870; located in Indianapolis, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced 1877–1881; delegate in the Republican national convention in 1872; appointed fifth auditor of the Treasury in 1881, and served until 1885; served one term as commander of the Department of the Potomac, Grand Army of the Republic; removed to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1885; appointed United States attorney for the northern district of New York in May, 1889, and served until December, 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Buffalo, N. Y.

Alexander, Evans, a Representative from North Carolina; born in that state; was graduated from Princeton college in 1787; member of the state legislature for two years; elected to the Ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel Alexander; reelected to the Tenth Congress, and served from February 24, 1806, to March 3, 1809; died October 28, 1809.

Alexander, Henry Porteus, a Representative from New York; born in Little Falls, N. Y., September 13, 1801; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Little Falls; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Little Falls, N. Y., February 22, 1867.

Alexander, James, jr., a Representative from Ohio; native of Maryland; attended the public schools; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in St. Clairsville, Ohio, August 6, 1846.

Alexander, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Spartanburg, S. C.; after attending the public schools and attaining his majority, moved to Ohio, where he became widely known in politics; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1817.

Alexander, Joshua Willis, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, January 22, 1852; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Christian university, Canton, Mo., in June, 1872; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1875 in Gallatin, Mo.; elected public administrator of Daviess county in 1876, and reelected in 1880. In April, 1882, was elected a member of the board of education of Gallatin school district, and served as president and later as secretary, for twenty-one years; in 1882 was elected representative to the general assembly of Missouri from Daviess county, and reelected in 1884 and 1886; speaker of the house in the thirty-fourth assembly; served two terms as mayor of Gallatin; judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Missouri from January, 1901, to February 1, 1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Alexander, Mark, a Representative from Virginia; born in Mecklenburg county, Va., February 7, 1792; attended the public schools, and the University of North Carolina; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Boydton and Lombardy Grove, Va.; member of the house of delegates 1817–1819; member of the state constitutional convention in 1829; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1833; died in Scotland Neck, Halifax county, N. C., October 7, 1883.

Alexander, Nathaniel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Mecklenburg county, N. C., March 5, 1756; was graduated from Princeton college in 1776; studied medicine and surgery; served in the Revolutionary army as a surgeon; after independence was established practiced his profession at the High Hills of Santee; served in the legislature for several years; elected to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1803, to March 3, 1805; reelected to the Ninth Congress, and served from March 4 to November, 1805, when he resigned; governor of North Carolina 1805–1807; died in Salisbury, N. C., March 8, 1808.

Alexander, Robert, a Delegate from Maryland; native of Baltimore county, Md.; member of the provincial convention of Maryland in 1774, 1775, and 1776; elected to the Continental Congress December 9, 1775, and reelected July 4, 1776, but soon after the promulgation of the Declaration of Independence he left Maryland, joined the "Associated Loyalists of America" and then went to England, where he remained until his death; in 1780 he was adjudged guilty of high treason, and his property was confiscated.

Alexander, Sydenham Benoni, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Mecklenburg county, N. C., December 8, 1840; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1860; enlisted in the Confederate army in 1861 as a private in the first North Carolina volunteer infantry; elected captain of company K, forty-second North

Carolina infantry in June, 1862; detached from his company in 1864, and served as inspector general on the staff of Maj. Gen. R. F. Hoke; elected to the state senate in 1878, 1882, 1884, and 1886; member of the board of trustees of the North Carolina agricultural and mechanical college; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); retired to his farm in Mecklenburg county, N. C.

Alford, Julius C., a Representative from Georgia; born in Greensboro, N. C., May 10, 1799; attended the common schools and an academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lagrange, Ga.; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. B. Towns, and served from January 31, 1837, to March 3, 1837; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; reelected as a Harrison Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1843); moved to Tuskegee, Ala., and later settled near Montgomery, Ala.; resumed the practice of law; twice defeated for reelection to Congress; died near Montgomery, Ala., in January, 1863.

Alger, Russell Alexander, a Senator from Michigan; born in Medina county, Ohio, February 27, 1836; at the age of eleven years his parents died; for seven years he labored on a farm, attended the Richfield academy, in Summit county, Ohio, in winters, and subsequently taught country school; studied law in Akron, Ohio; admitted to the bar in March, 1859; removed to Grand Rapids, Mich., and engaged in the lumber business; removed to Detroit, and in August, 1861, enlisted in the Army as a private; commissioned captain of company C, second Michigan cavalry, September 2, 1861; major of the regiment April 2, 1862; lieutenant colonel sixth Michigan cavalry, October 30, 1862; colonel fifth Michigan cavalry, June 11, 1863; brevet brigadier general, United States volunteers, for gallant and meritorious services to rank from the battle of Trevillon Station, June 11, 1864; brevet major general, United States volunteers, June 11, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war, having participated in sixty-six battles and skirmishes. After the close of the war he reengaged in the business of lumbering; was elected commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1889; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1884; elected governor of Michigan the same year; declined a renomination in 1886; Republican elector at large in 1888; March 5, 1897, was appointed Secretary of War by President McKinley, and resigned August 1, 1899; September 27, 1902, appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James McMillan, and took his seat January 26, 1903; was elected by the legislature in January, 1903; and served from September 27, 1902, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 24, 1907; interment in Elmwood cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

Allan, Chilton, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Albemarle county, Va., April 6, 1786; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; elected to the legislature in 1811, and served for several terms; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, to March 3, 1837; elected president of the state board of internal improvements in 1838; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1842; died in Winchester, Ky., September 3, 1858.

Allee, James Frank, a Senator from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., December 2, 1857; attended the common schools; learned the trade of jeweler and watchmaker from his father, whom he succeeded in business; president of the Bay State gas company, of Delaware, and of the Staten Island brick company; elected to the state senate on the Union Republican ticket in 1898 and 1902; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate March 2, 1903, to fill a vacancy that had existed since March 3, 1901, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect; took his seat March 3, 1903, and served until March 3, 1907; resumed business in Dover, Del.

Allen, Amos Lawrence, a Representative from Maine; born in Waterboro, York county, Me., March 17, 1837; attended the common schools, and the Whitestown seminary, Whitestown, N. Y., and was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1860; studied law in the Columbian law school in Washington, D. C.; admitted to the bar of York county in 1866; served as a clerk in the Treasury department for about three years; elected clerk of the courts for York county in 1870, reelected three times, and served until January 1, 1883; member of the Maine legislature 1886-1887; private secretary to Speaker Reed in three Congresses; delegate at large to the Republican national convention in St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, November 6, 1899, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas B. Reed; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from November 6, 1899, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 20, 1911.

Allen, Andrew, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1740; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1759; completed law studies at the Temple Bar in London, England; admitted to practice in Pennsylvania in 1765, and practiced in Philadelphia; member of the common council of Philadelphia in 1768; member of the Provisional assembly and of the Provisional council 1765–1775; member of the committee of safety 1775–1776; delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1776, but disapproved of independence and withdrew in June, 1776; when the Royalist Army entered New York he went within the British lines, took the oath of allegiance to the king, renounced those he had taken to Congress, and went to England; attainted of treason and his estates forfeited; compensated by the British government with a pension of £400 per annum; died in London, England, March 7, 1825.

Allen, Charles, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., August 9, 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and began practice in New Braintree; moved to Worcester; member of the state house of representatives in 1829, 1834, 1836, and 1840, and of the state senate in 1835, 1838, and 1839; member of the northeastern boundary commission in 1842; judge of the court of common pleas 1842–1845; declined to be a candidate for judge of the state supreme court in 1847, after having received the nomination; elected by the Free-Soil party to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); member of the state constitutional convention of 1853; chief justice of the Suffolk

county superior court 1859–1867; delegate in the peace conference in 1861; died in Worcester, Mass., August 6, 1869.

Allen, Charles Herbert, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lowell, Mass., April 15, 1848; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Amherst college in 1869; engaged in business with his father; held various local offices; member of the state house of representatives In 1881 and 1882, and of the Massachusetts senate in 1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1889); Assistant Secretary of the Navy 1898–1900; Governor of Porto Rico 1900–1902; located in New York City; treasurer of the American Sugar refining company.

Allen, Clarence Emir, a Representative from Utah; born in Girard, Erie county, Pa., September 8, 1852; attended the common schools; was prepared for college in Grand River institute, Austinburg, Ohio, and was graduated from Western Reserve college in 1877; went to Salt Lake City in August, 1881, where he was an instructor in Salt Lake academy until 1886, when he resigned and engaged in mining; elected to the Territorial legislatures of 1888, 1890, and 1894; elected county clerk of Salt Lake county, Utah, in August, 1890, and served until January 1, 1893; admitted to the bar in Salt Lake City in 1892; Liberal candidate for Delegate to Congress in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress at the special election held November 5, 1895, and took his seat January 7, 1896, and served until March 3, 1897; a resident of Salt Lake City, Utah, and engaged in mining.

Allen, Edward Payson, a Representative from Michigan; born in Sharon, Washtenaw county, Mich., October 28, 1839; was graduated from the state normal school in March, 1864; enlisted and helped to raise a company for the twenty-ninth Michigan infantry; commissioned first lieutenant in that regiment in September, 1864; mustered out of the service with his regiment in September, 1865, as captain; was graduated from the law school of Michigan University in Ann Arbor in March, 1867; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ypsilanti; alderman of Ypsilanti 1872–1874; mayor in 1880; prosecuting attorney of Washtenaw county in 1872; member of the state house of representatives 1876–1878, and served as speaker pro tempore; appointed assistant assessor of internal revenue 1869; United States Indian agent for Michigan in August, 1882, and served until December, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Ypsilanti, Mich.; member of the state board of agriculture 1897–1903; member state soldiers' home board 1903–1909; again mayor of Ypsilanti 1899–1900; died in Ypsilanti, Mich., November 25, 1909.

Allen, Elisha Hunt, a Representative from Maine; born in New Salem, Mass., January 28, 1804; was graduated from Williams college in 1823; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1825, and began practice in Brattleboro, Vt.; removed to Bangor, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1841, and in 1838 was speaker; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1846; moved to Boston in 1847 and resumed the practice of his profession; elected to the state house of representatives in 1849; appointed consul for Honolulu, and was prominently connected with the government of the Hawaiian Islands as chief justice, as regent, and as envoy to the United States in 1856, 1864, 1870, and 1875; died in the White House in Washington, D. C., January 1, 1883.

Allen, Heman, a Representative from Vermont; born in Poultney, Vt., February 23, 1779; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1795; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Colchester; sheriff of Chittenden county 1808–1809, and chief justice of the county court 1811–1814; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1817; elected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1817, to April 20, 1818, when he resigned to become United States marshal for the district of Vermont; minister to Chile January 27, 1823–July 31, 1827; returned to Highgate, Vt., and died there April 7, 1852; interment in the Allen cemetery, Burlington, Vt.

Allen, Heman, a Representative from Vermont; born in Ashfield (now Deerfield), Mass., June 14, 1777; attended public and preparatory schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Milton, Vt., in 1803; member of the state legislature 1810–1811; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1839); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died in Burlington, Vt., December 11, 1844.

Allen, Henry Crosby, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Paterson, N. J., May 13, 1872; attended the common schools; was graduated from Yale university in 1893, and from the New York law school in 1895; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Paterson, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Paterson N. J.

Allen, Henry Dixon, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Henderson county, Ky., June 24, 1854; moved with his parents to Union county in 1855; attended the common schools, and Morganfield Collegiate institute; admitted to the bar in July, 1878; was common-schools commissioner for three years; elected county attorney and served 1882–1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); engaged in the practice of law in Morganfield, Ky.

Allen, James Cameron, a Representative from Illinois; born in Shelby county, Ky., January 29, 1822; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Indiana in 1843, and began practice; prosecuting attorney for the seventh judicial district of Indiana 1846–1848; moved to Palestine, Ill., in 1848; member of the state house of representatives 1850–1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Thirty-fourth Congress, but on a contest the House declared the seat to be vacant; subsequently elected and took his seat December 1, 1856, and served until March 3, 1857; clerk of the national House of Representatives in the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected judge of the circuit court in April, 1861, and resigned in 1863; again elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3,

1865); reelected judge of the circuit and appellate courts, and served from 1873 to 1879; took up his residence in Olney, Ill., and died there January 30, 1912.

Allen, John, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Great Barrington, Mass., June 12, 1763; attended college, and was graduated; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Litchfield, Conn.; member of the council and supreme court of errors; member of the state house of representatives during seven sessions, and clerk of the lower house in 1796; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1797, to March 3, 1799; member of the state council 1800–1806; died in Litchfield, Conn., July 31, 1812.

Allen, John Beard, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington and a Senator from Washington; born in Crawfordsville, Montgomery county, Ind., May 18, 1845; attended Wabash college, Crawfordsville; served in the Civil war as a private in the one hundred and thirty-fifth Indiana volunteers; moved to Rochester, Minn., where he resided until January, 1870; read law, and was admitted to practice; moved to the Territory of Washington in March, 1870, and continued the practice of his profession; appointed United States attorney for the Territory of Washington in April, 1875, by President Grant, and held the office until July, 1885; reporter of the supreme court of the Territory 1878–1885; elected a Delegate to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican, and served from March 4, 1889, to November 20, 1889; elected to the United States Senate when the Territory was admitted into the Union, and served from November 20, 1889, to March 3, 1893; presented credentials as Senator by appointment in 1893, but was not permitted to qualify, and the seat was declared vacant August 28, 1893; resumed the practice of law; died in Seattle, Wash., January 28, 1903.

Allen, John James, a Representative from Virginia; born in Woodstock, Shenandoah county, Va., September 25, 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Harrison county; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); presiding justice of the supreme court of appeals of Virginia 1852–1865; author of the celebrated "Botetourt resolutions" of 1861; died in his home in Botetourt county, Va., September 18, 1871.

Allen, John Mills, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Tishomingo county, Miss., July 8, 1846; attended the common schools; enlisted as a private in the Confederate army, and served throughout the war; attended the law school of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., and was graduated from the University of Mississippi in 1870; admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice in Tupelo, Lee county, Miss.; elected district attorney for the first judicial district of Mississippi in 1875, and served four years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1901); declined a reelection to the Fifty-seventh Congress; in March, 1901, appointed a United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition of 1904; resumed the practice of law in Tupelo, Miss.

Allen, John W., a Representative from Ohio; born in Litchfield, Conn., in 1802; attended preparatory schools and college; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1825; member of the state senate 1835–1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841).

Allen, Joseph, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 13, 1749; was graduated from Harvard College in 1774; engaged in business in Leicester, Mass.; moved to Worcester in 1776; appointed clerk of the courts, and served until 1810, when he resigned; member of the state constitutional convention of 1778; presidential elector in 1797; elected to the Eleventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jabez Upham, and served from December 13, 1810, to March 3, 1811; state councilor 1815–1816; died in Worcester, Mass., September 2, 1827.

Allen, Judson, a Representative from New York; native of Connecticut; attended the public schools; moved to Brown county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841).

Allen, Nathaniel, a Representative from New York; born in that state; member of the state assembly of New York in 1812; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821).

Allen, Philip, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., September 1, 1785; was graduated from Brown university in 1803; became a merchant; member of the state legislature in 1819; appointed pension agent and president of the Rhode Island branch of the United States bank in 1827; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1851 as a Tariff Democrat; reelected in 1852 and 1853; at the May session of the legislature, and after he had been elected governor of the state, was elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; died in Providence, R. I., December 16, 1865.

Allen, Robert, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Augusta county, Va., in 1777; attended the public schools; removed to Carthage, Tenn., in 1804, where he engaged in business; was clerk of Smith county many years; served in the War of 1812, and commanded a regiment of Tennessee volunteers under General Jackson; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1827); died in Carthage, Tenn., August 19, 1864.

Allen, Robert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Woodstock, Va., July 30, 1794; was graduated from Washington college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Woodstock; elected prosecuting attorney; member of the state senate for five years; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); died in Mount Jackson, Va.

Allen, Samuel Clesson, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bernardstown, Mass., January 5, 1772; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1794; studied theology, and was pastor of the Congregational church in Northfield 1795–1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1806–1810, and of the state senate 1812–1815; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1829; again elected to the state senate in 1831; died in Northfield, Mass., February 8, 1842.

Allen, Thomas, a Representative from Missouri; born in Pittsfield, Mass., August 29, 1813; was graduated from Union college in 1832; studied law in New York City, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1837, and established the Madisonian; elected printer to the house of representatives, and two years later printer to the senate; five years editor and proprietor of the Madisonian; went to St. Louis Mo., in 1842; member of the state senate 1850–1854; contractor upon internal improvements; projected and built over one thousand miles of railway; took the first locomotive across the Mississippi river in 1852; president of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern railway, but subsequently sold his railway interests and retired; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 8, 1882.

Allen, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Butler county, Ohio, August 13, 1827; attended the public schools, and taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1849; prosecuting attorney 1850–1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); appointed judge of the court of common pleas of the second judicial district in 1865; declined a renomination to Congress in 1878 on account of ill-health; died in Greenville, Ohio, July 6, 1881.

Allen, William, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Edenton, Chowan county, N. C., December 27, 1803; moved with his sister to Lynchburg, Va., and attended private schools; moved to Ohio; attended Chillicothe academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); elected to the United States Senate in January, 1837; reelected in 1843, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1849; governor of Ohio 1874–1876; candidate for reelection, but was defeated by the Republican candidate, Rutherford B. Hayes; died July 11, 1879.

Allen, William Joshua, a Representative from Illinois; born in Tennessee June 7, 1828; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1829; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1848; member of the state senate in 1855; appointed district attorney in 1855; resigned and elected judge of the circuit court June 24, 1859, and served until 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. Logan; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from June 2, 1862, to March 3, 1865; member of the state constitutional conventions of 1862 and 1870; was appointed United States district judge, southern district of Illinois, April 18, 1887, and served until his death in Springfield, Ill., January 26, 1901.

Allen, William Vincent, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Midway, Madison county, Ohio, January 28, 1847; moved to Iowa in 1857; attended the common schools, and the Upper Iowa university in Fayette; private in company G, thirty-second Iowa volunteer infantry during the Civil war; during the last five months was upon the staff of Gen. J. I. Gilbert; studied law, was admitted to the bar May 31, 1869, and practiced until 1884, when he moved to Nebraska; judge of the district court of the ninth judicial district of Nebraska; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; appointed judge of the district court of the ninth judicial district of Nebraska, March 9, 1899, to fill a vacancy; elected judge November 7, 1899, for the full term; appointed to the United States Senate December 13, 1899, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Monroe L. Hayward; resigned the judgeship, and took his seat December 19, 1899, and served until March 28, 1901; presided over the Populist national convention in St. Louis, Mo., in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Madison, Nebr.

Allen, Willis, a Representative from Illinois; born in Virginia, December 15, 1806; went to Tennessee, and then to Franklin county, Ill., in 1830; member of the state house of representatives in 1838; prosecuting attorney first judicial circuit in 1841; Democratic presidential elector 1844; member of the state senate 1844–1845, and 1846–1847; member of the state constitutional convention 1847–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); elected judge of the twenty-sixth circuit court March 2, 1859; died while holding court in Harrisburg, Ill., April 15, 1859.

Alley, John Bassett, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lynn, Essex county, Mass., January 7, 1817; attended the common schools; apprenticed as a shoemaker; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1836; freighted merchandise down the Mississippi river to New Orleans; removed to Lynn, Mass., in 1838, and entered the shoe manufacturing business; established a hide and leather house in Boston in 1847; member of the first board of aldermen of Lynn, in 1850; member of the governor's council 1851; member of the state senate in 1852; member of the constitutional convention of 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1867); connected with the Union Pacific railroad; retired from business in 1886; died in West Newton, Mass., January 19, 1896.

Allison, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cecil county, Md., October 4, 1772; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Beaver county, Pa.; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Beaver, Pa., June 17, 1854.

Allison, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Beaver, Pa., August 5, 1812; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1846, 1847, and 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); declined a renomination; appointed Register of the Treasury April 3, 1869; died in New Brighton, Pa., March 23, 1878.

Allison, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Greencastle, Franklin county, Pa., March 10, 1777; attended the public schools; moved to Huntingdon, Pa., studied law, and was admitted to the bar in April, 1798; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Huntingdon, Pa., December 2, 1840.

Allison, William Boyd, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born in Perry, Wayne county,

Ohio, March 2, 1829; attended the academy in Wooster, Ohio, and Allegheny college, Pa., and was graduated from the Western Reserve college, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced in Ashland, Ohio; unsuccessful candidate for the office of district attorney in 1856; located in Dubuque, Iowa, in 1857, and continued the practice of his profession; delegate in the Republican convention that nominated Abraham Lincoln for the presidency in 1860; appointed adjutant general of Iowa by Gov. Kirkwood, and rendered marked service in fitting the troops of Iowa for participation in the Civil war; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1871); in his second term was elected a member of the Committee on Ways and Means, and to his enlightened and indefatigable service is attributed, in large measure, the perfection of tariff legislation; elected to the United States Senate in 1872, and began service March 4, 1873; reelected in 1878, 1884, 1890, 1896, and 1902, and nominated in a primary for reelection in 1908, and served until his death. At the time of his death he had the record of the longest continuous service in the National Congress, and of the longest continuous service in the Senate; died in Dubuque, Iowa, August 4, 1908.

Alsop, John, a Delegate from New York; born in Middletown, Conn.; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York and engaged in business; Delegate in the Continental Congress September 14, 1774, to October 26, 1774, and from May 10, 1775, to the latter part of that year; returned to Middletown, Conn., until November, 1783, when he returned to New York City; was eighth president of the New York chamber of commerce; died in Newtown, Long Island, N. Y., November 22, 1794.

Alston, Lemuel J., a Representative from South Carolina; native of that state; was elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811).

Alston, William Jeffreys, a Representative from Alabama; born in Milledgeville, Ga., December 31, 1800; moved to Alabama, and located in Marengo county; member of the state house of representatives in 1837, and of the state senate in 1839; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); again elected to the state house of representatives in 1855; died in Magnolia, Ala., June 10, 1876.

Alston, Willis, a Representative from North Carolina; member of the state house of commons 1791, 1792, and of the state senate 1794–1796; elected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1803).

Alston, Willis, jr., a Representative from North Carolina; native of Halifax county, N. C.; member of the house of commons of the state of North Carolina in 1791, 1792, 1820, and 1821; and of the state senate 1794–1796; elected as a War Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); died in Halifax, N. C., April 10, 1837.

Alvord, James Church, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Greenwich, Mass., April 14, 1808; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1827; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death, before the assembling of the Congress, in Greenfield, Mass., September 27, 1839.

Ambler, Jacob A., a Representative from Ohio; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., February 18, 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Salem, Ohio; elected to the legislature in 1857, and served two terms; appointed judge of the ninth judicial district in 1859, and served until 1867; elected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); appointed a member of the tariff commission by President Arthur in 1882; died in Canton, Ohio, September 22, 1906.

Amerman, Lemuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Danville, Montour county, Pa., October 29, 1846; attended the common schools, Danville academy, and Bucknell university, in Lewisburg, Pa.; taught school three years; studied law in Philadelphia, was admitted to practice, and located in Scranton in 1876; county solicitor for Lackawanna county 1879–1880; member of the state house of representatives 1881–1884; city comptroller of Scranton 1885–1886; reporter of the decisions of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1886–1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died October 7, 1897.

Ames, Adelbert, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Rockland, Me., October 31, 1835; was graduated from the United States military academy, West Point, May 6, 1861; commissioned second lieutenant of the second artillery; first lieutenant of the fifth artillery May 14, 1861; colonel twentieth Maine infantry August 20, 1862; brigadier general of volunteers May 20, 1863; honorably mustered out of the volunteer service April 30, 1866; commissioned captain fifth artillery June 11, 1864; lieutenant colonel of the twenty-fourth infantry July 28, 1866; brevet major July 21, 1861, "for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Bull Run, Va."; lieutenant colonel July 1, 1862, "for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Malvern Hill, Va."; colonel July 1, 1863, "for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa."; brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service at the capture of Fort Fisher, N. C."; major general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service in the field during the war," and major general of volunteers January 15, 1865, "for services at Fort Fisher"; resigned February 23, 1870; awarded a medal of honor for heroic conduct upon the field of Bull Run, Va.; appointed provisional governor of Mississippi June 15, 1868; appointed to the command of the fourth military district (department of Mississippi) March 17, 1869; elected to the United States Senate, and served from April 1, 1870, until January, 1874, when he resigned, having been elected governor; resigned as governor March 29, 1876, and moved to Minnesota; major general of volunteers in the War with Spain, 1898.

Ames, Butler, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lowell, Mass., August 21, 1871; attended the Lowell schools, Phillips Exeter academy, and was graduated from the United States military academy at West Point in 1894; resigned

from the United States army after appointment to the eleventh United States infantry; took a post-graduate course in the Massachusetts institute of technology, and was graduated in 1896 as a mechanical and electrical engineer; enlisted in the Spanish-American war, and was made lieutenant and adjutant of the sixth Massachusetts volunteers; while at Camp Alger, near Washington, was appointed acting engineer of the second army corps under Gen. Graham, in addition to his duties as adjutant; went from Charlestown to Cuba and Porto Rico under Gen. Miles; was at the landing at Guanica and the skirmish at Yauco Road in July; promoted lieutenant colonel in August; civil administrator of Arecibo district of Porto Rico until November, 1898; served as member of common council of Lowell in 1896; member of the state house of representatives 1897, 1898, 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ames, Fisher, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dedham, Mass., April 9, 1758; was graduated from Harvard college in 1774; while teaching school studied law; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dedham in 1781; served in the state legislature; member of the general court of Massachusetts; member of the Massachusetts convention called for the ratification of the Federal constitution; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress over Samuel Adams; reelected to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1797; resumed the practice of law; member of Governor Sumner's council; chosen president of Harvard college in 1804, but declined on account of ill health; died in Dedham, Mass., July 4, 1808.

Ames, Oakes, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Easton, Mass., January 10, 1804; attended the public schools; learned the trade of shovel making, and established himself as a manufacturer in North Easton; member of the executive council of Massachusetts in 1860; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1873); largely instrumental in accomplishing the construction of the first transcontinental railroad; received the censure of Congress for "seeking to procure Congressional attention to the affairs of a corporation in which he was interested," in connection with the Credit Mobilier; in 1883 the legislature of Massachusetts passed resolutions of gratitude for his work and faith in his integrity, and asked Congress to extend a like acknowledgment; died in North Easton, Mass., May 5, 1873.

Ancona, Sydenham E., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Warwick township, near Lititz, Lancaster county, Pa., November 20, 1824; settled in Berks county, Pa., where for several years he was associated with the Reading railroad company; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1867); a resident of Reading, Pa., and prominently identified with trust, fire insurance, and relief associations.

Anderson, Albert Raney, a Representative from Iowa; born in Adams county, Ohio, November 8, 1837; moved with his parents to Galesburg, Ill.; attended the common schools, and Knox college; moved to Taylor county, Iowa, in 1857; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; appointed postmaster of Clarinda by President Lincoln in 1861; resigned to enlist in the Union army as a private in company K, fourth Iowa volunteer infantry; promoted to first lieutenant after the battle of Pea Ridge; while before Vicksburg was promoted to captain; when serving as adjutant general of his brigade in the Atlanta campaign was commissioned major of his regiment; commissioned lieutenant colonel in 1865; wounded at Jonesboro August 31, 1864, and again at Bentonville, N. C., March 19, 1865; mustered out in August, 1865, and returned to Clarinda, Iowa; removed to Sidney in 1866; assessor of internal revenue 1868–1871; delegate in the Republican national convention in 1872; district attorney 1876–1880; appointed state railroad commissioner in 1881; defeated for Congress in 1882; elected as an Independent Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); moved to Hot Springs, S. Dak., in 1892; mayor of Hot Springs 1895–1896; elected state's attorney of Fall River county, November, 1898; died in Hot Springs, S. Dak., November 17, 1898.

Anderson, Alexander, a Senator from Tennessee; native of that state; attended preparatory schools, and college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Knoxville; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugh L. White, and served from February 26, 1840, to March 3, 1841.

Anderson, Carl Carey, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bluffton, Allen county, Ohio, December 2, 1877; moved with his parents to Fremont; attended the common schools; engaged in business; twice elected mayor of Fostoria; president of the board of trade, president of the city hospital board, and director in a number of manufacturing enterprises; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); *reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.* (Killed in an automobile accident near Fostoria, Ohio, October 1, 1912.)

Anderson, Chapman Levy, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Noxubee county, Miss., March 15, 1845; attended the common schools until the breaking out of the Civil war; entered the Confederate army as a private in the thirty-ninth infantry regiment, Mississippi volunteers, March 5, 1862, and served continuously in that command; promoted through the successive grades of noncommissioned officers, until July, 1864, when he was transferred to Bradford's cavalry corps of scouts, with the rank of second lieutenant, in which capacity he served until the close of the war; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Kosciusko, February 14, 1868; elected to the Mississippi legislature in November, 1879, and served through the session of 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); United States district attorney, northern district of Mississippi, 1896–1897; resumed the practice of law in Kosciusko, Miss.

Anderson, Charles Marley, a Representative from Ohio; born in Juniata county, Pa., January 5, 1845; went to Ohio in 1855; attended common schools, and the Lebanon, Ohio, normal school; served in the Union army during the Civil war as a non-commissioned officer in one of the Ohio regiments; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868 and practiced in Greenville, Ohio; manager of the central branch of the National soldiers'

home, Dayton, Ohio, for twenty years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Greenville, Ohio, December 28, 1908.

Anderson, George Alburtus, a Representative from Illinois; born in Botetourt county, Va., March 11, 1853; moved with his parents to Hancock county, Ill.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Carthage college in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and began practice in Lincoln, Nebr.; moved to Quincy, Ill., in 1880; city attorney 1884–1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in Quincy, Ill., January 31, 1896.

Anderson, George W., a Representative from Missouri; born in Jefferson county, Tennessee, May 22, 1832; was graduated from Franklin college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; went to Missouri in 1853; member of the state house of representatives 1859–1860, and of the state senate in 1862; presidential elector in 1860; from 1862 to 1864 was colonel of a regiment in the reserve corps and commanded the forty-ninth regiment and first battalion, E. M. M., in active service; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869).

Anderson, Hugh Johnston, a Representative from Maine; born in Wiscasset, Mass. (afterwards Maine), May 10, 1801; attended preparatory schools, and college; clerk of the Waldo county courts 1827–1837; studied law; elected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); governor of Maine 1844–1847; presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket; commissioner of customs in the Treasury Department 1853–1858; Sixth Auditor of the Treasury 1866–1869; died in Portland, Me., May 31, 1881.

Anderson, Isaac, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Charlestown township, Chester county, November 23, 1760; a lieutenant of militia in the Revolutionary war; justice of the peace; member of the general assembly of Pennsylvania 1778–1781; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); presidential elector in 1816; died October 27, 1838.

Anderson, James Patton, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in Franklin county, Tenn., February 12, 1822; studied and practiced medicine in Hernando, Miss.; member of Mississippi legislature in 1850; appointed United States marshal for the Territory of Washington in 1853, and settled in Olympia; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); appointed governor of the Territory of Washington, and served two months; entered the Confederate army February 10, 1862, as brigadier general; promoted major general February 17, 1864, and assigned to the command of the district of Florida; subsequently in command of Hindman's division, Polk's corps, Army of Tennessee; located in Memphis, Tenn., and conducted a paper devoted to agriculture; collector of past-due state taxes for Shelby county; died in Memphis, Tenn., September 1, 1872.

Anderson, John, a Representative from Maine; born in Windham, Me., July 30, 1792; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and practiced; member of the state senate in 1824; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833); mayor of Portland 1833–1842; United States attorney for the district of Maine 1833–1837; collector of customs port of Portland 1837–1841, and 1843–1848; died in Portland, Me., August 21, 1853.

Anderson, John Alexander, a Representative from Kansas; born in Washington county, Pa., June 16, 1834; was graduated from Miami university, Ohio, 1853; moved to California; ordained a Presbyterian minister, and preached in San Francisco; elected by the legislature trustee of the state insane asylum in 1860; appointed chaplain of the third infantry, California volunteers, in 1862; accompanied General Connor's expedition to Salt Lake City; in the service of the United States sanitary commission 1863–1867, as California correspondent and agent; president of the Kansas state agricultural college from 1873 to March, 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1891); appointed United States consul general to Cairo, Egypt, and remained there until shortly before his death in Liverpool, England, May 18, 1892.

Anderson, Joseph, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Philadelphia, Pa., November 5, 1757; studied law; served through the Revolutionary war, and attained the rank of brevet major; admitted to the bar, and practiced in Delaware for several years; appointed United States judge fo the Territory south of the Ohio River in 1791; member of the first constitutional convention of Tennessee; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the expulsion of William Blount, and served from September 26, 1797, to December 12, 1798; reelected, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Jackson; reelected, and served from December 12, 1798, to March 3, 1809; appointed, and subsequently elected to fill vacancy happening at the end of his own term, and served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1815; President of the Senate pro tempore, January 15, February 28, and March 2, 1805; First Comptroller of the Treasury, March 4, 1815–July 1, 1836; died in Washington, D. C., April 17, 1837.

Anderson, Joseph H., a Representative from New York; born in White Plains, N. Y.; attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died in White Plains, N. Y.

Anderson, Josiah McNair, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bledsoe county, Tenn., November 29, 1807; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Jasper, Marion county; member of the state house of representatives; member of the state senate 1843–1845, and served as president of the body; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); delegate from Tennessee to the peace congress of 1861; killed in Marion county, Tenn., November 8, 1861.

Anderson, Luçien, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Graves county, near Mayfield, Ky., June 23, 1824; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and practiced in Mayfield; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865);

resumed the practice of law until 1885 when he retired; died in Mayfield, Ky., October 18, 1898.

Anderson, Richard Clough, jr., a Representative from Kentucky; born at "Soldier's Retreat," near Louisville, Ky., August 4, 1788; was graduated from William and Mary college in Virginia in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Louisville; member of the Kentucky legislature for several terms; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); again a member of the state legislature in 1822, and served as speaker of the house; first United States minister to Colombia, January 27, 1823; took his leave June 7, having been commissioned envoy extraordinary to the Panama congress of nations, but died en route, in Cartagena, Colombia, July 24, 1826.

Anderson, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pennsylvania about 1772; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; entered the United States Navy as assistant surgeon; resigned and located in Chester, Pa.; raised and commanded the Mifflin Guards during the war of 1812; sheriff of Delaware County; again appointed assistant surgeon in the Navy and assigned to the West India station, but was forced to resign on account of ill health; member of the state house of representatives 1823–1825; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); reelected to the state house of representatives 1829–1833 and 1834–1835, and served as Speaker in 1833; died in Chester, Pa., January 17, 1850.

Anderson, Simeon H., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Garrard county, Ky., March 2, 1802; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death near Lancaster, Ky., August 11, 1840.

Anderson, Thomas Lilbourn, a Representative from Missouri; born in Greene county, Ky., December 8, 1808; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; removed to Missouri in 1830, where he began the practice of law; member of the state legislature in 1840; presidential elector 1844, 1848, 1852, and 1856; member of the state constitutional convention of 1845; elected as a National American to the Thirty-fifth, and as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Palmyra, Mo., March 6, 1885.

Anderson, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., in 1759; served during the Revolutionary war on the staff of Gen. Lafayette, and distinguished himself at Germantown and Yorktown; settled in Delaware county, Pa., in 1790, where he occupied several public positions; elected as a Jeffersonian Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); collector of customs in Chester, Pa., until his death December 13, 1829.

Anderson, William B., a Representative from Illinois; born in Mount Vernon, Ill., April 2, 1830; attended the common schools; surveyor of Jefferson county in 1851; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; was a member of the legislature in 1856 and 1858; entered the Union army as a private in 1861; commissioned lieutenant colonel Sixtieth Illinois infantry February 17, 1862; colonel April 4, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; resigned December 26, 1864; member of the constitutional convention of Illinois in 1869; elected to the state senate in 1871; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); collector of internal revenue, southern district of Illinois, 1885–1889; pension agent in Chicago 1893–1897; colonel in an Illinois regiment in the war with Spain; died in Chicago, Ill., August 28, 1901; interment in Oakwood cemetery, Mt. Vernon, Ill.

Anderson, William Colman, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Greeneville, Tenn., in 1853; was graduated from Tusculum college in 1876; read law in Newport, Tenn., and was admitted to the bar in 1878; elected to the state legislature from Cocke and Sevier counties in 1880 as a Republican; a principal examiner in the general land office in 1889; afterwards chief of the contest division, and chief clerk of the general land office; returned to Newport in 1893, and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law; died in Newport, Tenn., September 8, 1902.

Anderson, William Clayton, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lancaster, Ky., December 6, 1829; was graduated from Danville college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1851–1853; defeated candidate of the American party for the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected as a member of the American party to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in Frankfort, Ky., December 23, 1861.

Andrew, John Forrester, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Hingham, Mass., November 24, 1850; was graduated from Harvard law school in 1875; admitted to the Suffolk bar, and practiced law in Boston; member of the state house of representatives 1880, 1881, 1882; served in the state senate 1884, 1885; commissioner of parks for Boston 1885–1890, and again in 1894; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Boston, Mass., May 30, 1895.

Andrews, Charles, a Representative from Maine; born in Paris, Me., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and began practice in Turner, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1839–1843, and served as speaker in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in Paris, Me., April 30, 1852.

Andrews, George Rex, a Representative from New York; born in Kingsbury, Washington county, N. Y., September 8, 1808; attended the common schools, and academies; studied law in Ticonderoga, and was admitted to the bar in New York city; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); moved to Oshkosh, Wis., and devoted himself to the timber and lumber business; died in Oshkosh, Wis., December 5, 1873.

Andrews, John T., a Representative from New York; born in North Reading, N. Y., in 1816; attended the public schools; served as sheriff of Steuben county 1834–1837; elected as a Democrat

to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Andrews, Landaff Watson, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Flemingsburg, Ky., February 12, 1803; was graduated from the Transylvania university in 1824; studied law, and in 1826 was admitted to the bar; county attorney of Fleming county 1828–1839; member of the state house of representatives in 1834, 1838, and 1861; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; member of the state senate in 1857; resumed the practice of law in Flemingsburg, Ky., until his death December 23, 1887.

Andrews, Samuel George, a Representative from New York; born in Derby, Conn., October 16, 1796; attended the public schools, and a classical academy in Cheshire, Conn.; moved with his parents to Rochester, N. Y., in 1815; engaged in manufacturing; clerk of Monroe county 1835–1837; mayor of Rochester 1840 and 1856; clerk of the state house of representatives in 1831 and 1832; secretary of the state senate four years; postmaster of Rochester 1841–1844; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Rochester, N. Y., June 11, 1863.

Andrews, Sherlock J., a Representative from Ohio; born in Wallingford, Conn., in 1801; was graduated from Union college; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1825; judge of the superior court; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Andrews, William E., a Representative from Nebraska; born near Oskaloosa, Mahaska county, Iowa; attended Simpson college, Indianola, Iowa, in 1874; elected superintendent of schools of Ringgold county in 1879; was graduated from Parsons college, Fairfield, Iowa, in 1885; member of the faculty of Hastings (Nebr.) college from January 1, 1885, to January 1, 1893; elected vice president of the college in 1889 and president of the Nebraska state teachers' association in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); auditor for the Treasury Department in 1897.

Andrews, William Henry, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Youngsville, Pa., January 14, 1846; attended the public schools; a farmer, merchant, and builder of railroads; was president of the Santa Fe Central railway company; chairman of the Republican state committee of Pennsylvania in 1889–1890; member of the senate of Pennsylvania 1895–1898; member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania 1889–1902; moved to the Territory of New Mexico; member of the Territorial council 1903–1904; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); engaged in agricultural pursuits.

Andrus, John Emory, a Representative from New York; born in Pleasantville, Westchester county, N. Y., February 16, 1841; prepared for college in Charlotteville seminary, Schoharie county, N. Y., and was graduated from Wesleyan university, Middletown, Conn., in 1862; engaged in the manufacture of medicinal preparations; president of the New York pharmaceutical association and of the Palisade manufacturing company; elected mayor of Yonkers in 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Angel, William G., a Representative from New York; born in New Shoreham, Block Island, R. I., July 17, 1790; moved with his parents to Litchfield, Otsego county, N. Y., in 1792; attended the common schools; studied medicine in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Burlington, N. Y., in 1817; elected as a John Quincy Adams Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); re-elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); resumed the practice of law in Hammondsport, N. Y.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1846; was elected judge of Allegany county in 1847; died in Angelica, N. Y., August 13, 1858.

Ankeny, Levi, a Senator from Washington; born near St. Joseph, Mo., August 1, 1844; with his parents crossed the plains to Oregon in 1850, where he attended the public schools of Portland; engaged in mercantile business in Lewiston, Idaho; first mayor of Lewiston, the government having deeded to him, as trustee, the public land on which that city is located; moved to Walla Walla, Wash., and engaged in banking; president of seven banks in Washington and Oregon; member of the Walla Walla common council; chairman of the state delegation in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1900; appointed member Pan-American exposition commission, and became its chairman; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1909; a resident of Walla Walla, Wash.

Ansbery, Timothy Thomas, a Representative from Ohio; born in Defiance, Ohio, December 24, 1871; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Notre Dame in June, 1893; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Defiance, Ohio; justice of the peace in Defiance for two years; prosecuting attorney of Defiance county three terms; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Anthony, Daniel Read, jr., a Representative from Kansas; born in Leavenworth, Kans., August 22, 1870; attended public schools, and afterwards the Michigan military academy, and the University of Michigan; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; engaged in newspaper work; postmaster of Leavenworth 1899–1903; mayor of Leavenworth 1903–1905; became manager of the Leavenworth Daily Times upon the death of his father, Col. Daniel R. Anthony, in November, 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress at a special election, May 23, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Curtis; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Anthony, Henry Bowen, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Coventry, R. I., April 1, 1815; attended a private school in Providence, R. I., and was graduated from Brown university in 1833; editor of the Providence Journal in 1838, and afterwards became one of its proprietors; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1849, and reelected in 1850; declined a renomination; resumed editorial work; elected to the United States Senate in 1859, and

served from March 4, 1859, until his death; was elected President pro tempore of the Senate March 23, 1869; April 8, 1869; May 28, 1870; July 1 and July 14, 1870, and repeatedly in 1871; also elected to that position in 1884, but on account of ill health declined to serve; died in Providence, R. I., September 2, 1884.

Anthony, Joseph Biles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 19, 1795; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state senate 1830–1833; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); appointed judge of the "Nicholson Court," engaged in settling titles to vast tracts of land in Pennsylvania; in 1844 was elected president judge of the eighth district, and served until his death in Williamsport, Pa., January 10, 1851.

Antony, Edwin Le Roy, a Representative from Texas; born near Waynesboro, Burke county, Ga., January 5, 1852; moved with his parents to Texas in 1859, and located in Brazoria county, where they resided until the close of the Civil war; then took up their residence in Milam county in 1867; was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1873; returned home, read law, and was admitted to the bar, January 8, 1874; two years later elected county attorney, the first under the constitution of 1876; while an alderman of his city was elected as a Democrat June 14, 1892, to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Roger Q. Mills, and served from July 28, 1892, until March 3, 1893; returned to Cameron, Tex., and resumed the practice of law.

Aplin, Henry Harrison, a Representative from Michigan; born in Thetford, Genesee county, Mich., April 15, 1841; moved to Flint, Mich., in 1848; attended the public schools; at the outbreak of the Civil war enlisted, July 3, 1861, in company C, sixteenth Michigan infantry; served until July 16, 1865, with the rank of second lieutenant; returned to Michigan, engaged in business at Wenona, now West Bay City; postmaster of West Bay City from November, 1869, to June, 1886, and again appointed to the same office October 1, 1898; elected auditor general of the state in 1886, and 1888; member of the lower house of the state legislature 1894–1895; delegate in the Republican national convention which nominated Blaine and Logan in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Rousseau O. Crump, and served from October 20, 1901, to March 3, 1903; died in West Bay City, Mich., July 23, 1910.

Appleton, John, a Representative from Maine; born in Beverly, Mass., February 11, 1815; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Portland, Me., in 1837; engaged in editorial work on the Eastern Argus; chief clerk of the Navy Department, also of the Department of State; minister to Bolivia from March 30, 1848, to May 4, 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); secretary of legation in London from February 19, 1855, to November 16, 1855, and served in October as chargé d'affaires; Assistant Secretary of State from April 4, 1857, to June 8, 1860; minister to Russia from June, 1860, to June 7, 1861; died in Portland, Me., August 22, 1864.

Appleton, Nathan, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Ipswich, N. H., October 6, 1779; attended Dartmouth college, but left shortly afterwards to accept a position as clerk in his brother's importing house in Boston; one of the founders of the cotton-mill industry of Waltham, Mass.; also one of the founders of Lowell in 1821; served several years as a member of the legislature; elected as a high-tariff Whig to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833), reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and served from June 9, 1842, until his resignation, September 28, 1842; died in Boston, Mass., July 14, 1861.

Appleton, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brookfield, Mass., November 16, 1786; received a liberal schooling; went to Boston in 1807, and engaged in business; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, until his resignation, September 27, 1861; died near Boston, Mass., February 15, 1862.

Apsley, Lewis Dewart, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Northumberland, Pa., September 29, 1852; at the age of fifteen went to Philadelphia and engaged in business; early identified himself with the rubber-goods trade; removed to Massachusetts in 1877, and became in 1885 a manufacturer of rubber clothing in Hudson; president of the Apsley rubber company, president of the Hudson board of trade, and a director in the Hudson National bank; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); declined a renomination; resumed business in Hudson, Mass.

Archer, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Harford county, Md., May 5, 1741; was graduated from Princeton college in 1760; studied medicine, and received from the Philadelphia college the first medical diploma issued on the American continent in 1768; member Revolutionary committee 1774–1776; raised a military company during the Revolution; member of the state constitutional convention of 1776; served several years in the general assembly of Maryland; presidential elector in 1797, and 1801; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1807); founded, with his son, Dr. Thomas Archer, the medical and chirurgical faculty of Maryland in 1799; died in his country home, "Medical Hall," near Bel Air, Harford county, Md., September 28, 1810.

Archer, Stevenson, a Representative from Maryland; born near Bel Air, Harford county, Md., October 11, 1786; was graduated from Princeton college in 1805; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; judge of the Maryland court of appeals 1823–1844, and served as chief justice 1844–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); appointed a United States judge for the territory of Mississippi; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died near Bel Air, Harford county, Md., June 26, 1848.

Archer, Stevenson, a Representative from Maryland; born in Harford county, Md., February 28, 1827; was graduated from Princeton college in 1846; studied law, and was admitted to the bar;

member of the Maryland legislature in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Bel Air, Md., until his death August 2, 1898.

Archer, William S., a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Amelia county, Va., March 5, 1789; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Amelia county 1810–1855; elected to the state house of delegates in 1812, and reelected annually until 1819, with the exception of a single year; elected as a Whig to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Pleasants; reelected to the Seventeenth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from January 18, 1820, to March 3, 1835; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1847; died in Amelia county, Va., March 28, 1855.

Armfield, Robert Franklin, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Guilford county, N. C., July 9, 1829; attended Trinity college, North Carolina; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; state solicitor for the sixth district 1863–1865; lieutenant colonel of the thirty-eighth regiment of North Carolina state troops during the Civil war; president of the state senate of North Carolina, and lieutenant governor in 1785–1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); appointed judge of the supreme court in 1889; reelected judge of the supreme court in 1890, and served until January 1, 1895, when he retired; died in Statesville, N. C., November 9, 1898.

Armstrong, David Hartley, a Senator from Missouri; born in Nova Scotia, October 21, 1812; attended Maine Wesleyan seminary; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1837; instructor of the first public school in Missouri; comptroller of St. Louis 1847-1850; vice-president of the board of police commissioners; appointed postmaster of St. Louis in 1854; appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lewis V. Bogy, and served from October 15, 1877, to March 3, 1879; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 18, 1893.

Armstrong, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., August 29, 1748; attended the Philadelphia academy, and the College of New Jersey (now Princeton); studied medicine in Dr. John Morgan's school in Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1769; located in paractice in Winchester, Frederick county, Va.; was a medical officer in the Revolutionary war; pursued medical studies in London, England, for three years; returned to Carlisle, Pa., in 1788; moved to Mifflin county, Pa., and practiced medicine there for twelve years; was appointed an associate judge, and during his service repelled a riot at the court house by the use of firearms; was elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); returned to Carlisle in 1796; associate judge of the Cumberland county court, and served until his death in Carlisle, Pa., May 6, 1828.

Armstrong, John, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1735; came to the United States and located in Carlisle, Pa.; rendered distinguished service and was commissioned brigadier general in the Continental army in 1776, and resigned April 4, 1777; Delegate in the Continental Congress, 1778–1780, and 1787–1788; died in Carlisle, Pa., March 9, 1795.

Armstrong, John, a Senator from New York; born in Carlisle, Pa., November 25, 1755; attended Princeton college, but left to enter the Revolutionary army; served on the staffs of Gens. Mercer and Gates; secretary of state of Pennsylvania; moved to Duchess county; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Laurance, and served from November 6, 1800, until his resignation February 10, 1802; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of De Witt Clinton, and served from November 10, 1803, until February 4, 1804; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Theodorous Bailey, and served from February 4, 1804, until June 30, 1804, when he again resigned; United States minister to France June 30,1804, to September 14, 1810; was commissioned brigadier general July 6, 1812; Secretary of War from January 13, 1813, to September 27, 1814; died in Red Hook, N. Y., April 1, 1843.

Armstrong, Moses Kimball, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Milan, Ohio, September 19, 1832; attended the Huron institute, and Western Reserve college, Ohio; moved to the Territory of Minnesota in 1856; elected surveyor of Mower county, and assigned to survey of the United States lands in 1858; went to Yankton, then a small Indian village, when the Territory was admitted as a state; was a member of the first Territorial legislature; reelected in 1862 and 1863, and served as speaker; edited the Dakota Union in 1864; appointed clerk of the supreme court in 1865; elected to the Territorial council in 1866, and in 1867 chosen speaker; acted as secretary of the Indian peace commission in 1867; established the great meridian and standard lines for United States surveys in southern Dakota and northern Red River valley; again elected to the Territorial council in 1869; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); moved to St. James, Minn., and engaged in banking and real estate business; died in Albert Lea, Minn., January 11, 1906.

Armstrong, William, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lisburn, Antrim county, Ireland, December 23, 1782; came to the United States in 1792, and settled in Virginia; studied law while a clerk in Winchester; United States tax collector in 1818–1819; member of the state house of delegates 1822–1823; presidential elector 1820–1824; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833).

Armstrong, William H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Williamsport, Pa., September 7, 1824; was graduated from Princeton university in 1847; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served in the state legislature in 1860, and 1861; declined a commission as president judge of the twenty-sixth judicial circuit of Pennsylvania in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Arnell, Samuel M., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Maury county, Tenn., May 3, 1833; attended Amherst college; member of the constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1865; served

in the state house of representatives in 1865, and 1866; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1866, to March 3, 1871; died in Johnson City, Tenn., July 20, 1903.

Arnold, Benedict, a Representative from New York; native of that state; served in the state assembly of New York 1816–1817; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

Arnold, Isaac Newton, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hardwick, Otsego county, N. Y., November 30, 1815; attended the common schools; while teaching studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1835; moved to Chicago, Ill., where he began practice; elected city clerk; member of the state house of representatives in 1843; presidential elector on the Polk ticket in 1844; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); Sixth Auditor of the United States Treasury from April 29, 1865, to September 26, 1866; died in Chicago, Ill., April 24, 1884.

Arnold, Jonathan, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., December 14, 1741; studied medicine, and practiced; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island from Providence in 1776; served in the Revolutionary army as surgeon; director of the Army hospital in Providence; sat in the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; moved to St. Johnsbury, Vt.; appointed judge of Orange county, and served until his death, February 2, 1798.

Arnold, Lemuel Hastings, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in St. Johnsbury, Vt., January 20, 1792; moved with his parents to Rhode Island; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced, but later engaged in manufacturing; member of the state general assembly 1826–1831; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1831, and re-elected in 1832; member of the executive council during the Dorr rebellion in 1842; member of the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Kingston, R. I., June 27, 1852.

Arnold, Marshall, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Francois county, Mo., October 21, 1845; attended the common schools; professor in Arcadia college 1870–1871; deputy clerk of the circuit, county, and probate courts in St. Francois county, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Scott county, Mo.; served two terms in the legislature; presidential elector on the Hancock ticket; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Benton, Mo.

Arnold, Peleg, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Smithfield, R. I., in 1752; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served for several terms in the general assembly of the state; Delegate in the Continental Congress in 1787; chief justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island 1795–1812; died in Smithfield, R. I., February 13, 1820.

Arnold, Samuel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Haddam, Conn., June 1, 1806; was graduated from college; acquired a controlling interest in a stone quarry and devoted his energies successfully to its operation; member of the state house of representatives in 1839, 1842, 1844, and 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Haddam, Conn., May 5, 1869.

Arnold, Samuel Greene, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., April 12, 1821; was graduated from Brown university in 1841; attended the Cambridge law school; was graduated from Harvard university in 1845; admitted to the bar; elected lieutenant governor of Rhode Island in 1852; member of the peace commission in 1861; again elected lieutenant governor in 1861, and 1862; served in the Union army as captain of light artillery; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James F. Simmons, and served from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863; devoted much time to historical research; died in Providence, R. I., February 13, 1880.

Arnold, Thomas Dickens, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Spottsylvania county, Va., May 3, 1798; moved with his parents to Knox county, Tenn., in 1808; received a limited schooling; enlisted at the age of fourteen in the War of 1812; taught school in Knox and Grainger counties; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and practiced; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); an attempt to assassinate him was made by Morgan A. Heard, in April, 1833, as he descended the west steps of the Capitol; was made brigadier general of the Tennessee militia in 1836; moved to Greeneville, Tenn.; again elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of law; died while attending court in Jonesboro, Tenn., May 26, 1870.

Arnold, Warren Otis, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Coventry, Kent county, R. I., June 3, 1839; attended the public schools; engaged in the manufacture of cotton and woolen goods; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); defeated for the Fifty-second Congress; re-elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); died in Westerly, R. I., April 1, 1910.

Arnold, William Carlile, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Luthersburg, Clearfield county, Pa., July 18, 1851; attended the public schools, and Phillips-Andover academy, Mass.; admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced for several years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); died in Muskegon, Mich., March 19, 1906.

Arnot, John, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Elmira, N. Y., March 11, 1831; attended a private school; engaged in banking in Elmira; elected president of the village 1859, 1860, and 1861, and mayor in 1864, 1870, and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Elmira, N. Y., November 20, 1886.

Arrington, Archibald Hunter, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hilliardston, Nash county, N. C., November 13, 1809; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Louisburg college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Hilliardston, N. C.; elected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); was a supporter of the Confederacy, and elected to the first

Confederate congress; elected judge of the county court of Nash county; member of the secession convention in 1861; died in Hilliardston, N. C., July 20, 1872.

Arthur, William Evans, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 3, 1825; moved with his parents to Covington, Ky., where he attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced in Covington; commonwealth attorney for the ninth judicial district of Kentucky 1856–1862; judge of the ninth judicial circuit 1866–1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Covington, Ky.; was elected circuit judge, twelfth Kentucky circuit, and served six years; died in Covington, Ky., May 18, 1897.

Ash, Michael Woolston, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in December, 1788; served as first lieutenant and adjutant of the first Pennsylvania militia during the war of 1812; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 9, 1858.

Ashbrook, William Albert, a Representative from Ohio; born in Johnstown, Licking county, Ohio, July 1, 1867; attended the public schools, and a business college; published the Johnstown Independent before he was eighteen; became interested in banking; for three years secretary of the National editorial association; postmaster of Johnstown during President Cleveland's first administration; elected to the lower house of the state legislature in 1905; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ashe, John Baptista, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rocky Point, N. C.; was graduated from Trinity college, Conn.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Tennessee, and began practice; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); moved to Harris county, Tex., where he died in January, 1858.

Ashe, John Baptista, a Delegate and a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rocky Point, N. C., in 1748; served through the Revolutionary war, and attained the rank of colonel; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1786, and of the state senate in 1789 and 1795; elected to the Continental Congress 1787–1788; was chairman of the committee of the whole in the state convention of 1789, that ratified the constitution of the United States; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); elected governor of North Carolina in 1802, but died before his inauguration, in Halifax, N. C., November 27, 1802.

Ashe, Thomas Samuel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Orange county, N. C., July 21, 1812; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1832; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the house of commons of the state legislature from Anson county in 1842; solicitor of the fifth judicial district of North Carolina 1847–1851; elected to the state senate in 1854; served in the house of the Confederate congress 1861–1864; elected to the Confederate senate in 1864; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877; elected associate justice of the state supreme court in 1878; reelected in 1880 and 1886, and served until his death in Wadesboro, N. C., February 4, 1887.

Ashe, William Shepperd, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rocky Point, N. C., August 12, 1813; pursued classical studies in Trinity college, Conn.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served in the state legislature of North Carolina in 1846 and 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); president Wilmington & Weldon railroad company 1854–1862; member of the state senate 1859–1861; member of the state constitutional convention of 1861; was a major in the Confederate army; killed in a railroad accident near Wilmington, N. C., September 14, 1862.

Ashley, Chester, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Amherst, Mass., June 1, 1790; moved with his parents to Hudson, N. Y.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Williams college, Mass., and the Litchfield law school, Litchfield, Conn.; was admitted to the bar in 1817; moved to Edwardsville, Ill., in 1818; to St. Louis, Mo., in 1819, and to Little Rock, Ark., in 1820; established himself in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1844, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William S. Fulton; reelected, and served from November 8, 1844, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 29, 1848.

Ashley, Delos R., a Representative from Nevada; born in Arkansas February 19, 1828; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to California in 1849; member of the assembly of California in 1854 and 1855; served in the state senate in 1856 and 1857; state treasurer of California 1862–1863; moved to Nevada in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); died July 18, 1873.

Ashley, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Winchester, Cheshire county, N. H., February 19, 1778; attended the common schools; a manufacturer of leather in Catskill, N. Y.; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died in Catskill, N. Y., February 14, 1829.

Ashley, James Mitchell, a Representative from Ohio; born near Pittsburgh, Pa., November 14, 1824; self-instructed in elementary branches while a clerk on boats on the Ohio and Mississippi rivers; editor of the Dispatch, and afterwards the Democrat, in Portsmouth, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1849, but never practiced; moved to Toledo, Ohio, and engaged in the wholesale drug business; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1869); defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-first Congress; built the Toledo, Ann Arbor & Northern railroad, and was its president from 1877 to 1893; delegate in the Philadelphia Loyalists' convention in 1866; governor of the Territory of Montana 1869–1870; lieutenant governor of Ohio; died in Alma, Mich., September 16, 1896; interment in Toledo, Ohio.

Ashley, William Henry, a Representative from Missouri; born in Powhatan county, Va., in 1778; attended the common schools, and moved to Missouri (then upper Louisiana) in 1808; brigadier general of militia; traded with the Indians and dealt in furs; in 1820 was lieutenant governor of Missouri;

elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1837); died near Boonville, Mo., March 26, 1838.

Ashmore, John Durant, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Greenville district, S. C., August 7, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1848, 1850, and 1852; controller general of the state 1853–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1860, but withdrew when his state seceded, December 21, 1860; served in the Confederate army; died in Sardis, Miss., December 6, 1871.

Ashmun, Eli Porter, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Blandford, Mass., June 24, 1770; attended the village school, and was graduated from Middleburg college in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Blandford; moved with his mother to Northampton, Mass., in 1807; member of the state house of representatives for several terms, and also served in the state senate; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Cristopher Gore, and served from June 12, 1816, to May 10, 1818, when he resigned; died in Northampton, Mass., May 10, 1819.

Ashmun, George, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Blandford, Mass., December 25, 1804; was graduated from Yale college in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Springfield in 1828; member of the state house of representatives in 1833, 1835, 1836, 1838, and 1841, and served the last year as speaker; served in the state senate 1838–1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); chairman of the Republican convention in Chicago that nominated Abraham Lincoln for the Presidency in 1860; director in the Union Pacific railroad; delegate in the National Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Springfield, Mass., July 16, 1870.

Asper, Joel Funk, a Representative from Missouri; born in Adams county, Pa., April 20, 1822; in 1827 moved with his parents to Ohio, where he attended public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1844; elected a justice of the peace in 1846, and elected prosecuting attorney of his county in 1847; editor of the Western Reserve Chronicle in 1849, and of the Chardon Democrat in 1850; raised a company for the Civil war in 1861, and was its captain; was wounded in the battle of Winchester; promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1862, and mustered out of the service in 1863; moved to Chillicothe, Mo., in 1864, where he resumed the practice of law; founded the Spectator in 1866; elected as a Radical Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Chillicothe, Mo., October 1, 1872.

Atchison, David R., a Senator from Missouri; born in Frogtown, Ky., August 11, 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Liberty county, Mo., in 1830; member of the Missouri legislature in 1834, and 1838; appointed judge of the Platte county circuit court in 1841; appointed, and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lewis F. Linn; reelected in 1849, and served from October 14, 1843, to March 3, 1855; elected President of the Senate pro tempore August 8, 1846; January 11, and March 3, 1847; February 2, June 1, June 26, July 29, and December 26, 1848; March 1, 2, 5, and 16, 1849; May 2 and 6, and July 10, 1850; December 20, 1852; March 4, 1853, and served throughout the session; this office made him President of the United States during Sunday, March 4, 1849, as Gen. Taylor was not sworn into office until the following day; died in Clinton county, Mo., January 26, 1886.

Atherton, Charles Gordon, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Amherst, N. H., July 4, 1804; was graduated from Harvard college in 1822; studied law in the office of his father, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and began practice in Dunstable (now Nashua), N. H.; served a number of years in the state house of representatives, and three years as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); elected to the United States Senate in 1843, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; again elected to the United States Senate in 1852, for the term beginning March 4, 1853, but suffered a stroke of paralysis while attending court, and died in Manchester, N. H., November 15, 1853.

Atherton, Charles Humphry, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Amherst, N. H., August 14, 1773; was graduated from Harvard college in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Amherst in 1797; register of probate 1798–1807; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); declined a reelection; member of the state house of representatives 1823–1839; died in Amherst, N. H., January 8, 1853.

Atherton, Gibson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Licking county, Ohio, January 19, 1831; was graduated from Miami university in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Newark, Ohio; elected prosecuting attorney of Licking county in 1857, and reelected in 1859, and 1861; mayor of Newark 1860–1864; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis, Mo., in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Newark, Ohio, November 10, 1887.

Atkins, John De Witt Clinton, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Henry county, Tenn., June 4, 1825; was graduated from the East Tennessee university in 1846; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the Tennessee house of representatives 1849–1851; elected to the state senate in 1855; chosen a presidential elector in 1856; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); served as lieutenant colonel of the fifth Tennessee regiment in the Confederate army in 1861; elected to the Confederate provisional congress in August, 1861, November, 1861, and in November, 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1883); in 1885 was appointed Commissioner of Indian Affairs by President Cleveland, and served until 1888, when he resigned; was a presidential elector in 1884; died in Paris, Tenn., June 20, 1908.

Atkinson, Archibald, a Representative from Virginia; born in Isle of Wight county, Va., September 13, 1792; studied in the law school of William and Mary college; served through the

War of 1812; admitted to the bar, and began practice in Smithfield; member for several terms of the state senate, and house of delegates; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); prosecuting attorney for Isle of Wight county; died in Smithfield, Va., January 16, 1872.

Atkinson, George Wesley, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Charleston, Kanawha county, Va., June 29, 1845; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university in 1870; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1875; moved to Wheeling, W. Va., in 1877; served four years as United States marshal for the district of West Virginia; postmaster of Charleston, W. Va., six years; served four years as revenue agent of the Treasury Department; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); served as governor of West Virginia 1897–1901; United States district attorney 1901-1905; appointed judge of the Court of Claims in Washington, D. C., April 15, 1905.

Atkinson, Louis Evans, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Delaware township, Juniata county, Pa., April 16, 1841; attended the common schools, Airy View, and Milnwood academies; studied medicine, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of the City of New York, March 4, 1861; entered the medical department, United States army, September 5, 1861; served as assistant surgeon in the first Pennsylvania reserve cavalry, and surgeon of the one hundred and eighty-eighth Pennsylvania infantry, and was mustered out in December, 1865; disabled while in the army, and being unable to practice medicine studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1870, and practiced; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in Mifflintown, Pa.; appointed president judge of the forty-first Pennsylvania district, and served one year; died in Mifflintown, Pa., February 5, 1910.

Atlee, Samuel John, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Trenton, N. J., in 1739; served in the French and Revolutionary wars; made a prisoner by the British on Long Island; appointed colonel of Pennsylvania musketry battalion in 1776; captured by the British and held prisoner for more than two years; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778-1782; elected supreme executive councillor for Lancaster county in 1783; served in the general assembly in 1782, 1785–1786; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 25, 1786.

Atwater, John William, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Chatham county, N. C., December 27, 1840; received a common school and academic training; enlisted in the Confederate army, and served in company D, first North Carolina volunteers, and was with the army of Gen. Robert E. Lee until the surrender at Appomattox; elected to the state senate in 1890 as an Alliance-Democrat, and again in 1892 and 1896 as a Populist; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); died near Apex, Wake county, N. C., July 4, 1910.

Atwood, David, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Bedford, N. H., December 15, 1815; attended the public schools; moved to Wisconsin, and for twenty-three years was editor and publisher of the State Journal, Madison, Wis.; member of the state legislature in 1861; United States assessor for four years; mayor of Madison in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin F. Hopkins, and served from February 23, 1870, until March 3, 1871; died in Madison, Wis., December 11, 1889.

Atwood, Harrison Henry, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Londonderry, Vt., August 26, 1863; attended the public schools, and was graduated in 1877; studied architecture; elected to the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1887, 1888, and 1889; appointed city architect of Boston during the terms 1889 and 1890; member of the state Republican committee 1887–1888, and for many years a member of the Boston Republican city committee; elected as a delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1888 and 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); a resident architect in Dorchester, Mass.

Austin, Archibald, a Representative from Virginia; born in Buckingham county, Va., August 11, 1772; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in his native county for over forty years; member of the house of delegates 1815–1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); again a member of the house of delegates 1835–1836, and 1836–1837; died in Buckingham county, Va., October 16, 1837.

Austin, Richard Wilson, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Decatur, Ala., August 26, 1857; attended the Loudon high school, and the University of Tennessee; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; assistant doorkeeper of the national House of Representatives in the Forty-seventh Congress; United States marshal for the eastern district of Tennessee 1897–1906; United States consul in Glasgow, Scotland, from July, 1906, to November, 1907, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Averett, Thomas H., a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853).

Averill, John Thomas, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Alna, Me., March 1, 1825; was graduated from the Maine Wesleyan university; moved to St. Paul, Minn., and engaged in manufacturing; member of the state senate 1858–1859; served in the Union army; lieutenant colonel of the sixth regiment Minnesota volunteer infantry August 22, 1862; colonel November 22, 1864; brevet brigadier general of volunteers October 18, 1865, "for meritorious service in the recruitment of the Army of the United States; honorably mustered out September 28, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in St. Paul, Minn., October 3, 1889.

Avery, Daniel, a Representative from New York; native of Cayuga county, N. Y.; attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Enos T. Throop, and served from December 3, 1816, to March 3, 1817; died in Aurora, N. Y.

Avery, John, a Representative from Michigan; born in Watertown, N. Y., February 29, 1824; moved to Michigan in 1836; attended the common schools, and Grass Lake academy; studied medicine, and was graduated from Cleveland medical college in 1850; assistant surgeon, and surgeon of the twenty-first Michigan infantry; served in the Army of the Cumberland in Kentucky and Tennessee, and was with Sherman on his march to the sea; member of the Michigan legislature from Montcalm county 1869–1870; appointed member of the state board of health in 1880, and reappointed in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of his profession; retired, and is a resident of Greenville, Mich.

Avery, William T., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Maury county, Tenn., November 11, 1819; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature in 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861).

Axtell, Samuel Beach, a Representative from California; born in Franklin county, Ohio, October 4, 1809; was graduated from the Western Reserve college, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to California in 1848; elected district attorney of Amador county; moved to San Francisco in 1860, and practiced law; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); appointed by President Grant governor of Utah in 1874, and the next year was transferred to the Territory of New Mexico, and became governor in 1875; chief justice of the supreme court of the Territory of New Mexico from August, 1882, until his resignation in May, 1885; died in Morristown, N. J., August 6, 1891.

Aycrigg, John Bancker, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York, July 9, 1798; was graduated from Columbia university, and admitted to practice medicine and commenced practice in New York; moved to New Jersey, and located at Paramus; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but the House refused him a seat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); moved to Passaic, N. J., and died there November 8, 1856.

Ayer, Richard Small, a Representative from Virginia; born in Montville, Waldo county, Me., October 9, 1829; attended the common schools; enlisted in the Union army as a private in the fourth Maine volunteers in 1861, and was mustered out as a captain; settled in Virginia in 1865; elected a delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, and took his seat January 31, 1870, and served until March 3, 1871; died in Liberty, Me., December 14, 1896; interment in Montville, Me.

Babbitt, Clinton, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Westmoreland, N. H., November 16, 1831; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Keene academy, New Hampshire; moved to Wisconsin in 1853; elected alderman, and one of the members of the first city council of Beloit; appointed postmaster of Beloit by President Cleveland in August, 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893).

Babbitt, Elijah, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Providence, R. I., in 1796; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Erie, Pa., in 1824; prosecuting attorney for his county in 1833; member of the state legislature 1836–1837, and of the state senate 1844–1845; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1863; died January 1, 1887.

Babcock, Alfred, a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Babcock, Joseph Weeks, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Swanton, Vt., March 6, 1850; moved with his parents to Iowa in 1855, where he resided until 1881; attended the common schools of Mt. Vernon and Cedar Falls; moved to Necedah, Wis., and engaged in the lumber business; elected to the Wisconsin assembly in 1888 and 1890; chairman Republican national congressional committee 1894–1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1907); died in Washington, D. C., April 27, 1909.

Babcock, Leander, a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Babcock, William, a Representative from New York; born in that state; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833).

Bachman, Reuben K., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Williams, Northampton county, Pa., August 6, 1834; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile and milling business in Durham; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Easton, Pa., September 19,1911.

Bacon, Augustus Octavius, a Senator from Georgia; born in Bryan county, Ga., October 20, 1839; attended grammar and high schools in Liberty and Troup counties; was graduated from the literary department of the University of Georgia in 1859, and from the law department in 1860; entered the Confederate army at the beginning of the Civil war, and served during the campaigns of 1861–1862 as adjutant of the ninth Georgia regiment in the army of Northern Virginia; subsequently commissioned captain in the provisional army of the Confederacy, and assigned to general staff duty; at the close of the war resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1866 in Macon; was repeatedly chosen a delegate to state Democratic conventions; president of the state Democratic convention in 1880, and delegate from the state at large to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1884; presidential elector in 1868; member of the Georgia house of representatives 1871–1886 and served as speaker pro tempore for two terms and speaker for eight years; several times a candidate for the Democratic nomination for governor of Georgia, and in the Democratic state convention of 1883 came within one vote of a nomination; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1894, and took his seat March 4, 1895; reelected in 1900, and again in 1906 for the term ending March 3, 1913.

Bacon, Ezekiel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 1, 1776; received a liberal schooling, and was graduated from Yale college in 1794; attended the Litchfield law school and afterwards studied with Nathan Dane in Beverly; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Stockbridge, Mass.; member of the state legislature in 1806 and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1813); chief justice of the court of common pleas for the western district of Massachusetts; Comptroller of the United States Treasury from February 11, 1814, to February 28, 1815; moved to Utica, N. Y., in 1816; held many public offices; member of the assembly; judge of the court of common pleas; member of the state constitutional convention of 1821; died in Utica, N. Y., October 18, 1870.

Bacon, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 14, 1840; attended the Mount Pleasant academy in Sing Sing, and the Episcopal academy in Cheshire, Conn., and was graduated from Union college in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in December, 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lewis Beach; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from December 6, 1886, until March 3, 1889; again elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Goshen, N. Y.

Bacon, John, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Canterbury, Conn., April 5, 1738; was graduated from Princeton college in 1765; studied theology; had charge of the Old South church, Boston, September 25, 1771, and was dismissed February 8, 1775, owing to differences of opinion; located in Stockbridge; member of the constitutional convention 1779–1780; member of the state house of representatives 1780–1781, 1783–1784, 1786, 1789–1791, 1793; was in the state senate 1781–1782, 1794–1796, 1798, 1803–1805, and served as president of the senate in 1806; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); presidential elector in 1804; presiding judge of the court of common pleas; chief justice of the state supreme court in 1809; died in Stockbridge, Mass., October 25, 1820.

Bacon, William Johnson, a Representative from New York; born in Williamstown, Mass., February 18, 1803; moved to Utica, N. Y., in 1814; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1822; studied law, and was graduated from the Litchfield law school in 1824; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Utica, N. Y.; appointed corporation counsel of Utica in 1837; member of New York assembly in 1850; elected associate justice of the state supreme court in 1853, and reelected for another term; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Utica, N. Y., July 3, 1889.

Badger, DeWitt Clinton, a Representative from Ohio; born in Madison county, Ohio, August 7, 1858; taught school from 1875 to 1880; studied law, and was admitted to practice in 1880; elected prosecuting attorney in 1882; elected common pleas judge in 1893, and reelected in 1897; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio; mayor of Columbus 1906–1908; declined a renomination.

Badger, George Edmond, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., April 13, 1795; attended Yale college 1810–1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Newbern; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1816; elected judge of the superior court in 1820, and resigned in 1825; appointed secretary of the Navy by President William H. Harrison March 5, 1841; reappointed by President Tyler, but resigned September 12, 1841; elected to the United States Senate in 1846, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Haywood; reelected in 1849, and served from November 25, 1846, to March 3, 1855; President Fillmore named him for associate justice of the Supreme Court in 1853, but the Senate refused to confirm the nomination; upon his retirement from the Senate, March 3, 1855, the body, in executive session, unanimously adopted a resolution expressing regret at his retirement—an unusual action; moved to Raleigh in 1854, and practiced law; member of state convention of 1861; died in Raleigh, N. C., May 11, 1865.

Badger, Luther, a Representative from New York; born in Partridgefield (now Peru), Mass., April 10, 1785; moved with his father to New York in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jamesville, N. Y.; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); resumed practice of law in 1832; moved to Broome county in 1832; examiner in chancery 1833–1847; commissioner of United States loans 1840–1843; district attorney of Broome county July 5, 1847, until his resignation in November, 1849.

Baer, George, jr., a Representative from Maryland; native of Frederick, Md.; attended the common schools; engaged in manufacturing; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); reelected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died in Frederick, Md.

Bagby, Arthur Pendleton, a Senator from Alabama; born in Virginia in 1794; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Alabama in 1818, where he began practice in Tuscaloosa; member of the state house of representatives 1820–1824; governor of Alabama 1837–1841; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Clement C. Clay, and served from November 24, 1841, until June 16, 1848, when he resigned to accept the appointment of United States minister to Russia, which position he held until May 14, 1849; commissioner to codify the laws of Alabama; died in Mobile, Ala., September 21, 1858.

Bagby, John Courts, a Representative from Illinois; born in Glasgow, Ky., January 24, 1819; attended the public schools, and was graduated as a civil engineer from Bacon college, Harrodsburg, in June, 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1845, and began practice in Rushville in April, 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Rushville, Ill., April 4, 1896.

Bagley, George Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Watertown, Jefferson county, N. Y., July 22, 1826; received an academic training; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and practiced; after six years retired from law to engage in the manufacture of iron; president of the village of Watertown in 1866; supervisor of the town 1865–1868; elected as a Repub-

lican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); engaged in the manufacture of iron in Watertown, N. Y.

Bagley, John Holroyd, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Hudson, N. Y., November 26, 1832; attended the common schools; was a merchant, and engaged in leather manufacture; supervisor of the town of Catskill 1861–1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Catskill, N. Y., October 23, 1902.

Bailey, Alexander Hamilton, a Representative from New York; born in Minisink, N. Y., August 14, 1817; was graduated from Princeton college in 1837; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; examiner in chancery of Greene county 1840–1842; justice of the peace of the town of Catskill for four years; served in the general assembly of the state of New York in 1849; county judge of Greene county 1851–1855; served in the state senate 1861–1864; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Roscoe Conkling; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from November 30, 1867, to March 3, 1871; died in Rome, N. Y., April 20, 1874.

Bailey, David J., a Representative from Georgia; native of that state; elected as a States Rights Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress; served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1855.

Bailey, Goldsmith Fox, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Westmoreland, N. H., July 17, 1823; attended the public schools; editor of a county newspaper; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Fitchburg, Mass.; member of the state house of representatives in 1856, and the senate 1858–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Fitchburg, Mass., May 8, 1862.

Bailey, James Edmund, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Montgomery county, Tenn., August 15, 1822; attended the Clarksville academy, and the University of Nashville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Clarksville in 1843; elected to the state house of representatives as a Whig in 1853; served in the Confederate army as colonel of the forty-ninth Tennessee regiment; member of the court of arbitration in 1872; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Andrew Johnson, and served from January 19, 1877, to March 3, 1881; died in Clarksville, Tenn., December 29, 1885.

Bailey, Jeremiah, a Representative from Maine; born in Little Compton, R. I., May 1, 1773; was graduated from Brown university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wiscasset, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1811-1814; judge of probate 1814-1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); collector of customs of Wiscasset 1849-1853; died in Wiscasset, Me., July 6, 1853.

Bailey, John, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Stoughton, Norfolk county, Mass., in 1786; was graduated from Brown university in 1807; member of the state legislature 1815-1816; clerk in the Department of State in Washington, D. C.; presented credentials as a member-elect to the Eighteenth Congress, but the election was contested on the ground that he was not a resident of the district he purported to represent, and by resolution of March 18, 1824, was declared not entitled to the seat; returned to Canton, Mass., and was subsequently elected to the same Congress, and took his seat December 13, 1824; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from December 13, 1824, to March 3, 1831; member of the state senate in 1831 and 1834; died in Dorchester, Mass., June 26, 1835.

Bailey, John Mosher, a Representative from New York; born in Bethlehem, N. Y., August 24, 1838; was graduated from Union college in 1861; studied law in Albany, and was admitted to the bar; entered the Union army in 1862 as first lieutenant and adjutant of the one hundred and seventy-seventh New York volunteers, and served in the Department of the Gulf; commenced the practice of law in 1864; assistant district attorney of Albany county 1865–1867; collector of internal revenue for four years; elected district attorney of Albany county in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Terence J. Quinn; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from December 2, 1878, to March 3, 1881; United States consul to Hamburg, Germany, 1881-1885; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1888; surveyor of customs in Albany, N. Y., 1889-1894; resumed the practice of law in Albany, N. Y.

Bailey, Joseph Weldon, a Representative and a Senator from Texas; born near Hazlehurst, Copiah county, Miss., October 6, 1863; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883; presidential elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket in 1884; moved to Gainesville, Tex., in 1885, and practiced law; Democratic presidential elector for the state at large in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1901); on the organization of the Fifty-fifth Congress was the Democratic nominee for speaker of the House of Representatives; elected to the United States Senate January 23, 1901, reelected in 1907 for the term ending March 3, 1913; declined a renomination; served from March 4, 1901, to January 3, 1913, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law, with residence in Washington, D. C.

Bailey, Theodorus, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., June 11, 1752; elected as a Democrat to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); reelected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1803); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, to January 16, 1804, when he resigned to accept the position of postmaster of the city of New York, which he held until his death September 6, 1828.

Bailey, Willis Joshua, a Representative from Kansas; born in Carroll county, Ill., October 12, 1854; attended the common schools, Mount Carroll high school, and the University of Illinois, at Champaign; moved to Nemaha county, Kans., in 1879; elected to the Kansas legislature in 1888; president of the Republican state league in 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); a banker in Atchison, Kans.

Baily, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pennsbury township, Chester county, Pa., March 18, 1810; attended the common schools; learned the trade of a hatter, which he carried on in Parkersville; elected from Chester county to the state house of representatives in 1839, and to the state senate in 1842; moved to Perry county in 1845; again elected to the state senate in 1850; state treasurer of Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); member of the state constitutional convention of 1872; died in Baily's station, Perry county, Pa., August 26, 1885; interment in New Bloomfield, Pa.

Baird, Samuel T., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Oak Ridge, La., May 5, 1861; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1882; district attorney of the sixth judicial district 1884-1888; elected district judge in 1888; after serving four years upon the bench, resumed the practice of law; elected to the state senate in April, 1896; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Bastrop, La., April 22, 1899.

Baker, Caleb, a Representative from New York; native of that state; surrogate of Tioga county 1806-1808; member of the state assembly 1814–1815; moved to Ithaca, N. Y.; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); removed to Tioga county; again served as surrogate 1825-1829; was again elected to the state assembly in 1829.

Baker, Charles Simeon, a Representative from New York; born in Churchville, Monroe county, N. Y., February 18, 1839; pursued an academic course; taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in December, 1860; served in the Union army during the Civil war as a lieutenant in the twenty-seventh New York volunteer infantry; disabled in the first battle of Bull Run, and honorably discharged; member of the New York state assembly, 1879-1882; member of the state senate 1884-1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); returned to Rochester, N. Y., and resumed the practice of his profession; died in Washington, D. C., April 21, 1902.

Baker, David Jewett, a Senator from Illinois; born in East Haddam, Conn., September 7, 1792; moved with his parents to Ontario county, N. Y.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hamilton college in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Kaskaskia, Ill.; probate judge of Randolph county; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate November 12, 1830, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John McLean, and served from November 12, 1830, to December 11, 1830; United States district attorney for Illinois 1833-1841; resumed the practice of law; died in Alton, Ill., August 6, 1869.

Baker, Edward Dickinson, a Representative from Illinois and a Senator from Oregon; born in London, England, February 24, 1811; came with his father to the United States in 1815, and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Springfield, Ill., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Greene county, and began practice in Springfield; member of the state house of representatives in 1837, and of the state senate 1840-1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1845, until he resigned December 24, 1846; commissioned colonel of the fourth regiment of Illinois volunteers July 4, 1846; honorably mustered out May 29, 1847; participated in the siege of Vera Cruz, and commanded a brigade at Cerro Gordo; after the war moved to Galena, Ill.; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined a renomination; moved to San Francisco, Cal., in 1851, and resumed the practice of law; went to Oregon in 1860; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1859, and served from October 2, 1860; at the breaking out of the Civil War he raised a regiment in New York and Philadelphia; commissioned brigadier general of volunteers May 17, 1861, but declined; colonel of the seventy-first Pennsylvania infantry June 22, 1861; major general of volunteers September 21, 1861, but had not accepted the appointment up to the time of his death; killed in the battle of Balls Bluff, Va., October 21, 1861.

Baker, Ezra, a Representative from New Jersey; native of that state; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Baker, Henry Moore, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Bow, N. H., January 11, 1841; was graduated from the New Hampshire conference seminary in 1859, Dartmouth college in 1863, and Columbian college law school in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1866; clerk in the War and Treasury departments, and later practiced law in Washington, D. C.; judge advocate general of the national guard of New Hampshire 1886–1887, with rank of brigadier general; member of the state senate 1891–1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 3, 1893–March 3, 1897); member state house of representatives 1905–1909; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death, May 30, 1912; interment in Bow, N. H.

Baker, Jehu, a Representative from Illinois; born in Fayette county, Ky., November 4, 1822; attended the common schools, and McKendree college; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; master in chancery of St. Clair county 1861-1865; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); served as United States minister to Venezuela 1878-1881, and 1882-1885; minister resident and consul general for a time during the latter portion of his service; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); reelected as a Fusionist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); died in Belleville, Ill., March 1, 1903.

Baker, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); resumed the practice of law; died in Shepherdstown, Va., August 18, 1833.

Baker, John Harris, a Representative from Indiana; born in Parma township, N. Y., February 28, 1832; moved with his parents to the present county of Fulton, Ohio; taught school, and attended the Wesleyan university in Delaware, Ohio, two years; studied law in Adrian, Mich., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1857 in Goshen,

Ind.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Goshen, Ind.; appointed a district judge by President Harrison, and served until retirement.

Baker, Lucien, a Senator from Kansas; born in Ohio, June 8, 1846; moved with his parents to Michigan; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Adrian college, and from the law school of the University of Michigan; was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Leavenworth, Kans., in 1869; city attorney of Leavenworth 1872–1874; member of the state senate 1893–1895; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; died in Leavenworth, Kans., June 21, 1907.

Baker, Osmyn, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Amherst, Mass., May 18, 1800; was graduated from Yale college in 1822; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature in 1853 and 1854; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James C. Alvord; reelected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses, and served from January 14, 1840, to March 3, 1845; died in Northampton, Mass., February 9, 1875.

Baker, Robert, a Representative from New York; born at Bury St. Edmunds, England, in April, 1862; came to the United States, and located in Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended the common schools; defeated for the assembly in 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses; a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y., and engaged in the real estate business.

Baker, Stephen, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, August 12, 1819; attended the common schools; engaged in business; moved to Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died upon a train near Ogden, Utah, June 9, 1875.

Baker, William, a Representative from Kansas; born in Washington county, Pa., April 29, 1831; was graduated from Waynesburg college in 1856; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Iowa in 1859, and became principal of the schools in Council Bluffs; returned to Pennsylvania, and engaged in business 1886–1888; moved to Kansas, and engaged in farming and stock raising; elected to the Fifty-second Congress by the People's Party; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); died in Lincoln, Kans., February 1, 1910.

Baker, William Benjamin, a Representative from Maryland; born near Aberdeen, Md., July 22, 1840; attended public and private schools; elected to the house of delegates as a Republican in 1881, and to the state senate in 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); died in Aberdeen, Md., May 17, 1911.

Baker, William Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Lenox township, Madison county, N. Y., January 17, 1827; moved with his parents to Oswego county in 1829; attended the common schools, and Red Creek and Mexico academies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Syracuse, N. Y., in November, 1851, and commenced practice in Cleveland, N. Y.; moved to Constantia, N. Y., in 1853; district attorney for Oswego county from January, 1863, until January, 1870; district attorney 1866–1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Constantia, N. Y., November 25, 1911.

Baldwin, Abraham, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Georgia; born in Guilford, Conn., November 6, 1754; was graduated from Yale college in 1772; chaplain in the Revolutionary army until 1783; after the war moved to Savannah, Ga.; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the legislature in 1784; established the university of Georgia, and was its president for a number of years; sat in the Continental Congress 1785–1788; member of the United States constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the First, Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1799); elected to the United States Senate in 1799; reelected, and served from March 4, 1799, until his death; elected President of the Senate pro tempore December 7, 1801, and April 17, 1802; died in Washington, D. C., March 3, 1807.

Baldwin, Augustus Carpenter, a Representative from Michigan; born in Salina (now Syracuse), Onondaga county, N. Y., December 24, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Oakland county, Mich., in 1837, and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Milford, Oakland county; member of the state house of representatives 1844–1846, and served as speaker pro tempore in 1846; moved to Pontiac, Mich., in March, 1849; prosecuting attorney for Oakland county 1853–1854; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); delegate in the peace convention in Philadelphia in 1866; mayor of Pontiac in 1874; member of Pontiac school board 1868–1886; judge of the sixth judicial circuit of Michigan 1875–1879; resigned, and resumed the practice of law; died in Pontiac, Mich., January 21, 1903.

Baldwin, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Haven, Conn., January 14, 1780; was graduated from Yale college in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1817; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation in 1822; appointed an associate justice of the United States Supreme Court January 6, 1830; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 21, 1844.

Baldwin, Henry Porter, a Senator from Michigan; born in Coventry, R. I., February 22, 1814; attended the common schools; moved to Detroit, Mich., and established a mercantile house in 1838; director of the Michigan state bank, and president of the Second national bank of Detroit at its organization in 1864; member of the convention which organized the Republican party in Jackson, Mich., in 1854; member of the state senate 1861–1862; governor of Michigan 1868–1872; member of the Republican national convention in Cincinnati in 1876; appointed, and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Zachariah Chand-

ler, and served from November 17, 1879, to March 3, 1881; died in Detroit, Mich., December 31, 1892.

Baldwin, John, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Mansfield, Conn., April 5, 1772; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Providence college, Rhode Island, in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Windham, Conn.; probate judge 1818–1824; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in Windham, Conn., March 27, 1850.

Baldwin, John Denison, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Stonington, Conn., September 28, 1809; attended Yale college and studied law, but never practiced; in 1833 was licensed to preach and held a Congregational pastorate in North Branford, Conn., for several years; editor and proprietor of the Worcester Spy; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1860, and it was at his suggestion that Hannibal Hamlin was nominated on the ticket with Lincoln; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); resumed newspaper work; died in Worcester, Mass., July 8, 1883.

Baldwin, Melvin R., a Representative from Minnesota; born in Windsor county, Vt., April 12, 1838; moved to Wisconsin in 1847; entered Lawrence university, Appleton, Wis., 1855; studied law, but adopted civil engineering as a profession; engaged on Chicago & Northwestern railway until April 19, 1861, when he enlisted as a private in company E, second Wisconsin infantry; commissioned captain of his company; captured at Gettysburg, and confined in Libby, Macon, Ga., Charleston and Columbia, S. C., prisons for eighteen months; after the war engaged in operative railway work in Kansas; general superintendent four years; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); chairman of the Chippewa Indian commission for two years; went to Alaska in November, 1897; died upon his way home, in Seattle, Wash., April 15, 1901.

Baldwin, Roger Sherman, a Senator from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., January 4, 1793; was graduated from Yale college in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and began practice in New Haven, Conn., in 1837; member of the state senate in 1837 and 1838; served in the state house of representatives 1840-1841; governor of Connecticut 1844-1846; appointed, and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jabez W. Huntington, and served from November 11, 1847, to March 3, 1851; presidential elector in 1860; member of the National peace congress in 1860; died in New Haven, Conn., February 19, 1863.

Baldwin, Simeon, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., December 14, 1761; was graduated from Yale college in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and practiced in New Haven, Conn.; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); associate judge of the state supreme court of errors 1806–1817; president of the board of commissioners that located the Farmington canal in 1822; mayor of New Haven in 1826; died in New Haven, Conn., May 26, 1851.

Ball, Edward, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fairfax county, near Alexandria, Va., November 6, 1811; moved to Ohio, and located in Zanesville; was sheriff of Muskingum county 1839–1842; member of the state house of representatives 1845–1849, 1868–1870; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 4, 1857); Sergeant at Arms of the National House of Representatives in the Thirty-seventh Congress; accidentally killed by a railroad train in Zanesville, Ohio, November 22, 1872.

Ball, Lewis Heisler, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born near Wilmington, Del., September 21, 1861; was graduated from Delaware College in 1882, and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1885; state treasurer of Delaware 1898-1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1903, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican March 2, 1903, to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 3, 1899, and served from March 3, 1903, to March 3, 1905; resumed the practice of medicine in Faulkland, Del.

Ball, Thomas Henry, a Representative from Texas; born in Huntsville, Walker county, Tex., January 14, 1859; attended private schools, and was graduated from Austin college in 1876; studied law in the University of Virginia, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served three terms as mayor of Huntsville; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Walker county twelve years; served many times as a delegate from his county in state conventions; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1892, 1896, and 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, to December 16, 1903, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Houston, Tex.

Ball, William Lee, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lancaster county, Va., January 2, 1781; received a liberal schooling; served as paymaster in the War of 1812, and was assigned to the ninety-second Virginia regiment; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 28, 1824.

Ballentine, John Goff, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Pulaski, Giles county, Tenn., May 20, 1825; was graduated from Wertumburg academy in 1841, the University of Nashville in 1845, and Harvard college in 1848; was a member of the faculty of Livingston law school in New York for some time; served in the Confederate army during the Civil war; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); retired lawyer, banker, and planter in Pulaski, Tenn.

Ballou, Latimer Whipple, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Cumberland, R. I., March 1, 1812; attended the public schools and academies in the vicinity; moved to Cambridge, Mass., in 1828, and learned the art of printing at the University press; was instrumental in establishing the Cambridge press in 1835, and continued in the business until 1842, when he went to Woonsocket, R. I., where he engaged in business; cashier of the Woonsocket Falls bank in 1850, and treasurer of the Woonsocket institution for savings, positions he retained for over twenty-five years; active in the organization of the Republican party, and president of the Fremont club in 1856; presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860;

delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); died in Woonsocket, R. I., May 9, 1900.

Banister, John, a Delegate from Virginia; native of Virginia; attended school in England, and studied law in the Temple; returned to Virginia, where he became an active organizer in ante-Revolutionary movements; member of the state assembly; sat in the Continental Congress from March 16, 1778, to September 24, 1779; one of the framers of the Articles of Confederation; lieutenant colonel of Virginia cavalry in 1781, and active in repelling the British invaders; died near Hatchers Run, Dinwiddie county, Va., in 1787.

Bankhead, John Hollis, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Moscow, Marion county (now Lamar), Ala., September 13, 1842; served four years in the Confederate army; represented Marion county in the general assembly sessions of 1865, 1866, and 1867; member of the state senate 1876–1877, and of the house of representatives 1880–1881; warden of the Alabama penitentiary 1881–1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1907); appointed, and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John T. Morgan, and took his seat June 18, 1907; reelected in 1907, for the term ending March 3, 1913.

Banks, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Juniata county, Pa., October 17, 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1819; elected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, until he resigned in 1836; judge of Berks judicial district; resigned to become state treasurer in 1847; resumed the practice of law in Reading, Pa., and died there April 3, 1864.

Banks, Linn, a Representative from Virginia; born in Madison (then Culpeper) county, Va., January 23, 1784; member of the Virginia house of delegates, and for twenty successive years served as speaker of that body; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Patton; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from May 19, 1838 to March 3, 1841; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Twenty-seventh Congress, but his election was successfully contested by William Smith, who took his seat December 6, 1841; was drowned while attempting to ford the Conway river in Madison county, Va., January 13, 1842.

Banks, Nathaniel Prentiss, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Waltham, Mass., January 30, 1816; attended the common schools; a machinist by trade; editor of a weekly paper in Waltham, Mass.; clerk in the customhouse in Boston, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the Massachusetts legislature 1849–1852, and for two years served as speaker of the house; member of the state constitutional convention of 1853; elected as a Coalition Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress, as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1853, until he resigned December 24, 1857, to become governor; governor of Massachusetts from January, 1858, until January, 1861; moved to Chicago, Ill.; president of the Illinois Central railroad; entered the Union army as a major general of volunteers May 16, 1861; received the thanks of Congress January 18, 1864, "for the skill, courage, and endurance which compelled the surrender of Port Hudson, and thus removed the last obstruction to the free navigation of the Mississippi river"; honorably mustered out August 24, 1865; returned to Massachusetts; reelected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel W. Gooch; reelected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses, and served from December 4, 1865 to March 3, 1873; again elected as a Liberal Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); appointed United States marshal, March 11, 1879, and served until April 23, 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in Waltham, Mass., September 1, 1894.

Banning, Henry Blackstone, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Ohio, November 10, 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Mount Vernon, Ohio; enlisted April, 1861, in the Union army as a private; commissioned captain of the fourth Ohio infantry June 5, 1861; colonel of the eighty-seventh Ohio infantry June 25, 1862; honorably mustered out October 4, 1862; commissioned lieutenant colonel of the one hundred and twenty-fifth Ohio infantry January 1, 1863; transferred to the one hundred and twenty-first Ohio infantry April 5, 1863; colonel November 10, 1863; brevet brigadier general and major general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; resigned January 1, 1865; member of the Ohio legislature 1866–1867; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1869; and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 10, 1881.

Bannon, Henry Towne, a Representative from Ohio; born near Portsmouth, Ohio, June 5, 1867; attended the public schools of Portsmouth, the Ohio state university 1885–1886, and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1889; studied law, was admitted to the Ohio bar in 1891, and practiced in Portsmouth, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Scioto county 1897–1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Portsmouth, Ohio.

Barber, Hiram, jr., a Representative from Illinois; born in Warren county, N. Y., March 24, 1835; moved to Wisconsin in 1846; attended the state university in Madison, Wis.; studied law in the Albany law school, and was admitted to the bar; district attorney of Jefferson county, 1861–1862; assistant attorney general 1865–1866; moved to Chicago, Ill., and resumed the practice of law in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); a resident of Maywood, Cook county, Ill., and resumed the practice of law in Chicago.

Barber, Isaac Ambrose, a Representative from Maryland; born near Salem, N. J., January 26, 1852; studied medicine, and practiced in Woodstown, N. J.; moved to Easton, Talbot county, Md., in 1873, and continued to practice medicine for fifteen years; engaged in milling; elected to the Maryland legislature in 1895; was chairman of the Republican state central committee for Talbot

county, and president of the Farmers & Merchants' National bank of Easton; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); died in Easton, Md., March 1, 1909.

Barber, Joel Allen, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Franklin county, Vt., January 17, 1809; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1833; moved to Wisconsin in 1837 and settled in Lancaster, Grant county, and began the practice of law; member of the first constitutional convention of Wisconsin in 1846; elected to the state assembly in 1852, 1853, and 1863, and served the last year as speaker; member of the state senate 1856–1857; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in Lancaster, Wis., June 17, 1881.

Barber, Laird Howard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Mifflinburg, Union county, Pa., October 25, 1848; prepared for college in the Mifflinburg academy, and was graduated from Lafayette college in 1871; principal of the Mauch Chunk public schools for several years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Carbon county, June 20, 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Mauch Chunk, Pa.

Barber, Levi, a Representative from Ohio; born in Simsbury, Hartford county, Conn., October 16, 1777; moved to Ohio; was a surveyor in the employ of the Federal government; aide to Governor Meigs during the War of 1812; was elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1019); reelected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); clerk of the court of common pleas, and the court of Washington county; receiver of the United States land office in Marietta, Ohio, and a justice of the peace; died in Harmar (now West Marietta), Ohio, April 23, 1833.

Barber, Noyes, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Groton, Conn., April 28, 1781; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Groton, Mass.; major of the eighth Connecticut regiment in the War of 1812; detailed to defend the coast towns during the blockade by the British fleet; elected to the Eighteenth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1835); resumed the practice of law in Groton, Conn., where he died January 3, 1844.

Barbour, James, a Senator from Virginia; born in Orange county, Va., June 10, 1775; attended the common schools; while serving as deputy sheriff of Orange county studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1794; member of the Virginia house of delegates 1796–1812, and served as its speaker; governor of Virginia in 1812; elected to the United States Senate as a member of the Anti-Democrat and States Rights party, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Richard Brent; reelected, and served from January 2, 1815, to March 7, 1825, when he resigned; Secretary of War by appointment of President John Quincy Adams from March 7, 1825, to May 26, 1828; United States minister to England from May 26, 1828, to September 23, 1829; chairman of the Whig national convention that nominated William Henry Harrison for the Presidency in 1839; died in Barboursville, Orange county, Va., June 7, 1842.

Barbour, John Strode, a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va., August 8, 1790; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1808; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; in the War of 1812 was aid de camp to General Madison; member of the state legislature; elected as a States Rights Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1833); member of the Virginia constitutional conventions of 1829, and 1830; chairman of the Democratic national convention that nominated Franklin Pierce for the Presidency in 1852; died in Culpeper county, Va., January 12, 1855.

Barbour, John Strode, jr., a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va., December 29, 1820; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law school of the University of Virginia; admitted to the bar, and began practice in Culpeper county; elected to the legislature of Virginia in 1847, and reelected four times; in 1852 was elected president of what is now known as the Virginia Midland railway company; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); delegate at large in the Democratic national conventions of 1884, and 1888; member of the Democratic national committee 1884–1892; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 14, 1892.

Barbour, Lucien, a Representative from Indiana; born in Canton, Conn., March 4, 1811; was graduated from Amherst college in 1837; moved to Indiana; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Indianapolis, Ind.; appointed United States district attorney for the district of Indiana; commissioner to codify the laws of Indiana in 1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Canton, Conn., July 19, 1880.

Barbour, Philip Pendleton, a Representative from Virginia; born in Orange county, Va., May 25, 1783; attended county schools, and William and Mary college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Orange county; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1814; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Dawson; reelected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from September 19, 1814, until he resigned in February, 1825; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Seventeenth Congress; located in Gordonsville, and practiced law; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until he resigned, May 31, 1830; president of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829; appointed by President Jackson June 1, 1830, judge of the United States circuit court for the eastern district of Virginia, and on March 15, 1836, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, and held the position until his death in Washington, D. C., February 25, 1841.

Barchfeld, Andrew Jackson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., May 18, 1863; attended the public schools, and the Pittsburgh central high school, and was graduated from Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, in 1884; elected a school director in 1885; member of the common council of Pittsburgh, 1886–1887; delegate to the Republican state conventions of 1886,

1894, and 1901; unsuccessful candicate for the Fifty-eighth Congress; for many years a member of the Republican state committee; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Barclay, Charles Frederick, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Owego, N. Y., May 9, 1844; settled in Pennsylvania; attended the Painted Post high school and the Coudersport academy, and became a teacher; enlisted as a private in company K, one hundred and forty-ninth Pennsylvania volunteers, and served three years; was mustered out in 1865 as a captain; with an elder brother engaged in the lumber business in Sinnamahoning; presidential elector in 1892; member of the Republican national convention of 1900; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); engaged in business in Washington, D. C.

Barclay, David, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; attended Washington College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Kittaning, Pa.; one of the editors and publishers of the Pittsburgh Union and Legal Journal, 1850–1855; was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Freeport, Armstrong county, Pa., September 10, 1889.

Bard, David, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; was graduated from Princeton college in 1773; studied theology, licensed to preach, and was ordained to the Presbyterian ministry, and installed as pastor of a church in Frankstown, now Holidaysburg; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799); reelected to the Eighth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1815); died in Alexandria, Va., March 12, 1816; interment in Sinking Valley cemetery, near Arch Spring, Blair county, Pa.

Bard, Thomas Robert, a Senator from California; born in Chambersburg, Pa., December 8, 1841; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Chambersburg academy in 1858; before completing the study of law engaged in railroading in Hagerstown, Md.; went to Ventura county, Cal., in 1864; supervisor of Santa Barbara county 1867–1871; was a presidential elector in 1880 and 1892; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill vacancy occasioned by the expiration of the term of Stephen M. White, March 3, 1899, and served from March 5, 1900, until March 3, 1905; director of the state board of agriculture 1886–1887; largely instrumental in the development of the oil fields of southern California; as an engineer laid out the town of Hueneme; one of the commissioners appointed to organize Ventura county.

Barham, John All, a Representative from California; born in Cass county, Mo., July 17, 1844; moved with parents to California in 1849; attended the common schools, and the Hesperian college in Woodland, Cal.; taught in the public schools for three years; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Santa Rosa, Cal.

Barker, Abraham Andrews, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lovell, Me., March 30, 1816; attended the public schools; moved to Pennsylvania in 1854 and engaged in the lumber trade; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1860; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Ebensburg, Pa., March 14, 1898.

Barker, David, jr., a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Stratham, N. H., January 8, 1797; attended Exeter academy, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and began practice in Rochester, N. H.; served several years as a member of the New Hampshire legislature; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); resumed law practice; was an original member of the New Hampshire historical society; died in Rochester, N. H., April 1, 1834.

Barker, Joseph, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bransford, Conn., October 19, 1751; attended Harvard college two years and was graduated from Yale college in 1771; studied theology, licensed to preach January 3, 1775, and was ordained to the ministry December 5, 1781, and installed as pastor of the First church of Middleborough, Plymouth county, Mass.; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); member of the state legislature 1812–1813; died in Middleboro, Mass., July 5, 1815.

Barksdale, Ethelbert, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Rutherford county, Tenn.; moved to Mississippi; adopted journalism as a profession; conducted the official journal of the state 1854–1861, and 1876–1883; member of the Confederate congress; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1860, 1868, 1872, and 1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1876, and president of the state electoral college; chairman of the Democratic state executive committee 1877–1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Yazoo, Miss., February 17, 1893.

Barksdale, William, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Rutherford county, Tenn., August 21, 1821; attended the University of Nashville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and practiced in Columbus, Miss.; editor of the Columbus Democrat; served in the Mexican war as quartermaster of the Mississpipi volunteers; delegate in the Democratic national convention in 1852; elected as a State's Rights Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until January 12, 1861, when he resigned to enter the Confederate army; accompanied Representative Preston S. Brooks, of South Carolina, to the Senate chamber when the latter made an attack upon Senator Sumner, of Massachusetts, and made himself somewhat conspicuous in preventing the interference of others present; made brigadier general August 12, 1862; commanded a Mississippi brigade in Longstreet's corps; killed in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1863.

Barlow, Bradley, a Representative from Vermont; born in Fairfield, Vt., May 12, 1814, and engaged in business there until 1858, when he moved to St. Albans, Vt.; for twenty years he was active in banking, and other pursuits; president

of the Vermont National bank, and interested in railroad enterprises; six times elected a member of the state house of representatives, and twice elected a state senator; twice elected a member of state constitutional conventions; several years county treasurer; elected as a National Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881).

Barlow, Charles Averill, a Representative from California; born in Cleveland, Ohio, March 17, 1858; attended the common schools of that city; moved to Ventura, Cal., in 1875; removed to San Luis Obispo county, where he engaged in wheat farming; elected to the state assembly in 1893; with J. K. Tuley, published The Reasoner, in San Luis Obispo; chairman of the People's Party state convention in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); engaged in business in Bakersfield, Cal.

Barlow, Stephen, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; was elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829).

Barnard, Daniel Dewey, a Representative from New York; born in Berkshire county, Mass.; July 16, 1797; was graduated from Williams college in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and began practice in Rochester, N. Y.; prosecuting attorney in 1826; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); moved to Albany, N. Y., in 1832; member of the state assembly; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1845; minister to Prussia 1850–1853; died in Albany, N. Y., April 24, 1861.

Barnard, Isaac Dutton, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Aston township, Delaware county, Pa., March 22, 1791; moved with parents to a farm near Chester, Pa.; attended the public schools; moved with parents to Chester, and later to Philadelphia, where he remained until 1811, when he returned to Chester; while studying law was appointed captain and major in the Fourteenth United States infantry, March 12, 1812, and served during the war; especially distinguished himself in the engagements of Lyons Creek and Fort George; resumed his legal studies, and in 1816 was admitted to the bar; began practice in West Chester, Pa., in May, 1816; deputy attorney general 1817–1821; State senator in 1820; secretary of state in 1826; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1827, until December 6, 1831, when he resigned; died in West Chester, Pa., February 18, 1834.

Barnard, William Oscar, a Representative from Indiana; born in Union county, Ind., October 25, 1852; attended the common schools, and Spiceland academy; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newcastle, Ind.; prosecuting attorney 1886–1892; judge of the circuit court of Indiana 1896–1902; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Newcastle, Ind.

Barnes, Demas, a Representative from New York; born in Gorham township, Ontario county, N. Y., April 4, 1827; completed an academic course; moved to New York City in 1849, and engaged in the drug business; crossed the continent in a wagon and examined the mineral resources of Colorado, Nevada, and California, and wrote articles, and published works concerning his experiences; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in New York City, May 1, 1888.

Barnes, George Thomas, a Representative from Georgia; born in Richmond county, Ga., August 14, 1833; attended the Richmond county academy, Franklin college, and was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and began practice in Augusta; served in the Confederate army; member of the state house of representatives of Georgia 1860–1865; member of the Democratic national committee from Georgia 1876–1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); died in Augusta, Ga., October 24, 1901.

Barnes, Lyman Eddy, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Weyauwega, Waupaca county, Wis., June 30, 1855; attended the public schools; admitted to the bar in 1876, after four years' study in a law office and in Columbia college law school, New York, and began practice in Appleton, Wis., in 1876; formed a partnership with Judge Goodland that continued until 1882; moved to Rockledge, Brevard county, Fla., where he remained about five years, and practiced law; returned to Appleton, and was elected district attorney of Outagamie county; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in Appleton, Wis., January 16, 1904.

Barnett, William, a Representative from Georgia; native of Virginia; moved to Georgia, and was elected as a State's Rights Democrat to the Twelfth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Howell Cobb; reelected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from November 27, 1812, to March 3, 1815; served in the state legislature, and was president of the state senate.

Barney, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1784; assistant district quartermaster general in the United States army August 15, 1814, to June 15, 1815; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in Washington, D. C., January 25, 1857.

Barney, Samuel Stebbins, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hartford, Washington county, Wis., January 31, 1846; attended the public schools, and Lombard university, Galesburg, Ill.; taught in the high school in Hartford for four years; began the study of law in West Bend in 1870, and was admitted to practice in 1873; superintendent of schools of Washington county 1876–1880; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903); appointed judge of the Court of Claims, Washington, D. C., in 1904.

Barnhart, Henry A., a Representative from Indiana; born near Twelve Mile, Ind., September 11, 1858; attended the common schools, Amboy academy, and Wabash normal training school; moved to Fulton county; elected county surveyor, and a year later purchased the Rochester Sentinel; president and manager of the Rochester Telephone Company, and president of the National telephone association; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of

Abram L. Brick; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from April 8, 1908, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Barnitz, Charles A., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., September 11, 1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and began practice in York; member of the state senate 1815–1819; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in York, Pa., January 8, 1850.

Barnum, William Henry, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Boston Corners, Columbia county, N. Y., September 17, 1818; attended public school; apprenticed to the iron-founders' trade, and subsequently engaged in the manufacture of iron; member of the Connecticut legislature 1851–1852; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until May 12, 1876, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Orris S. Ferry, and took his seat May 22, 1876, and served until March 3, 1879; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1868, 1872, 1876, 1880, and 1884; chairman of the Democratic national executive committee 1880–1884; died in Lime Rock, Conn., April 30, 1889.

Barnwell, Robert, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., in 1762; volunteered for the Revolutionary war when sixteen years of age, and was seriously wounded in the fight at Port Royal; was taken prisoner, and confined in a prison ship on Cape Fear river, N. C., but with his fellow prisoners organized a revolt, overpowered the guards, captured the ship, and made their escape; member of the convention of South Carolina for the adoption of the Federal constitution; was elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1793); declined a renomination; member of the state legislature for many years; was speaker of the lower house in 1795, and president of the upper house in 1805; died in Beaufort, S. C., in 1814.

Barnwell, Robert Woodward, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., August 10, 1801; was graduated from Harvard college in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); appointed a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Franklin H. Elmore, and served from June 4, 1850, to December 8, 1850; was a member of the Nashville convention of 1850; commissioner from South Carolina to the Federal Government regarding the secession of that state in December, 1860; was a delegate in the convention of the seceding states in Montgomery, Ala., and his was the casting vote that made Jefferson Davis president of the Southern Confederacy; member of the provincial congress of the Confederate states; died in Columbia, S. C., November 24, 1882.

Barr, Samuel Fleming, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Coleraine, county Antrim, Ireland, June 15, 1829; came with parents to the United States in 1831; attended common schools; freight agent of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago railroad 1855–1856; early in the Civil war was employed upon the Government railways in and about Washington; was for five years editor of the Harrisburg (Pa.) Telegraph, until 1878; was elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); located in Seal Harbor, Me., and retired.

Barr, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from New York; born in New York City in 1812; attended the public schools; was assistant alderman 1849–1850; alderman 1852–1853; served in the state senate in 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Kelly; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an independent Democrat; served from January 17, 1859, to March 3, 1861; police commissioner of New York City 1870–1873; employed in customhouse; died in New York City, March 27, 1881; interred in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island.

Barrere, Granville, a Representative from Illinois; born near Hillsboro, Highland county, Ohio, July 11, 1829; attended the public school and the colleges in Augusta, Ky., and Marietta, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1853; and began practicing in Marion, Ark., but remained there less than two years; removed to Bloomington, and then to Canton, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Canton, Ill., January 13, 1889.

Barrere, Nelson, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Marshfield, Ohio, April 1, 1808; was graduated from Augusta college, Ky., in 1830; studied law and was admitted to the bar in December, 1833; member of the general assembly of Ohio 1837–1838; was elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Hillsboro, Highland county, Ohio, August 20, 1883.

Barret, James Richard, a Representative from Missouri; born in Kentucky August 21, 1827; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; was graduated from the St. Louis university in 1843; became identified with the St. Louis agricultural society, and organized its successful exhibitions; presented credentials as a Democratic member-elect to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to June 8, 1860, when he was succeeded by Francis P. Blair, who contested his election; subsequently elected to the same Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Francis P. Blair, and his second service was from December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861; died in New York City, November 3, 1903.

Barrett, William Emerson, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Melrose, Mass., December 29, 1858; attended the public schools; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1880; assistant editor of the St. Albans Daily Messenger; joined the staff of the Boston Daily Advertiser in 1882; Washington correspondent of the Boston Advertiser 1882–1886; recalled to Boston to become editor in chief, and in 1888 became chief proprietor and manager of the Boston Daily Advertiser and the Boston Evening Record; elected to the Massachusetts legislature 1887–1892; speaker four years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); returned to Boston and to newspaper publishing; was president of a bank in Medford, Mass., and president of a trust company located in Boston; died in Newton, Mass., February 12, 1906.

Barringer, Daniel Laurens, a Representative from North Carolina; born in "Poplar Grove," Cabarrus county, N. C., October 1, 1788; studied

law and began practice in Wake county; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1813–1814, and 1819–1822; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Willie Mangum; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; served from March 4, 1826, to March 3, 1835; moved to Tennessee and became a member of the legislature, and speaker of the assembly, and served until his death, in Nashville, Tenn., October 16, 1852.

Barringer, Daniel Moreau, a Representative from North Carolina; born in "Poplar Grove," near Concord, Cabarrus county, N. C., July 30, 1806; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1826; studied law in Hillsboro, and began practicing in Concord, N. C., in 1829; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1829–1834, 1840, and 1842; member of the state constitutional convention of 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); declined a renomination; appointed by President Taylor, and reappointed by President Fillmore minister to Spain, and served from June 18, 1849, until September 4, 1853; in 1854 elected to the state house of representatives; delegate in the peace congress in 1861; delegate in the National Union convention in Philadelphia in August, 1866; chairman of the state Democratic committee in 1872; died at White Sulphur Springs, Va., September 1, 1873; interment in Green Mount cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

Barrow, Alexander, a Senator from Louisiana; born near Nashville, Tenn., in 1801; attended the West Point military academy for a short time; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Louisiana; served several years in the state legislature; elected to the United States Senate as a Whig and served from March 4, 1841, until his death, in Baltimore, Md., December 29, 1846.

Barrow, Pope, a Senator from Georgia; born in Oglethrope county, Ga., August 1, 1839; was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1859 and in the law class of 1860; admitted to the bar and practiced law; entered the Confederate service in 1861 as aid de camp to Maj. Gen. Howell Cobb; resumed the practice of law in Athens; member of the constitutional convention of 1877 and of the the state legislature of Georgia in 1880–81; elected to the United States Senate November 15, 1882, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin H. Hill, and served from November 15, 1882, to March 3, 1883; resumed the practice of law in Savannah, Ga.; judge of the eastern judicial circuit of Georgia; died in Savannah, Ga., December 23, 1903.

Barrow, Washington, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Davidson county, Tenn., October 5, 1817; studied law and practiced; minister to Portugal from August 16, 1841, to February 24, 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); edited The Nashville Banner; state senator in 1860–1861; prominently identified with the Confederacy during the Civil War, and arrested by order of Gov. Andrew Johnson, March 28, 1862, and imprisoned in Nashville; released the following week by order of President Lincoln; died in St. Louis, Mo., October 19, 1866.

Barrows, Samuel June, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New York City, May 26, 1845; after attending primary school was graduated from the Harvard divinity school in the fall of 1871; while at Harvard was Boston correspondent of the New York Tribune; went with the Yellowstone expedition of 1873, under the command of General Stanley, and the Black Hills expedition in 1874, commanded by General Custer; took part in 1873 in the battles of Tongue River and the Big Horn; pastor of the first parish, Dorchester (Boston), Mass., in 1876; resigned in 1881 to become editor of the Christian Register, which position he held for sixteen years; American representative in the international prisons congress of 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); died in New York City, April 21, 1909.

Barry, Frederick George, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Woodbury, Tenn., January 12, 1845; served as a private in the Confederate army; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state senate of Mississippi 1875–1879; Democratic elector at large for the state of Mississippi in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Woodbury and in West Point, Miss., and died in the last named city, May 7, 1909.

Barry, Henry W., a Representative from Mississippi; born in New York City in 1835; was graduated from the Columbian law college, Washington, D. C., enlisted in the Union army; organized a regiment of colored troops in Kentucky; first lieutenant tenth Kentucky infantry November 21, 1861; colonel eighth United States colored artillery April 28, 1864; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious service during the war"; mustered out May 11, 1866; member of the Mississippi state constitutional convention in 1867; elected to the state senate in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and served from April 8, 1870, to March 3, 1875; died in Washington, D. C., June 7, 1875.

Barry, William Taylor, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Lunenburg county, Va., February 15, 1784; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1803; studied law and began practice in Lexington, Ky.; served in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Howard, and served from December 13, 1810, to March 3, 1811; in the War of 1812 he was aid to Governor Shelby, and was present at the battle of the Thames, October 5, 1813; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Bibb, and served from December 16, 1814, until he resigned in 1816 to become judge of the supreme court of Kentucky; elected lieutenant governor; secretary of state of Kentucky; appointed professor of law and politics in Transylvania university, Lexington, in 1821; chief justice of the supreme court of Kentucky; appointed Postmaster General by President Jackson, March 9, 1829, and resigned April 10, 1835; was appointed minister to Spain; died in Liverpool, England, August 30, 1835, while upon the way to Madrid; interment in Frankfort, Ky.

Barry, William Taylor Sullivan, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Columbus, Miss.,

December 10, 1821; was graduated from Yale college in 1841; studied law and practiced in Columbus; member of lower house of the state legislature 1849–1851; owner of several plantations; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); president of the state secession convention of 1861; again a member of the state legislature and speaker of the house in 1855; member of the provisional Confederate congress; entered the Confederate service and raised the Thirty-fifth Mississippi volunteers, at times acting commander of the brigade; captured at Mobile April 12, 1865; after the war resumned the practice of law in Columbus, Miss., and died there January 29, 1868.

Barstow, Gamaliel H., a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Litchfield county, Conn., July 20, 1784; moved to Tioga county, N. Y., in 1812; studied and practiced medicine; state treasurer of New York 1825–1828; member of the state assembly 1816–1819; state senator 1819–1822; again a member of the assembly 1823–1826; appointed first judge of the Tioga county court in 1818, and served until 1823; state treasurer 1825 and again in 1838; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Nichols, N. Y., March 30, 1865.

Barstow, Gideon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mattapoisett, Plymouth county, Mass., September 7, 1783; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Brown university in 1801; studied medicine, was admitted to practice, and settled as a physician in Salem, Mass.; member of the state constitutional convention in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); member of the state house of representatives in 1823, 1829, 1833, and 1837; served in the state senate in 1827 and 1834; Democratic presidential elector in 1832; died in St. Augustine, Fla., March 26, 1852.

Bartholdt, Richard, a Representative from Missouri; born in Germany November 2, 1855; came to this country when a boy; learned the printing trade and became a newspaper owner and publisher; connected with several papers as reporter, legislative correspondent, and editor, and at the time of his election to Congress was editor in chief of the St. Louis Tribune; elected to the board of public schools of St. Louis, and in November, 1891, chosen its president; president of the Interparliamentary Union in 1904, and for many years president of the arbitration group in Congress, which he founded in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Bartine, Horace F., a Representative from Nevada; born in New York City, March 21, 1848; attended the common schools until fifteen years of age, when he enlisted as a private in the Eighth New Jersey Regiment and served during the last two years of the Civil War; participated in many of the engagements of the Army of the Potomac; in 1869 moved to Nevada; from 1869 to 1876 engaged in the manufacture of sulphate of copper for milling purposes; in 1876 began the study of law and was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced in the courts of Nevada; served as district attorney of Ormsby county; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4 1889–March 3, 1893).

Bartlett, Bailey, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Haverhill, Mass., January 29, 1750; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives 1781–1783; delegate to the state convention to ratify the Federal constitution in 1787; in 1788 again a member of the state house of representatives and in 1789 of the state senate; in 1789 appointed high sheriff of Essex county and held the office 40 years; treasurer of Essex county; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Theophilus Bradbury; reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from November 27, 1797, to March 3, 1801; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1820; died in Haverhill, Mass., September 9, 1830.

Bartlett, Charles Lafayette, a Representative from Georgia; was born in Monticello, Jasper County, Ga., January 31, 1853; moved from Monticello to Macon in 1875; attended the schools of that city; was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1870; studied law at the University of Virginia and admitted to the bar in August, 1872; appointed solicitor general for the Macon judicial court January 31, 1877, and served in that capacity until January 31, 1881; elected to the house of representatives of Georgia in 1882–1883, and again in 1884–1885, and to the state senate in 1888–1889; elected judge of the superior court of the Macon circuit January 1, 1893, and resigned that office May 1, 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Bartlett, Franklin, a Representative from New York; born in Worcester county, Mass., September 10, 1847; was graduated from the Brooklyn polytechnic institute in 1865, and from Harvard college in 1869; entered the Columbia college law school in the autumn of 1869; admitted to the bar in 1870; student in Exeter college, Oxford university, England, in 1870–1871; in 1872–1873 concluded the course at Columbia college law school; in 1890 served as a member of the constitutional commission of the State of New York; delegate from New York to the Democratic national convention in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); colonel of volunteers in the War with Spain in 1898; died in New York City, April 23, 1909.

Bartlett, George Arthur, a Representative from Nevada; born in San Francisco, Cal., November 30, 1869; attended the common schools of Nevada and was graduated from the law department of Georgetown university, Washington, D. C., in 1894; district attorney of Eureka county, Nevada, 1889–1890; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Reno, Nev.

Bartlett, Ichabod, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Salisbury, N. H., July 24, 1786; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1808; studied law and in 1811 was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Durham, but in 1816 moved to Portsmouth; member of the state house of representatives for seven terms and served as speaker in 1821; elected as an Anti-Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); declined the appointment of chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1825; in 1830 reelected a member of the state house of representatives 1832, 1851, and 1852; member of the state constitutional convention in 1850; died in Portsmouth, N. H., October 19, 1853.

Bartlett, Josiah, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Amesbury, Mass., November 21, 1729; attended the public school; studied medicine and began practice in Kingston; filled several local offices under the royal Government; member of the colonial legislature of New Hampshire 1765–1775; delegate in the Continental Congress in 1775–1776; second signer of the Declaration of Independence; again elected to the Continental Congress, 1778, but resigned in 1778 and became chief justice of the state; in 1789 elected to the United States Senate from New Hampshire, but declined, and at the same time resigned as chief justice; elected president of the State of New Hampshire in 1790, and served three years; member of the constitutional convention of 1792, which substituted the title of governor for that of president; was first governor of New Hampshire in 1793; died in Kingston, N. H., May 19, 1795.

Bartlett, Josiah, jr., a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Kingston, N. H., December 16, 1788; studied medicine and began practice in Stratham, N. H.; presidential elector on the Washington ticket in 1793, and again in 1825 on the John Quincy Adams ticket; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); died in Stratham, N. H., April 14, 1838.

Bartlett, Thomas, jr., a Representative from Vermont; born in Sutton, Vt., June 18, 1808; attended the public schools; studied law and in 1833 began practicing in Groton; state's attorney for Caledonia county 1839–1842; member of the state senate in 1841–1842 and of the house of representatives 1849, 1850, 1854–1855; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850 and 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Lyndon, Vt., September 8, 1876.

Bartley, Mordecai, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fayette county, Pa., December 16, 1783; attended school in Virginia; moved to Ohio in 1809; served in the War of 1812 as captain and promoted to adjutant; settled in Richland county in 1814; state senator 1817–1818; register of the land office of Virginia military district school lands 1818–1823; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1831); removed to Mansfield in 1834; governor of Ohio 1844–1846; died in Mansfield, Ohio, October 10, 1870.

Barton, David, a Senator from Missouri; born in Tennessee December 14, 1783; moved with his parents to the Territory of Missouri in 1809; elected attorney general in 1813; first circuit judge of Howard county in 1815 and presiding judge in 1816; member and speaker of the state house of representatives in 1818; member and president of the convention which formed the state in 1820; elected a United States Senator and served from August 10, 1821, to March 3, 1831; elected state senator from St. Louis, Mo., in 1834; died near Boonville, Mo., September 28, 1837.

Barton, Richard Walker, a Representative from Virginia; born on the "Shady Oak" farm, Frederick county, Va., in 1800; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Winchester, Va.; served several terms in the Virginia legislature; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Frederick county, Va., March 15, 1859.

Barton, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Clifton, Richmond county, N. Y., July 27, 1785; attended the common schools; served two terms in the state legislature; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died in New Dorp, Richmond county, N. Y., January 29, 1858.

Barwig, Charles, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hesse-Darmstadt, Germany, March 19, 1837; emigrated to this country with his parents in 1845, locating in Milwaukee; was graduated from the Spencerian business college in 1857; located in Mayville in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); died in Mayville, Wis., February 15, 1912.

Bashford, Coles, a Delegate from Arizona Territory; born near Cold Springs, N. Y., January 24, 1816; attended the Wesleyan seminary, now Genesee college, Lima, N. Y.; studied law and in 1841 admitted to the bar; district attorney for Wayne county 1847–1850; resigned in 1850 and moved to Oshkosh, Wis.; member of the Wisconsin state senate 1852–1854, resigning in 1855; governor 1855–1858; moved in 1863 to Arizona and became attorney general of Arizona 1864–1867; presiding officer of the first territorial council of Arizona; elected as an Independent delegate to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); in 1869 appointed secretary of Arizona, which position he held for several years; died in Prescott, Ariz., April 25, 1878; interment in Mountain View cemetery, Oakland, Cal.

Bass, Lyman Kidder, a Representative from New York; born in Alden, N. Y., November 31, 1836; was graduated from Union college in 1856; admitted to the bar in Buffalo in 1858; district attorney for Erie county 1865–1872; in 1872 formed a partnership with W. S. Bissell, to which two years later Grover Cleveland was admitted; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Stewart L. Woodford; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from December 4, 1873, to March 3, 1877; took up his residence in Colorado Springs, Colo.; acted as general counsel of the Denver & Rio Grande Railroad Co.; died in New York City, May 11, 1889.

Bassett, Burwell, a Representative from Virginia; born in New Kent county, Va., March 18, 1764; attended William and Mary college; member of the house of delegates of Virginia in 1789; member of the state senate, 1798–1799, 1802–1803; served in the Virginia legislature several terms; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1813); elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); again a member of the house of delegates, 1819–1820; again elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1829); died in New Kent county, Va., February 26, 1841.

Bassett, Edward Murray, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 7, 1863; attended the public schools in Brooklyn and Watertown, N. Y., Hamilton college, Clinton, N. Y., in 1881 and 1882, and was graduated from Amherst college in 1884 and from Columbia law school in 1886; admitted to New York State bar in 1886 and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y.;

moved to New York City in 1892; was appointed on the Brooklyn school board by Mayor Van Wyck in 1898, and served two years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in New York City; member of the public service commission, 1907–1911.

Bassett, Richard, a Senator from Delaware; born in Cecil county, Md., April 2, 1745; studied law, and was admitted to the bar and practiced; captain of a Delaware troop in the Colonial Army; member of the state constitutional convention in 1776 and 1792; member of the Council of Safety for Delaware state in 1776; member of the state senate in 1782; served in the state house of representatives in 1786; delegate to the convention which framed the Constitution of the United States in 1787; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1789, until March 3, 1793; is credited with being the first man to cast his vote to locate the Capital of the United States on the Potomac River; chief justice of the Court of Common Pleas from September 6, 1793, to January 8, 1799; presidential elector on the Adams ticket in 1797; governor of Delaware from January 9, 1799, to March 3, 1801; appointed United States circuit judge by President Adams on March 3, 1801; died in Bohemia manor, Cecil county, Md., September 18, 1815.

Bate, William Brimage, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Castalian Springs, Tenn., October 7, 1826; completed an academic course of study; served as a private throughout the Mexican War in Louisiana and Tennessee regiments; a member of the Tennessee legislature; graduated from the Lebanon law school in 1852 and entered upon the practice of his profession in Gallatin, Tenn.; in 1854 elected attorney general for the Nashville district; presidential elector in 1860 on the Breckinridge-Lane ticket; private, captain, colonel, brigadier general, and major general in the Confederate army, surrendering with the Army of the Tennessee in 1865; after the close of the war returned to Tennessee and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1868; served on the Democratic national executive committee for Tennessee twelve years; elector at large on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; in 1882 elected governor of Tennessee and reelected in 1884; in January, 1887, elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1893, 1899, and 1905, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1905.

Bateman, Ephraim, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Cedarville, N. J., July 20, 1780; studied medicine and practiced in Cedarville; served in the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1815, March 3, 1823); elected to the council of the state legislature, and as its president gave, in 1826, the casting vote which elected him to the United States Senate over Theodore Frelinghuysen; served from November 10, 1826, until he resigned, January 12, 1829; died in Cedarville, N. J., January 29, 1829.

Bates, Arthur Laban, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Meadville, Pa., June 6, 1859; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Allegheny college in 1880; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1882; elected city solicitor of Meadville in 1889, 1890, 1892, and 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Bates, Edward, a Representative from Missouri; born in Belmont, Goochland county, Va., September 4, 1793; attended Charlotte Hall academy, Maryland; acted as sergeant in the War of 1812 and 1813 in a Volunteer brigade; in 1814 moved to St. Louis, Mo.; studied law and in 1817 was admitted to the bar; circuit prosecuting attorney in 1818; member of the convention which formed the state constitution in 1820; state's attorney in 1820; member of the state house of representatives in 1822; United States district attorney 1821–1826; elected as an Adams anti-Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); member of the state senate in 1830, and of the state house of representatives in 1834; in 1856 presided at the Whig national convention in Baltimore; appointed Attorney General by President Lincoln and served from March, 1861, to September, 1864; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 25, 1869.

Bates, Isaac Chapman, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Granville, Mass., May 14, 1780; was graduated in 1802 from Yale college; admitted to the bar and began practice in Northampton; served several terms in the state senate and house of representatives; elected as an anti-Jackson man to the Twentieth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1835); presidential elector from Massachusetts in 1837 and 1841; elected a United States Senator to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Davis, and served from January 13, 1841, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 16, 1845.

Bates, James, a Representative from Maine; born in Greene, Kennebec county, Me., September 24, 1789; attended the common schools; studied medicine at Harvard medical university in Boston, Mass.; served as a surgeon during the war of 1812 and was present at the surrender of Fort Erie; in charge of the general military hospital near Buffalo, N. Y., until his resignation in May, 1815; settled in practice in Hallowell, Me.; moved to Norridgewock in 1819 and continued practice; elected as a Republican to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); superintendent for the state hospital for the insane, 1845–1851; resumed practice in Gardiner and Fairfield, Me.; moved to Yarmouth, Cumberland county, Me., in 1858 and engaged in practice; died in Yarmouth, Me., February 25, 1882; interment in Norridgewock, Me.

Bates, James Woodson, a Delegate from Arkansas Territory; born in Goochland county, Va., August 25, 1788; moved to Arkansas Territory; Delegate in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; served from March 2, 1820, to March 3, 1823; afterwards appointed a judge of the superior court of Arkansas Territory and served 1824–1832; register of the land office in Clarksville 1841–1845; died in Van Buren, Ark., December 26, 1846.

Bates, Martin Waltham, a Senator from Delaware; born in Salisbury, Conn., February 24, 1787; moved to Delaware and taught school; studied medicine, and later studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and began practice in Dover, Del.; member of the state house of representatives in 1826; member of the state constitutional convention in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the United

States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of John M. Clayton, and served from January 14, 1857, to March 3, 1859; died in Dover, Del., January 1, 1869.

Baxter, Portus, a Representative from Vermont; born in Brownington, Vt., December 4, 1806; attended the public schools, Norwich military academy, and the University of Vermont; moved to Derby Line, Vt., in 1828; presidential elector on the Scott ticket in 1852, and in 1856 on the Fremont ticket; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1867); died in Washington, D. C., March 4, 1868.

Bay, William Van Ness, a Representative from Missouri; native of New York; attended the public schools; moved to Missouri and located in Union, Newton county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851.

Bayard, James Asheton, jr., a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., November 15, 1799; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wilmington; United States district attorney for Delaware 1838–1843; in 1851 elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1857 and again in 1863 and served from March 4, 1851, until January 29, 1864, when he resigned; appointed a United States Senator, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of George Read Riddle; subsequently elected and served from April 5, 1867, to March 3, 1869; delegate to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; died in Wilmington, Del., June 13, 1880.

Bayard, James Asheton 2d, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 28, 1767; was graduated from Princeton college in 1784; studied law under Gen. Joseph Reed; admitted to the bar in 1787, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; declined the appointment of minister to France under President Adams; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1803); elected a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Hill Wells; served from November 13, 1804, until he resigned, March 3, 1813; appointed one of the commission to negotiate peace with Great Britain; went to Europe in May, 1813, and aided in negotiating the treaty of Ghent, signed December 24, 1814; declined the appointment of minister to Russia in 1815; died in Wilmington, Del., August 6, 1815.

Bayard, James Asheton 3d, a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., November 15, 1799; received a classical training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Wilmington; United States attorney for Delaware during the administration of President Van Buren; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, reelected, and served from March 4, 1851, to January 29, 1864, when he resigned; upon the death of George Read Riddle, who was elected his successor, was appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation and Mr. Riddle's death; was subsequently elected, and served from April 5, 1867, to March 3, 1869; died in Wilmington, Del., June 13, 1880.

Bayard, John, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Cecil county, Md., August 11, 1738; moved to Pennsylvania and located in Philadelphia, in 1756, where he became one of the leading merchants; elected several times as a member of the Pennsylvania assembly and served several terms as speaker; member of the council of safety in 1776–1777, and was a colonel in the field; major of the second battalion of Philadelphia volunteers, which he commanded at the Battle of Trenton; sat in the Continental Congress 1785–1787; in 1788 removed to New Brunswick; became mayor in 1790, and later judge of the court of common pleas; died in New Brunswick, N. J., January 7, 1807.

Bayard, Richard Henry, a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., September 23, 1796; was graduated from Princeton college in 1814; admitted to the bar in New Castle, Del., in 1818, and practiced in Wilmington; first mayor of Wilmington in 1832; elected a United States Senator as a Whig, to fill vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Arnold Naudin, and served from June 17, 1836, to September 19, 1839, when he resigned to become chief justice of Delaware; resigned January 12, 1841; again elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1839; took his seat January 19, 1841, and served until March 3, 1845; chargé d'affaires at Belgium from December 10, 1850, to September 12, 1853; died in Philadelphia March 4, 1868.

Bayard, Thomas Francis, a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., October 29, 1828; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1851, and excepting the years 1855 and 1856, when he resided in Philadelphia, practiced in his native city; in 1853 appointed United States district attorney for Delaware, but resigned in 1854; removed again to Philadelphia and practiced law in copartnership with William Shipper, jr.; returned to Wilmington in 1856; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed James A. Bayard (his father); took his seat April 9, 1869; reelected in 1875; member of the Electoral Commission in 1876; reelected to the United States Senate in 1881; elected President pro tempore of the Senate October 10, 1881; resigned from the Senate March 6, 1885; Secretary of State (March 6, 1885–March 5, 1889), in President Cleveland's Cabinet; ambassador to Great Britain 1893–1897; died in the home of his daughter in Dedham, Mass., September 28, 1898.

Baylies, Francis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Mass., October 16, 1783; studied law with his brother William Baylies and was admitted to the bar and practiced; register of probate for Bristol county 1812–1820; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); member of the state house of representatives 1827–1832; commissioned chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Republic January 3, 1832; again elected to the state legislature in 1835 and served one term; died in Taunton, Mass., October 28, 1852.

Baylies, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dighton, Mass., September 15, 1776; was graduated from Brown university in 1795; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bridgewater (west parish) in 1799; member of the state legislature 1808–1809, 1812–1813, 1820–1821, 1830–1831, and of the state senate 1825–1826; claimed to have been elected as a War Democrat to the Eleventh Congress and took his seat May 14, 1809, and served until June 28, 1809, when he was

succeeded by Charles Turner, jr., who contested his election; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); reelected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Taunton, Mass., September 27, 1865; interment in the old cemetery in Dighton, Mass.

Baylor, Robert Emmett Bledsoe, a Representative from Alabama; born in Lincoln county, Ky., May 10, 1793; studied law; served in the War of 1812; was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected to the state legislature in 1819, but resigned and moved to Alabama in 1820; studied theology, licensed to preach, and was ordained to the Baptist ministry; elected to the legislature of Alabama in 1824; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); commanded an Alabama regiment during the Creek war; removed to Texas; elected judge of the district and supreme courts of the republic; member of the convention that framed the state constitution of Texas; district judge for twenty-five years; founder of Baylor university, Waco, Tex.; died in Gay Hill, Tex., January 6, 1874.

Bayly, Thomas, a Representative from Maryland; born in Somerset county, Md.; was graduated from Princeton college in 1794; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1823).

Bayly, Thomas Henry, a Representative from Virginia; born in Accomac county, Va., December 11, 1810; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice; member of the state assembly 1835–1840; resigned on being elected judge of the circuit court; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Henry A. Wise; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from May 6, 1844, until his death in Mount Custis, Accomac county, Va., June 23, 1856.

Bayly, Thomas Monteagle, a Representative from Virginia; born in Accomac county, Va., September 2, 1775; was graduated from Princeton college in 1794; entered public life in 1798 and served several years in each of the two houses of the state legislature as a Democrat; a colonel of militia during the War of 1812; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1815; again reelected to the state legislature and served several terms; died in Mount Custis, Accomac county, Va., January 6, 1834.

Bayne, Thomas McKee, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny county, Pa., June 14, 1836; attended the public schools and Westminster college; entered the Union army in July, 1862, as colonel of the one hundred and thirty-sixth regiment of Pennsylvania volunteer infantry; took part in the battles of Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville; resumed the reading of law in 1865, and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny county in April, 1866; elected district attorney for Allegheny county in October, 1870, and held the office until January 1, 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1891); died in Washington, D. C., June 14, 1894.

Beach, Clifton Bailey, a Representative from Ohio; born in Sharon, Medina county, Ohio, September 16, 1845; moved to Cleveland in 1857; attended the common schools and Western Reserve college; admitted to the bar in 1872; retired from active practice in 1884, having become extensively engaged in manufacturing; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); died in Rocky River, Ohio, November 15, 1902.

Beach, Lewis, a Representative from New York; born in the city of New York March 30, 1835; was graduated from the Yale law school in 1856; admitted to the bar the same year, and began practice in New York; in 1861, took up his residence in Orange county, N. Y.; member and treasurer of the Democratic state central committee 1877–1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death at his home "Knoll View," Cornwall, N. Y., August 10, 1886; interment at Greenwood, Long Island, N. Y.

Beale, Charles Lewis, a Representative from New York; born in Canaan, N. Y., March 5, 1824; was graduated from Union college in 1844; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1849, and began practice in Kinderhook, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); presidential elector in 1864; delegate to the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Hudson, N. Y., January 29, 1900.

Beale, James Madison Hite, a Representative from Virginia; born in Mount Airy, Shenandoah county, Va., February 7, 1786; pursued preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); again elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); declined a renomination for the Thirty-third Congress; died in Putnam county, W. Va., August 2, 1866.

Beale, Joseph Grant, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny county, Pa., March 26, 1839; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Caton academy in Turtle Creek, Pa., and afterwards from the Iron City commercial college, Pittsburgh, Pa. During the Civil War enlisted in the Friend Rifles for three months, and afterwards in company C, ninth Pennsylvania reserves for three years; was taken prisoner and confined in Libby prison; released on parole and studied law; leaving the practice of law, went into the coal business in the suburbs of Pittsburgh; moved to Leechburg in the spring of 1868, and actively engaged in the iron and steel business; president of the Leechburg Banking Co., elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed business in Leechburg, Pa.

Beale, Richard Lee Turberville, a Representative from Virginia; born in Hickory Hill, Westmoreland county, Va., May 22, 1819; attended private schools in Westmoreland county, Northumberland academy, and Rappahannock academy, in Virginia, and Dickinson college, Pennsylvania; studied law and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1837; admitted to the bar in 1839, and practiced; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); declined a reelection; mem-

ber of the convention to form a constitution for Virginia in 1851; member of the state senate, 1858–1860; rose through a series of promotions from lieutenant to brigadier general in the Confederate army; elected on January 23, 1879, to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Beverly B. Douglas; reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress and served from February 8, 1879, to March 3, 1881; retired to his home near Hague, Westmoreland county, Va., and practiced law; died in his home, April 21, 1893.

Beall, Jack, a Representative from Texas; born in Ellis county, Tex., October 25, 1866; his parents were Kentuckians and were among the early settlers of Texas; attended the country schools; taught school in 1884 and 1885; in 1886 entered the University of Texas; was graduated from the law department in 1890; engaged in the practice of law; served as a member of the Texas house of representatives for three years and in the Texas senate for four years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Beall, Reazin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Montgomery county, Md., December 3, 1769; parents moved to Pennsylvania; appointed ensign in the United States army March 7, 1792, and battalion quartermaster 1793; served under Gen. Wayne in his campaign against the Indians; mooved to Wooster, Ohio, and became brigadier general of volunteers in the War of 1812; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1813, to November, 1814, when he resigned; died in Wooster, Ohio, February 20, 1843.

Beaman, Fernando C., a Representative from Michigan; born in Chester, Vt., June 28, 1814; attended Franklin academy, Malone, N. Y.; went to Rochester in 1836, studied and practiced law; removed to Michigan in 1838, first settled in Manchester, then in Tecumseh, then in Clinton, and then moved to Adrian; prosecuting attorney for Lenawee county, Mich., six years; four years probate judge; member of the convention that organized the Republican party "under the oaks" at Jackson, Mich., in 1854; delegate in the national conventions in Pittsburgh and in Philadelphia—the first held by the Republican party; presidential elector in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1871); returned to Adrian and resumed the practice of law; appointed United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Zachariah Chandler, but did not accept owing to ill-health; declined appointments to the state supreme bench and to be Commissioner of Indian Affairs; died in Adrian, Mich., September 27, 1882.

Bean, Benning Moulton, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Moultonboro, N. H., January 9, 1782; member of the state legislature from 1815 to 1823; served in the state senate in 1824, 1825, and 1826; reelected to the state house of representatives in 1827; again a member of the state senate in 1831 and 1832; served as president in 1832; member of the governor's council in 1829; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Moultonboro, N. H., February 9, 1866.

Bean, Curtis Coe, a Delegate from Arizona; born in Tamworth, N. H., January 4, 1828; attended Phillips academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Tennessee in 1865; attorney general for the eleventh judicial circuit in 1865; represented Williamson, Maury, and Lewis counties in the Tennessee legislature in 1866–1867; went to Arizona in June, 1868; member of the upper house in the Tenth legislative assembly of Arizona in 1879; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in New York City, February 1, 1904.

Beardsley, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Hoosick, Rensselaer county, N. Y., February 9, 1790; pursued academic studies; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1815, and began practice in Rome; district attorney, member of the state senate; judge of Oneida county; 1828–1830 was United States attorney for northern New York; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, to March 29, 1836, when he resigned to accept the appointment as circuit judge; in 1836 attorney general of the state of New York; again elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 6, 1844, when he resigned to accept the position of associate judge of the supreme court of New York; made chief justice in 1847; died in Utica, N. Y., May 6, 1860.

Beatty, John, a Delegate and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Neshaminy, Bucks county, Pa., December 19, 1749; was graduated from Princeton college in 1769; studied medicine in Philadelphia, and practiced; entered the Revolutionary army, in 1775, and had attained the rank of major when he was made prisoner at the surrender of Fort Washington; after his exchange was appointed commissary general of prisoners, with the rank of colonel, May 28, 1778; resigned March 31, 1780, and resumed the practice of medicine in Trenton, N. J.; sat in the Continental Congress January 13, 1784, to June 3, 1784, and from November 11, 1784, to November 7, 1785; member of the state convention that adopted the Federal constitution; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); secretary of state of New Jersey 1795–1805; member of the state senate and house of representatives for several terms; served twice as speaker of the house; president of the Trenton Banking Co., 1815–1826; died in Trenton, N. J., April 30, 1826.

Beatty, John, a Representative from Ohio; born near Sandusky City, Ohio, September 16, 1828; attended common schools and engaged in banking; Republican presidential elector in 1860; at the beginning of the Civil War volunteered as private in the Third Ohio infantry, and appointed lieutenant colonel in 1861; promoted colonel in 1862, and took a prominent part in the campaigns in the southwest; commanded a regiment at Perryville and a brigade at Stone River; commissioned brigadier general in 1863, and commanded a brigade at Tullahoma, Chickamauga, and Marion Ridge; elected to the Fortieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Cornelius S. Hamilton; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from February 5, 1868, to March 3, 1873; Republican presidential elector at large in 1884; member of the board of state charities 1886–1887; president of the Ohio Chickamauga National military park commission 1891–1895; retired from active business in 1903.

Beatty, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Stewartstown, county Tyrone,

Ireland, in 1787; located in Butler, Pa.; held several local offices; sergeant in Captain Thompson's company in the War of 1812; was sheriff of Butler county one term and a member of the legislature three terms; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Butler, Pa., April 2, 1851.

Beaty, Martin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in the state of Kentucky; member of the state legislature 1824–1828 and again in 1848; presidential elector in 1833 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Southfork, Ky.

Beaumont, Andrew, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lebanon, Conn., January 24, 1790; appointed collector of revenue by President Madison in 1814 and served two years; prothonotary and clerk of Logan county courts, Pa., in 1819; member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives 1821, 1822, and 1826; postmaster of Wilkes-Barre 1826–1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); appointed commissioner of public buildings in Washington, D. C., by President Polk, and served from November 5, 1846, to March 3, 1847; again elected to the state legislature in 1849; died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., September 30, 1853.

Beck, Erasmus Williams, a Representative from Georgia; born in McDonough, Ga., October 22, 1833; was graduated from Mercer university; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Griffin, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas J. Speer, and served from December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1873; died in Griffin, Ga., July 22, 1898.

Beck, James Burnie, a Representative and Senator from Kentucky; born in Dumfriesshire, Scotland, February 13, 1822; came to the United States with his parents, who settled in Lexington, Ky., in 1845; was graduated from the law school of the Transylvania university in 1846; practiced for twenty years; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875); in May, 1876, appointed member of the commission to define the boundary between Maryland and Virginia; elected a United States Senator in 1877, 1882, and 1888, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 3, 1890.

Beckner, William Morgan, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Nicholas county, Ky., June 19, 1841; attended the county schools and the Rand and Richeson seminary in Maysville, Ky.; read law, and located in Winchester January 5, 1865; elected city judge March, 1865, county attorney in 1867, and county judge in 1870; appointed prison commissioner in 1880; appointed railroad commissioner in 1882, and served until February, 1884, when he resigned; elected member of the constitutional convention in 1890; elected to the legislature in 1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Marcus C. Lisle, and served from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law; died in Winchester, Ky., March 14, 1910.

Beckwith, Charles Dyer, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Saratoga, N. Y., October 23, 1838; attended private schools in Troy, N. Y., Philadelphia, Pa., Worcester, Mass., and in New Haven, Conn. (military); engaged in iron manufacturing; served as alderman and as mayor of Paterson, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); took up his residence in Niverville, Columbia county, N. Y.

Bede, John Adam, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Lorain county, Ohio, in 1856; attended the public schools; learned the printer's trade; taught school; engaged in newspaper work; did reportorial work in Washington; was appointed United States marshal for the district of Minnesota in 1894; served through the great railroad strikes of that year and resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1909); defeated in the primaries for the Sixty-first Congress; practiced law in Pine City, Minn.; member of the Minnesota house of representatives in 1911–1912.

Bedford, Gunning, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 7, 1742; attended the public schools; entered the Revolutionary Army as major March 20, 1775; lieutenant colonel in Haslet's regiment January 19, 1776; appointed muster master general June 18, 1776; wounded in the battle of White Plains; was admitted to the bar of Sussex county August 4, 1779; member of state assembly 1784, 1785 and 1786; member of the privy council 1783 and 1790; sat in the Continental Congress 1783–1785; Presidential elector in 1788; elected governor of Delaware in 1796 and served until his death in New Castle, Del., September 30, 1797.

Bedford, Gunning, jr., a Delegate from Delaware; born in Philadelphia in 1747; was graduated from Princeton college in 1771; studied law, admitted to the bar and began practice in Dover, Del.; moved to Wilmington; member of the state house of representatives; attorney general of Delaware, 1778–1789; sat in the Continental Congress from March 10, 1783, to November, 1786; member of the Federal constitutional convention; member of Delaware senate in 1788; presidential elector in 1789 and 1793; appointed by President Washington United States judge for the district of Delaware September 26, 1789, which position he held until his death in Wilmington, Del., March 30, 1812.

Bedinger, George Michael, a Representative rom Kentucky; born in Virginia about 1750, and was one of the earliest settlers in Kentucky; adjutant in the expedition against Chillicothe in 1779, major in the battle of Blue Licks in 1782, major in Dark's regiment in 1791, major commanding the Winchester battalion of sharpshooters in the St. Clair expedition in 1791, and major commanding the Third sublegion of United States infantry from April 11, 1792, to February 28, 1793; member of the state house of representatives in 1792; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); died in the Lower Blue Licks, Kentucky, about 1830.

Bedinger, Henry, a Representative from Virginia; born near Shepherdstown, Va., in 1810; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1832, and began practice in Shepherdstown; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); appointed chargé d'affaires to Denmark May 24, 1853 and minister resident June 29, 1854, served until August 10, 1858; died in Shepherdstown, Va., November 26, 1858.

Bee, Thomas, a Delegate from South Carolina; native of South Carolina, born in 1729; studied law, admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the state house of representatives; member of the royal privy council; took an active part in the Revolution, and was a member of the council of safety; lieutenant governor; sat in the Continental Congress 1780–1782; judge of the United States court for the district of South Carolina; in 1810 published Reports of the District Courts of South Carolina.

Beebe, George M., a Representative from New York; born in New Vernon, N. Y., October 28, 1836; studied law at the University of Albany; admitted to the bar and commenced practice; in 1859 moved to Kansas; member of the Territorial council, secretary of the territory, and acting governor; went to Nevada in 1863; appointed collector of internal revenue by President Johnson, but declined; and then returned to Monticello, N. Y., and edited the Republican Watchman; president of the state Democratic conventions in New York in 1873–1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1876, 1880, and 1892; member of state assembly 1872–1873; judge of the state court of claims 1883–1900; took up his residence in Ellenville, Ulster county, N. Y.

Beecher, Philemon, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Haven, Conn., in 1775; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Ohio and continued the practice of law; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); died in Lancaster, Ohio, November 30, 1839.

Beekman, Thomas, a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829).

Beeman, Joseph H., a Representative from Mississippi; born in Gates county, N. C., November 17, 1833; his parents moved in 1847 to Morgan county, Ala., and to Mississippi in 1849; elected to the legislature in 1883, 1885, 1887, and 1889; connected with the Farmers' Alliance and served as chairman of the executive committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died at his farm home in Scott county, Miss., July 31, 1909.

Beers, Cyrus, a Representative from New York; born in the city of New York; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew D. W. Bruyn, and served from December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1839.

Beeson, Henry White, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uniontown, Pa., September 14, 1791; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Enos Hook, and served from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; died near Uniontown, Pa., October 28, 1863.

Begole, Josiah W., a Representative from Michigan; born in Groveland, N. Y., January 20, 1815; attended the public schools; moved to Genesee county, Mich., in August, 1836; elected county treasurer four successive terms from 1856–1864; went into the lumber business in 1863; elected to the State senate in 1871; member of the board of aldermen for the city of Flint for three years; delegate to the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); governor of Michigan in 1882, elected upon a combination Greenback-Democratic ticket; died in Flint, Mich., June 5, 1896.

Beidler, Jacob Atlee, a Representative from Ohio; born near Valley Forge, Pa., November 2, 1852; attended the country schools and Locke's seminary, Norristown, Pa., for four years; moved to Ohio and engaged in the coal business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907).

Beirne, Andrew, a Representative from Virginia; born in Dengan, Roscommon county, Ireland, in 1771; emigrated to Virginia and settled in Union, Monroe county; member of the state legislature 1807–1808; member of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829–1830; state seantor 1831–1836; Presidential elector in 1836; participated in the Revolutionary war as captain and then as colonel of the Monroe county rifles; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Gainesville, Ala., March 16, 1845; interment at Union, Va.

Belcher, Hiram, a Representative from Maine; born in Augusta, Me. (then Massachusetts), June 10, 1790; attended Hallowell academy; studied law, admitted to the bar, and in 1812 began practice in Augusta; member of the state house of representatives for several terms; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Augusta, Me., May 7, 1857.

Belcher, Nathan, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Griswold, Conn., June 23, 1813; was graduated from Amherst college in 1832; studied law at the Cambridge law school; admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Clinton, Conn.; in 1841 moved to New London, where he became a manufacturer; member of the state house of representatives in 1846–47 and of the state senate in 1850; presidential elector in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in New London, Conn., June 3, 1891.

Belden, George O., a Representative from New York; born in the city of New York; attended the public schools; studied law with Charles Baker of Bloomingburg, N. Y., was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died in Monticello, N. Y., October 9, 1833; interment in the old cemetery on St. John street.

Belden, James Jerome, a Representative from New York; born in Fabius, Onondaga county, September 30, 1825; attended the common schools; early engaged in business; director and trustee in several banks and president of the Robert Gere bank, which he established; for many years engaged in the construction of railroads, public works, and improvements in the United States and Canada; elected mayor of Syracuse in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Frank Hiscock; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third Congresses; and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1895; reelected to the Fifty-fifth

Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); died in Syracuse, N. Y., December 31, 1903.

Belford, James Burns, a Representative from Colorado; born in Lewistown, Pa., September 28, 1837; attended Dickinson college; studied law and practiced; moved to Indiana; Presidential elector on the Lincoln-Johnson ticket in 1864; member of the legislature of Indiana 1866–1868; moved to Colorado; appointed one of the judges of the supreme court of Colorado in 1870 and held the office for five years; on the admission of Colorado as a State, was elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses; served from January 31, 1877, to March 3, 1885; died in Denver, Colo., January 7, 1910.

Belford, Joseph McCrum, a Representative from New York; born in Mifflintown, Pa., August 5, 1852; was graduated from Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa., in 1871; moved to Long Island in 1884; admitted to the bar in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Riverhead, Suffolk county, N. Y.; surrogate of Suffolk county 1904–1910.

Belknap, Charles Eugene, a Representative from Michigan; born in Massena, St. Lawrence county, N. Y., October 17, 1846; his parents removed to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1855; attended the common schools; left school August 14, 1862, and enlisted in the twenty-first regiment Michigan infantry; received a captain's commission January 22, 1864; served until June, 1865, with the army of the Cumberland; served eleven years on board of education; two years as alderman, and one year as mayor; engaged in the manufacture of wagons and sleighs; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses at the election November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Melbourne H. Ford, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1893.

Belknap, Hugh Reid, a Representative from Illinois; born in Keokuk, Iowa, September 1, 1860; attended the public schools there, the Adams academy, Quincy, Mass., and Phillips academy, at Andover, Mass.; at the age of eighteen entered the service of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. in a minor capacity; remained with this company for twelve years, filling various positions in practical railroading in the operating department, and retired as chief clerk to the general manager in 1892 to become superintendent of the South Side rapid transit railroad, of Chicago; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; the election was contested, and a recount showed a plurality in his favor; he was seated by the House of Representatives; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress and served from December 27, 1895, to March 3, 1899; in 1899 appointed a paymaster in the Regular Army; died in Calamba, Laguna de Luzon, November 12, 1901.

Bell, Charles Henry, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Chester, N. H., November 18, 1823; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Chester, Great Falls, and Exeter; was county solicitor for ten years; a representative in the state legislature 1858–1860, and speaker of the house of representatives the last year; state senator 1863–1864, and president of the body the last-named year; appointed United States Senator in March, 1879, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1879, and served from March 13, 1879, to June 18, 1879; governor of New Hampshire from June, 1881, to June, 1883, being elected as a Republican; president of the state constitutional convention in 1889, and president of the state historical society for many years; died in Exeter, N. H., November 12, 1893.

Bell, Charles Keith, a Representative from Texas; born in Chattanooga, Tenn., April 18, 1853; removed to Texas in 1871; admitted to the bar in 1874; elected district attorney, state senator, and district judge, serving four years in each position; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Fort Worth, Tex.; attorney general 1901–1904.

Bell, Hiram, a Representative from Ohio; born in Salem, Vt., April 22, 1808; attended the public schools; removed to Hamilton, Ohio, in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829 and began practice in Greenville; county auditor 1829 and 1834; member of the state legislature 1837–1839; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Greenville, Ohio, December 21, 1855.

Bell, Hiram Parks, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jackson county, Ga., January 19, 1827; taught school two years, during which time he studied law, and was admitted to the bar November 28, 1849; afterwards practiced in Cumming, Ga.; elected a member of the secession convention in 1861, and opposed the secession ordinance; commissioner from Georgia to solicit the cooperation of Tennessee in the formation of a Southern confederacy; member of the State senate in 1861, and resigned to remain in the Confederate army, which he had entered in 1862 as captain; was promoted lieutenant colonel and colonel of the Forty-third Georgia Regiment; member of the Second Confederate congress in 1864–1865; United States presidential elector in 1868; member of the state Democratic executive committee, 1868–1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis that nominated Tilden and Hendricks; chosen from the state at large a member of the Democratic national committee; again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the election of Benjamin H. Hill to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1879; died in Atlanta, Ga., August 17, 1907.

Bell, James, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Francistown, Hillsboro county, N. H., November 13, 1804; prepared for college at Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1822; studied law at the Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and began practice in Gilmanton, N. H.; in 1831 moved to Exeter and then to Gilford in 1846; member of the state house of representatives in 1846; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; elected a United States Senator as a Whig and served from July 30, 1855, until his death in Laconia, N. H., May 26, 1857.

Bell, James M., a Representative from Ohio; born in that state; attended the public schools; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835).

Bell, John, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born near Nashville, Tenn., February 15, 1797; was graduated from the University of Nashville in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and began practice in Franklin, Tenn.; elected to the state senate in 1817; declined reelection and moved to Nashville; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1841); Speaker of the House of Representatives during the second session of the Twenty-third Congress; appointed by President Harrison Secretary of War, March 5, 1841, but resigned September 12, 1841; in 1847 elected to the state house of representatives of Tennessee; elected to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from November 22, 1847, to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful presidential candidate with Edward Everett for Vice President; interested in iron works in Chattanooga, Tenn.; died in his home near Cumberland River, September 10, 1869.

Bell, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsboro, Lycoming county, Pa., June 19, 1796; emigrated to Ohio in 1810 and located in Lower Sandusky; mayor in 1823; probate judge of Sandusky county several terms; commanded Ohio forces in the Toledo war in 1835; postmaster of Lower Sandusky 1838–1844; member state house of representatives several terms; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Amos E. Wood, and served from January 7, 1851, to March 3, 1851; died in Fremont, Ohio, May 4, 1869.

Bell, John Calhoun, a Representative from Colorado; born near Sewanee, Tenn., December 11, 1851; attended private schools in Franklin county, Tenn.; read law in Winchester, Tenn., was admitted to the bar in 1874, and the same year moved to Colorado and commenced practice in Saguache in June, 1874; appointed county attorney and served until May, 1876, when he resigned and went to Lake City, Colo.; elected county clerk of Hinsdale county in 1878; twice elected mayor of Lake City, and resigned in August, 1885; took up his residence in Montrose; in November, 1888, elected judge of the seventh judicial district; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Montrose, Colo.

Bell, Joshua Fry, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Danville, Ky., November 26, 1811; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Danville, Ky.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); appointed secretary of state of Kentucky in July, 1849; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; member of the state house of representatives in 1865; died in Danville, Ky., August 17, 1870.

Bell, Peter Hansbrough, a Representative from Texas; born in Virginia, March 11, 1810; attended the public schools; moved to Texas in 1836; participated in the battle of San Jacinto, April 21, 1836; assistant adjutant general of Texas forces in 1837 and inspector general in 1839; served in the Mexican War as captain of Texas volunteer rangers 1845–1846, and lieutenant colonel of mounted volunteers; in 1848–1849 colonel of a Texas volunteer regiment; governor of Texas 1849–1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); moved to North Carolina in 1857; died in Littleton, N. C., March 8, 1898.

Bell, Samuel, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Londonderry, N. H., February 9, 1770; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and practiced in Chester, N. H.; member of the state legislature 1804–1808, and served as speaker; state senator and president of the senate in 1807–1808; state councilor in 1809; judge of the state supreme court 1816–1819; governor of New Hampshire 1819–1823; elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1829, and served from March 4, 1823, to March 3, 1835; died in Chester, N. H., December 23, 1850.

Bell, Samuel Newell, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Chester, N. H., March 25, 1829; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Manchester, N. H.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); appointed by the governor and council chief justice of the superior court of New Hampshire but declined; retired from practice in 1876; died in Woodstock, N. H., February 8, 1889.

Bell, Theodore Arlington, a Representative from California; born in Vallejo, Cal., July 25, 1872; went with his parents to St. Helena, Napa county, in 1878; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar July 25, 1893; elected district attorney of Napa county in 1894 and in 1898 and served eight years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); defeated candidate for governor in 1906 and 1910; established in the practice of law in San Francisco, Cal.

Bell, Thomas Montgomery, a Representative from Georgia; born in Nachoochee Valley, White county, Ga., March 17, 1861; attended the common schools and the Southern business college, Atlanta, Ga.; connected for many years with wholesale business houses in Atlanta, Ga., and Baltimore, Md.; elected clerk of the superior court of Hall county in 1898, 1900, and 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Bellamy, John Dillard, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wilmington, N. C., March 24, 1854; attended the Cape Fear military academy, and was graduated from Davidson college, North Carolina, in 1873, and from the University of Virginia in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Wilmington, N. C.; city attorney of Wilmington; state senator, and one of the delegates at large to the Democratic national convention of 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Wilmington, N. C.

Bellinger, Joseph, a Representative from South Carolina; born in that state; presidential elector on the Madison and Clinton ticket; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819).

Belmont, Oliver Hazard Perry, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, No-

vember 12, 1858; attended the United States naval academy, Annapolis, and served two years in the United States navy, when he resigned; at one time member of the firm of August Belmont & Co., bankers, New York; publisher of The Verdict, a weekly paper; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Kansas City, July 4, 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); died in Hempstead, N. Y., June 10, 1908.

Belmont, Perry, a Representative from New York; born in the city of New York, December 28, 1851; was graduated from Harvard college in 1872; studied civil law at the University of Berlin; was graduated from the Columbia law school in 1876, and engaged in practice in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, to December 1, 1888, when he resigned; United States minister to Spain 1888–1889; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1896; major and inspector general first division, second army corps, United States volunteers, in 1898; resumed the practice of law in New York City, with winter residence in Washington, D. C.

Belser, James Edwin, a Representative from Alabama; born in Charleston, S. C., December 22, 1805; attended the public schools; moved to Montgomery, Ala., where he studied law and was admitted to practice; elected clerk of the county court and afterwards county solicitor; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); member of the state house of representatives in 1853–1855; died in Montgomery, Ala., January 16, 1859.

Beltzhoover, Frank Eckels, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Silver Spring township, Cumberland county, Pa., November 6, 1841; attended Big Spring academy, Newville; was graduated from Pennsylvania college, Gettysburg, in 1862; read law, and admitted to the bar in 1864 in Carlisle, where he practiced; chairman of the Democratic committee of Cumberland county in 1868 and 1873; district attorney 1874–1877; delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); again elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Carlisle, Pa.

Benedict, Charles Brewster, a Representative from New York; born in Attica, N. Y., February 7, 1828; studied law and in 1856 was admitted to the bar; engaged in the banking business in Attica; for five years member of the board of supervisors of Wyoming county; in 1875 member of the Democratic state committee; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Attica, N. Y., October 3, 1901.

Benjamin, John Forbes, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cicero, N. Y., January 23, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Texas in 1845, where he resided three years, and then to Missouri; studied law and began practice in Shelbyville in 1848; member of the state house of representatives 1850–1852; presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; entered the Union Army as a private in 1861 and was promoted to captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and brigadier general; in 1863–64 provost marshal of the eighth district of Missouri; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Radical to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); after his retirement from Congress engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death, which occurred March 8, 1877.

Benjamin, Judah Philip, a Senator from Louisiana; born in St. Croix, W. I., August 11, 1811; came with his parents to Savannah, Ga., in 1816, and later to Wilmington, N. C.; attended Yale college; in 1831 moved to New Orleans; taught school; notary's clerk; studied law and began practice in 1834; member of the state constitutional convention in 1845; elected United States Senator in 1853 as a Whig and reelected in 1859 as a Conservative; served from March 4, 1853, until he resigned February 4, 1861; appointed attorney general of the Confederacy February 21, 1861; senatorial seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861; appointed acting secretary of war of the Confederacy in August, 1861, and secretary of war from November 10, 1861, until February 7, 1862, when he was appointed secretary of state; removed to Great Britain and became a member of the bar in London; received the appointment of Queen's counsel for Lancaster; died in Paris, France, May 8, 1884.

Benner, George Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Pa., April 13, 1859; was graduated from the Pennsylvania college, Gettysburg, in 1878; after several years devoted to teaching, admitted a member of the Adams county bar December 31, 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Gettysburg, Pa.

Bennet, Benjamin, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bucks county, Pa., October 31, 1764; attended the public schools; studied theology and was ordained as a Baptist minister in Middletown, N. J.; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from January 15, 1816, to March 3, 1819; died in Middletown, N. J., October 8, 1840; interment in the Baptist cemetery, Holmdel, N. J.

Bennet, William Stiles, a Representative from New York; born in Port Jervis, N. Y., November 9, 1870; removed to New York City in March, 1893; was graduated from the Port Jervis academy in 1889 and from the Albany law school in 1892; was admitted to the bar May 12, 1892; was official reporter of the Orange county board of supervisors 1892–1893; member of state assembly 1901–1902; justice of the municipal court of the city of New York 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Bennett, Charles Goodwin, a Representative from New York; born in the city of Brooklyn, December 11, 1863; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the public schools and from the Brooklyn high school; studied law and was graduated from the New York law school and was admitted to practice; unsuccessful candidate for the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-sixth Congress;

elected Secretary of United States Senate January 29, 1900.

Bennett, David S., a Representative from New York; was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Bennett, Granville G., a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Butler county, Ohio, October 9, 1833; spent his youth in Fayette county, Ohio; his parents moved to Fulton county, Ill., in 1849, and to Washington, Iowa, in 1855; attended Howe's academy, Mount Pleasant, and Washington college, Iowa; studied law and in 1859 began practice in Washington; served in the Union Army as a commissioned officer from July, 1861, to August, 1865; elected a member of the state house of representatives in 1865 for two years, and to the state senate in 1867 for four years; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of the Territory of Dakota February 24, 1875; elected a Delegate as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); after leaving Congress, resumed the practice of law in Yankton, S. D.

Bennett, Hendley S., a Representative from Mississippi; born in Williamson county, Tenn., March 7, 1807; attended the public schools; studied law and commenced practice in Mississippi in 1830; circuit judge 1846–1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Bennett, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in New Lisbon, N. Y., September 29, 1808; attended the public schools; studied law and commenced practice in New Berlin, N. Y., in 1832; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1859; died in New Berlin, N. Y., May 10, 1868.

Bennett, Hiram Pits, a Delegate from the Territory of Colorado; born in Carthage, Me., September 2, 1826; attended the public schools; studied law and commenced practice in western Iowa; elected judge of the circuit court there in 1852; moved to Nebraska Territory in 1854 and elected a member of the Territorial council the same year; in 1858 elected to the state house of representatives and chosen speaker; in 1859 went to the Territory of Colorado; elected Delegate as a Conservative Republican to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); appointed secretary of state of Colorado in March, 1867; postmaster of Denver, Colo., 1870–1875; senator in the first state legislature in 1876; appointed "state agent" in 1888 and served until 1895 in recovering lands belonging to Colorado but wrongfully disposed of; retired from active duties; a resident of Denver, Colo.

Bennett, Joseph Bentley, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Greenup county, Ky., April 21, 1859; attended the common schools of the county and the Greenup academy; taught in the schools of that county; studied law and was admitted to the bar August 30, 1878; in 1894 elected by the Republicans of Greenup county for county judge for the term of three years; reelected in 1897 and 1901; in 1900 and 1904 was a member of the Republican state central committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Greenup, Ky.

Bennett, Risden Tyler, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wadesboro, Anson county, N. C., June 18, 1840; attended Anson institute; was graduated from the Lebanon law school, Tennessee, in June, 1859; entered the Confederate army as a private April 30, 1861, and left the service as colonel of the fourteenth North Carolina troop; solicitor of Anson county, 1866–1867; member of the legislature in 1872; delegate to the constitutional convention of the state in 1875; judge of the superior court in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law in Wadesboro, N. C.

Bennett, Thomas Warren, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born in Union county, Ind., February 16, 1831; was graduated from the law department of the Indiana Asbury university in July, 1854, and commenced practice; in 1858 elected to the state senate; resigned in 1861 to enter the Union Army; commissioned a captain in the Fifteenth Regiment Indiana volunteers in April, 1861; major of the thirty-sixth regiment September, 1861; colonel of the sixty-ninth regiment in August, 1862; and appointed brigadier general in March, 1865; again elected to the state senate in October, 1864; mayor of the city of Richmond, Ind., May, 1869–1870; in September, 1871, appointed governor of the Territory of Idaho, and served until December 4, 1875, when he resigned; presented credentials as a Member-elect of the Forty-fourth Congress as an Independent, and served until June 23, 1876, when he was succeeded by Stephen S. Fenn, Democrat, who contested his election; returned to Richmond, Ind., and resumed the practice of law; mayor from 1877–1881; died in Richmond, Ind., February 2, 1893.

Benny, Allan, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 12, 1867; attended the public schools of Bayonne; admitted to the New Jersey bar February, 1889, and practiced in Bayonne; city attorney in 1900, and reelected for term of two years January, 1902; elected to the board of councilmen in April, 1892; elected to the lower house of the legislature in 1897, 1898, and 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-ninth Congress.

Benson, Alfred Washburn, a Senator from Kansas; born in Chautauqua county, N. Y., July 15, 1843; attended academies in Jamestown and Randolph; in 1862 enlisted as a private soldier in the One Hundred and Fifty-fourth New York volunteers; at the close of the war held a commission as major; admitted to the bar in Buffalo, N. Y.; moved to Ottawa, Kans., in 1869, where he held various local offices; was state senator 1881–1885; district judge 1885–1897; appointed to the United States Senate June 11, 1906, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph R. Burton, and took his seat June 14, 1906, and served until January 29, 1907; appointed, and subsequently elected, an associate justice of the Kansas supreme court in 1908; a resident of Topeka, Kans.

Benson, Egbert, a Delegate and a Representative from New York; born in New York City, June 21, 1746; was graduated from Columbia college in 1765; commenced the practice of law in New York; member of the Revolutionary committee of safety; in 1777 appointed the first attorney general of New York; member of the first state legislature in 1777;

in 1783 one of the three commissioners to direct the embarkation of the Tory refugees for the loyal British provinces; sat in the Continental Congress, serving from 1784 to 1788; elected to the First and Second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1793; regent of the New York university 1789–1802; judge of the supreme court of New York 1784–1801; judge of the United States circuit court; again elected to the Thirteenth Congress; served from March 4, 1813, until August 2, 1813, when he resigned; first president of the New York historical society; died in Jamaica, L. I., August 24, 1833.

Benson, Samuel Page, a Representative from Maine; born in Winthrop, Me., November 28, 1804; was graduated from Bowdoin college; studied law and began practice in Winthrop; member of the state legislature 1834 and 1836; secretary of state 1838–1841; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress; reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress; served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1857; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law and was appointed one of the overseers of Bowdoin college; died in Yarmouth, Me., August 12, 1876.

Bentley, Henry Wilber, a Representative from New York; born in De Ruyter, Madison county, N. Y., September 30, 1838; admitted to the bar in April, 1861, and for thirty years actively engaged in the practice of law in Boonville; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); returned to Boonville, N. Y., and resumed his profession; died there January 27, 1907.

Benton, Charles S., a Representative from New York; born in Maine and spent his early life there; moved to Mohawk, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 4, 1847); died May 4, 1882.

Benton, Jacob, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Waterford, Vt., August 19, 1814; completed academic studies and taught school; moved to Lancaster, N. H., in 1842, and in 1843 admitted to the bar and commenced practice; elected to the legislature in 1854, 1855, and 1856; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1860; brigadier general commanding the state volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law; died in Lancaster, N. H., September 29, 1892.

Benton, Lemuel, a Representative from South Carolina; born in that state; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799).

Benton, Mæcenas Edward, a Representative from Missouri; born in Obion county, Tenn., January 29, 1848; attended two west Tennessee academies and the St. Louis university; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university in June, 1870; moved to Missouri and settled in Neosho; was many times a delegate to Democratic state conventions, and was president of the conventions in 1890, 1896, and 1898; elected prosecuting attorney in 1878 and 1880; attorney of the United States from March, 1885, to July, 1889; delegate to the Democratic national convention held in Chicago in July, 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Neosho, Mo.

Benton, Thomas Hart, a Senator and a Representative from Missouri; born in Harts Mill, near Hillsboro, N. C., March 14, 1782; attended Chapel-hill college; studied law at William and Mary College; moved to Nashville, Tenn., where he commenced practice; member of the territorial legislature one term; served as aide de camp to General Jackson; from December, 1812, to April, 1813, was colonel of a regiment of Tennsesee volunteers; lieutenant colonel of the Thirty-ninth United States infantry 1813–1815; removed to St. Louis, Mo., where he edited the Missouri Inquirer and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected five times and served from August 10, 1821, to March 3, 1851; elected as a Missouri-Compromise Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection; died in Washington D. C., April 10, 1858.

Beresford, Richard, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in that state; sat in the Continental Congress from May 30, 1783, to June 8, 1784.

Bergen, Christopher Augustus, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bridge Point, N. J., August 2, 1841; attended Harlingen school and Edge Hill classical school, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1863; studied law and licensed by the Supreme Court of New Jersey in November, 1866, and as a counselor in November, 1869; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Haverford, Pa., February 18, 1905.

Bergen, John Teunis, a Representative from New York; born in Gowanus, Brooklyn, N. Y., about 1786; completed preparatory studies; appointed lieutenant in the New York State Militia in 1812 and captain in 1815, and served during the War of 1812; elected sheriff of Kings county, New York, in 1821; reelected in 1828 and served three years; purchased the Long Island Patriot in 1829, the title to which was changed to the Brooklyn Advocate and from which sprung the Brooklyn Daily Eagle; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); engaged in agricultural pursuits in Bay Ridge, New Utrecht, N. Y.; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., and engaged in the grocery business; in 1837, with his sons, conducted a planing mill in New York City; moved to Genessee county and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Batavia, N. Y., March 9, 1855.

Bergen, Teunis Garret, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., October 6, 1806; attended Erasmus Hall, Flatbush, N. Y.; engaged in horticulture and surveying; member of the state constitutional conventions of 1846, 1867–1868; member of the Democratic national conventions in Baltimore and Charleston in 1860; supervisor of New Utrecht for twenty-three years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 24, 1881.

Bernhisel, John Milton, a Delegate from the Territory of Utah; born in Cumberland county, Pa., June 23, 1799; was graduated from the medical department of the Pennsylvania university;

moved to the Territory of Utah; elected a Delegate to the Thirty-second, and to the three succeding Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1859); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in Salt Lake City, September 29, 1881.

Berrien, John Macpherson, a Senator from Georgia; born near Princeton, N. J., August 23, 1781; in 1796 was graduated from Princeton college; studied law in Savannah; began practice in 1799 in Louisville, then the capital of Georgia; removed to Savannah; elected solicitor of the eastern judicial circuit of Georgia in 1809; judge of the same circuit 1810–1821; captain of the Georgia Hussars, a Savannah volunteer company, in the War of 1812; state senator 1822–1823; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat in 1825 and served from March 4, 1825, to March 9, 1829, when he resigned to accept the position of Attorney General in the Cabinet of President Jackson; resigned this position June 22, 1831; again elected to the United States Senate as a Whig, and served from March 4, 1841, to May, 1845, when he again resigned and accepted a judicial appointment; was reelected the same year for the term ending March 3, 1847, to fill the vacancy caused by his second resignation; was subsequently reelected for the term ending March 3, 1853; took his seat upon the second credentials December 8, 1845, and served until May 28, 1852, when he resigned for a third time, and finally; died in Savannah, Ga., January 1, 1856.

Berry, Albert Seaton, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Dayton, Campbell county, Ky., May 13, 1836; attended the Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, and the Cincinnati law school; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served two terms in the state senate; five terms as mayor of Newport; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1901); appointed and subsequently elected judge of the Seventeenth judicial district of Kentucky, and served from 1905 until his death in Newport, Ky., January 6, 1908.

Berry, Campbell Polson, a Representative from California; born in Huntsville, Ala., November 7, 1834; in 1841 moved to Arkansas, and then in 1857, to California; was graduated from Methodist college, Vacaville, Cal., in 1865; served as supervisor of Sutter county three years; elected to the legislature of California in 1869, 1871, and 1875, and on the organization of the assembly was chosen speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); subtreasurer of the United States in San Francisco, Cal., 1894–1898; died in Wheatland, Cal., January 9, 1901; interment Fairview cemetery, Sutter county, Colo.

Berry, James Henderson, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Jackson county, Ala., May 15, 1841; moved to Arkansas in 1848; attended a private school in Berryville, Ark.; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1866; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as second lieutenant, Sixteenth Arkansas infantry; elected to the state legislature in 1866; removed to Bentonville, Ark., in 1869; reelected to the legislature in 1872; elected speaker of the house at the extraordinary session of 1874; president of the Democratic state convention in 1876; elected judge of the circuit court in 1878; elected governor of Arkansas in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of A. Hamlin Garland; reelected in 1889, 1895, and 1901, and served from March 20, 1885, to March 3, 1907; again took up his residence in Bentonville, Ark.; a commissioner for marking the graves of the Confederate dead 1910–1912; died in Bentonville, Ark., January 30, 1913.

Berry, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wyandotte county, Ohio, April 26, 1833; attended the public schools and Ohio Wesleyan university; was graduated from the law school of Cincinnati college, and commenced practice in Upper Sandusky in 1857; in 1862 and in 1864, elected prosecuting attorney of Wyandotte county; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Upper Sandusky, Ohio, May 18, 1879.

Bethune, Lauchlin, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Cumberland county, N. C., April 15, 1785; member of the state senate in 1817, 1818, 1821, and 1827; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died near Fayetteville, N. C., October 10, 1874.

Bethune, Marion, a Representative from Georgia; born in Greene county, Ga., April 8, 1816; attended preparatory schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1842; probate judge of Talbot county 1849–1868; member of constitutional convention of Georgia at the time of the repeal of the ordinance of secession; nember of state legislature 1868–1871; was elected to the Forty-first Congress, qualified under the act of July 11, 1868, and admitted to his seat January 16, 1871; served until March 3, 1871; died in Talbotton, Ga., February 20, 1895.

Betton, Silas, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Londonderry, N. H., August 26, 1768; in 1787 was graduated from Dartmouth college; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803, March 3, 1807); high sheriff of Rockingham County for several years; died in Salem, N. H., January 22, 1822.

Betts, Samuel Rossiter, a Representative from New York; born in Richmond, Mass., June 8, 1787; in 1806 was graduated from Williams college; studied law in Hudson, N. Y.; commenced practice in Sullivan county; served as judge advocate of volunteers in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); removed to Newburgh, N. Y., where he continued the practice of law; in 1823 appointed circuit judge under the new state constitution; appointed in 1826 judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York; resigned in 1867; died in New Haven, Conn., November 2, 1868.

Betts, Thaddeus, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Norwalk, Conn., February 4, 1789; was graduated from Yale college in 1807; studied law and commenced practice in Norwalk; member state house of representatives 1815–1828; state senator 1828–1831; lieutenant governor 1832–1834; elected United States Senator as a Whig and served from March 4, 1839, until his death, which occurred in Washington, D. C., April 7, 1840.

Beveridge, Albert Jeremiah, a Senator from Indiana; born in Highland county, Ohio, October 6, 1862; attended the common schools; was graduated from De Pauw university in 1885; studied law,

was admitted to the bar in 1887 and commenced practice in Indianapolis, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 17, 1899; reelected in 1905 and served from March 4, 1899, until March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis, Ind.

Beveridge, John Lourie, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greenwich, N. Y., July 6, 1824; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1842 and continued his education at the Rock River seminary; taught school in Tennessee; studied law 1846–1851, and afterwards practiced in Chicago; served four years in the Union Army; major Eighth Illinois cavalry September 18, 1861; colonel Seventeenth Illinois cavalry January 28, 1864; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 7, 1865; mustered out February 7, 1866; in 1866 sheriff of Cook county, Ill.; in November, 1870, elected state senator; resigned, having been elected as a Republican to fill the vacancy in the Forty-second Congress caused by the election of John A. Logan to the United States Senate; served from December 4, 1872, until his resignation, January 4, 1873; elected lieutenant governor in 1872 and governor of Illinois in 1873–1877; United States subtreasurer at Chicago 1877–1881; moved to California and located in Hollywood, Los Angeles county, in 1895, and died there May 3, 1910; interment at Rose Hill cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

Bibb, George M., a Senator from Kentucky; born in Prince Edward county, Va., October 30, 1776; was graduated from Hampton-Sydney college, and from William and Mary college in 1792; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lexington, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives and senate; appointed judge of Kentucky court of appeals, January 30, 1808, and chief justice of that court May 30, 1809; served until March, 1810, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1811, to August 23, 1814, when he resigned; was again appointed chief justice January 5, 1827 and again resigned December 23, 1828; again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1829, to March 3, 1835; chancellor of the Louisville chancery court from its establishment in 1835 to 1844; Secretary of the Treasury under President Tyler, and served from July 4, 1844, to March 8, 1845; resumed the practice of law in Washington, and was an assistant in the office of the Attorney General; died in Georgetown, D. C., April 14, 1859.

Bibb, William Wyatt, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Virginia October 1, 1780; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1801; moved to Georgia; member of the state senate and house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Spalding; reelected to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from January 26, 1805, to November 6, 1813, when he resigned; elected United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Crawford, and served from November 6, 1813, to November 9, 1816, when he resigned; moved to Alabama Territory and elected the first governor under the state constitution in 1819; died in Fort Jackson, Ala., July 9, 1820.

Bibighaus, Thomas Marshal, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 17, 1817; attended the common schools; studied law, admitted to the bar and practiced; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Lebanon, Pa., June 18, 1853.

Bicknell, Bennet, a Representative from New York; born in Mansfield, Conn., November 14, 1781; attended the public schools; moved to Morrisville, N. Y., in 1808; soldier in the War of 1812, and from 1815 to 1818 state senator; was clerk of Madison county, N. Y., for five years; editor of the Madison Observer; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress; served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1839; died in Morrisville, Madison county, N. Y., September 15, 1841.

Bicknell, George Augustus, a Representative from Indiana; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 6, 1815; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1831; attended Yale law school one year; completed law studies and admitted to the bar in New York City in 1836; moved to Lexington, Scott county, Ind., in 1846; elected county prosecutor in 1848, circuit prosecutor in 1850, and judge of the second judicial circuit in 1852, holding the last-named place twenty-four years; professor of law in the University of Indiana 1861–1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); in 1881 appointed commissioner of appeals in the supreme court of Indiana, which office he held until the completion of its work in 1885; judge of the circuit court of Indiana in 1889, and held that office until his death, in New Albany, Ind., April 11, 1891.

Biddle, Charles John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1819; was graduated from Princeton college in 1837; admitted to practice law in 1840 in Philadelphia; served in the Mexican war; received the brevet of major for meritorious services; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia; entered the Union Army in 1861 as colonel of a regiment of the Pennsylvania reserve corps; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of E. Joy Morris, and served from December 2, 1861, to March 3, 1863; died in Philadelphia September 28, 1873.

Biddle, Edward, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1738; ensign, lieutenant, and captain 1754–1763; studied law and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; member of the state assembly 1767–1775; speaker 1774–1775; sat in the Continental Congress 1774–1779; died near Baltimore, Md., September 5, 1779.

Biddle, John, a Delegate from Michigan Territory; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 9, 1789; was graduated from Princeton college; served in the War of 1812; second lieutenant of the Third artillery July 6, 1812, first lieutenant in March, 1813, captain in the Forty-second infantry in October, 1813; assistant inspector general with rank of major June 19, 1817, attached to staff of General Scott upon the Niagara frontier; subsequently paymaster and Indian agent at Green Bay, Wis.; moved to Detroit, Mich. Ter., and was elected Delegate from that Territory to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, to February 21, 1831, when he resigned; in 1831 appointed register of the land office at Detroit, Mich.; held several municipal offices; died in White Sulphur Springs, Va., August 25, 1859.

Biddle, Richard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1796; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1811; studied law and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; went to England in 1827 and remained there three years and published valuable works upon American discovery and travel; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, to 1840, when he resigned; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 6, 1847.

Bidlack, Benjamin Alden, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Paris, Oneida county, N. Y., September 8, 1804; moved to Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; was admitted to the Luzerne county bar January 5, 1825; deputy attorney general 1825; county treasurer 1834; member of the state legislature 1835–1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845; appointed chargé d'affaires to Colombia, May 14, 1845; died in Bogota, Colombia, February 6, 1849.

Bidwell, Barnabas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Tyringham (now Monterey), Mass., August 23, 1763; was graduated from Yale college in 1785; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the Massachusetts senate 1801–1804, and of the house of representatives 1805–1807; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807) attorney general of Massachusetts 1807–1810; died in Kingston, Canada, July 27, 1833.

Bidwell, John, a Representative from California; born in Chautauqua county, N. Y., August 5, 1819; moved in 1829 to Erie, Pa., and then to Ashtabula county, Ohio, the same year; attended the Kingsville academy; spent two years in Missouri and taught school; in 1841 emigrated with the first overland expedition to California; served in the war with Mexico, attaining the rank of major; member of the state convention which framed the constitution of California; first to discover gold on Feather river in 1848; member of the state senate of California in 1849; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Charleston in 1860; delegate to the National Republican convention of 1864; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1875 on the Anti-Monopoly ticket; presided over the state Prohibition convention of 1888, and that party's candidate for governor of California in 1890, and for the presidency of the United States in 1892; died in Chico., Cal., April 4, 1900.

Biery, James S., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Venango county, Pa., March 2, 1839; taught school for several years; studied theology for two years; subsequently studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice in Allentown in 1868; elected to the state house of representatives in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Allentown, Pa., December 3, 1904.

Bigby, John Summerfield, a Representative from Georgia; born in Coweta county, Ga., February 13, 1832; attended the public schools and Emory college, Oxford, Ga.; studied and practiced law; member of the state constitutional convention of 1867–68; solicitor general of the Tallapoosa circuit from August, 1867, to September 22, 1868; judge of the superior court to March 3, 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Atlanta, Ga., in summer of 1898.

Bigelow, Abijah, a Representative from Massachusetts, born in Westminster, Mass., December 5, 1775; was graduated from Dartmouth college, in 1795; studied law and in 1798 commenced practice in Worcester county, Mass.; five years town clerk of Leominster; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Steadman; reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses and served from December 14, 1810, to March 3, 1815; clerk of the courts of Worcester county 1817–1833; appointed a master of chancery in 1838; died in Leominster, Mass., April 4, 1860.

Bigelow, Lewis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Petersham, Mass., August 18, 1785; was graduated from from Williams college in 1803; studied law and practiced in Worcester; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); editor of the first seventeen volumes of Massachusetts reports and of a digest of six volumes of Pickering's reports; moved to Peoria, Ill.; clerk of the Peoria county court; died in Peoria, Ill., October 3, 1838.

Biggs, Asa, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Williamston, N. C., February 4, 1811; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1831, and practiced; member of the constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1835; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1840 and 1842, and of the state senate in 1844 and 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); one of a commission to codify the state laws of North Carolina in 1850; elected to the United States Senate for six years from March 3, 1855, but resigned May 1858, to become United States judge for the district of North Carolina, having been appointed by President Buchanan; died in Norfolk, Va., March 8, 1878.

Biggs, Benjamin Thomas, a Representative from Delaware; born in Summit Bridge, Del., October 1, 1821; attended the Pennington seminary for two years, and afterwards taught school; also a student in the Wesleyan university of Connecticut; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; became interested in railroad operations and was director in the Kent & Queen Anne's railroad; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1860, but was defeated; elected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); governor of Delaware from January, 1887, to January, 1891; died in Middletown, Del., December 25, 1893.

Biggs, Marion, a Representative from California; born in Pike county, Mo., May 2, 1823; attended the common schools; first went to California in 1850; returned to Missouri and was elected sheriff of Monroe county, Mo., in 1852, and reelected in 1854; returned to California in 1864; elected to the California legislature from Sacramento county in 1867, and from Butte county in 1869; elected to the state constitutional convention from the state at large in 1878; alternate presidential elector for Tilden and Hendricks and an elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket; elected as a Democrat

to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Gridley, Cal., August 2, 1910.

Bigler, William, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Shermansburg, Pa., January 1, 1814; attended the public schools; in 1829 apprenticed to learn the art of printing; in 1833 moved to Clearfield and established the Clearfield Democrat; in 1836 engaged in the lumber business; elected to the State senate in 1841 and 1844; in 1851 elected governor; elected to the United States Senate in 1855 and served from January 14, 1856, to March 3, 1861; delegate to the Chicago national convention of 1864, to the Philadelphia national Union convention of 1866, and to the New York national convention of 1868; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania, and in 1874 member of the board of finance of the Centennial Exposition; died in Clearfield, Pa., August 9, 1880.

Billinghurst, Charles, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Brighton, N. Y., July 27, 1818; attended the common schools; studied law and practiced; moved to Wisconsin in 1847; member of the first state legislature of Wisconsin in 1848; elected a presidential elector in 1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859).

Billmeyer, Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Liberty township, Montour county, Pa., January 7, 1841; attended common schools, and engaged in farming on an extensive scale; interested in the manufacture of lumber, and director of a National bank in Washingtonville, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Rufus K. Polk, and served from December 1, 1902, to March 3, 1903; resumed agricultural pursuits in Montour county, Pa.

Bines, Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J.; attended the common schools; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Jacob Hufty; served from November 2, 1814, to March 3, 1815.

Bingham, Henry Harrison, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 4, 1841; was graduated from Jefferson college in 1862, and from the law department of Washington and Jefferson college; entered the Union Army as a first lieutenant in the one hundred and fortieth Pennsylvania volunteers August 22, 1862; captain September 9, 1862; major and judge advocate September 20, 1864; brevet major of volunteers August 1, 1864, "for good conduct and conspicuous gallantry especially at the Wilderness, Spottsylvania, and Gettysburg;" lieutenant colonel of volunteers April 9, 1865, "for highly meritorious service during the recent campaign terminating with the surrender of the insurgent army under Gen. Robert E. Lee;" colonel and brigadier general of volunteers April 9, 1865, "for conspicuous gallantry and meritorious service during the war;" awarded a medal of honor August 26, 1893," for the battle of the Wilderness, Va., May 6, 1864, where he rallied and led into action a portion of the troops who had given way under the fierce assaults of the enemy;" honorably mustered out of service July 2, 1866; appointed postmaster of Philadelphia in March, 1867, and resigned December, 1872, to accept the clerkship of the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia, having been elected by the people; reelected clerk of courts in 1875; delegate at large in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872, also delegate from the first congressional district in the Republican national convention in Cincinnati in 1876, and in Chicago in 1884 and 1888, in Minneapolis in 1892, St. Louis in 1896, and in Philadelphia June 19, 1900; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, and to the sixteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1912.

Bingham, John Armor, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mercer, Pa., January 21, 1815; apprentice in a printing office for two years; studied at Franklin college, Ohio; began the practice of law in 1840; district attorney for Tuscarawas county, Ohio, 1846–1849; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1863); appointed judge advocate of the Union Army in 1864; later appointed solicitor of the Court of Claims; special judge advocate in the trial of the conspirators against the life of President Lincoln; a leader in the impeachment trial of President Johnson and also in the impeachment trial of Judge Humphries; again elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1873); appointed minister to Japan in 1873; died in Cadiz, Ohio, March 19, 1900.

Bingham, Kingsley Scott, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in Camillus, Onondaga county, N. Y., December 5, 1808; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law in Syracuse, N. Y.; moved to Green Oak, Michigan, in 1833; engaged in farming and the practice of law; held a number of local offices, including those of justice of the peace, postmaster, and first judge of probate of Livingston county; elected to the first legislature of Michigan in 1837—the year of the State's admission to the Union—and four times reelected; speaker of the house of representatives three terms; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); elected governor in 1854, heading the first ticket ever designated as "Republican," and was reelected in 1856; instrumental in the establishment of the Michigan Agricultural college and other educational and reformatory institutions; elected a United States Senator as a Republican to succeed Charles E. Stuart, and for the term ending March 3, 1865; served from March 4, 1859, until his death in Green Oak, Livingston county, Mich., October 5, 1861.

Bingham, William, a Delegate and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 8, 1752; was graduated from the Philadelphia college in 1768; agent of the Continental Congress at Martinique, and afterwards consul at St. Pierre, the two services covering the period 1777–1780; sat in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; member of state legislature 1790–1791; speaker in 1791; state senator 1794–1795, and speaker; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1795, to March 3, 1801; elected president pro tempore of the Senate February 16, 1797; died in Bath, England, February 7, 1804.

Binney Horace, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 4,

1780; attended a classical school in Bordentown, N. J., three years; was graduated from Harvard university in 1797; studied law and commenced practice in Philadelphia in 1800; member of the state house of representatives 1806–1807; between 1807 and 1814 he prepared and published six volumes of reported decisions of the supreme court of Pennsylvania; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); director of the United States Bank; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 12, 1875.

Bird, John, a Representative from New York; born in Litchfield, Conn., in 1768; was graduated from Yale college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Troy, N. Y., in 1794; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Troy, N. Y., in 1806.

Bird, John Taylor, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bloomsbury, Hunterdon county, N. J., August 16, 1829; studied and began the practice of law in 1855 in his native county; moved to Clinton in 1858; nominated as prosecutor of the pleas in 1863 and held the office five years; removed to Flemington in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); appointed vice-chancellor of New Jersey in 1882 and moved to Trenton the same year; served until 1896; died in Trenton, N. J., May 6, 1911.

Birdsall, Ausburn, a Representative from New York; born in the city of New York; moved to Binghamton; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); appointed United States naval storekeeper in New York City.

Birdsall, Benjamin P., a Representative from Iowa; born in Weyauwega, Wis., October 26, 1858; attended the common schools of Iowa and the Iowa state university, Iowa City; studied law and admitted to practice in March, 1878; served as district judge of eleventh judicial district of Iowa from January, 1893, until October, 1900; elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Clarion, Iowa.

Birdsall, James, a Representative from New York; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); member of the state general assembly in 1837.

Birdsall, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Hilsdale, Columbia county, N. Y., May 14, 1791; attended the common schools; studied law with Martin Van Buren, was admitted to the bar in 1812 and commenced practice in Cooperstown, N. Y.; moved to Waterloo, N. Y., in 1817; master in chancery, 1815; division judge advocate with rank of colonel, 1819; councellor in Supreme court and solicitor in chancery, 1823; surrogate of Seneca county from 1827 to 1837; bank commissioner, 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); councellor in the United States Supreme Court, 1838; district attorney of Seneca county, 1846; postmaster at Waterloo, N. Y., 1853–1863; died in Waterloo, N. Y., February 8, 1872.

Birdseye, Victory, a Representative from New York; born in Cornwall, Conn., December 25, 1782; was graduated from Williams college in 1804; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); chosen delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1821; state senator in 1821 and in 1829; member of the state assembly for three years; was again elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig, serving from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1843; died in Pompey, Onondaga county, N. Y., September 16, 1853.

Bisbee, Horatio, jr., a Representative from Florida; born in Canton, Oxford county, Me., May 1, 1839; was graduated from Tuft's college, Massachusetts; served as a private soldier three months in the Fifth Massachusetts volunteers; mustered out the middle of July, 1861; appointed captain in the Ninth Maine volunteers in September, 1861; promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel, and afterwards to the rank of colonel; honorably mustered out of service with the latter rank the last of March, 1863; commenced the practice of law in Jacksonville, Fla., February 10, 1865; held the office of United States attorney for the northern district of Florida 1869–1873, and for a short period the office of attorney general of the state of Florida; presented credentials as a Republican Member-elect to the Forty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1877, to February 20, 1879, when he was succeeded by Jesse J. Finley, who contested his election; successfully contested the election of Noble A. Hull to the Forty-sixth Congress and served from January 22, 1881, to March 3, 1881; successfully contested the election of Jesse J. Finley to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from June 1, 1882, to March 3, 1883; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Jacksonville, Fla.

Bishop, James, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, N. J., May 11, 1816; attended the common schools; trained for a mercantile life; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); prominent in the rubber trade in New York City; chief of the bureau of labor statistics of New Jersey 1878–1893, and a resident of Trenton, N. J.; died at Kemble Hall, near Morristown, N. J., May 10, 1895.

Bishop, Phanuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Rehoboth, Mass., September 3, 1739; attended the public schools; state senator 1787–1791; member of the state house of representatives in 1792, 1793, 1797, and 1798; elected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1807); died in Rehoboth, Mass., January 6, 1812.

Bishop, Roswell Peter, a Representative from Michigan; born in Sidney, Delaware county, N. Y., January 6, 1843; in 1861 he enlisted as a private in company C, Forty-third New York volunteer infantry; attended Unadilla academy, Cooperstown seminary, and Walton academy, New York; taught school several years, and entered Michigan university in September, 1868, where he remained until December, 1872; admitted to the bar in May, 1875, at Ann Arbor; commenced the practice of law in Ludington, Mich.; elected prosecuting attorney of Mason county 1876, 1878, and 1884; elected to the Michigan legislature 1882 and 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Ludington, Mich.; member Michigan constitutional convention of 1907; appointed a member of the Spanish Treaty Claims commission

in December, 1907, and served until the work of the commission was completed; moved to Hollister, Cal., in 1910 and engaged in fruit growing.

Bishop, William Darius, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Bloomfield, N. J., September 14, 1827; was graduated from Yale college in 1849; studied law and admitted to the bar, but did not practice; taking up railroad enterprises; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); Commissioner of Patents from May 23, 1859, to January, 1860; member of the state house of representatives in 1866 and 1871; state senator 1877–1878; died in Bridgeport, Conn., February 4, 1904.

Bissell, William Harrison, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hartwick, N. Y., April 25, 1811; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Philadelphia medical college in 1835; moved to Illinois and practiced medicine until 1840; member of the state house of representatives; studied law and commenced practice in Belleville, Ill.; prosecuting attorney in 1844; served in the Mexican War as colonel of the Second Illinois infantry; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); elected governor on the Republican ticket 1856–1860; died in Springfield, Ill., March 18, 1860.

Black, Edward Junius, a Representative from Georgia; born in Beaufort, S. C., October 30, 1805; attended the public schools and studied law; commenced practice in 1827; moved to Scriven county, Ga., in 1832; member of the state house of representatives for several terms; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a States Rights Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill in part vacancies caused by the resignation of Julius C. Alvord, William C. Dawson, and Eugenius A. Nisbit, and took his seat March 2, 1842; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, having served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1845; died in Barnwell district, S. C., September 1, 1849.

Black, Frank Swett, a Representative from New York; born in Limington, York county, Me., March 8, 1853; attended the district schools and Lebanon academy, West Lebanon, Me.; was graduated from the academy in 1871 and from Dartmouth college in 1875; editor of the Johnstown (N. Y.) Journal; moved to Troy, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to January 7, 1897, when he resigned, having been elected governor of New York; resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Black, George Robison, a Representative from Georgia; born in Scriven county, Ga., March 24, 1836; attended the University of Georgia and the South Carolina college; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1857 at Savannah; entered the Confederate service as first lieutenant of the Phoenix riflemen, and afterwards promoted to lieutenant colonel of the Sixty-third Georgia regiment; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1865 and to the Democratic national convention at Baltimore; state senator 1874–1877; vice president of the Georgia state agricultural society; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Sylvania, Ga., November 3, 1886.

Black, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; attended common schools, and engaged in farming; a resident of Somerset, Pa.; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles Ogle, and served from June 28, 1841, until his death in Somerset, Pa., November 28, 1841.

Black, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Newport, Pa., and attended the common schools; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, in place of Jesse Miller; resigned, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847).

Black, James A., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Abbeville district, S. C., in 1793; attended the public schools; entered the United States Army as a lieutenant in 1812 and promoted to the rank of captain; filled other important positions; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Calhoun Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 3, 1848.

Black, James Conquest Cross, a Representative from Georgia; born in Stamping Ground, Scott county, Ky., May 9, 1842; was graduated from Georgetown college, Ky.; private soldier in company A, Ninth Kentucky cavalry, Confederate army; after the war read law in Augusta, Ga., and was admitted to the bar April, 1866; member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895, when he resigned; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and served from December 2, 1895, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law in Augusta, Ga.

Black, John, a Senator from Mississippi; born and reared in Virginia; studied law and began practice in Louisiana; moved to Mississippi, where he was appointed judge; appointed a United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Powhatan Ellis, and was subsequently elected as a Whig, and served from November 12, 1832, to January 22, 1838, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; died in Winchester, Va., August 29, 1854.

Black, John Charles, a Representative from Illinois; born in Lexington, Miss., January 27, 1839; moved to Illinois in 1847; was graduated from Wabash college, Indiana; admitted to the bar in 1867; served in the Union Army from April 14, 1861, to August 15, 1865; Commissioner of Pensions from March 17, 1885, to March 27, 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until he resigned January 12, 1895; United State attorney, northern district of Illinois 1895–1899; appointed civil-service commissioner in January, 1904, and president of the commission since that time, with residence in Washington, D. C.

Blackburn, Edmond Spencer, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Watauga county, N. C., September 22, 1868; attended the common schools and academies of his native state; studied law and admitted to the bar in May, 1890; reading clerk of the North Carolina state senate 1894–1895; representative in the legislature 1896–1897 and

elected speaker pro tempore; appointed assistant United States attorney in 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); died in Elizabethton, Tenn., March 10, 1912; interment in Boone, N. C.

Blackburn, Joseph Clay Stiles, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Woodford county, Ky., October 1, 1838; attended Sayres Institute, Frankfort, Ky., and was graduated from Centre college, Danville, Ky., in 1857; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced until 1861; entered the Confederate army in 1861, and served throughout the war; resumed the practice of law in 1865; elected to the state legislature in 1871 and 1873; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (Mar. 4, 1875–Mar. 3, 1885); elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat; reelected, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1897; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; appointed Isthmian Canal Commissioner 1907; resigned in 1909 and removed to his farm in Woodford county, Ky.

Blackburn, William Jasper, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Arkansas July 24, 1820; taught in elementary courses by his parents; learned the art of printing; moved to Minden, La., and established the Minden Herald; then to Homer, La., and established the Homer Iliad; member of the state constitutional convention of 1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869; member state senate two terms; returned to Arkansas in 1880; published the Free South; died in Little Rock, Ark., November 10, 1899.

Blacklege, William, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Craven county, N. C.; member of the state house of representatives in 1797, 1798, 1799, and 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); reelected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); died in Spring Hill, Craven county, N. C., October 19, 1828.

Blackledge, William S., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Pitt county, N. C., in 1793; moved to Craven county; in 1820 member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jesse Slocum, as a Democrat; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, served from February 7, 1821, to March 3, 1823; died in Newbern, N. C., March 21, 1857.

Blackmar, Esbon, a Representative from New York; born in Freehold, Green county, N. Y., June 19, 1905; two years a member of the state assembly; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of John M. Holley, and served from December 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849; died in Newark, N. Y., November 9, 1857.

Blackwell, Julius W., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Virginia; attended the public schools; moved to Tennessee and settled in Athens; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Blaine, James Gillespie, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in West Brownsville, Washington county, Pa., January 31, 1830; was graduated from Washington college, Pennsylvania, in 1847; was for a time teacher in the Western military institute, Blue Lick Springs, Ky.; returned to Pennsylvania, studied law, and in 1852–1854 taught higher branches in the Pennsylvania institution for the blind in Philadelphia; went to Maine in 1854, where he edited the Portland Advertiser and the Kennebec Journal; member of the Maine legislature 1859–1862, served the last two years as speaker of the house; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, to July 10, 1876, when he resigned; served in the Forty-first, Forty-second, and the Forty-third as Speaker; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lott M. Morrill, and served from July 10, 1876, to March 5, 1881, when he resigned to become Secretary of State in Garfield's Cabinet; Secretary of State of the United States March 5, 1881–December 12, 1881; in 1884 was nominated for President of the United States by the Republicans, and was defeated by Grover Cleveland, of New York; Secretary of State under Harrison, and served from March 7, 1889, to June 4, 1892, when he resigned; died in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1893.

Blair, Austin, a Representative from Michigan; born in Caroline, Tompkins county, N. Y., February 8, 1818; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1839; studied law in Oswego for two years; admitted to the bar in 1841; removed to Michigan, located in Eaton Rapids where he began practice in 1842; county clerk of Eaton county; removed to Jackson, Mich., in 1844 and was elected prosecuting attorney of Jackson county; member of the state legislature, serving in both branches; member of the Buffalo convention of 1848; present at the organization of the Republican party in Jackson, Mich., July 6, 1854, and a member of the committee on platform; member of the Republican national convention of 1860; governor of Michigan 1860–1862; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873); died in Jackson, Mich., August 6, 1894.

Blair, Barnard, a Representative from New York; born n Williamston, Mass., June 1, 1801; attended the public schools; was graduated from Williams college in 1825; held several county offices in Washington county; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Salem, N. Y., May 7, 1880.

Blair, Francis P., jr., a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born in Lexington, Ky., February 19, 1821; was graduated from Princeton college in 1841; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; studied law, and commenced practice in 1845; enlisted as a private in the regiment of Col. Doniphan and served through the Mexican War; after the war resumed practice in St. Louis; in 1852 and 1854 elected to the Missouri legislature; elected as a Free Soiler to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–June 25, 1860); seat was contested but was awarded him; resigned at the close of the first session; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1861, to July, 1862, when he resigned, to become a colonel in the Union army; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the

Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1863, to June 10, 1864, when he was succeeded by Samuel Knox, who contested his election; member of state legislature in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles D. Drake, and served from January 20, 1871, to March 3, 1873; state insurance commissioner; died in St. Louis, Mo., July 8, 1875.

Blair, Henry William, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Campton, N. H., December 6, 1834; attended the common school and academy; studied law and was admitted to the bar in May, 1859; appointed prosecuting attorney for Grafton county in 1860; served in the Union Army as lieutenant colonel of the Fifteenth New Hampshire volunteers; member of the state house of representatives in 1866, and of the state senate in 1867–68; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); elected to the United States Senate and took his seat June 20, 1879, and served until March 3, 1885; appointed in June, 1885, to fill the vacancy caused by the expiration of his term and was subsequently elected and served until March 3, 1891; was appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to China, March 6, 1891; was objected to as persona non grata by the Chinese government, our government protesting against the sufficiency of the objections; tendered his resignation, which was accepted October 6, 1891; elected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Blair, Jacob Beeson, a Representative from Virginia and from West Virginia; born in Parkersburg, Va., April 11, 1821; attended the public schools; studied law and practiced; prosecuting attorney for Ritchie county for several years; elected as a Unionist from Virginia to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); reelected from the new state of West Virginia to the Thirty-eighth Congress; took his seat December 7, 1863, and served until March 3, 1865; was surveyor general of Utah; minister to Costa Rica; member of the Wyoming supreme court for twelve years, and for a number of years occupied the same position in Utah; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, February 12, 1901.

Blair, James, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Lancaster, S. C., elected to the Seventeenth Congress as an antitariff Democrat, served from March 4, 1821, to May 8, 1822, when he resigned; elected to the Twenty-first Congress as a Union Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat and served from March 4, 1831, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 27, 1834.

Blair, James Garroll, a Representative from Missouri; born in Indiana, January 1, 1825; attended public schools in Kentucky; moved to Lewis county, Mo.; elected circuit clerk in January, 1848; studied law and began practice in Canton, Mo., in 1854; elected as a Liberal Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Monticello, Mo., March 1, 1904.

Blair, John, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Washington county, Tenn., September 13, 1790; attended Washington college, Tenn.; member of the state legislature, serving in both houses; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1835); died in Jonesboro, Tenn., July 9, 1863.

Blair, Samuel Steel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana county, Pa., December 5, 1821; attended the public schools; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); died in Hollidaysburg, Pa., December 8, 1890.

Blaisdell, Daniel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Amesbury, Mass., January 25, 1762; attended the public schools; member of the executive council 1803–1808; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress; served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1811; member of the state senate 1814–1815; died in Canaan, N. H., January 10, 1833.

Blake, Harrison Gray Otis, a Representative from Ohio; born in Newfane, Vt., March 17, 1818; attended the public schools; in 1830 moved to Ohio; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Medina; for four years a member of the legislature of Ohio; president of the state senate, 1848–1849; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Cyrus Spink; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1863; author of the postal money-order system; entered the Union Army 1864 as colonel of the One hundred and sixty-sixth regiment in command of Fort Richardson; delegate to the Loyalists' convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Medina, Ohio, April 16, 1876.

Blake, John, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Ulster county, N. Y., December 5, 1762; attended public schools; member of the state legislature 1798, 1799, and 1800; sheriff of Orange county 1803–1805; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); member of the state legislature 1812–1813; judge of the court of common pleas for Orange county 1815–1818; again a member of the state assembly in 1819; died in Montgomery, N. Y., January 13, 1826.

Blake, John Lauris, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Boston, Mass., March 25, 1831; when fifteen years old moved to Orange, N. J.; admitted to practice law in 1852; was a member of the house of assembly in 1857; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; in 1893 president of the Citizens' gas light company of Newark, N. J.; died in West Orange, N. J., October 10, 1899.

Blake, Thomas Holdsworth, a Representative from Indiana; born in Calvert county, Md., June 14, 1792; attended the public schools and studied law in Washington, D. C.; member of the militia of the District of Columbia which took part in the battle of Bladensburg, in 1814; moved to Kentucky and then to Indiana; began the practice of law in Terre Haute; prosecuting attorney and judge of the circuit court; gave up the practice of law and engaged in business; for several years a member of the state legislature of Indiana; elected as an Adams Republican to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); appointed Commissioner of the Gen-

eral Land Office by President Tyler, May 19, 1842, served until April, 1845; chosen president of the Erie & Wabash canal company; visited England as financial agent of the state of Indiana; on his return died in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 28, 1849.

Blakeney, Albert Alexander, a Representative from Maryland; born in Sherwood, Md., September 28, 1850; attended private schools; learned the business of cotton manufacturing, and established the large cotton-duck mills now located in Franklinville, Md.; county commissioner for four years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); resumed business activities in Ilchester, Howard county, Md.

Blanchard, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Peacham township, Caledonia county, Vt., September 30, 1787; attended the common schools; taught school and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1812; moved to York, Pa.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, March 31, 1815, and commenced practice in Lewiston, Mifflin county, Pa.; moved to Bellefonte in 1815 and continued practice; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died en route from Washington, D. C., in Columbia, Pa., March 8, 1849; interment in Bellefonte, Pa.

Blanchard, Jonathan, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Dunstable, N. H., September 18, 1738; attended the public schools; took an active part in the Revolution; sat in the Continental Congress 1783–1784; died in Dunstable, N. H., July 16, 1788.

Blanchard, Newton Crain, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Rapides Parish, La., January 29, 1849; completed academic studies; commenced the study of law in Alexandria, La., in 1868; was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana, at New Orleans, in 1870; commenced practice in Shreveport in 1871; in 1876 made chairman of the Democratic committee of Caddo Parish; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 12, 1894, when he resigned; appointed to the United States Senate to succeed Edward D. White; subsequently elected, and served from March 12, 1894, to March 3, 1897; associate justice of the supreme court of Louisiana 1897–1903; resigned to become Democratic candidate for governor; governor of Louisiana from May 16, 1904, to May 18, 1908; resumed the practice of law in Shreveport, La.; served for years as Democratic national committeeman from Louisiana, and as delegate at large to national Democratic conventions.

Bland, Richard, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Orange county, Va., May 6, 1710; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from William and Mary college and the University of Edinburgh; member of the Virginia house of burgesses 1745 to 1775; was known as "the Virginia Antiquary;" took a leading part in the Revolution; sat in the Continental Congress 1774–1775; again chosen, but declined to serve; member of the Virginia committee of correspondence, 1773; member of the revolutionary conventions of 1775 and 1776; died in Williamsburg, Va., October 28, 1776.

Bland, Richard Parks, a Representative from Missouri; born near Hartford, Ky., August 19, 1835; went to Missouri in 1855, then to California, and then to that portion of Utah that is now Nevada; located in Virginia City and practiced law; county treasurer of Carson county from 1860 until the organization of the state government of Nevada; returned to Missouri in 1865; took up his residence in Rolla and practiced law until he removed to Lebanon in August, 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1895); reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Lebanon, Mo., June 15, 1899.

Bland, Theodorick, a Delegate and a Representative from Virginia; born in Prince George county, Va., March 21, 1741; sent to England to be educated in 1753; studied medicine in Edinburgh and admitted to practice; returned home in 1759 and took part in the Revolution; entered the Continental Army as captain of the first troop of Virginia cavalry; sat in the Continental Congress, 1780–1783; appointed by Gov. Henry lieutenant of Prince George county militia in 1785; member of the Virginia convention of 1788 on the adoption of the Federal Constitution, and was one of the minority which opposed its ratification; was elected to the First Congress; served from March 4, 1789, until his death in New York City, June 1, 1790.

Bledsoe, Jesse, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Culpeper county, Va., April 6, 1776; studied law and practiced in Kentucky; professor of law in the Transylvania university; secretary of state in 1808; member of the state legislature in 1812; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation, December 24, 1814; member of the state senate 1816–1820; circuit judge of the Lexington circuit; removed to Mississippi and then to Texas and continued the practice of law; died near Nacogdoches, Tex., June 30, 1837.

Bleecker, Harmanus, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., October 9, 1779; studied law and commenced practice in Albany in 1801; several years a member of the state assembly; elected as an anti-War Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); a regent of the University of New York 1822–1834; chargé d'affaires in the Netherlands, May 12, 1837, to June 28, 1842; died in Albany, N. Y., July 19, 1849.

Bliss, Aaron T., a Representative from Michigan; born in Peterboro, Madison county, N. Y., May 22, 1837; attended the common schools; October 1, 1861, enlisted as a private in the Tenth New York cavalry, served three years and five months, six months of which time he was confined in the prisons of Andersonville, Charleston, Macon, and Columbia; made his escape from Columbia, and after 18 nights of travel through rebel territory reached the Union lines; rose while in the service from private to captain; moved to Saginaw, Mich., in December, 1865, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; held many positions of public trust in his own county; elected a member of the State senate in 1882; appointed aid de camp on the staff of Gov. Alger, 1885; held the same position on the staff of the commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); elected department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in Michigan;

governor for two terms, 1900–1904; died in Saginaw, Mich.

Bliss, Archibald Meserole, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 25, 1838; attended the common schools; alderman of Brooklyn, N. Y., 1864–1867, and served in 1866 as president of the board; Republican candidate for mayor of Brooklyn in 1867; delegate to the Republican national conventions in Baltimore in 1864, in Chicago in 1868, to the Liberal national convention in Cincinnati in 1872, and to the Democratic national conventions in 1876, 1880, 1884, and 1888; member of the board of water commissioners of Brooklyn 1871–1872; president and vice-president of the Bushwick Railroad Co. from 1868 until 1878, director of the New York & Long Island Bridge Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1889. Engaged in real estate business in Washington, D. C.

Bliss, George, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jerico, Vt., January 1, 1813; attended Granville college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841 and began practice in Wooster, Ohio; appointed presiding judge of the eighth judicial district in 1850, served until the office was vacated owing to a change of the constitution; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-eighth Congresses; served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1855, and from March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1865; delegate to the national Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866.

Bliss, Philemon, a Representative from Ohio; born in Canton, Conn., July 28, 1814; attended Fairfield academy and Hamilton college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Ohio, where he commenced practice in Elyria, in 1841; elected presiding judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit 1848–1851; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); appointed United States judge for the Territory of Dakota in 1861 by President Lincoln; subsequently removed to Columbus, Mo., and became a justice of the supreme court of that state and dean of the state university; died in St. Paul, Minn., August 25, 1889.

Blodgett, Rufus S., a Senator from New Jersey; born in Dorchester, N. H., October 9, 1834; attended the common school and academy; apprenticed to the Amoskeag locomotive works, of Manchester, N. H., at the age of 18, where he learned the trade of machinist; moved to New Jersey in 1866 and engaged in railroad business; president of the Long Branch city bank; member of the New Jersey legislature, house of assembly, 1878–1880; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati in 1880; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Hon. William J. Sewell, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1887, and served until March 3, 1893; died in Long Branch, N. J., October 3, 1910.

Bloodworth, Timothy, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from North Carolina; born in North Carolina in 1736; member of the state house of representatives 1779–1784, sat in the Continental Congress 1786–1787; member of the state senate 1788–1789; elected to the First Congress, served from April 6, 1790, to March 3, 1791; member of the state house of representatives 1793–1794; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to March 3, 1801; collector of customs at Wilmington; died in Washington, N. C., August 24, 1814.

Bloomfield, Joseph, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Woodbridge, N. J., October 18, 1753; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1775, and began practice in Bridgeton, N. J.; in 1776 entered the Revolutionary Army as captain of the Third New Jersey regiment, and attained the rank of major; resumed the practice of law in Burlington, N. J.; state attorney general 1783–1792; governor 1801 and 1803–1812; commissioned brigadier general March 13, 1812, and served until June 15, 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); died in Burlington, N. J., October 5, 1825.

Blount, James Henderson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Georgia September 12, 1837; served four years in the Confederate army as colonel of Blount's cavalry; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1893); commissioner to the Hawaiian Islands during President Cleveland's second term; retired from that position in 1893; died in Macon, Ga., March 8, 1903.

Blount, Thomas, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edgecombe county, N. C., May 10, 1759; at the age of sixteen years entered the Revolutionary Army; in 1780 became deputy paymaster general; major commanding a battalion of North Carolina militia at the battle of Eutaw Springs; major general of militia; elected to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Ninth, Tenth, and Twelfth Congresses; served from March 4, 1793, to March 3, 1799; March 4, 1805, to March 3, 1807, and from March 4, 1811, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 7, 1812.

Blount, William, a Delegate from North Carolina and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Bertie county, N. C., March 26, 1749; pursued preparatory studies in Newbern, N. C.; paymaster of Continental troops, North Carolina line, 1777; member of the house of commons of North Carolina, 1780–1784; sat in the Continental Congress in 1782, 1783, 1786, and 1787; delegate to the convention that framed the Federal constitution in 1787; member of state senate 1788–1790; in 1790 was appointed governor of the territory south of the River Ohio by President Washington; superintendent of Indian affairs 1790–1796; chairman of the convention which framed the first state constitution of Tennessee, February 6, 1796; elected to the United States Senate, and served from August 2, 1796, until he was found guilty "of a high misdemeanor, entirely inconsistent with his public trust and duty as a Senator," and was expelled July 8, 1797. Impeachment proceedings were instituted, but were dismissed. He was active in a plan to incite the Creeks and Cherokees to aid the British in conquering the Spanish territory of west Florida; during the trial was elected to the state senate of Tennessee and chosen its president at the opening of the session, December 3, 1797; died in Knoxville, Tenn., March 21, 1800.

Blount, William Grainger, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bertie county, N. C., in 1784; moved with his parents to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1792; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; secretary of state of Tennessee 1811–1815; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from January 8, 1816, to March 3, 1819; died in Paris, Tenn., May 21, 1827.

Blow, Henry Taylor, a Representative from Missouri; born in Southampton county, Va., July 15, 1817; in 1830 moved to Missouri; was graduated from the St. Louis university; engaged in business and later became largely interested in lead mines; member of the state senate for four years; minister resident at Venezuela, June 8, 1861, to February 22, 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); minister to Brazil from May 1, 1869, to February 11, 1871; commissioner for the District of Columbia 1874–1875; died in Saratoga, N. Y., September 11, 1875; interment in St. Louis, Mo.

Blue, Richard Whiting, a Representative from Kansas; born in Wood county, Va., September 8, 1841; in 1859 was sent to Monongalia academy, in Morgantown, Va.; also attended Washington (Pa.) college and remained there until he enlisted in the Third West Virginia volunteer infantry; served first as private and later as lieutenant in said regiment; prisoner of war in Libby prison, Richmond, Va., and in Danville, Va., for a short time; returned to Grafton, W. Va., after the discharge of his regiment and studied law; admitted to practice in Virginia; located in Linn county, Kans., in 1871; probate judge two terms, county attorney two terms, and state senator two terms; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law; died in Bartlesville, Ind. T., January 28, 1907.

Boardman, Elijah, a Senator from Connecticut; born in New Milford, Conn., March 7, 1760; engaged in business; member of the state house of representatives, and of the executive council for several years; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1821, until his death, in Boardman, Ohio, October 8, 1823; interment in New Milford, Conn.

Boardman, William Whiting, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Milford, Conn., October 10, 1794; was graduated from Yale college in 1812; studied law in Cambridge and Litchfield law schools, and afterwards practiced in New Haven; judge of probate; for several years a member of the state house of representatives, and served as speaker one year; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Storrs; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; served from December 7, 1840 ,to March 3, 1843; died in New Haven, Conn., August 27, 1871.

Boarman, Alexander, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Yazoo, Miss., December 10, 1839; attended the Kentucky military institute, Frankfort, Ky.; studied law and practiced in Shreveport; elected as a Liberal to the Forty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James McCleary, and served from December 3, 1872, to March 3, 1873, when he resigned; served on bench of district court of Louisiana; appointed United States judge, western district of Louisiana, in 1881.

Boatner, Charles Jahleal, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Columbia, in the parish of Caldwell, La., January 23, 1849; admitted to the bar in January, 1870; elected a member of the state senate in 1876, which position he resigned in May, 1878; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and received the certificate of election to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but his seat was declared vacant March 20, 1896. At a special election held June 10, 1896, he was elected as a Democrat for the short term of the Fifty-fourth Congress; served with a short interim, from March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1897; declined a reelection; moved to New Orleans and continued the practice of law; died in New Orleans, La., March 21, 1903.

Bockee, Abraham, a Representative from New York; born in Northeast Dutchess county, N. Y., February 3, 1784; attended the public schools and was graduated from Union college May 4, 1803; studied law in Poughkeepsie, and admitted to the bar May 16, 1806, and practiced in Poughkeepsie until 1815, when he returned to farm at Shekomeko, Dutchess county; in 1820 was a member of the state assembly; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); again elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); member of the state senate 1840–1844; judge of the court of errors in 1843; first judge of the Dutchess county court, 1846; died in Dutchess county, N. Y., June 1, 1865.

Bocock, Thomas Stanley, a Representative from Virginia; born in Buckingham (now Appomattox) county, Va., May 18, 1815; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney college in 1838; studied law; attorney for Appomattox county in 1845–1846; member of the Virginia house of delegates for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1861); in 1861 elected a representative to the Confederate congress and on February 18, 1862, was chosen speaker of the house; member of state legislature 1869–1870; delegate in Democratic national conventions in 1868, 1876, and 1880; died in Appomattox county, Va., August 5, 1891.

Boden, Andrew, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa.; attended the public schools; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821).

Bodine, Robert Nall, a Representative from Missouri; born in Monroe county, Mo., December 17, 1837; was graduated from the Missouri university; principal of the Paris public school for a number of years; practiced law; held the office of prosecuting attorney; twice elected a member of the Missouri legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed the practive of law in Paris, Mo.

Bodle, Charles, a Representative from New York; native of Sullivan county, N. Y.; held several political offices in Bloomingburg; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in New York City in 1836.

Boehne, John William, a Representative from Indiana; born in Vanderburg county, Ind., October 28, 1856; attended district schools, and the German parochial school of the Lutheran church, and a business college; moved to Evansville, Ind., in 1872; became an accountant; engaged in the manufacture of stoves and ranges, and interested in other manufacturing enterprises; elected councilman at large in 1897, and reelected in 1899; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for mayor of Evansville in 1901; mayor 1905–1908; delegate in the Democratic national convention held in Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Boen, Haldor E., a Representative from Minnesota; born in Sondre Aurdal, Valders, Norway, January 2, 1851; attended the common schools; emigrated to Minnesota in 1868; located in Ottertail county, January 1, 1871, and worked in the auditor's office one year, computing the first taxes levied in that county; held various town offices and was county commissioner one year; elected register of deeds in 1888, and reelected in 1890; elected as the candidate of the People's Party to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed farming in Ottertail county, Minn., died in Ottertail county, Minn., July 23, 1912.

Boerum, Simon, a Delegate from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y.; county clerk of Kings county 1750–1775; member of the colonial assembly 1761–1775; deputy to the provincial convention April, 1775; sat in the Continental Congress 1775–1777.

Bogy, Lewis Vital, a Senator from Missouri; born in St. Genevieve, Mo., April 9, 1813; attended the public schools; clerk in a store; studied law in Illinois, and was graduated from the law school at Lexington, Ky., in 1835; began practice in St. Louis; elected several times to the state legislature of Missouri; Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1867–1868; one of the projectors of the St. Louis & Iron Mountain railway; acting president of the company for two years; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to succeed Francis P. Blair, Democrat, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in St. Louis, Mo., September 20, 1877.

Bokee, David A., a Representative from New York; born in New York City, October 6, 1805; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); appointed by President Fillmore naval officer of the port of New York; died in Washington, D. C., March 16, 1860.

Boles, Thomas, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Johnson county, Ark., July 16, 1837; attended the common schools; deputy clerk of the circuit court of Yell county in 1859 and 1860, during which time he studied law; in September, 1860, admitted to the bar; served in the Union Army as captain; in 1865 elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial circuit; resigned April 20, 1868; elected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses. John Edwards received the certificate of election to the Forty-second Congress and took the seat, but the House declared Mr. Boles entitled to it, and he was sworn in February 9, 1872; served until March 3, 1873; clerk of the United States court; died in Fort Smith, Ark., March 13, 1905.

Bond, Shadrack, a Delegate from Illinois Territory; born in Frederickstown, Md., November 24, 1778; moved to Kaskaskia (now in the state of Illinois, then in Indiana Territory); member of the legislature of the Territory of Illinois; elected Delegate to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1812, to September 29, 1814, when he resigned; appointed receiver of public money at Kaskaskia in 1814; the first governor of Illinois after its admission as a state 1818–1822; died in Kaskaskia, Ill., April 12, 1832; final interment in Chester, Ill.

Bond, William Key, a Representative from Ohio; born in St. Marys county, Md.; studied law and afterwards practiced in Chillicothe, Ohio; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); appointed collector of customs at Cincinnati; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 17, 1874.

Bonham, Milledge Luke, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Edgefield district, S. C., December 25, 1813; was graduated from the University of South Carolina in 1834; studied law, and commenced practice in Edgefield in 1837; served as major and adjutant general of the South Carolina brigade in the Seminole War in Florida in 1836; during the Mexican War was lieutenant colonel and colonel of the Twelfth United States infantry; major general of the South Carolina militia; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a States Rights Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; served from March 4, 1857, until he withdrew with other members of the South Carolina delegation December 21, 1860; commissioned brigadier general in the Confederate army April 19, 1861; was member of the state house of representatives several terms, and for nine years circuit solicitor; commanded in the center of General Beauregard's army in the first battle of Manassas; resigned his commission to enter the Confedeate congress January 27, 1862; in December following was elected governor of South Carolina, and in January, 1865, was again commissioned brigadier general in the army; delegate to the Democratic national convention at New York in 1868; appointed state railroad commissioner in 1878, and served until his death in White Sulphur Springs, N. C., August 27, 1890.

Bonynge, Robert William, a Representative from Colorado; born in New York City, September 8, 1863; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1882; studied law and was graduated from Columbia college law school in 1885; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Denver, Colo., in 1888; served in the legislature in 1893–1894; unsuccessful candidate on the Republican ticket in 1900 for Representative in Congress; renominated for Congress in Fifty-eighth Congress by the Republicans; contested the election of John F. Shafroth, who conceded his election and withdrew, whereupon the committee reported resolutions declaring Mr. Bonynge duly elected, and he was sworn in February 16, 1904; reelected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses, and served until March 3, 1909; member of National Monetary Commission 1908–1912; engaged in the practice of law in Denver, Colo.

Boody, David A., a Representative from New York; elected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until October 31, 1891, when he resigned.

Booher, Charles Ferris, a Representative from Missouri; born in East Groveland, Livingston county, N. Y., January 31, 1848; attended the common schools; taught school and studied law; went to Savannah in 1870; admitted to the bar in 1871, and engaged in practice; held the office of prosecuting attorney six years; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1880; mayor of Savannah, Mo., six years; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of James N. Burns and served from February 25, 1889, to March 3, 1889; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Booker, George William, a Representative from Virginia; born in Patrick county, Va., December 5, 1821; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected a justice of the peace in Henry county; presiding justice for ten years; elected to the state legislature of Virginia in 1865; nominated by the Republican Party in 1868 and elected attorney general but resigned in 1869; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-first Congress and served from February 1, 1870, to March 3, 1871; reelected to forty-second state legislature 1873; retired to private life and resumed profession; died in Martinsville, Va., June 4, 1883.

Boon, Ratliff, a Representative from Indiana; born in Franklin county, N. C., January 18, 1781; moved with his father to Warren County, Ky.; emigrated to Danville, Ky., and learned the gunsmith's trade; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana in 1809; on the organization of Warren county was appointed its first treasurer; member of the state house of representatives in 1816–1817; elected to the state senate in 1818; elected lieutenant governor of Indiana in 1819; upon the resignation of Jonathan Jennings as governor, filled out the unexpired term until December 5, 1822; reelected lieutenant governor and resigned to become candidate for Congress; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827) as a Jackson Democrat; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in 1836; moved to Pike county, Mo.; died in Louisiana, Mo., November 20, 1844.

Boone, Andrew R., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Davidson county, Tenn., April 4, 1831; his parents moved in 1833 to Graves county, Ky; attended the public schools; studied law, and admitted to the bar October, 1841; elected judge of the Graves county court in 1855, reelected in 1858; resigned in 1861 and was elected to the Kentucky legislature; elected circuit judge for the first judicial district of Kentucky in 1868 for six years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879).

Booth, Newton, a Senator from California; born in Salem, Ind., December 25, 1825; was graduated from the Asbury university in 1846; studied law in Terre Haute; admitted to the bar in 1850, and removed to California, where he temporarily engaged in business in Sacramento; returned to Terre Haute in 1857; practiced law until 1860, when he again went to California; elected to the state senate in 1863; elected governor in 1871, and served until March, 1874, when he resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate as an Anti-Monopolist, to succeed Eugene Casserly; served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; died in Sacramento, Cal., July 14, 1892.

Booth, Walter, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Woodbridge, Conn., December 8, 1791; attended the public schools; located in Meriden and engaged in manufacturing; member of the state assembly and of the state senate for several years; associate judge of the county court 1834; major general of militia; elected as a Free Soiler to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Meridian, Conn., April 30, 1870.

Boothman, Melvin Morella, a Representative from Ohio; born in Williams county, Ohio, October 16, 1846; January 4, 1864, enlisted in Company H, Thirty-eighth Ohio volunteer infantry, "for three years or during the war;" served through the Atlanta campaign; was graduated in 1871 from the law department of Michigan university; elected treasurer of Williams county in October, 1871; reelected in 1873; engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Bryan, Ohio, March 5, 1904.

Booze, William Samuel, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., January 9, 1862; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Baltimore city college in 1879; studied medicine and was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1882 and was admitted to practice; unsuccessfully contested the election of Harry Welles Bush to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); engaged in the banking and brokerage business in Baltimore, Md.; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1904 and 1908; resides in Baltimore, Md.

Borah, William Edgar, a Senator from Idaho; born in Wayne county, Ill., June 29, 1865; attended the common schools of Wayne county, the Southern Illinois academy, Enfield, Ill.; studied law, and was graduated from the University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kans.; was admitted to practice in September, 1890, in Lyons, Kans.; moved to Boise, Idaho, and devoted his time exclusively to the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, January 15, 1907, for the term commencing March 4, 1907.

Borden, Nathaniel Briggs, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Fall River, Mass., April 13, 1801; attended district school, the Plainfield (Conn.) academy; organized the Pocasset manufacturing company in Fall River, Mass.; member of the state house of representatives in 1831 and 1834; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); state senator, 1845–1848; member of the state house of representatives in 1851; mayor of Fall River 1856–1857; died in Fall River, Mass., April 10, 1866.

Boreing, Vincent S., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Washington county, Tenn., November 24, 1839; moved with his father to Laurel county, Ky., in 1847; attended Laurel seminary, London, Ky., and Tusculum college, Greenville, Tenn.; volunteered in the Union Army, in company A, Twenty-fourth Kentucky volunteer infantry, November 1, 1861, as a private; for meritorious conduct was commissioned first lieutenant; elected county superintendent of public schools in 1868 and 1870; established the Mountain Echo, at London, Ky., in 1875, the first Republican newspaper published in southeastern Kentucky; elected county judge in 1886; president of the Cumberland Valley land company 1887; president First National Bank of London in 1888; commander, department of Kentucky, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses; served from March 4, 1899, until his death in London, Ky., September 16, 1903.

Boreman, Arthur Inghram, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Waynesburg, Pa., July 24, 1823; moved to western Virginia and attended the public schools and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1845 and practiced in Parkersburg; member of the house of delegates of Virginia 1855–1860; also member of the extra session of the legislature in 1861, taking an active part against the secession movement; president of the Wheeling convention of 1861 to reorganize the government of Virginia; elected judge of the circuit court in October, 1861, and held the office until 1863, when he was elected governor of West Virginia; twice reelected; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; died in Parkersburg, W. Va., April 19, 1896.

Borland, Charles, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Minisink, Orange county, N. Y., June 29, 1786; pursued preparatory studies; studied law and admitted to practice; surrogate of Orange county for some years; member of the general assembly in 1820–21; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Selah Tuthill; took his seat December 3, 1821, and served until March 3, 1823; again a member of the general assembly of the state of New York in 1836; died in Wardsbridge, N. Y., February 23, 1852; interment in Riverside cemetery, Montgomery, N. Y.

Borland, Solon, a Senator from Arkansas; born near Suffolk, Nansemond county, Va., September 21, 1808; attended preparatory schools in North Carolina; studied medicine and afterwards practiced; located in Little Rock, Ark., served throughout the Mexican War as major of Yell's Arkansas volunteer cavalry and as volunteer aid to Maj. Gen. Worth; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ambrose H. Sevier, and served from March 30, 1848, to April 3, 1853, when he resigned; United States minister to Nicaragua and the other Central American republics, from April 18, 1853, to June 30, 1854; resumed the practice of medicine in Little Rock, Ark.; raised a brigade of Confederate troops and took possession of Fort Smith April 24, 1861; raised the third Arkansas confederate cavalry and was its colonel; appointed a brigadier general in the Confederate service; died near Houston, Texas January 1, 1864.

Borland, William Patterson, a Representative from Missouri; born in Leavenworth, Kans., October 14, 1867; attended the ward and high schools of Kansas City; read law and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1892; began practice in Kansas City; in 1895 helped to organize the Kansas City school of law, and was elected its dean; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Borst, Peter I., a Representative from New York; born in Middleburg, N. Y., April 24, 1797; attended the common schools; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in Middleburg, N. Y., November 14, 1848.

Boss, John Linscom, jr., a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Charleston, S. C., September 7, 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Newport, R. I., many years; held many important local offices and was for several terms a member of the state general assembly; was elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); died in Newport, R. I., August 1, 1819.

Bossier, Pierre Evariste, a Representative from Louisiana; native of Louisiana; served ten years in the state senate; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Calhoun Democrat, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 24, 1844.

Boteler, Alexander Robinson, a Representative from Virginia; born in Shepherdstown, Jefferson county, Va., May 16, 1815; was graduated from Princeton college in 1835; member of the state assembly; in 1852 a Whig presidential elector; and in 1856 an American presidential elector; elected as a National American to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); after leaving Congress he entered the Confederate army and was a member of Stonewall Jackson's staff; chosen by the state convention a Representative from Virginia to the Confederate provisional congress, November 19, 1861; elected from Virginia to the First Confederate Congress; appointed a member of the Centennial commission; was appointed a member of the Tariff commission by President Arthur, and subsequently made pardon clerk in the Department of Justice by Attorney General Brewster; died in Shepherdstown, W. Va., May 8, 1892.

Botkin, Jeremiah Dunham, a Representative from Kansas; born in Logan county, Ill., April 24, 1849; attended the country schools; spent one year in De Pauw university, at Greencastle, Ind.; pursued sacred studies and entered the Methodist ministry; elected as a Fusionist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed ministerial labors in Winfield, Kans.

Botts, John Minor, a Representative from Virginia; born in Dumfries, Va., September 16, 1802; studied law and practiced for six years; member of the state house of representatives, 1833–1839; elected as a Henry Clay Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); was also elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); a delegate to the Southern Loyalists' convention in 1866; died in Richmond, Va., January 8, 1869.

Bouck, Gabriel, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Fulton, Schoharie county, N. Y., December 16, 1828; was graduated from Union college in 1847; studied law; settled in Wisconsin in 1848; attorney general of the state in 1858 and 1859; member of the state assembly in 1860 and 1874, served the last year as speaker; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1868 and 1872; entered the Union Army as captain in 1861, and was promoted to colonel in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); resumed law practice in Oshkosh, Wis.; died in Oshkosh, Wis., February 21, 1904.

Bouck, Joseph, a Representative from New York; born in New York; attended the public schools; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833).

Boude, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803).

Boudinot, Elias, a Delegate and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, May 2, 1740; studied law and admitted to the bar November 9, 1760; member of the committee of safety 1775; commissary general of prisoners in the Revolutionary Army, 1776–1779; sat in the Continental Congress 1777–1778, and 1781–1784; in 1782 was president of the Congress, and signed the treaty of peace with England; resumed the practice of law; elected to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1795); Director of the Mint from October, 1795, to July, 1805; died in Burlington, N. J., October 24, 1821.

Bouldin, James Wood, a Representative from Virginia; born in Charlotte county, Va., in 1792; studied law, admitted to the bar and practiced; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas T. Bouldin; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 28, 1834, to March 3, 1839; died in Forest Hill, Charlotte county, Va., March 30, 1854.

Bouldin, Thomas Tyler, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1772; studied law and practiced; appointed judge of the general court; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until February 11, 1834, when he died while addressing the House of Representatives.

Bouligny, Dominique, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Louisiana in 1773; attended the public schools; studied law and practiced in New Orleans; was in command of a regiment in 1795; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Johnson, and served from November 19, 1824, to March 3, 1829; died in New Orleans, La., March 5, 1833.

Bouligny, John Edward, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans February 17, 1824; attended the public schools; studied law and practiced in New Orleans; held several local offices; elected as a National American to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1861; was the only Louisiana member to retain his seat after the state seceded January 26, 1861; remained in the north during the Civil war and until his death in Washington, D. C., February 20, 1864.

Bound, Franklin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milton, Northumberland county, Pa., in 1829; attended the common schools, the old Milton academy, and the law school at Easton, Pa.; admitted to the bar in 1853 and practiced in his native town; elected to the senate of Pennsylvania in 1860 as a Republican; served three years; a delegate to the national convention at Chicago that nominated Grant and Colfax; served as a private in one of the emergency regiments called for the defense of the state; was mustered into the United States service and discharged with his regiment; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law.

Bourn, Benjamin, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Bristol, R. I., September 9, 1755; was graduated from Harvard college in 1775; studied law and practiced in Providence, where he held several public offices; member of the General Assembly of Rhode Island; in 1776 was quartermaster of the second Rhode Island regiment; one of a committee sent with a petition from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress in 1789; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, and served from December 17, 1790, to 1796, when he resigned; appointed judge of the United States district court for the district of Rhode Island in 1801; judge of the court of common pleas for Bristol county until his death in Bristol, R. I., September 17, 1808.

Bourne, Jonathan, jr., a Senator from Oregon; born in New Bedford, Mass., February 23, 1855; attended the private schools of that city, and Harvard college in 1873 and remained until the end of his junior year; settled in Portland, Oreg., May 16, 1878, where he read law and was admitted to the Oregon bar in 1881; became largely interested in mining; practiced law for about a year, thereafter devoted his attention to mining and other business interests; president of a number of Oregon corporations and of the Bourne cotton mills in Fall River, Mass.; Republican member of the Oregon legislature during the sessions of 1885, 1886, and 1897; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888 and 1892, and Oregon's member of the Republican national committee from 1888 to 1892; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1907; defeated in a state preferential primary as a candidate for the United States Senate in 1912.

Bourne, Shearjashub, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Barnstable, Mass., June 14, 1746; was graduated from Harvard college in 1764; studied law and practiced in Boston; chief justice of the court of common pleas for Suffolk county, Mass.; member of state house of representatives 1782–1785 and 1788–1790; member of the convention of 1788; elected to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1795); died in Boston, Mass., March 11, 1806.

Boutell, Henry Sherman, a Representative from Illinois; born in Boston, Mass., March 14, 1856; removed to Chicago in 1863; was graduated from Northwestern university, Evanston, Ill., in 1874 and from Harvard university in 1876; a trustee of the Northwestern university; admitted to the bar of Illinois in 1879; elected a member of the Illinois general assembly in 1884, and was one of the "103" who elected Gen. Logan to the United States Senate; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress, to fill the unexpired term of Edward Dean Cooke, deceased, and to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses and served from November 23, 1897, to March 3, 1911; envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Switzerland.

Boutelle, Charles Addison, a Representative from Maine; born in Damariscotta, Lincoln county, Me., February 9, 1839; attended the public schools at Brunswick and the Yarmouth academy; adopted the profession of shipmaster; in the spring of 1862 volunteered and was appointed acting master in the United States Navy; served in the North and South Atlantic and West Gulf squadrons; took part in the blockade of Charleston and Wilmington, the Pocotaligo expedition, the capture of St. Johns Bluff, and occupation of Jacksonville, Fla.; while an officer of United States steamer *Sassacus* was promoted to lieutenant "for gallant conduct in the engagement with the rebel ironclad *Albemarle*," May 5, 1864; afterwards in command of United States steamer *Nyanza;* participated in the capture

of Mobile and in receiving surrender of the Confederate fleet; afterwards assigned to command of naval forces in Mississippi Sound; honorably discharged January 14, 1866; engaged in business in New York; became managing editor of the Bangor (Me.) Whig and Courier in 1870, and purchased controlling ownership in 1874; a delegate to Republican national convention in 1876; elected as a Relican to the Forty-eighth, and to the nine succeeding Congresses; served from March 4, 1883, until he resigned March 3, 1901; died in Waverly, Mass., May 21, 1901.

Boutwell, George Sewall, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Brookline, Mass., January 28, 1818; attended the public schools; previous to 1850 was engaged in business in Groton; postmaster of Groton in 1841; studied law and began practice in 1853; member of the legislature in 1842–1844 and 1847–1850; state bank commissioner in 1849–1851; governor, 1851–1852; member of the constitutional convention in 1853; secretary of the state board of education from October, 1855, until January, 1861; member of the board of overseers of Harvard college from 1850 until 1860; member of the Peace Conference of 1861; member of Military Commission under War Department in 1862; first Commissioner of Internal Revenue in 1862 and 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses; served from March 4, 1863, until he resigned on being appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Grant, March 12, 1869; elected United States Senator, to succeed Henry Wilson, and served from March 12, 1873, until March 3, 1877; appointed by President Hayes commissioner to codify and edit the Statutes at Large in March, 1877; in 1880 United States counsel before the French and American Claims commission; in 1884 declined appointment as Secretary of Treasury; practiced law in Washington, D. C.; counsel for Hayti 1885, for Hawaii 1886, for Chile 1893–1894; president of the Anti-Imperialist League, 1898–1905; died in Groton, Mass., February 27, 1905.

Bovee, Matthias J., a Representative from New York; born in that state; attended the public schools; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837).

Bowden, George Edwin, a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., July 6, 1852; attended a private school; studied law; admitted to the bar, but never practiced; elected bank president in 1874; collector of customs for port of Norfolk from September, 1879, until May, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); again collector of customs for port of Norfolk; clerk of the United States court for the eastern district of Virginia; died in Norfolk, Va., January 22, 1908.

Bowden, Lemuel Jackson, a Senator from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., January 16, 1815; was graduated from William and Mary college; studied law and practiced; member of the state legislature for three terms; member of the Virginia constitutional conventions of 1849 and 1851; in 1861 a presidential elector; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 3, 1863, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 2, 1864.

Bowdon, Franklin Welsh, a Representative from Alabama; born in the Chester district, S. C., February 17, 1817; was graduated at the University of Alabama; studied law and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1844–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Felix G. McConnell, and to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat, served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1851; in 1852 moved to Texas, where he continued the practice of law; in 1856 was a presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket; died in Henderson, Tex. June 8, 1857.

Bowen, Christopher Columbus, a Representative form South Carolina; born in Rhode Island, January 5, 1832; in 1850 moved to Georgia; studied and practiced law; in 1862 went to Charleston; in 1867 elected to the constitutional convention of South Carolina held under the reconstruction acts of the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican; served from July 20, 1868, to March 3, 1871; elected sheriff of Charleston in November, 1872.

Bowen, Henry, a Representative from Virginia; born in Maiden Springs, Tazewell county, Va., December 26, 1841; attended private schools and college; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as a captain of cavalry and served until 1865; memmer of state legislature 1869–1871; elected as a Readjuster and Independent Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885), and (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); resumed farming and stock raising in Tazewell county, Va.

Bowen, John Henry, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Washington county, Va., in September, 1780; attended the schools of Lexington, Ky.; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Gallatin, Tenn.; was elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); resumed the practice of law in Gallatin, Tenn.; died there September 25, 1822.

Bowen, Rees T., a Representative from Virginia; born in Maiden Springs, Tazwell county, Va., January 10, 1809; attended Abingdon academy, Va.; member of the state legislature of Virginia in 1860 and 1864; magistrate for several years and presiding justice of the county; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Tazewell county, Va., August 29, 1879.

Bowen, Thomas M., a Senator from Colorado; born near the present site of Burlington, Iowa; October 26, 1835; attended the academy at Mount Pleasant, Iowa; admitted to the bar; moved to Wayne county, Iowa, where, in 1856, he was elected to the house of representatives; then moved to Kansas in 1858; served in the Union Army from June, 1861, until July, 1865, first as a captain in the First regiment Nebraska volunteers, after which he raised and commanded, as colonel, the Thirteenth Kansas infantry until the close of the war; brigadier general by brevet and had command of a brigade the last two years of the war; located in Arkansas after the war; member of the Republican national convention in 1864; member and president of the constitutional convention of Arkansas, which convened under the reconstruction acts of Congress; justice of the supreme court of that state for four years, when he accepted the position of governor of Idaho Territory, tendered to him by President Grant in 1871; resigned and returned to Arkansas; removed to Colorado in January, 1875; resumed the practice of law; at the or-

ganization of the state government was elected judge of the fourth judicial district, and served in that capacity for four years; in 1882 elected a representative to the state legislature; resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1889; died in Pueblo, Colo., December 30, 1906.

Bower, Gustavus M., a Representative from Missouri; born in Virginia December 12, 1790; attended the public schools; moved to Missouri and elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Bower, William Horton, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wilkes county, N. C., June 6, 1850; attended an academy; studied law, and licensed to practice in 1870; moved to California in 1876 and remained there four years; returned to his native state; elected representative in legislature in 1882; elected to the state senate in 1884; appointed solicitor of tenth judicial district in 1885; elected solicitor in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Lenoir, N. C.; died there May 11, 1910.

Bowers, Eaton Jackson, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Canton, Miss., June 17, 1865; attended the village schools from 1870 to 1879, when he entered the Mississippi military institute, at Pass Christian, where he continued until February, 1881; was admitted to the bar in Canton and practiced there until August, 1884, when he removed to Bay St. Louis; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888, and from the state at large in 1892; in 1896 was elected to the state senate and served one term; in 1900 was elected to the house of representatives; in addition to practicing law, engaged in newspaper work; was editor and proprietor of the Gulf Coast Progress, of Bay St. Louis; retired from the newspaper business in 1890 and engaged in the practice of law; member of the Democratic state executive committee 1886–1900; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Kansas City in 1900; elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Gulf Port, Miss.

Bowers, John Myer, a Representative from New York; born in Boston, Mass., September 25, 1772; was graduated from Columbia college in New York; studied law, and practiced in 1800 in Cooperstown, N. Y.; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from June 21, 1813, to December 20, 1813, when the House gave the seat to Isaac Williams, jr., who contested the election; died in Cooperstown, N. Y., September 24, 1846.

Bowers, William Wallace, a Representative from California; born in Whitestown, Oneida county, N. Y., October 20, 1834; attended common school; moved to Wisconsin in 1852; enlisted as a private in Company I, First Wisconsin cavalry, February 22, 1862; discharged from the service as second sergeant February 22, 1865; removed to San Diego in 1869; elected a member of the California legislature in 1873; collector of customs for the San Diego district in 1874–1882; elected state senator; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); in 1898 appointed collector of customs for San Diego, Cal., and reappointed in 1902.

Bowersock, Justin De Witt, a Representative from Kansas; born in Columbiana county, Ohio September 19, 1842; went to Iowa City, Iowa, in 1860, and engaged in business and grain shipping; removed to Lawrence, Kans., in 1877 and commenced banking and manufacturing and was closely connected with nearly all the business enterprises of Lawrence; was mayor two terms, 1881 to 1885; elected to Kansas house of representatives in 1887; member of state senate in 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1907); interested in banking and manufacturing in Lawrence, Kans.

Bowie, Richard Johns, a Representative from Maryland; born in Georgetown, D. C., June 23, 1807; studied law and commenced practice in 1827 in Rockville, Md.; member of the state legislature in 1836–1837; delegate to the Whig national convention at Harrisburg in 1840; presidential elector in 1840; state's attorney for Montgomery county 1844–1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); elected judge of the court of appeals of Maryland in 1863–1867; chief judge in 1867; judge of sixth judicial circuit and again judge of the court of appeals until his death near Rockville, Md., March 12, 1888.

Bowie, Sydney Johnston, a Representative from Alabama; born in Talladega, Ala., July 26, 1865, where he resided until January 1, 1899; was graduated from the law department of the University of Alabama June 20, 1885; admitted to the bar and engaged in practice; city clerk of Talladega, 1885–1886, and alderman in 1891; six years a member of the Democratic state executive committee and chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Talladega county from 1896 to 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Birmingham, Ala.

Bowie, Thomas Fielder, a Representative from Maryland; born in Queen Anne, Prince Georges county, Md., April 7, 1808; was graduated from Union college in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Upper Marlboro, Md.; deputy attorney general for Prince Georges county for sixteen years; member of the state legislature for three terms; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Upper Marlboro, Md., October 30, 1869.

Bowie, Walter, a Representative from Maryland; born in Prince Georges county, Md., in 1748; member of the state constitutional convention of 1776; elected to the Seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Sprigg; reelected to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 24, 1802, to March 3, 1805; declined a renomination; died near Collington, Prince Georges county, Md., November 9, 1810.

Bowlin, James Butler, a Representative from Missouri; born in Spottsylvania county, Va., January 16, 1804; learned a trade; moved to Greenbrier county in 1825, where he studied law, and was admitted to the bar December 17, 1826, and commenced practice; removed to St. Louis, Mo., in 1833; continued the practice of law; established The Farmers and Mechanics' Advocate; was chief clerk of the Missouri house of representatives in 1836;

member of the state legislature 1836–1837; appointed district attorney for St. Louis in 1837; elected judge of the criminal court in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1851); appointed minister to New Grenada by President Polk in 1854; appointed commissioner to Paraguay by President Buchanan, and served from September 9, 1858, to February 10, 1859; died in St. Louis, Mo., July 19, 1874.

Bowman, Selwyn Zadock, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., May 11, 1840; attended the Charlestown public schools, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1860; studied law in the Harvard university law school, and engaged in practice; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1870, 1871, and 1875, and of the Massachusetts senate in 1876 and 1877; city solicitor of Somerville, Mass., 1872–1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law, and was again made city solicitor for Somerville; moved to Boston, and continued in practice.

Bowman, Thomas, a Representative from Iowa; born in Wiscasset, Lincoln county, Me., May 25, 1848; moved to Council Bluffs, Iowa, in 1868, where he engaged in business; elected treasurer of Pottawattamie county in 1875, and reelected in 1877, and 1879; elected mayor of Council Bluffs in 1882; appointed postmaster in 1885, and served until 1889, when he resigned; purchased a controlling ownership of the Council Bluffs Globe in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); again postmaster of Council Bluffs 1904–1908; engaged in railroad contracting.

Bowne, Obadiah, a Representative from New York; born on Staten Island, N. Y., May 19, 1822; was graduated from Princeton college; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); quarantine commissioner 1857–1859; a Lincoln presidential elector in 1866; died in Staten Island, N. Y., April 27, 1874.

Bowne, Samuel S., a Representative from New York; born in New York in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Otsego county; member of the state assembly in 1834; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1843; judge of Otsego county in 1857; died in Otsego county, N. Y., July 15, 1875.

Boyce, William Waters, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., October 24, 1818; attended the College of South Carolina, and Virginia university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Winnsboro, S. C.; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a States' Rights Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, to December 21, 1860, when he withdrew with others of the South Carolina delegation; appointed a delegate from South Carolina to the Confederate provisional congress January 4, 1861; elected to the First Confederate congress, and reelected to the Second, and served from February 10, 1862, to February 18, 1864; removed to Washington, D. C., and practiced law; died in Fairfax county, Va., February 3, 1890.

Boyd, Adam, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Jersey March 21, 1746; held several local offices in Hackensack during the Revolutionary war; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1803, to March 3, 1805; elected to the Tenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ezrea Darby; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses, and served from April 1, 1808, to March 3, 1813; died in Hackensack, N. J., August 15, 1835.

Boyd, Alexander, a Representative from New York; native of New York; elected on the Peace and Commerce ticket to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1815.

Boyd, John Frank, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Connellsville, Fayette county, Pa., August 8, 1853; moved with his parents to Henry county, Ill., in 1857; attended the public schools, and Abingdon college, Ill., for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Galva, Ill., five years; moved to Oakdale, Antelope county, Nebr., and continued to practice law; elected county attorney in 1888, and reelected in 1892; elected judge of the district court in 1900, and reelected in 1903; took up his residence in Neligh, Nebr., in 1901; was elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Neligh, Nebr.

Boyd, John H., a Representative from New York; born in Whitehall, N. Y.; attended the public schools; member of the state assembly in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died July 2, 1868.

Boyd, Linn, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Nashville, Tenn., November 22, 1800; moved with his parents to Trigg county, Ky.; member of the state legislature 1827–1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); elected to the Twenty-sixth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1855); Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; lieutenant governor of Kentucky in 1859; died in Paducah, Ky., December 17, 1859.

Boyd, Sempronius Hamilton, a Representative from Missouri; born in Williamson county, Tenn., May 28, 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855; and commenced practice in Springfield, Mo.; clerk of the court; mayor of Springfield in 1857; entered the Union army in 1861 and commanded the regiment known as the Lyon Legion; elected as an Emancipationist to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); resumed the practice of law; judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri; delegate in the Baltimore convention of 1864; raised the forty-sixth Missouri infantry in 1865; supported General Grant for President in convention; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); appointed minister resident and consul general to Siam in 1890, and served until 1893; founder and president of the First National bank of Springfield, Mo.

Boyd, Thomas Alexander, a Representative from Illinois; born in Adams county, Pa., June 25, 1830; was graduated from Marshall college, Mercersburg, Pa., in 1848; studied law in Chambersburg, Pa., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Belford, Pa.; removed to Illinois in 1856, and continued in his profession until 1861; enlisted in the seven-

teenth Illinois infantry in 1861, and obtained the commission of captain; elected a state senator in 1866, and reelected in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Lewistown, Ill., and died there May 28, 1897.

Boyden, Nathaniel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Franklin, Mass., August 16, 1796; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1821; removed to Stokes county, N. C., in 1822; taught school, and studied law; member of the house of commons in 1838, and 1840, and of the state senate in 1844; removed to Salisbury; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); member of the legislature of North Carolina under the Confederacy; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 13, 1868, to March 3, 1869; associate justice of the supreme court of North Carolina 1872–1873; died in Stokes county, N. C., November 20, 1873; interment in Salisbury, N. C.

Boyer, Benjamin Markley, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Montgomery county, Pa., January 22, 1823; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney of Montgomery county, Pa., 1848–1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); judge of the Montgomery circuit court in 1882, and until his death in Norristown, Pa., August 16, 1887.

Boyle, Charles Edmund, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uniontown, Fayette county, Pa., February 4, 1836; attended the common schools, and Waynesburg college in Waynesburg, Greene county, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1861, and practiced; elected district attorney for Fayette county in 1862; elected to the legislature in 1865, and reelected in 1866; president of the Democratic state convention in 1867, and again in 1871; delegate in the St. Louis Democratic national convention of 1876, and in the Cincinnati Democratic national convention of 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); appointed judge of the Territory of Washington in September, 1888; died in Seattle, Wash., December 15, 1888.

Boyle, John, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Botetourt county, Va., October 28, 1774; removed with his father to Kentucky in 1779; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ky., in 1797; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, to March 3, 1809; appointed governor of Illinois Territory, but declined; judge of the court of appeals of Kentucky from April, 1809, to April, 1810, and chief justice of that court from April, 1810, to November 8, 1826; United States district judge for the district of Kentucky from November 8, 1826, until his death, in Kentucky, January 28, 1834.

Brabson, Reese B., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Chattanooga, Tenn.; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Brace, Jonathan, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Harrington, Conn., November 12, 1754; was graduated from Yale college in 1779; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Hartford; prosecuting attorney, judge of probate, and chief judge of the county court of Hartford county; elected to the Fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Joshua Coit; reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from December 3, 1798, until he resigned in 1800; member of the state legislature for several years; mayor of Hartford nine years; died in Hartford, Conn., August 26, 1837.

Bradbury, George, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Falmouth, Mass., October 10, 1770; was graduated from Harvard college in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Portland; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1806–1810, 1811, and 1812; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1817; resumed the practice of law; associate clerk of the Portland court 1817–1820; member of the state senate in 1820; died in Portland, Me., November 7, 1823.

Bradbury, James Ware, a Senator from Maine; born in Parsonsfield, Me., June 10, 1802; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1825; principal of Hallowell academy, and founder of the first normal school in New England at Effingham, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and practiced in Augusta, Me.; prosecuting attorney 1834–1838; presidential elector on the Polk ticket in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1847, and served until March 3, 1853; declined to be a candidate for reelection; died in Augusta, Me., January 7, 1901.

Bradbury, Theophilus, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newbury, Mass., November 13, 1739; was graduated from Harvard college in 1757; taught school, and studied law in Portland, Me.; admitted to the bar, and practiced in Portland 1761–1769; returned to Newbury, Mass., and practiced law; member of the state legislature, both houses; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until July 24, 1797, when he resigned; appointed judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts, which position he held until his death in Newburyport, Mass., September 6, 1803.

Bradford, Allen Alexander, a Delegate from the Territory of Colorado; born in Friendship, Me., July 23, 1815; moved to Missouri in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; clerk of the circuit court of Atchison county, Mo., 1845–1851; removed to Iowa, and was judge of the sixth judicial district 1852–1855; moved to the Territory of Nebraska, and was a member of the legislative council 1856, 1857, and 1858; took up his residence in the Territory of Colorado in 1860; appointed judge of the supreme court of the Territory by President Lincoln June 6, 1862; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867) and to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); resumed the practice of law in Pueblo, Colo., and died there March 12, 1888.

Bradford, Taul, a Representative from Alabama; born in Margisville, Ala., January 20, 1835; was graduated from the University of Alabama in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1855; served in the Confederate army throughout the war; member of the state legislature of Alabama 1871–1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877).

Bradford, William, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Plympton, Mass., November 4, 1729; studied medicine in Hingham under Dr. E. Hersey, and afterwards practiced in Warren, R. I.; moved to Bristol; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the Rhode Island committee of correspondence in 1773; chosen deputy governor of Rhode Island in 1773; delegate to confer with the governments of Massachusetts and Connecticut; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress, but did not serve; member of the state general assembly and speaker for one year; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, until October 7, 1797, when he resigned; elected President pro tempore of the Senate July 6, 1797; died in Bristol, R. I., July 6, 1808.

Bradley, Edward, a Representative from Michigan; elected to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death August 5, 1847.

Bradley, Nathan B., a Representative from Michigan; born in Lee, Berkshire county, Mass., May 28, 1831; moved with his parents to Lorain county, Ohio, in 1835; spent some years of his youth in Wisconsin and Ohio, but finally went to Michigan, and engaged in manufacture of the lumber; justice of the peace three terms, a supervisor one term, an alderman three terms, and the first mayor of Bay City after it obtained its charter; elected to the state senate in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877).

Bradley, Stephen Row, a Senator from Vermont; born in Wallingford, Conn., February 20, 1754; was graduated from Yale college in 1775; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1779, and commenced practice in Westminster, Vt.; appointed county judge for Windham county in 1783; appointed associate judge of the superior court of Vermont in 1788; member of the state assembly, and served as speaker of the house in 1785; member of the city council of Westminster in 1798; was captain of a volunteer company in the Revolutionary war, and served as aid-de-camp to Gen. Wooster; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1791, to March 3, 1795; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Elijah Paine; reelected in 1807, and served from October 15, 1801, to March 3, 1813; elected President of the Senate pro tempore December 14, 1802; February 25, 1803; March 2, 1803; and December 28, 1808; moved to Walpole, N. H., in 1818, and died there December 9, 1830.

Bradley, Thomas J., a Representative from New York; born in New York City; January 2, 1870; attended public schools until June, 1882, and was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1887; taught in the public schools of New York City from 1887 until 1891; was graduated from the University law school in 1889; appointed a deputy assistant district attorney of the county of New York in 1891, which position he held until July, 1895; resigned, to attend to private law practice; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Bradley, Thomas Wilson, a Representative from New York; born April 6, 1844; entered the Union Army as a private solider, and became captain in the one hundred and twenty-fourth New York volunteers; was aid-de-camp to Maj. Gen. Mott, third division, second army corps; awarded the congressional medal of honor "for gallantry at Chancellorsville"; was brevetted major of United States volunteers "for meritorious service during the campaign terminating at Appomattox"; member of assembly in 1876; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1892, 1896, and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Bradley, William Czar, a Representative from Vermont; born in Westminster, Vt., March 23, 1783; attended Yale college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Westminster; prosecuting attorney for Windham county 1804–1811; member of the state house of representatives 1806–1807; state councilor in 1812; elected as a War Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1815; agent of United States under the Treaty of Ghent 1815–1820; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate of the Democratic party for governor in 1830, 1834, 1835, 1836, 1837, and 1838; elected to the state house of representatives in 1850; presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; member of the state constitutional convention of 1857; retired from the practice of law in 1858; died in Westminster, Vt., March 3, 1867.

Bradley, William O'Connell, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Lancaster, Ky., March 18, 1847; attended local schools; was licensed to practice law by special act of the legislature when eighteen years of age; was elected county attorney of Garrard county in 1870; Republican candidate for Congress in 1872, and 1876, in a hopelessly Democratic district; delegate at large in six Republican national conventions; seconded the nomination of General Grant in 1880; defeated the motion to curtail southern representation in 1884, and seconded the nomination of Theodore Roosevelt for President in 1904; three times elected member of the Republican national committee; received 105 votes for Vice President in the convention of 1888; was indorsed for President by the Kentucky state convention in 1896; appointed minister to Korea in 1889, but declined; defeated for governor in 1887; elected governor in 1895; was nominated by his party for United States Senator, and voted for four times prior to 1908, and in February, 1908, was elected to the United States Senate for the term ending March 4, 1915, and took his seat March 15, 1909.

Bradshaw, Samuel Carey, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plumstead, Bucks county, Pa., June 10, 1809; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Pennsylvania medical college in 1833, and practiced in Quakertown; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for election to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died in Quakertown, Pa., June 9, 1872.

Brady, James Dennis, a Representative from Virginia; born in Portsmouth, Va., April 3, 1843; engaged in business; resided in New York at the commencement of the Civil war; enlisted as a private in the thirty-seventh New York volunteers, in which regiment served as acting adjutant, when he was transferred and commissioned adjutant of the sixty-third New York volunteers; subsequently held the rank of captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of that regiment; served

in the judge advocate's, adjutant general's, and inspector general's departments of the second corps, Army of the Potomac, and commanded the sixty-third regiment when honorably mustered out of service in July, 1865; appointed collector of internal revenue in June, 1877; delegate from Virginia in the Republican national convention of 1880, and delegate at large in the Republican national convention of 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Petersburg, Va., November 30, 1890.

Brady, Jasper Ewing, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Jersey; attended the public schools; learned the hatter's trade; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Chambersburg, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., and resumed the practice of law; appointed in 1861 a clerk in the office of the Paymaster General in the War Department; died in Washington, D. C., January 23, 1870.

Bragg, Edward Stuyvesant, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Unadilla, N. Y., February 20, 1827; attended district school and academy, and Geneva college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New York in 1848, and commenced practice in Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1850; elected district attorney in 1854; delegate in the Charleston convention in 1860; entered the Union army as a captain of the sixth Wisconsin infantry July 16, 1861; major September 17, 1861; lieutenant colonel June 21, 1862; colonel March 24, 1863; brigadier general of volunteers June 25, 1864; mustered out of the service October 9, 1865; appointed postmaster of Fond du Lac by President Johnson in 1866; elected to the state senate, and served 1868–1869; delegate in the Baltimore convention in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses; again elected to the Forty-ninth Congress; served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1883, and from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1887; resumed the practice of law in Fond du Lac, Wis.

Bragg, John, a Representative from Alabama; born in Warren county, N. C., January 14, 1806; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1830–1834; moved to Mobile, Ala., in 1836, where he continued the practice of law; was appointed judge of the tenth judicial circuit in 1842; served several years in the state legislature; elected as a States' Rights Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); declined a renomination for Congress; delegate from Mobile to the state convention of 1861; died in Mobile, Ala., August 10, 1878.

Bragg, Thomas, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Warren County, N. C., November 9, 1810; attended the military academy, Middletown, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Jackson, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1842; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1853; governor 1855–1859; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to succeed David S. Reid; took his seat December 5, 1859, but withdrew in May, 1861, North Carolina having seceded from the Union May 21, 1861; was formally expelled from the Senate with others by resolution of July 11, 1861; appointed attorney general of the Confederacy February 22, 1861, and served two years; died in Raleigh, N. C., January 21, 1872.

Brainerd, Lawrence, a Senator from Vermont; born in East Hartford, Conn., March 16, 1794; completed preparatory studies; was active in forwarding the commercial and railroad interests of Vermont; several times an unsuccessful candidate for governor; elected as a Free Soiler, to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Upham, and served from October 14, 1854, to March 3, 1855; died in St. Albans, Vt., May 9, 1870.

Brainerd, Samuel M., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Erie county, Pa., November 13, 1842; studied law, admitted to the Erie bar in November, 1869, and practiced; elected district attorney of Erie county in 1872, and served three years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Erie, Pa., and died there in November, 1898.

Branch, John, a Senator and a Representative from North Carolina; born in Halifax county, N. C., November 4, 1782; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; was elected judge of the superior court; member of the state senate of North Carolina 1811–1817, 1822, and 1834; governor of North Carolina 1817–1820; elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1829, and served from March 4, 1823, to March 9, 1829, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Jackson, and served in the executive cabinet from March 9, 1829, to May 12, 1831, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); member of the state constitutional convention of 1835; appointed governor of Florida by President Tyler, and served from 1844 until the election of a governor under the state constitution in 1845; died in Enfield, N. C., January 4, 1863.

Branch, Lawrence O'Brien, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Enfield, Halifax county, N. C., November 28, 1820; was graduated from Princeton college in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Florida in 1840, and practiced; moved to Raleigh, N. C., in 1844; elected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Buchanan December 2, 1860, but declined; entered the Confederate army after the secession of North Carolina in May, 1861, and was appointed brigadier general the same year; in command at Newbern when captured by General Burnside; killed in the battle of Sharpsburg, while in command of the fourth brigade, North Carolina troops, September 17, 1862.

Branch, William Augustus Blount, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Tallahassee, Fla., February 26, 1847; moved with his father to Raleigh, N. C.; entered the University of North Carolina, remained two years, and then attended the Virginia military institute; joined the Confederate army, and served as a courier on staff of Gen. R. F. Hoke; surrendered with Gen. Johnson's army in 1865; studied law under Gov. Thomas Bragg, of North Carolina, but never practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed agricultural pursuits in Beaufort, N. C.; died in Washington, N. C., November 18, 1910.

Brandegee, Augustus, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., July 15, 1828; was graduated from Yale college in 1849, and

from the Yale law school in 1851; was admitted to the bar, and practiced law in New London; member of the state legislature in 1854, 1858, 1859, and 1861; speaker the last term; presidential elector on the Lincoln ticket in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); delegate in the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864, in the Loyalist convention in Philadelphia in 1866, and the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880; died in New London, Conn., November 10, 1904.

Brandegee, Frank Bosworth, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., July 8, 1864; was graduated from Yale in 1885; admitted to the bar of New London county in 1888, and practiced in New London as a member of the firm of Brandegee, Noyes & Brandegee; representative from New London in the general assembly in 1888; elected corporation counsel in 1889, and held the office (with the exception of two years, when his party was not in power) until he resigned; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1888, 1892, 1900, and 1904, in which latter year he was chairman of the delegation; speaker of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1899, and president of the Republican state convention of May, 1904; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, October 24, 1902, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Russell; reelected to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 7, 1901, to May 9, 1905; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Orville H. Platt, and took his seat December 5, 1905; reelected in 1909, for term ending March 3, 1915.

Brantley, William Gordon, a Representative from Georgia; born in Blackshear, Pierce county, Ga., September 18, 1860; spent two years in the University of Georgia; read law, and was admitted to the bar in October, 1881; represented Pierce county in the state house of representatives 1884–1885; represented third senatorial district in the state senate 1886–1887; elected solicitor general (prosecuting attorney) of Brunswick circuit in 1888, for a term of four years, and reelected in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Bratton, John, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Winnsboro, Fairfield county, S. C., March 7, 1831; attended the academy of Mount Zion institute, Winnsboro, was graduated from South Carolina College in 1850, and from the South Carolina Medical college, Charleston, in 1853; volunteered in the Civil war as a private, and served from the beginning to the end of the war; attained the rank of brigadier general; member of the state constitutional convention in 1865; member of the state senate in 1866; chairman of the South Carolina delegation in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1876; delegate from South Carolina in the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati in 1880; elected comptroller general of South Carolina by the legislature, to fill a vacancy in 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John H. Evins, and served from December 8, 1884, to March 3, 1885; died in Winnsboro, S. C.

Bratton, Robert Franklin, a Representative from Maryland; born in Barren Creek Springs, Wicomico (then Somerset) county, Md., May 13, 1845; was graduated from Washington college, Chestertown, Md., in 1864; deputy register of wills for Somerset county; admitted to the bar in 1867; member of the state convention of 1865, which sent delegates to a peace convention held in Philadelphia in that year; member of several state and congressional conventions; elected to the house of delegates in 1869, and to the state senate in 1873, 1879, and 1887; elected president of the senate in 1890; engaged in the practice of law in Princess Anne, Md.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Princess Anne, Md., May 10, 1894.

Brawley, William H., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Chester, S. C., in 1841; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1860; served in the Confederate army; lost an arm in the battle of Seven Pines, and was retired from service; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1866; solicitor of the sixth judicial circuit in 1868; reelected in 1872, and in 1874; resigned and moved to Charleston, where he practiced law; member of the legislature of South Carolina 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until February 18, 1894, when he resigned; appointed a United States district judge in 1894.

Braxton, Carter, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Newington, Va., September 10, 1736; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1755; spent three years in England; member of the Virginia house of burgesses 1765; member of the Virginia conventions 1769, and 1774–1775; elected to the Continental Congress in the place of Peyton Randolph, deceased, December 15, 1775; one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; served until August 11, 1776, when Virginia reduced her representation from seven to five; reappointed at the first session of the general assembly of Virginia under the new constitution, and served 1777–1783, and again in 1785; member of the Virginia council of state 1786–1791, and from 1794, until his death in Richmond, Va., October 10, 1797.

Braxton, Elliott Muse, a Representative from Virginia; born in Matthews county, Va., October 8, 1823; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Richmond, Va.; subsequently removed to Richmond county, and was elected a state senator in 1851, and was reelected in 1853; removed to Fredericksburg in 1860, where he raised a company for the Confederate army, and was its captain; commissioned a major, and served on the staff of Gen. John R. Cooke; member of the common council of Fredericksburg in 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Fredericksburg, Va., October 2, 1891.

Brayton, William Daniel, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Warwick, Kent county, R. I., November 6, 1815; spent two years in Brown University; engaged in business; town clerk for several years, and member of the town council of Warwick; member of the state general assembly in 1841, and 1851, and of the state senate in 1848, and 1853; major of the fourth regiment Rhode Island militia in the Dorr rebellion, so called; presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; elected as an American Republican to the

Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); appointed collector of internal revenue for the second district of Rhode Island in 1862, and served until 1871, when he resigned; member of the Union National Republican convention in Philadelphia in 1872; died in Providence, R. I., June 30, 1887; interment in the Brayton cemetery, Apponaug, R. I.

Breazeale, Phanor, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Natchitoches parish, La., December 29, 1858; lived on a plantation; attended private school; moved to Natchitoches, La., in 1877; studied law, and secured a clerkship in the supreme court of the state; was graduated from Tulane university May 11, 1881; practiced law and edited a newspaper in Natchitoches; district attorney of the tenth judicial district in 1892, and reelected in 1896; member of the constitutional convention of 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Natchitoches, La.; appointed in October, 1908, member of a commission to codify the criminal laws of Louisiana, and to prepare a code of criminal procedure.

Breck, Daniel, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Topsfield, Mass., February 12, 1788; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Richmond, Ky., in 1814; judge of the Richmond county court; member of the state house of representatives 1824–1829; president of the Richmond branch of the State Bank of Kentucky 1835–1843; judge of the supreme court of Kentucky 1843–1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); resumed duties as president of the Richmond branch of the State Bank; died in Richmond, Ky., February 4, 1871.

Breck, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Boston July 17, 1771; attended the Royal military school of Loreze, in the south of France; established himself in business in Philadelphia in 1792; member of the state legislature for several years; elected as a Federalist to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Philadelphia, Pa., September 1, 1862.

Breckenridge, Henry M., a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Biddle, and serving from December 10, 1840, to March 3, 1841.

Breckenridge, James, a Representative from Virginia; born near Fincastle, Augusta county, Va., March 7, 1763; took part in the Revolutionary war; served in Colonel Preston's rifle regiment under General Greene; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fincastle; member of the state general assembly for several years, and took a special interest in the construction of the Chesapeake & Ohio canal, and in the establishment of the University of Virginia; was a brigadier general in the War of 1812; elected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1817; died in Grove Hill, Botetourt county, Va., May 13, 1833.

Breckenridge, James D., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Jefferson county, Ky.; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, to March 3, 1823; died in Louisville, Ky., in May, 1849.

Breckinridge, Clifton Rodes, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Lexington, Ky., November 22, 1846; attended the common schools; served in the Confederate army, and was a midshipman in the Navy; after the war he attended Washington college, Virginia, three years; located in Pine Bluff, Ark.; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses; claimed to have been elected to the Fifty-first Congress, and was seated upon his credentials; election was contested by John M. Clayton, who was declared to have been elected by resolution of September 5, 1890. As Mr. Clayton died during the pendency of the contest, the seat was declared vacant on the date given; was reelected to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by Mr. Clayton's death, and took his seat December 1, 1890; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, to August 14, 1894, when he resigned; was appointed minister to Russia by President Cleveland, and served until 1897, when he returned to Pine Bluff, Ark.; from June, 1900, to July, 1905, was a member of the so-called Dawes Commission, engaged in distributing the estates of the Five Civilized Tribes of Indians in the then Indian Territory; engaged in banking in Fort Smith, Ark.

Breckinridge, John, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Augusta county, Va., December 2, 1760; attended William and Mary college 1778–1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the general assembly of Virginia; moved to Lexington, Ky., where he held several public offices, including attorney general of Kentucky 1795, and member of the legislature 1797–1800; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until August 7, 1805, when he resigned to accept the position of Attorney General of the United States under President Jefferson, and served until his death in Lexington, Ky., December 14, 1806.

Breckinridge, John Cabell, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born near Lexington, Ky., January 21, 1821; attended Center college; studied law in the Transylvania institute, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Burlington, Iowa, but soon returned, and began practice in Lexington; major of the third Kentucky volunteers in the Mexican war; member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); elected Vice President of the United States in 1856; defeated as a candidate for President in 1860 by Abraham Lincoln; elected to the United States Senate to succeed John J. Crittenden, Whig, for the term beginning March 4, 1861; expelled December 4, 1861; entered the Confederate army as brigadier general, and became a major general; secretary of war of the Confederacy from January to the fall of the Confederacy in April, 1865; died in Lexington, Ky., May 17, 1875.

Breckinridge, William Campbell Preston, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Baltimore, Md., August 28, 1837; was graduated from Center college, Danville, Ky., April 26, 1855, and from the law department of the University of Louisville, February 27, 1857; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as a captain of cavalry; promoted to a colonelcy, and in command of the ninth

Kentucky cavalry up to the close of the war; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1895); defeated for election to the two succeeding Congresses; died in Lexington, Ky., November 19, 1904.

Breese, Sidney, a Senator from Illinois; born in Whitesboro, N. Y., July 15, 1800; attended Hamilton college, and was graduated from Union college; moved to Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Kaskaskia in 1820; appointed postmaster of Kaskaskia in 1821, prosecuting attorney in 1822, and United States district attorney in 1827; held several commissions in the militia, and served as a lieutenant of volunteers in the Black Hawk war; elected circuit judge in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; member of the state house of representatives, and speaker in 1850; judge of the circuit court of Illinois in 1855, and its chief justice in 1873; died in Pinckneyville, Ill., June 28, 1878; interment in Carlyle, Ill.

Breitung, Edward, a Representative from Michigan; born in the city of Schalkau, Germany, November 10, 1831; attended the college of Meiningen, in Germany; came to the United States, and settled in Michigan; elected mayor of Negaunee in 1879, 1880, and 1882; member of the state house of representatives, and resigned in 1873; state senator 1877–1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Negaunee, Mich., March 3, 1887.

Brengle, Francis, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Md., November 26, 1807; completed academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Frederick, Md.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Frederick, Md., October 10, 1846.

Brenner, John Lewis, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wayne township, Montgomery county, Ohio, February 2, 1832; attended common schools, and the Springfield (Ohio) academy; moved to Dayton, Ohio, in 1866; police commissioner 1885–1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); died in Dayton, Ohio, November 1, 1906.

Brent, Richard, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Virginia; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799); reelected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1809, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 30, 1814.

Brent, William Leigh, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Port Tobacco, Charles county, Md., February 20, 1774; studied law, was admitted to the bar, moved to Louisiana, and practiced; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); practiced law in Washington, D. C., and in Louisiana; died in St. Martinsville, La., July 7, 1848.

Brentano, Lorenzo, a Representative from Illinois; born in Mannheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, November 4, 1813; studied jurisprudence in the universities of Heidelberg and Freiburg, and was graduated; practiced before the supreme court of Baden; elected to the Chamber of Deputies and, in 1848, to the Frankfort parliament; president of the provisional republican government established by the revolutionists of 1849; sentenced to imprisonment for life after the failure of the revolution, but sought refuge in the United States; settled in Kalamazoo county, Mich., and became a farmer; removed to Chicago in 1859, and was admitted to the bar; became editor in chief and principal proprietor of the Illinois Staats-Zeitung; member of the state legislature in 1862; president of the Chicago board of education for five years; presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; in 1872 appointed United States consul at Dresden, and served until April, 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879; died in Chicago, Ill., September 18, 1891.

Brenton, Samuel, a Representative from Indiana; born in Gallatin county, Ky., November 22, 1810; minister of the gospel 1830–1848; suffered a paralytic stroke in 1848, and compelled to abandon the ministry; appointed registrar of the land office in Fort Wayne, Ind., 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, until his death in Fort Wayne, Ind., March 29, 1857.

Brents, Thomas Hurley, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born near Florence, Pike county, Ill., December 24, 1840; attended the common schools, and the Portland academy, Baptist seminary of Oregon City, and McMinnville college, in Oregon; justice of the peace, postmaster of Canyon City, Oreg., county clerk of Grant county, Oreg., and member of the state legislature; moved to the Territory of Washington, and located in Walla Walla; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law; moved to Walla Walla, Wash.; elected superior court judge, and served on this bench for upwards of fifteen years.

Bretz, John Lewis, a Representative from Indiana; born near Huntingburg, Dubois county, Ind., September 21, 1852; attended the country schools, and Huntingburg high school; taught school three years; read law, and was graduated from the Cincinnati law school in 1880; located in Jasper, Ind., the same year; elected prosecuting attorney of the eleventh judicial circuit in 1884, 1886, and 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); judge of the circuit court 1895–1909, with residence in Jasper, Ind.

Brevard, Joseph, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Mecklenburg county, N. C., July 19, 1766; entered the Revolutionary army as lieutenant in 1782, and served throughout the war; moved to Camden, S. C.; sheriff of that district 1789–1791; commissioner in equity October 14, 1791; admitted to the bar February 11, 1792; elected judge December 17, 1801, and resigned December, 1815; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Camden, S. C., October 11, 1821.

Brewer, Francis Beattie, a Representative from New York; born in Keene, N. H., October 8, 1820; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1843; also grad-

uated from the medical department of the same institution in 1846; practiced medicine in Vermont, Massachusetts, and in Titusville, Pa., in 1851; pioneer oil operator; removed to Westfield, N. Y., in 1861, and engaged in banking, manufacturing, and farming; state military agent during the Civil war; elected to the state legislature in 1873 and 1874; Government director of the Union Pacific Railroad four years under Presidents Grant and Hayes; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Westfield, N. Y., July 29, 1892.

Brewer, J. Hart, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hunterdon county, N. J., March 29, 1844; attended the Delaware literary institution, Franklin, Delaware county, N. Y.; manufacturer of pottery; elected a member of the New Jersey house of assembly in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); appointed assistant appraiser of merchandise of the port of New York.

Brewer, Mark Spencer, a Representative from Michigan; born in Addison, Oakland county, Mich., October 22, 1837; attended Romeo and Oxford academies; commenced reading law in 1861, and in 1864 was admitted to the bar in Pontiac, and practiced; circuit court commissioner for Oakland county 1866–1869; city attorney of Pontiac in 1866, and 1867; elected to the state senate of Michigan in 1872, and served two years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1881, and from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1891; appointed consul general to Berlin by President Garfield in 1881, and served four years; appointed a civil-service commissioner by President McKinley, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., March 18, 1901; interment in Pontiac, Mich.

Brewer, Willis, a Representative from Alabama; entered the military service of the Confederacy at the age of eighteen years; journalist; practiced law; planter; in 1871 county treasurer of Lowndes; state auditor 1876–1880; state legislator 1880–1882; state senator 1882–1890; state legislator 1890–1894; state senator from 1894 until he resigned in 1897; elector for the state at large on the Democratic ticket in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901).

Brewster, David P., a Representative from New York; born in the state of New York, June 15, 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Oswego, N. Y.; appointed district attorney of Oswego county in 1829, elected county judge in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); postmaster of Oswego, N. Y., 1845–1849; died in Oswego, N. Y., February 20, 1876.

Brewster, Henry Colvin, a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, N. Y., September 7, 1845; attended the schools of that city; entered the Traders' National bank as a clerk in 1863; in 1868 appointed cashier, a position he held for more than twenty-six years; president of the same bank; vice president of the New York state league of Republican clubs, and president of the Monroe county league; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); a resident of Rochester, N. Y., and interested in banking.

Brice, Calvin Stewart, a Senator from Ohio; born in Denmark, Ohio, September 17, 1845; attended Miami university in Oxford; enlisted in Captain Dodd's university company April, 1861, and served in West Virginia; was graduated from Miami university June, 1863; recruited a company, reentered the service as captain of company E, one hundred and eightieth Ohio volunteer infantry, and served until July, 1865; attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; studied law in the University of Michigan, in Ann Arbor; admitted to practice in Cincinnati in 1866; on the Tilden electoral ticket in 1876, and the Cleveland electoral ticket in 1884; delegate at large from Ohio in the St. Louis Democratic national convention in 1888; selected to represent Ohio on the Democratic national committee, and chairman of the campaign committee on the death of William H. Barnum; chairman of the national committee in 1889; in January, 1890, elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; died in New York City, December 15, 1898.

Brick, Abraham Lincoln, a Representative from Indiana; born in St. Joseph county, Ind., May 27, 1860; attended common schools, and was graduated from the South Bend high school, and later attended Cornell, Yale, and Michigan universities, and was graduated from the law department of Michigan university in 1883; practiced in South Bend; elected prosecutor for the counties of St. Joseph and Laporte in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Indianapolis, Ind., April 7, 1908.

Brickner, George H., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Bavaria, Germany, January 21, 1834; came to Ohio in 1840; attended the common schools; woolen manufacturer; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Sheboygan Falls, Wis., August 12, 1904.

Bridges, George Washington, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Charleston, Bradley county, Tenn., October 9, 1824; attended the East Tennessee university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; attorney general of Tennessee 1849–1860; elected as a Unionist in August, 1861, to the Thirty-seventh Congress; raised a regiment for the Union army, the tenth Tennessee cavalry; commissioned captain of the first company raised, and was commissioned lieutenant colonel, and later colonel; was arrested on his way to Washington, taken back, and held over a year a prisoner in Tennessee; succeeded in escaping, and was admitted to his seat in the house February 25, 1863, and served until March 3, 1863; was elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Tennessee in 1866; died in Athens, Tenn., March 16, 1873.

Bridges, Samuel Augustus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Colchester, Conn., January 27, 1802; was graduated from Williams college in 1826; in October of the same year moved to Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and practiced in Doylestown; moved to Allentown, Pa., in March, 1830, where he continued the practice of law; deputy attorney gen-

eral of the state for seven years for Lehigh county; delegate in the Democratic state convention of 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Hornbeck, and served from March 6, 1848, to March 3, 1849; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Allentown, Pa., January 14, 1884.

Briggs, Frank Obadiah, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Concord, N. H., August 12, 1851; was a student in Phillip's Exeter academy, and was graduated from West Point in 1872; served in the second United States infantry as second lieutenant until 1877, when he became associated with the firm of John A. Roebling's Sons Co.; elected mayor of Trenton April 11, 1899, and served until January 1, 1902; appointed state treasurer January 3, 1902; and was elected by a joint meeting of the legislature for a full term of three years, and reelected in 1905; elected chairman of the Republican state committee in 1904; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate February 5, 1907, for the term commencing March 4, 1907.

Briggs, George, a Representative from New York; born in Fulton county, N. Y., May 6, 1805; moved to Vermont in 1812 and attended the public schools; engaged in business; elected to the state house of representatives in 1837; took up his residence in New York City in 1838, and was a dealer in hardware; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); elected as an American to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); in 1866 delegate in the Union national convention in Philadelphia; died in Saratoga, N. Y., June 1, 1869.

Briggs, George Nixon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Adams, Mass., April 13, 1796; attended the public schools; apprenticed to a hatter; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Pittsfield; register of deeds for Berkshire county 1824–1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1843); governor of Massachusetts 1844–1851; member of the state constitutional convention of 1853; judge of the court of common pleas 1851–1856; in 1861 appointed one of a commission to adjust differences between the United States and New Grenada; accidentally killed in Pittsfield, Mass., September 12, 1861.

Briggs, James Franklin, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Bury, Lancashire, England, October 23, 1827; came to the United States, and located in New Hampshire; attended the common school, and an academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced in Hillsboro, N. H., until 1871; moved to Manchester; elected a member of the state legislature in 1856, 1857, 1858, and 1874; member of the state senate in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); elected to the state legislature in 1883, 1891, and 1897, and served the latter year as speaker of the house; member of the state constitutional convention in 1889; died in Manchester, N. H., January 21, 1905.

Brigham, Elijah, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Northboro (then Westboro), Mass., July 7, 1751; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1778; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in business at Westboro; member state house of representatives 1791–1793; justice of the court of common pleas 1795–1811; state senator 1796, 1798, 1801–1805, 1807–1810; state councillor 1799, 1800, and 1806; elected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist, and served from March 4, 1811, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 2, 1816.

Brigham, Lewis Alexander, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York Mills, Oneida county, N. Y., January 2, 1831; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1849; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1855; superintendent of public schools of the city of Bergen, N. J., 1866–1870; member of the board of police commissioners of Jersey City 1874–1876; elected a member of the legislature of New Jersey in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Jersey City, N. J., February 19, 1885.

Bright, Jesse David, a Senator from Indiana; born in Norwich, N. Y., December 18, 1812; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1820; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and practiced in Madison, Ind.; elected judge of the probate court of Jefferson county in 1834; member of the state house of representatives in 1836; United States marshal for the district of Indiana; elected lieutenant governor of Indiana in 1841; elected as a Democrat, to the United States Senate to succeed Albert S. White, Whig, and twice reelected; served from March 4, 1845, to February 5, 1862, when he was expelled for having, in a letter to Jefferson Davis, recognized him as "President of the Confederate States"; was elected President of the Senate pro tempore December 5, 1854, June 11, 1856, and June 12, 1860; moved to Carrollton, and then to Covington, Ky.; member of the state legislature in 1866; chosen president of the Raymond City Coal Co. in 1871; went to Baltimore in 1874, still retaining his connection with coal company; died in Baltimore, Md., May 20, 1875.

Bright, John Morgan, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Fayetteville, Tenn., January 20, 1817; attended schools of Fayetteville, and Bingham's school, Hillsboro, N. C., and was graduated from Nashville university, Tennessee, in September, 1839, and from the law department of Transylvania university, Lexington, Ky., in March, 1841; practiced law; member of the legislature of Tennessee 1847–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1881); died in Fayetteville, Tenn., October 2, 1911.

Brinkerhoff, Henry Roelif, a Representative from Ohio; born in Adams county, Pa., September 23, 1787; moved with his parents to Cayuga county, N. Y.; commanded a company of militia in the War of 1812, distinguishing himself in the battle of Queenstown Heights; twice elected a member of the state legislature; senior major general of the New York state militia in 1824; removed to Huron county, Ohio, in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, but did not take his seat; died in Huron county, Ohio, April 30, 1844.

Brinkerhoff, Jacob, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cayuga county, N. Y., August 31, 1810; moved to Plymouth, Ohio; elected as a

Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); prosecuting attorney of Richland county, Ohio, two terms; in October, 1855, was elected a justice of the supreme court of Ohio, and served three terms of five years each; died in Mansfield, Ohio, July 6, 1880.

Brisbin, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sherburne, Chenango county, N. Y., July 13, 1818; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tunkhannock, Pa., about 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Chester Butler, and served from January 13, 1851, to March 3, 1851; was president of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railway Company for seven years; died in Newark, N. J., February 3, 1880.

Bristow, Francis Marion, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Clark county, Ky., August 11, 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1831–1833, and of the state senate in 1846; member of the state constitutional convention of 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Presby Ewing, and served from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855; again elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in Elkton, Ky., June 10, 1864.

Bristow, Henry, a Representative from New York; born June 5, 1840, in St. Michael, Azores Islands; resided in Brooklyn, N. Y., since childhood; attended private and public schools; engaged in business; appointed city magistrate in 1896; as a member of the seventh regiment, National guard, state of New York, went to the front twice during the Civil war; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); appointed public administrator of Brooklyn, N. Y., and served until his death in that city, October 11, 1906.

Bristow, Joseph Little, a Senator from Kansas; born in Wolf county, Ky., July 22, 1861; moved with his father to Kansas in 1873; was graduated from Baker university, Baldwin, Kans., in 1886; the same year was elected clerk of the district court of Douglas county, which position he held four years; in 1890 bought the Salina, Kans., Daily Republican, which he edited for five years; in 1894 he was elected secretary of the Republican state committee, and was appointed private secretary to Gov. E. N. Morrill, in 1895; the same year he sold the Salina Republican, and bought the Ottawa (Kans.) Herald, which he owned for more than ten years; was again elected secretary of the Republican state committee in 1898; in March, 1897, was appointed fourth assistant Postmaster General by President McKinley; in 1900, under direction of the President, investigated the Cuban postal frauds; in 1903 purchased the Salina Daily Republican-Journal; in 1905 was appointed by President Roosevelt a special commissioner of the Panama railroad; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1909.

Broadhead, James Overton, a Representative from Missouri; born in Charlottesville, Va., May 29, 1819; attended the high school in Albemarle county, and the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Missouri legislature in 1846, senator 1850–1854; member of the constitutional conventions of Missouri in 1861 and 1863, which deposed the insurgent legislature, and governed the state of Missouri during two years of the war; United States attorney for the eastern district of Missouri in 1861; provo marshal general for department of Missouri in 1863; member of the state constitutional convention of 1875; president American bar association 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); in 1885 appointed a special commissioner on French spoliation claims by President Cleveland; minister to Switzerland 1893–1897; died in St. Louis, Mo., August 7, 1898.

Brockenbrough, William H., a Representative from Florida; born in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and settled in Tallahassee, Fla.; senator under the territorial government and United States district attorney; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and was seated after contesting the claims of Edward C. Cabell, January 24, 1846, and served until March 3, 1847; died in Tallahassee, Fla., in June, 1850.

Brockway, John Hall, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Ellington, Conn., January 31, 1801; was graduated from Yale college in 1820; taught school, studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Ellington; member of the state senate, and of house of representatives for several terms; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in Ellington, Conn., July 29, 1870.

Broderick, Case, a Representative from Kansas; born in Grant county, Ind., September 23, 1839; attended common schools; moved to Kansas in the fall of 1858, and settled in Douglas township, Jackson county; enlisted in Fort Scott, Kans., as a private in the second Kansas battery in 1862, and mustered out in Leavenworth in August, 1865; elected probate judge of Jackson county in 1868, and twice reelected; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Holton in 1870; elected county attorney of Jackson county in 1876, and 1878; elected state senator in 1880; in March, 1884, appointed by President Arthur associate justice of the supreme court of the Territory of Idaho for the term of four years; took up his residence in Boise, and served until the fall of 1888, when he returned to Holton, and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Holton, Kans.

Broderick, David Colbreth, a Senator from California; born in Washington, D. C., February 4, 1820, his father having emigrated from Ireland to work as a stonecutter on the capitol; moved to New York in 1823; attended the common schools; removed to California in 1849; member of the constitutional convention of California in 1849; member of the state senate in 1850, and 1851, and served as president of that body the last year; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, until mortally wounded in a duel with David S. Terry, chief justice of the supreme court of California, and died near San Francisco, Cal., September 16, 1859.

Brodhead, John, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Lower Smithfield, Pa., October 22, 1770; moved to New Hampshire in 1796; minister of the Methodist Episcopal church for forty-four years; chaplain in the state legislature 1817–1827; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second

Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); died in New Market, N. H., April 7, 1838.

Brodhead, John Curtis, a Representative from New York; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833), and reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in 1871.

Brodhead, Joseph Davis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Northampton county, Pa., January 12, 1859; admitted to the bar in 1881, and practiced; elected district attorney of Northampton county in 1889; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1892 and 1904; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in South Bethlehem, Pa.

Brodhead, Richard, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Pike county, Pa., January 5, 1811; was graduated from Lafayette college, and was admitted to the bar in 1836; member of state legislature in 1837; treasurer of Northampton county in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; died in Easton, Pa., September 16, 1863.

Brogden, Curtis Hooks, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Goldsboro, Wayne county, N. C., November 6, 1816; pursued academic studies; member of the state legislature 1836–1856, in both branches; comptroller of the state 1857–1867; member of the state senate, and presidential elector in 1868; again elected to the state senate in 1870; appointed collector of internal revenue in 1869; lieutenant governor in 1872, and became governor on the death of Governor Caldwell, July 14, 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); again elected to the state legislature in 1886; represented his state at the Centennial celebration in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1876; died in Goldsboro, N. C., January 5, 1901.

Bromberg, Frederick George, a Representative from Alabama; born in New York City June 19, 1837; moved with his parents to Mobile, Ala., in February, 1838; was graduated from Harvard university in 1858; appointed treasurer of the city of Mobile in July, 1867, by Maj. Gen. John Pope, commanding the department, and served until January 19, 1869; member of the state senate of Alabama 1868–1872; in July, 1869, appointed postmaster of Mobile, but was removed in June, 1871; elected by the Liberal Republicans and Democrats to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); president Alabama bar association 1906; practicing attorney in Mobile, Ala.

Bromwell, Henry Pelham Holmes, a Representative from Illinois; born in Baltimore, Md., August 26, 1823; moved to Illinois, where he studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; published and edited the Vandalian Age of Steam and Fire; presidential elector from Illinois in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); took up his residence in Denver, Colo., in 1880, and engaged in the practice of law; died in Denver, Colo., January 9, 1903.

Bromwell, Jacob Henry, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 11, 1847; attended the public schools of Cincinnati, and was graduated from Hughes's high school in 1864; taught in the Cincinnati high schools for seventeen years; was graduated from the Cincinnati law college in 1870; assistant county solicitor of Hamilton county for four years; elected as a Republican, to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. Caldwell; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses and served from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1903; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio; elected judge of the court of common pleas in 1906, for term ending February 9, 1913.

Bronson, David, a Representative from Maine; born in Suffield, Conn.; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Anson, Me.; member of the state house of representatives in 1832 and 1834, and of the state senate in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George Evans, and served from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; collector of customs in Bath, Me., 1850–1853; judge of probate for Sagadahoc county 1854–1857; died in Talbot county, Md., November 20, 1863.

Bronson, Isaac Hopkins, a Representative from New York; born in Rutland, N. Y., October 16, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Watertown, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); appointed judge of the fifth judicial district of New York; appointed United States district judge for the northern district of Florida; died in Palatka, Fla., August 13, 1855.

Broocks, Moses Lycurgus, a Representative from Texas; born near San Augustine, Tex., November 1, 1864; attended the common schools of San Augustine county, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas in 1891; a member of the Texas legislature in 1892; moved to Beaumont, Jefferson county, Tex.; elected district attorney of the first judicial district of Texas in 1896; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in San Augustine, Tex., and died there May 27, 1908.

Brooke, Walter, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Clarke county, Va., December 25, 1814; attended the public schools in Richmond, Va., and Georgetown, D. C., and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lexington, Miss., in 1839; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry S. Foote, and served from March 11, 1852, to March 3, 1853; moved to Vicksburg, Miss., in 1858; elected a member of the Provisional Confederate congress from Mississippi in 1861, and served one year; died in Vicksburg, Miss., February 18, 1869.

Brooks, David, a Representative from New New York; born in Pennsylvania in 1756; attended the public schools; in 1776 entered the Continental army as a lieutenant of the Pennsylvania battalion of the Flying Camp; captured at Fort Washington, November 16, 1776, and exchanged in January, 1780; appointed assistant clothier-general; after the war moved to Dutchess county, N. Y.; member of the state assembly representing New York county, 1787–1788, and Dutchess county in 1795; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–

March 3, 1799); appointed commissioner to negotiate a treaty with the Seneca Indians; first judge of Dutchess county from November 24, 1795, to 1807; county clerk of Dutchess county June 5, 1807, to January 26, 1809, and again from February 9 to February 15, 1810; again served in the state assembly in 1810; again served as judge of Dutchess county from February 23, 1813, to February 13, 1815; officer in the United States customs service; died in Dutchess county, N. Y., August 30, 1838.

Brooks, Franklin Eli, a Representative from Colorado; born in Sturbridge, Worcester county, Mass., November 19, 1860; attended the public schools, was graduated from Brown university in 1883; attended the law school of Boston university in 1887 and 1888; in August of the same year was admitted to the Suffolk county (Mass.) bar and commenced practice in Boston in 1888; moved to Colorado Springs, Colo., in 1891; delegate in Republican state conventions 1900–1907; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Colorado Springs, Colo.; member of state board of agriculture, and trustee of the state agricultural college in 1907; president of San Luis power and water company, and of the San Luis Southern railway.

Brooks, George Merrick, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., July 26, 1824; was graduated from Harvard college in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1858, and of the state senate in 1859; member of the joint committee of the senate and house chosen in 1859, to revise the statutes of Massachusetts; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress in November, 1869, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George S. Boutwell; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, to May 13, 1872, when he resigned to become judge of probate for Middlesex county; served as judge until his death in Concord, Mass., September 22, 1893.

Brooks, James, a Representative from New York; born in Portland, Me., November 10, 1810; was graduated from Waterville college in 1828; taught school in Portland until 1830, edited the Portland Advertiser; member of state house of representatives one term; located in New York City in 1836, and established the New York Daily Express, of which he was the editor in chief the remainder of his life; member of the state legislature in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until his death; appointed a director of the Union Pacific railroad in October, 1867; died in Washington, D. C., April 30, 1873.

Brooks, Micah, a Representative from New York; born in Cheshire, Conn., May 14, 1775; moved to western New York; in 1806 appointed a justice of the peace; member of the New York assembly 1808–1809; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); member of the state constitutional convention of 1821; presidential elector on the Adams ticket in 1824; died in Oramel, Allegany county, N. Y., July 7, 1857.

Brooks, Preston Smith, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Edgefield district, South Carolina, August 5, 1819; was graduated from the College of South Carolina in 1839; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1845; member of the state general assembly 1844; served in the Mexican war as captain in the Palmetto regiment of South Carolina volunteers; elected to the Thirty-third Congress as a States Rights Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from December 5, 1853, to July 14, 1856, when (the House not having given a two-thirds vote for his expulsion for the assault upon Charles Sumner, May 26, 1856) he resigned; again elected to the Thirty-fourth, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from August 1, 1856, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1857.

Brookshire, Elijah Voorhees, a Representative from Indiana; born near Ladoga, Montgomery county, Ind., August 15, 1856; was graduated from the Central Indiana normal college in Ladoga in August, 1878; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Crawfordsville in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Broom, Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Baltimore, Md., July 25, 1808; moved to Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar April 30, 1832, and practiced in Philadelphia, Pa.; appointed deputy auditor of state in 1840; clerk of the Philadelphia orphans' court 1848–1852; elected as an American Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Washington, D. C., November 28, 1864.

Broom, James Madison, a Representative from Delaware; born in Delaware in 1778; was graduated from Princeton college in 1794; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Castle, Del., Baltimore, Md., Wilmington, Del., after 1815, and in Philadelphia, Pa., after 1819; was a member of the Pennsylvania legislature; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 15, 1850.

Broomall, John Martin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Chichester, Pa., January 19, 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced during the greater part of his life; member of the state legislature of Pennsylvania 1851–1852; member of the state revenue board in 1854; presidential elector in 1860 on the Lincoln ticket, and again in 1872 on the Grant ticket; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); judge of the courts of Delaware county from March, 1874, to January, 1875; died in Media, Pa., June 5, 1894.

Brosius, Marriott, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Colerain township, Lancaster county, Pa., March 7, 1843; attended the common schools, and an academy; enlisted as a private in company K, ninety-seventh regiment Pennsylvania volunteers, in October, 1861, for three years, and reenlisted May 20, 1864; honorably discharged December 28, 1864, and on February 28, 1865, was commissioned a second lieutenant for bravery on the field of battle; after the war attended the Millersville normal school, and the law department of the University of Michigan; admitted to the bar in 1868, and practiced; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-

fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Lancaster, Pa., March 10, 1901.

Broussard, Robert F., a Representative from Louisiana; born near New Iberia, parish of Iberia, La., August 17, 1864; attended various public and private schools, and in 1879 entered Georgetown university, Washington, D. C., where he remained until 1882; appointed inspector of customs December 27, 1885, in New Orleans, and assistant weigher, and subsequently expert statistician at that port; during the time he was in the Government service he entered the law school of Tulane university in New Orleans, and was graduated in 1889; returned to New Iberia, where he commenced the practice of law with T. Donalson Foster; elected attorney of the nineteenth judicial district in 1892, and 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress, and nominated in the primaries of 1912 for United States Senator.*

Brower, John Morehead, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Greensboro, N. C., July 19, 1845; moved with his parents to Mount Airy; engaged in farming, and the manufacture of tobacco; elected to the state senate in August, 1878; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed business, and farming, in Oklahoma; a resident of Boswell, Okla.

Brown, Aaron Venable, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Brunswick county, Va., August 15, 1795; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1814; moved to Nashville, Tenn., in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Nashville; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); elected governor of Tennessee in 1845; appointed Postmaster General by President Buchanan in March, 1857; died in Washington, D. C., March 8, 1859.

Brown, Albert Gallatin, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Chester district, S. C., May 31, 1813; moved with his parents to Mississippi; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1835–1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); judge of the circuit superior court 1842–1843; governor of Mississippi 1844–1848; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); elected to the United States Senate in 1853; reelected in 1859, and served from March 4, 1853, until the secession of Mississippi, when he withdrew, January 12, 1861; formally expelled from the United States Senate July 11, 1861; entered the Confederate army as a captain in the seventeenth Mississippi volunteers; elected a Confederate senator in 1862, and served in the first and second Confederate congresses; died in Jackson, Miss., June 12, 1880.

Brown, Anson, a Representative from New York; born in Ballston, N. Y., in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Ballston; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress and served from March 4, 1839, until his death in Ballston, N. Y., June 14, 1840.

Brown, Arthur, a Senator from Utah; born in Kalamazoo county, Mich., March 8, 1843; attended common schools, and was graduated from Antioch college, Yellow Springs, Ohio, in 1862; took a post-graduate course in the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; was graduated from the law school of Michigan University in 1864, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Kalamazoo; moved to Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1879; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 22, 1896, upon the admission of the State of Utah, and served until March 3, 1897; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1896, and 1900; died in Washington, D. C., December 12, 1906.

Brown, Benjamin Gratz, a Senator from Missouri; born in Lexington, Ky., May 28, 1826; was graduated from the Transylvania university in 1845, and from Yale college in 1847; studied law in Louisville, Ky,, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in St. Louis, Mo.; member of the state house of representatives 1852–1858; one of the founders of the Missouri Democrat, and its editor 1854–1859; took an active part in preventing the secession of Missouri in 1861; enlisted in the Union army; raised a regiment, and commanded it; led a brigade against Price and Van Dorn; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the expulsion of Waldo P. Johnson, January 10, 1862, and served from November 13, 1863, to March 3, 1867; governor of Missouri in 1871; nominated for Vice President in 1872 on the Greeley ticket; after his defeat practiced law; died in St. Louis, Mo., December 13, 1885.

Brown, Bedford, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Caswell county, N. C., in 1795; elected to the house of commons of North Carolina in 1815, 1816, 1817, and 1823, and to the state senate in 1828, and 1829; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Branch; reelected in 1835, and served from December 28, 1829, until 1840, when he resigned, because he would not obey the instructions of the general assembly of North Carolina; again elected to the state senate in 1842; removed to Missouri, and then back to North Carolina; died in Caswell county, N. C., December 6, 1870.

Brown, Benjamin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Swansea, R. I., September 23, 1756; pursued academic studies; studied medicine, and practiced; was a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1809, 1811, 1812, and 1819; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815, March 3, 1817); died in Waldboro, Me., September 17, 1831.

Brown, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pennsylvania; attended public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, and to the Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843, and March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); appointed collector of customs, port of Philadelphia; delegate in the Union convention in Philadelphia of 1866.

Brown, Charles Elwood, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 4, 1834; attended the Greenfield academy, and was graduated from Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, in 1854; went South, and while serving as tutor at Baton Rouge, La., read law, and was admitted to the bar; returned to Ohio in 1859, and continued practice in Chillicothe; September 2, 1861, enlisted as private in company B, sixty-third regiment Ohio

volunteers, and on October 23, 1861, was commissioned a captain; promoted to major March 10, 1863, for meritorious conduct; lieutenant colonel May 17, 1865; colonel June 6, 1865, and brevetted brigadier general March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; mustered out July 8, 1865; resumed law practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; commissioned pension agent at Cincinnati in 1872, which position he held until President Hayes's administration; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); elected on a fusion ticket to the state senate in 1899; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 22, 1904.

Brown, Elias, a Representative from Maryland; born near Baltimore, Md., May 9, 1793; attended public schools; member of the state legislature for several years; presidential elector in 1820 on the Monroe ticket, and in 1828 on the Adams ticket; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); presidential elector in 1836; member of the state constitutional convention; died near Baltimore, Md., July 7, 1857.

Brown, Ethan Allen, a Senator from Ohio; born in Darien, Conn., July 4, 1776; studied law under Alexander Hamilton, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and moved to Cincinnati in 1804, where he commenced practice; judge of the supreme court of Ohio 1810–1818; governor of Ohio 1818–1822; resigned on being elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William A. Trimble, and served from January 3, 1822, to March 3, 1825; canal commissioner of Ohio 1825–1830; minister to Brazil 1830–1834; Commissioner of the General Land Office in Washington from July 24, 1835, to October 31, 1836; removed to Rising Sun, Ind., November 1, 1836; member of the Indiana house of representatives in 1842; died in Indianapolis, Ind., February 24, 1852.

Brown, Foster Vincent, a Representative from Tennessee; born in White county, Tenn., December 24, 1854; was graduated from Burritt college, Van Buren county, Tenn., in 1871, and from the law school of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1873; located in Jasper, Marion county, Tenn., and commenced the practice of law January 1, 1874; elected attorney general of the fourth judicial district in August, 1886, and served eight years; removed to Chattanooga in May, 1890, and continued the practice of law; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law; attorney general of Porto Rico.

Brown, George Houston, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lawrenceville, N. J., February 12, 1810; was graduated from Princeton college in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Somerville, N. J.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853; justice of the supreme court of New Jersey February 1, 1861; died in Somerville, N. J., August 1, 1865.

Brown, James, a Senator from Louisiana; born near Staunton, Va., September 11, 1766; attended William and Mary college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Frankfort, Ky.; commanded a company of sharpshooters in 1791 in an expedition against the Indians; secretary to Gov. Shelby in 1792; soon after the cession of the Louisiana Territory removed to New Orleans; secretary of the Territory, and subsequently United States district attorney; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the declination of John N. Destréhan, and served from December 1, 1812, to March 3, 1817; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1819, until December 10, 1823, when he resigned; minister to France from December 10, 1823, to July 1, 1829; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 7, 1835.

Brown, James S., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hampton, Me., February 1, 1823; attended the public schools; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1840, and studied law; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1844; prosecuting attorney for Milwaukee county in 1846; attorney general for Wisconsin in 1848; mayor of Milwaukee in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); died in Chicago, Ill., April 16, 1878.

Brown, James W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 14, 1844; attended common, and private schools of Allegheny county; connected with the iron and steel industry; elected on the Citizens' and Fusion ticket to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); died in Michigan October 23, 1909.

Brown, Jason Brevoort, a Representative from Indiana; born in Dillsboro, Ind., February 26, 1839; attended the common schools; studied law in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1858–1859, and admitted to the bar in 1860; located in Jackson county, Ind., in 1860; elected to the state house of representatives in 1862, and 1864; elected to the state senate in 1870, and 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); died in Seymour, Ind., March 10, 1898.

Brown, Jeremiah, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Goshen, Pa., April 14, 1785; member of the state house of representatives 1841–1843; the first associate judge elected by the people; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); died in Goshen, Lancaster county, Pa., March 2, 1858.

Brown, John, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., January 27, 1736; engaged in business; one of the foremost of the party which destroyed the British sloop of war *Gaspee* in Narragansett Bay and was sent in irons to Boston for trial, but released through the efforts of his brother Moses; laid the corner stone of the first building of the college of Rhode Island (now Brown university) May 14, 1770; trustee of Brown university from 1774–1803, treasurer from 1775–1796; repeatedly elected to the general assembly of Rhode Island; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Providence, R. I., September 20, 1803.

Brown, John, a Delegate and Representative from Virginia, and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Staunton, Va., September 12, 1757; student at Princeton college; enlisted in the Revolutionary Army and served until the close of the war; completed his studies at the William and Mary College, Virginia; taught school and studied law;

commenced practice in Frankfort, Ky., in 1782; elected a member of the state legislature of Virginia from the district of Kentucky in 1785; Delegate from the Kentucky district of Virginia to the Continental Congress 1787–1788; elected to the First and Second Congresses, and served from June 15, 1789, until November 5, 1792, when he took his seat in the United States Senate from the newly-admitted state of Kentucky; reelected, and served from June 18, 1792, to March 3, 1805; elected President of the Senate pro tempore October 17, 1803, and January 23, 1804; was a member of the local board of war for the district of Kentucky in 1791; first Member of Congress from the Mississippi Valley; died in Frankfort, Ky., August 27, 1838.

Brown, John, a Representative from Maryland; elected to the Eleventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1809, until 1810, when he resigned.

Brown, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lewistown, Pa.; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 7, 1834.

Brown, John Brewer, a Representative from Maryland; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 13, 1836; attended Centerville adademy, Maryland, and Dickinson college; read law, and admitted to the bar in 1857; elected to the state house of delegates in 1870 and to the state senate in 1887 and served three terms; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill the unexpired term of Henry Page; appointed judge of the first judicial circuit of Maryland; took his seat December 5, 1892, and served until March 3, 1893; resumed the practice of law; died in Centerville, Md., May 16, 1898.

Brown, John Robert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Franklin county, Va., January 14, 1842; attended common school and academy; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as a private in Company D, Twenty-fourth Virginia volunteers; in 1870 formed a copartnership with his father as manufacturers of tobacco at Shady Grove, and in 1882 moved to Martinsville; elected mayor in 1884; elected as an Independent Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889).

Brown, John W., a Representative from New York; born in Dundee, Scotland, October 11, 1796; in 1802 immigrated with his father to Newburgh, N. Y.; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1818 and practiced; elected a justice of the peace in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); elected in November, 1849, a jurist of the supreme court for the second judicial district of New York, and reelected in 1857; in 1865 retired from the bench and resumed practice; died in Newburgh, N. Y., September 6, 1875.

Brown, John Young, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hardin county, Ky., June 28, 1835; in 1855 was graduated from Center college, Danville, Ky.; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1857; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, but by reason of not having attained the age required by the Constitution of the United States, did not take his seat until the second session; in 1860 member of the Douglas national committee; again elected to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat, but his seat was declared vacant on account of a disloyal act; reelected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); governor of Kentucky 1891–1895; located in Louisville, Ky.; died in Henderson, Ky., January 11, 1904.

Brown, Joseph Emerson, a Senator from Georgia; born in Pickens district, S. C., April 15, 1821; moved to Georgia; attended the Calhoun academy, South Carolina; admitted to the bar in August, 1845; afterwards was graduated from Yale college law school, and returned to Georgia and commenced practice in 1846; in 1849 elected to the state senate; Pierce elector in 1852; in 1855 elected judge of the superior court of the Blue Ridge circuit; in 1855 elected governor by the Democratic Party; reelected in 1859; governor in 1860, 1861, and 1863; appointed by Gov. Bullock chief justice of the supreme court of Georgia, which position he held until December, 1870, when he resigned and accepted the presidency of the Western & Atlantic Railroad Co.; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Gordon; twice reelected, and served from May 21, 1880, until March 3, 1891; died in Atlanta, Ga., November 30, 1894.

Brown, Milton, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Ohio; went to Jackson, Tenn., where he held several public offices; elected to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1847).

Brown, Norris, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Maquoketa, Jackson county, Iowa, May 2, 1863; was graduated from the Iowa state university, June, 1883; admitted to practice law in October, 1883; moved to Kearney, Nebr., April, 1888; county attorney of Buffalo county, 1892–1896; deputy attorney general, 1900–1904; attorney general, 1904–1906; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January, 1907, for the term ending March 3, 1913.

Brown, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northampton county, Pa., in 1745; at the beginning of the Revolution was appointed an officer in the Pennsylvania "flying camp"; brigadier general of state militia; filled a number of local offices and a member of the state senate for some time; elected to the Fifth Congress, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Sitgreaves, and reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1798, to March 3, 1815; died in Northampton county, Pa., February 26, 1823.

Brown, Seth W., a Representative from Ohio; born near Waynesville, Warren county, Ohio, January 4, 1843; attended the public schools; member of Company H, Seventy-ninth Ohio volunteer infantry; read law and was admitted to the bar in 1873; prosecuting attorney for Warren county, 1880–1882; representative in the general assembly 1884–1888; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Lebanon, Ohio.

Brown, Titus, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Cheshire county, N. H., February 11, 1786; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1811; studied law and practiced in Francestown, N. H.; member of the state legislature, 1820–1825; solicitor of Hillsboro county, 1823–1825, and 1829–1834; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3,

1829); state senator and president of the senate in 1842; died in Francestown, N. H., January 29, 1849.

Brown, Webster Everett, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Madison county, N. Y., July 16, 1851; went with his parents to Wisconsin in 1857, lived for a time in Columbia county, then in Portage county; attended the common schools and completed a preparatory course at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., and a business course at the Spencerian business college, Milwaukee, in 1870, and was graduated from the University of Wisconsin, at Madison, in 1874; went into the lumber business at Stevens Point, Wis.; in 1882 the business was transferred to Rhinelander; mayor of Rhinelander two terms; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); resumed lumber business in Rhinelander, Wis.

Brown, William, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frederick county, Va.; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky and located in Cynthiana, Harrison county; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821).

Brown, William Guy, a Representative from Virginia and from West Virginia; born in Kingwood, Preston county, Va. (now West Virginia), September 25, 1800; attended the public schools; studied law, and commenced practice in 1823 in Kingwood; member of the house of delegates in 1832 and again 1840–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); member of the state constitutional convention of 1850; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1860 at Charleston and Baltimore; member of the Virginia state convention of 1861; again elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress from Virginia as a Unionist (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863), and reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress from West Virginia; took his seat December 7, 1863, and served until March 3, 1865; died in Kingwood, W. Va., April 19, 1884.

Brown, William J., a Representative from Indiana; born in Kentucky November 22, 1805; in 1821 moved to Indiana; member of the state legislature and secretary of state for Indiana; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); Second Assistant Postmaster General, 1845–1849; again elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); editor of the Indiana Sentinel and state librarian of Indiana; special agent of the Post Office Department for Indiana and Illinois; died near Indianapolis, Ind., March 18, 1857.

Brown, William Ripley, a Representative from Kansas; born in Buffalo, N. Y., July 16, 1840; was prepared for college in Phillips-Exeter academy, N. H., and was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1862; went immediately to Kansas; studied law, and in 1864 admitted to the bar; elected judge of the ninth judicial district of Kansas in 1867, and reelected in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); resumed the practice of law in Hutchinson, Kans.; register of the United States land office in Larned, Kans., 1883–1885; moved to El Reno, Okla., in 1892; elected probate judge of Canadian county in 1894 and reelected in 1896; grand lecturer and assistant grand lecturer Masonic fraternity.

Brown, William Wallace, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sumnerhill, Cayuga county, N. Y., April 22, 1836; attended Alfred college, Allegany county, N. Y.; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; enlisted May 16, 1861, in the Twenty-third New York volunteers for two years; transferred to the First Pennsylvania rifles December 18, 1861; aid-de-camp to Gov. Hartranft, with the rank of colonel; elected recorder of McKean county in 1864; district attorney in 1867; member of the legislature 1872–1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); appointed Auditor for the War Department in 1897; transferred to Auditor for the Navy Department in 1900; assistant attorney general in 1907, in charge of defense of Spanish treaty claims, and served until 1910; resumed the practice of law in Bradford, Pa.

Browne, George Huntington, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Gloucester, R. I., January 6, 1811; was graduated from Brown university in 1840; studied law and practiced in Providence; elected a representative to the so-called "Charter" general assembly of Rhode Island in 1842, and at the same time elected a representative to what was termed the "Suffrage" legislature, and attended the latter; again elected to the general assembly under the constitution 1849–1852; in 1852 appointed United States district attorney and held the office until 1861, when he resigned; delegate to the Charleston and Baltimore Democratic national conventions on the Douglas tickets in 1860; delegate to the peace conference at Washington, February 4, 1861; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863; declined the appointment to be governor of Arizona Territory in 1861; entered the Union Army as colonel of the Twelfth Rhode Island volunteers October 13, 1862; state senator in 1872 and 1873; elected by the general assembly in May, 1874; chief justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island and commissioned, but declined the office; died in Providence, R. I., September 26, 1885.

Browne, Obadiah, a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Browne, Samuel S., a Representative from New York; native of that state; a resident of Cooperstown; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Browne, Thomas Henry Bayly, a Representative from Virginia; born in Accomac, Va., February 8, 1844; attended Hanover and Bloomfield academies in Virginia, leaving the latter in May, 1861; volunteered as a private in Company F, Thirty-ninth regiment Virginia infantry; afterwards served as a private in Chew's battery of the Stuart horse artillery; was surrendered with the Army of Northern Virginia in April, 1865; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia in 1867; in 1873 elected attorney for Accomac county; presidental elector on the Blaine ticket in 1884, and elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Accomac, Va., August 27, 1892.

Browne, Thomas McLelland, a Representative from Indiana; born in New Paris, Ohio, April 19, 1829; moved to Indiana in January, 1844; attended the common schools; studied law in

Winchester, and admitted to the bar in 1849; prosecuting attorney in 1855, 1857, and 1859; secretary of the state senate in Indiana, 1861; and state senator in 1863; assisted in organizing the Seventh volunteer cavalry, and went to the field with that regiment as captain, August 28, 1863; commissioned lieutenant colonel October 1, 1863; promoted to colonel October 10, 1865; and subsequently commissioned by President Lincoln brigadier general by brevet, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; mustered out February 18, 1866; appointed in April, 1869, United States attorney for the district of Indiana, and resigned that office August 1, 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1891); died in Winchester, Ind., July 17, 1891.

Browning, Orville Hickman, a Senator from Illinois; born in Harrison county, Ky., February 10, 1806; attended Augusta college; admitted to practice law in 1831; moved to Quincy, Ill.; served in the Illinois volunteers through the Black Hawk War in 1832; member of the state senate of Illinois, 1836–1840, and of the state house of representatives, 1841–1843; delegate to the national convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Stephen A. Douglas, and served from June 26, 1861, to January 12, 1863; member of the Union executive committee in 1866; appointed by President Johnson Secretary of the Interior, July 27, 1866, to take effect September 1, 1866, and served to March 3, 1869; member of the state constitutional convention of 1869; died in Quincy, Ill., August 10, 1881.

Brownlow, Walter Preston, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Abingdon, Va., March 27, 1851; attended the common schools; entered upon newspaper work as a reporter for the Knoxville Whig and Chronicle in 1876; in the same year purchased the Herald and Tribune, a Republican newspaper published in Jonesboro; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1880, 1896, and 1900, and from the state at large to the national convention of 1884; member of the Republican state committee in 1882 and served eight years, two years as chairman; appointed postmaster at Jonesboro in March, 1881; resigned in the following December to accept the position of doorkeeper of the National House of Representatives in the Forty-seventh Congress; member of the Republican national committee in 1884, 1896, and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death at the National soldiers' home, Johnson City, Tenn., July 8, 1910; interment in the soldiers' home cemetery.

Brownlow, William Gannaway, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Wythe county, Va., August 29, 1805; entered the Methodist ministry in 1826; moved to Tennessee in 1828; published and edited a newspaper called the Whig, in Knoxville, from 1839 until 1861, and from his caustic and trenchant editorials became widely known as "the fighting parson"; appointed by President Fillmore in 1850 a member of the Tennessee river commission for the improvement of navigation; member of the constitutional convention which reorganized the state government of Tennessee; elected governor March 4, 1865, and August, 1867; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; returned to Knoxville, Tenn., and died there April 29, 1877.

Brownson, Nathan, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Georgia in 1743; was graduated from Yale college in 1761; studied medicine and practiced in Liberty county, Ga.; member of the Provincial Congress of 1775; surgeon in the Revolutionary Army; member of the state house of representatives and its speaker in 1781; chosen by that body governor of Georgia; sat in the Continental Congress 1776–1778; elected to the state house of representatives in 1788 and served as speaker; elected to the state senate, and was its president 1789–1791; member of the state constitutional convention of 1789; died in Liberty county, Ga., November 6, 1796.

Bruce, Blanche K., a Senator from Mississippi; born in Prince Edward county, Va., March 1, 1841, a slave; was tutored by his master's son; left his master at the beginning of the Civil War; taught school for a time in Hannibal, Mo., and attended Oberlin college, Ohio; after the war became a planter in Mississippi; member of the Mississippi levee board, and sheriff and tax collector of Bolivar county from 1872 until his election as a Republican to the United States Senate, February 3, 1875; served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; was a delegate in several national Republican conventions; appointed register of the Treasury by President Garfield May 19, 1881; recorder of deeds for the District of Columbia 1891–1893, and 1897–1898; died in Washington, D. C., March 17, 1898.

Brucker, Ferdinand, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bridgeport, Saginaw county, Mich., January 8, 1858; attended the common schools and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1881; served as alderman of the city of East Saginaw two years, 1882–1884; held the office of judge of probate for Saginaw county two terms, 1888–1896, and elected as a Silver Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died in Saginaw, Mich., March 3, 1904.

Brumm, Charles Napoleon, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pottsville, Pa., June 9, 1838; attended the common schools and the Pennsylvania college, Gettysburg, Pa.; studied law two years; enlisted as a private under the first call of President Lincoln for three months' men, and was elected first lieutenant of company I, Fifth Pennsylvania volunteers; reenlisted September 15, 1861, for three years, and was elected first lieutenant of company K, Seventy-sixth Pennsylvania volunteers, November 18, 1861; detailed on the staff of Gen. Barton as assistant quartermaster and aide-de-camp, which position he held under Gens. Barton and Pennypacker until the expiration of his term of service; resumed the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in 1871; practiced in Schuylkill county; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1889); reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899), and was also elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George R. Patterson, and served from December 6, 1906, to March 3, 1907; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, but declined to serve; resumed the practice of law in Minersville, Pa.; elected judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county.

Brundidge, Stephen, jr., a Representative from Arkansas; born in White county, Ark., January 1, 1857; attended the private schools of the county; studied law in Searcy, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; in September, 1886, elected prosecuting attorney, and reelected in 1888; since 1890 served a term as member of the Democratic State central committe; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Searcy, Ark.

Brunner, David B., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Amity, Berks county, Pa., March 7, 1835; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa., in 1860; was elected superintendent of the public schools of the county in 1869, and served until 1875; established the Reading business college, and was its principal for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893).

Brush, Henry, a Representative from Ohio; born in Duchess county, N. Y., in June, 1778; completed preparatory studies; studied law and practiced in Chillicothe, Ohio; moved to London, Ohio; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); judge of the supreme court of Ohio; retired to his farm near London, Ohio, where he died January 19, 1855.

Bruyn, Andrew DeWitt, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, N. Y., November 18, 1790; studied law and practiced in Ithaca; held several public offices; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and served from March 4, 1837, until his death, in Ithaca, N. Y., July 27, 1838.

Bryan, Guy Morrison, a Representative from Texas; born in Herculaneum, Jefferson county, Mo., January 12, 1821; attended private school and was graduated from Kenyon college, Ohio, in 1842; studied law, but never practiced; located in Texas early in life; took part in the Mexican War; served in the Texas volunteers on the eastern bank of the Rio Grande; member of the Texas legislature 1847–1853; member state senate 1853–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); was on the staff of Gen. Kirby Smith during the Civil war; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1873 and served as speaker; reelected to three subsequent legislatures; removed to Austin, Tex., in 1898, and died there June 4, 1901.

Bryan, Henry H., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Martin County, N. C.; attended grammar and high school; moved to Tennessee and held several local offices; elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (Mar. 4, 1819–Mar. 3, 1823); died in Montgomery County, Tenn., May 7, 1835.

Bryan, John Herritage, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., November 4, 1798; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state senate of North Carolina 1823–24; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); trustee of the University of North Carolina 46 years; died in Raleigh, N. C., May 19, 1870.

Bryan, Joseph, a Representative from Georgia; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses; served from March 4, 1803, until his resignation in 1806.

Bryan, Joseph H., a Representative from North Carolina; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819).

Bryan, Nathan, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Jones county, N. C., in 1748; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1793 and 1794; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until his death, in Philadelphia, Pa., June 4, 1798.

Bryan, William James, a Senator from Florida; born in Orange county, Fla., October 10, 1876; attended the public schools and was graduated from Emory college, Oxford, Ga., in 1896; three years later was graduated from Washington and Lee university, and at once began the practice of law in Jacksonville; in 1902 was elected solicitor of the Duval county criminal court of record, and served until 1907; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Stephen R. Mallory, and served from December 26, 1907, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 22, 1908.

Bryan, William Jennings, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Salem, Marion county, Ill., March 19, 1860; attended public schools; in the fall of 1875 entered Whipple academy at Jacksonville, Ill.; was graduated from Illinois college, Jacksonville, in 1877; attended Union college of law, Chicago, Ill., for two years; began the practice of his profession in Jacksonville, Ill., July 4, 1883; moved to Lincoln, Nebr., October 1, 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); was unsuccessful Democratic candidate for President of the United States in 1896, 1900, and 1908; was indorsed by the Populist and Silver Republican parties in the first and second canvases; resumed editorial work and farming in Nebraska.

Bryce, Lloyd S., a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, N. Y., September 4, 1851; attended schools in New York and Georgetown university, D. C.; was graduated from Oxford college, England, and studied law in the Columbia law school, New York City; appointed paymaster general, state of New York, 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); became editor North American Review in 1889; United States minister resident to the Netherlands.

Buchanan, Andrew, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., April 8, 1780; was graduated from Dickinson college, Pa.; was admitted to the bar of York county May 18, 1798; located in Waynesburg, Greene county, Pa., in 1803; elected to the state legislature two terms; served one term in the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Waynesburg, Pa., December 2, 1848.

Buchanan, Hugh, a Representative from Georgia; born in Argyleshire, Scotland, September 15, 1823; immigrated to this country; studied law; and was admitted to the bar December, 1845; elected to the senate of Georgia in 1855 and 1857, delegate to the Democratic national convention at Cincinnati in 1856; elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; entered the Confederate

army in June, 1861; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1868; appointed judge of the superior court August, 1872, and resigned in September, 1880; member of the constitutional convention of 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); died in Newnan, Ga., June 20, 1890.

Buchanan, James, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Cove Gap, near Mercersburg, Franklin county, Pa., April 23, 1791; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1809; moved to Lancaster, Pa., the same year, studied law, admitted to the bar in 1812, and practiced in Lancaster; one of the first volunteers in the War of 1812, and served under Judge Shippen in the defense of Baltimore; elected a member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania in 1814–1815; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1831); minister to Russia, June, 1832, to August, 1834; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Wilkins; twice reelected, and served from December 6, 1834, until he resigned on March 5, 1845; Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Polk March 6, 1845–March 7, 1849; minister to Great Britain 1853–1856; elected as the candidate of the Democratic party President of the United States in 1856, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1861; retired to his home in Wheatland, near Lancaster, Pa., where he died June 1, 1868; interment in Woodward Hill cemetery, near Lancaster, Pa.

Buchanan, James, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Ringoes, Hunterdon county, N. J., June 17, 1839; attended the public schools and Clinton academy; studied law at the Albany university; admitted to practice in 1864; reading clerk of the New Jersey legislature in 1866; presiding judge of Mercer county, 1874–1879; member of the common council of Trenton, 1883–1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in Trenton, N. J.

Buchanan, John Alexander, a Representative from Virginia; born in Smyth county, Va., October 7, 1843; private in the Stonewall brigade, Confederate army; taken prisoner at Gettysburg, July 3, 1863, and remained in prison until February, 1865; was graduated from Emory and Henry college, Emory, Va., June, 1870; studied law at the University of Virginia, 1870–71; member of the house of delegates of Virginia, 1885–1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Abingdon, Va.; elected a member of the court of appeals of Virginia January 1, 1895.

Bucher, John Conrad, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harrisburg, Pa., December 28, 1792; attended the public schools; studied law and practiced in Harrisburg; judge of the circuit court; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Harrisburg, Pa., October 20, 1851.

Buck, Alfred Eliab, a Representative from Alabama; born in Foxcroft, Me., February 7, 1832; graduated from Waterville college, Maine, in 1859; in 1861 entered the Union Army as captain of company C, thirteenth Maine infantry; appointed lieutenant colonel of the Ninety-first United States colored troops in August, 1863; transferred to the Fifty-first United States colored troops in October, 1864; brevetted colonel of volunteers for gallant conduct; mustered out of service at Baton Rouge, La., June, 1866; in 1867 member of the constitutional convention of Alabama; clerk of the circuit court of Mobile county, 1867–68; presidential elector in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); president Mobile city council 1873; clerk of United States circuit and district courts in Atlanta, Ga., 1874–1889; United States marshal northern district of Georgia 1889–1893; appointed minister to Japan by President McKinley in April, 1897, and served until his death in Tokyo, Japan, December 4, 1902.

Buck, Charles F., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Durrheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, November 5, 1841; emigrated to America and settled in New Orleans, La.; was graduated from the high school of New Orleans; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897).

Buck, Daniel, a Representative from Vermont; was an early settler in Vermont, and took an active part in securing its recognition as one of the states of the Union; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; represented Norwich in the state house of representatives for several years, and speaker 1795–1796; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); again a member of state legislature in 1806; was attorney general of Vermont; died in 1817.

Buck, Daniel Azro A., a Representative from Vermont; born in Vermont, January 16, 1789; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1807; student at the Military academy at West Point and commissioned a lieutenant in the Army in 1808; resigned in 1811 and studied law; in 1813 raised a volunteer company of rangers and served until 1815; commenced the practice of law in Chelsea, Vt.; member of the state legislature for sixteen years, served twelve years as speaker of the house; state attorney for Orange county for six years; presidential elector in 1821; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); reelected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died in Washington, D. C., December 24, 1841.

Buck, John Ransom, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Glastonbury, Conn., December 6, 1836; attended Wilbraham (Mass.) academy and Wesleyan university; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1862, and practiced in Hartford; assistant clerk of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1864, clerk in 1865, and clerk of the senate in 1866; president of the common council of the city of Hartford in 1868; city attorney, 1871–1873; treasurer of the county of Hartford, 1863–1881; member of the state senate 1880–1881; secretary of the state bar association; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Hartford, Conn.

Buckalew, Charles Rollin, a Senator and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fishing Creek township, Columbia county, Pa., Decem-

ber 28, 1821; admitted to the bar in August, 1843; settled in Bloomsburg, Pa., in 1844; prosecuting attorney for Columbia county 1845–1847; elected to the state senate in 1850 and 1853; commissioner to exchange ratifications of a treaty with Paraguay in 1854; presidential elector in 1856; chairman of the Democratic state committee in 1857; again elected to the state senate in 1857; resigned in 1858; appointed minister resident of the United States to the Republic of Ecuador, and served three years; elected in 1863 to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; elected to the state senate in 1869, for the fourth time; member of the constitutional convention of 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Bloomsburg, Pa., May 19, 1899.

Buckingham, William Alfred, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., May 28, 1804; attended the public schools and Bacon academy, Colchester, Conn.; engaged in mercantile business and manufacturing; mayor of Norwich, 1849, 1850, 1856, and 1857; presidential elector in 1856; governor of Connecticut, 1858–1866; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican; took his seat March 4, 1869, and served until his death in Norwich, Conn., February 5, 1875; his statue as the "war governor of Connecticut" adorns the battle flag vestibule of the statehouse in Hartford, Conn.

Buckland, Ralph Pomeroy, a Representative from Ohio; born in Leyden, Mass., January 20, 1812; moved with his parents to Ohio; was graduated from Kenyon college, Ohio; studied law, and afterwards settled in Fremont and practiced; delegate to the Whig national convention in 1848; State senator 1855–1859; in 1861 entered the Union Army as colonel of the Seventy-second Ohio volunteers January 10, 1862; commissioned brigadier general of volunteers November 29, 1862; brevet major general March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service; resigned from the army January 6, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalists' convention in 1866; delegate to the Pittsburgh soldiers' convention and Republican national convention in 1876; Government director of the Union Pacific railroad, 1877–1880; died in Fremont, Ohio, May 28, 1892.

Buckley, Charles Waldron, a Representative from Alabama; born in Unadilla, Otsego county, N. Y., February 18, 1835; in 1860 was graduated from Beloit college, Wisconsin, and in 1863 from the Union theological seminary in New York City; entered the Union Army February 9, 1864, and served until January 11, 1866, when he was mustered out; Alabama state superintendent of education for the bureau of refugees and freedmen in 1866 and 1867; in 1867 member of the convention which framed the constitution of Alabama; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and took his seat when the state was readmitted; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from July 21, 1868, to March 3, 1873; probate judge of Montgomery county 1874–1878; postmaster of Montgomery 1881–1906; died in Montgomery, Ala., December 4, 1906.

Buckman, Clarence Bennett, a Representative from Minnesota; born near Newtown, Pa., April 1, 1851; attended the common schools; removed to Minnesota in 1872; elected to the lower house of the Minnesota legislature in 1881, and afterwards served three terms in the state senate; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); resumed business pursuits in Little Falls, Minn.

Buckner, Alexander, a Senator from Missouri; born in Jefferson county, Ky., in 1775; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Charleston, Clark county, Ind., and settled upon a military grant in 1812; moved to Cape Girardeau county, Mo., in 1818; and commenced the practice of law; served as circuit attorney; member and president of the state constitutional convention in 1820; member of the state senate 1822–1826; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, until his death, on his farm in Cape Girardeau county, Mo., June 6, 1833, reinterred in 1897 in Cape Girardeau, Mo.

Buckner, Aylett, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Greensburg, Ky., in 1828; attended the New Athens seminary; member of the state house of representatives 1842–43; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); practiced law in St. Louis, Mo., and Lexington, Ky.; died in Lexington, Ky., in 1864.

Buckner, Aylett Hawes, a Representative from Missouri; born in Fredericksburg, Va., December 14, 1816; attended Georgetown college and the University of Virginia; taught school and studied law; went to Missouri in 1837; elected in 1841 probate judge of Pike county; in 1850 removed to St. Louis and practiced law; elected attorney for the Bank of the state of Missouri in 1852; in 1854 appointed commissioner of public works; in 1857 elected judge of the third circuit; in 1861 a delegate to the peace congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1885); died in Mexico, Mo., February 5, 1894.

Buckner, Richard Aylett, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fauquier county, Va., July 16, 1763; studied law and practiced in Greensburg, Ky.; elected as an anti-Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1841; circuit judge in 1845; judge of the court of appeals of Kentucky; died in Greenburg, Ky., December 8, 1847.

Budd, James Herbert, a Representative from California; born in Janesville, Wis., May 18, 1851; removed to California in his boyhood; attended the public schools, Brayton's academy in Oakland, Cal., and was graduated from the state university; began the practice of law in 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); governor of California 1894–1898; library trustee and fire commissioner of Stockton; died in Stockton, Cal., July 30, 1908.

Buel, Alexander Woodruff, a Representative from Michigan; born in Castleton, Vt., December 13, 1813; attended public schools in Poultney, Vt., and was graduated from Middleburg college in 1830; taught school and studied law; in 1835 commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; in 1836 city attorney; member of the state legislature in 1837 and 1847; prosecuting attorney for Wayne county 1843–44; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); mem-

ber state house of representatives 1859–1866; postmaster of Detroit 1861; died in Detroit, Mich., April 19, 1868.

Buell, Alexander Hamilton, a Representative from New York; born in Fairfield, N. Y., July 14, 1801; attended the Herkimer county academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Herkimer, and maintained general stores in other cities; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1851, until his death, in Washington, D. C., January 29, 1853; interment in Fairfield, Herkimer county, N. Y.

Buffington, James, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Fall River, Mass., March 16, 1817; attended the Friends' college, Providence, R. I.; studied medicine; engaged in business in Fall River; mayor in 1854–55; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1863); participated for a time in the Civil War, upon the staff of Gen. D. N. Couch; special agent of the Treasury, and internal revenue collector; reelected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1869, until his death in Fall River, Mass., March 7, 1875.

Buffington, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Chester, Pa., November 27, 1803; attended the common schools and Western University, Pittsburgh, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1826, and practiced in Kittanning, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); appointed president judge of the eighteenth district in 1849; declined the appointment of chief justice of Utah Territory, tendered by President Fillmore in 1852; judge of the tenth district from 1855 until his retirement in 1872; died in Kittanning, Pa., February 3, 1872.

Buffum, Joseph, jr., a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Fitchburg, Mass., September 23, 1784; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1806; studied law and practiced in Westmoreland, and Keene, N. H.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); appointed judge of the court of common pleas January 21, 1825; died in Westmoreland, N. H., February 24, 1874.

Bugg, Robert M., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lynnville, Tenn.; attended the public schools; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Bulkeley, Morgan Gardner, a Senator from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., December 26, 1837; attended the district schools; moved to Hartford in 1846; in 1852 commenced business in Brooklyn, N. Y., and continued until 1872; many years a member of the Republican general committee of Kings county; in 1862 enlisted in the thirteenth regiment, National guard, state of New York, and served at Baltimore and Suffolk, Va., under the command of Brig. Gen. Max Weber; returned to Hartford in 1872; was councilman and alderman; mayor, 1880–1888; governor, 1889–1893; delegate to Republican national conventions of 1888 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; resumed business in Hartford, Conn.; president of the Aetna Life Insurance company.

Bull, John, a Delegate from South Carolina; sat in the Continental Congress 1784–1787.

Bull, John, a Representative from Missouri; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 4, 1835).

Bull, Melville, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., September 29, 1854; prepared for college at Phillips academy, Exeter; was graduated from Harvard in 1877; representative in the state legislature 1883–1885; senator, 1885–1892; lieutenant governor 1892–1894; member of Republican state central committee, delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth; Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903); died in Middletown, R. I., July 5, 1909; interment in Island cemetery, Newport, R. I.

Bullard, Henry Adams, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Groton, Mass., September 9, 1781; was graduated from Harvard college in 1807; studied law and practiced; accompanied Gen. Toledo as military secretary on a revolutionary expedition into New Mexico, which was repulsed by the Spanish troops at San Antonio; took up his residence in Natchitoches, La., where he practiced law; elected district judge in 1822; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; served from March 4, 1831, until November 15, 1834, when he resigned to become judge of the supreme court of Louisiana; remained on the bench until 1846, with the exception of a few months in 1839, when he acted as secretary of state of Louisiana; in 1850 member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles M. Conrad, and served from December 5, 1850, until his death in New Orleans, La., April 17, 1851.

Bulloch, Archibald, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1730; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to practice; moved to Savannah, Ga.; in 1772 was speaker of the state house of commons; president of the provincial congress of Georgia in 1775; sat in the Continental Congress 1775–1776; president, of the executive council of Georgia, and commander in chief of Georgia forces from June 20 1776, to February 5, 1777, when the state government was inaugurated; died in Savannah, Ga., February 22, 1777.

Bullock, Robert, a Representative from Florida; born in Greenville City, N. C., December 8, 1828; attended the common schools; clerk of the circuit court for three terms; commissioned in 1856 by the governor a captain to raise a mounted company of volunteers for the suppression of Indian hostilities; the company was mustered into the service of the United States and served eighteen months, until the cessation of hostilities; commenced the study of law in 1859, and was admitted to the bar; began practice in 1861; in 1862 went into the war as lieutenant colonel of the Seventh regiment Florida volunteers, and remained until the close of the war; promoted to brigadier general in 1864; judge of probate and judge of county criminal courts; Tilden elector in 1876; member of the legislature in 1879; clerk of the circuit court; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Ocala, Fla., July 27, 1905.

Bullock, Stephen, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Massachusetts October 10, 1735; member of the first state constitutional convention; member of the state legislature for several years; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); judge of the court of common pleas for Bristol county; state senator, and executive councilor; captain of the Sixth company in Col. Thomas Carpenter's regiment in 1812; died in Rehoboth, Mass., February 2, 1816.

Bulloch, William Bellinger, a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Savannah in 1797; mayor in 1809; collector of customs; during war of 1812 served in the Savannah heavy artillery; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Crawford, and served from April 8, 1813, until November 6, 1813; was one of the founders of the state Bank of Georgia, and its president 1816–1843; died in Savannah, Ga., May 6, 1852.

Bunch, Samuel, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Grainger county, Tenn., December 4, 1786; attended the public schools; served in the Creek War as captain of a company of mounted riflemen under Gen. Jackson, and participated in the attack on Hillibeetown November 18, 1813; was sheriff of Grainger county for several years; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Rutledge, Tenn., September 5, 1849.

Bundy, Hezekiah Sanford, a Representative from Ohio; born in Marietta, Ohio, August 15, 1817; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1850 and practiced; moved to Wellston in 1887; elected to the state house of representatives in 1848 and 1850, and to the state senate in 1855; presidential elector in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); reelected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); elected to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. Enochs; took his seat December 4, 1893; died in Wellston, Ohio, December 12, 1895.

Bundy, Solomon, a Representative from New York; born in Oxford, Chenago county, N. Y., May 22, 1823; attended Oxford academy; taught school for several years and studied law; in 1859 admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Oxford; district attorney 1862–1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Bunn, Benjamin Hickman, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Rocky Mount, Edgecombe county, N. C., October 19, 1844; completed a preparatory course; enlisted in the Confederate army as captain fourth company sharpshooters, MacRae's brigade, Army of Northern Virginia; read law and licensed to practice in 1867; member of the state constitutional convention in 1875; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1880; member of the state legislature in 1883; presidential elector in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); postmaster at Rocky Mount, N. C., under Cleveland's first administration; died near Rocky Mount, N. C., August 25, 1907.

Bunnell, Frank Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington township, Wyoming county, Pa., March 19, 1842; left Wyoming seminary to enlist as private in company B, Fifty-second Pennsylvania volunteers, in September, 1861; promoted and served as quartermaster sergeant of his regiment during the Peninsular campaign under Gen. McClellan; discharged April 2, 1863, on a surgeon's certificate of disability; engaged in business 1864–1869; elected to the Forty-second Congress in 1872, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ulysses S. Mercur; took his seat January 7, 1873, and served until March 3, 1873; elected burgess and borough treasurer of Tunkhannock in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Philadelphia, Pa., September 11, 1911.

Bunner, Rudolph, a Representative from New York; born in Savannah, Wayne county, N. Y., August 17, 1779; was graduated from Columbia college; studied law and commenced practice in Newburgh, N. Y., in 1819; moved to Oswego, N. Y., in October, 1822; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died in Oswego, N. Y., July 16, 1837.

Bunting, Thomas Lathrop, a Representative from New York; born in Eden, Erie county, N. Y., April 24, 1844; attended the common schools and Springville academy; engaged in business in Hamburg, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 27, 1898.

Burch, John Chilton, a Representative from California; born in Boone county, Mo., February 1, 1826; attended the Bonne Femme academy and Kemper college; studied law in Jefferson City; deputy county clerk of Cole county in 1855–56, and assistant adjutant general of Missouri; moved to California in 1850 and worked in the mines until 1851; elected clerk of the newly organized Trinity county; district attorney in 1853; member of the state house of representatives in 1856 and of the state senate 1857–1859; elected as a Lecompton Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law in San Francisco; appointed a code commissioner and served four years; declined to be a candidate for supreme judge of California; died in San Francisco, Cal., August 31, 1885.

Burchard, Horatio Chapin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Marshall, Oneida county, N. Y., September 22, 1825; was graduated from Hamilton college, New York, in 1850; studied and practiced law; engaged in business; member of the legislature of the state, 1863–1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Elihu B. Washburne; reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1869, to March 3, 1879; director of the United States mint 1879–1885; died in Freeport, Ill., May 14, 1908.

Burchard, Samuel Dickinson, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Leyden, N. Y., July 17, 1836; moved with his father to Wisconsin in 1845; attended Madison university; manufacturer of woolen goods; entered the Union Army as a lieutenant in the Missouri militia; appointed assistant quartermaster of United States volun-

teers, with the rank of captain; stationed at New York, where he had charge of the purchase of forage for the forces on the Atlantic coast; was mustered out with the rank of major; elected to the state senate of Wisconsin in 1872, and again in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Greenwood, Tex., September 1, 1901.

Burd, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in 1793; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Bedford, Pa., January 13, 1844.

Burdett, Samuel Swinfin, a Representative from Missouri; born in Leicestershire, England, February 21, 1836; when twelve years of age emigrated to the United States; attended the schools of Oberlin, Ohio; studied law, and in 1858 commenced practice in Dewitt, Iowa; entered the Union Army as a private in the First regiment Iowa volunteer cavalry in May, 1861, and served until August, 1864, as lieutenant and captain; presidential elector in 1864; moved to Osceola, St. Clair county, Mo., in December, 1864; appointed circuit attorney in 1866; delegate to the Chicago convention of 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law in Osceola, Mo.; appointed commissioner of general land office in 1874; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., residence in Glencarlyn, Va.

Burdick, Theodore Weld, a Representative from Iowa; born in Evansburg, Crawford county, Pa., October 7, 1836; with his parents moved to Decorah, Iowa, in 1853; deputy treasurer and recorder of Winneshiek county, 1854–1857; treasurer and recorder until 1862, when he resigned to recruit a company for the Union Army; commissioned captain and assigned to the Sixth regiment Iowa volunteer cavalry, in which he served for three years in the Department of the Northwest; in 1865, after the regiment was mustered out, he returned to Decorah and became cashier of the First National Bank; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Decorah, Iowa, July 16, 1898.

Burges, Dempsey, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Camden county, N. C.; took an active part in the Revolutionary War; lieutenant-colonel of Gregory's Continental regiment; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses; served from March 4, 1795, to July 16, 1798.

Burges, Tristam, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Rochester, Mass., February 26, 1770; was graduated from Brown university in 1796; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1799, and practiced in Providence, R. I.; member of the state legislature of Rhode Island in 1811; chief justice of Rhode Island in 1815; elected as a Federalist to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1835); resumed the practice of law; died in Seekonk, Mass., October 13, 1853; interment in the North burying ground, Providence, R. I.

Burgess, George Farmer, a Representative from Texas; born in Wharton county, Tex., September 21, 1861; attended the common schools, and studied law; admitted to the bar at Lagrange, Tex., December, 1882; county attorney of Gonzales county, 1886–1889; presidential elector for the tenth district in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Burk, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wurttemberg, Germany, September 26, 1850; emigrated to the United States and settled in Pennsylvania; attended public schools about three years; engaged in manufacturing; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses; served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Philadelphia, December 5, 1903.

Burke, Ædanus, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Galway, Ireland, June 16, 1743; attended the theological college at St. Omer, in France; visited the West Indies, and came to Charleston, S. C.; enlisted in the Revolutionary Army; commenced the practice of law; appointed a judge of the South Carolina supreme court in 1778; served again in the Revolutionary Army 1780–1782, afterwards resumed his seat on the bench and in 1785 was appointed one of three commissioners to prepare a digest of the state laws; elected as a Democrat to the First Congress, and served from March 4, 1789, until 1791, when he resigned, the South Carolina legislature having passed a law prohibiting any state judge from leaving the state; member for several years of the state legislature, and became state chancellor; died in Charleston, S. C., March 30, 1802.

Burke, Charles Henry, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Genesee county, N. Y., April 1, 1861; attended the public schools of Batavia, N. Y.; removed to Dakota Territory in 1882; read law and admitted to the bar in 1886, but engaged in the real estate business; elected to the legislature in 1894, and reelected in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1907); reelected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Burke, Edmund, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Westminster, Vt., January 23, 1809; studied law, and began practice in Newport, N. H., in 1833; established the New Hampshire Argus, and edited it for several years; commissioned as adjutant in the militia in 1837 and as brigade inspector in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); appointed Commissioner of Patents by President Polk, and served from May 5, 1846, until September 3, 1850; resumed the practice of law in Newport, N. H., and died there, January 25, 1882.

Burke, James Francis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Petroleum Center, Venango county, Pa., October 21, 1867; attended the public schools, and in 1892 was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan; practiced law in Pittsburgh; for a time secretary of the Republican national committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Burke, Robert Emmet, a Representative from Texas; born in Tallapoosa county, Ala., August 1, 1847; attended public schools; volunteered as a

private in Company D, Tenth Georgia cavalry, at the age of sixteen and served until close of the war; moved to Jefferson, Tex., in 1866; admitted to the bar in November, 1870; located in Dallas in 1871; elected county judge in 1878 and served three consecutive terms; elected district judge in 1888 and in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Dallas, Tex., June 5, 1901.

Burke, Thomas, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Galway, Ireland, about 1747; studied medicine, and in 1764 emigrated to America and located in Accomac county, Va., and commenced practice; studied law, and went to Norfolk, where he practiced for a time, then removed to Hillsboro, N. C., in 1771; delegate to the state conventions at New Berne and Hillsboro in 1775, and at Halifax in 1776; sat in the Continental Congress from December, 1776, to July, 1781, when he was elected the third governor of North Carolina under its state constitution; kidnapped September 13, 1781, by the Tories and carried to Charleston, S. C., where he was held as a hostage; succeeded in escaping, made an exchange, and resumed his duties as governor February 1, 1782; died in Hillsboro, N. C., December 2, 1783.

Burkett, Elmer Jacob, a Representative and Senator from Nebraska; born in Mills county, Iowa, December 1, 1867; attended public school and was graduated from Tabor college, Tabor, Iowa, in 1890, and from the law department of the state University of Nebraska in 1893; admitted to the bar in Lincoln in June, 1893, and practiced there; elected a member of the state legislature in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1903; resigned after the last election, to succeed Charles H. Dietrich in the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Lincoln, Nebr.

Burleigh, Edwin Chick, a Representative from Maine; born in Linneus, Aroostook county, Me., November 27, 1843; attended the common schools and Houlton academy; for many years largely interested in the timber lands of his state; elected treasurer of the state in 1885; reelected in 1887, and in the same year acquired a controlling interest in the Kennebec Journal, published at Augusta; governor of Maine 1889–1892; delegate to the Republican national convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Seth L. Milliken; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses; served from July 1, 1897, to March 3, 1911; resumed newspaper publication in Augusta, Me.

Burleigh, Henry Gordon, a Representative from New York; born in Canaan, N. H., June 2, 1832; attended the common schools; engaged in business connected with lumber, coal, mining iron ore, and transportation; supervisor of the town of Ticonderoga, Essex county, N. Y., for several years; member of the assembly from Washington county in 1876; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); removed to Whitehall, N. Y., in 1867, and died there August 10, 1900.

Burleigh, John Holmes, a Representative from Maine; born in South Berwick, Me., October 9, 1822; pursued preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives in 1862, 1864, 1866, and 1872; largely engaged in financial institutions; delegate at large to the Republican national convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in South Berwick, Me., December 5, 1877.

Burleigh, Walter Atwood, a Delegate from Dakota Territory; born in Waterville, Me., October 25, 1820; attended public schools; studied medicine in Burlington, Vt., and in New York City, and began practice in Richmond, Me.; moved to Kittanning, Pa., in 1852; declined a foreign mission tendered by President Lincoln in 1861; Indian agent, Greenwood, Dakota Territory, 1861–1865; elected a Delegate to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); elected to the upper house of the territorial legislature in 1877, and served two terms; removed to Miles City, Mont. Ty.; member of the state convention that framed the constitution of Montana; served in the first state legislature; prosecuting attorney of Custer county; state senator from Yankton county in 1893; died in Yankton, S. Dak., March 8, 1896.

Burleigh, William, a Representative from Maine; born in Rockingham county, N. H., October 24, 1785; studied law and practiced in South Berwick, Me.; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); died in South Berwick, Me., July 2, 1827.

Burleson, Albert Sidney, a Representative from Texas; born in San Marcos, Tex., June 7, 1863; attended Coronal institute, San Marcos, and the agricultural and mechanical college of Texas, Baylor university of Waco, and the University of Texas; admitted to the bar in 1884; assistant city attorney of Austin, 1885–1890; appointed by the governor of Texas attorney of the twenty-sixth judicial district in 1891; elected to said office 1892, 1894, and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Burlingame, Anson, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Berlin, N. Y., November 14, 1820; moved with his parents to Sencea county, Ohio, in 1823, and afterwards to Michigan; was graduated from Michigan university in 1843, and from the law department of Harvard university in 1846; studied law, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the state senate in 1852, and of the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); appointed minister to Austria March 22, 1861, but was not accepted by the Austrian Government because of certain policies known to be his regarding Hungary and Sardinia; minister to China June 14, 1861, to November 21, 1867; appointed December 1, 1867, by the Chinese Government its ambassador to negotiate treaties with foreign powers; died in St. Petersburg, Russia, February 23, 1870.

Burnell, Barker, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Nantucket, Mass., January 30, 1798; member of the state house of representatives in 1819 and of the state senate 1824–25; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention; delegate to the Whig national convention at Harris-

burg in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 15, 1843.

Burnes, Daniel Dee, a Representative from Missouri; born in Ringgold, Platte county, Mo., January 4, 1851; was graduated from the St. Louis university and from the Harvard law school; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in Buchanan county, Mo., November 2, 1899.

Burnes, James Nelson, a Representative from Missouri; born in Indiana August 22, 1832; attended the common and high schools; studied law; was graduated from the Harvard law school; admitted to the bar and practiced; circuit attorney in 1856; presidential elector in 1856; judge of the common pleas court 1868–1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 23, 1889.

Burnet, Jacob, a Senator from Ohio; born in Newark, N. J., February 22, 1770; was graduated from Princeton college in 1791; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1796, and practiced in Cincinnati, Ohio; one of three judges appointed to hold court in Cincinnati, Vincennes, and Detroit; member of the territorial councils of Ohio 1799–1802; member of the state house of representatives in 1812; judge of the supreme court of Ohio 1821–1828; elected to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Harrison, and served from December 10, 1828, to March 3, 1831; member of the commission appointed in 1831 by the States of Virginia and Kentucky to settle their controversy over the statute of limitation passed by Kentucky; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 10, 1853.

Burnett, Edward, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 16, 1849; was graduated from Harvard college in 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889).

Burnett, Frank C., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; a resident of Tunkhannock; elected to the Forty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ulysses S. Mercur, and served from January 7, 1873, to March 3, 1873.

Burnett, Henry Cornelius, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Essex county, Va., October 5, 1825; studied law and practiced in Cadiz, Ky.; clerk of the Trigg county circuit court 1851–1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses, but was expelled December 3, 1861; had been president of the Kentucky southern conference which met in Russellville, October 29, 1861, and called a sovereignty convention, of which he was also president, which met in Russellville November 18, and passed an ordinance of secession and organized a state government; representative from Kentucky to the Provisional Confederate congress, and served from November 18, 1861, to February 17, 1862; senator from Kentucky to the First and Second Confederate congresses; served from February 19, 1862, to February 18, 1865; died near Hopkinsville, Christian county, Ky., September 29, 1866.

Burnett, John Lawson, a Representative from Alabama; born in Cedar Bluff, Cherokee county, Ala., January 20, 1854; attended the common schools of the county, the Wesleyan institute, Cavespring, Ga., and Gaylesville High School, Gaylesville, Ala.; admitted to the bar in Cherokee county, Ala., in 1876; elected to the lower house of the state legislature in 1884 and to the state senate in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Burnett, William, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., December 2, 1730; was graduated from Princeton college in 1749; sat in the Continental Congress, and served from December 11, 1780, to April 1, 1781; died in Newark, N. J., October 7, 1791.

Burnham, Alfred Avery, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Windham, Windham county, Conn., March 8, 1819; completed a preparatory course and attended college one year; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1843, and practiced in Windham; member of the state house of representatives in 1844, 1845, 1850, and 1858; was speaker the last year; clerk of the state senate in 1847; lieutenant governor in 1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); again a member of the state house of representatives, and speaker in 1870; died in Windham, Conn., April 11, 1879.

Burnham, Henry Eben, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Dunbarton, N. H., November 8, 1844; attended the common schools, and was prepared for college at Kimball Union academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in April, 1868, and practiced in Manchester, N. H.; judge of probate for Hillsboro county 1876–1879; representative in the state legislature 1873–74; treasurer of Hillsboro county; member of the state constitutional convention of 1889; served as ballot-law commissioner; chairman of the Republican state convention to nominate delegates to the national convention in 1888; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1901; reelected in 1906 for the term expiring March 4, 1913.

Burns, Joseph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Waynesboro, Va., March 11, 1800; moved to Ohio and attended the public schools; held several offices in Coshocton county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859). Engaged in the drug business in Coshocton, Ohio; probate judge of Coshocton county; died in Coshocton, Ohio, May 12, 1875.

Burns, Robert, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in New Hampshire; member of the Legislature of New Hampshire; served in both houses; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Plymouth, N. H., June 20, 1866.

Burnside, Ambrose Everett, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Liberty, Ind., May 23, 1824; was graduated from West Point in 1847; served in the Mexican and Indian Wars, and resigned in 1852 to manufacture a breech-loading rifle of his own invention; removed to Illinois and was appointed

treasurer of the Illinois Central railroad in 1858; entered the Union Army May 2, 1861, as colonel of the First Rhode Island volunteer infantry; commanded a brigade at the first battle of Bull Run; honorably mustered out August 2, 1861; commissioned brigadier general of volunteers August 6, 1861; major general March 18, 1862; commanded successively the expedition to North Carolina in 1862, the left wing of the Union army at Antietam, the Army of the Potomac, and the Ninth Army Corps; received the thanks of Congress for himself and the officers and men who fought under his command for "gallantry, good conduct, and soldier-like endurance," by resolution of January 28, 1864; resigned April 15, 1865; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1866, 1867, and 1868; visited Europe in 1870, and admitted within the German and French lines in and around Paris; acted as a medium of communication between the hostile nations in the interests of conciliation; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Bristol, R. I., September 13, 1881; interment in Swan Point cemetery, Providence, R. I.

Burnside, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Newton Stewart, county Tyrone, Ireland, July 28, 1782; immigrated with his father's family to America and located in Montgomery county, Pa., in 1793; studied law, and commenced practice in 1804; removed to Bellefonte Pa., in March, 1804; practiced law; member of the state senate in 1811–12; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, to April, 1816, when he resigned; presiding judge of the court of common pleas of the eleventh judicial district; again elected to the state senate and its presiding officer in 1823, and on January 1, 1845, was appointed an associate justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania; died in Germantown, Pa., March 25, 1851; interment in Bellefonte, Pa.

Burr, Aaron, a Senator from New York; born in Newark, N. J., February 6, 1756; was graduated from Princeton college in 1772; studied theology in Litchfield, Conn., 1773, but soon abandoned it for the law and studied in Litchfield during 1774; entered the Continental Army in 1775; distinguished himself at Quebec, Monmouth, and New Haven, and resigned March 10, 1779, owing to ill health; studied law, admitted to the bar April 17, 1782, and practiced in Albany; moved to New York in 1783; member of the state house of representatives 1784–1798; attorney general of New York 1789–1790; commissioner on Revolutionary claims in 1791; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1791, until March 3, 1797; president of the state constitutional convention of 1801; at the presidential election of 1801 Burr and Jefferson had each seventy-three votes, and the House of Representatives on the thirty-sixth ballot elected Jefferson President and Burr Vice President; challenged and mortally wounded Alexander Hamilton in a duel fought at Weehawken, N. J., July 7, 1804; the coroner's jury returned a verdict of murder, and he escaped to South Carolina; returned to Washington, and completed his term of service as Vice President; arrested and tried for treason in August, 1807, for attempting to form a republic in the southwest of which he was to be the head, but was acquitted; went abroad in 1808; returned to New York City in 1812, and resumed the practice of law; died in Port Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y., September 14, 1836; interment in Princeton, N. J.

Burr, Albert George, a Representative from Illinois; born in Genesee county, N. Y., November 8, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied and practiced law; member of the state legislature of Illinois 1861–1864; member of the state constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 8, 1871); resumed the practice of law in Carrollton, Ill.; judge of the circuit court; died in Carrollton, Ill., June 10, 1882.

Burrell, Orlando, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bradford county, Pa., July 26, 1826; moved with his parents to White county, Ill., in 1834; attended the common schools; raised a company of cavalry in June, 1861, elected its captain, and joined the First regiment Illinois cavalry; elected county judge in 1873 and reelected in 1877; elected sheriff in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); a resident of Carmi, Ill.

Burrill, James, jr., a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., April 25, 1772; was graduated from Brown university in 1788; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1791, and practiced in Providence; attorney general of Rhode Island 1797–1813; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island 1813–14, and speaker the last year; chief justice of the state supreme court in 1816; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 25, 1820.

Burroughs, Silas Mainville, a Representative from New York; born in Ovid, N. Y., July 16, 1810; completed a prepatory course; member of the state house of representatives for four years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his death in Medina, N. Y., June 3, 1860.

Burrows, Daniel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Groton, Conn., about 1766; pursued preparatory studies; studied theology; one of the commissioners to establish the boundary line between Connecticut and Massachusetts in 1776; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); surveyor of the port of Middletown for twenty years; died in Mystic, Conn., January 23, 1858.

Burrows, Joseph H., a Representative from Missouri; born in Manchester, England, May 15, 1840; immigrated to Quincy, Ill.; followed various occupations; member of the state house of representatives 1870–1874 and 1878–1880; elected as a Greenbacker to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883).

Burrows, Julius Cæsar, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in North East, Erie county, Pa., January 9, 1837; moved with his parents while a youth to Ashtabula county, Ohio; attended district school, Kingsville academy, and Grand River institute, Austinburg, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; removed to Richland, Kalamazoo county, Mich., in 1860, and was principal of the Richland seminary one year; in 1861 entered upon the practice of law in Kalamazoo; in 1862 raised a company for the seventeenth Michigan infantry, and served as its captain until the fall of 1863, and participated in the engagements at South Mountain, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Vicksburg, Jackson, and Knoxville; elected circuit court commissioner in 1864; prosecuting attorney for

Kalamazoo county 1866–1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); delegate at large in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; reelected to the Forty-ninth, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until January 23, 1895, when he resigned; was twice elected Speaker pro tempore in the Fifty-first Congress; elected United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Francis B. Stockbridge, and took his seat January 23, 1895; reelected in 1899, and 1905, and served until March 3, 1911; was delegate at large and temporary chairman of the Republican national convention held in Chicago in 1908; member of the National monetary commission, and its vice chairman during its existence, May 30, 1908–March 31, 1912; a resident of Kalamazoo, Mich., with winter residence in Washington, D. C.

Burrows, Lorenzo, a Representative from New York; born in Groton, Conn., March 15, 1805; attended the public schools; moved to Albion, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); elected comptroller of the state of New York in 1855; candidate on the American ticket for governor of New York in 1858; elected regent of the University of New York in 1858, and served until his death in Albion, N. Y., March 6, 1885.

Burt, Armistead, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Edgefield district, S. C., November 16, 1802; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Wilmington, S. C.; moved to Abbeville in 1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1853); served as Speaker pro tempore of the House of Representatives during the absence of Speaker Winthrop in 1848; delegate to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; died in Abbeville, S. C., October 30, 1883.

Burton, Charles Germman, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cleveland, Ohio, April 4, 1846; moved to Warren, Ohio, and attended the public schools; enlisted as a private September 7, 1861, in company C, Ninteenth Ohio infantry, and served with the regiment until discharged, October 29, 1862; corporal in Company A, One hundred and seventy-first Ohio national guards, during the "one hundred days" campaign of 1864; admitted to the bar in Warren, Ohio, in April, 1867; located in Virgil City, Mo.; finally took up his residence in Nevada, Mo., in May, 1871; circuit attorney and judge of the twenty-fifth circuit; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; collector of internal revenue; delegate at large to the national Republican convention in 1904; commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1908.

Burton, Hiram Rodney, a Representative from Delaware; born in Lewes, Sussex county, Del., November 13, 1841; attended the schools of his native town; taught for two years in the schools of Sussex county; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1868, and practiced his profession in his native town and county; appointed deputy collector of customs for the port of Lewes in 1877; acting assistant surgeon United States marine-hospital service 1890–1893, stationed at Lewes; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1896, 1900, and 1908; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of medicine in Lewes, Del.

Burton, Hutchins G., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Granville county, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mecklenburg county; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1810, elected attorney general in 1810 and resigned in November, 1816; moved to Halifax, N. C.; again elected to the house of commons in 1816; elected as an anti-Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until March 23, 1824, when he resigned; governor of North Carolina 1824–1827; died in Iredell county, N. C., April 21, 1836.

Burton, Joseph Ralph, a Senator from Kansas; born on a farm near Mitchell, Lawrence county, Ind., November 16, 1850; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kansas; editor of the Salina Mirror; was elected to the United States Senate, to succeed Lucien Baker, and served from March 4, 1901, to June 4, 1906, when he resigned; returned to Kansas, and engaged in the development of farming and fruit lands.

Burton, Robert, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Mecklenburg county, Va., October 20, 1747; moved to Granville county, N. C., in 1775; served in the Revolutionary army, and attained the rank of colonel; sat in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; member of the commission which established the boundary line between North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia, in 1801; died in Granville county, N. C., May 31, 1825.

Burton, Theodore Elijah, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Jefferson, Ashtabula county, Ohio, December 20, 1851; attended Grand River institute, Austinburg, Ohio; Iowa college, Grinnell, Iowa, and was graduated from Oberlin college in 1872; was admitted to the bar, began the practice of law in Cleveland in 1875; member of the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); reelected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1909); elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1909.

Burwell, William A., a Representative from Virginia; born in Mecklenburg county, Va., about 1780; was graduated from William and Mary college; moved to Franklin county in 1802; elected a member of the state house of delegates; private secretary to President Jefferson; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Christopher Clark; reelected to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1806, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 16, 1821.

Busby, George Henry, a Representative from Ohio; born in Davistown, Pa., June 10, 1794; attended the public schools; moved with his father to Ohio in 1810; clerk of the Marion county courts, and subsequently recorder of deeds; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Marion, Ohio, August 22, 1869.

Busey, Samuel Thompson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greencastle, Putnam county, Ind., November 16, 1835; moved with his parents to Illinois; attended the public schools of Urbana; studied law; attended commercial college and law lectures 1859–1860; first sergeant and then first lieutenant of the Urbana zouaves 1861–1862; town collector 1862; second lieutenant in the recruiting service in June 1862, and helped to organize the seventy-sixth Illinois volunteer infantry; captain company B of that regiment June 22, 1862; lieutenant colonel August 22, 1862; colonel January 7, 1863; brevet brigadier general of volunteers April 9, 1865, "for gallant conduct in leading his regiment in the assault on Fort Blakeley, Ala."; mustered out of the service July 22, 1865, in Chicago, Ill.; mayor of Urbana 1880–1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893).

Bushnell, Allen Ralph, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in the town of Hartford, Trumbull county, Ohio, July 18, 1833; attended the academies of Oberlin and Hiram, and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced; went to Wisconsin in 1854, and settled in Platteville; then to Lancaster in 1864, and to Madison in 1891; elected district attorney of Grant county in 1860; resigned to enter the Army in August, 1861; served as first lieutenant, and afterwards as captain of company C, seventh Wisconsin volunteers; member of the Iron Brigade; district attorney of Grant county in 1864; member of the state legislature in 1872; United States district attorney for western district of Wisconsin 1886–1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in Madison, Wis., and died there March 29, 1909.

Butler, Andrew Pickens, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Edgefield district, S. C., November 17, 1796; was graduated from the College of South Carolina in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Edgefield in 1819; member of the state house of representatives for several years; appointed judge of the sessions court in 1833; judge of the state court of common pleas 1835–1846; appointed as a States Rights Democrat United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George McDuffie; subsequently elected, and reelected by the legislature, and served from December 4, 1846, until his death near Edgefield, S. C., May 25, 1857.

Butler, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Deerfield, N. H., November 5, 1818; was graduated from Colby university, Maine, in 1838, and was admitted to the bar in 1840; commenced practice in Lowell, Mass.; elected to the state house of representatives in 1853, and to the senate in 1859; delegate in the Democratic national conventions in Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; entered the Union Army April 17, 1861, as brigadier general in command of the eighth Massachusetts regiment; promoted to major general May 16, 1861, and assigned to command of Fort Monroe and the Department of Eastern Virginia; resigned November 30, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); unsuccessful Republican nominee for governor of Massachusetts in 1871; changed his politics, again became a candidate for governor, and was again defeated; elected governor in 1882 by the combined efforts of the Greenback and Democratic electors; presidential candidate on the Greenback and Anti-Monopolist ticket in 1884; died in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1893.

Butler, Chester, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., March 21, 1798; was graduated from Princeton college in 1817; studied law in the Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar August 8, 1820, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; register and receiver of Luzerne county 1821–1824; member of the state house of representatives 1832, 1838, 1839, and 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., October 5, 1850.

Butler, Ezra, a Representative from Vermont; born in Lancaster, Worcester county, Mass., September 24, 1763; pursued an academic course; studied law, and commenced practice in Waterbury, Vt., in 1786; member of the state assembly for eleven years, and of the executive council for fifteen years; first judge of the Chittenden county court 1803–1806; chief justice 1806–1811; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); chief justice of the Jefferson county court 1814–1826; member of the Vermont constitutional convention of 1822; governor of Vermont 1826–1828; died in Waterbury, Vt., July 12, 1838.

Butler, James Joseph, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., August 29, 1862; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the St. Louis university in June, 1881, and from the law school of Washington university; admitted to practice June 2, 1884; served for seven years as city attorney of St. Louis; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress; his seat was declared vacant June 28, 1902; reelected, but this election was successfully contested by George C. R. Wagoner February 26, 1903; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.

Butler, Josiah, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Pelham, N. H., in 1779; was graduated from Harvard college in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in South Deerfield, N. H., in 1807; representative in the state legislature for several terms; sheriff of Rockingham county 1810–1813; clerk of the court of common pleas; again a member of the state legislature 1815–1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1823); associate justice of the state court of common pleas 1825–1833; died in Deerfield, N. H., November 8, 1854.

Butler, Matthew Calbraith, a Senator from South Carolina; born near Greenville, S. C., March 8, 1836; attended the academy in Edgefield, and South Carolina college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1857, and practiced in Edgefield; elected to the legislature in 1860; entered the Confederate service as captain of cavalry in the Hampton legion in June, 1861, and became a major general through the regular grades; reelected to the legislature in 1866; candidate for lieutenant governor in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to succeed Thomas J. Robertson; reelected in 1882, and again in 1889; served from December 2, 1877, until March 3, 1895;

resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; appointed major general of United States volunteers in the War with Spain; returned to Edgefield, S. C.; died in Columbia, S. C., April 14, 1909.

Butler, Marion, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Sampson county, N. C., May 20, 1863; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1885; edited and published the Clinton Caucasian; moved to Raleigh, and continued the publication of the paper; member of state senate in 1890; chairman of the Populist state committee during the campaign of 1892; elected as a Populist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Butler, Mounce Gore, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Jackson county, Tenn., May 11, 1849; attended the law department of Cumberland university in Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected attorney general for the fifth judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1894, and served eight years; was elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Gainesboro, Tenn.

Butler, Pierce, a Delegate and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Ireland, July 11, 1744; pursued preparatory studies; came to America as a member of the British army, and was stationed in Boston; resigned previous to the Revolution, and settled in Charleston, S. C.; sat in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; member of the convention which framed the Federal constitution in 1787; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to 1796, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John C. Calhoun, and served from October 18, 1803, until 1804, when he again resigned; died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 15, 1822.

Butler, Roderick Rondum, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Wytheville, Va., April 9, 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed postmaster of Taylorsville, now Mountain City, by President Fillmore; major of the first battalion of Tennessee militia; county judge in 1856; member of the legislature fourteen years, and served in both branches; lieutenant colonel of the thirteenth Tennessee cavalry; member of the Baltimore national convention of 1864; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1865; chairman of the first state Republican executive committee of Tennessee; member of the Baltimore border state convention; member of the Philadelphia and Cincinnati national Republican conventions; judge of the first judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1865; president of the Republican state conventions of 1869 and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law; member of the state senate for six years, until his death in Mountain City, Tenn., August 18, 1902.

Butler, Sampson H., a Representative from South Carolina; born in that state; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1839, to September 27, 1842, when he resigned.

Butler, Thomas, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Carlisle, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; moved to Louisiana; elected to the Fifteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas B. Robertson; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1821; died in New Orleans, La., August 14, 1847.

Butler, Thomas Belden, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Conn., August 22, 1806; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Yale medical school in 1828, and practiced in Norwalk, Conn., eight years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Norwalk; member of the state house of representatives 1832–1846; state senator 1847–1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); judge of the superior court 1855; judge state supreme court 1861; chief justice supreme court 1870; died in Norwalk, Conn., June 8, 1873.

Butler, Thomas S., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Uwchland, Chester county, Pa., November 4, 1855; attended the common schools and an academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in West Chester, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Butler, Walter Halben, a Representative from Iowa; born in Springboro, Crawford county, Pa., February 13, 1852; moved to Iowa in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 3, 1891–March 3, 1893); engaged in lumber business in Kansas City, Mo.

Butler, William, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Prince William county, Va., December 17, 1759; attended grammar and high schools; moved to South Carolina, and was graduated from the South Carolina college; served in the Revolutionary war as a lieutenant under Gen. Benjamin Lincoln in 1779; in cavalry squadron of Count Pulaski in 1779; captain of mounted rangers under Gen. Pickens in 1782; member of the state convention which adopted the Federal constitution, and of the state constitutional convention of 1787; member of the state legislature for several years; sheriff in 1794; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1813); major-general commanding the troops raised for the defense of South Carolina during the war with Great Britain; died in Edgefield county, S. C., November 15, 1821.

Butler, William, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Columbia, S. C.; was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1810; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Butler, William Orlando, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Jessamine county, Ky., in 1793; pursued preparatory studies; studied law; entered the United States Army in September, 1812, as sergeant in the Second infantry, and served throughout the War with Great Britain; commissioned second lieutenant September 28, 1812; captain in the seventeenth infantry April 5, 1813; brevet major in first infantry December 23, 1814, "for gallant conduct at New Orleans, La."; resigned May 31, 1817; practiced law in Carrollton, Ky., 1817–1839; elected as a Van Buren Democrat

to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); served during the War with Mexico; was commissioned major general of volunteers June 29, 1846; received thanks of Congress, and a sword, in recognition of his gallantry and good conduct in the storming of Monterey, Mexico; honorably discharged August 15, 1848, Democratic candidate for vice president in 1848 and defeated; member of the Washington peace congress; died August 6, 1880.

Butman, Samuel, a Representative from Maine; born in the Maine district of Massachusetts; member of the state house of representatives of Maine in 1822, 1826, and 1827; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); county commissioner of Penobscot county in 1846; served in the state senate, and was its president in 1853; died in Dixmont, Me., in 1864.

Butterfield, Martin, a Representative from New York; born in Westmoreland, N. H., December 8, 1790; attended common school; moved to Palmyra, N. Y., in 1828, and engaged in the hardware business, and in the manufacture of rope and cordage; presidential elector in 1848; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in Palmyra, N. Y., August 6, 1866.

Butterworth, Benjamin, a Representative from Ohio; born near Maineville, Warren county, Ohio, October 22, 1837; attended the common schools of Warren county, the academy in Maineville, Ohio, and Ohio university in Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; appointed United States district attorney; member of the Ohio senate from Warren and Butler counties 1872–1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); appointed a commissioner of the Northern Pacific railroad by President Arthur in 1883; special government counsel to prosecute the South Carolina election cases the same year; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; commissioner of patents 1896–1898; died in Thomasville, Ga., January 16, 1898.

Buttz, Charles Wilson, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Stroudsburg, Pa., November 16, 1837; moved with parents to Buttzville, N. J., in 1839; completed academic studies; studied law in Belvidere, N. J.; entered the Union army in 1861 as second lieutenant in the eleventh Pennsylvania cavalry; was promoted to first lieutenant in 1862; received two brevet ranks from the President, one as captain "for gallant and meritorious service in capturing from the enemy a full rocket battery," and the other as major "for gallant and meritorious service in front of Suffolk, Va." both dating May, 1865; was wounded in 1863; resigned on account of impaired health in October, 1863; commenced the practice of law in Norfolk, Va.; delegate to the national convention in Baltimore in 1864; appointed director of the Exchange bank of Virginia in 1864; commonwealth attorney for King William county in 1866; removed to Charleston, S. C., in 1870; elected solicitor of the first judicial circuit in October, 1872, for four years; Republican candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress, at which election the certificate was given to Edmund W. M. Mackey; contested the seat, and on July 19, 1876, the seat was declared vacant; reelected solicitor for four years November 7, 1876; was also elected as a Republican to fill the vacancy in the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from January 23, 1877, to March 3, 1877; moved to Fargo, Territory of Dakota, in 1878; procured the official organization of Ransom county in 1882 and established his residence in what is now known as Buttzville, N. Dak.; elected State's attorney in 1884, and served two years; member of the state legislature in 1903–1909.

Bynum, Jesse Atherton, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Halifax county, N. C., May 23, 1797; was graduated from Princeton college in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Halifax; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1823–1824, and 1827–1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1841); moved to Alexandria, La., where he engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Alexandria, La., September 21, 1868.

Bynum, William D., a Representative from Indiana; born near Newberry, Greene county, Ind., June 26, 1846; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the state university, Bloomington, Ind., in 1869; studied law, and was admitted to practice in 1869; city attorney of Washington, Ind., 1871–1875; mayor of Washington, Ind., 1875–1879; Democratic elector in 1876; moved from Daviess county to Marion county in May, 1881; member of the state legislature in 1882, and speaker of the house in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1895); located in Washington, D. C.; member of the commission to codify the United States criminal laws.

Byrd, Adam Monroe, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Sumter county, Ala., July 6, 1859; moved to Neshoba county, Miss.; attended the common schools, and Cooper institute in Daleville, and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1884, and commenced practice in his home county; elected to the state senate in 1889, and served two years, until the adoption of the new constitution in 1892, when he was reelected, and served four years; elected member of the legislature in 1895; resigned when appointed prosecuting attorney for the tenth judicial district; appointed judge of the sixth chancery district in 1897; reappointed in 1901; elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia, Miss.

Byrns, Joseph Wellington, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Cedar Hill, Robertson county, Tenn., July 20, 1869; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of Vanderbilt university, Nashville, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Nashville, Tenn.; member of the state house of representatives, and served as speaker in 1899; elected to the state senate in 1900; Democratic presidential elector in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Byrns, Sam, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jefferson county, Mo., March 4, 1848;

studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; collector of revenue for Jefferson county in 1872; Democratic presidential elector in 1876; member of the general assembly 1876–1877; member of the state senate in 1878; member of the Democratic state central committee 1886–1888; Democratic presidential elector in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in DeSoto, Mo.

Cabaniss, Thomas Banks, a Representative from Georgia; born in Forsyth, Monroe county, Ga., August 31, 1835; was graduated from the University of Georgia; entered the Confederate army April 1, 1861, and served throughout the war; elected to the house of representatives of Georgia in October, 1865; and to the senate for four terms; secretary of the state senate in 1873; solicitor general of the Flint circuit for four years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); judge of the city court of Forsyth, Ga.

Cabell, Edward Carrington, a Representative from Florida; born in Richmond, Va., February 5, 1816; attended Washington college 1832–1833; Reynolds's classical academy 1833–1834, and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1836; moved to Florida in 1837, and located near Tallahassee; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1838; returned to Virginia, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1840; returned to Tallahassee, Fla.; received the certificate of election as Representative from Florida to the Twenty-ninth Congress, but the House gave the seat to the contestant, W. H. Brockenborough, January 24, 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); removed to St. Louis, Mo., in 1859; served in the Confederate army with rank of lieutenant colonel; practiced law in New York City 1868–1872, and subsequently in St. Louis, Mo.; member state senate of Missouri 1878–1882; died in St. Louis, Mo., February 28, 1896.

Cabell, George Craighead, a Representative from Virginia; born in Danville, Va., January 25, 1836; attended the Danville academy, and the law school of the University of Virginia in 1857; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Danville in 1858; edited the Republican, and later the Democratic Appeal in Danville; elected, in September, 1858, commonwealth attorney for Danville, and served until April 23, 1861, when he volunteered as a private soldier in the Confederate army; commissioned major in June, 1861, and assigned to the eighteenth Virginia infantry; at the close of the war held the rank of colonel; after the war resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Danville, Va.

Cabell, Samuel Jordan, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia December 15, 1756; attended William and Mary College, left school to enter the Revolutionary army; captain of Amherst county volunteers in 1776, assigned to the sixth Virginia regiment; promoted major for gallantry at Saratoga in 1777; served in Washington's army 1778–1779, and attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; was taken prisoner by the British May 12, 1780, at the capture of Charleston; after the war returned to Virginia; member of the state house of delegates for several terms; elected to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1803); died in Nelson county, Va., August 4, 1818.

Cable, Benjamin Taylor, a Representative from Illinois; born in Georgetown, Scott county, Ky., August 11, 1853; moved with his father's family to Rock Island, Ill., in September, 1856; attended the public schools of Rock Island, and was graduated from the University of Michigan in June, 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); resumed business in Rock Island, Ill.

Cable, Joseph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ohio; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853).

Cabot, George, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., December 16, 1751; attended Harvard college; delegate in the state provincial congress in 1775, to the state constitutional convention in 1777, and to the convention which ratified the constitution of the United States; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1791, until June 9, 1796, when he resigned; appointed the first Secretary of the Navy by John Adams, May 3, 1798, but declined; member of the executive council of Massachusetts in 1808; delegate to the Hartford convention of 1814, and was its presiding officer; died in Boston, Mass., April 18, 1823.

Cadmus, Cornelius Andrew, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bergen county, N. J., October 7, 1844; attended the public schools; elected a member of the state general assmebly from Passaic county in 1883; sheriff of Passaic county 1887–1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Paterson, N. J., January 20, 1892.

Cadwalader, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 1, 1805; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practicing in Philadelphia in 1825; was captain of a military company during the riots of 1844 in Philadelphia; elected as a Nebraska Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia; judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1858–1879; died in Philadelphia, Pa., Janurary 26, 1879.

Cadwalader, Lambert, a Delegate and Representative from New Jersey; born near Trenton, N. J., in 1742; attended the University of Pennsylvania in 1760; entered the Revolutionary army, and commanded a regiment of "The Greens"; lieutenant colonel of third Pennsylvania battalion 1776; colonel of the fourth Pennsylvania line, and after being taken a prisoner at Fort Washington on the Hudson resigned from the army; member of the common council of Philadelphia at the beginning of the revolution; signed the non-importation agreement; delegate to the provincial convention in Pennsylvania in 1775; member of the state constitutional convention of 1776; sat in the Continental Congress 1784–1787; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791), reelected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); died in Greenwood, near Trenton, N. J., September 13, 1823.

Cady, Daniel, a Representative from New York; born in Canaan, Columbia county, N. Y., April 29, 1773; attended the public schools; studied law in Florida, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Johnstown, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1809–1813; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law; justice of the state supreme court from 1847 to January 1, 1855, when he resigned; presidential elector in 1856, and president of the state electoral college; died in Johnstown, N. Y., October 31, 1859.

Cady, John W., a Representative from New York; born in that state; attended the public schools; member of the state legislature in 1822; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Caffery, Donelson, a Senator from Louisiana; born in the parish of St. Mary, La., September 10, 1835; attended St. Mary's college, Maryland; studied law in Louisiana, and was admitted to the bar; served in the Confederate army, first in the thirteenth Louisiana regiment and subsequently on the staff of Gen. W. W. Walker; practiced law, and engaged in sugar planting; member of the constitutional convention of 1879; elected to the state senate in 1892; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Randall Lee Gibson; subsequently elected, and served from December 31, 1892, until the close of the Fifty-sixth Congress, March 3, 1901; died in New Orleans, La., December 30, 1906.

Cage, Harry, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Woodville, Miss.; appointed judge of the supreme court of Mississippi; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); retired from practice, and settled on a plantation in Louisiana, where he died.

Cahoon, William, a Representative from Vermont; born in Providence, R. I., January 12, 1774; moved with his father's family to Lyndon, Vt., in 1791; member of the state house of representatives for several years; presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1809; member of the executive council 1815–1820; county judge; lieutenant governor of Vermont 1820–1821; elected upon the Anti-Masonic ticket to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); died in Lyndon, Vt., May 30, 1833.

Cain, Richard Harvey, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Greenbrier county, Va., April 12, 1825; moved with his father to Gallipolis, Ohio, in 1831; entered the ministry, and was a pastor in Brooklyn, N. Y., 1861–1865; moved to South Carolina in 1865; member of the constitutional convention of South Carolina in 1868; member of the state senate for two years; took charge of a Republican newspaper in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875, and March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); elected bishop of the African Methodist Episcopal church; died in Washington, D. C., January 18, 1887.

Caine, John Thomas, a Delegate from the Territory of Utah; born in the parish of Kirk Patrick, Isle of Man, January 8, 1829; attended a grammar school; came to the United States in 1846, and lived in New York City and St. Louis until 1852, when he settled in Utah; one of the founders of the Salt Lake Herald in 1870; managing editor, and president of the company; served as secretary of the legislative council during the sessions of 1856, 1857, 1859, and 1860; member of the constitutional conventions of 1872, and 1882, which asked for the admission of Utah as a State; elected to the council branch of the legislative assembly for the sessions of 1874, 1876, 1880, and 1882; recorder of Salt Lake City in 1876, 1878, 1880, and 1882; elected on the People's ticket to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the action of the House in declaring the Delegate-elect ineligible, and took his seat January 17, 1883; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses; and served until March 3, 1893; elected state senator in 1896; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, September 20, 1911.

Cake, Henry Lotz, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northumberland County, Pa., October 6, 1827; learned the art of printing, and published the Pottsville Mining Record until the Civil war; entered the Union Army April 17, 1861, as a second lieutenant, and was elected colonel of the twenty-fifth Pennsylvania regiment in Washington May 1, 1861; reorganized the regiment after three months' service; commanded the ninety-sixth Pennsylvania volunteers from September 23, 1861, to March 12, 1863, when he resigned; after the war engaged in the manufacture of machinery for the preparation of and in the mining and shipping of anthracite coal; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); died in Northumberland, Pa., August 26, 1899.

Calder, William Musgrave, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 3, 1869; attended the public schools of Brooklyn, and the Cooper institute in New York; appointed building commissioner of the borough of Brooklyn January 1, 1902, and served 1902–1903; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1908 and 1912; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Calderhead, William Alexander, a Representative from Kansas; born in Perry county, Ohio, September 26, 1844; attended the common schools; enlisted in August, 1862, as a private in company H, one hundred and twenty-sixth Ohio infantry; transferred to company D, ninth veteran reserves, for disability incurred in the service, and discharged June 27, 1865; went to Kansas in 1868; read law, and was admitted to the bar; settled in Marysville in November, 1879, and engaged in the practice of law; elected county attorney in the fall of 1888, and served two years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897, and March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Marysville, Kans.

Caldwell, Alexander, a Senator from Kansas; born in Huntingdon county, Pa., March 1, 1830; attended the public schools; enlisted in 1847 as a solider in the Mexican war; returned to Columbia, Pa., in 1848, where he was employed in a bank, and subsequently in business; went to Kansas in 1861, where he engaged in the transportation of military supplies to the various posts on the plains; became largely interested in the building of railroads and bridges; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican for the term beginning March 4, 1871,

and served until March 24, 1873, when he resigned; resumed business in Leavenworth, Kans.; president of the First National bank of Leavenworth.

Caldwell, Andrew J., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Montevallo, Ala., in 1837; was graduated from Franklin college, Tennessee; entered the Confederate army, and served until the close of the war; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in January, 1867; elected attorney general for the district of Davidson and Rutherford counties, Tenn., in August, 1870, and served eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Nashville, Tenn., November 22, 1906.

Caldwell, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Illinois; born near Carrollton, Greene county, Ill., August 2, 1848; moved with his parents in April, 1853, to Chatham, Ill.; attended the high school; member of the board of supervisors of Sangamon county 1877–1878; member of the Illinois house of representatives, 1882–1886; and of the state senate 1890–1894; upon his election to Congress in 1898 he resigned the presidency of the Farmers' National bank of Springfield, which he had held since 1885; president of the Caldwell state bank of Chatham; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); defeated for the Fifty-ninth Congress, reelected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed banking in Chatham, Ill.

Caldwell, George Alfred, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Adair county, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); commissioned major and quartermaster of volunteers in the War with Mexico June 26, 1846; major of infantry March 3, 1847; major of voltigeurs April 9, 1847; brevet lieutenant colonel September 13, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Chapultepec, Mexico"; honorably mustered out August 25, 1848; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); delegate in the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Louisville, Ky., September 17, 1866.

Caldwell, Greene Washington, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Gaston county, N. C., April 13, 1811; studied medicine; and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1831, and practiced; assistant surgeon in the United States army July 13, 1832, to October 19, 1832; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, and afterwards practiced in Charlotte; member of the state legislature for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); appointed superintendent of the United States mint in Charlotte in 1844; participated in the War with Mexico as captain of infantry March 3, 1847; captain of the third dragoons April 9, 1847, and was mustered out July 20, 1848.

Caldwell, James, a Representative from Ohio; born in Baltimore, Md., November 30, 1770; received a liberal schooling; moved with his father to West Virginia in 1772, and located on what is now the site of the city of Wheeling; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio, in 1799; merchant, and subsequently a banker; member of the constitutional convention which framed the first constitution of Ohio; clerk of the court of Belmont county, Ohio, 1806–1810; captain in an Ohio regiment in the War of 1812; member of the state senate 1811–1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); again member of the state senate 1819–1824; resumed banking, and mercantile business in St. Clairsville, Ohio; died in Wheeling, W. Va., in May, 1838; interment in St. Clairsville, Ohio.

Caldwell, John A., a Representative from Ohio; born in Fairhaven, Preble county, Ohio, April 21, 1853; attended the common schools of his native county; was graduated from the Cincinnati law college in 1876, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected prosecuting attorney of Cincinnati in 1881, and 1883; elected judge of the city court in 1887; president of the Ohio Republican league; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until May 1, 1894, when he resigned; elected mayor of Cincinnati April 3, 1894.

Caldwell, John H., a Representative from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Ala.; attended Bacon college, Harrodsburg, Ky.; member of the legislature of Alabama in 1857 and 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859 and practiced; elected solicitor for the tenth judicial circuit; reelected in the session of 1863–1864; deposed by the provisional governor in 1865; reelected the same winter, and in 1867 was removed from office for refusing to obey military orders; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877).

Caldwell, John William, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Russellville, Logan county, Ky., January 15, 1838; entered the Confederate army as captain September 20, 1861, promoted to major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the ninth Kentucky regiment of infantry; elected county judge of Logan county in 1866, and reelected in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in Russellville, Ky., July 4, 1903.

Caldwell, Joseph Pearson, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Iredell County, N. C., March 5, 1808; attended Bethany academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Statesville; member of the state house of representatives in 1838, 1840, and 1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in Statesville, N. C., June 30, 1853.

Caldwell, Patrick C., a Representative from South Carolina; born in that state; resided near Newberry; elected as a States Right Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Caldwell, Robert P., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Adair county, Ky., December 16, 1821; attended the public schools; studied law and commenced practice at Trenton; member of the lower branch of the general assembly of Tennessee in 1847 and 1848, and of the upper branch in 1855 and 1856; elected attorney general in the sixteenth judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1858; major in the twelfth Tennessee infantry of the Confederate service; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873).

Caldwell, William P., a Representative from Tennessee; born at Christmasville, Tenn., November 8, 1832; attended Cumberland college, Kentucky; studied law in Lebanon; practiced in Dresden, Tenn.; member of the state house of representatives in 1857 and 1859; presidential elector on the Douglas ticket in 1860; delegate to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879).

Cale, Thomas, a Delegate from the Territory of Alaska; born in Underhill, Chittenden county, Vt., September 17, 1848; attended the district schools, and the academy in Underhill; moved to Fond du Lac county, Wis., in 1869; elected clerk of the town several terms, and represented the town on the county board for three years; elected sheriff of Fond du Lac county in 1888 and served two years; went to Alaska in 1898 and followed the vocation of prospector, elected as an Independent to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); engaged in business in Fon du Lac, Wis.

Calhoun, John, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Henry county, Ky., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature in 1820 and 1821, 1829, and 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1839, where he continued the practice of law; returned to Kentucky, and in January, 1842, was appointed judge of the fourteenth judicial district.

Calhoun, John Caldwell, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Abbeville district, S. C., March 18, 1782; attended Willington academy and was graduated from Yale college in 1804; studied law, was graduated from the Litchfield, Conn., law school in 1806, admitted to the bar in 1807, and began practice in Abbeville, S. C.; member of the state general assembly in 1808 and 1809; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); appointed Secretary of War by President Monroe October 8, 1817, entered upon the duties of the office December 10, following, and served until March 3, 1825; Vice President of the United States March 4, 1825, to December 28, 1832, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Y. Hayne, elected governor; was reelected and served from December 12, 1832, to March 3, 1843, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State by President Tyler March 6, 1844, entered upon duties April 1, 1844, and served until March 6, 1845; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel E. Huger, and served from November 26, 1845, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1850.

Calhoun, John Ewing, a Senator from South Carolina; born in 1749; was graduated from Princeton college in 1774; studied law, and in 1789 commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; commissioner of confiscated estates; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat and served from March 4, 1801, until his death, near Fort Hill, S. C., November 3, 1802.

Calhoun, Joseph, a Representative from South Carolina; born in that state; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811).

Calhoun, William Barron, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., December 29, 1796; in 1814 was graduated from Yale college; studied law and practiced in Springfield; member of the state house of representatives 1825 to 1835, serving two years as speaker; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1843); member of the state senate, and its president in 1846 and 1847; secretary of state of Massachusetts 1848–1851; state bank commissioner 1853–1855; presidential elector on the Clay and Frelinghuysen ticket in 1844; mayor of Springfield in 1859; again a member of the state legislature in 1861; died in Springfield, Mass, November 8, 1865.

Calkin, Hervey Chittenden, a Representative from New York; born in Malden, N. Y., March 23, 1828; attended the public schools; removed to New York City in 1847; employed in the Morgan iron works for five years; in 1852 became a dealer in metals, and identified himself with the shipping interests of the country; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); resumed business in New York City, but retired in 1904; a resident of the Borough of the Bronx, New York City.

Calkins, William Henry, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pike county, Ohio, February 18, 1842; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; served in the Union Army from May, 1861, to December, 1865, except three months in 1863, belonging to the fourteenth Iowa infantry and the twelfth Indiana cavalry; took up his residence in Laporte, Ind.; became state attorney for the ninth Indiana judicial circuit 1866–1870; member of the state house of representatives in 1871; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, to October 20, 1884, when he resigned; took up his residence in Tacoma, Wash., and practiced law; appointed United States associate justice of the Territory of Washington in April, 1889, and served until November 11, 1889, when the territory was admitted as a state into the Union; died in Tacoma, Wash., January 29, 1894.

Call, Jacob, a Representative from Indiana; was graduated from an academy in Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Vincennes and Princeton, Ind.; was judge of the Knox circuit; elected to the Eighteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by death of William Prince, and served from December 23, 1824, to March 3, 1825.

Call, Richard Keith, a Delegate from the Territory of Florida; born near Petersburg, Va., in 1791; in 1814 entered the United States Army as first lieutenant of the forty-fourth infantry; volunteer aid to Maj. Gen. Jackson, April, 1818; in July, 1818, made captain, and resigned May 1, 1822; located in the Territory of Florida; member of the Territorial legislative council in 1822; brigadier general of the West Florida Militia in 1823; elected Delegate to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); governor of the Territory 1835–1844; was defeated for governor of the new state of Florida in 1845; died in Tallahassee, Fla., September 14, 1862.

Call, Wilkinson, a Senator from Florida; born in Russellville, Logan county, Ky., January 9, 1834; located in Jacksonville, Fla.; was an adjutant general in the Confederate army during the Civil war; practiced law in Jacksonville; elected as a Democrat, to the United States Senate; twice reelected, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., August 24, 1910.

Callahan, James Yancy, a Delegate from the Territory of Oklahoma; born in Dent county, Mo., December 19, 1852; attended the common schools; engaged in various occupations; moved to Stanton county, Kans., in 1885; twice elected register of deeds in that county; settled in the Territory of Oklahoma in 1892 and elected on a free silver ticket and by the combining of Populists and Democrats a Delegate to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); publisher of the Jacksonian in Enid, Okla.

Callis, John Benton, a Representative from Alabama; born in Fayette, N. C., January 3, 1828; in 1841 moved to Tennessee and later to Wisconsin; entered the Union Army as lieutenant and was promoted to captain of the seventh Wisconsin infantry August 30, 1861; major January 5, 1863; lieutenant colonel February 11, 1865; brevet colonel and brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious service"; captain of forty-fifth infantry and brevet major March 7, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa."; resigned February 4, 1868; after the war took up his residence in Huntsville, Ala.; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); moved to Lancaster, Wis.; member of the state assembly 1874; returned to Huntsville; died in Huntsville, Ala., September 24, 1898.

Calvert, Charles B., a Representative from Maryland; born in Prince Georges county, Md., August 24, 1808; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1827; member of the state house of representatives in 1839, 1843, and 1844; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died near Bladensburg, Md., May 14, 1864.

Calvin, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washingtonville, Pa., July 30, 1811; attended common schools, and Milton academy; taught in Huntingdon academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Hollidaysburg, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); declined a renomination for the Thirty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; member of the state constitutional convention of 1873; died in Hollidaysburg, Pa., March 12, 1890.

Cambreleng, Churchill Caldom, a Representative from New York; born in Washington, N. C., in 1786; attended school in Newbern, N. C.; moved to New York City in 1802, where he became a clerk and merchant; established the house of Cambreleng & Pearson; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1839); appointed minister to Russia by President Van Buren, and served from May 20, 1840, to July 13, 1841; died in West Neck, Long Island, N. Y., April 30, 1862.

Camden, Johnson Newton, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Lewis county, Va., March 6, 1828; appointed a cadet to West Point in 1846; resigned in 1848; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1851; appointed the same year prosecuting attorney for Braxton county, and in 1852 elected prosecuting attorney for Nicholas county; in 1858 engaged in the development of petroleum, and in manufacturing in Parkersburg, W. Va.; president of the First National bank of Parkersburg at its organization in 1862; nominee of the Democratic party for governor of the state in 1868, and again in 1872; delegate in the Democratic national conventions in 1868, 1872, and 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; again elected to the United States Senate January 24, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John E. Kenna; took his seat January 28, 1893, and served until March 3, 1895; died in Baltimore, Md., April 25, 1908.

Cameron, Angus, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Caledonia, Livingston county, N. Y., July 4, 1826; studied law in Buffalo, N. Y., and was graduated from the National law school, Ballston Spa; moved to La Crosse, Wis., in 1857; member of the state senate of Wisconsin in 1863, 1864, 1871, and 1872; member of the legislative assembly of Wisconsin in 1866 and 1867, and speaker in 1867; member of the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; regent of the University of Wisconsin 1866–1875; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; took his seat March 4, 1875; was reelected in 1881, to succeed Matthew H. Carpenter, deceased, and served until March 3, 1885; returned to La Crosse, where he resumed the practice of law; died in La Crosse, Wis., March 30, 1897.

Cameron, James Donald, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Middletown, Pa., May 14, 1833; was graduated from Princeton college in 1853; entered the Middletown bank as clerk, and became its cashier; president of the Northern Central railway company of Pennsylvania 1866–1874; Secretary of War under President Grant from May 22, 1876, to March 12, 1877; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1868, 1876, and 1880, and chairman of the Republican national committee the last-named year; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of his father, Simon Cameron, March 5, 1877; was reelected, and served from March 20, 1877, to March 3, 1897; engaged in various business enterprises in Harrisburg, Pa.

Cameron, Ralph Henry, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born in Southport, Me., October 21, 1863; received a common-school training; went West, and became interested in mining and stock raising; locator and builder of the Bright Angel trail into the Grand Canyon of the Colorado in Arizona; moved to the Territory of Arizona in 1883; sheriff of Coconino county for three terms, and served one term as member, and one term as chairman of the board of supervisors of Coconino county; elected as a Republican Delegate to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected a Representative from the state of Arizona to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Cameron, Simon, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Donegal, Lancaster county, Pa., March 8, 1799; apprenticed as a printer at the age of ten years; employed in the Government printing office in Washington for a time; successfully con-

ducted and edited the Doylestown (Pa.) Democrat; purchased the Harrisburg Republican, and rechristened it the Intelligencer in 1821; then became cashier of a bank, president of two railroad companies, and adjutant general of Pennsylvania. In 1845 he was elected a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Buchanan, and acted with the Democratic Party; served from March 13, 1845, to March 3, 1849; left the Democratic party in 1854, and assisted in the formation of the People's party; was again elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1857; had strong support as a presidential candidate in 1860, and failed of securing the nomination for Vice President on the ticket with Abraham Lincoln through lack of harmony in the Pennsylvania delegation; resigned his seat in the Senate, March 4, 1861, to become Secretary of War in Lincoln's cabinet; entered upon duties March 11, 1861, and organized the Union forces for service in the field; resigned January 11, 1862, and was immediately appointed minister to Russia; resigned this portfolio November 8, 1862; was delegate in the Baltimore convention of 1864, and in the Loyalists' convention in Philadelphia in 1866; was again elected a United States Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1867; reelected in 1873, and served until March 3, 1877, when he resigned; died in Lancaster county, Pa., June 26, 1889.

Caminetti, Anthony, a Representative from California; born in Jackson, Amador county, Cal., July 30, 1854; attended the public schools of his native county, including the grammar school in San Francisco, and the University of California; read law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and engaged in practice in Jackson, Cal.; district attorney of Amador county 1878–1882; elected to the state assembly in 1883, and member of the state senate 1885–1887; Democratic alternate elector for the second congressional district in 1880; Democratic elector in 1888; the first native citizen of the state of California elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); in 1896 was again elected to the state assembly, and reelected in 1898; in April, 1897, was appointed code commissioner and served until July 31, 1899; state senator 1906, 1910 and 1911; resumed the practice of law in Jackson, Cal.

Camp, John H., a Representative from New York; born in Ithaca, N. Y., April 14, 1840; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1860; district attorney of Wayne county 1867–1870; presidential elector in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Lyons, N. Y.

Campbell, Albert J., a Representative from Montana; born in Pontiac, Mich., December 12, 1857; attended the Michigan agricultural college, Lansing, Mich.; read law, and was admitted to the bar in 1881; prosecuting attorney of Lake county, Mich., 1886–1888; resigned, and moved to Butte, Mont., November 16, 1889; member of the legislature from Park county in 1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Butte, Mont.

Campbell, Alexander, a Senator from Ohio; born in Greenbriar county, Va., in 1774; studied medicine, and in 1785 commenced practice in Kentucky; member of the state house of representatives in 1800; moved to Ripley, Ohio, in 1803; member of the state house of representatives 1807–1809; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Tiffin, and served from December 11, 1809, to March 3, 1813; member of the state senate 1822–1823; died in Ripley, Ohio, November 5, 1857.

Campbell, Alexander, a Representative from Illinois; born in Concord, Pa., October 14, 1814; attended the public schools; clerk in iron works; became superintendent, and continued in the business of managing iron works in Pennsylvania, Kentucky, and Missouri, until 1850, when he moved to La Salle, Ill.; mayor of La Salle 1852–1853; member of the state legislature 1858–1859; member of the state constitutional convention of 1862; elected as an Independent to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); common called "the father of the greenback"; died in La Salle, Ill., August 8, 1898.

Campbell, Felix, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 28, 1829; attended the common schools; was a manufacturer of iron pipe, and a consulting engineer; president of the board of supervisors in 1858; appointed one of the Centennial commissioners by Gov. Tilden in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 8, 1902.

Campbell, George Washington, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in the Shire of Sutherland, Scotland, in 1768; his parents emigrated to North Carolina in 1769; was graduated from Princeton college in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jenkins Whiteside, and served from October 8, 1811, to February 11, 1814, when he resigned; Secretary of the Treasury under President Madison from February 9, 1814, to October 6, 1814; again elected Senator, and served from December 4, 1815, until 1818, when he tendered his resignation "to take effect at the close of the ensuing session" (April 20, 1818); minister to Russia 1818–1821; member of the French claims commission in 1831; was a judge of the supreme court of errors and appeals of Tennessee; died in Nashville, Tenn., February 17, 1848.

Campbell, Jacob Miller, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset county, Pa., November 20, 1821; attended the common schools; learned the art of printing in the office of the Somerset Whig; engaged in steamboating on the lower Mississippi river, 1841–1847; gold mining in California in 1850; aided in building the Cambria iron works in Johnstown, Pa., in 1853, and remained in the employ of that company until 1861; entered the Union Army as first lieutenant of company G, third Pennsylvania volunteers, April 20, 1861; fall of the same year recruited the fifty-fourth regiment, three-year volunteers, and was commissioned its colonel February 27, 1862; was brevetted brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Piedmont, Va."; honorably discharged September 3, 1864; returned to Johnstown, Pa.; elected surveyor general of Pennsylvania in 1865, and 1868;

delegate in the first Republican national convention, held in Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879, and March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); died in Johnstown, Pa., September 27, 1888.

Campbell, James Edwin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Middletown, Ohio, July 7, 1843; completed academic studies; served in the Navy during the Civil war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hamilton, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Butler county 1876–1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from June 20, 1884, to March 3, 1889; governor of Ohio for one term in 1889; defeated for governor in 1891, and again in 1895; engaged in the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio.

Campbell, James Hepburn, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Williamsport, Pa., February 8, 1820; was graduated from the Carlisle law school; was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Pottsville; delegate in the Whig national convention in Baltimore in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); appointed by President Lincoln in May, 1864, minister to Sweden, and served until March 29, 1867; died in Wayne, Pa., April 12, 1895.

Campbell, James Romulus, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hamilton county, Ill., May 4, 1853; attended the academy of Notre Dame, Ind.; read law, and was admitted to the bar in 1877; took up his residence in McLeansboro, and purchased the McLeansboro Times in 1878; state representative 1884–1886; state senator 1888–1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); served in the War with Spain in the ninth Illinois infantry; commissioned colonel June 28, 1898; after the muster out of that regiment, appointed lieutenant colonel of the thirtieth regiment, United States volunteers, July 5, 1899, and assigned to service in the Philippine Islands; commissioned brigadier general of volunteers January 3, 1901; discharged March 25, 1901; engaged in milling and banking in McLeansboro, Ill.

Campbell, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., July 4, 1765; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1811); judge of the orphans' court of Charles county; died in Port Tobacco, Md., June 23, 1828.

Campbell, John, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Brownsville, Marlboro County, S. C.; was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Brownsville, S. C.; moved to Parnassus, Marlboro district; elected as a States Rights Whig to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); reelected as a States Rights Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); died in Parnassus, S. C., May 19, 1845.

Campbell, John Goulder, a Delegate from Arizona Territory; born in Glasgow, Scotland, June 25, 1827; came to the United States in 1841; attended the public schools; went West, lived in various places, and engaged in numerous occupations, and finally took up his residence in Prescott, Ariz.; member of the council of the Territorial legislature 1868–1874; county supervisor of Yavapai county; elected a Delegate to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Prescott, Ariz., December 22, 1903.

Campbell, John H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in that state; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Philadelphia; elected as a Native American to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1868.

Campbell, John Poage, a Representative from Kentucky; born in that state; member of the state house of representatives in 1826; elected as a National American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Campbell, John Wilson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Augusta county, Va., February 23, 1782; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in West Union, Ohio; held several public offices in that county; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1827); judge of the United States court for the district of Ohio from 1829, until his death in Delaware, Ohio, September 24, 1833.

Campbell, Lewis Davis, a Representative from Ohio; born in Franklin, Ohio, August 9, 1811; attended the public schools; apprenticed to learn the art of printing 1828–1831; published a Clay Whig newspaper in Hamilton, Ohio, 1831–1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hamilton; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1857); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1857, to May 25, 1858, when he was succeeded by Clement L. Vallandingham, who contested his election; served in the Union army as colonel of a regiment of volunteer infantry 1861–1862; resigned on account of ill health; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Hamilton, Ohio, November 26, 1882.

Campbell, Philip Pitt, a Representative from Kansas; born on Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, April 25, 1862; moved with his parents to Kansas in 1866; attended the district school during the winter months, and was graduated from Baker university in Baldwin, Kansas, in 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Pittsburg, Kans., in 1889, and commenced practice in Osage Mission, Kans.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Campbell, Robert B., a Representative from South Carolina; born in that state; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1809; elected as a States Rights Whig to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); reelected as a Nullifier to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas B. Singleton; was reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and

served from February 27, 1834, to March 3, 1837; appointed consul general at Habana, Cuba, in 1842.

Campbell, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Mansfield, Conn., August 26, 1749; attended the public schools; moved to Columbus, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives for four years; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823).

Campbell, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Tennessee in 1786; attended the public schools; assistant inspector general to Maj. Gen. Coke's division of the East Tennessee militia from September 25, 1813, to March 12, 1814; clerk of the state house of representatives 1817–1819, 1821, 1825–1831; member of the legislature 1833–1837; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); clerk of the National House of Representatives in the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., April 13, 1850.

Campbell, Thompson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chester county, Pa., in 1811; attended the public schools; moved to Galena, Ill., and became interested in mining; appointed secretary of state of Illinois in 1843, resigned in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); removed to California; member of the first Republican national convention; appointed United States land commissioner by President Pierce; served in the California legislature; died in San Francisco, Cal., December 7, 1868.

Campbell, Timothy John, a Representative from New York; born in county Cavan, Ireland, January 8, 1840; came to the United States in 1845; attended the public schools of New York City; learned the printer's trade, and worked on the New York Times, Express, Tribune, and Herald; member of the assembly 1868–1873, 1875–1883; elected justice of the fifth district civil court in New York City and served six years; elected to the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel S. Cox; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses and served from March 3, 1895, until his death in New York City April 7, 1904.

Campbell, William Bowen, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sumner county, Tenn., February 1, 1807; studied law in Abingdon, and Winchester, Va., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Carthage; was chosen district attorney; elected a member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1835; captain of a company in Trousdale's regiment of Tennessee mounted volunteers in the Florida war; mustered out January 14, 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); colonel of the first Tennessee volunteers in the Mexican war June 3, 1846; mustered out May 25, 1847; judge of the fourth circuit of Tennessee after his return from Mexico; governor of Tennessee 1851–1853; elected judge of the circuit court in 1857; appointed by President Lincoln brigadier general of volunteers June 30, 1862; resigned January 26, 1863, on account of ill health; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Lebanon, Tenn., August 19, 1867.

Campbell, William W., a Representative from New York; born in Cherry Valley, N. Y., June 10, 1806; was graduated from Union college in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1831; was appointed master in chancery in 1841, afterwards commissioner in bankruptcy; elected as a National American to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); justice of the superior court of New York City 1849–1855; returned to Cherry Valley in December, 1855; judge of the state supreme court for the sixth district 1857–1865; died in Cherry Valley, N. Y., September 7, 1881.

Campbell, William Wildman, a Representative from Ohio; born in Rochester, Vt., April 2, 1853; attended the Goddard seminary, Barre, Vt., and Tufts college, Massachusetts; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Napoleon, Ohio; served as prosecuting attorney for Henry county, Ohio, 1894–1897; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Napoleon, Ohio; member of the state constitutional convention of 1911–1912.

Canby, Richard Sprigg, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lebanon, Ohio, September 30, 1808; attended Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, 1826–1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bellefontaine, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives 1845–1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); moved to Illinois in 1861; was judge of a circuit court for six years; died in Olney, Ill., July 27, 1897.

Candler, Allen Daniel, a Representative from Georgia; born in Lumpkin county, Ga., November 4, 1834; was graduated from Mercer university, Georgia, in 1858; studied law; entered the Confederate army and was successively a private, lieutenant, captain, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; member of the Georgia house of representatives 1872–1877; member of the Georgia state senate 1877–1879; manufacturer and railroad president; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); secretary of state of Georgia 1895–1898; resigned in April, 1898; elected governor in October, 1898; compiler of the records of the state of Georgia 1903, until his death in Atlanta, Ga., October 23, 1910.

Candler, Ezekiel Samuel, jr., a Representative from Mississippi; born in Belleville, Hamilton county, Fla., January 18, 1862; moved with his parents to Tishomingo county, Miss., in 1870; attended the common schools and Iuka male academy, Mississippi, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi, June 30, 1881; practiced law with his father in Iuka under the firm name of Candler & Candler; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Tishomingo county in 1884; removed to Corinth January 1, 1887, and continued the practice of law; Cleveland and Thurman elector in 1888; member of Democratic executive committee of Alcorn County for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Candler, John Wilson, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 10, 1828; attended the Marblehead academy, and Dummer academy, Byfield, Mass.; entered a counting-

room in Boston in 1845; merchant, engaged in shipping and commerce with the East and West Indies, and South America; member of the state house of representatives in 1866; chairman of the commissioners of prisons of Massachusetts; president of the Boston board of trade, and of the commercial club of Boston; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883, and March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in Providence, R. I., March 16, 1903.

Candler, Milton Anthony, a Representative from Georgia; born in Campbell county, Ga., January 11, 1837; was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1854; studied law and in 1856 commenced practice in Decatur, Ga.; member of the state house of representatives 1861–1863, and of the state constitutional convention in 1865 and state senate in 1868–1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Decatur, Ga., August 8, 1909.

Cannon, Frank Jenne, a Delegate from the Territory of Utah, and a Senator from Utah; born in Salt Lake City, Utah, January 25, 1859; was graduated from the University of Utah in 1878; printer and newspaper writer; delegate in the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; elected Delegate to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897) and upon the admission of Utah as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate January 22, 1896, and served until March 3, 1899; engaged in newspaper work in New York City.

Cannon, George Quayle, a Delegate from the Territory of Utah; born in Liverpool, England, January 11, 1827; came with parents to the United States; learned the art of printing; editor by profession; among the first settlers in Salt Lake City; member of the legislative council of Utah 1865–1866, 1869–1870, 1871–1872; member of the board of regents of the Deseret university, and chancellor; elected in 1872 a Delegate to present the constitution and memorial to Congress for the admission of the Territory into the Union; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1881; returned to Salt Lake City; director of the Union Pacific railroad; died in Monterey, Cal., April 12, 1901.

Cannon, Joseph Gurney, a Representative from Illinois; born in Guilford county, N. C., May 7, 1836; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tuscola, Ill.; removed subsequently to Danville, Ill.; state's attorney twenty-seventh judicial district of Illinois, March, 1861, to December, 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses; was defeated for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress; reelected to the Fifty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses; chairman of the Committee on Appropriations many terms, and Speaker in the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses; served in Congress from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1911, with the exception of the two years from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1893. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Cannon, Marion, a Representative from California; born near Morgantown, W. Va., October 30, 1834; attended the district school; was a miner in Nevada county, Cal., for twenty-one years; elected county recorder of Nevada county in 1869, and served two years; moved to Ventura, Cal., in 1874; elected first state president of the Farmers' Alliance, November 20, 1890, and reelected October 22, 1891; organized the People's Party of California October 22, 1891; chosen a representative to the supreme council in Indianapolis, November, 1891; selected by that body to represent California in the industrial conference in St. Louis, February 22, 1892; chairman of the California delegation in the national convention of the People's Party in Omaha, July 4, 1892; elected as a Populist-Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed farming in Ventura county, Cal.

Cannon, Newton, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Guilford county, N. C., May 22, 1781; attended the common schools; moved to Tennessee; member of the state legislature 1811–1812; enlisted in the War of 1812 as a colonel of a regiment of Tennessee mounted rifles; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Felix Grundy; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from October 15, 1813, to March 3, 1817; appointed by President Monroe a commissioner to negotiate a treaty with the Chickasaw Indians in 1819; elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); governor of Tennessee 1835–1839; died in Harpeth, Tenn., September 29, 1842.

Cantrill, James Campbell, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Georgetown, Scott county, Ky., July 9, 1870; attended Georgetown (Ky.) college; chairman of the Scott county Democratic committee in 1895; member of the state house of representatives in 1897, and reelected in 1899; a member of the Kentucky senate from the twenty-second senatorial district in 1901; was nominated for Congress in 1904, but declined; the same year was elected a delegate to the Democratic national convention; became active in organizing the tobacco growers of Kentucky in 1906; was elected president of the American Society of Equity for Kentucky, an organization of farmers in January, 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Capehart, James, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Mason county, Va. (now West Virginia), March 7, 1847; attended Marietta college, Ohio; president of county court of Mason county 1871–1872, and 1880–1885; delegate in the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895).

Caperton, Allen Taylor, a Senator from West Virginia; born near Union, Monroe county, Va. (now West Virginia), November 21, 1810; attended public schools of Huntsville, Ala., and the University of Virginia, and was graduated from Yale college in 1832; studied law in Staunton, Va., was admitted to the bar, and practiced; Whig member of the state house of delegates for several years, and of the state senate of Virginia, his last term in 1860; member of the state constitutional convention of Virginia in 1861; elected by the legislature of Virginia a member of the Confederate senate, and served until 1865; elected to the United States Senate from West Virginia as a Democrat for the term beginning March 4, 1875, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., July 26, 1876.

Caperton, Hugh, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1780; member of the Virginia state house of delegates for several years; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in Monroe County, Va., February 9, 1847.

Capron, Adin Ballou, a Representative from Rhode Island; born at Mendon, Mass., January 9, 1841; attended the Woonsocket high school, and Westbrook seminary, near Portland, Me.; engaged in milling and dealing in grain; enlisted as sergeant in the second Rhode Island infantry May, 1861; promoted to sergeant major July 11, 1861; commissioned lieutenant September, 1861, and ordered on detached service in the signal corps December, 1861; served in the signal corps until the close of the war, having been commissioned first lieutenant, March 3, 1863, and promoted to the rank of captain and major by brevet; elected representative to the general assembly of Rhode Island in 1887, and reelected in 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891–1892; speaker of the house in 1891–1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); died in Stillwater, R. I., March 17, 1911; interment in Swan Point cemetery, Providence, R. I.

Carey, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Monongahela county, Va., April 5, 1792; moved with his parents to the Northwestern Territory in 1798; served under General Hull in the War of 1812; associate judge 1825–1832; member of the Ohio house of representatives in 1828, 1836, 1843; promoter and first president of the Mad River railroad, from Sandusky to Dayton, about 1845; established the town of Carey, Ohio; United States Indian Agent at the Wyandotte reservation; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4,1859–March 3, 1861); died in Carey, Ohio, March 17, 1875.

Carey, Joseph Maull, a Delegate from the Territory of Wyoming, and a Senator from Wyoming; born in Sussex county, Del., January 19, 1845; attended the common schools, Fort Edward collegiate institute, and Union college, New York; studied law in Philadelphia, and was admitted to the bar in 1867; was graduated from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania; appointed United States attorney for the Territory of Wyoming on the organization of the Territory in 1869; resigned this office in 1871 on his appointment as an associate justice of the supreme court of the Territory of Wyoming, which office he held until 1876; member of the United States Centennial Commission 1872–1876; member Republican national committee 1876–1896; mayor of Cheyenne 1881–1885; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); elected to the United States Senate November 15, 1890, and took his seat December 1, 1890, and served until March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law in Cheyenne, Wyo.; elected governor for term of four years beginning January 1, 1911.

Carleton, Ezra Child, a Representative from Michigan; born in St. Clair, Mich., September 6, 1838; was graduated from the Port Huron high school; hardware merchant; mayor of Port Huron in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Port Huron, Mich., July 24, 1911.

Carlile, John Snyder, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Winchester, Va., December 16, 1817; studied law and commenced practice in 1842 in Beverly, Va.; member of the state senate 1847–1851; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1850; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1861, until July 9, 1861, when he resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the retirement of Robert M. T. Hunter, and served until March 3, 1865; died in Clarksburg, W. Va., October 24, 1878.

Carlin, Charles Creighton, a Representative from Virginia; born in Alexandria, Va., April 8, 1866; attended the public schools and was graduated from the National Law University; served four years as postmaster; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress November 5, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John F. Rixey, and was reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from December 2, 1907, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Carlisle, John Griffin, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Campbell (now Kenton) county, Ky., September 5, 1835; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in March, 1858; member of the state house of representatives 1859–1861; elected to the state senate in 1866 and reelected in August, 1869; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention in New York in July, 1868; lieutenant governor of Kentucky, served from August, 1871, to September, 1875; alternate presidential elector at large in 1876; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1877, to May 26, 1890, when he resigned; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James B. Beck, and took his seat May 26, 1890; resigned February 21, 1893; Secretary of the Treasury 1893–1897; moved to New York City, and practiced law; died in New York City, July 31, 1910; interment in Linden Grove cemetery, Covington, Ky.

Carlton, Henry Hull, a Representative from Georgia; born in Athens, Ga., May 14, 1835; attended the common schools; was graduated in medicine and surgery from Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, in 1857, and practiced until 1872; elected a representative to the general assembly of Georgia, 1872–1877; speaker pro tempore and chairman of finance committee; state senator 1884–1885, and president of the senate; editor and proprietor of the Athens Banner (Banner-Watchman) until 1880, when he commenced the practice of law; city attorney of Athens; four years in the Confederate army, under Gen. Robert E. Lee, holding the ranks of lieutenant, captain, and major of artillery; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); reelected to the state legislature.

Carleton, Peter, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Haverhill, Mass., September 19, 1755; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in a Massachusetts regiment during the Revolutionary War; moved

to Landaff, N. H., about 1789; member of the state house of representatives 1803–1804; served in the State senate 1806–1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); died in Landaff, N. H., April 29, 1828.

Carmack, Edward Ward, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born near Castalian Springs, Sumner county, Tenn., November 5, 1858; studied law and practiced in Columbia, Tenn.; elected to the legislature as a Democrat in 1884; joined the editorial staff of the Nashville American in 1886; founded the Nashville Democrat in 1888; afterwards became editor in chief of the Nashville American when the Democrat was merged into that paper; became editor of the Memphis Commercial in 1892; delegate at large in the Democratic national convention in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; assassinated while upon the street in Nashville, Tenn., November 9, 1908; interment in Columbia, Tenn.

Carmichael, Richard B., a Representative from Maryland; native of that state; was graduated from Princeton college in 1828; studied law and practiced in Centerville, Md.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); presiding judge of the county court of Queen Anne county in 1861.

Carmichael, William, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Maryland; was in London at the beginning of the Revolution, went to Paris in November, 1777, as secretary to the commissioners of the American States; returned to America in May, 1778; sat in the Continental Congress 1778–1779; in September, 1779, went to Spain as secretary of legation; appointed chargé d'affaires April 20, 1782, and served until May, 1794; again returned to the United States in May, 1794; died in Maryland in February, 1795.

Carnes, Thomas P., a Representative from Georgia; born in Maryland in 1762; completed preparatory studies; studied law and commenced practice in Milledgeville, Ga.; solicitor general and subsequently attorney general of Georgia; judge of the supreme court; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795) member of the state constitutional convention of 1798; one of the commissioners to settle boundary disputes between Georgia and North Carolina in 1806; died in Milledgeville, Ga., May 5, 1822.

Carpenter, Cyrus Clay, a Representative from Iowa; born in Hartford, Susquehanna county, Pa., November 24, 1829; attended the common schools and an academy in Hartford; went to Iowa in 1854 and engaged in land surveying; from 1856–1860 studied law; served in the Union army during the Civil War; captain of volunteers March 24, 1862; lieutenant colonel from September 26, 1864 to July 14, 1865; brevet colonel of volunteers, "for efficient and meritorious service," July 12, 1865; mustered out July 14, 1865; elected to the legislature of Iowa in 1857; elected register of the state land office in 1866–1868; governor in 1871–1873; appointed second comptroller of the Treasury, January, 1876, and resigned September, 1877; appointed railroad commissioner of Iowa March 26, 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); in 1884 served another term in the state legislature; postmaster of Fort Dodge; died in Fort Dodge, Iowa, May 29, 1898.

Carpenter, Davis, a Representative from New York; born in Walpole, N. H., December 25, 1799; studied medicine; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1824 and commenced practice in Brockport, N. Y.; elected to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Azariah Boody, and served from December 5, 1853, to March 3, 1855; resumed the practice of medicine in Brockport, N. Y.; died there October 22, 1878.

Carpenter, Levi D., a Representative from New York; born in Oneida county, N. Y.; attended the public schools; elected as a Hard Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Beardsley, and served from December 5, 1843, to March 3, 1845.

Carpenter, Lewis Cass, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Putnam, Conn., February 20, 1836; attended the public schools; moved to New Jersey, where he taught school and studied law; at an early age began writing for the press, and was connected with the New York papers for several years; went to Washington, D. C., in 1864, and was employed in the Treasury department; also Washington correspondent for several newspapers; studied law at Columbia College, Washington, D. C., was admitted to the bar; assisted in establishing the first Republican daily paper in South Carolina in 1868, known as the Charleston Courier; took up his residence in Charleston in 1870 and established the Daily Union; private secretary to United States Senator William H. Buckingham in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert B. Elliott and served from December 7, 1874, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; moved to Leadville, Colo., in 1879; appointed supervisor of the census of Colorado in 1880; post-office inspector 1880–1883; engaged in the insurance business; resumed the practice of law; until his death in Denver, Colo., March 6, 1908.

Carpenter, Matthew Hale, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Moretown, Vt., December 22, 1824; entered the Military academy in West Point in 1843, and remained two years; studied law with Paul Dillingham in Vermont and with Rufus Choate in Boston, and was admitted to the bar in 1847; moved to Beloit, and then to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1848, and entered upon the practice of his profession; was appointed judge advocate general of Wisconsin; in March, 1868, by invitation of Secretary Stanton, he represented the Government in the celebrated McCardle case, and brought to try the validity of the reconstruction act of March 7, 1867, for the government of the States then recently in rebellion, and won the case in the Supreme Court; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; elected president of the Senate pro tempore March 12, 1873; March 26, 1873; December 11, 1873; and December 22, 1874; practiced law in Washington and in Milwaukee; again elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in the city of Washington, February 24, 1881.

Carr, Francis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newbury, Mass., December 6, 1751; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives from Haverhill, 1791–1795, 1801–1803, and from Orrington, Me. (then Massachusetts), 1806–1808; state senator 1809–1811; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of B. Gannett, and served from June 3, 1812, to March 3, 1813; died in Bangor, Me., October 7, 1821.

Carr, James, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bangor, Maine district of Massachusetts, September 9, 1777; member of the state house of representatives 1806–1811; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); was drowned in the Ohio river August 24, 1818.

Carr, John, a Representative from Indiana; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1837); elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); died in Charlestown, Ind., January 20, 1845.

Carr, Nathan T., a Representative from Indiana; native of that state; completed preparatory studies; a resident of Columbus, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Michael C. Kerr, and served from December 5, 1876, to March 3, 1877.

Carrington, Edward, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Goochland county, Va., February 11, 1749; served in the Revolutionary army; second lieutenant of the first Virginia light dragoons October 12, 1812; captain third rifles March 17, 1814; quartermaster general under Gen. Greene; discharged June 15, 1815; sat in the Continental Congress 1785–1786; was foreman of the jury in the trial of Aaron Burr for treason in 1807; died in Richmond, Va., October 28, 1810.

Carroll, of Carrollton, Charles, a Delegate and a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., September 20, 1737; attended the College of St. Omer, in France; studied the civil law at the College of Louis-le-Grand in Rheims, and the common law at the Temple in London; returned to Baltimore in 1764; Continental commissioner to Canada in 1776; delegate to the constitutional convention of Maryland; sat in the Continental Congress, from July 18, 1776, to 1778, when he resigned, having been elected to the state senate; signer of the Declaration of Independence; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate (1789); reelected, and served from March 4, 1789, until he resigned in 1792; member of the state senate of Maryland from 1791 until 1801, when he retired to private life; set the stone marking the beginning of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad July 4, 1828; died in Baltimore, Md., November 14, 1832; at the time of his death he was the last survivor of the Continental Congress, and of those who signed the Declaration of Independence.

Carroll, Charles H., a Representative from New York; born in Maryland June 7, 1794; moved to the Genesee valley, N. Y.; studied law, but never practiced; county judge 1823–1829; member of the state house of representatives in 1836; served in the state senate in 1827–1828; elected as a Henry Clay Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); candidate for presidential elector on the Fillmore and Donelson ticket in 1856, and on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; died in Groveland, N. Y., June 8, 1865.

Carroll, Daniel, a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born in Upper Marlboro, Prince Georges county, Md., July 22, 1730; sat in the Continental Congress 1780–1784; delegate in the convention that framed the Federal constitution; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); took an active part in fixing seat of government; appointed by President Washington, in 1791, one of the commissioners to locate the District of Columbia and the Federal city; died in Washington, D. C., in 1796.

Carroll, James, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., December 2, 1791; was graduated from old St. Mary's college in 1808; studied law, but did not practice; located on a farm on the West river; removed to Baltimore, Md., in 1831; judge of the orphan's court; trustee of the poor; director of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad company and the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for governor of Maryland; retired from political life; died in Baltimore, Md., January 16, 1873.

Carroll, John M., a Representative from New York; born in Springfield, N. Y., April 27, 1823; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1846; studied law and in 1848 was admitted to the bar; afterwards practiced in Johnstown; elected district attorney of Fulton county in 1859, which position he held for three years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Johnstown, N. Y., May 8, 1901.

Carson, Samuel P., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Pleasant Garden, N. C.; member of the state senate of North Carolina in 1822–1824; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833); after his retirement from Congress moved to Arkansas; died in Hot Springs, Ark., in November, 1840.

Carter, Charles David, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Boggy Depot, Choctaw Nation, Indian Territory, August 16, 1869; moved with his father to Mill Creek, a stage stand on the western frontier of the Chickasaw Nation in April, 1876; attended subscription school for two terms; attended the Chickasaw manual labor academy; appointed auditor of public accounts of the Chickasaw Nation and served two years; member of the Chickasaw council for the term of 1895; superintendent of schools, Chickasaw Nation, 1897; appointed mining trustee of Indian Territory by President McKinley in November, 1900, and served four years; secretary of the first Democratic executive committee of the proposed state of Oklahoma June to December, 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Carter, John, a Representative from South Carolina; born on Black River, Sumter district, South Carolina, September 11, 1792; was graduated

from the South Carolina college in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Camden; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Blair; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from December 11, 1822, to March 3, 1829; resumed the practice of law in Camden; moved to Georgetown, D. C., in 1836, where he died June 20, 1850.

Carter, Luther Cullen, a Representative from New York; born in Bethel, Me., February 25, 1805; moved to New York and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the board of education of New York City for several years; retired from business and moved to Long Island, where he became interested in agriculture; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in Borough of Brooklyn, New York City, January 3, 1875.

Carter, Thomas Henry, a Delegate from the Territory of Montana, and a Representative and a Senator from Montana; born in Scioto county, Ohio, October 30, 1854; attended the common schools in Illinois; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; in 1882 moved from Burlington, Iowa, to Helena, Mont.; elected Delegate from the Territory of Montana to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); upon the admission of the state during that Congress was elected its first Representative; commissioner of the general land office from March, 1891, to July, 1892, when he was elected chairman of the Republican national committee; delegate from Montana to the Republican national conventions of 1896, 1900, and 1904; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1895, until March 3, 1901; appointed by President McKinley a member of the board of commissioners of the Louisiana purchase exposition, and served as its president; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; appointed a member of the International Joint Commission to consider boundaries and waterways between the United States and Canada; died in Washington, D. C., September 17, 1911.

Carter, Timothy Jarvis, a Representative from Maine; born in Bethel, in the then Maine district of Massachusetts, August 18, 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Paris, Me.; secretary of the state senate of Maine in 1833; county attorney 1833–1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress and served from September 4, 1837, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1838.

Carter, William B., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Tennessee in 1792; attended the public schools; member of the state legislature of Tennessee, and served in both houses; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1834 and its presiding officer; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); died in Elizabethtown, Tenn., April 17, 1848.

Cartter, David Kellogg, a Representative from Ohio; born in Rochester, N. Y., June 22, 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Akron, Ohio; moved to Massillon, Ohio, and practiced; member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1860; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1860; appointed United States minister to Bolivia by President Lincoln and served from March 27, 1861, to March 10, 1862; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia in 1863 and served until his death in Washington, D. C., April 16, 1887; interment in Cleveland, Ohio.

Caruth, Asher Graham, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Scottsville, Allen county, Ky., February 7, 1844; attended the public schools of Philadelphia, Pa., and was graduated from the high school of Louisville in June, 1864; was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisville in March, 1866; practiced law in Hopkinsville, Ky., for a number of years; then returned to Louisville and continued in practice; presidential elector in 1876; attorney of the board of trustees of the public schools of Louisville from 1873–1880; elected commonwealth attorney for the ninth judicial district of Kentucky in 1880 for six years, and reelected in August, 1886; resigned the office in March, 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky.; in 1902 was appointed judge of the criminal division of the Jefferson circuit court; appointed a commissioner of the St. Louis exposition in 1904; died in Louisville, Ky., November 25, 1907.

Caruthers, Robert Looney, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Smith county, Tenn., July 31, 1800; studied law and in 1823 was admitted to the bar; clerk of the state house of representatives in 1824; clerk of the chancery court of Smith county and editor of a newspaper; moved to Wilson county in 1826; state attorney 1827–1832; member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1835; was the founder of Cumberland university in Lebanon, Tenn., in 1842, and of its law department in 1847; presidential elector on the Clay and Frelinghuysen ticket in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); appointed judge of the supreme court of Tennessee in 1852; delegate from Tennessee to the peace convention of 1860; elected governor in 1862, but on account of the occupation of the state by Federal forces never assumed the duties of the office; died in Lebanon, Tenn., October 2, 1882.

Caruthers, Samuel, a Representative from Missouri; born in Madison county, Mo., October 13, 1820; was graduated from Clinton college, Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fredericktown, Mo.; moved to Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1844; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); reelected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Cape Girardeau, Mo., August 20, 1860.

Cary, George, a Representative from Georgia; born in Charles county, Md.; moved to Appling, Ga.; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); died in Upson county, Ga., June 14, 1844.

Cary, George B., a Representative from Virginia; born near Petersburg, Va., in 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Bethlehem, Va., March 5, 1850.

Cary, Jeremiah E., a Representative from New York; born in Coventry, R. I., April 30, 1803; attended the public schools; moved to the state of New York; studied law and in 1829 commenced practice; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); removed to New York City, where he continued the practice of law.

Cary, Samuel Fenton, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 18, 1814; was graduated from the Miami University of Ohio and from the Cincinnati law school; practiced law until 1845, when he devoted himself to temperance and other reforms; was a delegate to the Republican national convention in 1864 which nominated Abraham Lincoln for President; nominated in 1876 in the convention of the Greenback Party for the Vice Presidency; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, September 29, 1900.

Cary, Shepard, a Representative from Maine; born in New Salem, Mass., July 3, 1805; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the state house of representatives in 1832, 1833, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843; presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Houlton, Me., August 9, 1866.

Cary, William Joseph, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Milwaukee, Wis., March 22, 1865; attended the public schools; at eighteen a telegraph operator; served as alderman 1900–1902; elected sheriff of Milwaukee county in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Case, Charles, a Representative from Indiana; born in Austinburg, Ohio, December 21, 1817; studied law and practiced in Fort Wayne, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Samuel Brenton; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from December 7, 1857, to March 3, 1861.

Case, Walter, a Representative from New York; born in town of Poughkeepsie, Dutchess county, N. Y., in 1776; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1799; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Fishkill, N. Y., October 7, 1859.

Casey, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington county, Maryland, in 1814; studied law and practiced in New Berlin, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); in 1863 appointed by President Lincoln judge of the Court of Claims, and was the first chief justice of that court; died in Washington, D. C., February 10, 1879.

Casey, Levi, a Representative from South Carolina; born in South Carolina in 1749; served in the Revolutionary War; elected brigadier general of militia; justice of Newberry county court in 1785; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death, in Washington, D. C., February 1, 1807.

Casey, Lyman Rufus, a Senator from North Dakota; born in York, Livingston county, N. Y., May 6, 1837; when very young moved with his parents to Ypsilanti, Mich.; in the hardware business for many years; settled in Dakota in 1882, at Carrington, Foster county; chairman of the North Dakota committee on irrigation; commissioner of Foster county; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from November 25, 1889, to March 3, 1893; located in New York City.

Casey, Samuel Lewis, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Union county, Ky., February 12, 1821; member of the state legislature, 1860–1862; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the expulsion of Henry C. Burnett, and served from March 10, 1862, until March 3, 1863; died in St. Joseph, Mo., August 25, 1902.

Casey, Zadok, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greene county, Ga., March 7, 1796; attended the common schools; moved to Illinois in 1819, and settled near the present site of Mt. Vernon; member of the state house of representatives 1822–1826; served in the state senate 1826–1830; elected lieutenant-governor of Illinois in 1830; volunteer in the Black Hawk war in 1832; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1843); the city of Caseyville, Ill., was named for him; retired to his farm "Elm Hill," near Mt. Vernon, Ill.; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1848 and 1860; again a member of the state house of representatives 1848–1852, and served as speaker in 1848; reelected to the state senate in 1860; died in Caseyville, Ill., September 4, 1862; interment in Mt. Vernon, Ill.

Caskie, John Samuels, a Representative from Virginia; born in Richmond, Va., November 8, 1821; was graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law and practiced in Richmond; prosecuting attorney; judge of the Richmond and Henrico circuit; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law; died in Richmond, Va., December 16, 1869.

Cason, Thomas Jefferson., a Representative from Indiana; born in Union county, Ind., September 13, 1828; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced in Lebanon, Ind.; member of the state house of representatives 1861–1864, and of the state senate 1864–1867; in April, 1867, appointed by Gov. Baker common pleas judge and was elected to the same office; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in Washington, D. C., July 10, 1901.

Cass, Lewis, a Senator from Michigan; born in Exeter, N. H., October 9, 1782; attended Exeter academy; removed with parents to Wilmington, Del., and soon after to a farm near Zanesville, Ohio; studied law in Marietta, Ohio, with Governor Meigs; was admitted to the bar in 1803, and began practice in Zanesville; member of the Ohio house of representatives; United States marshal for the district of Ohio 1807–1813; colonel of the third Ohio volunteers in 1812; appointed colonel of the twenty-seventh United States infantry February 20, 1813, and promoted to the rank of brigadier general March 12, 1813; resigned May 1, 1814; military and civil governor of Michigan Territory 1813–1831; appointed by President Jackson Secretary of War, served from

August 1, 1831 to October 5, 1836; from October 24, 1836, to November 12, 1842, minister to France; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat, and served from March 4, 1845, to May 29, 1848, when he resigned; in 1844 and 1852 defeated as the Democratic candidate for President; subsequently elected Senator, to fill the vacancy occasioned by his own resignation; was reelected, and served from January 20, 1849, to March 3, 1857; Secretary of State under President Buchanan from March 6, 1857, until December 14, 1860, when he resigned; returned to Detroit, Mich., where he died June 17, 1866.

Cassedy, George, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bergen county, N. J., May 14, 1784; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); died in Hackensack, N. J., December 31, 1842.

Cassel, Henry Burd, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Marietta, Pa., October 19, 1855; attended the public schools of Marietta and the Columbia classical institute; member of the county committee in 1881; chairman of the county committee in 1893; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1896; in 1898 and 1900 elected to the lower house of the state legislature; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Marriott Brosius, reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1901, to March 3, 1909; resumed business in Marietta, Pa., as a manufacturer and contractor.

Casserly, Eugene, a Senator from California; born in Ireland, November 13, 1820; emigrated with his parents to New York when quite young; was graduated from Georgetown college, District of Columbia; studied law, and in 1844 was admitted to the bar; corporation attorney in New York City 1846–47; in 1850 moved to California and located in San Francisco; connected with the press for five years; state printer, 1851–1852; member of second state constitutional convention of California, 1878–1879; practiced law from 1851 until November, 1868; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat and served from March 4, 1869, until November 29, 1873, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in San Francisco; died in San Francisco, Cal., June 14, 1883.

Cassidy, George Williams, a Representative from Nevada; born in Bourbon county, Ky., April 25, 1836; attended the free schools; engaged in newspaper work; member of the state senate 1872–1876; president of the senate for the session of 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); appointed national-bank examiner for Nevada, Utah, California, and Colorado by President Cleveland; died in Reno, Nev., June 24, 1892.

Cassidy, James Henry, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio, October 28, 1869; attended the public schools; studied law at the Cleveland law school, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Cleveland, Ohio; clerk of the committee on rivers and harbors, House of Representatives, during the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, resigned January 11, 1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Theodore E. Burton, and served from April 26, 1909, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio.

Cassingham, John W., a Representative from Ohio; born in Coshocton, Ohio, June 22, 1840; attended the public schools; deputy treasurer of his county 1857–1868; county auditor 1880–1887; engaged in coal mining and in the manufacture of paper; trustee of the public library; member of the board of education; president of the Coshocton board of trade; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); a resident of Coshocton, Ohio, and president of the Commercial National bank.

Castle, Curtis Harvey, a Representative from California; born October 4, 1848, in Knox county, Ill.; attended Knox college, Galesburg, Ill.; was graduated in 1872 from the Northwestern university, Evanston, Ill.; studied medicine and was graduated in 1878 from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, Iowa; member of the American academy of medicine; chairman of the Populist executive committee of his county and member of the state executive committee; elected as the candidate of the Populist and Democratic Parties to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of medicine in Merced, Cal.

Castle, James Nathan, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Shefford, Province of Quebec, May 23, 1836; attended the public schools; in 1862 moved to Washington county, Minn.; elected district attorney in 1865; located in Stillwater, where he engaged in the practice of law; elected to the state senate in 1868, 1878, and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Stillwater, Minn., January 2, 1903.

Castor, George Albert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 6, 1855; attended the public schools; member of the Republican city committee for fifteen years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress February 16, 1904, to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Henry Burk; reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from February 29, 1904, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., February 19, 1906.

Caswell, Lucien Bonaparte, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Swanton, Vt., November 27, 1827; moved to Wisconsin in 1837; pursued a partial collegiate course; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced; elected district attorney in 1855–56; member of the legislative assembly of Wisconsin in 1863, 1872, and 1874; commissioner of the second district board of enrollment from September, 1863, to May 5, 1865; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1883, and from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law in Fort Atkinson, Wis.; vice president and acting president of the First National Bank.

Caswell, Richard, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Maryland, August 3, 1729; in 1746 moved to Raleigh, N. C.; studied law and practiced; member of the colonial house of delegates 1754–1771; served as speaker the last two years; commanded the right wing at the battle of Allamance in 1771; served in the Revolutionary Army; sat in the Continental Congress 1774–1776;

delegate to the state constitutional convention, and its president; governor of North Carolina 1777–1780; commanded the North Carolina troops at the battle of Camden in 1780, speaker of the senate of North Carolina 1782–1784; also served as comptroller general; governor of North Carolina 1785–1788; appointed delegate from North Carolina to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution, 1787, but did not attend; in 1789 elected state senator and served until his death in Fayetteville, N. C., November 20, 1789.

Catchings, Thomas Clendinen, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Hinds county, Miss., January 11, 1847; attended the University of Mississippi in 1859, and Oakland college in 1861; entered the Confederate army in 1861, and served throughout the war; commenced the study of law in 1865, was admitted to the bar in May, 1866, and practiced in Vicksburg; elected to the state senate of Mississippi in 1875, but resigned on being nominated in 1877 for attorney general; was elected attorney general, and reelected in 1881; resigned February 16, 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Vicksburg, Miss.

Cate, George Washington, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Montpelier, Vt., September 17, 1825; attended the common schools; studied law and in 1845 was admitted to the bar in Montpelier; moved to Wisconsin in 1845 and located in Plover; member of the state legislature 1852–53; elected judge of the circuit court in April, 1854, holding the position until March 4, 1875, when he resigned; elected as an Independent Reformer to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Stevens Point, Wis., March 7, 1905.

Cate, William Henderson, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Rutherford county, Tenn., November 11, 1839; was graduated in the class of 1857 from the university at Knoxville; engaged in teaching in the south and west for some time; in the Confederate army; settled in Jonesboro, Ark., in 1865; admitted to the bar in 1866; elected to the legislature 1871–1873, including the extra session of 1874; elected prosecuting attorney of the second circuit in 1878; appointed judge of the second circuit in March, 1884; elected to the same position in September, 1884; organized the Bank of Jonesboro in 1887; claimed to have been elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress, but Lewis E. Featherstone successfully contested his election and was given the seat March 5, 1890; elected to the Fifty-second Congress; served from March 4, 1889, to March 5, 1890, and from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1893; died in Toledo, Ohio, August 23, 1899.

Cathcart, Charles William, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Funchal, island of Maderia, July 24, 1809; spent his early life at sea; in 1831 located in Laporte, Ind.; United States land surveyor for several years; member of the state house of representatives; presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); appointed United States Senator, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Whitcomb, and served from December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; died in Laporte county, Ind., August 22, 1888.

Catlin, George Smith, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Harwinton, Conn., August 24, 1808; pursued classical studies in Amherst college; studied law in the Litchfield, Conn., law school, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and practiced in Windham, Conn.; member of the state legislature for several years; state attorney for Windham county; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1848; member of the state senate and judge of the Windham county court; died in Windham, Conn., December 26, 1851.

Catron, Thomas Benton, a Delegate from New Mexico Territory, and a Senator from New Mexico; born in Lafayette county, Mo., October 6, 1840; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Missouri in 1860; served four years in the Confederate army; went to New Mexico in 1866 and commenced the practice of law; appointed district attorney of the third district for two years; member of the legislative assembly 1868–1869, and in 1869 was appointed attorney general of the Territory; resigned to take the position of United States attorney, to which he was appointed by President Grant; member of the legislative council of 1884 and 1889; elected Delegate as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Santa Fe, N. Mex.; upon the admission of the State of New Mexico into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and took his seat April 2, 1912; term to expire March 3, 1917.

Cattell, Alexander Gilmore, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Salem, N. J., February 12, 1816; became a merchant and banker in Philadelphia; member of the state legislature of New Jersey in 1840; clerk of the general assembly 1842-1844; member of the state constitutional convention in 1844; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to succeed John P. Stockton, whose seat was declared vacant; served from December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1871; died in Jamestown, N. Y., April 8, 1894; interment in Merchantville, N. J.

Caulfield, Bernard G., a Representative from Illinois; born in Alexandria, Va., October 18, 1828; was graduated from Georgetown college, District of Columbia, in 1848, and in 1850 from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania; moved to Chicago in 1853, where he commenced to practice; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John B. Rice; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; served from February 1, 1875, to March 3, 1877; died in Deadwood, S. Dak., December 18, 1887.

Caulfield, Henry Stewart, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., December 9, 1873; attended city schools, and was graduated from the law department of Washington university; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in St. Louis; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.

Causey, John Williams, a Representative from Delaware; born in Milford, Kent county, Del., September 19, 1841; attended the schools of his native town, Albany academy, New York, and Pennsylvania agricultural college; elected to the

state senate for 1875–1877; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1884; appointed internal-revenue collector for Delaware by President Cleveland; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Milford, Del., October 1, 1908.

Causin, John M. S., a Representative from Maryland; born in Maryland in 1811; studied law and commenced practice in Leonardtown; member of the state house of representatives for several terms; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); in 1848, presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket; died in Cairo, Ill., January 30, 1861.

Cavanaugh, James M., a Representative from Minnesota, and Delegate from Montana Territory; born in Springfield, Mass., July 4, 1823; engaged in newspaper work; studied and practiced law; in 1854 settled in Minnesota, and elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); removed to Colorado in 1861 and continued the practice of law; engaged in mining; member of the convention that framed the constitution of the state of Colorado; in 1866 went to Montana; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); died in Leadville, Colo., in 1879.

Cessna, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bedford county, Pa., June 29, 1821; in 1842 was graduated from Marshall college, Mercersburg; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1845; member of the state legislature in 1850, 1851, 1862, and 1863, served as speaker of the house in 1851 and 1863; delegate to the Cincinnati convention of 1856, to the Charleston and Baltimore conventions of 1860, and to the Chicago convention of 1868; chairman of the Republican state convention and chairman of the Republican state central committee, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Bedford, Pa., December 13, 1893.

Chace, Jonathan, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Fall River, Mass., July 22, 1829; attended an academy; moved to Central Falls, R. I.; cotton manufacturer; member of the Rhode Island state senate, 1876–1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, to January 26, 1885, when he resigned; elected United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry B. Anthony, and served from January 20, 1885; subsequently reelected, but resigned April 9, 1889; was president of the Phenix National Bank of Providence, R. I., and interested in several manufacturing enterprises; retired, and a resident of Central Falls, R. I.

Chaffee, Calvin Clifford, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Saratoga, N. Y., August 28, 1811; studied medicine and was graduated from the medical school of Middlebury college; located in Springfield, Mass., where he commenced practice; elected as a Know Nothing to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); librarian of the House of Representatives 1859–1861; located in Washington, D. C., 1861–1876; died in Springfield, Mass., August 8, 1896.

Chaffee, Jerome Bunty, a Delegate from the Territory of Colorado, and a Senator from Colorado; born in Niagara county, N. Y., April 17, 1825; in 1846 moved to Adrian, Mich., subsequently settled in St. Joseph, Mo., in 1852; and Elmwood, Kans., conducted a banking and real estate business in both places; removed to the Territory of Colorado in 1860, where he engaged in banking; elected to the territorial Legislature in 1861, 1862, and 1863, served the last year as speaker of the house; one of the founders of the city of Denver; in 1865 became president of the First National bank of Denver; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); elected to the United States Senate on the admission of Colorado as a state, and served from November 15, 1876 to March 3, 1879; chairman of the Republican executive committee of 1884; died in Salem Center, N. Y., March 9, 1886.

Chalmers, James Ronald, a Representative from Mississippi, born in Halifax county, Va., January 11, 1831; moved to Mississippi in May, 1839; attended school in Holly Springs, Miss., and was graduated from South Carolina college, Columbia, in December, 1851; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1853; elected district attorney for the seventh judicial district of Mississippi in 1858; member of the secession convention of Mississippi in 1861; entered the Confederate service as a captain in March, 1861; elected colonel of the ninth Mississippi regiment in April, 1861; promoted brigadier general in February, 1862; transferred to the cavalry service in 1863; surrendered in May, 1865, in command of the first division of Forrest's cavalry army corps; member of the state senate of Mississippi in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, to April 29, 1882, when he was succeeded by John R. Lynch, who contested his election; reelected as an Independent to the Forty-eighth Congress and was seated June 25, 1884, after a contest with Van H. Manning, and served to March 3, 1885; resumed the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn., where he died April 9, 1898.

Chalmers, Joseph Williams, a Senator from Mississippi; born at the Chalmers home in Halifax county, Va., in 1807; studied law in the university of Virginia and in Richmond; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Jackson and in Holly Springs, Miss.; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert J. Walker; was subsequently elected and served from November 3, 1845, to March 3, 1847; presidential elector on the Cass ticket in 1848; resumed the practice of law in Holly Springs, Miss., and died there in June, 1853.

Chamberlain, Ebenezer Mattoon, a Representative from Indiana; born in Orrington, Me., August 20, 1805; attended the public schools; studied law; moved to Connersville, Ind., in 1832, where he completed his studies; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Elkhart county in 1833; member of the state house of representatives in 1835–1837; judge of the Elkhart circuit court for nine years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); resumed the practice of law in Goshen, Ind.; died there March 14, 1861.

Chamberlain, George Earle, a Senator from Oregon; born on a plantation near Natchez, Miss., January 1, 1854; attended private and public schools of Natchez until 1870; in the latter year he engaged as clerk in a general merchandise store in Natchez, and held the position until June, 1872; was graduated from Washington and Lee university literary and law departments in June, 1876; went to Oregon in December, 1876; taught school in Linn county; in 1877 was appointed deputy clerk of that county; this position he held until the summer of 1879, when he resigned to practice law in Albany; in 1880 elected to the legislature; in 1884 district attorney for the third judicial district, and served for a term of two years; attorney general of the state of Oregon by appointment 1891–1892; elected to the same office and moved to Portland; district attorney for the fourth judicial district for four years; governor 1902–1906; reelected in 1906; in 1908 was nominated in the primaries and subsequently elected United States Senator as a Democrat for the term beginning March 4, 1909.

Chamberlain, Jacob Payson, a Representative from New York; born in Dudley, Mass., in 1802; attended the public schools; moved to Seneca Falls, N. Y., with his parents in 1807; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; was a member of the state assembly 1859–1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in Seneca Falls, N. Y., October 5, 1878.

Chamberlain, John Curtis, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Worcester, Mass., June 5, 1772; was graduated from Harvard college in 1793; studied law, and commenced practice in Alstead, N. H.; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in Utica, N. Y., December 8, 1834.

Chamberlain, William, a Representative from Vermont; born in Hopkinton, Mass., April 27, 1755; moved with his father to London, N. H., in 1774; participated in the War of the Revolution stationed, as a sergeant, at Winter Hill during the siege of Boston and participated in the invasion of Canada and the battles of Trenton, N. J., and Bennington, Vt.; clerk of the Proprietors of Peachham, Vt., in 1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature in 1785, 1787–1796, 1805, and 1808; member of the convention to accept the U. S. Constitution in 1791; brigadier general of state militia in 1794; major-general in 1799; state councilor 1796–1803; presidential elector in 1800; chief justice of Caledonia County, 1796–1803, and 1814; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805), reelected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); lieutenant governor of Vermont 1813–1815; died in Peacham, Vt., September 27, 1828.

Chambers, David, a Representative from Ohio; born in Allentown, Pa., March 17, 1780; in the whisky insurrection was a confidential express rider for President Washington; learned the art of printing; moved to Zanesville, Ohio, where he established a newspaper and was elected state printer; secretary of the senate of Ohio; volunteer aid-de-camp to Gen. Cass in the War of 1812; served as recorder and mayor of Zanesville; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); member of the state house of representatives for several terms and served as speaker in 1844; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1851; died in Zanesville, Ohio, August 8, 1864.

Chambers, Ezekiel Forman, a Senator from Maryland; born in Kent county, Md., February 28, 1788; was graduated from Washington college in 1805; studied law, and in 1808 commenced practice; served in the War of 1812, attaining rank of brigadier general; in 1822 member of the state senate; elected as a Whig, United States Senator to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Lloyd; reelected, and served from January 24, 1826, until 1834, when he resigned; in 1834 appointed presiding judge of the second judicial circuit of Maryland, and judge of the court of appeals, which positions he held until 1851; was offered the position of Secretary of the Navy by President Fillmore in 1852, but declined; was defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1864; died in Chestertown, Md., January 30, 1867.

Chambers, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chambersburg, Pa., February 24, 1786; was graduated from Princeton college in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Chambersburg; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); member of the state constitutional convention in 1837; appointed a justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania April 12, 1851, which position he held until it was vacated by constitutional provisions; died in Chambersburg, Pa., March 25, 1866.

Chambers, Henry, a Senator from Alabama; born in Lunenburg county, Va., in 1785; attended William and Mary college, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, medical department, in 1811; practiced his profession in Madison, Ala.; served during the earlier Indian wars on the staff of General Jackson; member of the state constitutional convention of 1819; elected a United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death in Mecklenburg county, N. C., January 25, 1826.

Chambers, John, a Representative from Kentucky; born in New Jersey December 4, 1779; attended the public schools; moved with his father to Kentucky in 1792; studied law and in 1800 was admitted to the bar; served as aid de camp to Gen. Harrison in the War of 1812, and was at the battle of the Thames; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Metcalfe and served from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); governor of the Territory of Iowa 1841–1846; commissioner to negotiate a treaty with the Sioux Indians in 1849; died near Paris, Ky., September 21, 1852.

Champion, Epaphroditus, a Representative from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., February 1, 1752; attended the common schools; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1817); died in East Haddam, Conn., November 22, 1834.

Champlin, Christopher Grant, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., April 12, 1768; was graduated from Harvard college in 1786, and continued his studies at the College of St. Omer in France; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); elected a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Francis Malbone, and served from June 26, 1809, to October 2, 1811,

when he resigned; president of the Rhode Island Bank for many years until his death, in Newport, R. I., March 18, 1840.

Chandler, John, a Representative from Massachusetts and a Senator from Maine; born in Epping, N. H., February 1, 1762; took part in the Revolutionary War; commissioned brigadier general July 8, 1812; honorably discharged June 15, 1815; moved to the Maine district of Massachusetts and settled on a farm at Monmouth; member of the state senate 1803 to 1805; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); member of the Maine constitutional convention of 1819–1820; elected United States Senator from Maine on the admission of that state; reelected, and served from June 14, 1820, to March 3, 1829; collector of customs at Portland 1829–1837; died in Augusta, Me., September 25, 1841.

Chandler, Joseph Ripley, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kingston, Mass., August 25, 1792; attended the common schools and the University of Pennsylvania; engaged as a clerk in Boston; taught school and in 1815 moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; editor of the United States Gazette; held local offices and was a member of the state constitutional convention of 1836; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); appointed by President Buchanan minister to the Two Sicilies, served from June 15, 1858, to November 15, 1860; editor of the Philadelphia North American; died in Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1880.

Chandler, Thomas, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Bedford, N. H., August 10, 1772; attended the public schools; justice of the peace in 1808; captain of militia in 1815; member of the state legislature in 1818, and again in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); died in Bedford, N. H., January 28, 1866.

Chandler, William Eaton, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Concord, N. H., December 28, 1835; attended the common schools, the academy in Thetford, Vt., and Pembroke, N. H.; studied law, and was graduated from Harvard law school in 1854, and was admitted to the bar in 1855; appointed reporter of the decisions of the supreme court of New Hampshire in 1859; member state house of representatives in 1862, 1863–1864, served as speaker during the last two years; became Solicitor and Judge Advocate General of the Navy department March 9, 1865; appointed First Assistant Secretary of the Treasury June 17, 1865; resigned November 30, 1867; member of the New Hampshire constitutional convention of 1876; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1881; appointed by President Arthur Secretary of the Navy April 12, 1882, and served until March 7, 1885; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Austin F. Pike, and served from June 14, 1887, until March 3, 1889; reelected June 18, 1889, and again January 16, 1895, and served until March 3, 1901; appointed in 1901 by President McKinley president of the Spanish Claims Commission; resigned in 1908, and resumed the practice of law in Concord, N. H., and Washington, D. C.

Chandler, Zachariah, a Senator from Michigan; born in Bedford, N. H., December 10, 1813; attended the common schools, and taught school; moved to Detroit, Mich., in December, 1833, and engaged in business; mayor of Detroit in 1851; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1852; was prominent in the organization of the Republican party in 1854; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to succeed Lewis Cass, in 1857; reelected in 1863, and in 1869, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1875; appointed Secretary of the Interior by President Grant, and served from October 19, 1875, to March 3, 1877; chairman of the Republican national executive committee in 1868, and 1876; reelected to the United States Senate, and served from February 19, 1879, until his death in Chicago, Ill., November 1, 1879.

Chaney, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington county, Md., January 12, 1790; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio; Jackson presidential elector in 1832; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1839); returned to Canal Winchester, Ohio; member of the village council; died in Canal Winchester, Ohio, April 10, 1881.

Chaney, John Crawford, a Representative from Indiana; born near New Lisbon, Columbiana county, Ohio, February 1, 1854; in 1854 his parents moved to Lafayette township, Allen county, Ind., where he attended a common school; was graduated from Ascension seminary, Sullivan county, Ind., in 1874, and later from the Terre Haute commercial college; in June, 1882, was graduated from the law school of Cincinnati university; admitted to the bar in 1883 and practiced in Sullivan; in July, 1889, was appointed by President Harrison one of the Attorney General's assistants in the Department of Justice, which position he filled until August, 1893, when he resigned and resumed the practice of law; member of the state central committee from the second district 1884–1885, and in 1888 was presidential elector on the Harrison ticket; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Chanler, John Winthrop, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 19, 1826; was graduated from Columbia college in 1847; attended the university of Heidelberg, Germany; studied law and practiced; member of the New York state assembly from the tenth district of New York City for 1858–1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died near Rhinebeck, N. Y., October 19, 1877.

Chanler, William Astor, a Representative from New York; born in Newport, R. I., June 11, 1867; attended St. John's school, Sing Sing; Phillips academy, Exeter, N. H., and Harvard university; elected to the assembly in the New York state legislature in 1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); a retired resident of Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.

Chapin, Alfred Clark, a Representative from New York; born in South Hadley, Mass., March 8, 1848; resided in Springfield, Mass., in Keene, N. H., and in Rutland, Vt.; attended public and private schools and was graduated from Williams college in 1869 and Harvard law school in 1871; moved to New York in 1871; member of the New York assembly in 1882–1883, speaker in the latter year;

elected state comptroller in 1883 and 1885; elected mayor of Brooklyn in 1887 and 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, to November 16, 1892, when he resigned; appointed railroad commissioner of New York State in 1892.

Chapin, Chester Williams, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Ludlow, Mass., December 16, 1798; attended the common schools, and Westfield academy; engaged in business for five years; mail contractor, running post coaches and steamboats; member of the constitutional convention of Massachusetts in 1853; president of the Boston & Albany railroad company; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Springfield, Mass., June 10, 1883.

Chapin, Graham Hurd, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., February 10, 1799; moved to Lyons, Wayne county, in 1817; was graduated from Yale college in 1819; surrogate 1826–1833; district attorney 1829–1830; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Mount Morris, N. Y., September 8, 1843.

Chapman, Andrew Grant, a Representative from Maryland; born in La Plata, Charles county, Md., January 17, 1839; attended Charlotte Hall academy and the University of Virginia; was graduated from St. Johns college, Annapolis, in 1858; returned to the University of Virginia, and remained two years in the law department; went to Baltimore and was admitted to the bar in 1860; commenced practice in Port Tobacco in 1864; member of the state house of delegates in 1868, 1870, and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); reelected to the state house of delegates in 1885; deputy collector of internal revenue 1887; collector in 1888; died near La Plata, Md., September 25, 1892.

Chapman, Augustus A., a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Union, W. Va.; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died in Hinton, W. Va., in June, 1876.

Chapman, Bird B., a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska; born in Connecticut and attended the public schools; moved to Omaha, Nebr. Ter.; elected Delegate to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died on Put-in-Bay Island, Lake Erie, September 12, 1871.

Chapman, Charles, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Newtown, Conn., June 21, 1799; studied law at the Litchfield law school; was admitted to the bar in 1820, and in 1827 commenced practice in New Haven; moved to Hartford in 1832 and became editor of the New England Review; elected to the state legislature as a Whig three terms; United States district attorney 1841–1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); elected to the state legislature as a Democrat and served three terms; died in Hartford, Conn., August 7, 1869.

Chapman, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Newton, Pa., February 4, 1804; studied law, admitted to the bar April 25, 1825, and practiced in Doylestown; elected a state senator in 1843, and two years afterwards appointed judge of the fifteenth judicial district and served four years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); judge of the Bucks county court in 1861 and retired in 1871; died near Doylestown, Pa., April 11, 1891.

Chapman, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in that state; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799).

Chapman, John Grant, a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., July 5, 1798; attended Yale college; studied law, and in 1820 commenced practice; member of the state house of representatives of Maryland 1824–1839, 1843–4, and of the state senate in 1840; speaker of the house and president of the senate; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); president of the constitutional convention of Maryland in 1851; president of the Whig national convention in Baltimore in 1856; died in Port Tobacco, Md., December 10, 1856.

Chapman, Pleasant Thomas, a Representative from Illinois; born in Johnson county, Ind., October 8, 1854; attended the public schools; was graduated from McKendree college at Lebanon, Ill., in June, 1876; engaged in banking and farming; admitted to the bar in Mount Vernon, Ill., June, 1878; elected superintendent of public schools in Johnson county in 1877, and served five years; elected county judge in 1882, and reelected in 1886; elected state senator in 1890, 1894, and 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law, and banking in Vienna, Ill.

Chapman, Reuben, a Representative from Alabama; born in Caroline county, Va., July 15, 1799; attended an academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Somerville, Ala.; member of state senate 1832–1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1847); governor of Alabama 1847–1849; died in Huntsville, Ala., May 16, 1882.

Chapman, William W., a Delegate from the Territory of Iowa; one of the first settlers in Burlington, Territory of Iowa; elected the first Delegate from the Territory to the Twenty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841.

Chappell, Absalom Harris, a Representative from Georgia; born in Hancock county, Ga., December 18, 1801; educated at Mount Zion, under Dr. Beaman, and upon graduating went to New York; was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Macon, Ga.; elected as a States' Rights Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845), to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Lamar before the beginning of the Congress; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ga., from 1858 to 1878; was a delegate in the Georgia constitutional convention of 1877; died in Columbus, Ga., December 11, 1878.

Chappell, John Joel, a Representative from South Carolina; born on Little River, in Fairfield

district, S. C., January 19, 1782; moved with his parents to Richland district; studied law, and in 1805 commenced practice in Columbia; colonel during the War of 1812; elected as a States Rights War Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law until 1849; director of the Columbia branch of the State Bank of South Carolina 1830–1858; removed to Alabama and became a cotton planter; died in Lowndes county, Ala., May 23, 1871.

Charlton, Robert Milledge, a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., January 19, 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah; member of the state house of representatives; elected United States district attorney; elected a judge of the superior court in 1835; resigned to devote himself to his profession; appointed a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Macpherson Berrien, and served from May 31, 1852, to March 3, 1853; mayor of Savannah; died in Savannah, Ga., January 18, 1854.

Chase, Dudley, a Senator from Vermont; born in Cornish, N. H., December 30, 1771; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and practiced in Randolph, Vt.; state attorney for Orange county 1803–1811; delegate to the state constitutional conventions of 1814 and of 1822; for several years a member of the state house of representatives, and speaker 1813–1817; elected a United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1813, to November 3, 1817, when he resigned; chief justice of the supreme court of Vermont 1817–1821; again a member of the state legislature 1823–1824; reelected a United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1831; died in Randolph, Vt., February 23, 1846.

Chase, George William, a Representative from New York; born in the town of Maryland, N. Y.; attended the common schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Chaseville, Maryland township, N. Y., April 17, 1867.

Chase, Jeremiah Townley, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1748; was a member of the committees of observation and correspondence in 1774; delegate in the Maryland convention of 1776; moved to Annapolis in 1779; mayor of Annapolis 1783; sat in the Continental Congress 1783–1784; member of the governor's council 1780–1784, and 1786–1788; an Anti-Federalist member of the convention of ratification in 1788; judge of the general court in 1789, and chief justice of the court of appeals until his resignation in 1824; died in Annapolis, Md., in 1828.

Chase, Lucien B., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Vermont August 9, 1817; moved to Clarksville, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in Clarksville, Tenn., December 14, 1864.

Chase, Salmon Portland, a Senator from Ohio; born in Cornish, N. H., January 13, 1808; student in the Cincinnati college, Ohio; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1826; taught school and studied law in Washington, D. C., and in 1829 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1830; elected as a Whig to the Cincinnati city council in 1840; identified himself in 1841 with the Liberty Party, and was a participant in its national conventions in Buffalo in 1843 and in Cincinnati in 1847; in 1848 member of the Free Soil national convention in Buffalo, which nominated Van Buren; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; elected governor of Ohio in 1855 as a Free Soil Democrat and reelected in 1857 as a Republican; member of the national peace convention in 1868; elected to the United States Senate in 1860; took his seat March 4, 1861, but resigned the next day to become Secretary of the Treasury under President Lincoln, which position he held until July 1, 1864, when he resigned; appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court December 6, 1864; presided at the impeachment trial of President Johnson, in 1868; died in New York City, May 7, 1873.

Chase, Samuel, a Delegate from Maryland born in Somerset county, Md., April 17, 1741; studied law and practiced in Annapolis; member of the general assembly of Maryland, 1764–1784; sat in the Continental Congress, 1774, and reelected in 1776; sent on a special mission to Canada in 1774, to induce the Canadians to join in the revolution against Great Britain; signer of the Declaration of Independence; went to England in 1783, as agent for the state of Maryland, to recover the stock in the Bank of England which the state had purchased when a British colony; removed to Baltimore in 1786; judge of the Baltimore criminal court in 1788; appointed judge of the general court of Maryland in 1791, and appointed, in 1796, by President Washington, an associate justice of the United States Supreme Court; impeached in 1804 on charges of malfeasance in office five years previous, in the conduct of the trials of Fries and Callendar for sedition, and for a more recent address to a Maryland grand jury; tried by the Senate in 1805, and acquitted of all the charges March 5, 1805; resumed his seat upon the bench, and retained it until his death in Washington, D. C., June 19, 1811.

Chase, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Cooperstown, N. Y.; district attorney of Otsego county 1821–1829; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829).

Chastain, Elijah Webb, a Representative from Georgia; born in Pickens county, S. C., September 25, 1813; moved with parents to Habersham, Ga., in 1821, where he attended the common schools; was a captain and a colonel in the Seminole Indian war; located on a farm in Union county; read law in Ellijay, Ga., was admitted to the bar and practiced; served two terms in the state house of representatives and one term in the state senate; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); participated in the Civil War as a colonel of Confederate troops; died in Murray county, Ga., April 9, 1874.

Chaves, José Francisco, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Padillas, N. Mex., June 27, 1833; attended schools in St. Louis, Mo.; studied medicine at the New York college of physicians and surgeons; engaged in business in the Territory of New Mexico; major of the first New Mexico infantry in the Union army; president of the council of the legislative assembly of the Territory for seven sessions; promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel; elected as a Republican a Dele-

gate to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); died in Pinos Wells, N. Mex. Ter., November 26, 1904.

Cheadle, Joseph Bonaparte, a Representative from Indiana; born in Perrysville, Vermilion county, Ind., August 14, 1842; entered Asbury as a student, but upon the organization of the seventy-first Indiana volunteers enlisted as a private in company K, and served until the close of the war; returned home, and entered upon the study of law, and was graduated from Indianapolis law college in 1867; began practice in Newport, Ind., and continued until November, 1873, when he entered upon newspaper work; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Frankfort, Ind., May 28, 1904.

Cheatham, Henry Plummer, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Granville, N. C., December 27, 1857; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Shaw university in 1882; elected register of deeds of Vance county; read law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); recorder of deeds for the District of Columbia in Washington, D. C.; moved to Oxford, N. C., and became supreintendent of the orphan asylum for colored children.

Cheatham, Richard, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Springfield, Tenn., February 20, 1799; pursued preparatory studies; member of the state legislature 1825–1833; member of the state constitutional convention of 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); again elected to the state legislature; died in Springfield, Tenn., September 9, 1845.

Cheney, Person Colby, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Holderness (now Ashland), N. H., February 25, 1828; attended the common schools; engaged in the manufacture of paper; member of the New Hampshire legislature 1853; quartermaster of the thirteenth regiment, but was forced to resign on account of ill health; state railroad commissioner 1864–1867; moved to Manchester in 1867; elected mayor in 1871; governor of New Hampshire 1875–1876 and 1876–1877; appointed as a Republican United States Senator, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Austin F. Pike, and served from November 24, 1886, to June 14, 1887; died in Dover, N. H., June 19, 1901.

Chesnut, James, jr., a Senator from South Carolina; born near Camden, S. C., January 18, 1815; was graduated from Princeton college; member of the state house of representatives 1842–1852, and of the state senate 1854–1858; was a member of the Nashville convention of 1850; elected as a States Right Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Josiah J. Evans, and served from December 3, 1858, until he retired in anticipation of the secession of South Carolina, November 10, 1860; formally expelled July 11, 1861; delegate from South Carolina in the Confederate Provisional congress in 1861; colonel in the Confederate army, and aid-de-camp on the staff of Jefferson Davis in 1861; appointed brigadier general in 1864, and assigned to the command of a brigade on the coast of South Carolina; member of the Democratic national convention of 1868, which nominated Seymour and Blair; died in Camden, S. C., February 1, 1885.

Chetwood, William, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Elizabethtown, N. J., June 17, 1771; was graduated from Princeton college in 1792; studied law and practiced; member of the state council of New Jersey; was a major of militia in the Whisky Rebellion of 1794; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Philemon Dickerson, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; resumed the practice of law; died in Elizabethtown, N. J., December 16, 1857.

Cheves, Langdon, a Representative from South Carolina; born on Rocky River, Abbeville district, S. C., September 17, 1776; moved with his father to Charleston in 1786; studied law, and in 1797 admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Charleston; member of the general assembly in 1808 and state attorney general the same year; elected to the Eleventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Marion; reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from January 24, 1811, to March 3, 1815; was Speaker during the second session; resumed the practice of law; elected law judge in December, 1816; elected president of the Bank of the United States March 6, 1819; chief commissioner of claims under the treaty of Ghent; practiced in Philadelphia and Lancaster, but in 1830 returned to South Carolina, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate in the Southern convention in Nashville in 1850, and in the Southern convention in Columbia, in 1852; died in Columbia, S. C., June 25, 1857.

Chickering, Charles Addison, a Representative from New York; born in Harrisburg, Lewis county, N. Y., November 26, 1843; attended the common schools and Lowville academy; member of the assembly 1879 to 1881; elected clerk of the assembly in 1884 and reelected in 1885–1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in New York City, February 13, 1900.

Chilcott, George Miles, a Delegate from the Territory of Colorado, and a Senator from Colorado; born in Huntingdon county, Pa., January 2, 1828; moved with his parents to Jefferson county, Iowa, in 1844; studied medicine until 1850; elected sheriff of Jefferson county in 1853; removed to the Territory of Nebraska in 1856, and elected the same year to the Territorial legislature as a Republican; went to the Territory of Colorado in 1859; member of the territorial legislature 1861–1862; was admitted to the bar in 1863, and appointed register of the United States land office, and served four years; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry M. Teller, and served from April 11, 1882, to January 27, 1883; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 6, 1891; interment in Pueblo, Colo.

Childs, Robert Andrew, a Representative from Illinois; born in Malone, Franklin county, N. Y., March 22, 1845; settled near Belvidere, Boone county, Ill., in 1852; enlisted in Gen. Stephen A. Hurlbut's company, which subsequently became a part of the fifteenth Illinois infantry volunteers, and served throughout the war; after his discharge from the army, entered school, and was graduated from the Illinois state normal university in 1870; principal and superintendent of the public schools in Amboy in 1871, 1872, and

1873; entered upon the practice of law in Chicago in July, 1873; settled in Hinsdale, a suburb of Chicago; held various local offices; was presidential elector in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Chicago, retaining his residence in Hinsdale, Ill.

Childs, Thomas, jr., a Representative from New York; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Childs, Timothy, a Representative from New York; born in Pittsfield, Mass., in 1785; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; was graduated from Williams college in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Rochester, N. Y.; district attorney of Monroe County 1821–1831; member of the state house of representatives in 1828 and 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); again elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Santa Cruz, N. Mex. Ter., November 8, 1847.

Chilton, Horace, a Senator from Texas; born in Smith county, Tex., December 29, 1853; apprenticed himself as a printer, and afterwards published a weekly newspaper; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Tyler, Tex.; delegate at large from Texas in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1888; served one term as assistant attorney general of Texas; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John H. Reagan, and served from June 10, 1891, to March 23, 1892; reelected to the United States Senate in 1894, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; resumed the practice of law in Dallas, Tex.

Chilton, Samuel, a Representative from Virginia; born in Warrenton, Va., September 7, 1804; studied law and practiced in Warrenton; member of the state house of representatives for several terms; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); was a delegate to the state constitutional convention; died in Warrenton, Va., January 14, 1867.

Chilton, Thomas, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Garrard county, Ky., July 30, 1798; attended the common schools in Paris, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Owingsville, Bath County, Ky.; member of the state legislature; moved to Elizabethtown, Ky.; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); reelected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); presidential elector in 1833; moved to Alabama and resumed the practice of law; converted and was pastor of a church in Hopkinsville, Ky.; president of the Alabama Baptist state convention in 1841; abandoned the practice of law and became general agent of the Alabama convention; pastor of churches in Montgomery, Greensborough, and Newbern, Ala.; moved to Houston, Tex., in 1851, and served as pastor of a Baptist church; died in Montgomery, Tex., August 15, 1854.

Chinn, Joseph W., a Representative from Virginia; born in Nuttsville, Va.; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Richmond, Va., December 5, 1840.

Chinn, Thomas W., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Kentucky; moved to Baton Rouge, La.; held several public offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); appointed by President Taylor minister to the Two Sicilies, and served from June 5, 1849, until October of the same year, when he resigned.

Chipman, Daniel, a Representative from Vermont; born in Salisbury, Conn., October 22, 1763; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1788; studied law and commenced practice in Poultney, Vt., 1790–1794; moved to Middlebury; member of the state house of representatives for several terms, from 1798–1808, 1812–1814, 1818, and 1821; served four years as speaker; member of the governor's council in 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, to May 5, 1816, when he resigned; was a member of the state constitutional conventions of 1793, 1814, 1836, 1843, and 1850; removed to Ripton, Vt., in 1828, and continued to practice law; died in Ripton, Vt., April 23, 1850.

Chipman, John Logan, a Representative from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., June 5, 1830; attended the schools of that city, and the University of Michigan 1843–1845; engaged in the Lake Superior region as explorer for the Montreal Mining Co. in 1846; admitted to the bar in 1854; assistant clerk of the state house of representatives of Michigan in 1853; city attorney of Detroit 1856–1861; elected to the Michigan legislature in 1863; attorney of the police board of Detroit 1865–1879; judge of the superior court of Detroit May 1, 1879, and reelected at the end of six years; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Detroit, Mich., August 17, 1893.

Chipman, John S., a Representative from Michgan; born in Vermont; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1823; moved to Centerville, Mich., where he held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Chipman, Nathaniel, a Senator from Vermont; born in Salisbury, Conn., November 15, 1752; served for a time as a lieutenant in the Revolutionary War; fought at Monmouth and was at Valley Forge during the memorable winter of 1776; was graduated from Yale college in 1777; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1779, and commenced practice in Tinmouth, Vt., April 10, 1779; member of the general assembly of the state 1784–1785; elected a judge of the state supreme court in 1786 and chosen chief justice in 1789; appointed judge of the United States district court in 1791 and served until 1794; was again elected chief justice of the state supreme court in 1796; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac Tichenor, and served from October 17, 1797, until March 3, 1803; was again a member of the state legislature 1806–1811; chief justice of the state 1813–1815; died in Tinmouth, Vt., February 15, 1843; the state of Vermont caused a monument to be erected to his memory that was dedicated October 3, 1873.

Chipman, Norton Parker, a Delegate from the District of Columbia; born in Milford Center, Ohio,

March 7, 1836; attended the public schools; moved to Iowa in 1845 and entered Washington college; afterwards attended the law school in Cincinnati; returned to Washington, Iowa, and commenced the practice of law; entered the Union Army; commissioned major of the second Iowa infantry September 23, 1861; colonel April 17, 1862; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious service in the bureau of military justice;" mustered out November 30, 1865; settled in Washington, D. C.; appointed secretary of the territorial government of the District of Columbia at its organization; elected as a Republican a Delegate from the District of Columbia to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); moved to California in 1876, and engaged in the lumber business; member of the California state board of trade, and its president for thirteen years; appointed a commissioner of the supreme court of California in April, 1897; presiding justice of the district court of appeals, third district, in 1905; elected to the judgship in 1906, and allotted the twelve-years term; a resident of Sacramento, Cal.

Chittenden, Martin, a Representative from Vermont; born in Salisbury, Conn., March 12, 1769; moved with his parents to Williston, Vt., in 1776; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1789; delegate to the state convention that ratified the Federal Constitution; elected clerk of Chittenden county in 1790; member of the state house of representatives 1790–1796; judge of the Chittenden county court 1793–1795 and chief justice 1796–1803; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1813); governor of Vermont 1813–14; judge of probate 1821–1823; died in Williston, Vt., September 5, 1840.

Chittenden, Simeon Baldwin, a Representative from New York; born in Guilford, Conn., March 29, 1814; attended Guilford academy; moved to New York in 1843, where he engaged in business; vice president of the New York chamber of commerce 1867–1869; presidential elector in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1881); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 14, 1889.

Chittenden, Thomas Cotton, a Representative from New York; born in Stockbridge, Mass., August 30, 1788; moved to Adams, Jefferson County, N. Y., studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; judge of Jefferson county 1840–1845; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in Watertown, N. Y., August 22, 1866; interment in Adams, N. Y.

Choate, Rufus, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Essex, Mass., October 1, 1799; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1819; studied law and commenced practice in Danvers in 1823; member of state house of representatives in 1825 and state senator in 1826; moved to Salem in 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, to June 30, 1834, when he resigned; removed to Boston in 1834; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Webster, and served from February 23, 1841, to March 3, 1845; delegate in the Whig national convention in Baltimore in 1852; member of the state constitutional convention of 1853; attorney general of Massachusetts in 1853; died in Halifax, Nova Scotia, July 13, 1859.

Chrisman, James Stone, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Monticello, Ky., September 14, 1818; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); representative from Kentucky in the first and second Confederate congresses; died in Monticello, Ky., July 29, 1881.

Christiancy, Isaac Peckham, a Senator from Michigan; born in Johnstown, N. Y., March 12, 1812; attended the Johnstown, and Ovid academies; studied law; moved to Monroe, Mich., in 1836, was admitted to the bar, and soon afterwards commenced practice; prosecuting attorney for Monroe county 1841–1846; delegate in the Buffalo convention of 1848; state senator 1850–1852; was a prime mover in the organization of the Republican party in 1854; delegate in the first Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1856; editor and proprietor of the Monroe Commercial in 1857; elected a judge of the supreme court of Michigan in 1857, and reelected in 1865, and 1873; chief justice in 1872; was elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1875, to February 10, 1879, when he resigned owing to ill health; United States minister to Peru 1879–1881; died in Lansing, Mich., September 8, 1890.

Christie, Gabriel, a Representative from Maryland; born in that state; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1801).

Churchill, John Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Mooers, N. Y., January 17, 1821; attended Plattsburg academy and Burr seminary, Vermont, and was graduated from Middlebury college, Vermont, in 1843; studied law, and in 1847 admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Oswego, N. Y.; member of the board of education of Oswego city from 1853 to 1856, and of the board of supervisors of Oswego county, 1854 and 1855; district attorney from 1857 to 1860; judge of Oswego county from 1860 to 1864; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); delegate in the Republican National convention in 1876; a Presidential elector 1880; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of New York, to fill a vacancy, January 17, 1881; was subsequently elected, and served until the expiration of term by age limit, December 31, 1891.

Churchwell, William Montgomery, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Knoxville, Tenn., February 20, 1826; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; one of the judges for Knox county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); was colonel in the Confederate army; provost marshal for the district of East Tennessee; during the administration of President Buchanan was sent on a secret mission to Mexico; died in Knoxville, Tenn., August 18, 1862.

Cilley, Bradbury, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Nottingham, N. H., February 1, 1760; attended the public schools; elected on the Peace ticket, headed by Daniel Webster to the Thirteenth Congress; reelected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4,

1813, until March 3, 1817; was an aid-de-camp to Gov. Gillman; died in Nottingham, N. H., December 17, 1831.

Cilley, Jonathan, a Representative from Maine; born in Nottingham, N. H., July 2, 1802; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1825; studied law, and in 1829 commenced practice in Thomaston, Me.; editor of the Thomaston Register 1829–1831; member of the state house of representatives 1832–1837, served as speaker for two years; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, to February 24, 1838, when he was killed in a duel in Bladensburg, Md., near Washington, D. C., by William Graves, a Representative from Kentucky.

Cilley, Joseph, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Nottingham, N. H., January 4, 1791; completed preparatory studies in Atkinson academy; commissioned ensign in the eighteenth New Hampshire regiment October 17, 1811; in the eleventh United States infantry March 12, 1812; lieutenant in the twenty-first infantry March 7, 1814; resigned June 30, 1816, with brevet rank of captain; quartermaster of New Hampshire in 1817; division inspector in 1821; aid-de-camp to Gov. Benjamin Pierce in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi Woodbury, and served from June 13, 1846, until March 3, 1847; retired to his farm near Nottingham, N. H., and died there September 16, 1887.

Claflin, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Milford, Mass., March 6, 1818; attended the public schools and Brown university; engaged in the shoe and leather business in St. Louis, Mo., and afterwards in Boston; member of the state house of representatives 1849–1852, and of the state senate 1860–61, served the last year as president of the senate; member of the Republican national executive committee 1864–1875, served as chairman 1868–1872; lieutenant governor of Massachusetts 1866–1868; governor of Massachusetts 1869–1871; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in Newton, Mass., January 5, 1905.

Clagett, Clifton, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., December 3, 1762; studied law and commenced practice in Litchfield in 1787; appointed judge of probate for Hillsboro county in 1810, and moved to Amherst; representative from Litchfield in the legislature for several years, and from Amherst in 1816; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); appointed a justice of the peace and quorum in 1808; appointed a judge of the supreme court in 1812; again elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); appointed judge of probate August 5, 1823, and held the office until his death in Amherst, N. H., January 29, 1829.

Clagett, William Henry, a Representative from Montana; born in Upper Marlboro, Md., September 21, 1838; studied law and afterwards practiced; moved to Nevada; member of the legislature of Nevada in 1862–63, and 1865; moved to Montana and was elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Spokane, Wash., in 1900.

Claiborne, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Brunswick county, Va., in 1777; pursued academic studies and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1798, and practiced; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1805, until his death in Brunswick county, Va., October 9, 1808.

Claiborne, John Francis Hamtramck, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Natchez, Miss., April 24, 1809; attended school in Virginia; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1825; member of the state legislature for several years; moved to Madisonville, Miss.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); claimed to have been reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress and the House admitted him to a seat October 3, 1837, but subsequently declared the seat vacant; served to January 31, 1838; editor of the Natchez Free Trader until 1844; moved to New Orleans, La., and was editor successfully of the Jeffersonian, the Statesman, and the Louisiana Courier; appointed United States timber agent for Louisiana and Mississippi in 1853; returned to his estate "Dunbarton," near Natchez, Miss., and died there, May 17, 1884.

Claiborne, Nathaniel Herbert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Chesterfield, Va., November 14, 1767; received a liberal schooling; member of the state house of delegates for several terms; an executive councilor; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1837); died in Rockymount, Va., August 15, 1859.

Claiborne, Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Brunswick county, Va., in 1749; was sheriff of Brunswick county 1789–7192; colonel commanding the Brunswick county militia in 1789; member of the Virginia house of delegates 1784–1786; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799); elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805); died in Brunswick county, Va., in 1812.

Claiborne, Thomas, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Brunswick county, Va.; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819).

Claiborne, William Charles Cole, a Representative from Tennessee and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Virginia; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; delegate in the state constitutional convention; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); appointed governor of Mississippi in 1801, and of the newly-acquired Territory of Louisiana in 1804; governor of Louisiana 1812–1816; elected as a Democrat from Louisiana to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death, before the assembling of Congress, in New Orleans, La., November 23, 1817.

Clancy, John Michael, a Representative from New York; born in Queens county, Ireland, May 7, 1837; emigrated with his parents to New York; attended the public schools of Brooklyn; engaged in real estate business; served as an alderman of the city of Brooklyn 1868–1875; member of the state assembly 1878–1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); died in Butte, Mont., while returning from Yellowstone Park, July 25, 1903; interment in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Clapp, Asa William Henry, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., March 6, 1805; was graduated from the military academy in Norwich, Vt., in 1823; engaged in business; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Portland, Me., March 22, 1891.

Clapp, Moses Edwin, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Delphi, Ind., May 21, 1851; moved with his parents to Hudson, Wis., in 1857; after attending the common schools, was graduated from the Wisconsin law school in 1873; elected county attorney of St. Croix county, Wis., in 1878; moved to Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1881, and resided there until 1891; elected attorney general of Minnesota in 1887, 1889, and 1891, and made St. Paul his permanent home in 1891; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 23, 1901, to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Cushman K. Davis, and took his seat January 23, 1901; reelected in 1905, and again in 1911, the term expiring March 3, 1917.

Clardy, John Daniel, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Smith county, Tenn., August 30, 1828; went with his parents to Christian county, Ky., in 1831; was graduated from Georgetown college, Kentucky, in 1848; studied medicine and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1851; practiced for a number of years; elected to represent Christian county in the constitutional convention in 1890; appointed and served as one of the state commissioners to the Columbian exposition at Chicago in 1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); retired, and a resident of Hopkinsville, Ky.

Clardy, Martin Linn, a Representative from Missouri; born in Ste. Genevieve county, Mo., April 26, 1844; attended the St. Louis university and the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Farmington, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Farmington, Mo.

Clark, Abraham, a Delegate and Representative from New Jersey; born near Elizabethtown, N. J., February 15, 1726; studied law, afterwards practiced in Rahway; sheriff of Essex county; clerk of the provincial assembly; sat in the Continental Congress 1776–1778, 1780–1782, and 1787–1788; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; delegate to the conventions of 1786 and 1787; member of the state assembly 1782–1787; elected to the Second and Third Congresses and served from March 4, 1791, until his death, in Rahway, N. J., September 15, 1794.

Clark, Alvah Augustus, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lebanon, N. J., September 13, 1840; prepared for college, studied law, was admitted to the bar in November, 1864; counselor in February, 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law; died in Somerville, N. J., December 27, 1912.

Clark, Ambrose Williams, a Representative from New York; born near Cooperstown, N.Y., February 19, 1810; attended the public schools; publisher of the Otsego Journal 1831–1836; of the Northern Journal in Lewis county 1836–1844, and of the Northern New York Journal at Watertown 1844–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses; served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1865; appointed consul at Valparaiso by President Lincoln and served from 1865 to 1869; in 1869 acted as chargé d'affaires in Chile in the absence of the minister; died in Watertown, N. Y., October 13, 1887.

Clark, Amos, jr., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 8, 1827; engaged in business in New York City, with residence in Elizabeth, where he was largely interested in real estate; member of city council of Elizabeth in 1865–66; state senator 1866–1869; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 4, 1875); retired, and a resident of Norfolk county, Mass., but retaining business interests in Elizabeth, N. J.

Clark, Champ, a Representative from Missouri; born near Lawrenceburg, Anderson county, Ky., March 7, 1850; attended common schools and Kentucky university; was graduated from Bethany college in 1873, and from the Cincinnati law school in 1875; president of Marshall college, West Virginia, 1873–1874; edited a country newspaper and practiced law; moved to Bowling Green, Pike county, Mo., in 1876; deputy prosecuting attorney and prosecuting attorney; member state legislature 1889–1890; presidential elector on the Hancock ticket in 1880; delegate to Trans-Mississippi congress at Denver in May, 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); minority leader of the House of Representatives in the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress, and elected its Speaker.*

Clark, Charles Benjamin, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Theresa, Jefferson county, N. Y., August 24, 1844; attended a common school; moved to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled in Neenah; engaged in manufacturing; enlisted in company I, twenty-first Wisconsin volunteer infantry at its organization, and served with the same during the war; held various minor local offices; elected a member of the assembly for 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Watertown, N. Y., September 10, 1891.

Clark, Charles Nelson, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cortland county, N. Y., August 21, 1827; attended Hamilton college, N. Y.; moved to Illinois in 1859; when the war broke out he assisted in raising a company of cavalry, which was made company G, third Illinois cavalry, August 6, 1861, and went directly into service; became disabled and left the Army in 1863 and located in Hannibal Mo., in April, 1865; became interested in the Mississippi river bottom lands in Illinois and undertook their reclamation; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897).

Clark, Christopher, a Representative from Virginia; born in Albemarle county, Va., in 1767; studied law and practiced; member of the state legislature for several terms; elected as a Jeffersonian Democrat to the Eighth Congress, to fill

vacancy caused by the death of John Trigg; reelected to the Ninth Congress and served from November 5, 1804, to July 1, 1806, when he resigned; died near New London, Va., November 21, 1828.

Clark, Clarence Don, a Representative and a Senator from Wyoming; born in Sandy Creek, Oswego county, N. Y., April 16, 1851; attended the common schools and the Iowa state university; was admitted to the bar in 1874; taught school and practiced law in Delaware county, Iowa, until 1881; moved to Evanston, Wyo.; prosecuting attorney for Uinta county four years; member of the state constitutional convention; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1888, 1900, 1904, 1908, and 1912; declined the position of associate justice of the territory of Wyoming in 1890; upon the admission of the state of Wyoming into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from December 1, 1890, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-third Congress; elected January 23, 1895, to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 3, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by the failure of the legislature to elect in 1892; reelected in 1899, 1905, and again in 1911 for the term ending March 4, 1917.

Clark, Daniel, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Stratham, N. H., October 24, 1809; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1834; studied law and in 1837 commenced practice in Epping, N. H.; became a resident of Manchester in 1839; member of the state legislature 1842, 1843, 1846, 1854, and 1855; elected United States Senator as a Republican to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Bell; reelected and served from June 27, 1857, to July 27, 1866, when he resigned; President of the Senate pro tempore, April 26 and February 9, 1864; appointed July 27, 1866, United States district judge, which office he held until his death; president of the New Hampshire constitutional convention in 1876; died in Manchester, N. H., January 2, 1891.

Clark, Daniel, a Delegate from the Territory of Orleans; elected a Delegate to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1809.

Clark, Ezra, jr., a Representative from Connecticut; born in Brattleboro, Vt., September 12, 1813; moved to Hartford, Conn., with his parents in 1819; attended public schools, and was taken into business as a partner with his father on attaining his majority; was a member of the common council and the board of aldermen, and for a time was judge of the municipal court; held many other local offices; elected as an American Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Hartford, Conn., September 26, 1896.

Clark, Frank, a Representative from Florida; born in Eufaula, Ala., March 28, 1860; attended the common schools of Alabama and Georgia; studied law and was admitted to practice in Fairhaven, Ga., August 3, 1881; in 1884 moved to Florida, and served three terms in the legislature of that state; assistant United States attorney and United States attorney for the southern district of Florida; chairman of the Democratic state committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Clark, Franklin, a Representative from Maine; born in Wiscasset, Me., August 2, 1801; attended the public schools; engaged in business in Wiscasset, Me.; member of the state house of representatives; an executive councilor in 1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., August 24, 1874.

Clark, Henry Selby, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Leechville, Beaufort county, N. C., September 9, 1809; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Washington, N. C.; member of the state house of commons 1834–1836; solicitor for the district in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); moved to Greenville, N. C., and resumed the practice of law; died in Greenville, N. C., January 8, 1869; interment at his country home near Leechville, N. C.

Clark, Horace Francis, a Representative from New York; born in Southbury, Conn., November 29, 1815; was graduated from Williams college in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1837, where he was prominent in financial, political, and railroad circles; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); director in the New York & Harlem railroad and later president of the Union Pacific, the Michigan Southern, and numerous other railroads; a director of as many more; was active manager of the Western Union telegraph company, and president of the Union Trust company; died in New York City June 19, 1873.

Clark, James, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bedford county, Va., January 16, 1757; moved with his parents to Clark county, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Winchester, Ky., in 1797; member of the state house of representatives for several terms; appointed judge of the court of appeals in 1810; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1813, until 1816, when he resigned; judge of the circuit court 1817–1824; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); elected governor of Kentucky in 1836; died in Frankfort, Ky., August 27, 1839.

Clark, James West, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bertie county, N. C., October 15, 1779; was graduated from Princeton college in 1797; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1802, 1803, and 1811; presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1812; member of the state senate in 1812, 1813, and 1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); appointed chief clerk of the Navy Department by Secretary Branch in 1829–1831; died in Tarboro, N. C., in December, 1843.

Clark, John Bullock, a Representative from Missouri; born in Madison county, Ky., April 17, 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fayette, Mo., in 1824; clerk of the Howard county courts 1824–1834; commanded a regiment of Missouri mounted volunteers in the Black Hawk War in 1832; commis-

sioned major general of militia in 1848; member of the state house of representatives 1850–1851; commander of the state force called out to expel the Mormons from Missouri; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1857, until he withdrew; formally expelled July 13, 1861; served as a Senator from Missouri to the First Confederate congress and as a Representative in the Second Confederate congress; brigadier general of Missouri Confederate state troops; died in Fayette, Mo., October 29, 1885.

Clark, John Bullock, jr., a Representative from Missouri; born in Fayette, Mo., January 14, 1831; attended the common schools; entered Missouri university; studied law, and was graduated from the law department of Harvard university at Cambridge, Mass., in 1854; practiced law from 1855 until the commencement of the Civil War, when he entered the Confederate army as a lieutenant; promoted successively to be captain, major, colonel and brigadier general; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forth-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1883); clerk of the national House of Representatives 1883–1889; died in Washington, D. C., September 7, 1903.

Clark, John Chamberlain, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut March 8, 1793; was graduated from Williams college in 1811; moved to Bainbridge, Chenango county, N. Y.; elected a member of the state assembly in 1826; district attorney 1823–1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress but changed his politics on the appearance of President Van Buren's message in 1837; re-elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1843; First Auditor of the Treasury from August 2, 1849, to October 31, 1849; died in Bainbridge, N. Y., in 1852.

Clark, Lincoln, a Representative from Iowa; born in Conway, Franklin county, Mass., August 9, 1800; was graduated from Amherst college in 1825; studied law and commenced practice in Pickens county, Ala., in 1831; member of the state house of representatives in 1834, 1835, and 1845; moved to Tuscaloosa in 1836; appointed attorney general in 1839; appointed circuit judge in 1846; removed to Dubuque, Iowa, in 1848; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; appointed United States register in bankruptcy in 1866; returned to Conway, Mass., in 1869; died there September 16, 1886.

Clark, Lot, a Representative from New York; born in Hillsdale, Columbia county, N. Y., May 23, 1788; moved with parents to Otsego county in 1796; pursued academic studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar June 11, 1816, and practiced in Norwich, N. Y., and later in Lockport; was projector of first wire cable bridge over the Niagara chasm; was commissioner of the United States land office in Lockport many years; district attorney of Chenango county 1822–1823; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); again served as district attorney of Chenango county 1828–1836; died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 18, 1862.

Clark, Robert, a Representative from New York; born in Delaware county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1813 and 1815; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); member of the state constitutional convention of 1821; died September 14, 1821.

Clark, Rush, a Representative from Iowa; born in Schellsburg, Bedford county, Pa., October 1, 1834; attended the common schools, the academy in Ligonier, Pa., and was graduated from Jefferson college in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Iowa City, Iowa; member of the general assembly of Iowa, 1860–1864 and served as Speaker in 1863–1864; was on the staff of the governor of Iowa 1861–1862, and aided in the organization of volunteers regiments from Iowa; trustee of Iowa university, 1862–1866; reelected to the general assembly of Iowa in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 29, 1879.

Clark, Samuel, a Representative from New York and a Representative from Michigan; born in Cayuga county, N. Y., in January, 1800; was graduated from Hamilton college, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice of law in Waterloo, N. Y., in 1826; elected from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat (March 4, 1833–March 4, 1835); moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., in 1842; elected from Michigan to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Kalamazoo, Mich., October 2, 1870.

Clark, Samuel Mercer, a Representative from Iowa; born in Van Buren county, Iowa, October 11, 1842; attended a public school and Des Moines Valley college for one year; studied law; admitted to the bar in June, 1864; editor of the Keokuk "Gate City" for 31 years; delegate to Republican national conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); died in Keokuk, Iowa, August 11, 1900.

Clark, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dauphin, Pa., February 18, 1774; went to Crawford county, Pa., early in life; was associate judge of Crawford county 1803–1818; participated in the War of 1812; brigade inspector western district of Pennsylvania; was on board the flagship *St. Lawrence* in her first engagement with the British fleet on Lake Erie; secretary of the Pennsylvania land office 1818–1821; treasurer of the state of Pennsylvania 1821–1827; Treasurer of the United States June 4, 1828, to November, 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 4, 1837); died in Dauphin, Pa., March 28, 1851.

Clark, William Andrews, a Senator from Montana; born near Connellsville, Fayette county, Pa., January 8, 1839; attended the common schools; moved to Iowa in 1856, and studied law in Mount Pleasant, Iowa; worked in the quartz mines around Central City, Colo., in 1862, and went to Montana in 1863; major of a battalion that pursued Chief Joseph and his band in the Nez Perces invasion of 1877; president of the constitutional convention of the state in 1884; president of the second constitutional convention in 1889; extensively engaged in

banking, mining, manufacturing, and other business enterprises; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat January 28, 1899; a memorial was filed in the Senate asking that the election be investigated and a resolution was reported April 23, 1900, to the effect that the election was void; resigned May 11, 1900, while the resolution was pending; reelected in November, and on January 16, 1901, was reelected for a full term; took his seat March 4, 1901, and served until March 3, 1907; personally superintended his extensive mining, banking, and railroad interests in Butte, Mont., with offices and winter residence in New York City.

Clark, William Tecumseh, a Representative from Texas; born in Norwalk, Conn., June 29, 1834; attended schools in Connecticut and in New York City; studied law in New York, and in 1855 moved to Iowa and commenced practice; served in the Union Army; first lieutenant and adjutant of the thirteenth Iowa infantry, November 2, 1861; captain and assistant adjutant general March 6, 1862; major and adjutant general November 24, 1862; lieutenant colonel and assistant adjutant general, assigned, February 10, 1863, to April 22, 1865; brevet brigadier general of volunteers July 22, 1864, "for gallant and distinguished service at the battle of Atlanta, Ga."; major general November 24, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out February 1, 1866; engaged in business in Galveston, Tex.; postmaster of Galveston during the first Grant administration, 1869–1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and to the Forty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1869, to May 13, 1872, when he was succeeded by De Witt C. Giddings, who contested his second election; died in New York City, October 12, 1905.

Clarke, Archibald Smith, a Representative from New York; born in Prince George county, Md., in 1788; attended grammar and high schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Niagara county; member of the state assembly from July, 1808, to July, 1811; surrogate from March, 1808, to May, 1812; member of the state senate, 1813–1816; moved to Ellicottville, Cattaragus county in 1814; member of the state senate from July 1812 to July 1816; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Peter B. Porter, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; died in Clarence, N. Y., December 4, 1821.

Clarke, Bayard, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, March 17, 1815; was graduated from Geneva college in 1835; studied law and was admitted to practice; attaché to Gen. Cass, minister to France, 1836–1840; student in the Royal cavalry school; appointed second lieutenant in the eighth infantry, March 3, 1841; transferred to the second dragoons in September, 1841, and resigned December 15, 1843; settled in Westchester county, N. Y.; elected as an American Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in the Adirondacks, N. Y., June 21, 1884.

Clarke, Beverly Leonidas, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Winterfield, Chesterfield county, Va., February 11, 1809; moved to Kentucky in 1823; studied law in Franklin, Ky., and was graduated from the Lexington law school in 1831; was admitted to the bar in 1833, and began practice in Franklin, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); member of the state constitutional convention of 1849; defeated as the Democratic nominee for governor in 1855; appointed by President Buchanan minister to Guatemala, and was also accredited to Honduras, served from January 7, 1858, until his death in Guatemala, C. A., March 17, 1860; interment in Frankfort, Ky.

Clarke, Charles Ezra, a Representative from New York; born in Saybrook, Conn., April 8, 1790; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Yale college; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Watertown, N. Y.; moved to Great Bend, N. Y., in 1840; member of the state house of representatives 1839–40; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Great Bend, N. Y., December 29, 1863.

Clarke, Daniel, a Delegate from Orleans Territory; a resident of New Orleans; elected a Delegate to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses and served from December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1809.

Clarke, Frank Gay, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Wilton, N. H., September 10, 1850; attended Kimball Union academy, Meriden, N. H., and Dartmouth college; admitted to the bar in 1876, and practiced law in Peterboro; member of the state house of representatives in 1885, of the state senate in 1889; reelected to the former in 1891, and chosen speaker of that body; appointed colonel on the military staff of Gov. Hale, and served in that capacity from 1885 to 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); died in Peterboro, N. H., January 9, 1901.

Clarke, Freeman, a Representative from New York; born in Troy, N. Y., March 22, 1809; completed academic studies; engaged in mercantile business in 1837; began his financial career as cashier of the Bank of Orleans, Albion, N. Y.; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1845; became director and president of numerous banks, railroads, telegraph and trust companies of Rochester and New York City; in 1852 was a delegate to the Whig national convention; in 1854 was vice president of the first Republican state convention of New York; presidential elector in 1856; appointed Comptroller of the Currency in 1865; member of the State constitutional convention of 1867; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in Rochester, N. Y., June 24, 1887.

Clarke, James P., a Senator from Arkansas; born in Yazoo City, Yazoo county, Miss., August 18, 1854; attended the common schools and several academies in Mississippi; studied law and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1878; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Helena, Ark., in 1879; elected to the house of representatives of Arkansas in 1886; member of the state senate 1888–1892, and served as president of that body in 1891 and ex officio lieutenant governor; was elected attorney general of Arkansas in 1892 and declined a renomination; elected governor of Arkansas in 1894; moved to Little Rock, Ark., and resumed the practice of law;

elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and took his seat March 4, 1903; reelected in 1909 for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Clarke, John Blades, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Augusta, Bracken county, Ky., April 14, 1833; attended the preparatory schools of Augusta; studied law, and in 1854 was admitted to the bar; attorney of Bracken county 1858–1862; elected to the state senate in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Brooksville, Bracken county, Ky., May 23, 1911.

Clarke, John Hopkins, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Elizabeth, N. J., April 1, 1789; was graduated from Brown university in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Providence in 1812; clerk of the supreme court of Providence county in 1813; engaged in manufacturing in Cranston, R. I., until 1824, when he became a manufacturer in Providence; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; died in Providence, R. I., November 23, 1870.

Clarke, Reader Wright, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bethel, Ohio, May 18, 1812; learned the art of printing; studied law and practiced; published a Whig paper in Shawneetown, Ill., for a few years, but returned to Batavia, Ohio; member of the Ohio legislature in 1840, 1841–42; presidential elector in 1844; clerk of the court of Clermont county 1846–1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); appointed by President Grant Third Auditor of the Treasury and served from March 26, 1869, to March 26, 1870; appointed collector of internal revenue in Ohio; died in Batavia, Ohio, May 23, 1872.

Clarke, Richard Henry, a Representative from Alabama; born in Marengo county, Ala., February 9, 1843; was graduated from the University of Alabama in July, 1861; served in the Confederate army as lieutenant in the first battalion of Alabama artillery; admitted to the bar in 1867; state solicitor (prosecuting attorney) for Marengo county, 1872–1876; prosecuting attorney of the seventh judicial circuit 1876–77; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1897); died in St. Louis, Mo., September 26, 1906.

Clarke, Sidney, a Representative from Kansas; born in Southbridge, Mass., October 16, 1831; attended the public schools; publisher of the Southbridge Press; went to Kansas; served in the state legislature in 1862; captain and assistant provost marshal general in the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); was speaker of the Kansas house of representatives in 1879; moved to Oklahoma and served several terms in the territorial council; died in Oklahoma City, June 18, 1909.

Clarke, Staley Nichols, a Representative from New York; born in Prince George county, Md., May 29, 1794; county treasurer of Cattaragus county, 1824–1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); declined renomination; died in Ellicottville, N. Y., October 14, 1860.

Clarkson, Matthew, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New York City in April, 1733; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; was justice of the court of common pleas, quarter sessions of the peace, and the Philadelpha orphans' court 1771–1772; was elected to the Continental Congress in 1785, but did not accompany the other Pennsylvania delegates to New York, and may not have served; alderman in 1789: mayor of Philadelphia 1792–1796; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 5, 1800.

Clawson, Isaiah Dunn, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Woodstown, N. J., March 30, 1822; was graduated from Princeton college, 1840; studied medicine and was graduated from the medical school of the University of Pennsylvania in 1843; commenced practice in Woodstown, N. J.; member of the state house of representatives in 1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Woodstown, N. J., October 9, 1879.

Clay, Alexander Stephens, a Senator from Georgia; born in Cobb county, Ga., September 25, 1853; attended the primary and preparatory schools and the high school of Palmetto, Ga.; was graduated from Hiawassee college in 1875; studied law and admitted to the bar in September, 1877, and practiced; member of the city council in 1880 and 1881; represented Cobb county in the general assembly of the state in 1884–85 and 1886–87; in the latter term was speaker pro tempore; reelected for 1889–90, and served as speaker two years; elected to the state senate in 1892 and was president of that body two years; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1902 and 1907 and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Atlanta, Ga., November 13, 1910.

Clay, Brutus Junius, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Madison county, Ky., July 1, 1808; attended Danville college; member of the state house of representatives in 1840 and 1860; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); after his retirement from Congress devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; died near Paris, Ky., October 8, 1878.

Clay, Clement Comer, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Halifax county, Va., December 17, 1789; moved with parents to a farm near Knoxville, Tenn., when a child; attended the public schools and was graduated from the East Tennessee university in 1807; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1809; in 1811 moved to Huntsville, Ala., where he commenced practice; served in the war against the Creek Indians in 1813; member of the territorial council of Alabama in 1817–18; elected a judge of the circuit court in 1819, and chief justice in 1820; resigned in 1823; member of the state legislature in 1827 and was speaker of the lower house; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); governor of Alabama 1836–37; elected United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John McKinley, and served from September 4, 1837, until 1841, when he resigned; judge of the supreme court in 1843; codified the laws of Alabama 1842–43; died in Huntsville, Ala., September 9, 1866.

Clay, Clement Claiborne, a Senator from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Ala., in December, 1817; was graduated from the University of Alabama in 1834; studied law at the University of Virginia, and

was graduated in 1839; commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala., in 1840; member of state house of representatives in 1842, 1844, and 1845; judge of the county court of Madison county 1846–1848; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in 1853, and unanimously reelected in 1859; served from March 4, 1853, to January 21, 1861, when, with four of his colleagues, he withdrew from the Senate; his seat was declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861 (special session of the Senate); member of the Confederate senate 1861–1863; appointed a diplomatic agent of the Confederacy; arrested and imprisoned in Fort Monroe in 1865; settled on his plantation, Jackson county, Ala., and devoted himself to agriculture and to the practice of law; died in Hunstville, Ala., January 3, 1882.

Clay, Henry, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Hanover county, Va., April 12, 1777; attended public schools, and studied law in Richmond, Va.; admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Lexington, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives in 1803; elected a United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Adair; served from November 19, 1806, to March 3, 1807; again a member of the state house of representatives 1808–1809, and served as speaker the last year; again elected United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Buckner Thruston, and served from January 4, 1810, to March 3, 1811; elected a Representative to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); was Speaker of the House from November 4, 1811, to January 19, 1814, when he resigned; appointed one of the commissioners to negotiate a treaty of peace with Great Britain; reelected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, and served as Speaker from December 4, 1815, until October 28, 1820, when he resigned; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); was Speaker from December 1, 1823, until the end of the Congress; appointed by President John Quincy Adams Secretary of State and served from March 7, 1825 to March 3, 1829; again elected to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1831, to March 31, 1842, when he resigned; defeated as the Whig candidate for President by Andrew Jackson in 1832, and again by James K. Polk in 1844; again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 29, 1852.

Clay, James Brown, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Washington, D. C., November 9, 1817; attended Transylvania university; clerk in a countinghouse in Boston 1832–1834; studied law at the Lexington law school, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; chargé d'affaires to Portugal from August 1, 1849, to July 19, 1850; resident of Missouri 1851–1852; returned to Kentucky; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); member of the peace conference of 1861; identified himself with the Confederacy; died in Montreal, Canada, January 26, 1864.

Clay, James Franklin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Henderson, Ky., October 29, 1840; was graduated from Georgetown college, Kentucky in June, 1860; licensed to practice law June, 1862; elected to the state senate August, 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Henderson, Ky.

Clay, Joseph, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Beverly, Yorkshire, England, October 16, 1741; came to Savannah, Ga., in 1760 and engaged in a general commission business; elected a member of the council of safety June 22, 1775; delegate to the Provincial Congress which met in Savannah July 4, 1775; major in the Georgia line of the army; appointed by the Continental Congress as deputy paymaster general in Georgia with rank of colonel August 6, 1777; member of the Continental Congress 1778–1780; original trustee of Franklin college in Athens, Ga.; elected treasurer of Georgia in July, 1782; judge of the United States court for the district of Georgia 1796–1801; died in Savannah, Ga., November 15, 1804.

Clay, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 24, 1769; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses; served from March 4, 1803, to 1808, when he resigned to become cashier of the Farmers' and Mechanics' bank of Philadelphia; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 27, 1811.

Clay, Matthew, a Representative from Virginia; born in Halifax county, Va., March 25, 1754; served in the Revolutionary War from 1776 to 1783 as a lieutenant and quartermaster; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1813); died in Halifax county, Va., 1815.

Clayton, Augustine Smith, a Representative from Georgia; born in Fredericksburg, Va., November 27, 1783; moved with his parents to Richmond county, Ga., in 1784; was graduated from Franklin college in 1804; studied law and commenced practice in Franklin county; moved to Athens; selected by the legislature in 1810 to compile the statutes of Georgia from 1800; member of the state legislature and served in both houses; elected a judge of the superior court in 1819–1825, and 1828–1831; elected as a State's Rights Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Wilson Lumpkin; reelected to the Twenty-third Congress and served from January 21, 1832, to March 3, 1835; died in Athens, Ga., June 21, 1839.

Clayton, Bertram Tracy, a Representative from New York; born in Clayton, Ala., October 19, 1862; attended the University of Alabama and was graduated from the United States military academy June, 1886, and appointed a second lieutenant in the eleventh United States infantry; served until April 30, 1888, then resigned to go into business as civil engineer in Brooklyn; mustered into United States volunteer service as captain of troop C, New York volunteers, May 20, 1898, and served through the Porto Rican campaign; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); an officer in the United States Army; quartermaster and disbursing officer United States military academy, West Point, N. Y.

Clayton, Charles, a Representative from California; born in Devonshire, England, October 5, 1825; attended the public schools; emigrated to Wisconsin in 1842; went to Oregon in 1847 and in 1848 to San Francisco, Cal.; alcalde in Santa Clara 1849–1850; built the Santa Clara flour mills in 1852; removed to San Francisco in 1853; engaged in the grain and flour business; member of the state legis-

lature in 1863–1866; member of the board of supervisors of San Francisco, Cal., 1864–1869; appointed surveyor of customs of the port and district by President Grant March 16, 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); member of the California assembly; State prison director 1881–1882; died in Oakland, Cal., October 4, 1885.

Clayton, Henry De Lamar, a Representative from Alabama; born in Barbour county, Ala., February 10 1857; was graduated from the literary and law departments of the University of Alabama; served one term in the Alabama legislature in 1890; United States district attorney from May, 1893, to October, 1896; Democratic presidential elector in 1888 and 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Clayton, John Middleton, a Senator from Delaware; born in Dagsboro, Sussex county, Del., July 24, 1796; pursued preparatory studies at academies in Berlin, Md., and Milford, Del., and was graduated from Yale college in 1815; studied law at the Litchfield law school; admitted to the bar in 1819 and commenced practice in Dover; member of the state house of representatives in 1824; secretary of state of Delaware; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1829; reelected in 1835, and served from March 4, 1829, to December 29, 1836, when he resigned; chief justice of Delaware 1837–1839; again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1845, until February, 1849, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State by President Taylor and served from March 7, 1849, to July 22, 1850; reelected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Dover, Del., November 9, 1856.

Clayton, Joshua, a Senator from Delaware; born at Bohemia Manor, Cecil county, Md., July 20, 1744; studied medicine in Philadelphia and practiced in Middletown, Del.; in 1776 was first major in the Bohemia battalion of the Maryland line and was aide on the staff of Gen. Washington at the battle of Brandywine; delegate in the Provincial Congress 1782–1784; elected a member of the state assembly in 1785 and 1787; judge of the court of appeals; elected state treasurer June 24, 1786; president of Delaware from May 30, 1789, to January 13, 1793; first governor of Delaware and served from January 13, 1793, to January 13, 1798; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Vining and served from January 19, 1798, until his death near Middletown, Del., August 11, 1798; interment in Bethel cemetery, Cecil county, Md.

Clayton, Powell, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Bethel, Delaware county, Pa., August 7, 1833; attended the common schools and Partridge military academy, Bristol, Pa.; studied civil engineering in Wilmington, Del., and practiced in Leavenworth, Kans.; city engineer in 1857; entered the Union Army in Kansas May 29, 1861, as captain in the first Kansas infantry; appointed lieutenant colonel of the fifth Kansas cavalry December 28, 1861, and colonel March 7, 1862; commissioned brigadier general August 1, 1864; mustered out August 24, 1865; moved to Arkansas and became a planter; elected governor in 1868; elected United States Senator as a Republican and served from March 14, 1871, to March 3, 1877; took up his residence in Little Rock, Ark.; member of Republican national committee and attended the Republican national conventions from 1872 to 1896; appointed ambassador to Mexico in 1898; retired, and a resident of Washington, D. C.

Clayton, Thomas, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in New Castle, Del., March 9, 1778; studied law and practiced in New Castle; secretary of state of Delaware in 1808; state attorney general in 1810; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); member of the state legislature for several years; elected a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Cæsar A. Rodney, and served from January 8, 1824, to March 3, 1827; chief justice of the court of common pleas of Delaware in 1828; chief justice of the superior court of the state in 1832; reelected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Clayton, and served from January 9, 1837, to March 3, 1847; died in New Castle, Del., August 21, 1854.

Clemens, Jeremiah, a Senator from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Ala., December 28, 1814; was graduated from the University of Alabama in 1833; studied law at the Transylvania university and was admitted to the bar in 1834; practiced in Huntsville; appointed United States district attorney for the northern district of Alabama in 1838; member of the state house of representatives, 1839–1841; raised a company of riflemen in 1842, and served in the Texas War of Independence; again a member of the state house of representatives, 1843–44; served in the Mexican War and appointed major of the thirteenth United States infantry March 3, 1847; promoted to lieutenant colonel of the ninth United States infantry July 16, 1847; appointed chief of the depot of purchases in Mexico in 1848; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Dixon H. Lewis, and served from November 30, 1849, to March 3, 1853; presidential elector in 1856 and 1860; moved to Memphis, Tenn., and became editor of the Memphis Eagle and Enquirer, January 1, 1859; member of the convention in which Alabama voted to secede from the Union in 1861; held office under the Confederacy; returned to Alabama, and died in Huntsville, May 21, 1865.

Clemens, Sherrard, a Representative from Virginia; born in Wheeling, Va., April 28, 1820; attended Washington college and the United States military academy; studied law and commenced practice in Wheeling; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Thompson, and served from December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856; elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); served in the Confederate army and at its close resumed the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va.; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and continued the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., June 30, 1881.

Clements, Andrew Jackson, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Jackson county, Tenn., in 1832; attended the public schools; studied medicine; was graduated from the University of Tennessee in 1858 and commenced practice in Lafayette; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Con-

gress and served from January 13, 1862, to March 3, 1863; member of the state house of representatives in 1866.

Clements, Isaac, a Representative from Illinois; born in Franklin county, Ind., March 31, 1837; was graduated from the Indiana Ashbury university at Greencastle in 1859; studied law in Greencastle; moved to Illinois and taught school; entered the Union Army as second lieutenant of Company G, ninth Illinois infantry, in July, 1861; remained in the service over three years; was twice promoted; appointed register in bankruptcy in June, 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); appointed a United States penitentiary commissioner in 1877; pension agent in 1890; a resident of Normal, Ill., in 1899; governor of the National home for disabled volunteer soldiers, Danville, Ill.; died while serving at the home, May 31, 1909; interment in the National home cemetery.

Clements, Judson Claudius, a Representative from Georgia; born in Walker county, Ga., February 12, 1846; attended the schools of that county, also the department of law, Cumberland university, at Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the bar and began practice in 1869 in Lafayette, Ga.; elected a representative to the general assembly of Georgia in 1872 and 1874; state senator in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1891); member of the Interstate Commerce Commission, with residence in Washington, D. C.

Clements, Newton Nash, a Representative from Alabama; born in Tuscaloosa county, Ala., December 23, 1837; was graduated from the University of Alabama in 1858; entered Harvard university, Cambridge, Mass., 1859; studied law but never practiced; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as captain in the twenty-sixth Alabama regiment, afterwards the fiftieth Alabama regiment; successively promoted major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; member state house of representatives 1870–1872, 1874–1878; elected speaker of the house in 1876, 1877, and 1878; largely interested in planting and cotton manufactures; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Burwell B. Lewis, and served from December 8, 1880, to March 3, 1881; died in Tuscaloosa, Ala., February 20, 1900.

Clendenen, David, a Representative from Ohio; a citizen of Trumbull county; assistant district paymaster, United States army, from April to December, 1814; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Reazin Beall; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from December 22, 1814, to March 3, 1817.

Cleveland, Chauncey Fitch, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Canterbury, Conn., February 16, 1799; attended the public schools; studied law and in 1819 was admitted to the bar; elected in 1826 to the state legislature and served 12 years; speaker in 1836, 1838, and 1863; appointed attorney for the state in 1832; state bank commissioner in 1838; in June, 1841, moved to Norwich, Conn.; governor 1842–43; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1856 and 1860; presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860; member of the peace conference in 1861; speaker of the state assembly in 1863, and again a member of the assembly in 1866; died in Hampton, Conn., June 6, 1887.

Cleveland, Jesse F., a Representative from Georgia; born in Decatur, Ga.; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1839 and engaged in business; died in Charleston, S. C., May 19, 1841.

Cleveland, Orestes, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Duanesburg, Schenectady county, N. Y., March 2, 1829; attended the common schools; engaged in business in New York City and was afterwards a manufacturer in Jersey City; elected alderman in 1861 and president of the board in 1862; mayor in 1864, 1865, and 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); again elected mayor of Jersey City in 1884, 1888, and 1890; died in Norwich, Vt., March 30, 1896.

Clever, Charles P., a Delegate from New Mexico Territory; born in Cologne, Prussia, February 23, 1830; attended the Gymnasium of Cologne and the University of Bonn; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Santa Fe, N. Mex.; held several territorial offices; presented credentials as a member elect to the Fortieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1867 to February 20, 1869, when he was succeeded by J. Francisco Chaves, who contested his election; died in Tome, N. Mex., in 1874.

Clifford, Nathan, a Representative from Maine; born in Rumney, N. H., August 18, 1803; was graduated from Dartmouth college; studied law and commenced practice in York county in 1827; member of the state house of representatives 1830–1834; speaker the last two years; moved to Maine and was attorney general 1834–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and the Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); Attorney General of the United States and served from October 17, 1846, to March 17, 1848; commissioner to Mexico, with the rank of envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, from March 18, 1848, to September 6, 1849; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Me.; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States January 28, 1858, and served until his death in Cornish, Me., July 25, 1881.

Clift, Joseph Wales, a Representative from Georgia; born in North Marshfield, Mass., September 30, 1837; attended the common schools and Phillips academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from the medical school of Harvard college in 1862; immediately entered the Union Army and was acting surgeon from July 13, 1862, to August 7, 1865; served in the Army of the Potomac until November 18, 1866; practiced medicine in Savannah, Ga.; appointed registrar of the city of Savannah by Maj. Gen. Pope under the reconstruction acts; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; died in Rock City Falls, N. Y., May 2, 1908; interment in North Marshfield, Mass.

Clinch, Duncan Lamont, a Representative from Georgia; born in Edgecombe county, N. C., April 6, 1787; entered the United States Army as first lieutenant of the third infantry July 1, 1808, and attained the rank of brigadier general in 1829;

commanded at the battle of Ouithlacoochee, against the Seminole Indians, December 31, 1835; resigned September 21, 1836, and settled on a plantation near St. Marys, Ga.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Millen; served from February 15, 1844, to March 3, 1845; died in Macon, Ga., November 27, 1849.

Cline, Cyrus, a Representative from Indiana; born in Richland county, Ohio, July 12, 1856; moved with his parents to Steuben county, Ind.; attended the Angola high school and was graduated from Hillsdale college, Mich., in 1876; superintendent of schools of Steuben county 1877–1883; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Angola, Ind., in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Clingan, William, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Pennsylvania; sat in the Continental Congress 1777–1779.

Clingman, Thomas Lanier, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Huntersville, N. C., July 27, 1812; was graduated from the university of North Carolina in 1832; studied and practiced law; elected to the state house of commons in 1835; moved to Asheville, Buncombe county, in 1836; elected a state senator in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for reelection; reelected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1847, to December 6, 1858, when he resigned; appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Asa Biggs; was reelected and served from May 6, 1858, to January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; formally expelled from the Senate July 11, 1861; appointed May 17, 1862, brigadier general in the Confederate service and commanded a brigade composed of the eighth, thirty-first, fifty-first, and sixty-first North Carolina infantry; delegate to the Democratic national convention of 1868; explored and measured mountain peaks and developed mineral resources of several regions; died in an asylum in Morganton, N. C., November 3, 1897.

Clinton, De Witt, a Senator from New York; born in Napanock, Ulster county, N. Y., March 2, 1769; was graduated from Columbia college in 1789; studied law and admitted to practice; private secretary to his uncle, Gov. George Clinton, 1790–1795; member of the state house of representatives in 1797, and state senator 1798–1802; member of the state constitutional convention of 1801; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Armstrong, and served from February 9, 1802, to November 11, 1803, when he resigned; mayor of the city of New York 1803–1807; again state senator 1806–1811; again mayor of the city of New York 1810–11; lieutenant governor of New York 1811–1813; defeated in 1812 as the peace candidate for President; regent of the university of New York 1808–1825; again mayor of the city of New York 1813–1814; initiated the Erie canal in 1815, and served several years as canal commissioner; governor of the state of New York 1817–1821 and 1825–1828; declined the mission to England offered him by President Adams in 1825; died in Albany, N. Y., February 11, 1828.

Clinton, George, a Delegate from New York; born in Little Britain, New Windsor, Ulster county, N. Y., July 26, 1739; completed preparatory studies; served as lieutenant of rangers in the expedition against Fort Frontenac; studied law and commenced practice in Ulster county; clerk of the common pleas and surveyor of New Windsor; member of the state assembly in 1768; sat in the Continental Congress from May 15, 1775, to July 8, 1776, when he was ordered by Gen. Washington to take the field as brigadier general of militia; appointed brigadier general by Congress March 25, 1777; governor of New York 1777–1795; delegate to the state convention which ratified the Federal Constitution, and was its president; defeated as a State Rights candidate for the Vice Presidency in 1796; member of the state house of representatives in 1800; again governor 1801–1804; elected Vice President in 1804 as a States Rights Democrat; reelected in 1808; died in Washington, D. C., April 20, 1812.

Clinton, George, jr., a Representative from New York; born in New York City; member of the state constitutional convention of 1801; member of the state assembly 1804–1805; elected to the Eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel L. Mitchill; reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from February 14, 1805, to March 3, 1809.

Clinton, James Graham, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, N. Y., January 2, 1804; pursued classical studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Newburgh; held several public offices there; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); died in Newburgh, N. Y., May 28, 1849.

Clopton, David, a Representative from Alabama; born in Putnam county, Ga., September 29, 1820; was graduated from Randolph-Macon college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1841; moved to Tuskegee, Ala., in 1844; elected as a States Rights Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to January 21, 1861, when he retired; a private in the Confederate army in the twelfth Alabama infantry one year; elected a Representative to the First and Second Confederate congresses 1862–1864; appointed judge of the supreme court of Alabama October 30, 1884; died in Montgomery, Ala., February 5, 1892.

Clopton, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in St. Peter's parish, Hanson county, Va., February 7, 1756; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1776; was captain of a company of militia in the Revolutionary War from the date of his graduation from the university until the close of the war without a furlough or a day's absence; refused promotions, to remain with his company that was mainly composed of relatives and that was furnished its supplies and clothing by his father; served several terms in the Virginia legislature between 1785 and 1795; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799); and to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; served from March 4, 1801, until his death, in St. Peter's parish, Kent county, Va., September 11, 1816.

Clover, Benjamin Hutchinson, a Representative from Kansas; born near Jefferson, Franklin county, Ohio, December 22, 1837; attended the

common schools; held many local offices; elected by the Farmers' Alliance to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Douglas, Butler county, Kans., December 30, 1899

Clowney, William K., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Union county, S. C.; was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1818; studied law and began practice in Union; commissioner in equity of South Carolina 1830–1833; elected as a Nullifier to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); reelected as a States Rights candidate to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Clunie, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from California; born in St. Johns, Newfoundland, March 25, 1852; emigrated to California; returned to Maine, where he remained a few years, and then went back to California, where he afterwards resided; attended the public schools; studied law, and admitted to practice in Sacramento in 1870; elected to the legislature in 1875; delegate at large to the Democratic National convention at Chicago in 1884, and represented California Democrats on the committee on platform and resolutions; served one term in the state senate, 1887–1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in San Francisco, Cal., June 30, 1903; interment in Sacramento, Cal.

Clymer, George, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 16, 1739; engaged in business; captain of a volunteer company at the outbreak of hostilities with Great Britain, and member of the committee of safety; sat in the Continental Congress 1776–1778 and 1780–1783; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the state legislature 1785–1788; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); appointed collector of excise duties in 1791, but resigned after the Whisky Insurrection; one of the commissioners who negotiated a treaty with the Cherokees and the Creeks June 29, 1796; died in Morrisville, Pa., January 23, 1813.

Clymer, Hiester, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Caernarvon township, Berks county, Pa., November 3, 1827; attended primary schools at Reading, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1847; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Berks county April 6, 1849, and practiced there until 1851, when he removed to Pottsville, Schuylkill county; returned to Reading in 1856; in January, 1860, he represented Berks county in the board of revenue commissioners of the state; same year he represented his district in the Democratic national convention at Charleston and Baltimore; member of the state senate from October, 1860, until he resigned in March, 1866; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1866; delegate to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; president of the Democratic state convention which met in Reading in May, 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1881); after his retirement from Congress was president of the Union Trust Co., of Philadelphia, and president of the Clymer Iron Co.; died in Reading, Pa., June 12, 1884.

Cobb, Amasa, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Crawford county, Ill., September 27, 1823; attended the public schools; went to Wisconsin Territory in 1842 and engaged in lead mining; served in the Mexican War as a private in the United States Army; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney 1850–1854; member of the state senate 1855–1856; adjutant general 1855–1858; member of the state house of representatives 1860–1861, and served as speaker the last year; entered the Union Army as colonel of the fifth Wisconsin infantry July 12, 1861; colonel forty-third Wisconsin infantry September 29, 1864; brevet brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and distinguished services at the battles of Williamsburg and Goldin's farm, Va., and Antietam, Md."; mustered out June 24, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1871); moved to Lincoln, Nebr., and became a justice of the supreme court of the state; died in Los Angeles, Cal., July 5, 1905.

Cobb, Clinton Levering, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Elizabeth City, N. C., August 25, 1842; was graduated from the University of North Carolina; studied law, and in 1867 was admitted to practice; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Elizabeth City, N. C., and died there April 30 ,1879.

Cobb, David, a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Attleboro, Mass., September 14, 1748; was graduated from Harvard college in 1766; studied medicine in Boston, and afterwards practiced in Taunton, Mass.; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775; lieutenant colonel of Jackson's regiment 1777–78, serving in Rhode Island and New Jersey; was aid-de-camp on the staff of Gen. Washington; appointed major general of militia in 1786, and rendered conspicuous service during Shay's rebellion; judge of the Bristol county court of common pleas 1784–1796; speaker of the Massachusetts lower house 1789–1793; elected as a Federalist to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); moved to Maine in 1796 and devoted himself to agriculture; elected to the senate of Massachusetts from the eastern district of Maine in 1802 and served as president; elected to the state council in 1808; lieutenant governor in 1809; member of the board of military defense in 1812; chief justice of the Hancock county court of common pleas; returned to Taunton, Mass., in 1817, where he died April 17, 1830.

Cobb, George Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, N. J., October 13, 1813; received a limited schooling, entered the Dover iron works early in life, engaged in the manufacture of iron and amassed a fortune; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); became a Republican and as such was elected a state senator in 1865 and in 1868; was killed in an accident on the Chesapeake & Ohio railroad, at Jerry's Run, near White Sulphur Springs, Va., August 6, 1870.

Cobb, Howell, a Representative from Georgia; born in Granville, N. C., in 1770; moved to Georgia, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the United States Army as ensign and captain from 1793 to 1806; elected to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses, and served from March 4,

1807 to 1812, when he resigned to accept a captain's commission in the United States Army; served through the War of 1812; after the war resigned and returned to his plantation in Georgia, where he died in 1820.

Cobb, Howell, a Representative from Georgia; born in Cherry Hill, Ga., September 7, 1815; removed with his father to Athens, Ga., when a child; was graduated from Franklin college in 1834; studied law, and in 1836 commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; chosen presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1836; solicitor general of the western judicial circuit of Georgia 1837–1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); served as Speaker in the Thirty-first Congress; governor 1851–1853; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); secretary of the Treasury under President Buchanan, and served from March 6, 1857, until December 10, 1860, when he resigned; chairman of the convention of delegates from the seceded states which assembled in Montgomery, Ala., to form a Confederate government, February 24, 1861; appointed brigadier general in the Confederate army February 13, 1862, and promoted major general September 9, 1863; surrendered at Macon, Ga., April 20, 1864; died in New York City, October 9, 1868.

Cobb, James Edward, a Representative from Alabama; born in Thomaston, Upson county, Ga., October 5, 1835; attended the town schools; was graduated from Emory college, Oxford, Ga., in June, 1856; after being admitted to the practice of law moved to Texas in 1857; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as lieutenant in company F, fifth Texas regiment, and served in the army of Northern Virginia until he was made prisoner at the Battle of Gettysburg; after his release located in Tuskegee, Ala., and practiced law until 1874; that year he was chosen one of the circuit judges of the state; reelected in 1880 and 1886; before qualifying under the last election he was elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, to April 21, 1896, when he was succeeded by Albert T. Goodwyn, who contested his election to the Fifty-fourth Congress; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1901; died in East Las Vegas, N. Mex., June 2, 1903.

Cobb, Seth Wallace, a Representative from Missouri; born in Southampton county, Va., December 5, 1838; attended the common schools; joined a volunteer company from his native county in 1861; served throughout the war in the Army of Northern Virginia; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1867 and engaged in business; president of the merchant's exchange in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); vice president of World's Fair, St. Louis, in 1904; died in St. Louis, Mo., May 22, 1909.

Cobb, Stephen Alonzo, a Representative from Kansas; born in Madison, Me., June 17, 1833; attended the common schools; moved with his father to Minnesota in 1850; studied the languages and prepared for college; entered Beloit college in 1854, where he was a student for two years; was graduated from Brown university in 1858; settled in Wyandotte, Kans., in 1859 and commenced the practice of law; entered the Army in 1862; captain and commissary sergeant of volunteers May 18, 1864; brevet major August 16, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious service;" mustered out September 23, 1865; mayor of Wyandotte 1862 and 1868; member of the state senate 1862, 1869, and 1870; speaker of the Kansas house of representatives in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Wyandotte (Kansas City), Kans., August 24, 1878.

Cobb, Thomas Reed, a Representative from Indiana; born near Fayette, Lawrence county, Ind., July 2, 1828; attended Bloomington university; studied and practiced law in Bedford, Ind., from 1853 until 1867, when he moved to Vincennes; elected to the state senate from 1858 to 1866; Democratic candidate for elector in 1868; president of the Indiana state convention in 1876; delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis which nominated Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1887); died in Vincennes, Ind., June 23, 1892.

Cobb, Thomas W., a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Columbia county, Ga., in 1784; pursued preparatory studies; studied law and practiced in Greensboro; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Eighteenth Congress, and before the expiration of his term was elected a United States Senator to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas Ware, and served from November 4, 1824, to 1828, when he resigned; chosen a judge of the superior court of Georgia; died in Greensboro, Ga., February 1, 1830.

Cobb, Williamson R. W., a Representative from Alabama; born in Rhea county, Tenn., June 8, 1807; moved with his father to Madison County, Ala., in 1809; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives 1845–1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1847, until January 21, 1861, when he resigned; was killed by the accidental discharge of his pistol in Bellefonte, Ala., November 1, 1864.

Coburn, Frank Potter, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hamilton, La Crosse county, Wis., December 6, 1858; attended the public schools; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Representative in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-third Congress; retired capitalist and resides in West Salem, Wis.

Coburn, John, a Representative from Indiana; born in Indianapolis, Ind., October 27, 1825; was graduated from Wabash college in 1840; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Indianapolis; member of the state house of representatives in 1850; judge of the court of common pleas 1859–1861, when he resigned; served in the Union Army; colonel of the thirty-third Indiana infantry September 16, 1861; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war;" mustered out September 20, 1864; appointed the first secretary of Montana Territory in March, 1865, but resigned at once; elected judge of the fifth judicial circuit of Indiana in October, 1865, and resigned in July, 1866; elected as a Republican

to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875); appointed justice of the supreme court of Montana Territory by President Arthur, February 19, 1884, and served until December, 1885; returned to Indianapolis, Ind., and resumed the practice of law; died in Indianapolis, Ind., January 28, 1908.

Coburn, Stephen, a Representative from Maine; born in Bloomfield (now Skowhegan), Me., November 11, 1817; was graduated from Waterville college, Me., in 1839; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1845, and practiced in Skowhegan; was a member of the state board of education 1849–1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Israel Washburn, jr., and served from January 2, 1861, to March 3, 1861; was drowned in Skowhegan, Me., July 4, 1882.

Cochran, Alexander Gilmore, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny City, Pa., March 20, 1846; attended the public schools and Phillips academy, Andover, Mass.; studied law in the Columbia law school, New York City; admitted to the bar in 1866, practiced in Allegheny City; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1879, and continued the practice of law.

Cochran, Charles Fremont, a Representative from Missouri; born in Kirksville, Adair county, Mo.; resided in Atchison, Kans., from 1860 to 1885; attended the common schools; practical printer, newspaper man, and a lawyer; served four years as prosecuting attorney of Atchison county, Kans., and four years as a member of the Missouri senate; editor and publisher of the Atchison Patriot in 1868–69; admitted to the bar in 1873, and practiced law until 1885; editor of the St. Joseph (Mo.) Gazette; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905); died in St. Joseph, Mo., 1907.

Cochran, James, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., February 11, 1769; was graduated from Columbia college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commissioned major in the standing army by President John Adams; was elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); state senator 1814–1817; moved to Oswego, N. Y., in 1826; postmaster of Oswego 1841–1845; editor of the Oswego Democratic Gazette several years; was regent of the University of the state of New York; died in Oswego, N. Y., November 7, 1848.

Cochran, James, a Representative from North Carolina; born in North Carolina; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813).

Cochrane, Aaron Van Schaick, a Representative from New York; born in Coxsackie, N. Y., March 14, 1858; attended the district school and Claverack academy, in Claverack, N. Y.; was graduated from Yale college in 1879; moved to Hudson and entered on the study and practice of law; police justice of Hudson 1887–1888; district attorney of Columbia county 1889–1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); elected justice supreme court of New York for term ending in 1915.

Cochrane, Clark Beaton, a Representative from New York; born in New Boston, N. H., May 31, 1815; moved to Montgomery county, N. Y.; was graduated from Union college in 1841; studied law and practiced in Schenectady, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1844 and 1845; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); moved to Albany, where he continued the practice of law; a delegate in the Republican national convention of 1864; member of the state house of representatives in 1866; died in Albany, N. Y., March 5, 1867.

Cochrane, John, a Representative from New York; born in Palatine, N. Y., August 27, 1813; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1831; studied law and commenced practice in Palatine, Oswego, and Schenectady; moved to New York City in 1846; surveyor of the port of New York 1853–1857; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); member of the Charleston-Baltimore national convention; entered the Union Army as colonel of the sixty-fifth New York infantry June 11, 1861; brigadier general July 17, 1862; resigned February 25, 1863; president of the Cleveland convention in 1864, which nominated him for Vice President on the ticket with Fremont for President; attorney general of New York 1863–1865; delegate to the Liberal Republican national convention in 1872; appointed collector of internal revenue for the sixth district of New York in 1869; declined the position of United States minister to Uruguay and Paraguay tendered him by President Grant in 1889; died in New York City, February 7, 1898.

Cocke, John, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Brunswick, Va., in 1772; went with his parents to Tennessee, where he attended the public schools; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1793, and practiced; member of the state senate and house of representatives for several years; speaker of the house in 1811 and 1837; served as major general of Tennessee Volunteers in the Creek War in 1813 and as colonel of a regiment of Tennessee riflemen, under Gen. Jackson, at New Orleans; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeeth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1827); devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; founded a school for deaf mutes in Knoxville, Tenn.; died in Rutledge, Tenn., February 16, 1854.

Cocke, William, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Amelia county, Va., in 1747; pursued preparatory studies; studied law and practiced; in company with Daniel Boone explored the territory of east Tennessee and western Kentucky; in 1776 led four companies of Virginians against hostile Indians, and gave them a crushing defeat at Cocke's fort, Tenn.; member of the house of burgesses and a colonel of militia; moved to Tennessee; in 1796 was elected one of the first United States Senators from Tennessee, and served from August 2, 1796, to March 3, 1797; was appointed his own successor, as there had been no election by the legislature, and served under this appointment from March 3, 1797, to September 26, 1797; was again appointed and elected a United States Senator and served from March 28, 1799, to March 3, 1805; appointed judge of the first circuit in 1809; re-

moved to Mississippi and was elected to the state legislature in 1813; appointed by President Madison Indian agent for the Chickasaw Nation in 1814; died in Columbus, Miss., August 22, 1828.

Cocke, William Michael, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rutledge, Grainger county, Tenn., July 16, 1815; pursued classical studies (and was graduated from the East Tennessee college in Knoxville; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and afterwards practiced in Rutledge and Nashville; member of the state assembly; was elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); held many local and state offices; died in Nashville, Tenn., February 6, 1895.

Cockerill, Joseph Randolph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Loudoun county, Va., January 2, 1818; moved to Adams county, Ohio, in 1837, and settled in Youngstown; attended the public schools; taught school; county surveyor in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in West Union, Ohio; clerk of the court of common pleas; member of the general assembly; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); enlisted for the civil war and served as colonel of the seventieth Ohio volunteer infantry; brevetted brigader-general of volunteers, March 13, 1865; died in West Union, Ohio, October 23, 1875.

Cockran, William Bourke, a Representative from New York; born in County Sligo, Ireland, February 28, 1854; was educated in France and in his native country; removed to America when seventeen years of age; soon after his arrival received the appointment of teacher in a private academy; principal of a public school in Westchester county, N. Y.; read law, and was admitted to the bar in 1876; a member of the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); member of the commission to revise the judiciary article of the constitution of the state of New York in 1890; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); at a special election held February 23, 1904, he was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George B. McClellan, and reelected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses and served from March 9, 1904, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Cockrell, Francis Marion, a Senator from Missouri; born in Johnson county, Mo., October 1, 1834; attended the common schools of his county; was graduated from Chapel Hill college, Lafayette county, Mo., in July, 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Warrensburg, Mo.; served in the Confederate army, rising from the rank of captain to that of brigade commander; appointed brigader-general July 18, 1863; captured at Fort Blakeley, Ala., April 9, 1865; paroled May 14, 1865; at the close of the Civil War returned the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected four times and served from March 4, 1875 until March 3, 1905; appointed Interstate Commerce Commissioner in 1905 by President Roosevelt, and served six years; in 1911 was appointed a United States commissioner to reestablish the boundary line between Texas and New Mexico.

Cockrell, Jeremiah Vardaman, a Representative from Texas; born in Johnson county, Mo., May 7, 1832; attended common schools and Chapel Hill college; went to California in 1849 and returned to Missouri in 1853; engaged in farming and read law prior to the Civil War; entered the Confederate army and served through the war; settled in Grayson county, Tex., where he engaged in farming and practiced law until 1882; moved to Jones county; appointed district judge in 1885, to which position he was elected in 1886 and reelected in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); engaged in stock raising in Jones county, Tex.; a resident of Abilene, Tex.

Cocks, William Willets, a Representative from New York; born in Westbury, Long Island, N. Y., July 24, 1861; attended private schools and Swarthmore college; commissioner of highways of the town of North Hempstead in 1894, and reelected; elected to the state senate in 1900; in 1903 elected member of the assembly; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); is a resident of Westbury, Long Island, N. Y.

Codding, James Hodge, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pike township, Bradford county, Pa., July 8, 1849; moved in 1854 to Towanda, Pa.; attended the Susquehanna collegiate institute, and in 1868 engaged in the hardware business; commenced the study of law in 1876, admitted to the bar in 1878, and practiced; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); moved to New York City in 1903; grand secretary general of the northern Masonic jurisdiction for the Scottish Rite bodies.

Coffee, John, a Representative from Georgia; born in Prince Edward county, Va., December 3, 1782; received a good schooling; moved with his father to Hancock county, Ga., in 1800; member of the state legislature several years; general of state militia of Georgia during Indian war; cut road through the state of Georgia (called Coffee road) to carry munitions of war to Florida to fight the Indians; was a general during the War of 1812, and served with General Jackson at the battle of New Orleans; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses and served from March 4, 1833, until his death near Jacksonville, Telfair county, Ga., September 25, 1836.

Coffeen, Henry Asa, a Representative from Wyoming; born in Gallia county, Ohio, February 14, 1841; moved with his parents to the Wabash country in western Indiana; then to Champaign county, Ill., in 1853; was graduated from the scientific department of Abingdon college (afterwards consolidated with Eureka college), Illinois; devoted himself to teaching; member of the faculty of Hiram college, Ohio; moved to Sheridan, Wyo.; delegate for Wyoming in the World's Fair congress of bankers and financiers, at Chicago, in June, 1893; member of the constitutional convention, in 1889, that framed the constitution of the new state of Wyoming; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed literary pursuits in Sheridan, Wyo.

Coffin, Charles Dustin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Newburyport, Mass., September 9, 1805; moved with his parents to Columbiana county, Ohio; studied law, admitted to the bar in September, 1823, and commenced practice in New Lisbon; clerk of the courts of Columbiana county in 1828; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew

W. Loomis, and served from December 20, 1837, to March 3, 1839; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1842, and resumed the practice of law; elected judge of the superior court in 1845, and served seven years; was appointed to the same position by Governor Denison in 1861; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 28, 1880.

Coffin, Charles Edward, a Representative from Maryland; born in Boston, Mass., July 18, 1841; attended the Boston grammar and high schools; moved to Maryland in 1863 and made his home in Muirkirk, Prince Georges county; took charge of the iron works there in 1865; elected to the house of delegates in 1884; elected a member of the state senate in 1890 and served four years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Barnes Compton; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress and served from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1897; retired, and a resident of Muirkirk, Md.

Coffin, Peleg, jr., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Nantucket, Mass., November 3, 1756; completed academic studies; member state house of representatives 1783, 1784, and 1789; state senator 1785, 1786, 1790–1792, 1795–1796; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); state treasurer and state senator 1797–1802; died in Boston, Mass., March 6, 1805.

Coffroth, Alexander Hamilton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset, Somerset county, Pa., May 18, 1828; attended the public schools and Somerset academy; publishing a Democratic paper in Somerset for five years; studied law, admitted to the bar in February, 1851, and practiced; frequently a delegate to Democratic state conventions, and was delegate to the Democratic national convention which assembled in Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; an assessor of internal revenue in 1867; a delegate to the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Somerset, Pa.; died in Markleton, Pa., September 2, 1906.

Coghlan, John M., a Representative from California; born in Louisville, Ky., December 8, 1835; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1847, and in 1850 emigrated to California; studied law and practiced in Suisun City; member of the California legislature 1865 and 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died March 26, 1879.

Cogswell, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bradford, Mass., August 23, 1838; attended Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., and entered Dartmouth college August 23, 1855; was graduated from the Dane law school, Harvard university, in 1860; lawyer by profession; mayor of the city of Salem, Mass., in 1867, 1868, 1869, 1873, and 1874; member of the state house of representatives 1870–71, 1881–1883, and member of the state senate 1885–86; served in the Union Army; captain second Massachusetts infantry May 11, 1861; lieutenant colonel October 23, 1862; colonel June 25, 1863; brevet brigadier general of volunteers December 15, 1864; mustered out July 24, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 22, 1895.

Coit, Joshua, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., October 7, 1758; was graduated from Harvard college in 1776; studied law, and in 1779 commenced practice in New London; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1793, until his death in New London, Conn., September 5, 1798.

Coke, Richard, a Senator from Texas; born in Williamsburg, Va., March 13, 1829; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1849; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1850; moved in 1850 to Waco, McLennan county, Tex., and practiced his profession; served in the Confederate army as private and afterwards as captain; appointed district judge in June, 1865; elected judge of the state supreme court in 1866; after serving one year was removed by Gen. Sheridan as "an impedinent to reconstruction;" resumed the practice of law; elected governor in December, 1873, reelected in February, 1876; resigned December 1, 1877; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in 1877; reelected in 1883, and in 1889, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1895; died in Waco, Tex., May 14, 1897.

Coke, Richard, jr., a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., about 1804; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Williams and Mary college; studied law; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Gloucester county, Va.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); died on his estate, "Abingdon," in Gloucester county, Va., March 30, 1851.

Colcock, William Ferguson, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., November 4, 1804; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Grahamville, S. C.; member of the state house of representatives several years and served two years as speaker; collector of the port of Charleston previous to and during the Civil War; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849—March 3, 1853); member of the Democratic national convention held in Charleston in 1860; died in McPhersonville, S. C., June 13, 1889.

Colden, Cadwallader David, a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, N. Y., April 4, 1759; prepared for college and pursued classical studies in London; returned to the United States, in 1785; studied law and practiced in New York City, 1791–1793; moved to Poughkeepsie in 1793, remained there three years and then relocated in New York City; appointed district attorney in 1798, and again in 1810; colonel of volunteers in 1812; member of the state house of representatives in 1818; mayor of the city of New York in 1819; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, having successfully contested the election of Peter Sharpe, and served from December 12, 1821, to March 3, 1823; member of the state senate 1824 to 1827; died in Jersey City, N. J., January 3, 1834.

Cole, Cornelius, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Lodi, N. Y., September 17, 1822; was graduated from Wesleyan university, Connecticut in 1847; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Auburn, N. Y., May 1, 1848; went to

California in 1849, and after working a year in the gold mines commenced practice; district attorney of Sacramento city and county 1859–1862; member of the Republican national committee 1856–1860; moved to Santa Cruz; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); elected a United States Senator and served from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873; in 1880 moved to Colgrove, Los Angeles county, Cal., and retired from practice.

Cole, George Edward, a Delegate from Washington Territory; born in Oneida county, N. Y., December 23, 1826; attended the public schools and Hobart Hall institute; in 1849 moved to Kentucky, then to California, and then to Oregon; member of the Oregon house of representatives 1852–1853; clerk of the United States courts for the district of Oregon 1859–60; moved to Walla Walla, Wash. Ter., in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); appointed governor of the Territory by President Johnson in November, 1866, and served until March 4, 1867; returned to Oregon and engaged in railroad construction; appointed postmaster of Portland. Oreg., in 1873 and served until 1881; went back to Washington and was elected treasurer of Spokane county; died in Portland, Oreg., December 3, 1906.

Cole, Nathan, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., July 26, 1825; attended the city schools, and Shurtleff college, Ill.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in St. Louis, and became vice-president of two banking institutions; director of a number of insurance and other corporations; mayor of St. Louis, 1867–1871; president of the Merchants' exchange in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); resumed business activities in St. Louis, Mo.

Cole, Orsamus, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Cazenovia, Madison county, N. Y., August 23, 1819; was graduated from Union college in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill., but soon after moved to Potosi, Wis.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thrity-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law in Potosi; judge of the state supreme court 1855–1880 and was chief justice from April, 1881, to January 4, 1892; Died in Milwaukee, Wis., May 5, 1903.

Cole, Ralph Dayton, a Representative from Ohio; born in Biglick township, Hancock county, Ohio, November 30, 1873; attended the common schools; was graduated from Findlay college in 1896; in 1898 was graduated in the classical course from the Northwestern Ohio normal university at Ada; engaged in the practice of law; served for two years as deputy clerk of Hancock county; in 1899 elected to the state legislature, and reelected in 1901; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Findlay, Ohio.

Cole, William H., a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., January 11, 1837; practiced law for a short time and then studied medicine; served in the Confederate army during the war; connected with the Baltimore Gazette 1866–1883; deputy registrar of Baltimore in 1870; chief clerk of the first branch of the city council; reading clerk of the Maryland house of delegates in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Baltimore, Md., July 8, 1886.

Coleman, Hamilton Dudley, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., May 12, 1845; enlisted in 1863 in the Washington artillery, Army of Northern Virginia, as a private, and served throughout the war; manufacturer and dealer in plantation machinery; active in the organization of the World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition; served two terms as president of the New Orleans chamber of commerce, and was elected November, 1888, one of the vice presidents of the National board of trade; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); was defeated as the Republican candidate for governor in 1890 and 1894, and for lieutenant governor in 1892; appointed melter and refiner of the United States mint at New Orleans in 1899 and served six years; member of the United States assay commission in 1912.

Coleman, Nicholas D., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Maysville, Ky., in 1800; attended grammar and high schools; studied law and practiced; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); moved to Vicksburg, Miss., where he resumed the practice of law; postmaster of Vicksburg 1841–1844; died in Vicksburg, Miss., May 11, 1874.

Colerick, Walpole Gillespie, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fort Wayne, Ind., August 1, 1845; lawyer by profession; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Fort Wayne, Ind., until his death January 11, 1911.

Coles, Isaac, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; pursued preparatory studies; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); reelected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797).

Coles, Walter, a Representative from Virginia; born in Pittsylvania county, Va., December 8, 1790; completed a preparatory course; devoted himself to agriculture; justice of the peace for many years; served in the United States Army during the War of 1812 as a captain of riflemen on the northern frontier; member of the state house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1845); died near Robertsons Store, Va., November 9, 1857.

Colfax, Schuyler, a Representative from Indiana; born in New York City March 23, 1823; attended the commom schools; went to New Carlisle, Ind., in 1836, where he was appointed deputy auditor of St. Joseph county by his stepfather, George W. Mathews, with office in South Bend; became a legislative correspondent in Indianapolis; purchased an interest in the South Bend Free Press, and changed its name in 1845 to the St. Joseph Valley Register—the Whig organ of northern Indiana; member of the state constitutional convention of 1850; defeated Whig candidate for Congress in 1851; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1869);

was Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; elected Vice President of the United States on the ticket with Gen. Grant, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1873; declined the state portfolio, tendered by President Grant, August 4, 1871; defeated candidate for the Vice-Presidency in the Philadelphia convention of 1872; offered the chief editorship of the New York Tribune the same year, but declined; was implicated in charges of corruption brought against members of Congress in 1873 in connection with the Credit Mobilier of America, but was fully exhonorated; died in Mankato, Minn., January 13, 1885; interment in South Bend, Ind.

Collamer, Jacob, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Troy, N. Y., January 8, 1792; moved with his father to Burlington, Vt.; was graduated from the University of Vermont in 1810; served in the War of 1812; studied law and practiced in Woodstock, Vt., from 1813 to 1833; member of the state house of representatives for several years; judge of the superior court 1833–1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); appointed Postmaster General by President Taylor and served from March 7, 1849, to July 20, 1850; again judge of the superior court of Vermont from November 8, 1850, to October 3, 1854; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1855, until his death in Woodstock, Vt., November 9, 1865.

Collier, James William, a Representative from Mississippi; born on the Glenwood plantation, near Vicksburg, Warren county, Miss., September 28, 1872; attended public and high schools until 1890; when he entered the state university; in 1894 he graduated in law from that institution; in 1895 member of the lower house of the Mississippi legislature; circuit clerk of Warren county in 1899, and reelected without opposition in 1903 and 1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Collier, John Allen, a Representative from New York; born in Litchfield, Conn., November 13, 1787; was graduated from Yale college; studied law in the Litchfield law school and was admitted to the bar in 1809 in Troy, N. Y.; entered upon practice in Binghamton, N. Y.; district attorney of Broome county, June 11, 1818, to February 25, 1822; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); comptroller of the state of New York, January 27, 1841, to February 7, 1842; appointed a commissioner to revise the statutes in 1847; presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; declined a foreign embassy offered by President Fillmore in 1850; died in Binghamton, N. Y., March 24, 1873.

Collin, John Francis, a Representative from New York; born in Hillsdale, N. Y., April 30, 1802; attended the common schools and Lenox academy, Mass.; engaged in agriculture; member of the state legislature in 1834; supervisor of Hillsdale county for several years; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Hillsdale, N. Y., September 16, 1889.

Collins, Ela, a Representative from New York; born in Meriden, Conn., February 14, 1786; attended Clinton academy; studied law and commenced practice in Lowville, N. Y., in 1807; member of the state house of representatives in 1815; district attorney for Lewis, Jefferson, and St. Lawrence counties 1815–1818, and of Lewis county 1819 and 1840; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1821; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Lowville, N. Y., November 23, 1848.

Collins, Francis Dolan, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Saugerties, N. Y., March 5, 1841; attended St. Josephs college, in Susquehanna county, and Wyoming seminary, at Kingston, Pa.; studied law, and in 1866 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Scranton, Pa.; elected district attorney of the mayor's court district in 1869; elected to the state senate of Pennsylvania 1872, 1873, and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Scranton, Pa., November 21, 1891.

Collins, John, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., June 8, 1717; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1778–1783; governor of Rhode Island 1786–1789; elected to the First Congress, but did not take his seat; died in Newport, R. I., March 8, 1795.

Collins, Patrick Andrew, a Representative from Massachusetts; born near Fermoy, County Cork, Ireland, March 12, 1844; the family came to the United States in 1848 and located in Chelsea, Mass.; attended the common schools; read law in the Harvard law school and in Boston; admitted to the bar in 1871, and practiced in Boston; member of the state house of representatives in 1868 and 1869, and of the state senate in 1870 and 1871; judge advocate general in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); was a delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1876, 1880, 1888, and 1892; consul general at London under President Cleveland's administration; resumed the practice of law; mayor of Boston 1902–1905; died in Hot Springs, Va., September 13, 1905; interment in Boston, Mass.

Collins, William, a Representative from New York; born in Lowville, Lewis county, N. Y., February 22, 1818; studied law and commenced practice in Lowville; district attorney for Lewis county 1845–1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1854 and died there, June 18, 1878.

Colquitt, Alfred Holt, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Walton county, Ga., April 20, 1824; was graduated from Princeton college in 1844; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1845; served as a staff officer, with the rank of major, during the Mexican War; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); member of the Georgia legislature in 1859; presidential elector on the Breckinridge ticket in 1860; member of the secession convention of the state of Georgia; entered the Confederate service as captain; colonel of the sixth Georgia infantry; served as a brigadier general, and was commissioned a major general; governor 1876–1880; reelected under a new constitution for two years; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in 1883; reelected in 1888, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 26, 1894.

Colquitt, Walter Terry, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Halifax county, Va., December 27, 1799; moved with his parents to Georgia; attended public schools and Princeton college; studied law, and in 1820 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Sparta, Ga.; moved to Cowpens; elected judge of the Chattahoochee circuit in 1826 and reelected in 1829; State senator in 1834 and 1837; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a States Rights Whig, but refused to support Gen. Harrison for President, and resigned July 21, 1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); elected a United States Senator and served from March 4, 1843, until February, 1848, when he resigned; member of the Nashville convention in 1850; died in Macon, Ga., May 7, 1855.

Colson, David Grant, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Yellow Creek (now Middlesboro), Knox (now Bell) county, Ky., April 1, 1861; attended the common schools and the academies at Tazewell and Mossy Creek, Tenn.; read law; took the junior course in law in the Kentucky university in 1879–1880; went to Washington, D. C., in September, 1882, from which time until June 30, 1886, he was an examiner and special examiner in the pension bureau of the Interior Department; returned to Kentucky in 1887, and in that year was elected to the state house of representatives, session of 1887–88; mayor of Middlesboro 1893–1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); colonel of a Kentucky regiment during the Spanish-American War.

Colston, Edward, a Representative from Virginia; born in Winchester, Va., December 25, 1786; was graduated from Princeton college in 1806; served in the War of 1812; several years a member of the state house of representatives and high sheriff of Berkeley county; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Berkeley county, Va., April 23, 1852.

Comegys, Joseph Parsons, a Senator from Delaware; born in "Cherbourg," Kent county, near Dover, Del., December 29, 1813; pursued preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1842 and 1848; one of a commission to revise the state statutes in 1852; appointed a United States Senator, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. Clayton, and served from November 19, 1856, to January 14, 1857; delegate to the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866; appointed chief justice of Delaware May 18, 1876; died in Dover, Del., February 1, 1893.

Comingo, Abram, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mercer county, Ky., January 9, 1820; attended common and high schools; studied law, and in 1847 was admitted to the bar; moved to Missouri in 1848; elected a member of the Missouri state convention in February, 1861; appointed provost marshal of the sixth district of Missouri in May, 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in Kansas City, Mo., November 10, 1889.

Comins, Linus Bacon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlton, Mass., November 29, 1817; was graduated from the Worcester county manual labor high school; engaged in manufacturing in Roxbury, Mass.; member of the Roxbury city council in 1846, 1847, and 1848 and served the last two years as president; mayor of Roxbury in 1854; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); delegate to the Republican national convention in 1860; died in Jamaica Plain, Mass., October 14, 1892.

Compton, Barnes, a Representative from Maryland; born in Port Tobacco, Charles county, Md., November 16, 1830; attended Charlotte Hall academy and was graduated from Princeton college in June, 1851; member of the state house of delegates from Charles county in 1860–61, and of the senate in 1867, 1868, 1870, and 1872, and served as president of the senate 1868–1870; state tobacco inspector 1873–74; state treasurer 1874–1876; reelected for five successive terms; elected as a Democrat a Representative to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); presented credentials as Member-elect to the Fifty-first Congress, but election was successfully contested by Sidney E. Mudd, who was given the seat March 20, 1890; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, to May 12, 1894, when he resigned; naval officer at Baltimore for four years; died in Laurel, Md., December 3, 1898.

Comstock, Charles Carter, a Representative from Michigan; born in Sullivan, Cheshire county, N. H., March 5, 1818; attended the common schools; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1853; farmer, lumberman, and manufacturer of furniture, woodenware, etc.; mayor of Grand Rapids 1863–1864; elected as a Fusion Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Grand Rapids, Mich., February 20, 1900.

Comstock, Oliver Cromwell, a Representative from New York; born in Warwick, R. I., March 1, 1780; moved with his father's family to Schenectady, N. Y., when a child; received a liberal schooling; studied medicine and practiced in Trumansburg, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1810–1812; judge of common pleas for Seneca county, N. Y., 1812–1815; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1819); first judge of Tompkins county 1817–1818; abandoned the practice of medicine and studied theology, licensed to preach, and was ordained to the Baptist ministry and installed as pastor of the First Baptist church, Rochester, N. Y., 1825–1834; Chaplain of the national House of Representatives; moved to Michigan and was a regent of the University of Michigan 1841–1843, and state superintendent of public instruction 1843–1845; died in Marshall, Mich., January 11, 1860.

Comstock, Solomon Gilman, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Argyle, Me., May 9, 1842; completed a preparatory course in the Maine Wesleyan seminary in Kents Hill; read law and was admitted to practice; located in Moorhead, Minn., in 1870; attorney for Clay county 1872–1878; elected a representative to the state legislature in 1875, 1876, 1878, 1879, 1880, and 1881; state senator 1882–1888; when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Moorhead, Minn.; member state normal school board 1897–1905; member board of regents of the University of Minnesota.

Condit, John, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Orange, N. J., July 8, 1755; attended the public schools; studied and practiced medicine; served as surgeon in the Revolutionary War in Colonel Van Cortlandt's battalion, Heardy brigade; one of the founders and a trustee of the Orange academy in 1785; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1803); appointed United States Senator, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1803, caused by failure of legislature to elect a Senator, and served from September 1, 1803, to March 3, 1809; again appointed United States Senator, and to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Aaron Kitchell; was subsequently elected to fill the vacancy, and served from March 21, 1809, to March 3, 1817; assistant collector of the port of New York; died in Orange, N. J., May 4, 1834.

Condit, Lewis, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, N. J., March 3, 1773; studied medicine, was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1794, and commenced practice in Morristown; was high sheriff of Morris county, N. J., prior to 1800; member of the state house of representatives 1805–1810 and served as speaker the last two years; member of the commission for adjusting the boundary between New York and New Jersey in 1807; elected as a Whig to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1833); again a member of the state legislature 1837–1838, and speaker of the house; presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1840; a trustee of Princeton college for forty years; died in Morristown, N. J., May 26, 1862.

Condit, Silas, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Morristown, N. J., March 7, 1738, completed preparatory studies; member of the state council from its organization in 1776 to 1780; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1781–1784; member of the New Jersey assembly 1791–1795, 1796–1798, and 1800, and speaker 1792–1794, and in 1797; died in Morristown, N. J., September 6, 1801.

Condit, Silas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Orange, N. J., August 18, 1778; was graduated from Princeton college in 1795; engaged in mercantile persuits in Orange; moved to Newark, N. J., and was president of the Newark Banking company; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1844; died in Newark, N. J., November 29, 1861.

Conger, Edwin Hurd, a Representative from Iowa; born in Knox county, Ill., March 7, 1843; was graduated from Lombard university in 1862; enlisted as a private in company I, one hundred and second Illinois volunteer infantry, and served until the close of the war; attaining the rank of captain and received the brevet of major for "gallant and meritorious conduct in the field;" studied law and was graduated from the Albany law school in 1866; admitted to the bar, and practiced in Galesburg, Ill., until 1868; moved to Dexter, Dallas county, Iowa, in 1868, and engaged in farming, stock-growing, and banking; elected treasurer of Dallas county in 1877 and reelected in 1879; elected state treasurer in 1880 and reelected in 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); minister to Brazil 1891–1895; reappointed in 1897; transferred to China in 1898 and served until 1907; died in Pasadena, Cal., May 18, 1907.

Conger, Harmon S., a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut in 1817; moved to Cortland, N. Y., where he held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); moved to Wisconsin in 1854; elected judge of the circuit court in 1871; reelected in 1877, and served until his death in Janesville, Wis., October 22, 1882.

Conger, James L., a Representative from Michigan; born in New Jersey; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced in Cleveland, Ohio; moved to Michigan and located in Macomb county in 1836; several times defeated for state representative; moved to Mount Clemens, Mich.; elected as a Free Soil Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Conger, Omar Dwight, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in Cooperstown, N. Y., in 1818; moved with his father to Huron county, Ohio, in 1824; pursued academic studies at Huron institute, Milan, Ohio, and was graduated in 1841 from Western Reserve college; employed in the geological survey and mineral explorations of the Lake Superior copper and iron regions in 1845–1847, and in 1848 engaged in the practice of law in Port Huron, Mich.; elected judge of the St. Clair county court in 1850, and senator in the state legislature for the biennial terms of 1855, 1857, and 1859; president pro tempore of the senate in 1859; elected in 1866 a member of the constitutional convention of Michigan; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1881); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in Ocean City, Md., July 11, 1898.

Conkling, Alfred, a Representative from New York; born in Amagansett, N. Y., October 12, 1789; was graduated from Union college in 1810; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Canajoharie; district attorney for Montgomery county 1818–1821; elected as an anti-Jackson Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); moved to Albany, N. Y.; appointed United States district judge for the northern district of New York and served from 1825 to 1852; appointed United States minister to Mexico and served from August 6, 1852, to August 17, 1853; located in Omaha, Nebr., and practiced law until 1861, when he resided successively in Rochester, Geneseo, and Utica, N. Y.; devoted much time to literary pursuits; died in Utica, N. Y., February 5, 1874.

Conkling, Frederick Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Canajoharie, N. Y., August 22, 1816; pursued classical studies; engaged in mercantile business in New York City; member of the state house of representatives 1854, 1859, and

1860; in June, 1861, organized the eighty-fourth Regiment of the National Guard of the state of York and was its colonel; served through the Shenandoah campaign, and in 1863 his regiment was on provost-guard duty in Baltimore; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); unsuccessful Republican candidate for mayor of New York City in 1868; died in New York City, September 18, 1891.

Conkling, Roscoe, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., October 30, 1829; moved with his parents to Auburn, N. Y., in 1839; completed an academic course; studied law in Utica, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar in 1850; practiced in Utica; district attorney for Oneida county in 1850; mayor of Utica in 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863), and (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); reelected to the Fortieth Congress, but resigned before the beginning of the Congress; elected to the United States Senate as a Union Republican in 1867; reelected, and served from March 4, 1867, to May 16, 1881, when he resigned along with his colleague, Thomas C. Platt, and largely because of differences with the administration growing out of the disposal of Federal patronage in the city and state of New York; resumed the practice of law in New York City; in February, 1882, was appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, and was confirmed by the Senate, but declined; died in New York City, April 18, 1888.

Conn, Charles Gerard, a Representative from Indiana; born in Phelps, Ontario county, N. Y., January 29, 1844; accompanied his parents to Elkhart, Ind.; served throughout the Civil War in the Union Army; manufacturer; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); returned to Elkhart, Ind., and engaged in manufacturing.

Connell, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, September 10, 1827; moved with his parents to Hazleton, Luzerne county, Pa., in 1856; placed in charge of mines of the Susquehanna & Wyoming Valley Railroad & Coal Co., with offices in Scranton; purchased the plant in 1870; president of the Third National bank and identified with most of the industries and commercial enterprises of Scranton; was a delegate to the Republican national convention of 1896 and member of the Pennsylvania Republican committee; elected to the Fifty-fifth Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); successfully contested the election of George Howell in the Fifty-eighth Congress and took his seat February 10, 1904, and served until March 3, 1905; died in Scranton, Pa., March 21, 1909.

Connell, William James, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Cowansville, Canada, July 6, 1846; moved to Schroon Lake, N. Y., in 1857; then to Vermont in 1862; completed a preparatory course; in April, 1867, located in Omaha, Nebr.; admitted to the bar in 1869, and engaged in practice; district attorney of the third judicial district of Nebraska in 1872–1876; city attorney of Omaha 1883–1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); reappointed city attorney of Omaha, Nebr., in 1892; a practicing attorney in Omaha, Nebr.

Conner, Henry W., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Prince George county, Va., in August, 1793; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1812; served as aid-de-camp to Brig. Gen. Joseph Graham in the expedition against the Creek Indians in 1814; settled in Falls Town, Iredell county, and later in Sherrills Ford, Catawba county, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1841); member of the State senate in 1848; died January 15, 1866, in Sherills Ford, Catawba County, N. C.

Conner, James Perry, a Representative from Iowa; born in Delaware county, Ind., January 27, 1851; attended college at the Upper Iowa university, Fayette, Iowa, and was graduated from the law department of the state university at Iowa City in June, 1873; district attorney of the thirteenth judicial district 1880–1884; elected circuit judge of the thirteenth judicial district of Iowa in 1884; elected district judge of the sixteenth judicial district in 1886; delegate to the Republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan P. Dolliver; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1900, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Denison, Iowa.

Conner, John C., a Representative from Texas, born in Noblesville, Ind., in 1842; student at the Wabash college, Indiana; entered the Union Army in 1862 as a lieutenant in the sixty-third Indiana volunteers and served until the close of the war; appointed a captain in the forty-first infantry upon the reorganization of the Army in 1866 and served in Texas until nominated for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873).

Conner, Samuel Shepard, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Hampshire about 1785; attended Phillips Exeter academy in 1794; was graduated from Yale college in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Waterville, Me.; served in the War of 1812 as major of the twenty-first infantry and lieutenant colonel of the thirteenth infantry; resigned July 14, 1814; resumed the practice of law in Waterville, Me.; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); appointed surveyor general of the Ohio land district in 1819; died in Covington, Ky., December 25, 1819.

Conness, John, a Senator from California; born in County Galway, Ireland, September 22, 1821; came to the United States in 1836; learned the art of pianoforte making in New York; one of the California pioneers, interested in the mines and afterwards in mercantile pursuits; member of the California legislature 1853–1854 and 1860–1861; elected a United States Senator as a Union Republican and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; removed to Massachusetts in 1869; died in Jamaica Plains, Mass., January 10, 1909.

Connolly, Daniel Ward, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cochecton, Sullivan county, N. Y., April 24, 1847; moved with parents to Scranton, Pa., in 1849; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in June, 1870; elected president judge of Lackawanna county in 1878, but did not serve; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–

March 3, 1885); postmaster of Scranton 1885–1890; died in Scranton, Pa., December 4, 1894.

Connolly, James Austin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Newark, N. J., March 8, 1843; went to Ohio with his parents in 1850; pursued preparatory studies; assistant clerk of Ohio senate 1858–59; admitted to the bar in 1861; moved to Illinois in 1861; entered the United States Army in 1862 as a private in the one hundred and twenty-third Illinois volunteers, and was afterwards captain, major, and brevet lieutenant colonel; member of the state house of representatives 1873–1875; United States attorney for the southern district of Illinois 1876–1885 and again 1889–1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Springfield, Ill.

Conover, Simon Barclay, a Senator from Florida; born in Middlesex county, N. J., September 23, 1840; studied medicine and was graduated from the University of Nashville in 1864; appointed assistant surgeon in the Army of the Cumberland, and stationed at Nashville, Tenn.; after several promotions in the medical corps of the Army, ordered to Lake City, Fla., in 1866, and shortly afterwards resigned his commission; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1868; state treasurer; member of the Chicago convention in 1868, and member of the Republican national committee; member of the state executive Republican committee of Florida, member of the state house of representatives and presided over the body; elected a United States Senator as a Republican and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1880; moved to Montana in 1899.

Conrad, Charles Magill, a Senator and a Representative from Louisiana; born in Winchester, Va., about 1804; moved with his father to Mississippi, and thence to Louisiana; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1828; commenced practice in New Orleans; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected a United States Senator as a Whig to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Mouton, and served from April 14, 1842, to March 3, 1843; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1844; elected a representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1849, to August 17, 1850, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of War by President Fillmore, and served from August 15, 1850, to March 7, 1853; deputy from Louisiana in the Montgomery provisional congress of 1861; Representative from Louisiana to the first and second Confederate congresses, 1862–1864; died in New Orleans, La., February 12, 1878.

Conrad, Frederick, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807).

Conrad, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815).

Conry, Joseph Aloysius, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brookline, Mass., September 12, 1868; was graduated from a Boston private school; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; president of the Boston common council in 1896–1897; chairman of the board of aldermen in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; director of the port of Boston, Mass., and resides there.

Conry, Michael Francis, a Representative from New York; born in Shenandoah, Pa., April 2, 1870; attended the public schools of his native town; taught school for seven years; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1896; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City; served two years as assistant corporation counsel of the city of New York; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Constable, Albert, a Representative from Maryland; born in Maryland; studied law and commenced practice in Perryville, Md.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); elected judge of the circuit court of Maryland in 1851; died in Camden, N. J., September 18, 1855.

Contee, Benjamin, a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born in Prince Georges county, Md., in 1755; served in the Revolutionary War in the third Maryland battalion; studies theology and became a clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal church; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1787–1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); presiding judge of the Charles county testamentary court; died in Charles county, Md., November 3, 1815.

Converse, George Leroy, a Representative from Ohio; born in Georgesville, Franklin county, Ohio, June 4, 1827; was graduated from Central college, Ohio, and from Denison university, Granville, Ohio, class of 1849; admitted to the bar in 1851; represented his county in the state house of representatives 1860–1863 and 1873–1876, and speaker of the house 1873–1874; member of the state senate 1864–65; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); died in Columbus, Ohio, March 30, 1897.

Conway, Henry Wharton, a Delegate from Arkansas Territory; born in Greene county, Tenn., March 18, 1793; attended the public schools; enlisted as an ensign in the War of 1812, and was promoted a lieutenant in 1813; clerk in the Treasury Department in Washington, D. C., in 1817; moved to Missouri in 1818, and to Arkansas Territory in 1820; receiver of public moneys in 1820–1821; elected a Delegate to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); died near Arkansas Post, then the Territorial seat of government, November 9, 1827.

Conway, Martin Franklin, a Representative from Kansas; born in Harford county, Md., November 19, 1829; received a liberal schooling; moved to Baltimore in 1843; learned the art of printing, and became a member of National typographical union; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Baltimore; moved to Kansas in 1854; member of the first legislative council; chief justice of the supreme court under the Topeka constitution; president of the Leavenworth constitutional convention; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); appointed United States consul at Marseille, France, in 1866; died in Washington, D. C., February 15, 1882.

Cook, Burton Chauncey, a Representative from Illinois; born in Pittsford, Monroe county, N. Y., May 11, 1819; attended the collegiate institute, Rochester, N. Y.; studied law, and in 1835 moved to Ottawa county, Ill., where he commenced practice in 1840; elected by the legislature state attorney for the ninth judicial district for two years in 1846, and reelected by the people in 1848 for four years; member of the state senate 1852–1860; member of the peace conference which met in Washington in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, to August 26, 1871; died in Evanston, Ill., August 18, 1894.

Cook, Daniel Pope, a Representative from Illinois; born in Scott county, Ky., in 1795; completed a preparatory course; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Kaskaskia, Ill., 1815–1816; moved to Edwardsville, Ill.; first attorney general of Illinois March 15 to October 15, 1819, and subsequently was judge of the western circuit; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1827); died in Scott county, Ky., October 16, 1827.

Cook, George Washington, a Representative from Colorado; born in Bedford, Ind., November 10, 1851; learned telegraphy at the age of eleven years; ran away from home and enlisted as drummer boy at the age of twelve years, and served in Indiana regiments in the Army of the Cumberland; the last eight months served as chief regimental clerk of the one hundred and forty-fifth regiment Indiana volunteers; after the Civil War attended public school and an academy; employed in railway offices in Chicago 1872–1880; general agent Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Railway (Monon System), 1880–1887; division superintendent and joint agent in Leadville, Colo.; engaged in mining; elected department commander Grand Army of the Republic for Colorado and Wyoming, and served 1891–1892; president of the Colorado soldiers and sailors' home in 1892; in 1905 was elected senior vice commander in chief Grand Army of the Republic; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); engaged in mining in Leadville, with residence in Denver, Colo.

Cook, Joel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 20, 1842; attended the public schools; was graduated from the central high school of Philadelphia in 1859; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1863; correspondent with the Army of the Potomac and a Washington correspondent during the Civil War; on the editorial staff of the Philadelphia Public Ledger from 1865 and its financial editor 1883–1907; president of the board of wardens for the port of Philadelphia 1891–1907; elected to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John E. Reyburn; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from November 5, 1907, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., December 15, 1910.

Cook, John C., a Representative from Iowa; born in Seneca county, Ohio, December 26, 1846; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1867; elected judge of the sixth district of Iowa in 1878; successfully contested the election of Madison E. Cutts to the Forty-seventh Congress and served only March 3, 1883, the closing day of the Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. Cutts; resumed the practice of law in Newton, Iowa.

Cook, John Parsons, a Representative from Iowa; born in Whitestown, Oneida county, N. Y., August 31, 1817; moved to Davenport, Iowa; member of the Iowa territorial council; served in the state senate; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Davenport, Iowa, April 17, 1872.

Cook, Orchard, a Representative from Massachusetts: born in Salem, Mass., March 24, 1763; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; assessor of Pownahborough in 1786; town clerk of New Milford, district of Maine, 1795–1797; justice of the peace; judge of the court of common pleas for Lincoln county 1799–1810; appointed assistant assessor of twenty-fifth district in November, 1798; overseer of Bowdoin college 1800–1805; elected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1811); sheriff of Lincoln county 1811–1819; postmaster of Wiscasset, Me., until his death there August 12, 1819.

Cook, Philip, a Representative from Georgia; born in Twiggs county, Ga., July 31, 1817; was graduated from Oglethorpe university, Georgia, and from the law department of the University of Virginia in 1840; practiced in Forsyth, Ga., 1841–1842; removed successively to Sumter county, Lanier, and to Oglethorpe county, where he continued practice until 1869; elected to the state senate in 1859, 1860, and 1863; member of the state convention in 1865; entered the Confederate service in 1861 as a private; commissioned first lieutenant, lieutenant colonel, colonel, and in August, 1863, brigadier general; removed to Americus, Ga., in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Americus, Ga.; state capitol commissioner 1882; elected secretary of state in 1890, and served until his death in Atlanta, Ga., May 24, 1894; interment in Rose Hill cemetery, Macon, Ga.

Cook, Samuel Andrew, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Ontario January 28, 1849; attended the common schools in Fond du Lac and Calumet counties; enlisted as a private in company A, second Wisconsin cavalry, and served until the end of the war; lived on a farm in Calumet county until 1872, when he located in Marathon county and engaged in business; moved to Neenah, Winnebago county, in 1881; elected mayor of Neenah in 1889; member of the state legislature in 1891–92; delegate to the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); a manufacturer of print paper, with residence in Neenah, Wis.

Cook, Zadock, a Representative from Georgia; born in Georgia in 1769; member of the general assembly for several years; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alfred Cuthbert; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress; served from January 23, 1817, to March 3, 1819; died in Athens, Ga.

Cooke, Bates, a Representative from New York; born in Wallingford, Conn., December 23, 1787; attended the public schools; moved to New York

and participated in the War of 1812; elected as an anti-Mason to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); comptroller of the state of New York in February, 1839; bank commissioner from May 14, 1841, until his death in Lewiston, N. Y., May 31, 1841.

Cooke, Edward Dean, a Representative from Illinois; born in Cascade, Dubuque county, Iowa, October 17, 1849; attended the common schools, Cascade academy, and the high school of Dubuque; studied law at the Columbian University, Washington, D. C.; admitted to the bar in 1873 in Washington, Dubuque, and Chicago; located in the last-named city; elected a representative to the state legislature in 1882 as a Republican; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 23, 1897.

Cooke, Eleutheros, a Representative from Ohio; born in Granville, N. Y., December 25, 1787; studied law and commenced practice in Granville; moved to Indiana in 1817 and to Sandusky, Ohio, in 1819; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); again a member of the state house of representatives; obtained from the Ohio legislature in 1826 the first charter granted to a railroad in the United States—the Mad River & Lake Erie railroad—and ground was broken for it in 1832; died in Sandusky, Ohio, December 28, 1864.

Cooke, Josiah Platt, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Stratford, Conn., January 4, 1730; was graduated from Yale college in 1750; colonel in command of Continental forces when the British burned Danbury, April 27, 1777; member of Connecticut legislature 1776, 1778, 1780–1781, 1782–1784; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1784–1788; died in Danbury, Conn., February 8, 1816.

Cooke, Thomas Burrage, a Representative from New York; born in Wallingford, Conn., in 1778; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); member of the state house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; died in 1853.

Coolidge, Frederick Spaulding, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Westminster, Mass., December 7, 1841; attended the common schools; manager of the Boston chair manufacturing company, and of the Leominster rattan works; selectman of his native town for three years, and held other offices; member of the Democratic State central committee; Democratic elector in 1888; representative to the general court of Massachusetts in 1875; elected to the Fifty-second Congres, (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Fitchburg, Mass., June 8, 1906.

Coombs, Frank L., a Representative from California; born in Napa, Cal., December 27, 1853; attended the public schools of California and the law school of Columbian university, Washington, D. C., was graduated from the latter institution in 1875, and admitted to the practice of law; district attorney of Napa county, Cal., 1880–1885; member of the California legislature 1887, 1889, 1891, and 1897, and speaker of the assembly in 1891 and 1897; served as United States minister to Japan for the unexpired term occasioned by the death of John F. Swift, from June, 1892, to August, 1893; State librarian of California from April 1, 1898, to April 1, 1899; United States attorney for the northern district of California from April 1, 1898, to March 1, 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Napa, Cal.

Coombs, William Jerome, a Representative from New York; born in Jordan, Onondaga county, N. Y., December 24, 1833; was graduated from the Jordan academy; moved to New York City in 1850, and in 1855 took up his residence in Brooklyn; in 1856 entered upon the business of exporting American goods and continued for thirty-seven years, dealing with practically every market in the world; in 1888 was an unsuccessful candidate for Congress on the Tariff Reform ticket; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); appointed a director of the Union Pacific railroad by President Cleveland, with special commission to collect the debts due the Government from the various Pacific railroads; a resident of the Borough of Brooklyn, New York City, and connected with trust and bank organizations.

Cooney, James, a Representative from Missouri; born in Ireland July 28, 1848, and came to the United States with his father's family in 1852; attended the public schools and the State University of Missouri; in 1875 located in Marshall, Mo., and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the office of probate judge in 1880; prosecuting attorney in 1882 and 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); died in Marshall, Mo., November 16, 1904.

Cooper, Allen Foster, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Franklin township, Fayette county, Pa., June 16, 1862; attended the public schools of his native township; was graduated from the state normal school of California, Pa., in 1882; attended Mount Union college, Ohio, in 1883; taught school for six years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1888; was admitted to practice December 4, 1888; was elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed business and the practice of law in Uniontown, Pa.

Cooper, Charles M., a Representative from Florida; born in Athens, Ga., January 16, 1856; when a child moved with his parents to Florida; admitted to the bar in 1877; elected to the lower house of legislature in 1880; to the state senate in 1884; appointed attorney general of the state in 1885 for term of four years; appointed in 1889 one of three commissioners to revise the statutes of the state; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Jacksonville, Fla.

Cooper, Edmund, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Franklin, Tenn., September 11, 1821; was graduated from Jackson college in 1839; studied law at Harvard college and commenced practice in Bedford county, Tenn.; member of the state house of representatives in 1849; Union delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1861; again elected to the state house of representatives, but in 1865 resigned; elected as a Conservative to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from July 13, 1866, to March 3, 1867; appointed by President Johnson Assistant Secretary of the Treasury November 20, 1867, and served until March 20, 1869.

Cooper, George B., a Representative from Michigan; born in Long Hill, N. J., June 6, 1808; attended the public schools; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1830, and to Jackson, Mich., in 1835, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; postmaster of Jackson for eleven years; state treasurer of Michigan for two years; member of the state senate 1837–1838; representative in 1842; presented credentials as Member-elect to the Thirty-sixth Congress, but his election was successfully contested by William A. Howard; served from December 5, 1859, to May 15, 1860; returned to New Jersey and died in Wall township, Monmouth county, in November, 1866.

Cooper, George William, a Representative from Indiana; born in Bartholomew county, Ind., May 21, 1851; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Indiana State University, literary and law courses, in 1872; elected prosecuting attorney in 1872; mayor of the city of Columbus in 1877; city attorney of Columbus for four years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ind.; died in Chicago, Ill., November 27, 1899.

Cooper, Henry, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Columbia, Tenn., August 22, 1827; was graduated from Jackson college in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Shelbyville in 1850; member of the state legislature in 1853 and 1857; appointed judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Tennessee in April, 1862, and resigned in January, 1866; chosen professor in the law school at Lebanon, Tenn., September 1, 1866, but resigned in June, 1867, and moved to Nashville, where he resumed the practice of law; elected to the state senate in 1869 and 1870; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; was killed in Mexico February 4, 1884.

Cooper, Henry Allen, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Spring Prairie, Walworth county, Wis., September 8, 1850; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Northwestern University in 1873, and from the Union college of law, Chicago, in 1875; was admitted to the bar; moved to Burlington, Wis., and commenced practice in 1879; elected district attorney of Racine county in 1880, and reelected in 1882 and 1884; moved to Racine, Wis., in 1881; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1884; state senator 1887–1889; unsuccessful candidate for the Fifty-second Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1911); delegate at large from Wisconsin in the Republican national convention of 1908. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Cooper, James, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Frederick county, Md., May 8, 1810; was graduated from Washington college, Pa., in 1832; studied law, in 1834 admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Gettysburg, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); member of the state legislature in 1843, 1844, 1846, and 1848, and served as speaker one term; removed to Pottsville, Pa.; attorney general of Pennsylvania in 1848; elected a United States Senator and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; moved to Philadelphia; authorized by President Lincoln to raise a brigade of loyal Marylanders, and commissioned brigadier general May 7, 1861; served in West Virginia under Gen. Frémont; appointed commandant at Camp Chase, near Cincinnati, Ohio, and died there March 28, 1863.

Cooper, John, a Delegate from New Jersey; born near Woodbury, N. J., May 11, 1729; member of the committee of correspondence for Gloucester county; treasurer of the western division of New Jersey; member of the Provisional Congress; member of the committee that drafted the first constitution of New Jersey; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1776; member of the state senate from 1776 until 1782; elected judge of the Gloucester county courts in 1779; reelected in 1784 and served until his death in Woodbury, N. J., in 1785.

Cooper, Mark Antony, a Representative from Georgia; born in Hancock county, Ga., April 20, 1800; was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821; commenced practice in Eatonton, and a little later moved to Columbus; in 1825, and again in 1836, served in the campaigns against the Seminole Indians in Florida; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress on a general ticket, to fill in part vacancies caused by the resignations of three representatives; was reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress and served from February 1, 1842, until 1843, when he resigned to become Democratic candidate for governor of Georgia, and was defeated; died in Columbus, Ga., March 17, 1885.

Cooper, Richard Matlack, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Gloucester county, N. J., February 29, 1768; completed a preparatory course; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); president of the state bank of New Jersey for several years; died in Camden, N. J., March 10, 1844.

Cooper, Samuel Bronson, a Representative from Texas; born in Caldwell county, Ky., May 30, 1850; moved with his parents to Texas the same year and located in Woodville, Tyler county; attended the common schools; read law, admitted to the bar in 1871, and began practice in Woodville in January, 1872; elected attorney of Tyler county in 1876 and 1878; to the state senate in 1880 and 1882; appointed collector of internal revenue of the first district of Texas by President Cleveland in 1885; defeated as a candidate for district judge in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1905); reelected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); appointed United States general appraiser at the port of New York City by President Taft in 1910.

Cooper, Thomas, a Representative from Delaware; born in Little Creek Hundred, Sussex county, Del., in 1764; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1805; member of the state house of representatives 1803–1808; served in the state senate in 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law in Georgetown, Del., until his death in 1829.

Cooper, Thomas Buchecker, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Coopersburg, Pa., December 29, 1823; was graduated from Pennsylvania college (now the University of Pennsylvania) in 1843; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, and commenced practice in Coopersburg; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Coopersburg, Pa., April 4, 1862.

Cooper, William, a Representative from New York; born in Pennsylvania, December 2, 1754; went to Burlington, N. J., and moved to Otsego county, N. Y., in 1786, and founded Cooperstown; lawyer; appointed first judge of the court of common pleas for Otsego county, February 17, 1791; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); reelected to the Sixth Congress March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Albany, N. Y., December 22, 1809; interment in Cooperstown, N. Y.

Cooper, William Craig, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Ohio, December 18, 1832; attended the public schools and Mount Vernon academy; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1853; prosecuting attorney of Knox county, 1859–1863; mayor of Mount Vernon April, 1862–April, 1864; member of the general assembly of Ohio January, 1872–January, 1874; judge advocate general of Ohio, January, 1879–January, 1884; member of the board of education of Mount Vernon and president of the board; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); died in Mount Vernon, Ohio, August 29, 1902.

Cooper, William R., a Representative from New Jersey; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841).

Corbett, Henry Winslow, a Senator from Oregon; born in Westboro, Mass., February 18, 1827; moved with his parents to Washington county, N. Y.; pursued preparatory studies in Cambridge academy; engaged in business in Cambridge, N. Y., in 1840; moved to New York City in 1843, and was engaged in business there until 1851; went with a stock of goods around Cape Horn to Portland, Oreg., in 1851; city treasurer, member of the city council, and chairman of the Republican state central committee; elected a United States Senator as a Union Republican and served from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873; was appointed a United States Senator, March 6, 1897, to fill a vacancy caused by the expiration of a term on March 3, 1897— the legislature having met and failed to elect; credentials were presented March 15, 1897, but he was not permitted to qualify and the Senate by resolution of January 26, 1898, declared he was not entitled to the seat; died in Portland, Oreg., March 31, 1903.

Corker, Stephen A., a Representative from Georgia; elected upon the readmission of Georgia to the Union, to the Forty-first Congress; qualified under the act of July 11, 1868, and served from January 24, 1871, to March 3, 1871.

Corlett, William W., a Delegate from Wyoming Territory; was elected a Delegate as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Corley, Manuel Simeon, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Lexington county, S. C., February 10, 1823; was a student in Lexington academy four years; engaged in business in 1838; opposed the first attempt at secession of South Carolina in 1852, when an attempt was made to expel him from the state; editor of the South Carolina Temperance Standard in 1855 and 1856; entered the Confederate army in 1863; captured by the National troops at Petersburg, Va., April 2, 1865; took the oath of allegiance June 5, 1865; delegate to the constitutional convention of South Carolina in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); special agent of the United States Treasury in 1869; commissioner of agricultural statistics of South Carolina in 1870; treasurer of Lexington county in 1874; died in Lexington, S. C., November 20, 1902.

Corliss, John Blaisdell, a Representative from Michigan; born in Richford, Vt., June 7, 1851; attended the Vermont Methodist university; was graduated from the Columbian law school, Washington, D. C., in 1875; settled in Detroit in September, 1875, and engaged in practice; city attorney of Detroit in 1881–1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Detroit, Mich.

Cornell, Ezekiel, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Scituate, R. I.; attended the public schools; mechanic; appointed lieutenant colonel in Hitchcock's Rhode Island regiment in 1775; was present at the seige of Boston, was made deputy adjutant general October 1, 1776; appointed brigadier general of state troops in 1776 and served until March 16, 1780; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1780–1783; retired to his farm at Scituate, where he spent the remainder of his life.

Cornell, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in White Plains, N. Y., January 27, 1814; attended the public schools; engaged in steamboat transportation business between Rondout and New York City in 1843; president of several corporations; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); defeated for the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); delegate to the Republican national convention of 1884; Republican Presidential elector in 1888; died in Rondout, N. Y., March 30, 1890.

Corning, Erastus, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Conn., December 14, 1794; moved to Troy, N. Y., and then to Albany in 1814 and established himself in iron manufacturing; state senator 1842–1845; alderman for several years and subsequently mayor; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress; member of the peace conference of 1861; again elected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses and served from March 4, 1861, until March 3, 1863; resigned before taking his seat in the Thirty-eighth Congress; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1867; died in Albany, N. Y., April 9, 1872.

Cornish, Johnston, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bethlehem, Hunterdon county, N. J., June 13, 1858; attended the district school of Bethlehem township, and was graduated from the business college of Easton, Pa.; engaged in manufacturing; elected mayor of Washington, N. J., in 1884 and in 1886; declined renomination in

1887 and 1888; member of the state senate in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); member of the state senate 1899–1911; a resident of Washington, N. J., and interested in manufacturing and banking.

Corwin, Franklin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Lebanon, Ohio, January 12, 1818; studied law, and in 1839 admitted to the bar; served in both branches of the state legislature; moved to Peru, Ill., in 1857; served in the state legislature and was speaker of the house for two terms; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Peru, Ill.; died there June 15, 1879.

Corwin, Moses Bledso, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bourbon county, Ky., January 5, 1790; spent the early part of his life on a farm; attended the public schools; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Urbana, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives in 1838–1839; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); reelected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Urbana, Ohio, April 7, 1872.

Corwin, Thomas, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Bourbon county, Ky., July 29, 1794; moved with his parents to Lebanon, Ohio, in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Warren county 1818–1828; member of the state legislature 1822–1823, and 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, to February 22, 1840, when he resigned, to take effect May 1, 1840; elected governor of Ohio in November, 1840; defeated in 1842; president of the Ohio Whig convention of 1844; declined a nomination for governor that year; presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1844; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1845, to July 20, 1850, when he resigned, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Fillmore, and served from July 23, 1850, to March 7, 1853; again elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1859, to March 12, 1861, when he was appointed by President Lincoln United States minister to Mexico and served in that capacity until September 1, 1864; located in Washington, D. C., where he died, December 18, 1865.

Cosden, Jeremiah, a Representative from Maryland; presented credentials as a member-elect to the Seventeenth Congress, took his seat, and served from March 4, 1821, to March 19, 1822, when he was succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.

Cosgrove, John, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jefferson county, N. Y., September 12, 1839; attended the schools of New York; studied law in Watertown and admitted to the bar in October, 1863; moved to Missouri and was elected prosecuting attorney of Cooper county in November, 1872, and held the office two years; city attorney of Boonville, Mo., from April, 1877, to April, 1878, and from April, 1879, to April, 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Boonville, Mo.

Cothran, James Sproull, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Abbeville county (then district), S. C., August 8, 1830; was graduated from the University of Georgia in Athens in 1852; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1854; entered the Confederate service as a private at the beginning of the Civil War and was with his company at the surrender of the Army of Northern Virginia at Appomattox, having attained the rank of captain; resumed the practice of law in Abbeville; elected solicitor of the eighth judicial circuit in 1876 and in 1880; appointed to the judgeship of the circuit to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Judge Thomson in 1881; elected by the legislature to the same office the following winter, and reelected in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Abbeville, S. C.; died in a sanitarium in the state of New York, December 5, 1897.

Cottman, Joseph S., a Representative from Maryland; born in Somerset County, Md., August 16, 1803; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Upper Trappe, Md.; presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; elected as an Independent Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Upper Trappe, Md., in 1863.

Cotton, Aylett Raines, a Representative from Iowa; born in Austintown, Ohio, November 29, 1826; moved with his father to Iowa in 1844; student in Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa., in 1845; taught school in Fayette county, Tenn., in 1846–1847; studied law, and in 1848 admitted to the bar; went to California in 1849, and in 1851 returned to Lyons, Iowa; county judge of Clinton county in 1851–1853; prosecuting attorney in 1854; member of the state constitutional convention in 1857; member of the state house of representatives 1868–1870, and served as speaker the last term; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); returned to California in 1883, and resumed the practice of law in San Francisco.

Cottrell, James La Fayette, a Representative from Alabama; born in King William county, Va., August 25, 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected to the state house of representatives in 1834, 1836, and 1837, and to the state senate in 1838 for three years, and served as president in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Yancey, and served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847; nominated on the Cass electoral ticket in 1848, but resigned; moved to Florida; member of the state senate for several terms, beginning with 1865; appointed collector of customs in Cedar Keys, Fla., and served until his death, September 7, 1885.

Coudrey, Harry Marcy, a Representative from Missouri; born in Brunswick, Mo., February 28, 1867; moved to St. Louis in 1878, where he attended the public schools; was graduated from the Manual training school in 1886; from 1897 to 1899 member of the municipal assembly; identified with many corporations, clubs, and financial institutions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, but was not seated until near the end of the first session, after successfully contesting the election of Ernest E. Wood, Democrat; reelected to

the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911).

Coulter, Richard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Westmoreland county, Pa.; studied law and practiced in Greensburg; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1835); judge of the supreme court of Pennsylvania; died near Greensburg, Pa., April 21, 1852.

Cousins, Robert Gordon, a Representative from Iowa; born in Cedar county, Iowa, in 1859; attended the common schools and was graduated from Cornell college, Mount Vernon, Iowa, in 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1882, and engaged in practice in Tipton, Iowa; elected to the Iowa legislature in 1886; elected prosecuting attorney and also presidential elector in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1909); declined renomination for the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Tipton, Iowa.

Covert, James Way, a Representative from New York; born in Oyster Bay, N. Y., September 2, 1842; attended the public schools and an academy in Locust Valley, N. Y.; studied law in New York City and Flushing; was admitted to the bar in 1863, and practiced in Flushing, N. Y.; elected school commissioner of his assembly district in 1867, and held the position three years; acted as assistant district attorney of his county; elected surrogate of Queens county for the term commencing 1870, and held the position four years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); member of the state senate 1882–1883; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., and resumed the practice of law; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 16, 1910.

Covington, George Washington, a Representative from Maryland; born in Berlin, Worcester county, Md., September 12, 1838; attended Buckingham academy and the law school of Harvard university; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the constitutional convention of Maryland in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Snow Hill, Md.; died in New York City, April 6, 1911; interment in All Hallows cemetery, Snow Hill, Md.

Covington, James Harry, a Representative from Maryland; born in Easton, Talbot county, Md., May 3, 1870; received an academic training in the public schools of Talbot county and the Maryland military academy; entered the law department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1891; attended at the same time special lectures in history, literature, and economics, and graduated with the degree of LL. B. in 1894; practiced his profession in Easton; state's attorney for Talbot county in 1903 for a term of four years; reelected in 1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Covington, Leonard, a Representative from Maryland; born in Aquasco, Md., October 30, 1768; received a liberal schooling; entered the Army as cornet of Cavalry March 14, 1792; promoted to a captaincy, and resigned September 12, 1795; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); appointed by President Jefferson lieutenant colonel of light dragoons January 9, 1809, and colonel February 15, 1809; promoted brigadier general August 1, 1813; mortally wounded at the battle of Chrystler's field, November 11, 1813, and died in French's Mills, N. Y., November 14, 1813.

Covode, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Westmoreland county, Pa., March 17, 1808; attended the public schools; engaged in agriculture, manufacturing, and transportation pursuits; largely interested in the coal trade; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an anti-Masonic Whig, and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1863); delegate to the Union National convention in Philadelphia, Pa., August 14, 1866; reelected to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-first Congress, but was refused admission; on February 9, 1870, the house declared Henry D. Foster duly elected; died in Harrisburg, Pa., January 11, 1871.

Cowan, Edgar, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., September 19, 1815; was graduated from Franklin college, Ohio, 1839; by turn a raftsman, boat builder, schoolmaster, and student of medicine; studied law and commenced practice in Greensburg, Pa., in 1842; presidential elector in 1860 on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket; elected a United States Senator as a Republican and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; delegate to the Union national convention at Philadelphia in 1866; appointed minister to Austria in January, 1867, by President Johnson, but was not confirmed by the Senate; died in Greensburg, Pa., August 29, 1885.

Cowan, Jacob Pitzer, a Representative from Ohio; born in Florence, Pa., March 20, 1823; moved with his parents to Steubenville, Ohio, in 1835; engaged in manufacturing until 1843; commenced the study of medicine; moved to Ashland county, Ohio, in 1846, where he commenced practice; was graduated from Starling medical college, Columbus, Ohio; member of the state legislature 1855–1857; resumed the practice of medicine in 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); resumed the practice of medicine until his death in Ashland, Ohio, July 9, 1895.

Cowen, Benjamin Sprague, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington county, N. Y., September 27, 1793; attended the common schools; studied medicine; served in the War of 1812 as a private; moved to Moorefield, Ohio, in 1820, where he practiced medicine and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; edited the Belmont Chronicle, 1836–1840; delegate to the national Whig convention which nominated Harrison and Tyler in 1839; elected as an anti-Slavery Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); member of the state house of representatives 1845 and 1846; became presiding judge of the court of common pleas in 1847; died in St. Clairsville, Ohio, September 27, 1860.

Cowen, John Kissig, a Representative from Maryland; born in Millersburg, Holmes county, Ohio, October 28, 1844; attended the public schools, the academies of Fredericksburg and Hayesville, Ohio; was graduated from Princeton college in 1866; studied at the law school of the Michigan University, Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar of Ohio in 1868, and began practice in Mansfield, Ohio; moved to Baltimore, Md., in February, 1872, and practiced law; general counsel of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); president of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co., 1896–1901; died in Chicago, Ill., April 25, 1904.

Cowgill, Calvin, a Representative from Indiana; born in Clinton county, Ohio, January 7, 1819; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1836; studied law in Winchester; moved to Wabash county, Ind., in 1846; engaged in practice; member of the state legislature in 1851, and of the special session of 1865; county treasurer from September 5, 1855, to September 5, 1859; provost-marshal of the eleventh district from June, 1862, to October, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Wabash, Ind.; died there February 10, 1903.

Cowherd, William Strother, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jackson county, Mo., September 1, 1860; attended the public schools in the town of Lees Summit and was graduated from University of Missouri, literary department, in 1881, and law department in 1882; entered practice in Kansas City; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson county in 1885, and served four years; appointed first assistant city counselor of Kansas City in 1890; elected mayor of Kansas City in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo.; defeated Democratic candidate for governor in 1908.

Cowles, Charles H., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Charlotte, N. C., July 16, 1875; moved with parents to Wilkesboro in December, 1885; attended the common schools and completed a commercial college course; alderman of Wilkesboro in 1897; deputy clerk of the United States court at Statesville and Charlotte 1899–1901; private secretary to Representative Blackburn 1901–1903; was elected to the lower house of the North Carolina general assembly in 1904 and reelected in 1906; was a delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1904, 1908, and 1912; was elected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); editor and publisher of the Wilkes Patriot, Wilkesboro, N. C.

Cowles, George Washington, a Representative from New York; born in Otisco, N. Y., December 6, 1823; was graduated from Hamilton college, New York, in 1845; taught school until 1853; studied law until 1854, and was admitted to the bar; judge of Wayne county, N. Y., from January 1, 1864, to October 30, 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); again served as county judge of Wayne county, from January 1, 1874, to January 1, 1880, and from January 1, 1886, until his death in Clyde, N. Y., January 20, 1901.

Cowles, Henry Booth, a Representative from New York; born in Hartford, Conn., March 18, 1798; moved with his father to Dutchess county, N. Y., in 1809; was graduated from Union college in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Putnam county; member of the state house of representatives 1826–1828; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); moved to New York City in 1834 and practiced law until his death May 17, 1873.

Cowles, William Henry Harrison, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hamptonville, N. C., April 22, 1840; attended the common schools and academies of his native county; entered the Confederate service as a private in company A, first North Carolina cavalry, and served from the spring of 1861 to the close of the war with the Army of Northern Virginia, holding the positions of captain, major, and lieutenant colonel of his regiment; twice wounded severely; entered upon the study of law in Richmond Hill, Yadkin county, in 1866; obtained a county-court license in January, 1867, and that of the superior court in January, 1868; moved to Wilkesboro; reading clerk of the senate of North Carolina in the sessions of 1872–73 and 1873–74; elected solicitor of the tenth judicial district in 1874 and served for four years; member of the Democratic State executive committee for eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1893); died in Wilkesboro, N. C., December 30, 1901.

Cox, Isaac Newton, a Representative from New York; born in Fallsburg, Sullivan county, N. Y., August 1, 1846; located in Ellenville in his boyhood, where he received academic training; elected supervisor 1875 and 1883–1886, and served as chairman of the board the last year; served four years on the Democratic state committee; delegate to Democratic conventions, state and local; appointed by President Cleveland chairman of the commission to make an examination of the Northern Pacific railroad in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); engaged in the mercantile, lumbering, and banking business in Ellenville, N. Y.

Cox, Jacob Dolson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Montreal, Canada, October 27, 1828; reared in the city of New York; moved to Ohio in 1846; was graduated from Oberlin college in 1851; studied law, in 1853 admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Warren, Ohio; member of the state senate in 1859; entered the Union Army as brigadier general of Ohio Volunteers April 23, 1861; major general of volunteers October 6, 1862; resigned January 1, 1866; elected governor of Ohio in October, 1865; moved to Cincinnati and resumed the practice of law; Secretary of the Interior in President Grant's first Cabinet, March 5, 1869, to November 1, 1870; made president of the Wabash railroad in 1873; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); dean of the Cincinnati law school 1881–1897; president of the University of Cincinnati; died in Magnolia, Mass., August 4, 1900.

Cox, James, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Monmouth, N. J., June 14, 1753; attended the public schools; commanded a company of militia at the battles of Germantown and of Monmouth and attained the rank of brigadier general; member of the state assembly for several years, and served one year as speaker; elected as a Madi-

son Democrat to the Eleventh Congress and served from March 4, 1809, until his death in Monmouth, N. J., September 12, 1810.

Cox, James M., a Representative from Ohio; born near Jacksonburg, Butler county, Ohio, March 31, 1870; attended country schools, and the high school in Amanda, Ohio; worked upon a farm, and in the mechanical and editorial departments of a daily newspaper; became owner and publisher of the Dayton Daily News and the Springfield Daily News; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Cox, Leander Martin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Cumberland county, Va., May 7, 1812; completed academic studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Flemingsburg, Ky.; captain in the third Kentucky volunteers in the Mexican War, in 1847; presidential elector on the Scott and Graham ticket in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress, and as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; died in Flemingsburg, Ky., March 19, 1865.

Cox, Nicholas Nichols, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford county, Tenn., January 6, 1837; moved with his parents to Seguin, Texas, when a small boy; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Lebanon, Tenn., law school in 1858, and licensed to practice the same year; Confederate colonel, and served during most of the war with Gen. Forrest; located in Franklin, Williamson county, Tenn.; engaged in farming; presidential elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; elector in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Franklin, Tenn.

Cox, Samuel Sullivan, a Representative from Ohio and New York; born in Zanesville, Ohio, September 30, 1824; attended Ohio university, Athens, and was graduated from Brown university in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; owner and editor of the Columbus (Ohio) Statesman 1853–1854; appointed secretary of legation to Peru in 1855; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1864 and 1868; elected as a Democrat from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1865); moved to New York City March 4, 1865, and practiced law; reelected from New York to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate of the Democrats and Liberal Republicans for Representative at large to the Forty-third Congress; subsequently elected to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Brooks; reelected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1885; appointed Speaker pro tempore of the House June 7, 1876, and elected Speaker pro tempore June 19, 1876, and served until he vacated the office, June 24, 1876; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Pulitzer; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from December 6, 1886, until his death in New York City, September 10, 1889.

Cox, William Elijah, a Representative from Indiana; born in Dubois county, Ind., September 6, 1865; was graduated from the Lebanon university, of Lebanon, Tenn., and from the law department of the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar July 10, 1889; served as prosecuting attorney of his judicial district from 1892 to 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Cox, William Ruffin, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Scotland Neck, N. C., March 11, 1832; moved to Tennessee; was graduated from Franklin college in 1851 and from the Lebanon law school in 1853; practiced law in Nashville, Tenn., 1853–1857; returned to North Carolina in 1857 and engaged in planting in Edgecombe county; removed to Raleigh, N. C., in 1859; early in the war entered the Confederate army as major of the second North Carolina state troops; became brigadier general, and commanded his division in the last charge at Appomattox; resumed practice of law in Raleigh; elected solicitor of the Metropolitan district and held the office for six years; appointed judge of the superior court for the same district; delegate to Democratic national convention in New York and declined same honor for St. Louis convention; several years chairman of the Democratic state committee; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); elected Secretary of the United States Senate April 6, 1893, and qualified August 7, 1893, and served until January 31, 1900; resumed agricultural pursuits in North Carolina with residence in Raleigh.

Coxe, Tench, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 22, 1755; received a liberal schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; resigned from the Pennsylvanis militia in 1776, turned loyalist, and joined the British army under Howe in 1777; was arrested, paroled, and began a long political career as a Whig; commissioner to the Federal convention at Annapolis in 1786; delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; became a Federalist and was made Assistant Secretary of the Treasury in 1790; revenue commissioner in 1792; purveyor of the public supplies 1803–1812; called the father of the cotton industry in America; died in Philadelphia, Pa., July 17, 1824.

Coxe, William, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Burlington, N. J., May 3, 1762; member of the state house of representatives, and served as speaker one year; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in Burlington, N. J., February 25, 1831.

Crabb, George Whitfield, a Representative from Alabama; born in Botetourt county, Va., February 22, 1804; attended the public schools; moved to Tuscaloosa, Ala., elected assistant secretary of the state senate and subsequently comptroller of public accounts; served in the Florida Indian War of 1836 as lieutenant colonel of the Alabama volunteers; member of the state senate of Alabama and major general of militia; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Joab Lawler; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress and served from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841; defeated for the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed judge of the county court of Mobile in 1846; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 15, 1846; interment in Greenwood cemetery, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Crabb, Jeremiah, a Representative from Maryland; born in Maryland; lieutenant in the first regiment Maryland line from 1777 until his resignation April 1, 1778; elected to the Fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1795, to 1796, when he resigned; a resident of Montgomery county, Md.

Cradlebaugh, John, a Delegate from the Territory of Nevada; born in Circleville, Ohio, February 22, 1819; attended the common schools, Kenyon college, and Oxford university in Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, appointed United States district judge for the district of Utah; moved to Carson City, Nev. Ty.; elected a Delegate to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); served in the Union army during the Civil war as colonel of the one hundred and fourteenth Ohio regiment, wounded at Vicksburg; moved to Eureka, Nev., and engaged in mining business until his death, February 22, 1872.

Crafts, Samuel Chandler, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Woodstock, Conn., October 6, 1768; was graduated from Harvard college in 1790; moved to Vermont with his father, who founded the town of Craftsbury, of which he was town clerk 1792–1829; youngest delegate to the Vermont constitutional convention of 1793; member of the State house of representatives in 1796, 1800, 1801, 1803, and 1805, and clerk of the house 1798–99; register of probate 1796–1815; judge of the Orleans county court 1800–1810; chief judge 1810–1816; 1825–1828; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1825); governor of Vermont 1829–1832; member of the Vermont constitutional convention of 1829 and served as president; appointed by the governor and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Prentiss, and served from April 23, 1842, until March 3, 1843; died in Craftsbury, Vt., November 19, 1853.

Cragin, Aaron Harrison, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Weston, Vt., February 3, 1821; completed preparatory studies; studied law and in 1847 admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y.; commenced practice in Lebanon, N. H.; member of the state house of representatives 1852–1855; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3,1859); resumed the practice of law; again a member of the state legislature in 1859; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1860; elected a United States Senator and reelected; served from March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1877; appointed by President Hayes one of the commissioners for the purchase of the Hot Springs reservation in Arkansas, and chairman 1877–1879; died in Washington, D. C., May 10, 1898.

Craig, Alexander Kerr, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Buffalo township, Washington county, Pa., February 21, 1828; attended the common schools; became a teacher and continued the avocation, with short interruptions, until 1885; then devoted himself to agriculture; enlisted February, 1865, in the eighty-seventh Pennsylvania infantry and was present at the surrender at Appomattox; school director and justice of the peace; nominated as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and after a contest was seated February 26, 1892, and served until his death in Claysville, Pa., July 29, 1892.

Craig, George Henry, a Representative from Alabama; born in Cahaba, Dallas county, Ala., December 25, 1845; attended the Cahaba academy and the University of Alabama; entered the Confederate army as a private in Col. Byrd's regiment, Alabama volunteers, at Mobile; at expiration of term entered the University of Alabama as a cadet; promoted to first lieutenant of infantry and in 1863 again entered the Confederate service and remained until the end of the war; studied law in Selma, Ala., and was admitted to practice in December, 1867; elected solicitor of Dallas county in 1868; appointed sheriff of Dallas county in March, 1869; elected as judge of the criminal court of Dallas county in March, 1870; appointed by the governor in July, 1874, judge of the first judicial circuit, to fill an unexpired term; elected judge of the first judicial circuit, November 4, 1874; retired to practice in Selma, Ala.; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885), but the certificate was given Charles M. Shelley; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Charles M. Shelley to the Forty-eighth Congress and served from January 9, 1885, until March 3, 1885; appointed U. S. attorney for middle and northern districts of Alabama by President Arthur; resumed the practice of law in Selma, Ala.

Craig, Hector, a Representative from New York; born in Paisly, Scotland, in 1775; came to the United States and located in Craigsville, Orange county, N. Y., in 1790; located the town, built a paper mill and grist and saw mills; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); reelected to the Twenty-first Congress and served from March 4, 1829, to July 12, 1830, when he resigned; appointed surveyor of the port of New York by President Jackson in 1830; United States commissioner of insolvency in 1832; surveyor of customs in New York 1833–1839; died in Craigsville, N. Y., January 31, 1842; interment in Blooming Grove cemetery.

Craig, James, a Representative from Missouri; born in Washington county, Pa., May 7, 1820; studied law and moved to St. Joseph, Mo., where he commenced practice; captain of a volunteer company in the Mexican War; state attorney for the twelfth judicial circuit 1852–1856; member of the Missouri legislature 1856–57; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); on March 21, 1862, commissioned brigadier general of volunteers by President Lincoln; first president of the Hannibal & St. Joseph railroad and first comptroller of the city of St. Joseph; negotiated the Platt purchase, which comprised all of northwest Missouri; died in St. Joseph, Mo., October 21, 1888.

Craig, Robert, a Representative from Virginia; born near Christiansburg, Montgomery county, Va., in 1792; attended public schools and was graduated from Lewisburg academy, Greenbriar county; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); defeated for the Twenty-third Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); died in Green Hill, near Salem, Roanoke county, Va., in 1852.

Craig, Samuel Alfred, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Brookville, Jefferson county, Pa., November 19, 1839; attended the

common schools of his native town and Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa.; learned the printer's trade and taught school; enlisted in the Union Army as a private April 19, 1861; promoted to second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain company B, one hundred and fifth Pennsylvania volunteers; was severely wounded three times; commissioned captain in the veteran reserve corps, United States Army, and served continuously four years and three months; studied law; admitted to practice in 1876, and practiced; elected district attorney of Jefferson county in 1878; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Brookville, Pa.

Craig, William Benjamin, a Representative from Alabama; born in Selma, Ala., November 2, 1877; attended the public and high schools of Selma, and in June, 1898, was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; in June, 1898, engaged in the practice of law; state senator from January 1, 1903, to January 1, 1907; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); declined a nomination for the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Selma, Ala.

Craige, Burton Francis, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rowan county, N. C., March 13, 1811; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1829; studied law and commenced practice in Salisbury; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1832 and 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until 1861, when he resigned; delegate to the convention which dissolved the union between North Carolina and the other states; delegate to the provisional congress of the Confederacy which met in Richmond in July, 1861; died in Concord, N. C., December 30, 1875.

Craik, William, a Representative from Maryland; born near Port Tobacco, Md.; received a liberal schooling; studied law and practiced; elected to the Fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jeremiah Crabb; reelected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses and served from December 5, 1796, to March 3, 1801; appointed a judge of the United States district court and subsequently chief justice of the fifth judicial district of Maryland.

Crain, William Henry, a Representative from Texas; born in Galveston, Tex., November 25, 1848; was graduated from St. Francis Xavier's college, New York City, July 1, 1867; studied law in Indianola, and admitted to practice in February, 1871; practiced law; elected state senator in February, 1876; elected district attorney of the twenty-third judicial district of Texas in November, 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses; served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 6, 1896.

Cramer, John, a Representative from New York; born in Waterford, N. Y., September 26, 1779; presidential elector on the Jefferson and Clinton ticket in 1804; served in the state house of representatives in 1806 and 1811; member of the state senate 1823–1825; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); again served in the state assembly in 1842; died in Waterford, N. Y., June 1, 1870.

Crane, Joseph Halsey, a Representative from Ohio; born in Elizabethtown, N. J., August 31, 1782; attended Princeton college; studied law, was admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1802, and practiced; moved to Dayton, Ohio, in 1803 and practiced law; was president judge of the court of common pleas for many years; member of the state legislature in 1809; judge of circuit court in 1813; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1837); died in Dayton, Ohio, November 12, 1851.

Crane, Stephen, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in that state; Delegate in the Continental Congress, 1774–1776.

Crane, Winthrop Murray, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Dalton, Mass., April 23, 1853; was graduated from Williston seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; engaged in the manufacture of paper; delegate-at-large to the Republican national conventions of 1892, 1896, 1904, and 1908; selected as the Massachusetts member of the Republican national committee in 1892, 1896, 1904, and 1908; lieutenant governor of Massachusetts, 1897–1899, and governor 1900–1902; appointed to the United States Senate October 12, 1904, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George F. Hoar, and served from October 12, 1904; elected in January, 1905, to fill the unexpired term, and reelected in 1907 for the term ending March 3, 1913.

Cranford, John Walter, a Representative from Texas; born near Grove Hill, Clarke county, Ala., about 1862; attended the common and high schools of Alabama, and finished preparatory studies under a private tutor; moved to Texas; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the state senate in 1888 for a term of four years, and reelected in 1892; elected president pro tempore of the twenty-second senate; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 2, 1899.

Cranston, Henry Young, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., October 9, 1789; attended the public schools; engaged in business in New Bedford, Mass., and in Newport, R. I., 1810–1815; studied law; in 1819 admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newport; clerk of the court of common pleas 1818–1833; member and vice president of the convention that framed the state constitution; member of the state house of representatives 1827–1843; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); again a member of the state house of representatives and served three years as speaker; died in Newport, R. I., February 12, 1864.

Cranston, Robert Bennie, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., January 14, 1791; attended the public schools; employed in the collection of internal revenue; sheriff of Newport county; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); postmaster of Newport; member of the state senate and house of representatives for several years, and served one year as speaker of the house; again elected, as a Law and Order Whig, to the Thirtieth Congress

(March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849; Republican presidential elector in 1864; died in Newport, R. I., January 27, 1873.

Crapo, William Wallace, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dartmouth, Mass., May 16, 1830; attended the public schools of New Bedford and Phillips academy, Andover, and was graduated from Yale college in 1852; studied law at Dane law school, Cambridge; admitted to the bar in February, 1855, and practiced; member of the state legislature in 1857; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Buffington; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 6, 1875, to March 3, 1883; returned to New Bedford, Mass., resumed the practice of law, and engaged in banking and manufacturing.

Crary, Isaac Edwin, a Delegate and Representative from Michigan; born in Preston, Conn., October 2, 1804; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Trinity college, Hartford, Conn., in its first class in 1827; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Marshall, Mich., in 1833; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1835; elected as a Democrat a Delegate, and subsequently a Representative, to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); regent of Michigan University 1837–1844; member of the state board of education 1850–1852; editor of the Marshall Expounder for several years; member of the state legislature 1842–1846, and speaker of the lower house in 1846; died in Marshall, Mich., May 8, 1854.

Cravens, James Addison, a Representative from Indiana; born in Rockingham County, Va., November 4, 1818; moved with his father to Indiana in 1820; attended the public schools; engaged in farming and stock raising; served in the war with Mexico as major of the Second Indiana Volunteers from June, 1846, to 1847; member of the state house of representatives 1848–1849, and of the state senate 1850–1853; commissioned brigadier general of militia in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); delegate to the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866, and to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; died in Hardinsburg, Ind., June 20, 1893.

Cravens, James Harrison, a Representative from Indiana; born in Harrisonburg, Rockingham county, Va., August 2, 1802; moved to Madison, Ind., in 1829, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; later removed to Ripley county, where he practiced law and managed a farm; a Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); defeated as the Free Soil candidate for gvernor; lieutenant colonel of the eighty-third regiment of Indiana volunteers in the Civil War; died in Osgood, Ind., December 4, 1876; interment in Versailles, Ind.

Cravens, Jordan Edgar, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Fredericktown, Madison county, Mo., November 8, 1830; his father moved to Arkansas the following year; received a common school training, and was graduated from the Spring River academy, Mo., in 1850; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1854, and afterwards practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1860; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as a private, promoted to colonel in 1862, and continued in the service until the close of the war; located in Clarksville, Ark.; prosecuting attorney in 1865–1866; member of the state senate in 1866–1868; presidential elector on the Greeley ticket in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Clarksville, Ark.

Cravens, William Ben, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Fort Smith, Ark., January 17, 1872; was graduated from the law school of Missouri University in 1893; elected city attorney of Fort Smith for two terms of two years each, and prosecuting attorney of the twelfth judicial district of Arkansas for three terms of two years each; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Crawford, Coe I., a Senator from South Dakota; born near Volney, Allamakee county, Iowa, January 14, 1858; attended the common and graded schools, and was instructed by a private tutor; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa in 1882; located in Independence, Iowa, and after one year in practice went to Pierre, Dakota Territory, where he continued in the practice of law thirteen years; was state's attorney of Hughes county 1887–1888; member of the Territorial legislature in 1889; upon the admission of South Dakota into the Union as a State, in 1889, became a member of the first state senate; attorney general in 1892, and reelected in 1894; candidate for Congressman at large in 1896 as a Republican, and was defeated; attorney for the Chicago & Northwestern railway Company for the state of South Dakota in 1897, and moved to Huron; president of the South Dakota state bar association in 1899; resigned the railroad attorneyship in 1903; governor 1906–1907; nominated under the new primary law, June 9, 1908, as the Republican candidate for United States Senator, and was elected for the term beginning March 4, 1909.

Crawford, George Washington, a Representative from Georgia; born in Columbia county, Ga., December 22, 1798; was graduated from Princeton college in 1820; studied law, and in 1822 commenced practice in Augusta, Ga.; attorney general of the state 1827–1831; member of the state house of representatives 1837–1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard W. Habersham, and served from February 1, 1843, to March 3, 1843; governor of Georgia in 1843 and reelected in 1845; appointed by President Taylor Secretary of War and served from March 8, 1849, to July 23, 1850; presided over the state convention in 1861, when Georgia decided to cecede from the Union; died in his home near Augusta, Ga., July 22, 1872.

Crawford, Joel, a Representative from Georgia; born in Columbia county, Ga., June 15, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law at the Litchfield law school, and in 1808 commenced practice in Sparta, but moved to Milledgeville, Ga., in 1811; served in the war against the Creek Indians as second lieutenant and aid-de-camp to Brigadier General Floyd 1813–14; resumed the practice of law in Milledgeville; member of the state house of representatives 1814–1817; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses

(March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); returned to Sparta, Hancock county, in 1828; member of the state senate for three years; appointed a commissioner to run the bounbary line between Alabama and Georgia in 1826; unsuccessful candiadte for governor in 1828 and in 1831; elected in 1837 a state commissioner to locate and construct the Western & Atlantic railroad; died in Early county, Ga., April 5, 1858.

Crawford, Martin Jenkins, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jasper county, Ga., March 17, 1820; attended the Mercer university; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1839 and practiced in Columbus, Ga.; engaged also in farming; member of the state house of representatives 1845–1847; elected delegate to the Southern convention at Nashville in May, 1850; judge of the superior courts of the Chattahoochee circuit 1853–1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses and served from March 4, 1855, to January 23, 1861, when he withdrew; elected to the Confederate provisional congress and served from January 1861, to February 22, 1862; appointed by President Davis a special commissioner to the Government of the United States at Washington; raised the third Georgia cavalry regiment in May, 1862; served with it one year, and then placed on the staff with Maj. Gen. Howell Cobb, on which he served until the close of the war; in September, 1875, appointed judge of the superior court of the Chattahoochee circuit, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge James Johnson, and reappointed in 1877 for eight years; elevated to the supreme court of Georgia in 1880, to fill a vacancy; reappointed and served until his death in Columbus, Ga., July 23, 1883.

Crawford, Thomas Hartley, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chambersburg, Pa., November 14, 1786; was graduated from Princeton college in 1804; studied law, and in 1807 commenced practice in Chambersburg; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); member of the state house of representatives in 1833; appointed a commissioner to investigate alleged frauds in the sale of the Creek Reservation in 1836; appointed by President Van Buren Commissioner of Indian Affairs, and served from October 22, 1838, to October 30, 1845; appointed by President Polk judge of the criminal court of the District of Columbia in 1845, and served until his death, in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1863.

Crawford, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Paisley, Scotland, in 1760; received a liberal schooling; studied medicine at the University of Edinburgh, and in 1791 received his degree; emigrated to the United States and settled near Gettysburg, Pa.; purchased a farm on Marsh Creek in 1795, where he spent the rest of his life practicing medicine; associate judge for Adams county; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1817); died in Adams county, Pa., in 1823.

Crawford, William Harris, a Senator from Georgia; born in Amherst county, Va., February 24, 1772; moved with his father to Edgefield district, S. C., in 1779, and to Columbia county, Ga., in 1783; pursued classical studies in a private school and in Richmond academy, Augusta, Ga.; studied law and commenced practice in Lexington, Ga., in 1799; appointed to prepare a digest of the laws of Georgia in 1799; member of the state house of representatives 1803–1807; elected a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Abraham Baldwin, and served from November 7, 1807, to March 23, 1813, when he resigned; elected President of the Senate pro tempore March 24, 1812; declined the position of Secretary of War offered him by President Madison in 1813; accepted the mission to France; served from April 3, 1813, to April 22, 1815; returned home to act as agent for the sale of the land donated by Congress to La Fayette; accepted the position as Secretary of War August 1, 1815; was transferred to the Treasury October 22, 1816, and served under Presidents Madison and Monroe until March 7, 1825; defeated as the Democratic candidate for President in 1824; on account of illness refused the tender of President Adams that he remain Secretary of the Treasury; his course as Secretary of the Treasury was criticised and was made the subject of Congressional investigation, but committee unanimously declared the charges unfounded; returned to Georgia and appointed judge of the northern circuit court in 1827, which position he held until his death, in Elberton, Ga., September 15, 1834.

Crawford, William Thomas, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Haywood, N. C., June 1, 1856; attended the public schools and Waynesville academy; elected to the legislature in 1884 and reelected in 1886; elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket in 1888; was graduated from the law department of the state university in 1890 and obtained license to practice in 1891; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); defeated for a seat in the Fifty-fourth Congress, reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and on a contest by Richmond Pearson was unseated by a majority of 1 vote; defeated for reelection in 1900; elector on the Parker and Davis ticket in 1904; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Waynesville, N. C.

Creamer, Thomas James, a Representative from New York; born near Garadice Lake, Ireland, May 26, 1843; emigrated to the United States and took up his residence in New York City; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; shipping clerk in a dry goods house in 1860; member of the state house of representatives in 1865, 1866, and 1867; served in the state senate 1868–1871; city tax commissioner for five years; acted as counsel for state commissions to revise the tax laws; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); delegate to three Democratic national conventions; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Crebs, John Montgomery, a Representative from Illinois; born in Middleburg, Loudoun county, Va., April 9, 1830; moved with his parents in 1837 to Illinois, where he worked on a farm; attended the public schools; studied law; in 1852 admitted to the bar; commenced practice in White county, Ill.; entered the Union Army as lieutenant colonel in 1862; took part in the Mississippi, Vicksburg, and Arkansas campaigns; commanded a brigade of cavalry in the Department of the Gulf, and after the close of the war resumed law practice; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); died in Carmi, Ill., June 26, 1890.

Creely, John V., a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873).

Creighton, William, jr., a Representative from Ohio; born in Berkeley county, Va., October 29, 1778; was graduated from Dickinson college; studied law, and in 1798 admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; secretary of state in 1803; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); elected to the Twentieth Congress, but resigned in 1828; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); appointed a judge of the United States court for the district of Ohio; died in Chillicothe, Ohio, October 8, 1851.

Creswell, John Angel James, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Port Deposit, Md., November 18, 1828; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1848; studied law and was admitted to the Baltimore bar in 1850; delegate in the Democratic National convention of 1856; representative in the state legislature in 1861; adjutant general of the state 1862–1863; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); elected a United States Senator, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas H. Hicks; served from March 9, 1865, to March 3, 1867; delegate in the Republican national conventions in 1864 and 1868; was elected secretary of the United States Senate in 1868, but declined; postmaster general in President Grant's first administration, March 5, 1869, to July 3, 1874; member of the Alabama claims commission 1874–1876; one of the commissioners to close up the affairs of the Freedman's savings and trust company; president of two banks; died in Elkton, Md., December 23, 1891.

Crisfield, John Woodland, a Representative from Maryland; born in Kent county, Md., November 6, 1808; educated at Washington college, Chestertown; studied law; in 1830 admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Somerset county, Md.; member of the state legislature in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; delegate to the peace conference in 1861; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; delegate to the national Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Princess Anne, Somerset county, Md., January 12, 1897.

Crisp, Charles Frederick, a Representative from Georgia; born in Sheffield, England, January 29, 1845; came with his parents to the United States the year of his birth; attended the common schools of Savannah and Macon, Ga.; entered the Confederate army in May, 1861; lieutenant in company K, tenth Virginia infantry, and served with that regiment until the 12th of May, 1864, when he became a prisoner of war; upon his release from Fort Delaware in June, 1865, joined his parents at Ellaville, Schley county, Ga.; read law at Americus, and admitted to the bar there in 1866; began the practice of law at Ellaville; appointed solicitor general of the southwestern judicial circuit in 1872, and reappointed in 1873 for a term of four years; appointed judge of the superior court of the same circuit in June, 1877; elected by the general assembly to the same office in 1878; reelected judge for a term of four years in 1880; resigned that office in September, 1882, to accept Democratic nomination for Congress; permanent president of the Democratic convention which assembled at Atlanta in April, 1883, to nominate a candidate for governor; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and the six succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1883, until his death; was Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; nominated for United States Senator in state primary of 1896; died in Atlanta, Ga., October 23, 1896; interment in Americus, Ga.

Crisp, Charles Robert, a Representative from Georgia; born in Ellaville, Schley county, Ga., October 19, 1870; attended the public schools of Americus, Ga.; clerk in the Interior Department, Washington, D. C., and at the Speaker's table in the National House of Representatives 1888–1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Charles F. Crisp; after expiration of his term he resumed the practice of law in Americus, Ga., and later became judge of the court of Sumter county; again clerk at the Speaker's table in the House of Representatives in the Sixty-second Congress.

Crist, Henry, a representative from Kentucky; born in Virginia in 1764; moved with his father to Pennsylvania, where he attended the public schools; moved to Bullitt county, Ky., in 1788, and engaged in the manufacture of salt; member of the state house of representatives in 1795, and of the state senate, 1800–1804; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in Bullitt county, Ky., in 1844.

Critcher, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Westmoreland county, Va., March 11, 1820; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1839; studied at the University of France for three years; studied law and practiced; elected to the state senate and to the state convention of 1861; lieutenant colonel of cavalry in the Confederate army; appointed judge of the eighth judicial circuit of Virginia, but removed by the 30-day resolution of Congress; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Alexandria, Va., September 27, 1901.

Crittenden, John Jordan, a Senator and a Representative from Kentucky; born near Versailles, Woodford county, Ky., September 10, 1787; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1806; attorney general of Illinois Territory 1809–1810; served in the War of 1812 as aid to Gov. Shelby; practiced law in Russellville, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives in 1811–1817, and was speaker the last term; United States Senator from Kentucky, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1819, when he resigned; removed to Frankfort, Ky., in 1819; served several years in the state house of representatives; appointed United States district attorney in 1827, but was removed by President Jackson in 1829; again United States Senator and served from March 4, 1835, to March 3, 1841; appointed Attorney General of the United States by President Harrison, and served from March 5, 1841, to September 13, 1841; again appointed United States Senator, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Clay; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy and served from March 31, 1842, to June 12, 1848, when he resigned; elected governor of Kentucky in 1848

and served until July 22, 1850, when he resigned; again appointed Attorney General, and this time by President Fillmore and served from July 22, 1850, to March 7, 1853; again elected United States Senator and served from March 4, 1855, to March 3, 1861; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in Frankfort, Ky., July 26, 1863.

Crittenden, Thomas Theodore, a Representative from Missouri; born in Shelby county, Ky., January 2, 1834; was graduated from Centre college, Danville, Ky., in April, 1855; studied law in Frankfort; afterwards practiced in Lexington, Ky., and Warrensburg, Mo.; served in the Mexican and Civil wars; second lieutenant of Willcock's battalion Missouri volunteers August 3, 1846, to September 28, 1847; captain sixth Indiana infantry April 19, 1861; colonel April 27, 1861; colonel of sixth Indiana infantry September 20, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers April 28, 1862; resigned May 5, 1863; appointed attorney general of Missouri in 1864 to fill out the unexpired term of Ackmen Welsh, deceased; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875), and again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); governor of Missouri 1881–1885; appointed United States consul general to Mexico April 5, 1893, and served until 1897; died in Kansas City, Mo., May 29, 1909.

Crocheron, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Richmond Hill, Queens county, N. Y., December 26, 1772; attended common schools and engaged in business as a general merchant in the town of Northfield; held local and county offices; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died in New Springville, N. Y., October 15, 1819.

Crocheron, Jacob, a Representative from New York; sheriff of Richmond county; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1837.

Crocker, Alvah, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Leominster, Mass., October 14, 1801; attended public schools and Groton academy; proprietor of paper manufactories at Fitchburg; president of the Boston & Fitchburg Railroad; commissioner of the Hoosac tunnel; member of the state house of representatives in 1836, 1842, and 1843; member of the state senate for two terms; elected to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William B. Washburn; reelected to the Forty-third Congress, and served from February 14, 1872, until his death in Fitchburg, Mass., December 26, 1874.

Crocker, Samuel Leonard, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Mass., March 31, 1804; was graduated from Brown university in 1822; engaged in manufacturing; member of the executive council of Massachusetts in 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for election to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died in Boston, Mass., February 10, 1883.

Crockett, David, a Representative from Tennessee; born at the mouth of Limestone river in Greene county, Tenn., August 17, 1786; commanded a battalion of mounted riflemen under Gen. Jackson in the Creek campaign 1813–14; member of the state legislature 1821–1823; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); defeated for reelection; again elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); defeated as a candidate for the Twenty-fourth Congress; went to Texas to aid the Texans in their struggle for independence in 1834; joined the 140 men in the defense of tha Alamo, and was one of the six who survived the merciless slaughter; surrendered to Santa Anna, and was shot by his orders at Fort Alamo, San Antoine de Bexar, March 6, 1836.

Crockett, John Wesley, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Trenton, Tenn., July 10, 1807; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Paris, Tenn., held various local and state offices; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); elected by the state legislature attorney general for the ninth district of Tennessee November 1, 1841; moved to New Orleans and became editor of the National May 22, 1848; moved to Memphis, Tenn., where he died November 24, 1852.

Croft, George William, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Newberry county, S. C., December 20, 1846; attended the common schools in Greenville, S. C.; in 1863 he entered the South Carolina military academy at Columbia; in 1864 the cadets of that institution were placed in the Confederate army and continued to serve until the close of the Civil War; in 1866 and 1867 attended the University of Virginia; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1869, and in 1870 located in Aiken, S. C., where he practiced; was a member of the state senate, and served two terms in the state house of representatives; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1904.

Croft, Theodore George, a Representative from South Carolina; a resident of Aiken, S. C.; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George W. Croft, and served from December 5, 1904, to March 3, 1905.

Cromer, George Washington, a Representative from Indiana; born in Madison county, Ind., May 13, 1856; moved with his parents into Salem township, Delaware county, Ind.; attended the common schools, and Wittenberg college, of Springfield, Ohio, and the State University at Bloomington, Ind.; was graduated from the last-named in 1882; editor of the Muncie Times; read and began the practice of law in 1886; elected prosecuting attorney of the forty-sixth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1886; reelected in 1888; member of the state Republican committee from the Sixth congressional district in 1892 and 1894; elected mayor of Muncie in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Muncie, Ind.

Crooke, Philip Schuyler, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., March 10, 1810; was graduated from the Dutchess academy at Pughkeepsie; studied law, and in 1831 admitted to the bar; located in Flatbush in 1838; presidential elector in 1852 on the Democratic ticket; elected a member of the general assembly

as a Republican in 1863; member of the board of supervisors of Kings county 1844–1852, 1858–1870, and chairman of the board 1861, 1862, 1864, and 1865; served forty years in the National Guard of the state of New York, from private to brigadier general; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Flatbush, New York City, March 17, 1881.

Crosby, John Crawford, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sheffield, Berkshire county, Mass., June 15, 1859; attended the public schools of Pittsfield; studied law and was graduated from the Boston University law school; admitted to the bar and engaged in practice; elected a member of the school committee of Pittsfield in 1885, and served six years; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1885 and reelected in 1886; elected a member of the state senate in 1887; reelected in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); after leaving Congress was twice elected mayor of Pittsfield, Mass., and for seven years city solicitor; justice of the superior court of Berkshire county, Mass.; appointed justice of the supreme court of Massachusetts January 25, 1905.

Cross, Edward, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Rogersville, Tenn., November 11, 1796; attended the public schools; studied law and practiced; appointed United States judge for the district of Arkansas in 1832; surveyor of public lands of Arkansas in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); appointed judge of the state supreme court in July, 1845; president of the Cairo & Fulton (now the St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern) railway 1855–1862; died in his country residence, "Millbrook," near Washington, Ark., April 6, 1887.

Crossland, Edward, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hickman county, Ky., June 30, 1827; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1852, and practiced; member of the state legislature 1857–58; elected judge of the court of common pleas of the first judicial district of Kentucky in August, 1867, for six years; resigned November 1, 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Mayfield, Ky.; elected judge of the circuit court for the first judicial district of Kentucky in August, 1880, and served until his death in Mayfield, Ky., September 11, 1881.

Crouch, Edward, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Gloninger, and served from December 6, 1813, to March 3, 1815.

Crounse, Lorenzo, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Sharon, Schoharie county, N. Y., January 27, 1834; completed a preparatory course; moved to Fort Plain, Montgomery county, N. Y., in 1855 and practiced law; raised a battery of light artillery in 1861; entered the Army as captain in the first regiment, New York light artillery; wounded, and resigned after a year's service; moved to Nebraska Territory in 1864; member of the Territorial legislature in 1866, and assisted in framing and securing the adoption of the state constitution; elected associate judge of the supreme court and entered upon its duties in March, 1867, when Nebraska was admitted into the Union; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); appointed collector of internal revenue, district of Nebraska, in 1879; appointed assistant secretary of the United States Treasury in 1891; governor of Nebraska 1892–1893; died in Omaha, Nebr., May 13, 1909; interment in Fort Calhoun, Nebr.

Crouse, George Washington, a Representative from Ohio; born in Tallmadge, Summit county, Ohio, November 23, 1832; attended the common schools; elected and reelected auditor of Summit county, 1858–1862; held the office of county treasurer; county commissioner and trustee for the children's home; member and president of the city council for four years; member and president of the board of education of the city of Akron four years; sergeant in company F, one hundred and sixty-fourth regiment, Ohio volunteer infantry, and served in fortifications around Washington in 1864; elected to the state senate in 1885, and served during the regular and adjourned sessions of the sixty-seventh general assembly until March 4, 1887, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in Akron, Ohio, January 5, 1912.

Crow, Charles Augustus, a Representative from Missouri; born in Sikeston, Mo., March 31, 1873; lived twenty-three years near Sikeston, where he attended common schools; moved to a farm near Bernie, Mo., August, 1896; moved to Caruthersville in 1901; postmaster of Caruthersville for seven years; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); a resident of Caruthersville, Mo.

Crowell, John, a Delegate and a Representative from Alabama; born in Halifax county, N. C., September 18, 1780; attended the public schools; elected as a Delegate to the Fifteenth Congress and served from March 9, 1818, to March 3, 1819, when the state constitution went into operation; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); appointed agent for the Creek Indians, then inhabiting western Georgia and eastern Alabama, and occupied the position until they were moved to the Indian Territory in 1836; died in Fort Mitchell, Ala., June 25, 1846.

Crowell, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in East Haddam, Middlesex county, Conn., September 15, 1801; moved to Warren, Ohio in 1822; attended Warren academy, studied law and was admitted to the bar in Trumbull county; editor of the Western Reserve Chronicle in Warren; elected to the state senate in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; president of the Ohio State and Union Law college 1862–1874; died in Cleveland, Ohio, March 8, 1883.

Crowley, Joseph Burns, a Representative from Illinois; born in Coshocton, Ohio, July 19, 1858; moved with his parents to Robinson, Ill., in 1872; attended the common schools; engaged in business 1876–1880; studied law and admitted to the bar in May, 1883; elected judge of Crawford county in November, 1886, and reelected in 1890; appointed United States special Treasury agent in charge of the seal fisheries of Alaska in April, 1893; resigning in April, 1898; served two terms as president of the Robinson City school board and two terms as master in chancery; elected as a Democrat to the

Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Robinson, Ill.

Crowley, Miles, a Representative from Texas; born near Boston, Mass., February 22, 1859; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Galveston, Tex., and practiced law; member of the state house of representatives; served in the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Galveston, Tex.; elected as county attorney three times; district attorney in Texas.

Crowley, Richard, a Representative from New York; born in Lockport, N. Y., December 14, 1836; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1860; city attorney in 1865; elected in that year to the state senate and re-elected in 1867 and served from January 1, 1866, to January 1, 1870; appointed United States district attorney for the northern district of New York in 1871, and reappointed in 1875, resigning March 3, 1879, to take his seat in Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Lockport, N. Y.; special attorney for the state in the collection of state war claims 1896, until his death in Lockport, N. Y., July 22, 1908.

Crowinshield, Benjamin Williams, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., December 27, 1772; was prepared for college; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Salem, Mass.; member of the state house of representatives in 1807–1811; state senator in 1812; appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Madison, December 19, 1814; reappointed by President Monroe; resigned October 1, 1818; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1821, 1826–1829, and 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1831); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-second Congress; died in Boston, Mass., February 3, 1851.

Crowinshield, Jacob, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., May 31, 1770; engaged in mercantile pursuits; defeated as the Democratic candidate to the Sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Dwight Foster; a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives; tendered the position of Secretary of the Navy by President Jefferson, but did not accept; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 14, 1808.

Crowther, George Calhoun, a Representative from Missouri; born in Lancashire, England; January 26, 1849; came with parents to the United States and located in St. Joseph, Mo.; attended the public schools until his tenth year, when he became a printer's apprentice; entered the Union Army in 1862, and was mustered out of service July 14, 1865; moved to Kansas in 1866 and engaged in newspaper work until 1873; elected secretary of the Kansas state senate in January, 1869, and reelected in 1871 and 1873; again engaged in the printing and publishing of a newspaper, 1875–1886; appointed deputy sheriff of Buchanan county, Mo., in 1887; elected city treasurer of St. Joseph in 1888, and reelected in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel in St. Joseph, Mo.

Croxton, Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Tappahannock, Essex county, Va., March 15, 1822; attended the primary schools, the Tappahannock and Fleetwood academies, and the University of Virginia; graduated in law in June, 1842, and practiced; attorney for the Commonwealth from July, 1852, to July, 1865, when he resigned; served on the staff of Gen. George E. Picket in the Civil War; elector from the first district of Virginia on the Hancock and English ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); elected judge of Essex county, Va.; died in Tappahannock, Va., July 3, 1903.

Crozier, John Hervey, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Knoxville, Tenn., February 10, 1812; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Tennessee in 1829; studied law and was admitted to the Knoxville bar; member of state house of representatives 1837–1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in Knox county, Tenn., October 25, 1889.

Crozier, Robert, a Representative from Kansas; elected to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Caldwell, and served from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1875.

Crudup, Josiah, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wake county, N. C., January 13, 1791; attended a private school in Louisburg, N. C., and Columbian college, Washington, D. C.; studied theology and was ordained a Baptist minister, and, excepting the service in Congress, continued in the ministry until his death; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died near Kittrell, Vance county, N. C., May 20, 1872.

Cruger, Daniel, a Representative from New York; born in Sunbury, Pa., December 22, 1780; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives 1814–1815, 1816, and 1826, and served as speaker in 1816; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); district attorney of Steuben county 1815–1821; died in Bath, N. Y., in June, 1843.

Crump, George William, a Representative from Virginia; born in Powhatan county, Va.; was graduated from Princeton college; studied medicine and practiced; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Randolph, and served from February 6, 1826, to March 3, 1827; defeated for reelection to the Twentieth Congress; appointed by President Jackson chief clerk of the pension bureau in 1832, which position he held until his death in Washington, D. C., in 1850.

Crump, Rousseau Owen, a Representative from Michigan; born in Pittsford, Monroe county, N. Y., May 20, 1843; attended the Pittsford and Rochester schools; followed the lumber business; established his first home in Plainwell, Mich., in 1869; moved to West Bay City, Mich., and engaged

in manufacturing; served as alderman for four years, and in the spring of 1892 nominated and elected mayor, and reelected in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in West Bay City, Mich., May 1, 1901.

Crumpacker, Edgar Dean, a Representative from Indiana; born in Laporte county, Ind., May 27, 1851; attended the common schools and Valparaiso academy; admitted to the bar in 1876, and practiced in Valparaiso, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the thirty-first judicial district of Indiana 1884–1888; served as appellate judge, by appointment under Gov. Hovey, from March, 1891, to January 1, 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Crutchfield, William, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Greenville, Tenn., November 16, 1826; attended the common schools; moved to McMinn county, Tenn., in early youth and remained there four years; settled in Alabama in 1844 and engaged in farming; became a permanent resident of Chattanooga in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Chattanooga, Tenn., January 24, 1890.

Culberson, Charles A., a Senator from Texas; born in Dadeville, Tallapoosa county, Ala., June 10, 1855; eldest son of David B. Culberson, for twenty-two years a member of the House of Representatives from Texas; resided in Gilmer and Jefferson, Tex., until 1887, when he moved to Dallas; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Virginia military institute, Lexington, in 1874; studied law at the University of Virginia in 1876–1877; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected attorney general of Texas in 1890 and 1892; elected governor of Texas in 1894 and 1896; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate January 25, 1899, and took his seat March 4, 1899; reelected in 1905, again in 1911 for the term expiring March 4, 1917.

Culberson, David Browning, a Representative from Texas; born in Troup county, Ga., September 29, 1830; pursued preparatory studies in Brownwood, Lagrange, Ga.; studied law under Chief Justice Chilton, of Alabama; moved to Texas in 1856, and elected a member of the legislature of that state in 1859; entered the Confederate army as a private, and promoted to the rank of colonel of the eighteenth Texas infantry; assigned to duty in 1864 as adjutant general, with the rank of colonel, of the state of Texas; elected to the state legislature in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1897); appointed by President McKinley as one of the commissioners to codify the laws of the United States, June 21, 1897, and held this position until he died in his home, Jefferson, Marion county, Tex., May 7, 1900.

Culbertson, William Constantine, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Erie county, Pa., November 27, 1825; attended the common schools; engaged in lumbering and farming; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); returned to Girard, Pa., where he devoted his time to business interests.

Culbertson, William Wirt, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Lewistown, Pa.; went with his parents to Kentucky; attended the common schools; engaged in the manufacture of iron; served in the civil war; enlisted as a private in company F, twenty-seventh Ohio infantry July 16, 1861; captain August 2, 1861; resigned March 3, 1864; elected to the state legislature in 1870 and to the state senate in 1873; delegate in the Republican national conventions in Cincinnati and Chicago in 1876 and 1880 and in 1884, and was one of the steadfast 306 who stood for General Grant in 1880; mayor of the city of Ashland; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Oxford, Ohio, October 31, 1911.

Culbreth, Thomas, a Representative from Maryland; born in Kent county, Del., April 13, 1786; moved to Caroline county, Md.; member of the state house of representatives in 1813; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); declined nominations to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; chief judge of the Caroline county orphans' court in 1822; clerk of the executive council of Maryland 1825–1838; died near Greensboro, Caroline county, Md., April 16, 1843.

Cullen, Elisha Dickerson, a Representative from Delaware; born in Millsboro, Sussex county, Del., April 23, 1799; attended Princeton college; studied law and was admitted to the Delaware bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Del.; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died in Georgetown, Del., February 8, 1862; interment in Lewes, Del., cemetery.

Cullen, William, a Representative from Illinois; born in the north of Ireland March 4, 1826; when a child his parents came to the United States and located in Pittsburgh, Pa., where he attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1846 and located on a farm; sheriff of Lasalle county; held other local offices; moved to Ottawa, Ill.; political editor of the Ottawa Republican; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); a resident of Ottawa, Ill.; retired from business.

Cullom, Alvan, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Monticello, Ky., September 4, 1797; received a liberal schooling; studied law and commenced practice in Livingston, Tenn.; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847; a circuit judge; delegate to eth peace conference of 1861; died in Livingston, Overton county, Tenn., July 20, 1877.

Cullom, Shelby Moore, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Wayne county, Ky., November 22, 1829; moved with his father to Tazewell county, Ill., the following year; received an academic and university training; went to Springfield in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855 and commenced practice in Springfield; elected city attorney; presidential elector in 1856; elected to the state house of representatives in 1856, and 1860–1861, and served as speaker of the house the second year; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); again a

member of the state house of representatives 1873–1874 and speaker in 1873; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872, and placed Gen. Grant in nomination; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1884 and 1892; elected governor of Illinois in 1876 and 1880 and served from January 8, 1877, until February 5, 1883, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate and took his seat December 4, 1883; reelected in 1888, 1894, 1900, 1906, and 1911 for the term expiring March 3, 1915; a regent of the Smithsonian institution; member of the commission appointed to prepare a system of laws for the Hawaiian Islands.

Cullom, William, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Monticello, Ky., June 4, 1810; attended the public schools; studied law in Lexington, Ky., and practiced in the courts of Kentucky and Tennessee; located in Carthage, Tenn.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; clerk of the House for the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from February 4, 1856, to December 6, 1857; died in Clinton, Tenn., December 21, 1896.

Cullop, William Allen, a Representative from Indiana; born in Knox county, Ind., March 28, 1853; attended the common schools and was graduated from Hanover college in June, 1878; taught for two years in the Vincennes university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Vincennes, Ind., in June, 1880; prosecuting attorney of the twelfth judicial circuit 1883–1886; member of the Indiana legislature 1891–1893; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1892 and 1896; in 1900 was a candidate for elector on the Democratic ticket; in 1904 was chairman of the committee on resolutions at the Indiana Democratic state convention, and reported the platform to the convention; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Culpepper, John, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Anson county, N. C., in 1761; attended the public schools; licensed to preach in the Baptist denomination; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth Congress; seat was contested and declared vacant January 2, 1808, on account of irregularities; was subsequently reelected and took his seat February 23, 1808; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); defeated for the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); defeated for the Seventeenth Congress; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); defeated for the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died in the residence of his son in South Carolina, in 1837.

Culver, Charles Vernon, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Logan, Ohio, September 6, 1830; received a liberal preparatory schooling, and attended the Ohio Wesleyan university, Delaware, Ohio; engaged in business; interested in the development of oil in Venango county, Pa., and the establishment of national banks; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); while a member of Congress became bankrupt and was imprisoned in 1866, but after a prolonged trial was acquitted; resumed operations in the oil business, with headquarters in Franklin, Pa.; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 10, 1909.

Culver, Erastus Dean, a Representative from New York; born in Champlain, Washington county, N. Y., March 15, 1903; was graduated from the University of Vermont in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fort Ann, N. Y., in 1831; moved to Greenwich, N. Y., in 1836; elected to the state assembly 1838 and 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1850; became the second judge of the city court of Brooklyn in 1855 and served until 1861; United States minister to Venezuela 1862–1870; died in Greenwich, N. Y., October 13, 1889.

Cumback, William, a Representative from Indiana; was born in Franklin county, Ind., March 24, 1829; was graduated from the Miami university, Ohio; taught school two years; studied law at the Cincinnati law school, and afterward practiced in Greensburg, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; presidential elector in 1860 on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket; appointed by President Lincoln a paymaster in the Army; lieutenant governor in 1868; died in Greensburg, Ind., August 1, 1905.

Cumming, Thomas W., a Representative from New York; born in Maryland; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Cumming, William, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Edenton, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1784; elected to the house of commons of North Carolina in 1788.

Cummings, Amos Jay, a Representative from New York; born in Conkling, Broome county, N. Y., May 15, 1841; attended the common schools; entered a printing office when twelve years of age; with Walker in the last invasion of Nicaragua in October, 1858; sergeant major of the twenty-sixth New Jersey regiment, second brigade, sixth corps, Army of the Potomac; filled editorial positions on the New York Tribune under Horace Greeley, New York Sun, New York Express, and editor of the Evening Sun on entering upon his congressional duties; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1903); died in Baltimore, Md., May 2, 1902.

Cummings, Henry Johnson Brodhead, a Representative from Iowa; born in Newton, N. J., May 21, 1831; attended the public schools; edited a newspaper in Schuylkill county, Pa., in 1850; studied law and commenced practice in Winterset, Iowa, in January, 1856; elected county prosecuting attorney in August, 1856, and held the office two years and three months; entered the Union Army in July, 1861, and elected captain of company F of the fourth Iowa infantry; commissioned colonel of the thirty-ninth Iowa infantry, which he commanded until 1865; became editor and proprietor of the Winterset Madisonian in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Winterset, Iowa, April 16, 1909.

Cummins, Albert Baird, a Senator from Iowa; born near Carmichaels, Pa., February 15, 1850; attended the public schools, a preparatory academy, and was three years in Waynesburg (Pa.) college; member of the house of representatives of the twenty-second general assembly of Iowa; member of the Republican national committee from 1896 to 1900, and governor from January, 1902, until November 24, 1908, when he was elected to fill the vacancy in the United States Senate caused by the death of William B. Allison; reelected for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Cummins, John D., a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania; attended the public schools and was graduated from Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Philadelphia, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in Milwaukee, Wis., September 11, 1849.

Cunningham, Francis Alanson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Abbeville district, N. C., November 9, 1804; moved to Eaton, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); appointed additional paymaster of volunteers by President Polk, December 30, 1847; commissioned paymaster in the regular army March 2, 1849; was retired from active service August 27, 1863; died in Eaton, Ohio, August 16, 1864.

Currier, Frank Dunklee, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Canaan, N. H., October 30, 1853; received a common school and academic training; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; member of the state house of representatives in 1879; secretary of the Republican state committee 1882–1890; clerk of the state senate 1883–1887; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1884; president of the state senate in 1887; naval officer of customs at the port of Boston, Mass., 1890–1894; speaker of the state house of representatives in 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Curry, Jabez Lamar Monroe, a Representative from Alabama; born in Lincoln county, Ga., June 5, 1825; moved with his father to Talladega county, Ala., in 1838; was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Talladega county in 1845; served in the War with Mexico as a private in the Texas rangers in 1846, but resigned on account of ill health; member of the state house of representatives 1847, 1853, and 1855; presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; elected as a States' Rights Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 21, 1861, when he retired from the House; deputy from Alabama to the Provisional Confederate congress, and a representative to the first Confederate congress; served as a lieutenant colonel of cavalry in the Confederate army; after the war became a Baptist preacher; chosen president of Howard college, Alabama, in 1865; professor in Richmond college, Virginia, 1868–1881; appointed minister to Spain in 1885; died in Washington, D. C., February 12, 1903.

Curtin, Andrew Gregg, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bellefonte, Pa., April 22, 1817; pursued preparatory studies in Milton academy and was graduated from Dickinson college in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839; supported Gen. Harrison for the presidency in 1840; a Whig elector in 1848 and 1852; secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and superintendent of public instruction; governor of Pennsylvania from January 15, 1861, to January 15, 1867, and was most active in support of the Union Army throughout the period of the Civil War, and in raising and equipping 270 regiments, besides a number of detached companies, that Pennsylvania furnished for the northern armies; minister to Russia 1869–1872; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); died in Bellefonte, Pa., October 7, 1894.

Curtis, Carlton B., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Madison county, N. Y., December 17, 1811; studied law and commenced practice in Warren, Pa.; elected to the legislature in 1836, 1837, and 1838; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); served in the Union Army as a colonel of a regiment of Pennsylvania volunteers; moved to Erie, Pa.; again elected and as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Erie, Pa., March 17, 1883.

Curtis, Charles, a Representative and a Senator from Kansas; born in Topeka, Kans., January 25, 1860; attended common schools of the city of Topeka; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1881; elected county attorney of Shawnee county in 1884 and reelected in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until January, 1907, when he was elected to the United States Senate to fill out the unexpired term of Joseph R. Burton, resigned, and was reelected for the full term beginning March 4, 1907; took his seat January 29, 1907.

Curtis, Edward, a Representative from New York; born in Windsor, Vt., October 25, 1801; was graduated from Union college in 1821; studied law and commenced practice in New York City in 1824; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); appointed by President Harrison collector of the port of New York, March 18, 1841, and held the position until July 7, 1844; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in New York City August 2, 1856.

Curtis, George Mortimer, a Representative from Iowa; born near Oxford, Chenango county, N. Y., April 1, 1844; moved with his parents to Ogle county, Ill., in 1856; attended the common schools and Rock River seminary, Mount Morris, Ill.; engaged as clerk in Rochelle, Ill., 1863–1865, and subsequently for two years in Cortland, Ill.; moved to Clinton, Iowa, in 1867; engaged in the manufacture of lumber, etc.; member of the twenty-second general assembly; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); resumed the manufacture of house trimmings in Clinton, Iowa.

Curtis, Newton Martin, a Representative from New York; born in Depeyster, St. Lawrence county, N. Y., May 21, 1835; attended the common schools and Gouverneur Wesleyan seminary; entered the Union Army; commissioned captain sixteenth New York infantry May 15, 1861; lieutenant colonel one hundred and forty-second New York infantry October 22, 1862; colonel January 21, 1863; brigadier general of volunteers January 15, 1865; brevet brigadier general October 28, 1864, "for distinguished service in the movement on the enemy's works near New Market, Va."; major general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service at the capture of Fort Fisher, N. C."; awarded a medal of honor "for being the first man at Fort Fisher, N. C., January 15, 1865, to pass through the stockade, and for leading the assault on the traverses, sustaining four severe wounds;" mustered out of service January 15, 1866; appointed collector of customs, district of Oswegatchie, N. Y., in 1866; appointed special agent United States Treasury department in 1867, which position he resigned in 1880; employed 1880–1882 by the Department of Justice; member of the assembly 1884–1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Leslie W. Russell; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); assistant inspector general of the National homes for disabled volunteer soldiers; died in New York City, June 8, 1910; interment in Ogdensburg, N. Y.

Curtis, Samuel Ryan, a Representative from Iowa; born in Clinton county, N. Y., February 3, 1807; reared in Ohio, where he attended the public schools; appointed a cadet at West Point in 1827 and was graduated in July, 1831, as brevet second lieutenant in the seventh infantry, and resigned in June, 1832; studied law and commenced practice in Ohio; chief engineer of the Muskingum River improvements April, 1837, to May, 1839; served in the War with Mexico as colonel of the third Ohio infantry June 23, 1846; honorably discharged June 24, 1847; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to August 4, 1861, when he resigned; served in the Union Army as colonel of the second Iowa infantry June 1, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers May 17, 1861; major general of volunteers March 21, 1862; mustered out April 30, 1866; appointed United States peace commissioner to treat with the Indians in 1865; appointed commissioner to examine and report on the Union Pacific railroad, and served from November, 1865, to April, 1866; died in Council Bluffs, Iowa, December 25, 1866.

Cusack, Thomas, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ireland, October 5, 1858; moved to New York with his parents when three years of age; after the death of his parents moved to Chicago; attended private and public schools in both cities; engaged in the advertising-sign painting business December, 1875; member of the board of education 1891–1898, and vice president of the board during the years 1896–1898; member of the state central committee 1896–1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); resumed business in Chicago, Ill.

Cushing, Caleb, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salisbury, Mass., January 17, 1800; was graduated from Harvard college in 1817; studied law, admitted to the bar at Newburyport in 1823; member of the state house of representatives in 1825, and of the state senate in 1827; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1843); appointed by President Tyler commissioner to China, and served from May 8, 1843, to March 13, 1845; again a member of the state house of representatives 1845–1846; colonel of a Massachusetts regiment which served in the War with Mexico; appointed brigadier general by President Polk April 14, 1847; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1847, and again in 1848; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1850; offered the position as attorney general of Massachusetts in 1851, but declined; mayor of Newburyport, Mass., 1851–1852; appointed judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts in 1852; appointed by President Pierce Attorney General of the United States March 7, 1853; president of the Democratic national convention at Baltimore and Charleston in 1860; appointed by President Johnson a commissioner to codify the laws of the United States, 1866–1870; appointed by President Grant counsel for the United States before the Geneva tribunal of arbitration on the Alabama claims; nominated by President Grant in 1874 to be Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, but was not confirmed by the Senate; minister to Spain 1874–1877; died in Newburyport, Mass., January 2, 1879.

Cushing, Thomas, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 24, 1725; was graduated from Harvard college in 1744; studied law and admitted to the bar in Boston; for many years member of the provincial assembly; member of the Provincial Congress in 1774; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1774–1776; commissary general of Massachusetts in 1775; declined a reelection to the Continental Congress in 1779; lieutenant governor, 1779–1788, and acting governor in 1788; died in Boston, Mass., February 28, 1788.

Cushman, Francis Wellington, a Representative from Washington; born in Brighton, Washington county, Iowa, May 8, 1867; attended the high school in Brighton, and Pleasant Plain academy of Jefferson county, Iowa; at the age of sixteen moved to the then Territory of Wyoming, where he remained five years, then to Nebraska and began the practice of law; removed to the state of Washington in 1891, and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in New York City, July 6, 1909.

Cushman, John Paine, a Representative from New York; born in Pomfret, Conn., March 8, 1784; was graduated from Yale college in 1807; admitted to the bar at Troy, N. Y., and began practice; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); appointed a regent of the state university from April 2, 1830, until he resigned in April, 1834; circuit judge, 1838–1844; died in Troy, N. Y., September 16, 1848.

Cushman, Joshua, a Representative from Massachusetts and from Maine; born in Plymouth, Mass., in 1759; entered the Revolutionary Army

April 1, 1777, and served until March, 1780; was graduated from Harvard college in 1787; studied theology, and licensed to preach; located in Winslow, Me., and preached there for nearly twenty years, first as pastor of a Congregational and then of a Unitarian church; member of the state house of representatives in 1811–1812; state senator in 1809, 1810, 1819, and 1820; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); elected a Representative from Maine to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); again a member of the state legislature in 1834; died in Winslow, Me., January 27, 1834; interment in Augusta, Me.

Cushman, Samuel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., June 8, 1783; received preparatory training in the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Portsmouth; served as judge of the Portsmouth police court; county treasurer, 1823–1828, and a member of the state council, 1833–1835; nominated by President Jackson to be United States attorney for the district of New Hampshire, but was not confirmed by the Senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); United States Navy officer at Portsmouth, 1845–1849; died in Portsmouth, N. H., May 20, 1851.

Cutcheon, Byron M., a Representative from Michigan; born in Pembroke, Merrimack county, N. H., May 11, 1836; pursued preparatory studies at Pembroke and completed them in Ypsilanti, Mich., where he moved in 1855; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1861; became principal of the high school at Ypsilanti in 1861; served in the Union Army; second lieutenant twentieth Michigan infantry July 15, 1862; captain August 16, 1862; major October 14, 1862; lieutenant colonel November 19, 1863; colonel January 8, 1864; colonel twenty-seventh Michigan infantry December 19, 1864; brevet colonel of volunteers August 18, 1864, "for gallant services at the battles of the Wilderness and Spottsylvania Court House, Va."; awarded medal of honor June 29, 1891, "for distinguished gallantry in leading his regiment in a charge on a house occupied by the enemy at Horseshoe Bend, Ky., May 10, 1863;" resigned March 6, 1865; studied law in Ypsilanti, Mich., 1865–1866; was graduated from Michigan University law school 1866, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Manistee, Mich., in 1867; member of the board of control of railroads of Michigan 1866–1883; presidential elector in 1868; city attorney 1870–1871; county attorney, 1873–1874; regent of the Michigan University 1875–1883; postmaster of Manistee City, Mich., 1877–1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); appointed the civilian member of the Board of Ordnance and Fortification by President Harrison in July, 1891, and served until March 25, 1895; editorial writer on the Detroit Daily Tribune and Detroit Journal, 1895–1897; resumed the practice of law in Grand Rapids, Mich.; died in Ypsilanti, Mich., April 12, 1908.

Cuthbert, Alfred, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1780; was graduated from Princeton college in 1803; studied law, and afterwards practiced in Monticello, Jasper county, Ga.; member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William W. Bibb; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from February 7, 1814, to 1816, when he resigned; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); elected a United States Senator from Georgia to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Forsyth, and was reelected for a full term; served from January 12, 1835, to March 3, 1843; died near Monticello, Ga., July 9, 1856.

Cuthbert, John Alfred, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., June 3, 1788; was graduated from Princeton college in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809; and commenced practice in Eatonton; elected to the state legislature and served many years, either in the senate or in the house; commander of a volunteer company during the War of 1812; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); appointed by President Monroe a commissioner to treat with the Creek and Cherokee Indians in 1822; became editor and subsequently proprietor of the Federal Union, an influential paper published at Milledgeville, Ga., 1831–1837; moved to Mobile in 1837, and practiced his profession; elected judge of the county court of Mobile in 1840, and appointed by the governor judge of the circuit court of the same county in 1852; died near Mobile, Ala., September 22, 1881.

Cutler, Augustus William, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, N. J., October 22, 1827; spent the early part of his life on a farm; studied law; admitted as an attorney in 1850 and as a counselor in 1853; prosecutor of the pleas, 1856–1861; became president of the board of education in 1870; member of the constitutional convention of New Jersey in 1873; state senator 1871–1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); declined a reelection to the Forty-sixth Congress, and an unsuccessful candidate for the Forty-seventh and Fifty-fifth Congresses; died in Morristown, N. J., January 1, 1897.

Cutler, Manasseh, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Killingly, Conn., May 13, 1742; was graduated from the medical department of Yale college in 1765; engaged in the whaling business at Edgartown, Marthas Vineyard; moved to Dedham in 1769; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1767, but did not practice; studied theology, and in 1770 licensed to preach; ordained to the ministry by the Congressional society at Hamlet, Ipswich, Mass., September 11, 1771; appointed chaplain of Col. Francis's regiment September 5, 1776; one of the projectors of the Ohio Company in 1787; appointed judge of the United States court for Ohio in 1795 by President Washington, but declined; member of the state house of representatives in 1800; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805); died in Hamilton, Mass., July 28, 1823.

Cutler, William Parker, a Representative from Ohio; born in Marietta, Ohio, July 12, 1812; attended public schools and Ohio university; member of the state house of representatives, 1844–1847; served as speaker during the last term; member of the state constitutional convention in 1850; president of the Marietta & Cincinnati railroad, 1850–1860; elected as a Republican to the

Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); defeated for reelection; died in Marietta, Ohio, April 11, 1889.

Cutting, Francis Brockholst, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, August 6, 1804; studied law in the Litchfield (Conn.) law school, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City; an alderman in 1843, and afterwards city recorder; served as a member of the state house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in New York City, June 26, 1870.

Cutting, John Tyler, a Representative from California; born in Westport, Essex county, N. Y., September 7, 1844; resided in Wisconsin and Illinois 1855–1860, and attended school in the latter state; enlisted in Taylor's Chicago battery at the breaking out of the Civil War and served until July 20, 1862; discharged for disability, the result of service in the field; reenlisted January 4, 1864, in the Chicago mercantile battery, in which he served until the close of the war; moved to California in 1877 and established a wholesale fruit and commission business; identified himself with state and national politics; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); took up his residence in New York City in 1894; died in Toronto, Ontario, November 24, 1911; interment in Westport, N. Y.

Cutts, Charles, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Massachusetts January 30, 1769; was graduated from Harvard college in 1789; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives in 1804 and served as speaker; elected United States Senator from New Hampshire, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nahum Parker and served from June 21, 1810, to March 3, 1813; subsequently appointed Senator to fill a vacancy during a recess of the legislature, and served from April 2, 1813 to June 10, 1813, when his successor took his seat; chosen Secretary of the United States Senate; served from October 11, 1814, to December 12, 1825; died in Fairfax county, Va., January 25, 1846.

Cutts, Marsena Edgar, a Representative from Iowa; born in Orwell, Addison county, Vt., May 22, 1833; received an academic training; moved to Iowa in June, 1855; prosecuting attorney of Poweshiek county from August 25 to January, 1859; member of the state house of representatives at the extra session in May, 1861; state senator from January, 1864, until he resigned in August, 1866; member of the state house of representatives from January, 1870, until January, 1872; attorney-general of the state from February, 1872, until January, 1877; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; his seat was contested by John C. Cook, and on March 3, 1883 (the closing day of the Congress), Mr. Cook was declared elected; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, but died in Oskaloosa, Iowa, September 1, 1883, before the assembling of the Congress.

Cutts, Richard, a Representative from Massachusetts; born on Cutts Island, Saco, Mass. (now Maine), June 28, 1771; was graduated from Harvard college in 1790; studied law; engaged in commercial pursuits; member of the state house of representatives 1799 and 1800; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1813); defeated for the Thirteenth Congress; appointed superintendent general of military supplies March 4, 1813, which office he held until March 3, 1817, when he was appointed Second Comptroller of the Treasury, which position he held until 1829; died in Washington, D. C., April 7, 1845.

Daggett, David, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Attleboro, Mass., December 31, 1764; was graduated from Yale college in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1788, and commenced practice in New Haven; mayor of the city in 1828, and held other municipal offices; member of the state legislature, 1791 to 1814; presidential elector in 1805, voting for Charles C. Pinckney, in 1809 voting again for Charles C. Pinckney, and in 1813 voting for De Witt Clinton; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Chauncey Goodrich and served from May 13, 1813, to March 3, 1819; judge of the state supreme court 1826–1832; chief judge 1832–1834, when he reached the age limit and retired; died in New Haven, Conn., April 12, 1851.

Daggett, Rollin M., a Representative from Nevada; born in Richville, N. Y., in 1831; his father moved to northwestern Ohio in 1837; attended school in Defiance, where he learned the printing business; crossed the plains to the Pacific in 1849; followed mining until 1852, and in that year started the "Golden Era" at San Francisco; with others established the San Francisco "Mirror" in 1860; united it with the San Francisco "Herald"; moved to Nevada in 1862 and settled in Virginia City; elected a member of the territorial council in 1863; became connected, editorially, in 1864, with the "Territorial Enterprise"; Republican presidential elector in 1876, and messenger to Washington; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881).

Dahle, Herman Bjorn, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Perry, Dane county, Wis., March 30, 1855; attended the public schools and the Wisconsin state university; moved to Mount Vernon, Wis., and engaged in business; moved to Mount Horeb in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); engaged in the mercantile and banking business in Mount Horeb, Wis.

Daily, Samuel G., a Delegate from Nebraska Territory; born in Indiana in 1819; attended the public schools; moved to Nebraska Territory and settled in Peru; member of the territorial legislature; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1865); received the appointment of deputy collector of customs at New Orleans at the special request of President Lincoln in March, 1865, which position he held until his death in New Orleans, La., September 15, 1865.

Dale, Thomas Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Daleville, Lackawanna county, Pa., June 12, 1846; attended the public schools and Wyoming seminary, Kingston, Pa.; enlisted in the Union army in 1863; after discharge from service became a coal operator; prothonotary of Lackawanna county nine years; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); after leaving congress settled in Scranton, Pa.

Dallas, George Mifflin, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1792; was graduated from Princeton college in 1810; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1813; private secretary to Albert Gallatin, minister to Russia; returned in 1814 and engaged in the practice of law in New York City, and was solicitor of the United States Bank; returned to Philadelphia and was appointed deputy attorney general in 1817; mayor of Philadelphia in 1829; United States district attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1829–1831; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac D. Barnard, and served from December 13, 1831, to March 3, 1833; declined a reelection and resumed the practice of law; attorney general of the state 1833–1835; appointed by President Van Buren minister to Russia, served from March 7, 1837, to July 29, 1839, when he was recalled at his own request; elected Vice President of the United States on the Polk ticket in 1844; appointed minister to Great Britain by President Pierce, served from February 4, 1856, to May 16, 1861; returned to Philadelphia, where he died December 31, 1864.

Dalton, Tristram, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Newbury, Mass., May 28, 1738; attended Drummer academy, Byfield, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard college in 1755; studied law; admitted to practice but engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate from Massachusetts in the convention of committees of New England provinces which first met in Providence, R. I., December 25, 1776; member of the state house of representatives, and served as speaker; one of the first United States Senators from Massachusetts; served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1791; surveyor of the port of Boston from November 10, 1814, until his death in Boston, Mass., May 30, 1817.

Daly, William Davis, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., June 4, 1851; assistant United States district attorney for New Jersey 1885–1888; alternate delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected to the house of assembly in 1889; judge of the district court of Hoboken; resigned in 1892; elected state senator in 1892 and 1895; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1892 and 1896; chairman of the state Democratic convention in 1896, and member of the state committee 1896–1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); died in Hoboken, N. J., July 31, 1900.

Dalzell, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New York City April 19, 1845; moved to Pittsburgh in 1847; attended the common schools, the Western university of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from Yale college in 1865; studied law; admitted to the bar in February, 1867, and practiced; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Damrell, William Shapleigh, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Portsmouth, N. H., November 29, 1809; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing and became the proprietor of a large printing establishment in Boston; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); partially paralyzed before the expiration of his term; died in Dedham, Mass., May 17, 1860.

Dana, Amasa, a Representative from New York; born in Ithaca, N. Y., October 19, 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Ithaca; appointed district attorney of Tompkins county in 1823; member of the state house of representatives 1828–1829; appointed county judge in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Ithaca, N. Y., December 24, 1867.

Dana, Francis, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., June 13, 1743; was graduated from Harvard college in 1762; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1767, and commenced practice in Boston; Delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1774; went to England the same year, and remained there two years endeavoring to adjust differences between the mother country and the American colony; state councillor 1776–1780; sat in the Continental Congress 1776–1778 and 1784; secretary of legation in Paris from September 28, 1779, until December 19, 1780, when he was appointed minister to Russia; recommissioned secretary of legation in Paris June 15, 1781; again a Delegate in Congress in 1784; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1785–1792; member of the state convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; appointed chief justice of Massachusetts in November, 1791; presidential elector in 1789, 1793, 1801, and 1809; a founder of the American academy of arts and sciences; died in Cambridge, Mass., April 25, 1811.

Dana, Judah, a Senator from Maine; born in Pomfret, Conn., April 25, 1772; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and practiced in Fryeburg, Mass. (afterwards Maine); county attorney of Oxford county 1805–1811, and judge of probate 1811–1822; judge of the court of common pleas 1811–1823; was also a circuit judge; delegate to the convention which framed the constitution of Maine in 1819; member of the executive council in 1834; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ether Shepley and served from December 7, 1836, to February 22, 1837; died in Fryeburg, Me., December 27, 1845.

Dana, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Groton, Mass., June 26, 1767; studied law and practiced in Charlestown, Mass.; held several local offices; elected to the Thirteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William M. Richardson and served from September 22, 1814, to March 3, 1815; member of the state senate 1802–1813 and 1825–1827, and its president for eight years; appointed chief justice of the court of common pleas; delegate to the state convention in 1820; died in Charlestown, Mass., November 20, 1825.

Dana, Samuel Whittlesey, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Wallingford, Conn., February 13, 1760; was graduated from Yale college in 1775; admitted to the bar in 1778, and practiced in Middletown; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Tracy; reelected to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses and served from January 3, 1797,

to March 3, 1809; reelected to the Eleventh Congress, but before taking his seat was elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Hillhouse; reelected in 1815, and served from May 10, 1810, to March 3, 1821; afterwards mayor of Middletown, Conn., where he died July 21, 1830.

Dane, Joseph, a Representative from Maine; born in Beverly, Essex county, Mass., October 25, 1778; attended Phillips Andover academy, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1799; studied law and admitted to the bar in July, 1802; began practice in Kennebunk, Me.; delegate to the state constitutional conventions of 1816 and 1819; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Holmes; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from December 11, 1820, to March 3, 1823; member of the state house of representatives 1824, 1825, 1832, 1833, 1839, and 1840, and of the state senate in 1829; declined to serve as executive councillor of Maine in 1841; died in Kennebunk, Me., May 1, 1858.

Dane, Nathan, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Ipswich, Mass., December 27, 1752; was graduated from Harvard college in 1778; taught school; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing in Beverly, Mass., in 1782; member of the state house of representatives 1782–1785; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1785–1788; member of the state senate 1790–1791 and 1794–1797; judge of the court of common pleas for Essex county in 1794, for a short period of time; commissioner to codify the laws of Massachusetts in 1795; a presidential elector in 1812; was selected the same year to make a new publication of the statutes; member of the Hartford convention of 1814; elected delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1820, but did not serve on account of deafness; died in Beverly, Mass., February 15, 1835.

Danford, Lorenzo, a Representative from Ohio; born in Belmont county, Ohio, October 18, 1829; attended common schools and a college at Waynesburg, Pa., two years; admitted to the bar at St. Clairsville, Ohio, in September, 1854; prosecuting attorney of Belmont county from 1857 to 1861, when he resigned and went into the Union army, in the fifteenth Ohio volunteer infantry; served as private, lieutenant, and captain until August, 1864; Republican member of the electoral college of Ohio in 1864 and in 1892; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth Congresses; was returned to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879, and from March 4, 1895, until his death, in St. Clairsville, Ohio, June 19, 1899.

Daniel, Henry, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisa county, Va., March 15, 1786; attended the public schools; moved to Kentucky, where he studied law and afterwards practiced in Mount Sterling; member of the state house of representatives in 1812; served in the war against Great Britain as captain of the eighth United States infantry 1813–1815; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1819 and 1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); died in Mount Sterling, Ky., October 5, 1873.

Daniel, John Reeves Jones, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Halifax county, N. C.; in 1802 was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1821; studied law and afterwards practiced; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1832–1834; elected attorney general in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1853); after his retirement from Congress moved to Louisiana, where he died in 1865.

Daniel, John Warwick, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Va., September 5, 1842; attended the private schools, Lynchburg college, and Dr. Gessner Harrison's university school; entered Confederate army in May, 1861, as second lieutenant in the provisional army of Virginia and drillmaster in twenty-seventh Virginia infantry, "Stonewall brigade"; became second lieutenant company A, eleventh Virginia infantry, also first lieutenant and adjutant of same regiment; wounded in first battle of Manassas and at Boonsboro, Md.; raised a company of cavalry and elected captain in 1862, but conscription act of Confederate congress remanded officers and men to their old regiments; major and chief of staff of Gen. Jubal A. Early until crippled in the Wilderness, May 6, 1864; studied law at the University of Virginia 1865–66, and practiced; published his legal work on "Attachments" in 1869 and "Negotiable Instruments" in 1876; member of the state house of delegates 1869 to 1872; member of state senate from 1875 to 1881; Democratic elector in 1876, and delegate at large to national Democratic conventions of 1880, 1888, 1892, 1896, and 1900; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and took his seat March 4, 1887; reelected in 1891, 1897, 1903, and 1909, and served until his death in Lynchburg, Va., June 29, 1910.

Daniell, Warren Fisher, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Newton Lower Falls, Mass., June 26, 1826; moved to Franklin, N. H., with his parents in 1834; attended the common schools; member of the state house of representatives six years, and of the state senate two years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); after leaving Congress settled in Franklin, N. H.

Daniels, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 12, 1826; at an early age he was taken to Toledo, Ohio, and learned his father's trade of shoemaker; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1842, where he read law and was admitted to the bar in 1847; practiced in Buffalo; elected to the supreme court in 1863; appointed by Gov. Seymour to hold the office of justice of that court until January 1, 1864, when the term to which he had been elected commenced; twice reelected and held the office until December, 1891, when he reached the age limit and was retired; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 20, 1897.

Daniels, Milton J., a Representative from California; born in Cobleskill, Schoharie county, N. Y., April 18, 1838; when a boy moved to Bradford county, Pa., and engaged with his father in the lumber business; in 1856 moved to Rochester, Minn.; appointed deputy postmaster of Rochester in 1859; entered Middlebury academy, Wyoming county, N. Y., in 1860; left the academy and volunteered April 23, 1861; returned to Minnesota

and raised a company in August, 1862, and was commissioned second lieutenant of company F, ninth regiment Minnesota volunteers; took command of third Minnesota mounted infantry in the Indian war of 1862; joined his company at St. Louis in 1863, and commissioned captain; in March, 1865, commissioned captain and commissary of subsistence by President Lincoln and assigned to duty by Gen. Canby at Baton Rouge, La.; commissioned major by brevet by President Johnson in 1865; mustered out and returned home in January, 1866; elected to the Minnesota legislature in 1882 and served eight years, four in the house and four in the senate; president of Minnesota state board of asylums for the insane six years; removed to California in 1889 and located in Riverside; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); after leaving Congress resumed his occupation as horticulturist in Riverside, Cal.

Danner, Joel B., a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Nes, and served from December 2, 1850, to March 3, 1851.

Darby, Ezra, a Representative from New Jersey; born in that state in 1769; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1805, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 28, 1808.

Darby, John Fletcher, a Representative from Missouri; born in Person county, N. C., December 10, 1803; attended the public schools; moved with his father to Missouri in 1818, where he worked on a farm; went to Frankfort, Ky., in 1825, where he studied law, and afterwards practiced in St. Louis, Mo.; member of the state senate; mayor of St. Louis four terms; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Dargan, Edmund Spann, a Representative from Alabama; born in Montgomery county, N. C., April 15, 1805; pursued preparatory studies at home; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Wadesboro in 1829; moved to Washington, Ala., where he practiced law and was for several years a justice of the peace; moved to Montgomery in 1833, and to Mobile in 1841; judge of the circuit court, Mobile district; resigned in 1842; state senator in 1844; also elected mayor in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); judge of the supreme court in 1847, and in 1849 became chief justice; resigned in December, 1852, and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the state convention in 1861 and voted for the ordinance of secession; member of the first Confederate house of representatives; resumed practice in Mobile, Ala., where he died November 22, 1879.

Dargan, George Washington, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Darlington district, S. C., May 11, 1841; attended academies of his native county and the state military academy; served in the Confederate army throughout the war; admitted to the bar in 1872, and practiced in Darlington, S. C.; elected to the state legislature in 1877; solicitor of the fourth judicial circuit of South Carolina in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); died June 29, 1898, in Darlington, S. C.

Darling, Mason C., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Bellingham, Mass., May 18, 1801; attended the public schools; taught school in the state of New York; studied medicine, was graduated from the Berkshire medical college in 1824, and afterwards practiced for thirteen years; moved to Wisconsin in 1837 and was one of the original settlers at Fond du Lac; was the first mayor; member of the territorial legislature for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress and served from June 9, 1848, to March 3, 1849.

Darling, William Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Newark, N. J., December 27, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to New York, where he was first a clerk and afterwards a merchant; deputy receiver of taxes for the city of New York 1847–1854; presidential elector on the Lincoln ticket in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); defeated for the Fortieth Congress; was collector of internal revenue for the ninth district, and appointed appraiser of the port; died in New York City, May 28, 1895.

Darlington, Edward, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., September 17, 1795; was graduated from West Chester academy and taught school, 1817–1820; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Chester, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and as an anti-Mason to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1839); moved to Media, Pa., in 1850, and died there November 21, 1884.

Darlington, Isaac, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Westtown, Chester county, Pa., December 13, 1781; pursued elementary studies at home; studied law and afterwards practiced in Westtown; member of the state house of representatives in 1807; lieutenant of Pennsylvania volunteers in the war of 1812; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); appointed deputy attorney general for Chester county in 1820; president-judge of the Chester county court in 1821, which position he held until his death, in Westtown, April 27, 1839.

Darlington, Smedley, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was born in Pocopson township, Chester county, Pa., December 24, 1827; attended the common schools and the Friends central school, Philadelphia; teacher in the latter school for several years; while preaching he made stenographic reports of sermons, lectures, and speeches for the morning dailies of Philadelphia; established a school for boys in Ercildoun in 1851, which he conducted for three years; changed the school for girls and presided over it for nine years; removed to West Chester in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in West Chester, Pa., June 24, 1899.

Darlington, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Birmingham, Chester county, Pa., April 28, 1782; spent his early life on a farm; became a botanist at an early age; studied medicine, and in 1824 was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania; went to the East Indies as ship's surgeon in 1806; returned to West Chester in 1807 and was a practicing physician there for a number of years; raised a company of volunteers at the beginning of

the war of 1812, and was major of a volunteer regiment raised after the burning of the Capitol in Washington; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); appointed canal commissioner in 1825; established a natural history society in West Chester in 1826; became noted as a botanist and was made a corresponding member of some forty literary and scientific societies in Europe and America; published several works on botany and natural history; died in West Chester, Pa., April 23, 1863.

Darragh, Archibald Bard, a Representative from Michigan; born in Monroe county, Mich., December 23, 1840; received a common school and collegiate training, and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1868; served in the Union army during the Civil War as a private and officer until discharged in 1865; engaged in the business of banking in St. Louis, Mich.; elected treasurer of Gratiot county in 1872; member of the state legislature in 1882; member of board of control of the state asylum; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1909); reengaged in banking in St. Louis, Mich.

Darragh, Cornelius, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1809; attended the Western University of Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and practiced in Pittsburgh; state senator in 1832, and reelected several times; United States district attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Wilkins; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 26, 1844, to March 3, 1847; attorney general of Pennsylvania from January 4, 1849, to April 28, 1851; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., January 20, 1855.

Darrall, Chester Bidwell, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Somerset county, Pa., June 24, 1842; attended the common schools; studied medicine and was graduated from the Albany medical college; entered the Union army as assistant surgeon of the eighty-sixth New York volunteers; promoted to be surgeon; resigned from the army while on duty in Louisiana in 1867 and engaged in business and planting in Brashear, La., delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia, in 1872, and to the Cincinnati convention in 1876; elected to the state senate of Louisiana in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1879); moved to Morgan City, La., and was elected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); after leaving Congress served as register of United States land office, New Orleans, La., and engaged in sugar planting; died in Washington, D. C., January 1, 1908.

Davee, Thomas, a Representative from Maine; born in Plymouth, Mass., December 9, 1797; attended the public schools; moved to Maine, where he engaged in business; member of the state house of representatives in 1826–27; the state senate 1830–1832; speaker of the house of representatives in 1835; high sheriff of Somerset county in 1835; postmaster of Blanchard; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); member of Maine senate in 1841–1842; died in Blanchard, Me., December 9, 1841.

Davenport, Franklin, a Senator and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in September, 1755; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Woodbury, N. J.; served in the war of the Revolution as captain of artillery in Col. Newcomb's New Jersey brigade, and also under Col. Samuel Smith in Fort Mifflin; was a colonel in the New Jersey line during the whisky insurrection of 1794, and marched with the troops to Pittsburgh, Pa.; appointed first surrogate of Gloucester county; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Rutherfurd, and served from December 5, 1798, to February 14, 1799; elected a Representative to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Woodbury, N. J., July 27, 1832.

Davenport, Ira, a Representative from New York; born in Hornellsville, N. Y., June 28, 1841; attended school in Bath, N. Y., and Russell's school, New Haven, Conn.; elected to the state senate 1878–1879 and 1880–1881; elected comptroller of the state of New York in 1881, serving two years; defeated as the Republican candidate for governor of New York in 1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Bath, N. Y., October 6, 1904.

Davenport, James, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Stamford, Conn., October 12, 1758; was graduated from Yale college in 1777; served in the commissary department in the war of the Revolution; judge of the court of common pleas; elected to the Fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Hillhouse; elected Senator; reelected to the Fifth Congress and served from December 5, 1796, to August 3, 1797, when he died in Stamford, Conn.

Davenport, James Sandford, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Gaylesville, Cherokee county, Ala., September 21, 1864; moved with his father's family to Conway, Faulkner county, Ark., where he attended the public schools and the academy at Greenbrier, Ark.; read law and was admitted to the bar of Faulkner county, February 14, 1890; in October of that year moved to Muskogee, Ind. T., and in 1893 removed to Vinita, and practiced law; served two terms in the lower house of the Cherokee legislature, from 1897 to 1901; was speaker the latter term; in November, 1899, was selected one of the attorneys for the Cherokee nation and held that position until March 4, 1907; was twice elected mayor of Vinita—1903–1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Davenport, John, jr., a Representative from Connecticut; born in Stamford, Conn., January 16, 1752; was graduated from Yale college in 1770; tutor there in 1773–74; studied law, admitted to the bar, and afterwards practiced in Stamford, Conn.; served in the commissary department in the war of the Revolution, and attained the rank of major; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1817); died in Stamford, Conn., November 28, 1830.

Davenport, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson county, Va., January 9, 1788;

was engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the state house of representatives and of the state senate for several years; elected to the general assembly of Ohio in 1820 and 1829, elected as an Adams man to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); defeated for the Twenty-first Congress; twice elected by the legislature judge of the Monroe judicial circuit; died in Woodsfield, Ohio, July 18, 1855.

Davenport, Samuel Arza, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born January 15, 1834, near Watkins, Schuyler county, N. Y.; moved to Erie, Erie county, Pa., in 1839; attended the Erie academy; read law and was graduated from the Harvard law school in 1855; elected district attorney for the county of Erie in 1860; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1888, and at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); died in Erie, Pa., August 1, 1911.

Davenport, Stanley Woodward, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plymouth, Luzerne county, Pa., July 21, 1861; attended the public schools and Wyoming seminary; was graduated from the Wesleyan university, Middletown, Conn., in 1884; read law, and admitted to the bar in June, 1890; appointed a director of the poor of the central district of Luzerne county in 1893; secretary and treasurer of the poor district; register of wills of Luzerne county in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law in Plymouth, Pa.

Davenport, Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Cumberland county, Va.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Meadsville, Va.; elected as a Federalist to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1835); defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; died near Meadsville, Va., November 18, 1838.

Davey, Robert Charles, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., October 22, 1853; attended the public schools and was graduated from St. Vincent's college, Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1871; elected a member of the state senate in 1879–1888, 1892; president pro tempore of the senate during the sessions of 1884–1886; elected judge of the first recorder's court November, 1880–1882, and April, 1884, and served until May, 1888; defeated for mayor of New Orleans in April, 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); declined renomination for the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses; served from March 4, 1897, to the date of his death, in New Orleans, La., December 26, 1908.

Davidson, Alexander Caldwell, a Representative from Alabama; born in Mecklenburg county, N. C., December 26, 1826; attended the public schools of Marengo county, Ala., and was graduated from the University of Alabama July 11, 1848; studied law, but never practiced; cotton planter; member of the state house of representatives 1880–1881, and of the state senate 1882, 1883, 1884, and 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Westwood, Uniontown, Ala., November 6, 1897.

Davidson, James Henry, a Representative from Wisconsin; born June 18, 1858, in Colchester, Delaware county, N. Y.; attended the public schools and Walton (N. Y.) academy; taught school in Delaware and Sullivan counties, N. Y., and Princeton, Green Lake county, Wis.; was graduated from the Albany law school in 1884; moved to Green Lake county, Wis., and commenced practice in Princeton in 1887; elected district attorney of Green Lake county in 1888; chairman of the Republican Congressional committee for the Sixth district of Wisconsin in 1890; moved to Oshkosh, Wis., January 1, 1892, and became member of a law firm and later practiced alone; appointed city attorney in May, 1895, for two years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Davidson, Robert H. M., a Representative from Florida; born in Gadsden county, Fla., September 23, 1832; attended the academy in Quincy; studied law at the University of Virginia; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Quincy, Fla.; member of the state house of representatives in 1856–1859; elected to the state senate in 1860; retired from the state senate in 1862, and entered the Confederate army as captain of infantry, and attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; member of the state constitutional convention in 1865; elector on the Greeley and Brown ticket in 1872; elected as a Conservative Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1891).

Davidson, Thomas G., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Jefferson county, Miss., August 6, 1805; completed the preparatory course of study; studied law, and commenced practice in Greensburg, La.; register of the United States land office; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); after the Civil War he served again in the state legislature; died in Livingston Parish, La., September 11, 1883.

Davidson, William, a Representative from North Carolina; was born in Mecklenburg county, N. C., September 12, 1778; completed preparatory studies; an extensive planter; member of the state senate 1813, 1815–1819, 1825, and 1827–1830; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel M. Forney; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from December 2, 1818, to March 3, 1821; defeated for the Seventeenth Congress; died in Charlotte, N. C., September 16, 1857.

Davies, Edward, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in that state; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841).

Davis, Alexander M., a Representative from Virginia; a resident of Independence, Va.; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 5, 1874, when he was unseated in a contest with Christopher Y. Thomas.

Davis, Amos, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mount Sterling Ky., August 15, 1794; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Mount

Sterling; member of the state house of representatives 1819, 1825, 1827, and 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); candidate for reelection, and while speaking in Owingsville, Ky., was taken ill and died in a few hours, June 11, 1835.

Davis, Charles Russell, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Pittsfield, Ill.; moved with parents to Le Sueur county, Minn., in early youth; attended public schools, was instructed by private tutor, and was graduated from a business college in St. Paul, Minn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in St. Peter, Minn., for many years; prosecuting attorney of Nicollet county for ten years; city attorney and city clerk of St. Peter for eighteen years; member of the state house of representatives two years and of the state senate for four years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Davis, Cushman Kellogg, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Henderson, Jefferson county, N. Y., June 16, 1838; removed with his parents when a child to Waukesha, Wis.; attended Carroll college in Waukesha, and was graduated from the University of Michigan in June, 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and began practice in Waukesha; first lieutenant in the twenty-eighth Wisconsin infantry 1861–1862; assistant adjutant-general on the staff of Gen. Willis A. Gorman 1862–1864; settled in St. Paul, Minn., in 1865; member of the Minnesota legislature in 1867; United States district attorney 1868–1873; governor 1874–1875; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and took his seat March 4, 1887; twice reelected and served until his death; member of the commission which met in Paris, France, September, 1898, to arrange terms of peace between the United States and Spain; died in St. Paul, Minn., November 27, 1900.

Davis, David, a Senator from Illinois; born in Cecil county, Md., March 9, 1815; was graduated from Kenyon college, Ohio, in 1832; studied law in Lenox, Mass., and the law school at New Haven; admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Pekin, Ill., in the fall of 1835; located in Bloomington, Ill., in 1836; member of the state house of representatives in 1844; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1847; elected in 1848 judge of the eighth judicial circuit of Illinois, and held the office by repeated elections until he resigned it in October, 1862; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed by President Lincoln a judge of the supreme court of the United States in October, 1862, and served until March 4, 1877, when he resigned to take his seat in the United States Senate, having been elected the previous January, by the votes of Independents and Democrats; elected President of the Senate pro tempore October 13, 1881, and served until March 3, 1883; died in Bloomington, Ill., June 26, 1886

Davis, Garrett, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Mount Sterling, Ky., September 10, 1801; completed preparatory studies; employed in the office of the county clerk of Montgomery county and afterwards of Bourbon county; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and practiced in Paris, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1835; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1839; elected as a Henry Clay Whig to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1847); declined reelection and resumed his professional and agricultural pursuits; declined the nomination for lieutenant governor on the ticket headed by John J. Crittenden in 1848; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1849; elected as an old-line Whig to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the Senate expelling John C. Breckinridge; was reelected and served from December 10, 1861, until his death, in Paris, Ky., September 22, 1872.

Davis, George Royal, a Representative from Illinois; born in Three Rivers, Hampden county, Mass., January 3, 1840; completed classical studies at Williston seminary, Easthampton, Mass., graduating in 1860; studied law; entered the army in July, 1862, and was an officer during the war; held the position of captain in the eighth Massachusetts volunteer infantry and that of major in the third Rhode Island cavalry; engaged in business in Chicago as a manufacturer and as an insurance and financial agent; he became a member of the state militia and senior colonel of the first Illinois national guard; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); treasurer of Cook county, Ill., 1886–1890; director general of World's Columbian Exposition 1893; died in Chicago, Ill., November 25, 1899.

Davis, George Thomas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sandwich, Mass., January 12, 1810; was graduated from Harvard college in 1829; studied law at Cambridge and at Greenfield, and commenced practice in 1832 in Greenfield; established the "Franklin Mercury" in 1833; member of the state house of representatives one year and of the state senate for two years, 1839–1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); moved to Portland, Me., where he died June 17, 1877.

Davis, Henry Gassoway, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Howard county, Md., November 16, 1823; attended the country schools; lived and worked upon a farm until 1843; in the employ of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad company for fourteen years; commenced banking and mining coal at Piedmont in 1858; engaged in mining and shipping coal, manufacturing lumber, etc.; elected to the house of delegates of West Virginia in 1865; member of the national Democratic conventions in New York in 1868 and in Baltimore in 1872; elected to the state senate 1868 and 1870; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1883; located in Elkins, W. Va., where he resumed banking and became president of a railroad company. Democratic nominee for Vice President in 1904.

Davis, Henry Winter, a Representative from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., August 16, 1817; was graduated from Kenyon college in 1837; studied law at the University of Virginia, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Alexandria; moved to Baltimore in 1850, where he continued practice and also engaged in literary pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); was defeated for the Thirty-seventh, but was reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); died in Baltimore, Md., December 30, 1865.

Davis, Horace, a Representative from California; born in Worcester, Mass., March 16, 1831; attended the public schools of Worcester and was graduated from Harvard university in 1849; studied law in the Dane law school, but abandoned professional pursuits by reason of failing health; moved to California in 1852; engaged in milling; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); president of chamber of commerce of San Francisco 1883–1884, and president of University of California 1888–1890.

Davis, Jacob C., a Representative from Illinois; resident of Warsaw, Ill.; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Richardson, and served from December 4, 1856, to March 3, 1857.

Davis, Jeff, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Little River County, Ark., May 6, 1862; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Pope county, Ark., at the age of 19 years; was elected prosecuting attorney of the fifth judicial district in 1892, and reelected in 1894; was elected attorney general of the state in 1898; governor of Arkansas in 1901, 1903, and 1905; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention in 1904; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1907, and reelected in 1912; died in Little Rock, Ark., January 3, 1913.

Davis, Jefferson, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Christian county, Ky., June 3, 1808; attended St. Thomas college, Washington county, Ky., for two years; Jefferson college, Mississippi, and Transylvania university for two years; was appointed a cadet and was graduated from West Point in 1828; commissioned second lieutenant of the first infantry July 1, 1828, and promoted first lieutenant of the first dragoons March 4, 1833, and served until June 30, 1835, when he resigned; engaged in cotton planting in Warren county, Miss.; presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served until June, 1846, when he resigned to command the first regiment of Mississippi riflemen in the war with Mexico; sailed with the regiment from New Orleans July 21, 1846; was with Gen. Taylor in the three days' siege of Monterey, where he greatly distinguished himself, as he afterwards did at Buena Vista; appointed brigadier general May 27, 1847, but declined; appointed to the United States Senate from Mississippi, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jesse Speight; subsequently elected, and served from August 10, 1847, to November, 1851, when he resigned; defeated as a secession candidate for governor in 1851; again elected to the United States Senate but resigned; appointed Secretary of War by President Pierce, and served from March 7, 1853, to March 3, 1857; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, until January 21, 1861, when he withdrew with other Senators, after explaining his purpose to the Senate; chosen president of the Confederacy by the provisional congress, and inaugurated in Montgomery, Ala., February 18, 1861; elected president of the Confederacy for six years, and inaugurated in Richmond, Va., February 22, 1862; captured by the Union troops in Irwinsville, Ga., May 10, 1865; imprisoned two years in Fortress Monroe, and indicted for treason May 8, 1866; released on bail May 14, 1867; a nolle prosequi was ordered by the Government in December, 1868; died in New Orleans, La., December 6, 1889.

Davis, John, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Northboro, Mass., January 13, 1787, was graduated from Yale in 1812; studied law and in 1815 commenced practice in Worcester, Mass.; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1825, to November, 14, 1834, when he resigned, having been elected governor by the legislature, the popular election having failed; served as governor one year; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1835, to January 5, 1841, when he resigned; again governor of Massachusetts 1841–1843; nominated for vice president by a Whig mass meeting held in Dayton, Ohio, in 1842, but the action was not ratified by the Whig national convention of 1844; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Isaac C. Bates, and served from March 24, 1845, to March 3, 1853; died in Worcester, Mass., April 19, 1854.

Davis, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in that state in 1788; moved to Maryland and attended the public schools; returned to Pennsylvania in 1812 and located in what is now Davisville; engaged in agriculture and mercantile pursuits; served as captain in the war of 1812; rose to the rank of major general of militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); appointed collector of the port of Philadelphia by President Polk; delegate to several state and national Democratic conventions; died in Davisville, Pa., April 1, 1878.

Davis, John, a Representative from Kansas; born in Sangamon county, Ill., August 9, 1826; attended Springfield academy, and Illinois college, Jacksonville; removed to Macon county in 1850, and followed agricultural pursuits for twenty-two years; went to Kansas in 1872 and located upon a farm near Junction City; elected as a candidate of the People's Party to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); devoted his time to literary work; died in Topeka, Kans., August 2, 1901.

Davis, John Givan, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fleming county, Ky., October 10, 1810; attended the public schools; farmer and stock raiser; moved to Rockville, Ind.; sheriff of Parke county 1830–1831; clerk of the superior and inferior courts of the county 1833–1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855), and as an anti-Lecompton Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Terre Haute, Ind., January 18, 1866.

Davis, John James, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Clarksburg, W. Va., May 5, 1835; attended the Northwestern Virginia academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the state legislature of Virginia in 1861 and of West Virginia in 1870; presidential elector on the McClellan ticket in 1864; one of the delegates from the state at large to the national Democratic convention in New York in 1868; delegate to the National Democratic conventions in St. Louis in 1876 and in Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); since retiring from Congress has practiced law in Clarksburg, W. Va.

Davis, John Wesley, a Representative from Indiana; born in New Holland, Lancaster county,

Pa., April 16, 1799; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, was graduated from the Baltimore medical college in 1821; moved to Carlisle, Ind., in 1823; surrogate of Sullivan county in 1829; member of the state house of representatives for several years; served as speaker in 1832; commissioner to negotiate an Indian treaty in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841), and again to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); elected Speaker of the House of Representatives December 1, 1845; reelected to the state legislature and speaker of the lower house in 1847; commissioner to China January 3, 1848, to May 25, 1850; presided over the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1852; governor of Oregon 1853–1854; died in Carlisle, Ind., August 22, 1859.

Davis, Joseph John, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Franklin county, N. C., April 13, 1828; attended Wake Forest college, William and Mary college, and was graduated from the law department of the University of North Carolina in 1850, admitted to the bar and engaged in practice in Oxford, N. C., and later in Louisburg, N. C.; served in the Confederate army as captain; member of the state legislature in 1866–1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); appointed a justice of the supreme court of the state in 1887, and in 1888 was elected; died August 7, 1892, in Louisburg, N. C.

Davis, Lowndes Henry, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jackson, Cape Girardeau county, Mo., December 14, 1836; was graduated from Yale in 1860, and from the Louisville university law school in 1863; admitted to the bar, and practiced in Jackson, Mo., until 1875; elected state attorney for the tenth judicial district of Missouri in 1868, which office he held for four years; an elector in 1872 on the Greeley and Brown ticket; member of the state constitutional convention in 1875; member of the state general assembly in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885).

Davis, Noah, a Representative from New York; born in Haverhill, N. H., September 10, 1818; moved with his parents to Albion, N. Y., in 1825; attended the common schools and Lima seminary; studied law in Lewiston, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Gainesville and Buffalo; moved to Albion February, 1844, where he continued practice until May, 1858; appointed, and subsequently twice elected judge of the supreme court for the eighth judicial district, served 1857–1868; moved to New York, and practiced law; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, until July 15, 1870, when he resigned; appointed by President Grant United States attorney for the southern district of New York, and served from July 20, 1870, until December 31, 1872, when he resigned, having been reelected a judge of the supreme court of the state; served until 1887; member of council of the University of New York City; died in New York City March 20, 1902.

Davis, Reuben, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Tennessee, January 18, 1813; attended the public schools; studied medicine but practiced only a few years, when he abandoned the profession and studied law, was admitted to the bar, moved to Aberdeen, Miss., where he practiced; prosecuting attorney for the sixth judicial district 1835–1839; judge of the high court of appeals in 1842, but after four months' service resigned; served as colonel of the second regiment Mississippi volunteers in the war with Mexico; member of the state house of representatives 1855–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1857, to January 12, 1861, when he retired from the House; served in the Confederate army as brigadier general; resumed the practice of law; died in Huntsville, Tenn., October 14, 1890.

Davis, Richard D., a Representative from New York; born in that state; was graduated from Yale college in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845).

Davis, Robert Thompson, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in county Down, Ireland, August 28, 1823; his parents emigrated to this country and settled in Amesbury, Essex county, Mass., in 1826; attended the Amesbury academy and the Friends' school in Providence, R. I.; was graduated from the medical department of Harvard university in 1847; dispensary physician in Boston; practiced medicine three years in Waterville, Me.; moved to Fall River, Mass., in 1850; member of the state constitutional convention of 1853; state senate 1859–1861; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1860 and 1876; mayor of Fall River in 1873; member of the state board of charities when organized in 1863; appointed a member of the state board of health upon its organization in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of medicine in Fall River, and died there October 29, 1906.

Davis, Robert Wyche, a Representative from Florida; born in Lee county, Ga., March 15, 1849; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate army in 1863, and served until the close of the war; read law, was admitted to the bar in 1868; moved to Florida in 1879; elected to the legislature from Clay county in 1884; elected speaker of the house of representatives session of 1886; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905).

Davis, Roger, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815).

Davis, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bath, Me., in 1774; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the state house of representatives in 1803 and 1808–1812; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); again a member of the state house of representatives 1815–16; died in Bath, Me., April 17, 1831.

Davis, Thomas, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Dublin, Ireland, December 18, 1806; emigrated to the United States and located

in Providence, R. I., in 1817; manufacturing jeweler; member of the state senate 1845–1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-sixth, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-sixth Congresses; state senator 1877–78; became financially involved and a bankrupt in 1883, and was deprived of the right of citizenship; regained his fortune when rights were restored; member of general assembly 1887–1890; died in Providence, R. I., July 26, 1895.

Davis, Thomas Beall, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Baltimore, Md., April 25, 1828; moved to Howard county, Md., where he attended the common schools; in the early fifties moved to Piedmont, W. Va., and entered the employ of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad company; a few years later he engaged in the mercantile business, lumbering, banking, mining, and finally the building of railroads; in later years devoted much attention to farming and raising fine stock; elected to the legislature of West Virginia from Mineral county as a Democrat in 1898; member of the state Democratic executive committee for thirty years; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Alston G. Dayton and served from December 4, 1905, to March 3, 1907; died in Keyser, W. Va., November 26, 1911.

Davis, Thomas T., a Representative from Kentucky; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1803).

Davis, Thomas Treadwell, a Representative from New York; born in Middlebury, Addison county, Vt., August 22, 1810; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1831; studied law in Syracuse, N. Y.; admitted to the bar in 1833, but practiced only a short time, when he turned his attention to railroading and coal mining; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); resumed the practice of law in Syracuse, and died there May 22, 1872.

Davis, Timothy, a Representative from Iowa; born in Newark, N. J., March, 1794; attended the public schools; moved to Kentucky in 1816; removed to Dubuque, Iowa, in 1837; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859).

Davis, Timothy, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Gloucester, Mass., April 12, 1821; attended the public schools; served two years in a printing office; clerk and subsequently a merchant in Boston; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); appointed clerk in the Boston customhouse; became an attorney for the prosecution of claims against the Government; died in Boston, Mass., October 23, 1888.

Davis, Warren Ransom, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Columbia, S. C., May 8, 1793; was graduated from the college of South Carolina in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814 and practiced in Pendleton, S. C.; state solicitor of the western circuit 1818–1824; elected as a State's Rights Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses and served from March 4, 1827, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 29, 1835.

Davis, William Morris, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863).

Davison, George Mosby, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Stanford, Lincoln county, Ky., March 23, 1856; attended the common schools, Stanford academy, and the private school of Prof. J. B. Meyers; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1879; appointed to the internal-revenue service in 1881, and served until 1885; appointed master of chancery, or commissioner, of the Lincoln circuit court in 1886 and resigned in 1893; elected to the legislature from Lincoln county as a Republican in 1887; Republican candidate for elector in 1888 and 1892; elected judge of the Lincoln county court in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); claimed to have been elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but was denied the seat; resumed the practice of law in Stanford, Ky., until his death there, December 19, 1912.

Davy, John Madison, a Representative from New York; born in Ottawa, Ontario, June 29, 1835; while quite young moved with his parents to Monroe county, N. Y.; attended the common schools; studied law in Rochester, was admitted to the bar, and afterwards practiced; elected district attorney of Monroe county in 1868 for three years; appointed by President Grant collector of customs for the port of Genesee in April, 1872, which office he held until elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); was justice of the supreme court of New York sixteen years; died in Atlantic City, N. J., April 21, 1909.

Dawes, Beman Gates, a Representative from Ohio; born in Marietta, Ohio, January 14, 1870; attended Marietta academy and college; engaged in business; elected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); after his retirement from Congress became interested in oil and electric railways.

Dawes, Henry Laurens, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Cummington, Mass., October 30, 1816; was graduated from Yale in 1839; became a teacher and edited the Greenfield Gazette and North Adams Transcript; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1842, and began practice in North Adams, Mass.; member of the house of representatives of Massachusetts in 1848, 1849, and 1852; member of the state senate in 1850; member of the state constitutional convention in 1853; district attorney for the western district of Massachusetts, 1853–1857; elected to the Thirty-fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1875; was reelected in 1881 and 1887, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1893; located in Pittsfield, Mass.; chairman of a commission to the Five Civilized Tribes of the Indian Territory, 1893–1903; died in Pittsfield, Mass., February 5, 1903.

Dawes, Rufus R., a Representative from Ohio; born in Malta, Morgan county, Ohio, July 4, 1838; was graduated from Marietta college, Ohio, in 1860; entered the volunteer service in 1861 as a captain in the sixth Wisconsin volunteers, and during the war was promoted to major in 1862, lieutenant colonel and colonel in 1863, and brigadier general

by brevet, March 13, 1865; engaged in business in Marietta; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Marietta, Ohio, August 2, 1899.

Dawson, Albert Foster, a Representative from Iowa; born in Sprague ville, Iowa, January 26, 1872; attended the common schools of Iowa and the University of Wisconsin; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in newspaper work in Preston and Clinton, Iowa; served several years on the official staff of Congress; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Dawson, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in that state in 1762; was graduated from Harvard college in 1782; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; presidential elector on the Washington ticket in 1793; delegate in the state constitutional convention; was the bearer of dispatches from President Adams to the government of France in 1801; served as aid to Gen. Jacob Brown, commander-in-chief of the United States army in 1813; member of the state house of burgesses; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until his death, in Washington, D. C., March 30, 1814.

Dawson, John B., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Nashville, Tenn., in 1800; attended Center college, Ky.; moved to Louisiana and became a planter; member of the state house of representatives for several years; judge of the parish court; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); died in St. Francisville, La., June 26, 1845.

Dawson, John Littleton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uniontown, Pa., February 7, 1813; was graduated from Washington college in 1833; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Brownsville, Pa.; deputy attorney general of the state in 1838; United States district attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania, 1845–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); appointed governor of Kansas territory by President Pierce, but declined; reelected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); delegate to the national Democratic conventions in 1844, 1848, 1860, and 1868; died in Friendship Hill, Springfield township, Fayette county, Pa., September 18, 1870.

Dawson, William, a Representative from Missouri; born in New Madrid, New Madrid county, Mo., March 17, 1848; was graduated from the college of the Christian Brothers in St. Louis, Mo., in 1869; elected sheriff and collector of New Madrid county in 1870 and 1872; elected in 1878 to the lower house of the general assembly of Missouri; and reelected in 1880 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887). After leaving Congress he engaged in the land business in New Madrid, Mo.

Dawson, William Crossby, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Greene county, Ga., January 4, 1798; was graduated from Franklin college in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Greensboro, Ga.; member of the state senate and house of representatives for several years; elected as a State's Rights Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Coffee; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 26, 1836, to September 13, 1841, when he resigned; judge of the Ocmulgee circuit court from February 1 to November 11, 1845; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; presided over the Memphis convention of 1853; died in Greensboro, Ga., May 5, 1856.

Dawson, William Johnston, a Representative from North Carolina; born in that state; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795).

Day, Rowland, a Representative from New York; born in Chester, Mass., March 6, 1779; moved with his parents to Skaneateles, N. Y., in 1805, and from thence to Moravia, N. Y., in 1810; member of the state house of representatives 1816–1817; a member of the convention to revise the constitution of the state of New York in 1821; held several local offices in Sempronius, where he resided; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825) and (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835). Died in Moravia, N. Y., December 23, 1853.

Day, Timothy Crane, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, January 8, 1819; attended the public schools; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 15, 1869.

Dayan, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Amsterdam, N. Y., July 16, 1792; spent the early part of his life on a farm; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819 and practiced in Lowville; member of the state senate in 1827 and 1828; presidential elector in 1828; acting lieutenant governor from October 17 to December 31, 1828; presidential elector on the Jackson ticket in 1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); member of the state house of representatives in 1835–1836; district attorney for Lewis county, 1840–1845; died in Lowville, N. Y., December 25, 1877.

Dayton, Alston Gordon, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Philippi, Va. (now West Virginia, October 18, 1857; was graduated from the University of West Virginia in June, 1878; studied law, and was admitted to the bar October 18, 1878; appointed to fill out an unexpired term as prosecuting attorney of Upshur county, W. Va., in 1879; prosecuting attorney for Barbour county, 1884–1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses; served from March 4, 1895, until his resignation March 16, 1905, and was appointed United States district judge for the northern district of West Virginia March 5, 1905, which position he now holds.

Dayton, Elias, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Elizabethtown, N. J., February 4, 1737; completed preparatory studies; joined the British forces and fought in the "Jersey Blues" under Wolfe at Quebec; subsequently commanded a company of militia in an expedition against the Indians at Detroit; member of the Committee of Safety at the breaking out of the war of the Revolution; ap-

pointed colonel of the third New Jersey regiment and promoted to the rank of brigadier general January 7, 1783; elected major general of militia; served several terms in the state legislature; elected a delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–88; died in Elizabethtown, N. J., October 22, 1807.

Dayton, Jonathan, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Elizabethtown, N. J., October 16, 1760; was graduated from Princeton college in 1776; studied law and admitted to the bar, but entered the Continental army as paymaster in the regiment commanded by his father; served throughout the war of the Revolution; member of the state council for several terms and its speaker in 1790; delegate to the federal constitutional convention, 1787; elected to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1799); served as Speaker during the Fourth and Fifth Congresses; elected a United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1799, to March 3, 1805; was arrested in 1807 on the charge of conspiring with Aaron Burr in treasonable projects; gave bail, was subsequently released, and was never brought to trial; died in Elizabethtown, N. J., October 9, 1824.

Dayton, William Lewis, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Basking Ridge, N. J., February 17, 1807; was graduated from Princeton college in 1825; studied law at Gould's law school in Litchfield, Conn., and commenced practice in Somerville, N. J., in 1830; state senator, 1836–37; associate judge of the supreme court from February 28, 1838, to November 1, 1841, when he resigned; appointed a United States Senator to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel L. Southard; subsequently elected and served from July 2, 1842, to March 3, 1851; resumed the practice of law; nominated in 1856 by the newly formed Republican party as its candidate for Vice President on the Fremont ticket; attorney general of New Jersey, 1857–1861; appointed by President Lincoln minister to France March 18, 1861, and served until his death in Paris, December 1, 1864.

Dean, Benjamin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Clitheroe, England, August 14, 1824; emigrated to Lowell, Mass., at an early age; received classical training in the Lowell schools and Dartmouth college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845 and practiced in Lowell; removed to Boston in 1852; member of the state senate in 1862, 1863, and 1869; successfully contested, as a Democrat the election of Walbridge A. Field to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 28, 1878, until March 3, 1879; died in South Boston, Mass., April 9, 1897.

Dean, Ezra, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsdale, Columbia county, N. Y., April 9, 1795; moved to Ohio, where he held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845). Died in Ironton, Ohio, January 25, 1872.

Dean, Gilbert, a Representative from New York; born in Pleasant Valley, Dutchess county, N. Y., August 14, 1819; was graduated from Yale college in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until July 3, 1854, when he resigned; appointed justice of the supreme court of New York and served until December 31, 1855; removed to New York City in 1856 and continued the practice of law; died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., October 12, 1870.

Dean, Josiah, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Raynham, Mass., March 6, 1748; attended the common schools; presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1805; member of the state senate 1804–1807; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); again a member of the state house of representatives 1810–11; died in Raynham, Mass., October 14, 1818.

Dean, Sidney, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Glastonbury, Conn., November 16, 1818; attended the common schools and Wilbraham academy; engaged in manufacturing and became a Methodist clergyman in 1843; member of the state house of representatives; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth, and reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); moved to Rhode Island in 1860, where he became pastor of a church, and afterwards editor of the Providence Press until 1880; during this period he served as state senator one term in 1870 from Warren, R. I.; died in Brookline, Mass., October 29, 1901.

Deane, Silas, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Groton, Conn., December 24, 1737; received a classical training and was graduated from Yale college in 1758; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Wethersfield, Conn.; delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1774–1776; ordered to France in March, 1776, as a secret political and financial agent, and in September was commissioned as ambassador with Franklin and Lee; negotiated and signed the treaty between France and the United States, in Paris, February 6, 1778; personally secured the services of Lafayette, Dekalb, and other foreign officers, for which he was accused of extravagance and was recalled in 1777, and investigated by Congress; returned to France to procure transcripts of his transactions there and found that the publication of some of his confidential dispatches had embittered that government against him, and he was compelled to go to Holland, and thence to Great Britain, greatly impoverished and feeling that he had been unjustly injured; died in Deal, England, August 23, 1789; in 1842 Congress vindicated his memory by deciding that a considerable sum of money was due him, which was paid to his heirs.

Dearborn, Henry, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Hampton, N. H., February 23, 1751; received a public school training; studied medicine, and began practice in 1772 in Nottingham Square; captain in Stark's regiment during the Revolutionary war and participated in the battle of Bunker Hill, where he covered the retreat of the American forces; accompanied Arnold's expedition to Canada and took part in the storming of Quebec; was taken prisoner, but was released on parole in May, 1776; fought in the battles of Stillwater, Saratoga, Monmouth, and Newton; joined Washington's staff in 1781 as deputy quartermaster general with rank of colonel, and served at the siege of Yorktown; moved to Monmouth, Me., in June, 1784; elected brigadier general of militia in 1787, and made major general in 1789; appointed United States marshal for the district of Maine in 1789; elected as a Democrat from

a Maine district of Massachusetts to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); appointed Secretary of War by President Jefferson, and served from March 4, 1801, until March 7, 1809; appointed collector of the port of Boston by President Madison in 1809, which position he held until January 27, 1812, when he was appointed senior major general in the United States army; in command at the capture of York (now Toronto) April 27, 1813, and Fort George, May 27, 1813; recalled from the frontier July 6, 1813, and placed in command of the city of New York; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Portugal by President Monroe, and served from May 7, 1822, until June 30, 1824, when, by his own request, he was recalled; returned to Roxbury, Mass., where he died June 6, 1829.

Dearborn, Henry Alexander Scammell, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Exeter, N. H., March 3, 1783; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Salem, Mass.; collector of customs in Boston, 1812–1829; served in the war of 1812 as brigadier general commanding the volunteers in the defenses of Boston harbor; member of the state constitutional convention in 1820; of the state house of representatives in 1829, and of the state senate in 1830; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); adjutant general of Massachusetts 1834–1843; mayor of Roxbury 1847–1851; died in Portland, Me., July 29, 1851.

De Armond, David Albaugh, a Representative from Missouri; born in Blair county, Pa., March 18, 1844; attended the common schools and Williamsport Dickinson seminary; moved to Missouri, located in Butler; presidential elector in 1884; state senator, circuit judge, and Missouri supreme court commissioner; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Butler, Mo., November 23, 1910.

Deberry, Edmund, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Mount Gilead, Montgomery county, N. C., August 14, 1787; received a public-school training; member of the state senate 1808–1812, 1813, 1814, 1820, 1821, 1826–1829; elected as an Adams supporter to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); defeated for reelection; reelected to the Twenty-third, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1845); again elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Mount Gilead, N. C., December 12, 1859.

Deboe, William Joseph, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Crittenden county, Ky., June 30, 1849; attended the public and academic schools of the state and Ewing college, Illinois; studied law and afterwards studied medicine, and was graduated from the Medical University of Louisville; practiced a few years, when his health failed; renewed the study of law, was admitted to the bar; served as superintendent of schools of Crittenden county; delegate to the national Republican convention in Chicago in 1888; member of the Republican state central committee twelve years; defeated for Congress in 1892; state senator 1893–1898; delegate at large to the Republican national convention in St. Louis in 1896, and chairman of the delegation; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903.

De Bolt, Rezin A., a Representative from Missouri; born in Fairfield county, Ohio, January 20, 1828; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in February, 1856; moved to Trenton, Grundy county, Mo., in 1858, and began practice; appointed in 1859 and elected in 1860 commissioner of common schools for Grundy county and served until the commencement of the Civil war; entered the Union army as captain in the twenty-third Missouri volunteer infantry; captured at the battle of Shiloh, April 6, 1862, and held as prisoner until the following October; resigned his commission in 1863 on account of impaired health; in 1864 again entered the United States service as major in the forty-fourth Missouri volunteer infantry; mustered out in August, 1865; elected judge of the circuit court for the eleventh judicial circuit of Missouri in November, 1863, which position he held by reelection until January 1, 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Trenton, Mo., October 30, 1891.

Deemer, Elias, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bucks county, Pa., January 3, 1838; attended the common schools; engaged in business in Lycoming county and in Philadelphia; enlisted as a private in company E, one hundred and fourth Pennsylvania volunteers, in July, 1861, and served in the Pennsylvania campaign until the middle of May following, when he was discharged because of disabilities; moved to Williamsport, Pa., in the spring of 1868; president of the common council, 1888–1890; engaged in the manufacture of lumber; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); after his retirement from Congress engaged in the lumber business

Deering, Nathaniel Cobb, a Representative from Iowa; born in Denmark, Oxford county, Me., September 2, 1827; attended the common schools and North Bridgeton academy; member of the state legislature in 1855–1856; moved to Osage, Iowa, in 1857; for several years a clerk in the United States Senate, but resigned in 1865; later in 1865 appointed special agent of the Post Office Department for the district of Minnesota, Iowa, and Nebraska, and served until 1869, when he resigned; appointed national-bank examiner for the state of Iowa in 1872, which position he held until February, 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in Osage, Iowa, December 11, 1887.

De Forest, Robert Elliott, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Guilford, Conn., February 20, 1845; attended Guilford academy and was graduated from Yale college in 1867; admitted to the bar in 1868; located in Bridgeport, where he practiced; appointed prosecuting attorney for Bridgeport in 1872; judge of the court of common pleas for Fairfield county in 1874; mayor of Bridgeport in 1878; elected to the legislature in 1880, and to the state senate in 1882; corporation counsel for Bridgeport; again elected mayor in 1889 and 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); after retirement from Congress practiced law in Bridgeport, Conn.

Defrees, Joseph H., a Representative from Indiana; born in Carthage, Tenn., May 13, 1812; attended the common schools; learned the art of

printing; moved to Indiana and engaged in mercantile pursuits; sheriff of Elkhart county 1836–1840; member of the state house of representatives in 1849 and of the state senate in 1850; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867).

Degener, Edward, a Representative from Texas; born in Brunswick, Germany, October 20, 1809; pursued an academic course in Germany and in England; twice a member of the legislative body in Anhalt-Dessau and a member of the first German parliament in Frankfort; emigrated to the United States and located in Sisterdale, Tex.; engaged in farming in 1850; court-martialed and imprisoned by the Confederates on account of his loyalty to the Union; moved to San Antonio, Tex., after the war; engaged in business; member of the Texas constitutional conventions in 1866 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in San Antonio, Tex., September 11, 1890.

Degetau, Federico, a Resident Commissioner from Porto Rico; born in Ponce, P. R.; attended the schools of that island; was graduated as bachelor of sciences and arts in Barcelona, Spain, and from the law department of the Central University of Madrid; one of the four commissioners sent by Porto Rico to ask Spain for autonomy; district of Ponce elected him a deputy to the Cortes of 1898; Gen. Henry appointed him secretary of the interior of the first American cabinet that was formed in Porto Rico; appointed a member of the insular board of charities by Gen. Davis; elected first vice president of the municipal council of San Juan in 1899, and later president of the board of education of that city; elected Resident Commissioner to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905).

De Graff, John Isaac, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., in 1783; attended the common schools; was a merchant and capitalist; served in the war of 1812; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); was appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Van Buren, but declined; served as mayor of Schenectady several terms; died in Schenectady, N. Y., June 26, 1847.

De Graffenreid, Reese Calhoun, a Representative from Texas; born in Franklin, Tenn., May 7, 1859; pursued an academic course there until 13 years old; went to the University of Tennessee; was graduated from the Lebanon law school; having the right to practice before majority, he commenced the law practice immediately in Franklin; moved to Chattanooga, where he practiced for one year; moved to Texas; helped to build the Texas and Pacific railroad; resumed the practice of his profession at Longview, Tex., in 1883; elected county attorney and resigned two months afterwards; elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for Congress in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 29, 1902.

De Haven, John Jefferson, a Representative from California; born in St. Joseph, Mo., March 12, 1849; resided in Humboldt county; attended the common schools; printer by trade, and pursued that vocation for four years; studied law and admitted to the bar of the district court in Humboldt in 1866; district attorney in 1867; member of the assembly in 1869; state senator in 1871; served until April, 1874; defeated as a candidate for delegate to the constitutional convention in 1878; appointed in the latter year city attorney of Eureka, and served two years; Republican candidate for Congress in 1882, and defeated; elected judge of the superior court of Humboldt county in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress and served from March 4, 1889, until October 1, 1890, when he resigned; elected associate justice of the supreme court of California to fill an unexpired term of four years; commissioned United States district judge for the northern district of California, June 8, 1897; died near Napa, Cal., January 26, 1913.

Dietz, William, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie county, N. Y., June 28, 1778; attended the common schools; served in the state house of representatives 1814–1815 and in 1823; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); member of the state senate 1830–1833; presidential elector 1832; colonel of the militia; died in Schoharie, N. Y., August 24, 1848.

De Jarnette, Daniel Coleman, a Representative from Virginia; born near Bowling Green, Va., September 27, 1822; pursued classical studies; served several years in the state house of representatives; elected as an antiadministration Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but did not serve; Representative from Virginia to the first and second Confederate Congresses, 1862–1865; died in White Sulphur Springs, Va., August 18, 1881.

De La Matyr, Gilbert, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pharsalia, N. Y., July 8, 1825; pursued an academic course; studied theology and was graduated in the theological course of the Methodist Episcopal church in 1854; itinerant elder in that church; member of the general conference in 1868, and for one term filled the office of presiding elder; helped enlist the eighth regiment of New York heavy artillery in 1862, and was its chaplain for three years; elected as a National and Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881).

De la Montanya, James, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 20, 1798; resided in Haverstraw, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); died in New York City, April 29, 1849.

Delano, Charles, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Braintree, Mass., June 24, 1820; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Amherst college in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and began practice in Northampton, Mass.; appointed treasurer of Hampden county in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); died in Northampton, Mass., January 23, 1883.

Delano, Columbus, a Representative from Ohio; born in Shoreham, Vt., June 4, 1809; moved to Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1817; pursued an academic course; studied law, and in 1831 was admitted

to the bar; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); defeated by two votes at the Whig state convention in 1847 as a candidate for the nomination for governor; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago that nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; served as state commissary general of Ohio in 1861; defeated by two votes for the United States Senate in 1862; member of the state house of representatives in 1863; delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore that nominated Lincoln and Johnson; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); George W. Morgan, Democrat, obtained the certificate of election, but was unseated, June 3, 1868, and Mr. Delano was given the seat; appointed by President Grant Secretary of the Interior, November 1, 1870, which position he held until October 19, 1875, when he resigned; died in Mount Vernon, Ohio, October 25, 1896.

De Lano, Milton, a Representative from New York; born in Wampsville, Madison county, N. Y., August 11, 1844; attended the common schools; brought up a merchant's clerk; merchant for eight years; three times elected town clerk of Lenox, 1867–1869; twice elected sheriff of Madison county, N. Y., 1873–1875 and 1879–1881; engaged in the banking and real estate business and the manufacture of window glass; aided in the organization of the Canastota Northern railroad company, delegate to the national Republican convention in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); declined a renomination and retired from politics; became president of the state bank of Canastota, N. Y.

Delaplaine, Isaac Clason, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, October 27, 1817; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Columbia college in 1834; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected as a Fusionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in New York City, July 17, 1866.

De Large, Robert C.; a Representative from South Carolina; born in Aiken, S. C., March 15, 1842; received a limited schooling; farmer; elected a member of the state constitutional convention in 1868; member of the state house of representatives 1868–1870; elected state land commissioner in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); trial justice in Charleston, S. C., February 15, 1874.

De Leon, Pablo Ocampo, Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in Manila in 1853; studied in St. Thomas university, from which he was graduated in February, 1882, studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced. Under the Spanish régime he was secretary of the royal court of Manila, prosecuting attorney of the district of Tondo, and secretary of the Bar Association of Manila; in the Filipino government in Malolos he was a representative of the provinces of Principe, Infanta, Lepanto, and Bontoc, and was elected secretary of the Filipino parliament; also appointed professor of law of the University of Malolos; during the revolution, and when the Malolos cause became hopeless, a meeting was called in Manila by those who were willing to submit to the American government, and at this meeting he was the only one who stood firmly against giving up the struggle; offered a place on the supreme court in the early days, but would not accept, and the position of Resident Commissioner in the United States is the first he has ever held under the American government; at one time he was editor of La Patria, in Manila, publication of which was suspended by order of Gen. Otis; counsel to the Economic Association of the Philippines; shortly after the outbreak of hostilities between the Americans and Filipinos he was appointed by the government of the Filipino republic its representative in Manila, with unlimited powers, and was known to the Americans as an "irreconcilable" and deported to Guam, where he remained two years; he was pardoned and returned to Manila, after taking the oath of allegiance to the American government; elected Resident Commissioner to the United States in November, 1907, to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909).

Dellet, James, a Representative from Alabama; born in Camden, N. J., February 18, 1788; when quite young located in South Carolina; was graduated from the University of South Carolina in 1810; studied law and in 1813 was admitted to the bar; moved to Alabama in 1818 and located in Claiborne; elected to the first state house of representatives under the state government in 1819 and served as its speaker; reelected in 1821 and 1825; defeated as the Whig candidate for Congress in 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841), reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Claiborne, Ala., December 21, 1848.

Deming, Benjamin F., a Representative from Vermont; born in Danville, Vt.; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served sixteen years as clerk of the county courts; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress and served from March 4, 1833 until his death in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., July 11, 1834.

Deming, Henry Champion, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Colchester, Conn., May 23, 1815; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1836, and from Harvard law school in 1838 was admitted to the bar, and began practice at New York City; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1845; member of the state house of representatives 1849, 1850, 1859, 1860, and 1861, and served the last year as speaker; member of the state senate in 1851; entered the Union army in 1861 as colonel of the twelfth Connecticut volunteers; appointed mayor of New Orleans under martial law; several years mayor of Hartford, Conn.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); defeated for reelection to the Fortieth Congress; appointed collector of internal revenue in 1869, and served until his death, in Hartford, Conn., October 9, 1872.

De Mott, John, a Representative from New York; born in Readington, N. J., October 7, 1790; moved at an early age to New York; attended the common schools; pursued an academic course; member of the state legislature in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); was major general of the thirty-eighth brigade of the state militia; supervisor in the towns of Covert and Lodi for several terms; for more than forty years engaged in business in Lodi, N. Y., and was a prominent merchant and grain buyer; died in Lodi, Seneca county, N. Y., July 31, 1870.

De Motte, Mark Lindsey, a Representative from Indiana; born in Rockville, Ind., December 28, 1832; was graduated in the literary department of the Asbury University, in Greencastle, Ind., in 1853, and in the law department of the same university in 1855; began the practice of law in Valparaiso during the latter year; elected prosecuting attorney of his judicial circuit in 1856; served in the army of the Union during the rebellion with the rank of captain; at the close of the war moved to Lexington, Mo., and entered the practice of the law; editor and proprietor of the Lexington Register; nominee of the Republicans of the Eleventh Missouri district for Congress in 1872 and 1876; returned to Valparaiso, Ind., in 1877, and resumed the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); member of the state senate 1886–1890; in 1890 became dean of the Northern Indiana law school; died in Valparaiso, Ind., September 23, 1908.

Denby, Edwin, a Representative from Michigan; born in Evansville, Ind., February 18, 1870; attended the public schools and was graduated from the University of Michigan; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Detroit; ten years in the customs service of China under Sir Robert Hart, while his father, Charles Denby, was United States minister to China; representative in the Michigan legislature of 1903; served as gunner's mate, third class, United States navy, on the *Yosemite*, in the war with Spain; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Detroit.

Denison, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wyoming Valley, Pa., January 23, 1816; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1829; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1863, until his death in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., June 27, 1827.

Denison, Dudley Chase, a Representative from Vermont; born in Royalton, Vt., September 13, 1819; was graduated from the University of Vermont in 1840; studied law, and in 1844 was admitted to the bar; member of the state senate of Vermont 1853–1854, served in the state house of representatives 1861–1863; state attorney 1858–1860; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); died in Royalton, Vt., February 10, 1905.

Dennis, George Robertson, a Senator from Maryland; born in White Haven, Somerset county, Md., April 8, 1822; was graduated from the polytechnic institute of Troy, N. Y., and then entered the University of Virginia; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from that institution in 1842; delegate from the state at large to the Whig national convention in Philadelphia in 1856, and also to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; elected to the Maryland state senate in 1854 and to the house of delegates in 1867 and again to the senate in 1871, elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, until March 3, 1879; died in Kingston, Md., August 13, 1882.

Dennis, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in "Beverly," Worcester county, Md., December 17, 1771; completed preparatory studies in Washington academy; entered Yale, but was not graduated; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793 and practiced in Somerset county; served two terms in the state house of representatives; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1805); died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 17, 1807.

Dennis, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Beckford, Somerset county, Md., in 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the state house of representatives; elected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; died in his rural home near Princess Anne, Md., November 1, 1859.

Dennis, Littleton Purnell, a Representative from Maryland; born in "Beverly," Worcester county, Md., July 21, 1786; was graduated from Yale college in 1803; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served several terms in the Maryland state legislature; presidential elector in 1800, 1812, 1816, 1824, and 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress and served from March 4, 1833, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 14, 1834.

Dennison, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Luzerne county, Pa., July 22, 1790; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served several years as a member of the state legislature; recorder of Luzerne county; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., August 21, 1831.

Denny, Arthur Armstrong, a Delegate from Washington territory; born in Salem, Ind., June 20, 1822; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1834; attended the public schools; surveyor of Knox county 1843–1851; moved to Puget Sound in 1851; member of the Washington territorial legislature 1853–1861; register of the land office in Olympia 1861–1865; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress and served from December 4, 1865, to March 3, 1867; died in Seattle, Wash., January 9, 1899.

Denny, Harmar, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., May 13, 1794; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1813; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served one term in the state legislature; elected as an Anti-Mason to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); reelected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1837); died in Pittsburgh, Pa., January 29, 1852.

Denny, James W., a Representative from Maryland; born in the valley of Virginia November 20, 1840; attended the academy of Rev. William Johnson, in Berryville; three years at the University of Virginia; principal of Osage seminary, Osceola, St. Clair county, Mo.; returned to his native state, where he enlisted in company A, thirty-ninth Virginia battalion of cavalry, in which he served until, in 1863, he was detailed for service at Gen. R. E. Lee's headquarters, where he continued until the surrender at Appomattox Court-House; returned to his home in

Clarke county and began the study of law in Winchester; after graduation and admission to the bar, in 1868, moved to Baltimore and began practice; elected to the first branch of the city council in 1881 and reelected in 1882 and became its president; member of the house of delegates of Maryland in 1888; colonel on the staff of Gov. E. E. Jackson; member of the Baltimore school board for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); was defeated for the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.

Denny, Walter McKennon, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Moss Point, Jackson county, Miss., October 28, 1853; attended the common schools and Roanoke (Va.) college, and in 1874 was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi; in November, 1883, elected clerk of the circuit and chancery courts of Jackson county, Miss.; reelected in 1887 and 1891; resigned January 1, 1895; delegate from Jackson county to the state constitutional convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897).

Denoyelles, Peter, a Representative from New York; born in Haverstraw, Rockland county, N. Y., in 1766; completed a preparatory course; member of the state house of representatives in 1802 and 1803; held several local offices; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in Haverstraw, N. Y., May 6, 1829.

Denson, William Henry, a Representative from Alabama; born in Uchee, Russell county, Ala., March 4, 1846; left the University of Alabama in 1863 to join the Confederate army; worked on his father's farm and read law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Union Springs in 1868; moved to Lafayette, Chambers county, Ala., in October, 1870; elected a member of the lower house of the general assembly in 1876; moved to Gadsden, Etowah county, in 1877; Cleveland elector in 1884, and appointed United States district attorney for the northern and middle districts of Alabama by President Cleveland; chairman of the Democratic state convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); moved to Birmingham, Ala., where he practiced law; died in Birmingham, Ala., September 26, 1906.

Dent, George, a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., about 1760; pursued classical studies; held several local offices; was first lieutenant in Captain Thomas Hanson's company in Charles county in 1776, and served as private in the first regiment Maryland line from May 25, 1778, until his discharge on April 3, 1779; elected as a Democrat to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1801); elected Speaker pro tempore April 20, 1798 (during the illness of Speaker Dayton), and served two days; appointed United States marshal for the Potomac district by President Jefferson in 1801; died in St. Marys county, Md., October 15, 1842.

Dent, Stanley Hurbert, jr., a Representative from Alabama; born in Eufaula, Ala., August 16, 1869; was graduated from the Southern university, of Greensboro, Ala., in 1886, and in 1889 was graduated in law from the University of Virginia; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Montgomery, Ala., 1889–1909; appointed prosecuting attorney for Montgomery county; was elected to the office, and served 1902–1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Dent, William B. W., a Representative from Georgia; born in Maryland; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Newnan, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Newnan, Ga., September 9, 1855.

Denver, James Wilson, a Representative from California; born in Winchester, Va., May 28, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Missouri in 1841 and taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served as a captain in the war with Mexico; moved to California in 1850; appointed secretary of state; elected as an anti-Broderick Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); appointed commissioner of Indian affairs April 17, 1857; resigned to become governor of Kansas June 17, 1858, and reappointed November 8, 1858; served until March 13, 1859; entered the Union army in 1861; commissioned brigadier general August 14, 1861; resigned position in the army March 5, 1863; practiced his profession in Washington, D. C., and Wilmington, Ohio; died in Washington, D. C., August 9, 1892.

Denver, Matthew Rombach, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wilmington, Ohio, December 21, 1870; attended the public schools and Georgetown (D. C.) university; farmer, banker, and manufacturer; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Depew, Chauncey Mitchell, a Senator from New York; born in Peekskill, N. Y., April 23, 1834; was graduated from Yale college in 1856; read law and was admitted to the bar in 1858; began practice the following year; elected to the assembly in 1861, and reelected in 1862; secretary of state in 1863; refused a renomination; appointed minister to Japan and confirmed by the Senate, but declined; appointed attorney for the New York and Harlem railroad company in 1866; identified with the Vanderbilt system of railroads as general counsel; became president of the New York Central and Hudson River railroad in 1885; resigned in 1899 to become chairman of the board of directors of the Vanderbilt system; appointed county clerk of Westchester county by Gov. Fenton in 1867 and resigned; elected immigration commissioner in 1870, but declined; boundary commissioner in 1875; candidate for lieutenant governor on the Liberal Republican or Greeley ticket in 1872; elected regent of the state university and appointed one of the commissioners to build the state capitol in 1874; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1881, to succeed Thomas C. Platt; candidate for the presidential nomination in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1888, and received 99 votes; delegate at large to the Republican national convention of 1892, 1896, and 1900; orator on the unveiling of the Statue of Liberty in New York Harbor, and on several other notable occasions; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; was

reelected, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911; resumed legal and corporate business in New York City.

De Saussure, William Ford, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1792; was graduated from Harvard college in 1810; studied law and was admitted to the bar and practiced in Charleston; was a member of the state legislature for several terms; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of R. Barnwell Rhett, and served from May 10, 1852, to March 3, 1853; died in Charleston, S. C., in 1870.

Desha, Joseph, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Pennsylvania, December 9, 1768; moved to Kentucky in 1781; served in the Indian wars; member of the state legislature; elected to the Tenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1815); governor of Kentucky 1824–1828; died in Georgetown, Ky., October 11, 1842.

Desha, Robert, a Representative from Tennessee; native of Pennsylvania; while quite young immigrated to Tennessee; attended public schools; served as captain and brigade major in the war of 1812; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); died in Mobile, Ala., February 8, 1849.

Deuster, Peter Victor, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Aix la Chapelle, in Rhenish Prussia, Germany, February 13, 1831; pursued an academic course; emigrated with his parents to the United States in May, 1847, and located in Milwaukee, Wis.; entered a printing office; published and edited the first literary paper in Milwaukee, and in 1856 became editor of the Milwaukee See-Bote, a daily Democratic paper; elected to the lower house of the state legislature in 1862, and member of the state senate in 1870 and 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); died in Milwaukee, Wis., December 31, 1904.

De Vries, Marion, a Representative from California; born near Woodbridge, San Joaquin county, Cal., August 15, 1865; attended the public schools; was graduated from San Joaquin Valley college in Woodbridge in 1886, and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1888; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Michigan in 1887 and in California the same year; commenced practice in Stockton, Cal., January 1, 1889; assistant district attorney for San Joaquin county from January, 1893, to February, 1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, to August 19, 1900, when he resigned to accept a place on the Board of General Appraisers in New York City; resigned from the Board of General Appraisers, April, 1910, and was appointed associate judge United States court of customs appeals, which position he now holds.

Dwart, Lewis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sunbury, Pa., November 14, 1780; attended the common schools; postmaster at Sunbury, 1805–1816; elected to the state house of representatives, 1812–1818; member of the state senate in 1832; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); reelected to the state house of representatives in 1837 and 1839 and served as speaker in 1837; chief burgess of Sunbury, 1837; died in Sunbury, Pa., May 12, 1852.

Dewart, William Lewis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sunbury, Pa., June 21, 1821; attended the common schools; was graduated from Dickinson college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1850; chief burgess of Sunbury in 1847; president of school board; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1852, 1856, 1860, and 1884; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated for reelection; died in Sunbury, Pa., April 19, 1888.

Deweese, John T., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Crawford county, Ark., June 4, 1835; studied law and was admitted to the bar; entered the Union army in 1861; resigned his position as lieutenant in the army and appointed register in bankruptcy for North Carolina; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 6, 1868, to February 28, 1870, when he resigned.

Dewey, Daniel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sheffield, Mass., January 29, 1766; attended Yale college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; treasurer of Williams college 1798–1814; member of the governor's council 1809–1812; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from May 24, 1813, to February 24, 1814, when he resigned; appointed by Gov. Strong a judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts in 1814, and served until his death in Williamstown, Pa., May 26, 1815.

De Witt, Alexander, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Braintree, Mass., April 2, 1798; pursued an academic course; became a manufacturer and erected a spinning mill in Oxford; member of the state house of representatives 1830–1836; state senator 1842, 1844, 1850, and 1851; member of the constitutional convention of 1853; elected as a Native American to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection; died in Oxford, Mass., January 13, 1879.

De Witt, Charles, a Delegate from New York; born in Kingston, N. Y., in 1728; pursued classical studies; member of the colonial assembly 1768–1776; delegate to the provisional convention of 1775; member of the provisional congress 1776–1777; of the constitutional committee 1776; of the committee of safety 1777; elected to the Continential Congress from February to October, 1784; member of the state assembly from July, 1781 to July, 1785, and again in 1788; died in Kingston, N. Y., September 12, 1788.

De Witt, Charles G., a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, N. Y., in 1802; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); appointed chargé d'affaires to Central America January 29, 1833; returned home in February, 1839, and died in his home in Newburgh, N. Y., April 13, 1839.

De Witt, David Miller, a Representative from New York; born in Paterson, N. J., November 25, 1837; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Rutgers college, New Brunswick, June, 1858; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1858; elected district attorney of Ulster county in 1862 and in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-

third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); member of state assembly in 1883; surrogate of Ulster county from November 20, 1885 to December 31, 1886;

De Witt, Francis B., a Representative from Ohio; born in Jackson county, Ind., March 11, 1849; moved with his parents in 1854 to a farm in Delaware county, Ohio; enlisted in the Forty-sixth Ohio regiment at the age of twelve and served at the battle of Shiloh and during the Corinth campaign; mustered out for temporary disability, and reenlisted in 1862, in the one hundred and twenty-first Ohio regiment, served until the close of the war; prisoner of war at Salisbury, Danville, and Libby; attended the common school, the high school in Galena, Ohio, the National normal school in Lebanon, Ohio, and the Ohio Wesleyan university in Delaware; taught school for five terms; admitted to practice law in 1875, and followed his profession in Paulding until 1891; moved to his farm; elected on the Republican ticket in 1891 to represent Paulding county in the state legislature; reelected in 1893, from which position he resigned on March 4, 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897).

De Witt, Jacob H., a Representative from New York; born in Ulster county, N. Y., in 1784; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); member of the state house of representatives in 1839 and again in 1847; died in Kingston, N. Y., January 30, 1857.

De Wolf, James, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Bristol, R. I., March 18, 1764; was engaged in extensive commercial ventures principally with Cuba and other West India islands; member of the Rhode Island assembly for twenty-one years; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1821, to October 25, 1825, when he resigned; died in New York City, December 21, 1837.

Dexter, jr., Samuel, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Massachusetts May 14, 1761; was graduated from Harvard college in 1781; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1788–1790; elected as a Federalist to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1799, until he resigned in May 30, 1800; appointed Secretary of War by President Adams May 13, 1800; and Secretary of the Treasury December 31, 1800; declined the mission to Spain offered him by President Madison; died in Athens, N. Y., May 3, 1816; interment in Boston, Mass.

Dezendorf, John Frederick, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lansingburg, N. Y., August 10, 1834; pursued an academic course; learned the carpenter's trade; studied architecture, surveying, and civil engineering; engaged on railroad and other buildings at Toledo and Cleveland, Ohio, 1850–1860; mercantile pursuits 1860–1862; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1863, and engaged in the shipping business until 1866; city and county surveyor of Norfolk city and county 1866–1869; assistant assessor of the United States internal revenue 1869–1871; appraiser of merchandise at the Norfolk customhouse 1872–1877; delegate to the national Republican convention in Cincinnati in 1876; defeated as the Republican candidate for Congress in 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Norfolk, Va., June 22, 1894.

Dibble, Samuel, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., September 16, 1837; pursued an academic course in Bethel, Conn., and Charleston; entered the College of Charleston in 1853, and was graduated from Wofford college, Spartanburg, S. C., in 1856; engaged in teaching; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Orangeburg, S. C.; volunteered at the beginning of the Civil war as a private in the Confederate army, and served until its close in the first and twenty-first regiments of South Carolina volunteers and attained the rank of first lieutenant; resumed the practice of law in Orangeburg, S. C.; elected a member of the state house of representatives in 1877; trustee of the University of South Carolina in 1878; chairman of executive committee of South Carolina agricultural college and mechanics' institute for colored students (a branch of the state university); presented credentials as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Michael P. O'Connor, but Mr. O'Connor's claim to an election having been successfully contested by Edmund W. M. Mackey, the seat was given the latter on May 31, 1882; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891).

Dibrell, George Gibbs, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sparta, White county, Tenn., April 12, 1822; attended the common schools and East Tennessee university; engaged in farming; was county court clerk of White county, Tenn., for sixteen years; member of the legislature of Tennessee; member of the state convention that framed a constitution; held several local offices; volunteered in the Confederate army as a private, and promoted to brigadier general; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1885); died in Sparta, White county, Tenn., May 9, 1888.

Dick, Charles William Frederick, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Akron, Ohio, November 3, 1858; studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced in Akron; served in the eighth Ohio volunteer infantry in Cuba in the war with Spain; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897; served until his resignation March 23, 1904); elected March 1, 1904, to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Marcus A. Hanna; reelected in 1905, and served from March 23, 1904 to March 3, 1911.

Dick, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., June 17, 1794; attended the common schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress, and as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); died in Meadville, Pa., May 29, 1872.

Dick, Samuel, a Delegate from New Jersey; native of New Jersey; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine; Delegate in the Continental Congress in 1783–1784; died in New Jersey in November, 1812.

Dick, Samuel Bernard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Meadville, Pa., October 26, 1836; attended Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa.; engaged in banking; enlisted and commanded company F, ninth regiment Pennsylvania reserve corps; severely wounded in Dranesville, Va., De-

cember 20, 1861; subsequently served as colonel of the regiment to February, 1863, when he resigned; in July, 1873, commanded brigade of Pennsylvania state militia in West Virginia; Presidential elector in 1864; mayor of Meadville in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); president of the Pittsburgh and Lake Erie railroad company until April, 1900; died in Meadville, Pa., May 10, 1907.

Dickens, Samuel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in North Carolina; pursued an academic course; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Richard Stanford, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817.

Dickerman, Charles Heber, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harford, Susquehanna county, Pa., February 3, 1843; attended the public schools of his native village and Harford university; taught school several years; three years Democratic chairman of Northumberland county, and a delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905).

Dickerson, Mahlon, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Hanover, N. J., April 17, 1770; was graduated from Princeton college in 1789; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1793; located in Philadelphia, Pa., and admitted to practice in the Pennsylvania courts in 1797; held several municipal offices; state commissioner of bankruptcy in 1802; adjutant general 1805–1808; recorder of the city 1808–1810; removed to Morris county, N. J., in 1810; representative in state legislature 1812–1813; a justice of the state supreme court 1813–1814; governor 1815–1817; elected to the United States Senate, reelected in 1823; served from March 4, 1817, to January 30, 1829, when he resigned; immediately reelected, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ephraim Bateman, and served under this election from January 30, 1829, to March 3, 1833; declined the mission to Russia in 1834; Secretary of the Navy under President Jackson and reappointed by President Van Buren; served from June 30, 1834, to June 25, 1838; United States district judge, district of New Jersey; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1844; died in Succasunna, Morris county, N. J., October 5, 1853.

Dickerson, Philemon, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Succasunna, Morris county, N. J., in 1788; pursued classical studies; attended the University of Pennsylvania; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1813, and began practice in Paterson, N. J., in 1813; member of the assembly from Essex county in 1821 and 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until November 3, 1836, when he resigned, having been elected governor of New Jersey; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); appointed judge of the United States district court for the district of New Jersey; died in Paterson, N. J., December 10, 1862.

Dickerson, William Worth, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Grant county, Ky., November 29, 1851; attended the public schools and the private school of N. M. Lloyd, in Crittenden, Ky.; read law and was admitted to the bar in 1872; elected county attorney in August, 1874, for a term of four years; member of the state house of representatives in December, 1885; member of the state senate, 1887–1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress June 21, 1890, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Carlisle, reelected to the Fifty-second Congress and served from June 30, 1890 until March 3, 1893; resumed the practiced of law in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Dickey, Henry L., a Representative from Ohio; born in South Salem, Ross county, Ohio, October 29, 1832; attended Greenfield academy; pursued the vocation of a civil engineer, and in that capacity had charge of the construction of the Marietta and Cincinnati railroad in Vinton county, Ohio; resigned in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar; attended the Cincinnati law school and was graduated in 1859; elected in 1860 to the general assembly of Ohio, and in 1867 to the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Greenfield, Ohio.

Dickey, Jesse C., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

Dickey, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Westmoreland county, Pa., June 23, 1794; completed preparatory studies; appointed postmaster of Old Brighton April 11, 1818; served as sheriff 1824–1827; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); reelected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); was senator in the state legislature 1835 and 1837; appointed United States marshal for the western district of Pennsylvania in 1852; died in Beaver, Pa., March 14, 1853.

Dickey, Oliver James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Old Brighton, Pa., April 6, 1823; completed preparatory studies; attended Pennsylvania college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1844; district attorney for Lancaster county, 1856–1859; elected to the Fortieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thaddeus Stevens; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from December 7, 1868 to March 3, 1873; died in Lancaster, Pa., April 21, 1876.

Dickinson, Clement Cabell, a Representative from Missouri; born December 6, 1849, in Prince Edward county, Va.; was graduated from Hampden Sidney college, Virginia, in June, 1869; taught school in Virginia, Kentucky, and Missouri; located in Clinton, Mo., in September, 1872; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875; elected prosecuting attorney of Henry county, Mo., in 1876, and served three terms of two years each; was Democratic presidential elector in 1896; elected to the state house of representatives in 1900, and served one term of two years; was elected to the state senate in 1902, and served one term of four years; appointed a member of the board of regents of the state normal school at Warrensburg, Mo., in 1907, for a term of six years; was elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of David A. De Armond, and served from February 7, 1910, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Dickinson, Daniel Stevens, a Senator from New York; born in Goshen, Conn., September 11, 1800; moved with his parents to Chenango county,

N. Y., in 1806; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1826; began practice in Binghamton, N. Y., in 1831; state senator, 1837–1840; lieutenant governor, president of the senate, and president of the court of errors, 1842–1844; delegate to the national Democratic convention and a presidential elector on the Polk ticket in 1844; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, and afterwards elected and served from November 30, 1844, to March 3, 1851; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1852; elected attorney general of the state in 1861; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1864; United States district attorney for the southern district of New York; died in New York City April 12, 1866.

Dickinson, David W., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Franklin, Tenn., in 1807; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress; prevented on account of his failing health from attending the last session; died near Murfreesboro, Tenn., April 27, 1845.

Dickinson, Edward, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Amherst, Mass., January 1, 1803; was graduated from Yale college in 1823; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1826; began practice in Amherst; treasurer of Amherst college several years; member of the state house of representatives in 1839, and of the state senate 1842–1843, and of the governor's council 1846–1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); again a member of the state house of representatives in 1873; died in Boston, Mass., June 16, 1874.

Dickinson, Edward Fenwick, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fremont, Ohio, January 21, 1829; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the St. Xavier college, Cincinnati, Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practicing in Fremont, Ohio; served in the Union army for over three years as lieutenant quartermaster of the eighth Ohio infantry; prosecuting attorney for Sandusky county, Ohio, 1852 and 1854; elected judge of the Sandusky county probate court in 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Fremont, Sandusky county, Ohio, August 25, 1891.

Dickinson, John, a Delegate from Delaware and Pennsylvania; born in Talbot county, Md., November 8, 1732; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Philadelphia and at the Temple in London; admitted to the bar and began practice in Philadelphia; member of the Pennsylvania assembly in 1764; Delegate to the Colonial Congress in 1765, elected from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress in 1774–1776 and from Delaware in 1779–1780; brigadier general of Pennsylvania militia; president of the state of Delaware 1781; returned to Philadelphia and in 1782–1785 president of Pennsylvania; died in Wilmington, Del., February 14, 1808.

Dickinson, John D., a Representative from New York; born in Middlesex county, Conn., in 1767; was graduated from Yale college in 1785; studied law, and after being admitted to the bar began practice in Troy, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1817; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); reelected as a Whig to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); died in Troy, N. Y., January 28, 1841.

Dickinson, Philemon, a Delegate from Deleware and a Senator from New Jersey; born in "Crosiadore," near Reeds Creek, Talbot county, Md., April 5, 1739; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of Pennsylvania; studied law and was admitted to the bar; studied medicine and began practice in Trenton; served in the army of the Revolution, commanding the New Jersey militia, and was commissioned brigadier general; delegate to the New Jersey provincial congress in 1776; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress, 1781; major general and commander in chief New Jersey troops in 1777; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Patterson and served from November 23, 1790, to March 3, 1793; died in the "Hermitage," near Trenton, N. J., February 9, 1809.

Dickinson, Rudolphus, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hatfield, Mass., December 28, 1797; attended the public schools; was graduated from Williams college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; appointed first prosecuting attorney of Seneca county; moved to Lower Sandusky, Ohio; member of the board of public works of Ohio 1836–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 12, 1849.

Dickson, David, a Representative from Mississippi; a resident of Jackson, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, until his death in 1836.

Dickson, Frank Stoddard, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hillsboro, Ill., October 6, 1876; lawyer; was graduated from the grammar school and entered the high school in Decatur, Ill., graduating from that institution in the classics in 1896; served in the fourth Illinois volunteer infantry in the war with Spain; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); appointed assistant adjutant general of Illinois in 1908; adjutant general of Illinois January 1, 1910, serving in that capacity at present.

Dickson, John, a Representative from New York; born in Keene, N. H., June 1, 1783; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1808; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1812; began practice in West Bloomfield, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1829–1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in West Bloomfield, N. Y., February 22, 1852.

Dickson, Joseph, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Chester county, Pa., in April, 1745; was elected a member of the North Carolina house of commons in 1775; and the following year was commissioned captain in the colonial army. He served under Col. McDowell in 1780, and at the battle of King's Mountain as major of the "Lincoln County Men" rendered heroic service; in 1781 he opposed Lord Cornwallis's invasion of the state, and for brave and efficient conduct was promoted

colonel and retired at the end of the war with the rank of general; state senator 1788–1795, and during this time was appointed one of a commission to establish the University of North Carolina; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); and when the election of President of the United States devolved upon the House of Representatives his vote helped elect Thomas Jefferson over Aaron Burr by one majority; he died in Fayetteville, Tenn., in 1825.

Dickson, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Onondaga county, N. Y., March 3, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced in New Scotland, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in New Scotland, N. Y., May 3, 1858.

Dickson, William, a Representative from Tennessee; born in North Carolina; moved with his parents to Tennessee in 1795; attended the common schools; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; studied medicine and practiced in Nashville for many years; member of the state house of representatives from 1799–1803; and served as speaker; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1807); died in Nashville, Tenn., in February, 1816.

Dickson, William Alexander, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Centerville, Wilkinson county, Mo., July 20, 1861; attended private and public schools, Pleasant Grove school, Centenary college, Jackson, La., and Vanderbilt university; engaged in farming; read law under Chief Justice H. F. Simrall, but did not practice; supervisor 1886–1888; representative in the state legislature 1887–1893; school commissioner of Wilkinson county; presidential elector on the Parker and Davis ticket in 1904; trustee of the Agricultural and Mechanical college, Starkville, Miss., and of the Edward Magehee college, Woodville, Miss., for five years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Diekema, Gerritt John, a Representative from Michigan; born in Holland, Mich., March 27, 1859; was graduated from Hope college in 1881 and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1883; mayor, city attorney, and member of the legislature four consecutive terms, beginning in 1885; at the session of 1889 chosen speaker of the house of representatives; was chairman of the Michigan Republican state central committee in five campaigns; delegate to the national convention in 1896; member of the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, which position he resigned to make the race for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Alden Smith; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress and served from December 2, 1907, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Holland, Mich.

Dies, Martin, a Representative from Texas; born in Jackson parish, La., March 13, 1870; moved with his parents to Texas in 1876; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in ....; county judge of Tyler county in 1894; district attorney of the first judicial district of Texas in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Dietrich, Charles Henry, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Aurora, Ill., November 26, 1853; moved to Deadwood, S. Dak., in the winter of 1875–1876; located in Hastings, Nebr., in 1878; engaged in mercantile business; organized the German National bank in 1887, and became its president; elected governor in 1900; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Monroe L. Hayward and served from March 28, 1901, to March 3, 1905; reengaged in business in Hastings, Nebr.

Dillingham, Paul, jr., a Representative from Vermont; born in Shutesbury, Mass., August 6, 1800; moved with his father to Waterbury, Vt., 1805; pursued an academic course; studied law and in 1824 was admitted to the bar; began practice in Waterbury, Vt.; justice of the peace 1826–1844; town clerk of Waterbury 1829–1844; prosecuting attorney for Washington county 1835–1838; delegate to the state constitutional convention 1836–1837; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1840, and of the state senate 1841 and 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); during the Civil War he became lieutenant governor, and in 1866 governor of Vermont; resumed the practice of law until 80 years of age and died in his home in Waterbury, Vt., July 26, 1891.

Dillingham, William Paul, a Senator from Vermont; born in Waterbury, Vt., December 12, 1843; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1867; state attorney for Washington county two terms; commissioner of state taxes for several years; member of the Vermont house of representatives in 1876 and again in 1884; state senator from Washington county in 1878 and again in 1880; governor of Vermont from 1888 to 1890; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Justin S. Morrill and took his seat December 3, 1900; reelected for the term expiring March 4, 1915.

Dimmick, Milo Melankthon, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milford, Pike county, Pa., October 12, 1812; pursued classical studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Stroudsburg, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; defeated for president judge of the twenty-second judicial circuit of Pennsylvania in 1853; died in Mauch Chunk, Pa., November 22, 1872.

Dimmick, William Harrison, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milford, Pa., December 20, 1815; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Honesdale, Pa.; prosecuting attorney for Wayne county 1836–37; member of the state senate 1845, 1846, and 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Honesdale, Pa., August 2, 1861.

Dimock, Davis, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Susquehanna county, Pa.; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress and served from May 31, 1841, until his death, in Montrose, Pa., January 13, 1842.

Dingley, Nelson, jr., a Representative from Maine; born in Durham, Androscoggin county, Me., February 15, 1832, was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but left the profession to become proprietor and editor of the Lewiston (Me.) Journal in 1856; member of the state house of representatives in 1862–1865, 1868, and 1873; speaker of the house in 1863 and 1864; governor of Maine in 1874 and 1875; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress at a special election September 12, 1881, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William P. Frye; reelected to the Forty-eighth, and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from December 5, 1881, until his death; chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means during the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses; died in Washington, D. C., January 13, 1899.

Dinsmoor, Samuel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Windham, N. H., July 1, 1766; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Harvard college in 1789; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Keene, N. H.; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); defeated for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; state councilor in 1821; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1821; defeated as a candidate for governor; judge of probate of Cheshire county 1823–1831; member of the boundary commission which established the line between New Hampshire and Massachusetts in 1825; governor of New Hampshire 1831–1833; died in Keene, N. H., March 15, 1834.

Dinsmore, Hugh Anderson, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Benton county, Ark., December 24, 1850; attended private schools of Benton and Washington counties; studied law in Bentonville; appointed clerk of the circuit court for Benton county in April, 1873; was admitted to the bar; moved to Fayetteville in April, 1875, and engaged in practice; in September, 1878, elected prosecuting attorney of the fourth judicial district; reelected in 1880 and 1882; presidential elector in 1884 on the Democratic ticket; in January, 1887, appointed by President Cleveland minister resident and consul general to the Kingdom of Korea and served until May 25, 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1905). After retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law in Washington county, Ark.

Disney, David Tiernan, a Representative from Ohio; born in Baltimore, Md., August 25, 1803; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1807; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cincinnati; member of the state house of representatives for several years, and served as speaker three years; took an active part in the Mexican war; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); tendered a mission to Spain by President Buchanan but declined; died in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1857.

Diven, Alexander Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Catharine, N. Y., February 10, 1809; attended the common schools and the academies in Penn Yan and Ovid, N. Y.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1833; began practice in Elmira; member of the state senate in 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); served in the Civil war and was commissioned brigadier general by brevet; prominently identified with the Erie railroad; died in Elmira, N. Y., June 11, 1896.

Dix, John Adams, a Senator from New York; born in Boscawen, N. H., July 24, 1798; completed preparatory studies; served through the War of 1812; studied law, and after having made a European tour, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Cooperstown, N. Y.; adjutant general of New York 1831–1833; secretary of the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1828; secretary of state of New York 1833–1839; regent of the university, member of the council, and canal commissioner; member of the state house of representatives in 1842; Free-soil candidate for governor in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas Wright, jr., and served from January 18, 1845, to March 3, 1849; appointed postmaster of the city of New York in 1860; Secretary of the Treasury January 11, 1861, to March 3, 1861; served in the Union army as major general 1861–1865; United States minister to France from September 24, 1866, to May 23, 1869; governor of New York 1873–1875; defeated as the Republican candidate for governor in 1874 and as the Republican candidate for mayor of New York City in 1876; president of the Erie railroad and also of the Union Pacific railroad; died in New York City April 21, 1879.

Dixon, Archibald, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Caswell county, N. C., April 2, 1802; moved with his father to Henderson county, Ky., in 1805; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Henderson, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives in 1830 and 1841 and of the state senate in 1836; lieutenant governor in 1843; member of the state constitutional convention in 1849; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Clay, and served from September 1, 1852, until March 3, 1855; delegate to the Frankfort peace convention in 1863; died in Henderson, Ky., April 23, 1876.

Dixon, James, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Enfield, Conn., August 5, 1814; was graduated from Williams college in 1834; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1837–1838 and 1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); again elected to the state house of representatives in 1854; defeated as a candidate for the United States Senate; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1856; reelected and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1869; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1868; defeated as a Democratic candidate for Representative to the Forty-first Congress; died in Hartford, Conn., March 27, 1873.

Dixon, Joseph, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Green county, April 28, 1828; elected to the Forty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of David Heaton; took his seat December 5, 1870, and served until March 3, 1871.

Dixon, Joseph Moore, a Representative and a Senator from Montana; born in Snow Camp, N. C.,

July 31, 1867; attended Earlham college, Richmond, Ind., and was graduated from Guilford college, North Carolina, May, 1889; was admitted to the bar December, 1892; moved to Missoula, Mont.; assistant prosecuting attorney, Missoula county 1893–1895; prosecuting attorney 1894–1897; member of the Montana legislature in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1907.

Dixon, Lincoln, a Representative from Indiana; born in Vernon, Jennings county, Ind., February 9, 1860; attended the Vernon academy and was graduated from the Indiana state university in 1880; began the practice of law in North Vernon in 1882; was elected prosecuting attorney for the sixth judicial circuit in 1884; reelected in 1886, 1888, and 1890; member of the Democratic state committee from 1897 until nominated for Congress in 1904; was elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Dixon, Nathan Fellows, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Plainfield, Conn., December 13, 1774; was graduated from Brown university in 1799; studied law, and in 1802 was admitted to the bar; began practice in Westerly, R. I.; member of the general assembly 1813–1830; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 29, 1842.

Dixon, Nathan Fellows, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Westerly, R. I., May 1, 1812; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Brown university; studied law in the Cambridge and New Haven law schools and was admitted to the bar in 1837; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island 1840–1849, 1851, 1852, 1855–1863; appointed member of the governor's council in 1842; presidential elector in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; again elected to the general assembly from 1872 to 1877; died in Westerly, R. I., April 11, 1881.

Dixon, Nathan Fellows, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Westerly, R. I., August 28, 1847; fitted for college in Westerly and at Phillips academy, Andover; was graduated from Brown university in 1869; studied law with his father, Nathan F. Dixon, and at the Albany law school; was admitted to the bar in 1871, and practiced in New York, Rhode Island, and Connecticut; appointed United States district attorney for the district of Rhode Island by President Grant in 1877 and reappointed in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Chace and served from February 12, 1885 to March 3, 1885; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Chace, and served from April 10, 1889, to March 3, 1895; died in Westerly, R. I., November 8, 1897.

Dixon, William Wirt, a Representative from Montana; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 3, 1838; moved to Illinois in 1843 and went to Keokuk, Iowa, in 1849; read law in Keokuk, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; lived in Tennessee and Arkansas in 1860; went to California in 1862, and then to Humboldt county, Nev.; removed to Montana in 1866; and resided in Helena and Deer Lodge until 1879; spent two years in the Black Hills; returned to Montana in 1881 and settled in Butte; engaged in the practice of law; member of the legislative assembly of Montana Territory 1871–1872; member of the constitutional conventions of Montana in 1871–1872; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); defeated for reelection in 1893; candidate for the United States Senate, but the legislature failed to elect; died in Los Angeles, Cal., November 13, 1910.

Doan, Robert Eachus, a Representative from Ohio; born in Clinton county, Ohio, July 23, 1834; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; taught school three years in southern Ohio, and studied law; was graduated from the Cincinnati law school April 15, 1857; was admitted to the bar; continued in practice in Wilmington; editor of the Wilmington Watchman in 1859–1860; prosecuting attorney for Clinton county in 1862; held an important secret position under Abraham Lincoln connected with the Post Office Department during the war; elected a Garfield presidential elector in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893). After retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Doan, William, a Representative from Ohio; native of Maine; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio, where he held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843).

Dobbin, James Cochrane, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Fayetteville, N. C., in 1814; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1832; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1835; began practice in Fayetteville; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for reelection; member of the house of commons in 1848, 1850, and 1852, and in 1850 was speaker; delegate to the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1852; Secretary of the Navy under President Pierce from March 7, 1853, to March 6, 1857; died in Fayetteville, N. C., August 4, 1857.

Dobbins, Samuel Atkinson, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mount Holly, Burlington county, N. J., April 14, 1814; completed preparatory studies and engaged in farming; high sheriff of Burlington county 1854–1857; member of the state legislature 1859–1862; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in Mount Holly, N. J., May 21, 1886.

Dockery, Alexander Monroe, a Representative from Missouri; born in Livingston county, Mo., February 11, 1845; attended the common schools and Macon academy, Macon, Mo.; studied medicine, and was graduated from the St. Louis medical college in March, 1865; also attended lectures at Bellevue college, New York City, and Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, during the winter of 1865–1866; practiced medicine in Chillicothe, Mo.; served as county physician of Livingston county; abandoned medicine in March, 1874,

and moved to Gallatin, Mo., and assisted in organizing the Farmers' exchange bank, of which he was cashier; one of the curators of the University of Missouri from 1872 to 1882; 1870–1872 president of the board of education of Chillicothe, Mo.; chairman of the congressional committee of his district; member of the city council of Gallatin for the five years previous to April, 1883; served the last two years as mayor; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1899); elected governor of Missouri in November, 1900, for the term of 1901–1905.

Dockery, Alfred, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Richmond county, N. C., December 11, 1797; planter; member of the North Carolina house of commons in 1822 and of the state senate 1836–1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for reelection; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1854; died in his residence in Richmond county, N. C., December 7, 1875.

Dockery, Oliver Hart, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Richmond county, N. C., August 12, 1830; completed preparatory studies, and in 1848 was graduated from the University of North Carolina; farmer; member of the state legislature 1858-1859; served a short time in the Confederate service, but withdrew and took a bold stand for the reestablishment of the Federal government; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); was United States consul general in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, South America, 1899–1903; died in Baltimore, Md., February 22, 1906.

Dodd, Edward, a Representative from New York; was born in Salem, Washington county, N. Y., 1805; attended the public schools; became engaged in mercantile pursuits; clerk of Washington county 1835–1844; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); United States marshal for the northern district of New York from April, 1863, to April, 1869; died in Argyle, N. Y., March 1, 1891.

Doddridge, Philip, a Representative from Virginia; was born in Wellsbury, W. Va., May 17, 1773; reared on a farm; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1797; member of the house of delegates of Virginia 1815–1816, and again from 1822–1823; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1829; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833) without opposition, serving until his death, which occurred in Washington, D. C., November 19, 1832.

Dodds, Francis Henry, a Representative from Michigan; born in Louisville, St. Lawrence county N. Y., June 9, 1858; moved with his parents to Isabella county, Mich., in 1866; was graduated from Olivet college, Mich.; studied law in the University of Michigan, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bay City, Mich., 1884–1886, and in Mount Pleasant, Mich. continuously since; served as city attorney of Mount Pleasant; member of the board of education; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911.) *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Dodds, Ozro T., a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 22, 1840; attended city schools and Cincinnati college; in 1861 enlisted in the twentieth Ohio volunteers and was transferred to the eighth Ohio; became lieutenant colonel of the first Alabama cavalry; at the close of the war studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Cincinnati; representative in the state legislature 1870–1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Aaron F. Perry, and served from December 2, 1872, until March 3, 1873; died in Columbus, Ohio, April 8, 1882.

Dodge, Augustus Caesar, a Representative from Iowa; born in Sainte Genevieve, Mo., January 2, 1812; completed preparatory studies; moved to Burlington, Iowa, where he became register of the land office, 1838–1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1847); on the admission of Iowa as a state was elected to the United States Senate and served from December 7, 1848, until his resignation, February 8, 1855; minister to Spain from February 9, 1855, to March 12, 1859; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1864; elected mayor of Burlington on an independent ticket February 2, 1874; died in Burlington, Iowa, November 20, 1883.

Dodge, Grenville Mellen, a Representative from Iowa; born in Danvers, Mass., April 12, 1831; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated at the military university, Norwich, Vt.; studied civil engineering; chief engineer of the Union Pacific railroad; entered the Union army as a captain and left the service as a major general; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); located in New York City, but still retains residence in Council Bluffs, Iowa; president of Society of Army of Tennessee; president of New York Commandery of Loyal Legion; president of commission to inquire into the management of the war with Spain; extensively interested in western railroad building and management; vice president of the Grant Monument Association.

Dodge, Henry, a Delegate and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Vincennes, Ind., October 12, 1782; received a limited schooling; emigrated to Missouri; served in the Black Hawk and other Indian wars; left the army as colonel of the first United States dragoons, July, 1836; governor of Wisconsin from July 4, 1836, to 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); again appointed governor of Wisconsin, February 6, 1846; elected to the United States Senate in 1848; reelected and served from June 8, 1848, to March 3, 1857; died in Burlington, Iowa, June 19, 1867.

Dodge, William Earle, a Representative from New York; born in Hartford, Conn., September 4, 1805; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York in 1818; became a clerk in a store, and in 1826 commenced business on his own account; established the house of Phelps, Dodge & Co., of which he was the head for forty years; delegate to the peace convention of 1861; successfully contested the election of James Brooks to the Thirty-ninth Congress and served from April 6, 1866, until March 3, 1867; presidential elector in 1872; died in New York City, February 9, 1883.

Doe, Nicholas B., a Representative from New York; native of New York; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Anson Brown, and served from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1841.

Doig, Andrew W., a Representative from New York; born in Washington county, N. Y.; pursued an academic course; county surveyor and clerk of Lewis county; member of the state house of representatives in 1832; surrogate of Lewis county, 1835–1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843).

Dolliver, Jonathan Prentiss, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born near Kingwood, Preston county, Va. (now West Virginia), February 6, 1858; was graduated in 1875 from the West Virginia university; admitted to the bar in 1878; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1901); appointed on August 23, 1900, to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of John H. Gear, and took his seat December 3, 1900; elected January 21, 1902, and reelected in 1907, and served until his death in Fort Dodge, Iowa, October 15, 1910.

Dolph, Joseph Norton, a Senator from Oregon; born in Dolphsburg, Tompkins (now Schuyler) county, N. Y., October 19, 1835; attended the common schools and the Genesee Wesleyan seminary in Lima, N. Y.; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in Binghamton, N. Y., in November, 1861; practiced in Schuyler county, N. Y., during the winter of 1861–1862; enlisted in Captain M. Crawford's company in 1862, known as the Oregon Escort, raised under an act of Congress for the purpose of protecting the emigration of that year to the Pacific coast against hostile Indians crossing the plains; filled the position of orderly sergeant; settled in Portland, Oreg., in October, 1862; elected city attorney in 1864; member of the state senate in 1866, 1868, 1872, and 1874; engaged in various enterprises; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Oreg., where he died March 10, 1897.

Donley, Joseph Benton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Morris, Pa., October 10, 1838; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Waynesburg college in 1859; entered the Union army as a captain of the eighty-third Illinois infantry in 1862; was graduated from the Law university of Albany, N. Y., in May, 1866, and admitted to the bar; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); after retirement from Congress practiced law in Waynesburg, Pa.

Donnan, William G., a Representative from Iowa; born in West Charlton, N. Y., June 30, 1834; was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1856; in the same year moved to Independence, Iowa, where he studied law, and a year later was admitted to the bar; in September, 1857, elected treasurer and recorder of Buchanan county, and held the office by election until 1862; entered the Union army as a private, promoted to the grade of first lieutenant, and brevetted captain and major for efficient service in the field; member of the state senate of Iowa 1868 and 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for reelection; died in Independence, Iowa, December 4,1908.

Donnell, Richard S., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., September 20, 1820; attended Yale college; member of the house of commons in 1862 and 1864, and served as speaker; delegate to the conventions of 1861 and 1865; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died June 3, 1867.

Donnelly, Ignatius, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 3, 1831; was graduated from the high school of that city; in 1869 studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1852, and practiced; moved to Minnesota in 1857; author and politician; elected lieutenant governor of Minnesota in 1859 and reelected in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died in Minneapolis, Minn., January 1, 1901.

Donovan, Dennis D., a Representative from Ohio; born near Texas, Henry county, Ohio, January 31, 1859; attended the common schools and the Northern Indiana normal school in Valparaiso, Ind.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; taught school; engaged in mercantile and timber business; appointed postmaster of Deshler by President Cleveland; elected to the legislature in 1887 and 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); after retirement from Congress practiced in Napolien, Ohio.

Doolittle, James Rood, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Hampton, N. Y., January 3, 1815; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Geneva college, New York; studied law and was admitted to the bar; district attorney for Wyoming county, N. Y.; moved to Wisconsin in 1851; elected judge of the first judicial circuit of Wisconsin in 1853, and held the office until 1856, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1869; died in Edgewood, Providence, R. I., July 23, 1897.

Doolittle, William Hall, a Representative from Washington; born in Erie county, Pa.; moved with his parents to Portage county, Wis., in 1859; worked in the pineries of that state; attended district school; early in 1865 enlisted as a private in the ninth Wisconsin battery; discharged the following summer and returned to Wisconsin; then returned to Pennsylvania in 1867, and pursued an academic course; read law in Chautauqua county, N. Y.; moved to Nebraska in 1872, and practiced law in Johnson county; served one term in the Nebraska legislature; assistant United States district attorney; moved to Washington territory in 1880, locating in Colfax, Whitman county, and practiced his profession; moved to Tacoma; one of the Republican members of the territorial code commission; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); after retirement from Congress practiced law in Tacoma, Wash.

Dorr, Charles Philips, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Monroe county, Ohio, August 12, 1852; attended the common schools, and after admission to the courts of Ohio began the practice of law in West Virginia in 1874; elected a member of the West Virginia house of delegates in

1884 and in 1888; sergeant at arms of that body in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899), after retirement from Congress practiced law in Webster Springs, W. Va.

Dorsey, Clement, a Representative from Maryland; born in Anne Arundel county, Md.; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); died August 6, 1846.

Dorsey, George Washington Emery, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Loudoun county, Va., January 25, 1842; moved with his parents to Preston county (now West Virginia) in 1856; attended the private schools and Oak Hill academy; recruited a company and entered the Union army in August, 1861, as first lieutenant, sixth West Virginia infantry; promoted to captain and major, and was mustered out with the army of the Shenandoah in August, 1865; moved to Nebraska in 1866; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1869; engaged in banking; member of the board of trustees of the insane hospital; vice president of the state board of agriculture, and chairman of the Republican state central committee; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4,1885–March 3, 1891); after retirement from Congress engaged in mining enterprises in Nevada and Utah; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, June 12, 1911.

Dorsey, Stephen Wallace, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Benson, Vt., February 28, 1844; moved to Ohio and located in Oberlin; attended public schools; served in the Union army under Gen. Grant at Shiloh, Gen. Buell at Perryville, Gen. Rosecrans at Stone River and Chattanooga, and Gen. Thomas at Mission Ridge; was transferred to the army of the Potomac in 1864, and took part in the battles of the Wilderness and Cold Harbor, and served until the close of the war; returned to Ohio and was employed by the Sandusky tool company, and became its president; soon elected president of the Arkansas railway company; moved to Arkansas and was chosen chairman of the Republican state committee; declined to be a candidate for Congress; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; chairman of the Republican executive committee in 1876 and secretary of the committee in 1880; devoted himself to mining interests in New Mexico and Colorado; moved to California; a resident of Los Angeles.

Dorsheimer, William, a Representative from New York; born in Lyons, Wayne county, N. Y., February 5, 1832; attended the Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., and Harvard college; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York; appointed major in the United States army in August, 1861; appointed United States attorney for the northern district of New York in April, 1867; lieutenant governor in 1874 and reelected in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Savannah, Ga., March 26, 1888.

Doty, James Duane, a Representative and Delegate from Wisconsin; born in Salem, Washington county, N. Y., November 5, 1799; attended the common schools; moved to Menasha, Wis.; elected a Delegate to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); governor of Wisconsin 1841–1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress and as a Free-soil Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); appointed treasurer of Utah and governor of that territory in 1864 by President Lincoln; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, June 13, 1865.

Doubleday, Ulysses Freeman, a Representative from New York; born in Otsego county, N. Y., December 15, 1792; received a limited schooling; learned the art of printing; engaged in newspaper work in Ballston and established a newspaper in Auburn; served at Sacketts Harbor in the war of 1812; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); moved to New York City and became engaged in the book trade; died in Belvidere, Ill., March 11, 1866.

Dougherty, Charles, a Representative from Florida; born in Athens, Ga., October 15, 1850; attended the public schools of Athens and the University of Virginia; followed the sea and then engaged in planting; elected to the legislature of Florida in 1876, 1878, 1880, and 1882; served as speaker in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); member of the state legislature 1911 and 1912.

Dougherty, John, a Representative from Missouri; born in Itau, Platte county, Mo., February 25, 1857; moved subsequently, with his parents, to Liberty, Mo.; attended the public schools and William Jewell college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1880; city attorney of Liberty, Mo.; editor and proprietor of the Liberty Tribune from 1885 to 1888; elected prosecuting attorney of Clay county, Mo., in 1888 and twice reelected; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4-1899–March 3, 1905); died in Liberty, Mo., August 1, 1905.

Douglas, Albert, a Representative from Ohio; born in Chillicothe, Ohio, April 25, 1852; attended the public schools of Chillicothe, a preparatory school, and was graduated from Kenyon college in 1872; attended the Harvard law school, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; returning to Chillicothe, began the practice of law; elected prosecuting attorney of the county in 1876 on the Republican ticket and reelected in 1878; elector at large in 1896 and chairman of the electoral college; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3,1911); resumed the practice of law in Chillicothe, Ohio.

Douglas, Beverly Browne, a Representative from Virginia; born in Providence Forge, New Kent county, Va., December 21, 1822; attended William and Mary college, Yale university, and the University of Edinburgh, Scotland; studied law and was graduated from the law school of Judge Beverly Tucker, and from William and Mary college in 1843; admitted to the bar in 1844; member of the state constitutional convention in 1850–1851; twelve years in the state senate; presidential elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; served in the Confederate army and attained the rank of major of the fifth Virginia cavalry; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 22, 1878.

Douglas, Stephen Arnold, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Brandon, Vt., April 23, 1813; completed preparatory studies in Brandon academy; learned the cabinetmaker's trade; moved to a farm near Clifton Springs, N. Y.; entered Canandaigua academy and studied law; visited several western cities, moved to Ohio, where he resumed the study of law, but on account of failing health moved to Illinois; taught school; admitted to the bar in 1834; elected state attorney for the Morgan circuit in 1835; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1837; register of the land office in Springfield in 1837; defeated in 1838 as the Democratic candidate for Congress; appointed secretary of state of Illinois during the session of the legislature 1840–1841, and at the same session was elected one of the judges of the state supreme court; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); reelected to the Thirtieth Congress, but before taking his seat was elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1853 as a Popular Sovereignty Democrat, and again in 1859, defeating Abraham Lincoln, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death; in 1860 received twelve electoral votes for President; died in Chicago, Ill., June 3, 1861.

Douglas, William Harris, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, December 5, 1853; attended private schools and the College of the City of New York one year; entered the exporting and importing trade; senior member of a firm having branches in London, Sydney and Melbourne, Australia, and Cape Town and Port Elizabeth, South Africa; member of the chamber of commerce, the New York produce exchange, maritime exchange, merchants' exchange, and various other institutions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905).

Dovener, Blackburn Barrett, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Cabell county, Va. (now West Virginia), April 20, 1842; raised a company of loyal Virginians and served in the United States volunteer infantry during the war; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1873, and practiced law in Wheeling; elected a representative of Ohio county to the legislature of 1883; Republican candidate for Congress in 1892, but defeated; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1907).

Dowd, Clement, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Moore county, N. C., August 27, 1832; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1856; taught school, studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Charlotte and engaged in the practice of law; officer in the Confederate army; elected mayor of Charlotte in January, 1869, and reelected; president of the Merchants and Farmers' National bank; president of the Commercial National bank of Charlotte, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); died in Charlotte, N. C., April 15, 1898.

Dowdell, James Ferguson, a Representative from Alabama; born in Jasper county, Ga., November 26, 1818; completed preparatory studies and in 1840 was graduated from Randolph Macon college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1841; began practice in Greenville, Ga.; moved to Chambers county, Ala., in 1846 and engaged in farming; defeated for election to the state legislature in 1849 and 1851; elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); died in September, 1871.

Dowdney, Abraham, a Representative from New York; born in Younghall, Ireland, October 31, 1840; came to New York City with his parents; attended the private schools; builder and contractor; served in the Civil war as captain of the one hundred and thirty-second New York volunteers 1862–1863; chairman of the public school trustees 1882–1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in New York City December 10, 1886.

Downey, Stephen Wheeler, a Representative from Wyoming; born in Western Port, Md., July 25, 1839; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1863; served in the Civil war; moved to the territory of Wyoming in 1869, and practiced law; elected a member of the council of Wyoming territory in 1871, and reelected in 1875 and in 1877; treasurer of the territory for three years, and auditor of the territory; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Denver, Colo., August 3, 1902.

Downing, Charles, a Delegate from Florida; native of Virginia; elected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841).

Downing, Finis Ewing, a Representative from Illinois; born in Virginia, Cass county, Ill., August 24, 1846; attended the public and private schools of Virginia; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1865–1880; clerk of the circuit court of Cass county in 1880, and served for three terms; read law and was admitted to the bar in December, 1887; engaged in the newspaper business in August, 1891; secretary of the state senate in 1893; presented credentials as a Democratic member-elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to January 5, 1896, when he was succeeded by John I. Rinaker, who contested his election; after retirement from Congress engaged in the real estate business and the practice of law in Virginia, Ill.

Downs, Solomon W., a Senator from Louisiana; born in Tennessee in 1801; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the Transylvania university; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1826 and began practice in New Orleans in the same year; United States district attorney 1845–1847; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; died in Orchard Springs, Ky., August 14, 1854.

Dowse, Edward, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., in October, 1756; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from December 6, 1819, to May 26, 1820, when he resigned; died in Dedham, Mass., September 3, 1828.

Dox, Peter Myndert, a Representative from Alabama; born in Geneva, Ontario county, N. Y., September 11, 1813; attended the Geneva academy and was graduated from Hobart college, Geneva, in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature in 1842; judge of the Ontario county courts until he resigned March 18, 1856; moved to Alabama in 1856 and located in Madison county; member of the

state constitutional convention in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1864–March 3, 1873); died in Huntsville, Ala., April 2, 1891.

Doxey, Charles T., a Representative from Indiana; was elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Godlove S. Orth, and served from January 17, 1883, to March 3, 1883; died in Anderson, Ind., April 30, 1898.

Drake, Charles Daniel, a Senator from Missouri; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 11, 1811; attended St. Josephs college, Bardstown, Ky., 1823–1824, and Partridge's military academy, Middletown, Conn., 1824–1825; appointed midshipman in the United States navy in 1825, and served four years, when he resigned; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Cincinnati in 1833; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1834; member of the state house of representatives of Missouri in 1859–1860; presidential elector in 1864; member of the state constitutional convention in 1865; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1867, to December 19, 1870, when he resigned to become chief justice of the court of claims; served until January, 1885, when he retired; died in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1892.

Drake, John R., a Representative from New York; born in 1783; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices in Tioga county, N. Y.; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); judge of the court of common pleas for Tioga county 1833–1838; member of the state house of representatives in 1834; died in Oswego, N. Y., March 21, 1857.

Draper, Joseph, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; elected to the Twenty-first Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Smyth; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from December 6, 1830, to March 2, 1833.

Draper, William Franklin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lowell, Mass., April 9, 1842; attended public, private, and high schools; studied mechanical engineering and cotton manufacture; served in the Civil war; enlisted as a private in the twenty-fifth Massachusetts infantry September 9, 1861; second lieutenant October 7, 1861; first lieutenant April 15, 1862; captain of the thirty-sixth Massachusetts infantry August 27, 1862; major September 1, 1863; lieutenant colonel August 9, 1864; brevet colonel and brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service in the field during the war;" mustered out October 12, 1864; was shot through the body at the battle of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864, and again slightly wounded at Pegram Farm, September 30, 1864; manufacturer of cotton machinery, and made and patented many improvements; president of the Home Market club in 1891 and 1892; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1876; colonel on staff of Gov. Long from 1880–1883; chosen presidential elector at large in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); ambassador and minister plenipotentiary to Italy 1897–1899; died in Washington, D. C., January 10, 1910.

Draper, William H., a Representative from New York; born in Worcester county, Mass., June 24, 1841; moved to Troy, N. Y., in 1847; attended the public schools until 1856 and then entered a mercantile career; trustee of the village of Lansingburg; commissioner of jurors for Rensselaer county 1896–1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Drayton, William, a Representative from South Carolina; born in St. Augustine, Fla., December 30, 1776; attended preparatory schools in England; studied law and was admitted to the bar December 12, 1797; entered the United States army as lieutenant colonel of the tenth infantry March 12, 1812; colonel of the eighteenth infantry July, 1812; inspector general August 1, 1814; served through the war; recorder of Charleston 1819–1824; elected as a Union Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joel R. Poinsett; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833); opposed nullification in 1830, and moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in August, 1833; president of the bank of the United States 1840–1841; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 24, 1846.

Drayton, William Henry, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Drayton Hall, on Ashley River, S. C., in September, 1742; pursued classical studies; attended Westminster school and Balliol college, Oxford, England; returned to South Carolina in 1764; studied law and was admitted to the bar; visited England again in 1770 and was appointed by King George III privy councilor for the province of South Carolina; while on his way home was appointed assistant judge, but took such an active part in the pre-Revolutionary movement that he was deprived of both positions; president of the council of safety in 1775, and in 1776 chief justice; elected to the Continental Congress in 1778, and served until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., September 3, 1779.

Dresser, Solomon Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Litchfield, Hillsdale county, Mich., February 1, 1842; attended the common schools; an inventor and manufacturer; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); died in Bradford, Pa., January 21, 1911.

Driggs, Edmund Hope, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 2, 1865; attended the Adelphi college, Brooklyn; general agent for the National Surety and Casualty company of America; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Francis H. Wilson; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress and served from December 6, 1897 to March 3, 1901; defeated for the Fifty-seventh Congress; after retirement from Congress resumed his residence in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Driggs, John Fletcher, a Representative from Michigan; born in Kinderhook, N. Y., March 8, 1813; completed preparatory studies; contractor; superintendent of the New York penitentiary in 1844; moved to Michigan in 1856; engaged in the real estate business and salt manufacturing; member of the state legislature 1859–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died in East Saginaw, Mich., December 17, 1877.

Driscoll, Daniel A., a Representative from New York; born in Buffalo, N. Y., March 6, 1875; completed academic studies and a business course; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Driscoll, Michael Edward, a Representative from New York; born in Syracuse, N. Y., February 9, 1851; when about one year old his parents moved to the town of Camillus, Onondaga county; attended the district schools, Monro collegiate institute, in Elbridge, Onondaga county, and was graduated from Williams college in 1877; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Dromgoole, George Coke, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lawrenceville, Brunswick county, Va., about 1795; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives and senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); declined being a candidate for reelection; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died April 27, 1847.

Drum, Augustus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana, Pa., in 1818; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in his native city; member of the state senate; resumed the practice of law; died in Indiana, Pa., September 15, 1858; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Dryden, John Fairfield, a Senator from New Jersey; born near Farmington, Me., August 7, 1839; moved with his parents to Massachusetts; fitted for college in Worcester, Mass., and entered Yale university, and was graduated with the class of 1865; made a special study of life insurance, and in 1875, in Newark, N. J., originated and founded the Prudential insurance company of America, becoming its first secretary and in 1881 its president; one of the founders of the Fidelity trust company; identified with the management of various street railways, banks, and other financial enterprises of New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; presidential elector in 1896 and 1900; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William J. Sewell, and served from January 29, 1902, to March 3, 1907; died in Newark, N. J., November 24, 1911.

Duane, James, a Delegate from New York; born in New York, February 6, 1733; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar August 3, 1754; sat in the Continental Congress 1774–1784; clerk of the court of chancery 1762–1776; member of the revolutionary committee of one hundred 1775; delegate to the Annapolis convention of 1786; member of the state senate 1783–1784; the first mayor of New York City 1784; delegate to the state convention to consider the Federal constitution in 1788; United States district judge for the district of New York 1789–1794; died in Duanesburg, Schnectady county, N. Y., February 1, 1797.

Dubois, Fred Thomas, a Delegate and a Senator from Idaho; born in Crawford county, Ill., May 29, 1851; attended the public school and was graduated from Yale college in 1872; secretary of the board of railway and warehouse commissioners of Illinois 1875–1876; went to Idaho territory in 1880 and engaged in business; United States marshal of Idaho from August 25, 1882, until September 1, 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891), having secured the admission of the territory to the Union on July 3, 1890; chairman of the first delegation from the new state to the Republican national convention held in Minneapolis, Minn., in June, 1892; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate December 18, 1890, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; chairman of the Republican delegation from Idaho to the national Republican convention in St. Louis in 1896, and left the convention and the party when they declared for the single gold standard; candidate of the Silver Republicans of Idaho for reelection to the Senate in 1896, and beaten by the combined votes of the Democrats, Populists, and Republicans; nominated in state convention in 1900 by the Democrats, Populists, and Silver Republicans, being classed as a Silver Republican, and again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; after retirement from Congress took up his residence in Blackfoot, Idaho.

Du Bose, Dudley McIver, a Representative from Georgia; born in Shelby county, Tenn., October 28, 1834; attended the University of Mississippi; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Confederate army as brigadier general; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Washington, D. C., March 4, 1883.

Dudley, Charles Edward, a Senator from New York; born in Johnston Hall, Staffordshire, England, May 23, 1780; came to America with his mother in 1794 and located in Newport, R. I.; entered a counting room as clerk; moved to Albany, N. Y., where he became a merchant; presidential elector in 1816; member of the state senate 1820–1825; mayor of Albany 1821–1824, and 1828–1829; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate te fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Martin Van Buren and served from January 15, 1829, to March 3, 1833; interested in astronomical science; died in Albany, N. Y., January 23, 1841.

Dudley, Edward Bishop, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Onslow county, N. C., December 15, 1789; attended the common schools; member of the state house of commons 1811–1817; served in the state senate in 1814; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); governor of North Carolina 1837–1841; president of the Wilmington and Raleigh railroad company; died in Wilmington, N. C., October 30, 1855.

Duell, Robert Holland, a Representative from New York; born in Warren, N. Y., December 20, 1824; completed preparatory studies; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; district attorney of Cortland county from 1850 to 1855; judge of Cortland county 1855–1859; assessor of internal revenue for the twenty-third district of New York from 1869 to 1871; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March

4, 1859–March 3, 1863), reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875).

Duer, William, a Delegate from New York; born in Devonshire, England, March 18, 1747; completed preparatory studies, and attended Eaton college; served in the Anglo-Indian army; emigrated to the province of New York in 1768, and located in Washington county, where he was judge, colonel of militia, member of the committee of safety, and leader in the ante-Revolutionary movements; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777–1778; moved to New York City in 1783; assisted Hamilton in organizing the Treasury Department 1789–1790; died in New York City May 7, 1799.

Duer, William, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, May 25, 1805; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Columbia college in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Oswego, N. Y., in 1828; defeated for the legislature in 1832; moved to New York City and thence to New Orleans, La., in 1833; returned to Oswego, N. Y., in 1835; served in the New York state house of representatives 1840–1841; district attorney for Oswego county 1845–1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); United States consul in Valparaiso 1851–1854; removed to San Francisco Cal., in 1854; elected county clerk; died in San Francisco, Cal., August 25, 1879.

Dugro, Philip Henry, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 3, 1855; attended Columbia college, New York; studied law and was graduated from the Columbia college law school; was admitted to the bar; practiced in New York; member of the state assembly in 1879; judge of the superior court of New York City 1887–1896; elected associate justice of the supreme court of New York in 1896, which position he now holds; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883).

Duke, Richard Thomas Walker, a Representative from Virginia; born in Albemarle county, Va., June 6, 1822; was graduated from the Virginia military institute in 1845; was graduated from the law school of the University of Virginia in 1850; elected commonwealth attorney for the county of Albemarle in 1858, and continued in that office until 1869; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert Ridgway; reelected to the Forty-second Congress and served from December 5, 1870, to March 3, 1873; died in "Sunny Side," Albemarle county, Va., July 2, 1898.

Dumont, Ebenezer, a Representative from Indiana; born in Vevay, Ind., November 23, 1814; pursued classical studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Vevay; member of the state house of representatives in 1838; treasurer of Vevay 1839–1845; lieutenant colonel of volunteers in the Mexican war; presidential elector on the Pierce ticket in 1852; member of the state house of representatives in 1850 and 1853; colonel of the seventh Indiana volunteers in the Civil war; promoted to brigadier general of volunteers September 3, 1861; resigned February 28, 1863; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); died in Indianapolis, Ind., April 16, 1871.

Dunbar, William, a Representative from Louisiana; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Duncan, Alexander, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio; studied and practiced medicine; representative in the state legislature 1828–1830 and 1831–1832; state senator 1832–1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 2, 1852.

Duncan, Daniel, a Representative from Ohio; born in Shippensburg, Pa., July 22, 1806; completed preparatory studies; moved to Ohio; became interested in mercantile pursuits; member of the state legislature in 1843; defeated for the state senate on the Whig ticket in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849), defeated for reelection; died in Washington, D. C., June 18, 1849.

Duncan, Garnett, a Representative from Kentucky; native of Kentucky; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Louisville; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for reelection; moved to New Orleans and resumed the practice of law.

Duncan, James Henry, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Haverhill, Mass., December 5, 1793; was graduated from Harvard college in 1812; studied law, and in 1815 was admitted to the bar; an active militia officer, and attained the rank of colonel; for three years president of the Essex agricultural society; member of the state house of representatives in 1827, 1837, 1838, and 1857; state senator, 1828–1831; appointed commissioner in bankruptcy in 1841; delegate to the national convention at Harrisburg which nominated Harrison and Tyler in 1839; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in Haverhill, Mass., February 8, 1869.

Duncan, Joseph, a Representative from Illinois; born in Paris, Bourbon county, Ky., February 22, 1794; pursued classical studies; studied law; lieutenant of United States infantry in the war of 1812, and distinguished himself at the defense of Fort Stephenson; moved to Illinois in 1818 and settled in Kaskaskia; held several local offices; state senator 1824–1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; and served from March 4, 1827, until September 21, 1834, when he resigned; moved to Jacksonville, Ill., in 1829; governor of Illinois 1834–1838; died in Jacksonville, Ill., January 15, 1844.

Duncan, William Addison, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Franklin township, Adams county, Pa., February 2, 1836; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall college, in Lancaster, in 1857; read law, and was admitted to the bar in Gettysburg in 1859; elected district attorney in 1862 and in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Gettysburg, Pa., November 14, 1884.

Dungan, Irvine, a Representative from Ohio; born in Canonsburg, Washington county, Pa., May 29, 1844; received a collegiate training; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served till the close of the Civil war in the nineteenth Iowa infantry; captured and confined ten months in a military prison; mayor of Jackson, Ohio, in 1869; state senator in 1877; led the Democratic electoral ticket in Ohio in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); after retirement from Congress practiced law in Jackson, Ohio.

Dunham, Cyrus L., a Representative from Indiana; native of New York; self-educated; moved to Indiana and located in Salem; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1846–1847; engaged in agriculture; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); defeated as a candidate for the Thirty-fourth Congress; again elected a member of the state house of representatives; died in Valley Farm, Ind., October 15, 1856.

Dunham, Ransom Williams, a Representative from Illinois; born in Savoy, Mass., March 21 1838; attended the common schools, closing at the high school in Springfield, Mass.; engaged in the office of the Massachusetts Mutual life insurance company from August, 1855, to August, 1860; moved to Chicago April 1, 1857; grain and provision commission merchant; president of the board of trade of Chicago in 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); died in Springfield, Mass., August 19, 1896.

Dunlap, George Washington, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fayette county, Ky., February 22, 1813; was graduated from Transylvania university in 1834; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lancaster, Ky.; commissioner of the circuit court 1843–1874; member of the state house of representatives in 1853; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); presidential elector on the McClellan and Pendleton ticket in 1864; died in Lancaster, Garrard county, Ky., June 6, 1880.

Dunlap, Robert Pinckney, a Representative from Maine; born in Brunswick, Me., August 17, 1794; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1815; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1818; began practice in Brunswick, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1821–1823, and of the state senate 1823–1832; president of the state senate four years; an executive councilor in 1833; governor of Maine 1834–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); collector of customs in Portland, Me., 1848–1849; president of the board of overseers of Bowdoin college; died in Brunswick, Me., October 20, 1859.

Dunlap, William C., a Representative from Tennessee; a native of Tennessee; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); moved to Texas in 1838; minister to Mexico in 1839.

Dunn, George G., a Representative from Indiana; born in 1813; completed preparatory studies; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice in Bedford, Ind.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849), reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Bedford, Ind., September 4, 1857.

Dunn, George Hebford, a Representative from Indiana; resided in Lawrenceburg, Ind.; member of the state legislature 1828, 1832, 1833; treasurer of state 1841–1844; defeated as the Whig candidate for Congress in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; died in Lawrenceburg, Ind., January 12, 1854.

Dunn, John Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Tipperary, Ireland, June 4, 1838, and moved with his father to New Jersey; completed elementary studies at home; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in business in 1862 and acquired a competency; elected alderman of Elizabeth, N. J., in 1878; four times elected to the legislature of New Jersey; speaker of the house in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law; died in Elizabeth, N. J., February 22, 1907.

Dunn, Poindexter, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Wake county, N. C., November 3, 1834; moved with his father to Limestone county, Ala., in 1837; attended the county schools, four years in Jackson college in Columbia, Tenn., where he was graduated in 1854; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to St. Francis county, Ark., in March, 1856; engaged in cotton growing until 1861; elected to the lower house of the state legislature as a Democrat in 1858; served in the Confederate army during the war; commenced the practice of law in 1867; on the Democratic electoral ticket for Arkansas in 1872 and 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1889); after retirement from Congress settled in Texarkana, Ark.

Dunn, William McKee, a Representative from Indiana; born in Indiana Territory, December 12, 1814; was graduated from the Indiana state college in 1832, and from Yale college in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1848; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); defeated for the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed assistant judge advocate general of the United States army, and December, 1875, promoted to judge advocate general; died in Maplewood, Fairfax county, Va., July 24, 1887.

Dunnell, Mark Hill, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Buxton, Me., July 2, 1823; was graduated from Colby university, Maine, in 1849; for five years principal of Norway and Hebron academies; member of the Maine house of representatives in 1854, and of the state senate in 1855; during the years 1855, 1857, 1858, and 1859 was state superintendent of common schools; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1856; commenced the practice of law in Portland, Me., in 1860; entered the Union army as colonel of the fifth Maine infantry in 1861; United States consul in Veracruz, Mexico, in 1862; in January, 1865, became a citizen of Minnesota; member of the Minnesota house of representatives in 1867; state superintendent of public instruction

from April, 1867, to August, 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 2, 1883), reelected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); located in Washington, D. C.; died in Owatonna, Minn., August 9, 1904.

Dunphy, Edward J., a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 12, 1856; attended the public schools of his native city, and in 1871 began a collegiate course at Mount St. Mary's college, in Emmitsburg, Md., studied law and was admitted to the bar; connected with the law department of the New York Central and Hudson River railroad company; elected as a Tammany Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Dunwell, Charles Tappan, a Representative from New York; born in Newark, Wayne county, N. Y., February 13, 1852; removed with his parents to Lyons, Wayne county, N. Y., in 1854; attended the Lyons Union school; entered Cornell university in the class of 1873; at the close of his junior year entered Columbia college law school in the city of New York, where he was graduated in 1874 with the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar of New York state in May, 1874; practiced law for many years in New York City; general agent for the New York Life Insurance company in 1889; defeated for comptroller of the city of Brooklyn in 1890; member of the New York Republican state committee, 1891–1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death, in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 12, 1908.

du Pont, Henry Algernon, a Senator from Delaware; born in Eleutherean Mills, Newcastle county, Del., July 30, 1838; attended private schools; entered the University of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia in 1855, where he spent a year in the sophomore and junior classes; was graduated from the United States military academy May 6, 1861; commissioned second lieutenant, corps of engineers; first lieutenant, fifth regiment United States artillery, May 14, 1861; adjutant July 6, 1861, to March 24, 1864; captain March 24, 1864; brevet major September 19, 1864, "for gallant services at the battles of Opequan and Fishers Hill, Va.;" lieutenant colonel October 19, 1864, "for distinguished service at the battle of Cedar Creek, Va.;" awarded a medal of honor March 22, 1898, "for gallant conduct" at the last-named battle (October 19, 1864), "while chief of artillery, army of West Virginia, by his brave bearing, most distinguished gallantry, and voluntary exposure to the enemy's guns at a critical moment, when the Union line had been broken and defeated, he encouraged his men to stand to their guns, checked the advance of the enemy, and brought off the most of his guns;" resigned March 1, 1875; was president and general manager of the Wilmington and Northern railroad company from 1879 to 1899; retired from active business and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate June 13, 1906, to serve the unexpired portion of the term beginning March 4, 1905; took his seat December 3, 1906; reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1911.

Dupre, Henry Garland, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Opelousas, St. Landry parish, La., July 28, 1873; attended the public schools of Opelousas, and was graduated in 1892 from Tulane University of Louisiana, New Orleans, in 1892; subsequently received the degree of bachelor of laws from the same institution; began the practice of law in New Orleans in 1895; assistant city attorney of New Orleans 1900–1910; member of the house of representatives of Louisiana in 1900; reelected in 1904 and in 1908, when he was chosen speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress on November 8, 1910, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel L. Gilmore, and served from December 5, 1910, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Durand, George Harman, a Representative from Michigan; born in Cobleskill, N. Y., February 21, 1838; moved to Flint, Mich., in 1858; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected mayor of Flint in 1873, and reelected in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); temporarily appointed justice of the supreme court of Michigan in 1902; died in Flint, Mich., June 8, 1903.

Durborow, Allan Cathcart, jr., a Representative from Illinois; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 10, 1857; moved with his parents to Williamsport, Ind., where he received his early schooling; entered Wabash college, Crawfordsville, Ind., in the fall of 1872; was graduated from the University of Indiana, Bloomington, in 1877; after residing in Indianapolis moved to Chicago; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress; engaged in the insurance business in Chicago; died in Chicago, Ill., March 8, 1908.

Durell, Daniel Meserve, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Lee, N. H., July 20, 1769; was graduated from Dartmouth in 1794; studied law with Henry Mellen in Dover, N. H., and was admitted to the bar in 1797; practiced in Dover; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); member of the state legislature in 1816; chief justice of the district court of common pleas 1816–1821; United States attorney, district of New Hampshire, 1830–1834; died in Dover, N. H., April 29, 1841.

Durey, Cyrus, a Representative from New York; born in Caroga, Fulton county, N. Y., May 16, 1864; attended the common schools and Johnstown academy; president and acting manager of Caroga Lumber company, engaged in lumbering; was supervisor's clerk, supervisor; postmaster of Johnstown 1898–1906; member of the Republican state committee 1904–1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); collector of internal revenue in Johnstown, N. Y.

Durfee, Job, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Tiverton, R. I., September 20, 1790; was graduated from Brown university in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Tiverton; member of the state house of representatives 1813–1819 and 1827–1829; elected as the People's candidate to the Seventeenth Congress and as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); defeated for the Nineteenth and Twenty-first Congresses; resumed the practice of law; elected associate and chief justice of the Rhode Island supreme court; died in Tiverton, R. I., July 26, 1847.

Durfee, Nathaniel Briggs, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Tiverton, R. I., September 29, 1812; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Rhode Island assembly for eleven years; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Tiverton, R. I., November 12, 1872.

Durham, Milton Jameson, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mercer county (now Boyle county), Ky., May 16, 1824; was grdauted from Asbury university, Indiana, in 1844; studied law and was graduated in 1850 from the Louisville law school; one of the circuit judges of Kentucky in 1861 and 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Danville, Ky.; died in Lexington, Ky., February 12, 1911.

Durkee, Charles, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Royalton, Vt., December 10, 1805; completed preparatory studies; moved to Wisconsin; member of the territorial legislature in 1836 and 1838; elected as a Free Soiler to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); delegate to the World's peace convention in Paris; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1855, to March 3, 1861; appointed governor of Utah in 1865, and served until failing health compelled him to resign; died in Omaha, Nebr., January 14, 1870.

Duval, Gabriel, a Representative from Maryland; born in Prince George county, Md., December 6, 1752; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Democrat to the Third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John F. Mercer; reelected to the Fourth Congress, and served from November 11, 1794, to March 28, 1796, when he resigned; elected judge of the supreme court of Maryland; appointed comptroller of the currency in December, 1802, and resigned November 18, 1811, having been appointed a justice of the supreme court of the United States; resigned in 1836 on account of deafness; died in Prince George county, Md., March 6, 1844.

Duval, Isaac Harding, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Wellsburg, Brooke county, Va. (now West Virginia), September 1, 1824; completed preparatory studies; entered the United States volunteer service June 1, 1861, as major of the first West Virginia infantry; promoted to the colonelcy of the ninth West Virginia infantry September 6, 1862; promoted to brigadier general October 20, 1864, and subsequently to major general by brevet; served two years in the West Virginia state senate; adjutant general of the state two years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Wellsburg, W. Va., July 10, 1902.

Duval, William P., a Representative from Kentucky; born in 1784; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kentucky; studied law and was admitted to the bar; during the Indian hostilities of 1812 commanded a company of mounted volunteers; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); resumed practice in Bardstown, Ky.; appointed United States judge for the district of Florida; governor of Florida under Presidents Monroe, Adams, and Jackson, serving from 1822 to 1834; moved to Texas in 1848; died in Washington, D. C., March 19, 1854.

Dwight, Henry Williams, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Stockbridge, Mass., February 26, 1788; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1809, and began practice in Stockbridge; member of the state legislature in 1818; elected to the Seventeenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1831); died in New York City February 21, 1845.

Dwight, Jeremiah Wilber, a Representative from New York; born in Cincinnatus, Cortland county, N. Y., April 17, 1819; reared as a farmer and mechanic; attended the district schools and a village high school; engaged in mercantile pursuits, in farming, real estate, and in the manufacture and sale of lumber; elected supervisor of the town of Dryden in 1857–1858; chairman of the board; member of the state assembly in 1860–1861; appointed by Gov. Morgan a member of the senatorial district war committee in 1861; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868; director, member of executive committee, and vice president of the Southern Central railroad for many years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in Dryden, N. Y., November 26, 1885.

Dwight, John Wilbur, a Representative from New York; born in Dryden, N. Y., May 24, 1859; attended the high school at his home, and the military school in New Haven, Conn.; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1888, 1892, 1900, and 1908; engaged in the banking business in Ithaca, N. Y.; president of land company in North Dakota, 1885–1890, operating wheat farm 12,000 acres; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Ray; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 1, 1902, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Dwight, Theodore, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Northampton, Mass., December 15, 1764; completed preparatory studies; studied law; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Hartford, Conn.; served several years in the state senate; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Cotton Smith; served from December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1807; editor of the Hartford Mirror; secretary of the Hartford convention; moved to Albany in 1815; published the Albany Daily Advertiser; moved to New York in 1817 and established the New York Daily Advertiser, with which he was connected until the great fire of 1835; returned to Hartford; died in New York City June 12, 1846.

Dwight, Thomas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Springfield, Mass., October 29, 1758; was graduated from Harvard college in 1778; member of the state legislature 1794–1795; served in the state senate 1796–1803 and 1813; member of the governor's council 1808–1809; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); died in Springfield, Mass., January 2, 1819.

Dwinell, Justin, a Representative from New York; born in Shaftsbury, Vt., October 28, 1785;

was graduated from Yale college in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and began practice in Cazenovia, N. Y., September, 1811; member of the state house of representatives in 1821–1822; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); judge of common pleas of Madison county, N. Y., 1823–1833; district attorney in 1837–1845; died in Cazenovia, N. Y., September 17, 1850.

Dyer, David Patterson, a Representative from Missouri; born in Henry county, Va., February 12, 1838; in 1841 moved to Lincoln county, Mo.; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Bowling Green, Pike county, Mo., and was admitted to the bar in March, 1859; elected prosecuting attorney for the third judicial circuit in 1860; member of the legislature 1862–1865; recruited and commanded the forty-ninth regiment Missouri volunteer infantry during the Civil war; secretary of the state senate in 1866; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); was appointed United States attorney for the eastern district of Missouri in 1898.

Dyer, Eliphalet, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Windham, Conn., September 28, 1721; was graduated from Yale college in 1740; studied law and was admitted to the bar; representative to the general court 1743–1762; appointed in 1755 colonel of a regiment of Connecticut volunteers raised for the conquest of Canada; delegate to the stamp-act congress in 1765; appointed judge of the state supreme court in 1766; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1774–1779 and 1780–1783; chief justice of the supreme court of Connecticut 1789–1793; died in Windham, Conn., May 13, 1807.

Eager, Samuel Watkins, a Representative from New York; born in Neelytown, Orange county, N. Y., April 8, 1789; was graduated from Princeton college in 1809; elected to the Twenty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hector Craig, and served from December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1831; died in Newburgh, N. Y., December 23, 1860.

Eames, Benjamin Tucker, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Dedham, Mass., June 4, 1818; was graduated from Yale college in 1843; studied law, and in 1845 was admitted to the bar and began practice in Providence, R. I.; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago, 1860, which nominated Abraham Lincoln; member of the house of representatives in the general assembly in 1868–1869; speaker of the house of representatives in 1869; member of the state senate in 1854, 1855, 1856, 1859, and 1863; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1879); died in East Greenwich, R. I., October 6, 1901.

Earl, Nehemiah H., a Representative from New York; born in Onondaga county, N. Y.; attended the public schools; county judge 1823–1831; superintendent of the Onondaga salt springs 1831–1836; resided in Syracuse, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841).

Earle, Elias, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Frederick county, Va., June 19, 1762; moved to South Carolina in September, 1787; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); again elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); died in Centerville, S. C., May 19, 1823.

Earle, John Baylis, a Representative from South Carolina; born in South Carolina, October 23, 1766; completed preparatory studies; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); adjutant and inspector general of South Carolina, 1805; served through the war of 1812; died in Anderson county, S. C., February 3, 1863.

Earle, Joseph Haynsworth, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Greenville, S. C., April 30, 1847; attended the high schools at that place until he entered the service of the Confederacy; after the war was graduated from Furman university, Greenville, S. C.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1870; elected to the legislature in 1878, and in 1882 elected to the state senate; delegate to the national Democratic conventions in 1880 and 1884; elected attorney general of South Carolina in 1886 and reelected to same office in 1888; elected circuit judge in 1894; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on January 27, 1897, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death May 20, 1897.

Earle, Samuel, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Frederick county, Va., November 28, 1760; went to South Carolina in 1774; participated in the Revolutionary war, entering the service as an ensign in 1777 and leaving as captain of a company of rangers in 1782; representative in the state legislature 1784–1788; delegate in the state convention that ratified the Federal constitution, May 12, 1788; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1790; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); died in Pendleton district, S. C., November 24, 1833.

Earll, Jonas, jr., a Representative from New York; born in 1786; resided in Onondaga county, N. Y., and attended the common schools; sheriff of Onondaga county 1815–1819; member of the state house of representatives 1820–1821; served in the state senate from January, 1823, to January, 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); elected a canal commissioner, and served from January, 1832, to February, 1840, and from February 8, 1842, until his death in Syracuse, October 11, 1846.

Early, Peter, a Representative from Georgia; born in Madison county, Va., June 20, 1773; was graduated from Princeton college in 1792; studied law in Philadelphia, Pa.; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Greene county, Ga., in 1795; elected to the Seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Milledge; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses and served from January 10, 1803, to March 3, 1807; judge of the superior courts 1807–1813; governor 1813–1815; member of the state senate; died near Greensboro, Greene county, Ga., August 15, 1817.

Easterbrook, Experience, a Delegate from Nebraska territory; born in Lebanon, N. H., April 30, 1813; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Geneva, Wis., in 1840; delegate to the second state constitutional convention; member of

the state house of representatives in 1851; attorney general in 1852; moved to Nebraska territory and served as district attorney 1854–1859; presented credentials as a Delegate-elect to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to May 18, 1860, when he was succeeded by Samuel G. Daily, who contested his election; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1894; died in Omaha, Nebr., March 26, 1894.

Eastman, Ben C., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Strong, Me., October 24, 1812; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practised in his native state and New York City; moved to Platteville, Wis., in 1840; secretary of the legislative council of Wisconsin territory 1843–1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); died in Platteville, Wis., February 2, 1856.

Eastman, Ira Allen, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Gilmanton, N. H., January 1, 1809; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1829; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Gilmanton; served several years as member of the state house of representatives and state senate; served as speaker of the house 1837–1839; register of probate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); judge of the common pleas, superior, and supreme courts 1844–1859; died in Manchester, N. H., March 21, 1881.

Eastman, Nehemiah, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Gilmanton, N. H., June 16, 1782; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Farmington, N. H., in 1807; elected to the state house of representatives in 1813; member of the state senate 1820–1825; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died in Farmington, N. H., January 11, 1856.

Easton, Rufus, a Delegate from Missouri Territory; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and was seated in the latter January 13, 1817, after contesting the election of John Scott, and served from November 16, 1814, to March 3, 1815, and from January 13, 1817, to March 3, 1817.

Eaton, John Henry, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Tennessee in 1800; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced in Nashville; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Campbell; reelected, and served from September 5, 1818, to March 9, 1829, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of War by President Jackson; resigned June 18, 1831; governor of Florida 1834–1836; minister to Spain 1836–1840; died in Washington, D. C., November 17, 1856.

Eaton, Lewis, a Representative from New York; native of that state; sheriff of Schoharie county in 1821 and 1822; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); member of the state senate January, 1829, to January, 1833.

Eaton, William Wallace, a Senator and a Representative from Connecticut; born in Tolland, Conn., October 11, 1816; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1837; served in the state senate; clerk of the superior and supreme courts of Tolland and Hartford counties; served four years as recorder of Hartford county; member of the state house of representatives in 1847, 1848, 1853, 1863, 1868, 1870, 1871, 1873, and 1874; speaker of the house 1853 and 1873; member of the state senate of Connecticut in 1850; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of William A. Buckingham; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy, and served from February 5, 1875, to March 3, 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Hartford, Conn., September 21, 1898.

Eckert, George N., a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849).

Eckley, Ephraim Ralph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson county, Ohio, December 9, 1841; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Carrollton, Ohio, in 1837; member of the state senate of Ohio in 1843, 1846, 1849–1850; member of the house of representatives in 1853; served in the Union army as colonel of the twenty-sixth Ohio volunteers and of the eightieth Ohio volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of law in Carrollton, Ohio, and died there March 27, 1908.

Eddy, Frank Marion, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Pleasant Grove, Minn., April 1, 1856; attended and taught school until 1882; in the employ of the Northern Pacific railroad as a land examiner; clerk of the district court of Pope county in 1884; first Representative from Minnesota who was a native of that state; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903); declined a renomination; member of the Minnesota immigration bureau, and resides in Sauk Center, Minn.

Eddy, Norman, a Representative from Indiana; born in Scipio, N. Y., December 10, 1810; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1835; went to Indiana and located in Mishawaka and practiced medicine there until 1847; studied law, moved to South Bend, Ind., in 1847 and practiced law; state senator in 1850; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection; colonel of the forty-eighth Indiana regiment of volunteers during the Civil war; collector of internal revenue 1865–1870; elected secretary of state in 1870; died in Indianapolis, Ind., January 28, 1872.

Eddy, Samuel, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Johnston, R. I., March 31, 1769; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Brown university in 1787; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1790; practiced a short time in Providence; clerk of the supreme court 1790–1793; secretary of state 1798–1819; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); defeated for the Nineteenth and Twenty-first Congresses; associate justice of the state supreme court 1826–1827, and served as chief justice of Rhode Island 1827–1835; died in Providence, R. I., February 2, 1839.

Eden, John Rice, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bath county, Ky., February 1, 1826; moved with his parents to Indiana; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Sullivan, Ill.; state attorney for the seventeenth judicial district of Illinois 1856–1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); was the Democratic nominee for governor of Illinois in 1868; reelected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); again elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law in Sullivan, Ill., and died there, June 9, 1909.

Edgerton, Alfred Peck, a Representative from Ohio; born in Plattsburg, N. Y., January 11, 1813; moved with his parents to Hicksville, Ohio; pursued an academic course; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); chairman United States civil service commission 1885; died in Hicksville, Ohio, May 14, 1897.

Edgerton, Alonzo Jay, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Rome, N. Y., June 7, 1827; was graduated from Wesleyan university in 1850; settled at Mantorville, Minn., in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar; captain in the tenth Minnesota volunteer regiment during the Civil war and brevetted brigadier general; removed to Kasson, Minn., in 1878; state senator in 1859 and again in 1877–78; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Windom, and served from March 12, 1881, to October 26, 1881; died in Sioux Falls, S. Dak., August 9, 1896.

Edgerton, Joseph Ketchum, a Representative from Indiana; born in Vergennes, Vt., February 16, 1818; attended the public schools of Clinton county, N. Y.; studied law in Plattsburg and was admitted to the bar in New York City in 1839; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1854; became president of the Fort Wayne and Chicago railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); defeated for reelection; died in Boston, Mass., August 25, 1893.

Edgerton, Sidney, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cazenovia, N. Y., August 17, 1818, received a limited schooling; moved to Ohio in 1864; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Talmadge, Ohio; for four years prosecuting attorney for Summit county; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); appointed United States judge for the territory of Idaho in 1864, and governor of Montana 1865–1866; resumed the practice of law; died in Akron, Ohio, July 19, 1900.

Edie, John Rufus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Pa., January 14, 1814; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); served as lieutenant during Civil war; died in Somerset, Pa., August 27, 1888.

Edmands, John Wiley, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 1, 1809; completed preparatory studies; member of the firm of Abbott & Amos Lawrence, Boston, from which he retired in 1843; interested in woolen mills in Dedham, Mass., and the Pacific Mills company in Lawrence, Mass., with residence in Newton; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for reelection; treasurer of the Pacific mills at Lawrence in 1855; presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; died in Newton, Mass., January 31, 1877.

Edmond, William, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Southbury, Conn., September 28, 1755; was graduated from Yale college in 1777; wounded at the battle of Danbury while serving in the Revolutionary army; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1780; began practice in Newtown, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives; judge of the state supreme court; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Davenport; reelected to the Sixth Congress and served from November 13, 1797, to March 3, 1801; died in Newtown, Conn., August 1, 1838.

Edmunds, George Franklin, a Senator from Vermont; born in Richmond, Vt., February 1, 1828; attended the public schools and received instructions from a private tutor; studied law in Burlington, Vt., and was admitted to the bar in 1849 and practiced; member of the state legislature of Vermont in 1854, 1855, 1857, 1858, and 1859; served three years as speaker; a member of the state senate, and its presiding officer pro tempore in 1861–1862; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Solomon Foot; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy and four times reelected, and served from April 3, 1866, to November 1, 1891, when he resigned; president of the Senate pro tempore March 3, 1883, to March 3, 1885; member of the electoral commission of 1876; after leaving the United States Senate he located in Philadelphia, Pa., where he resumed the practice of law.

Edmunds, Paul Carrington, a Representative from Virginia; born in Halifax county, Va., November 1, 1836; trained by a private tutor; attended the University of Virginia and was graduated in law from William and Mary college, Williamsburg, Va.; was admitted to the bar; practiced in Jefferson City, Mo.; returned to Virginia in 1858; engaged in agriculture on his farm in Halifax county; elected to the senate of Virginia in 1881, and served four terms; reelected in 1884; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); died in Houston, Halifax county, Va., March 12, 1899.

Edmundston, Henry Alonzo, a Representative from Virginia; born in Blacksburg, Montgomery county, Va., June 8, 1814; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar and began practice in Salem; elected to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1861); died in his home in Falling Waters, Montgomery county, Va., December 16, 1890.

Edsall, Joseph E., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Sussex county, N. J.; attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849).

Edwards, Benjamin, a Representative from Maryland; born in Stafford county, Va., in 1752; attended the common schools; member of the state legislature; delegate to the state convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected to the Third Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Uriah Forrest, and served from January 2, 1795, to March 3, 1795; moved to Todd county, Ky., and died there November 13, 1826.

Edwards, Caldwell, a Representative from Montana; born in Sag Harbor, N. Y., January 8, 1841; attended the district schools; salesman and bookkeeper in dry goods stores; moved to Montana in the summer of 1864; located on a farm that fall; three times elected a member of the territorial legislature; elected on a fusion ticket to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903).

Edwards, Charles Gordon, a Representative from Georgia; born in Tattnall county, Ga., July 2, 1878; attended the county schools, Gordon institute, Barnesville, Ga., and the agricultural college of Lake City, Fla.; was graduated from the University of Georgia, law department, in June, 1898; was admitted to the bar; practiced in Reidsville and Savannah; engaged also in numerous industries and in banking; member of the Georgia state militia for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Edwards, Don Calvin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Appanoose county, Iowa, July 13, 1861; attended the common schools of Iowa and Kansas, and the University of Holton, Kans.; located in Laurel county, Ky., in 1892; engaged in manufacturing and the wholesale lumber business; clerk and master commissioner of the Laurel circuit court from 1898 to 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); defeated for reelection to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the lumber and whosesale groceries business in London, Ky.

Edwards, Francis Smith, a Representative from New York; born in Windsor, Broome county, N. Y., May 28, 1817; completed preparatory studies attended Hamilton college but did not graduate; studied law, was admitted to the bar, May 20, 1840, and began practice in Fredonia, Chautauqua county, N. Y.; appointed master and examiner in chancery for Chenaugo county in 1842; appointed special county surrogate of Chautauqua county in 1853, and served until November 1, 1855; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1855, to February 28, 1857, when he resigned; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress; located in Dunkirk, N. Y., in 1859; city attorney for nine years; elected police justice in 1895 and served until ten days before his death; died in Dunkirk, N. Y., May 20, 1899.

Edwards, Henry Waggaman, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., in October, 1779; was graduated from Princeton college in 1797; studied law at the Litchfield law school; admitted to the bar and began practice in New Haven, Conn.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Elijah Boardman; subsequently elected and served from October 8, 1823, to March 3, 1827; member of the state house of representatives in 1830, served as speaker, and again 1835–1838; died in New Haven, Conn., July 22, 1847.

Edwards, John, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Stafford county, Va., in 1755; moved to Fayette county, Ky., in 1780; member of the state house of representatives 1781–1783 and 1785; delegate to the state convention to ratify the Federal Constitution, June 26, 1788; a delegate in the eight conventions called to define the limits of the new state of Kentucky 1785–1788, and in the convention of 1792 that framed the constitution of Kentucky; elected to the United States Senate and served from June 18, 1792, to March 3, 1795; died upon his plantation in Bourbon county, Ky., in 1837.

Edwards, John, a Representative from New York; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Edwards, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Ivy Mills, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in Chester, Pa., June 25, 1843.

Edwards, John, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Louisville, Jefferson County, Ky., October 24, 1805; received a limited schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Indiana, where he served in the state legislature 1845–1849; moved to California, and in 1849 was elected an alcalde; returned to Indiana in 1852, elected to the state senate; moved to Chariton, Iowa, in 1855, member of the state constitutional convention; served in the state legislature 1856–1860, the last two years as speaker of the house; appointed lieutenant colonel, May 21, 1861, on the staff of the governor of Iowa, colonel of the eighteenth Iowa infantry August 8, 1862; brigadier general of volunteers September 26, 1864; honorably mustered out January 15, 1866; at the close of the war settled in Fort Smith, Ark.; appointed by President Johnson United States assessor of internal revenue and served two years; elected as a Liberal Republican to the Forty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1871, to February 9, 1872, when he was succeeded by Thomas Boles, who contested his election; after leaving Congress located in Washington, D. C.; died in Washington, D. C., April 8, 1894.

Edwards, John C., a Representative from Missouri; native of Chester, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Murfreesboro, Tenn., and later in Jefferson City, Mo.; secretary of state 1828–1837; district judge 1837–1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); governor of Missouri 1844–1848; removed to California and died there in 1888.

Edwards, Ninian, a Senator from Illinois; born in Montgomery county, Md., March 17, 1775; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1792; studied law; moved with his parents to Bairdstown, Ky., in 1795, and was elected to the legislature before reaching his majority; admitted to the bar in 1798; elected judge of the general court of Kentucky; elevated to the circuit court in 1803; judge of the court of appeals 1806; and chief justice of the state in 1808; governor of the territory of Illinois 1809–1818; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from December 3, 1818, to March

4, 1824, when he resigned; appointed minister to Mexico March 4, 1824, and while on his way was instructed to return and answer charges filed against him by William H. Crawford, Secretary of the Treasury; again elected governor of Illinois, 1826–1831; died in Belleville, Ill., July 20, 1833.

Edwards, Pierrepont, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Northampton, Mass., April 8, 1750; was graduated from Princeton college in 1768; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in New Haven, Conn., in 1771; served in the Revolutionary army; when Benedict Arnold was found guilty of treason was made administrator of his estate; served for several years in the state house of representatives; elected to the Continental Congress, 1787–1788; appointed United States district judge for the district of Connecticut; died in Bridgeport, Conn., April 5, 1826.

Edwards, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Chester, Pa., March 12, 1785; attended the common schools; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1827); died in Chester, Pa., November 25, 1850.

Edwards, Thomas McKey, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Cheshire county, N. H., December 16, 1795; was graduated from Dartmouth college; studied law, admitted to the bar and practiced; served several terms in the New Hampshire legislature; presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); died in Keene, N. H., May 1, 1875.

Edwards, Thomas O., a Representative from Ohio; native of Maryland; completed preparatory studies; moved to Ohio; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress.

Edwards, Weldon Nathaniel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Warren county, N. C., in 1788; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and in 1810 admitted to the bar; began practice in Warrenton, N. C.; member of the house of commons 1814 and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel Macon; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from February 7, 1816, to March 3, 1827; elected state senator in 1833, and successively reelected until 1844; member of the state constitutional convention in 1835; again elected to the state senate in 1850, and chosen its president; president of the state convention in 1861; died in Warren county, N. C., December 18, 1873.

Edwards, William Posey, a Representative from Georgia; born in Talbot county, Ga., November 9, 1835; was graduated from Collinsworth institute, Talbotton, Ga., in 1856; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1857; member of the state constitutional convention in 1857–1858; served during the Civil war as captain of company F, twenty-seventh Georgia volunteer infantry; subsequently promoted to colonel of the regiment; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of law; died in Butler, Ga., June 28, 1900.

Effner, Valentine, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837).

Egbert, Albert Galltin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sandy Lake, Mercer county, Pa., April 13, 1828; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; began the study of medicine in 1853 and was graduated in March, 1856; practiced until 1861, when he became interested in manufacturing and farming; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Franklin, Venango county, Pa., March 28, 1895.

Egbert, Joseph, a Representative from New York; born in Staten Island, N. Y., April 10, 1807; attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Dongan Hills, N. Y., July 7, 1888.

Ege, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Brooks county, Pa., March 9, 1748; attended the public schools; elected to the Fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Heister; reelected to the Fifth Congress and served from December 8, 1796, to October, 1797, when he resigned; died at his residence "Charming Forge," Marion township, Berks county, Pa.

Eggleston, Benjamin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Corinth, Saratoga county, N. Y., January 3, 1816; completed preparatory studies; moved to Cincinnati, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; presiding officer of the city council of Cincinnati; served in the Ohio state senate 1862–1865; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 9, 1888.

Eggleston, Joseph, a Representative from Virginia; born in Amelia county, Va., November 24, 1754; was graduated from the college of William and Mary in 1776; captain and major of Lee's light-horse cavalry in the Revolutionary army; won special distinction in the battle of Guilford Court House, March 15, 1781, and the capture of Augusta, Ga., June 5, 1781; member of the Virginia house of representatives for several years; elected to the Fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William B. Giles; reelected to the Sixth Congress and served from December 3, 1798, to March 3, 1801; justice of the peace from 1801 until his death in Amelia county, Va., February 13, 1811.

Eickhoff, Anthony, a Representative from New York; born in Westphalia, Germany, September 11, 1827; immigrated to America in 1847; located in St. Louis, Mo., and there studied law; became an editor; edited papers in St. Louis, Dubuque, Iowa, Louisville, Ky., and finally in New York in 1852; appointed commissary general of subsistence for the state of New York in 1863; member of the assembly in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); defeated for reelection; auditor in the United States treasury department; appointed fire commissioner in New York in 1889; reappointed in 1891; at the time of his death he was auditor of the fire department; died in New York City, November 5, 1901.

Einstein, Edwin, a Representative from New York; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 18, 1842; moved to New York in 1846; received a collegiate training in the College of the City of New York, and entered Union college, but did not graduate; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); unsuccessful Republican candidate for mayor of New York City, 1892; park commissioner in New York, 1895; died in New York City January 24, 1905.

Ela, Jacob H., a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Rochester, N. H., July 18, 1820; printer; became engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the state legislature 1857–1858; United States marshal from July, 1861, to October, 1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); appointed by President Grant fifth auditor of the treasury.

Elam, Joseph Barton, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Hempstead county, Ark., June 12, 1821; moved with his father to Natchitoches, La., in 1826; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Alexandria, La., in October, 1843, and practiced there; served two terms in the legislature from the parish of Sabine previous to his removal to the parish of De Soto in 1851; elected delegate from De Soto parish to the state constitutional convention in 1861, and signed the ordinance of secession; elected and served two terms in the legislature, one term as speaker, during the Civil war; reelected in 1865, and served until the passage of the reconstruction legislation by Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died in Mansfield, La., July 4, 1885.

Eldredge, Charles A., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Bridport, Vt., February 27, 1821; moved with his parents to New York City; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1846; moved to Wisconsin in 1848, and settled in Fond du Lac; member of the state senate in 1854 and 1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirth-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1875); died in Fond du Lac, Wis., October 26, 1896.

Eldredge, Nathaniel Buel, a Representative from Michigan; born in Aurelius, N. Y., March 28, 1813; attended the common schools; practiced medicine for fifteen years; then practiced law for twenty years; held several minor offices; clerk of the Michigan senate in 1845; member of the legislature in 1848; judge of probate 1852–1856; commissioned captain in the Union army in June, 1861, major in August, 1861, and colonel in April, 1862; elected sheriff of Lenawee county, in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Adrian, Mich., November 27, 1893.

Eliot, Samuel Atkins, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1798; was graduated from Harvard college in 1817 and from the divinity school in 1820; mayor of Boston 1837–1839; member of Massachusetts house of representatives 1834–1850; served in the state senate in 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and served from August 22, 1850, to March 3, 1851; eleven years treasurer of Harvard college; died in Cambridge, Mass., January 29, 1862.

Eliot, Thomas Dawes, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 20, 1808; studied law and was graduated from Columbian (now George Washington) college, Washington, D. C., in 1825; was admitted to the bar in 1831 and began practice in New Bedford, Mass.; served in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Zeno Scudder, and served from April 17, 1854, to March 3, 1855; delegate in the Free-Soil convention in Worcester, Mass., in 1855; declined the nomination of the Republican party for attorney general of Massachusetts in 1857; was subsequently elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1869); died in New Bedford, Mass., June 12, 1870.

Elkins, Davis, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Washington, D. C., January 24, 1876; attended the Lawrenceville and Andover schools, and Harvard college; served in the Spanish-American war on the staff of Brig. Gen. Schwan in Cuba and Porto Rico; assumed charge of the business interests of his father in West Virginia; president of the Morgantown & Kingwood railroad company; the Elkins Coal & Coke company, the Kingwood National bank, of Kingwood, W. Va.; the Union Utility company, of Morgantown, W. Va.; vice president of the Farmers & Merchants' bank, of Morgantown; director of the American National bank, of Washington, D. C., appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate January 9, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by the death of his father, Stephen B. Elkins, and served from January 9, 1911, to January 31, 1911; resumed business activities in Morgantown, W. Va.

Elkins, Stephen Benton, a Delegate from the territory of New Mexico, and a Senator from West Virginia; born in Perry county, Ohio, September 26, 1841; attended the public schools of Missouri, and was graduated from the university of that state at Columbia, in the class of 1860; admitted to the bar in 1864, and in the same year went to the Territory of New Mexico, where he acquired a knowledge of the Spanish language, and began the practice of law; member of the territorial legislative assembly in 1864 and 1865; held the offices of territorial district attorney, attorney general, and United States district attorney; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); member of the Republican national committee for three presidential campaigns; moved to West Virginia, and engaged in business; appointed Secretary of War December 17, 1891, and served until the close of President Harrison's administration; in February, 1895, elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1901 and 1907, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 5, 1911.

Ellerbe, James Edwin, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Sellers, S. C., January 12, 1867; attended Old Pine Hill academy; entered the South Carolina college in October, 1882, where he spent one year; entered Wofford college, in Spartanburg, S. C., in October, 1884, spending three years; graduated in June, 1887; elected to the state legislature in 1894, and in 1895 represented, in part, Marion county in the state constitutional

convention; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ellery, Christopher, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., April 2, 1768; was graduated from Yale college in 1787; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Newport; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ray Greene and served from May 6, 1801, to March 3, 1805; appointed by President Jefferson United States commissioner of loans in 1806; appointed collector of customs at Newport in 1828; died in Newport, R. I., December 2, 1840.

Ellery, William, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., December 22, 1727; was graduated from Harvard college in 1747; deputy governor of Rhode Island, 1748–1749; studied law, and in 1770 admitted to the bar; clerk of a court two years; judge of the county court; Delegate to the Continental Congress in place of Samuel Ward, taking his seat May 14, 1776; one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; again a Delegate 1783–1785; appointed chief justice of Rhode Island in 1785; elected to the Colonial Congress from Rhode Island in 1786; collector of the port at Newport from 1790 until his death in Newport, R. I., February 15, 1820.

Ellett, Henry T., a Representative from Mississippi; was appointed postmaster general of the Confederacy in February, 1861, but declined; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jefferson Davis; served from January 26, 1847; to March 3, 1847.

Ellett, Tazewell, a Representative from Virginia; born in Richmond, Va., January 1, 1856; attended the private school of John M. Strother until sixteen years old; cadet in the Virginia military institute, and was graduated from that institution in 1876; studied law in the University of Virginia, and was graduated with the degree of LL. B. in 1878; practiced law in Richmond; several years a member of the board of visitors of the Virginia military institute; presidential elector in 1888 on the Democratic ticket; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Va., and New York City.

Ellicott, Benjamin, a Representative from New York; born at Elliots Mills near Baltimore, Md., 1764; one of the first three justices to hold court in Batavia, N. Y.; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Williamsville, Erie county, N. Y., 1827.

Elliott, James, a Representative from Vermont; born in Gloucester, Mass., August 9, 1775; attended the public schools; moved to Guilford, Vt., in 1790; sergeant in the Indian war of 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1803, and began practice in Brattleboro, Vt.; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); published a paper in Philadelphia, Pa., on his retirement from Congress; served in the war of 1812 for a short time; returned to Brattleboro, Vt., and practiced law; representative in the state legislature 1818–1819; removed to Newfane, was appointed register of the probate court; was state attorney of Windham county in 1877–1878; and again served in the legislature 1837–1838; died in Newfane, Vt., November 10, 1839.

Elliott, James Thomas, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Monroe county, Ga., April 22, 1823; pursued an academic course; studied law, and in 1854 admitted to the bar; began practice in Camden, Ark., 1845; elected circuit judge in 1866; in 1867 established and edited the South Arkansas Journal; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Hinds and served from January 13, 1869, to March 3, 1869; elected to the state senate in 1870; appointed judge of the ninth judicial district in 1872, and served until the adoption of the state constitution in 1874; died in Camden, Ark., July 28, 1875.

Elliott, John, a Senator from Georgia; born in Liberty county, Ga., October 24, 1773; was graduated from Yale college in 1794; studied law, and began practice in Sunbury, Liberty county, Ga., in 1797; held several local offices; elected United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1825; died in Sunbury, Ga., August 9, 1827.

Elliott, John M., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Scott county, Va., May 16, 1820; moved to Kentucky and attended public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in 1843; member of the state house of representatives in 1847; elected to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); representative from Kentucky to the First and Second Confederate Congresses; died March 26, 1879.

Elliott, Mortimer Francis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wellsboro, Tioga county, Pa., September 24, 1841; was prepared for college in Wellsboro academy, and attended Alfred university, Allegheny county, Pa., three years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1864; member of the convention to revise the constitution of Pennsylvania in 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); defeated for reelection.

Elliott, Robert Brown, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Boston, Mass., August 11, 1842; attended High Hollow academy, in London, England, in 1853; was graduated from Eton college, in England, in 1859; studied law and was admitted to the bar; returned to the United States and practiced in Columbia, S. C.; member of the South Carolina state constitutional convention in 1868; member of the state house of representatives from July 6, 1868, to October 23, 1870; assistant adjutant general 1869–1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, to January, 1873, when he resigned; reelected to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to November, 1874, when he resigned, having been elected sheriff; speaker of the house of representatives in the legislature in 1875–1876; elected attorney general of South Carolina, 1876; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1877, and practiced law until his death in that city in August 9, 1884.

Elliott, William, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., September 3, 1838; attended Beaufort college; entered Harvard university in 1854, but before graduating entered the University of Virginia and studied law; admitted to the bar in Charleston, S. C., in April, 1861; entered the Confederate service; served as an

officer throughout the war; elected a member of the legislature and intendant of Beaufort in 1866; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876; Democratic presidential elector for the state at large in 1880; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1884, but defeated; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, to September 23, 1890, when he was succeeded by Thomas E. Miller, who contested his election to the Fifty-first Congress; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); was given the certificate of election to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but was unseated June 4, 1896, and seat was given to George W. Murray, who contested the election; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); died in Beaufort, S. C., in November, 1908.

Ellis, Caleb, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Walpole, Mass., April 16, 1767; was graduated from Harvard college in 1793; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Newport, N. H., and then to Claremont; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); member of the New Hampshire house of representatives 1803; governor's council 1809–1810; elected state senator 1811; elector on the Clinton and Ingersoll ticket in 1813; appointed judge of the superior court of New Hampshire same year, which office he held until his death in Claremont, N. H., May 6, 1816.

Ellis, Chesselden, a Representative from New York; native of New York; completed preparatory studies; district attorney of Saratoga county 1837–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress.

Ellis, Edgar Clarence, a Representative from Missouri; born in Vermontville, Mich., October 2, 1854; attended Olivet college, Michigan, and later received the degree of A. B. from Carleton college, Minnesota, in which latter institution he was an instructor in Latin for one year; afterwards superintendent of public schools, Fergus Falls, Minn., 1881–1884; was admitted to practice law in Beloit, Kans., in 1885; practiced in Kansas three years, and then moved to Kansas City; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo.

Ellis, Ezikiel John, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Covington, La., October 15, 1841; attended the schools of Clinton, La., and Centenary college, Jackson, La., 1855–1858; was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana in March, 1861; joined the Confederate army and served throughout the war; admitted to the bar of Louisiana in 1866 and practiced in Covington, La.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1885); died April 29, 1889.

Ellis, Powhatan, a Senator from Mississippi; born in "Red Hill," Amherst county, Va., January 17, 1790; attended Washington college, Va., and was graduated from Dickinson college, Pa., in September, 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Lynchburg, Va., until April 1816, when he moved to Natchez, Miss., and engaged in the practice of law; elected a judge of the state supreme court in 1823; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of David Holmes, and served from September 28, 1825, to January 28, 1826; again elected, and served from March 4, 1827, to July 16, 1832, when he resigned to become judge of the United States court and served from 1882–1836; appointed by President Jackson chargé d'affaires of the United States to Mexico January 5, 1836, and closed the legation December 28, 1836; United States minister plenipotentiary to Mexico February 15, 1839, to April 21, 1842; died in Richmond, Va., March 18, 1863.

Ellis, William Cox, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fort Muncy, Pa., May 5, 1787; attended public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Federalist to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); elected to state legislature 1825–1826; resumed the practice of law; died in Muncy, Pa., December 13, 1871.

Ellis, William Russell, a Representative from Oregon; born near Waveland, Montgomery county, Ind., April 23, 1850; moved to Guthrie county, Iowa, in 1855; attended the Iowa state agricultural college at Ames; was graduated from the law department of the Iowa state university at Iowa City in June, 1874; began practice in Panora, Iowa; served as mayor; moved to Hamburg, Iowa, and practiced law and also engaged in newspaper work; city attorney and mayor; went west in 1883, settled in Heppner, Oreg., in 1884; county superintendent of schools of Morrow county one term; district attorney of the Seventh judicial district of Oregon three terms; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); circuit judge of the Sixth judicial district of Oregon for six years until July 1, 1906; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Pendleton, Oreg.

Ellis, William Tecumseh, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Knottsville, Ky., July 24, 1845; attended the common schools; enlisted in 1861 in the first Kentucky Confederate cavalry at the age of sixteen and served with his regiment continuously until April 21, 1865; attended Pleasant Valley seminary, Daviess county; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1868; entered the senior law class at Harvard in 1869; engaged in the practice of law in Owensboro, Ky., in 1870; elected county attorney in 1870 and 1874; presidential elector in 1876; defeated for Congress in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law in Owensboro, Ky.

Ellison, Andrew, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ireland; emigrated to the United States and located in Georgetown, Ohio; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Ellsberry, William Wallace, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Hope, Brown county, Ohio, December 18, 1833; attended the public schools of Brown county and a private academy in Clermount county; taught school two years; began the study of medicine with his father; attended medical lectures and was graduated from the Cincinnati college of medicine and surgery, and later from the Ohio medical college; continued the

practice of his profession until his election to Congress; appointed superintendent of the central insane asylum at Columbus in 1878, but declined to serve; chosen three times county auditor; at the outbreak of the war he was one of the county military board; delegate to the national Democratic convention which nominated Hancock in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Georgetown, Ohio, September 7, 1894.

Ellsworth, Charles Clinton, a Representative from Michigan; born in West Berkshire, Vt., January 29, 1824; was elected to the Michigan legislature 1852; served in the Union army as paymaster 1862; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Greenville, Mich., June 24, 1899.

Ellsworth, Oliver, Delegate and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., April 29, 1745; attended Yale college and was graduated from Princeton college in 1766; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1771; began practice in Windsor; removed to Hartford, Conn., in 1775; appointed state attorney; representative in the general assembly in 1775–1776; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1777–1784; executive councilor 1780–1784; judge of the Connecticut supreme court 1784–1789; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal constitution in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, serving from March 4, 1789, to March 8, 1796, when he resigned; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of the United States in 1796; appointed envoy extraordinary to France to negotiate a treaty and served until November 3, 1799; spent two winters in England and in the spring of 1801 retired from the supreme bench; died in Windsor, Conn., November 26, 1807.

Ellsworth, Samuel Stewart, a Representative from New York; born in Pownal, Vt., October 13, 1790; attended the common schools; moved to Penn Yan, N. Y.; judge of Yates county 1828–1833; served in the New York legislature in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Penn Yan, N. Y., June 4, 1863.

Ellsworth, William Wolcott, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., November 10, 1791; was graduated from Yale college in 1810; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., and was admitted to the bar in 1813; professor of law at Trinity college, Hartford; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, to July 8, 1834, when he resigned; governor of Connecticut 1834–1842; judge of the state supreme court from 1847 to 1861, when, by the constitutional provision, he was compelled to retire; declined twice an election to the United States Senate; died in Hartford, Conn., January 15, 1868.

Ellwood, Reuben, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery county, N. Y., February 21, 1821; attended Cherry Valley academy, New York; manufacturer of agricultural implements; member of the New York state house of representatives in 1851; moved to Sycamore, Ill., about 1854; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Sycamore, Ill., July 1, 1885.

Elmendorf, Lucas, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, N. Y., in 1768; was graduated from Princeton college in 1782; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1803); member of the state house of representatives 1804–1805, and of the state senate 1814–1817; died in Kingston, N. Y., August 17, 1843.

Elmer, Ebenezer, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Cedarville, N. J., in 1752; pursued an academic course; studied medicine and practiced in Cedarville; served in the Revolutionary army as surgeon; practiced medicine in Bridgeton, N. J.; member of the state house of representatives 1789–1795, serving as speaker in 1791 and 1795; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1807); collector of customs at Bridgeton; served in the war of 1812; vice president of the Burlington college 1808–1817 and 1822–1832; died in Bridgeton, N. J., October 18, 1843.

Elmer, Jonathan, a Delegate and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Cedarville, Cumberland county, N. J., November 29, 1745; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and was graduated from the first medical class of the University of Pennsylvania in 1768; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1776–1778, 1781–1784, and 1787–1788; high sheriff and afterwards surrogate of Cumberland county; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1791; died in Bridgeton, N. J., September 3, 1807.

Elmer, Lucius Quintius Cincinnatus, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bridgeton, N. J., February 3, 1793; was graduated from Princeton college; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1815; began practicing in Bridgeton, N. J.; served several years as prosecuting attorney; member of the state house of representatives 1820–1823, serving the last year as speaker; United States district attorney for the district of New Jersey 1824–1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for reelection; appointed attorney general of New Jersey in 1850; justice of the state supreme court 1850–1852 and in 1859; retired in 1870; died in Bridgeton, N. J., March 11, 1883.

Elmore, Franklin Harper, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Laurens district, S. C., January 16, 1790; was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1819; studied law, and in 1821 admitted to the bar; began practice in Walterboro, S. C.; was solicitor for the southern circuit 1822–1836; colonel on the staff of Gov. Manning 1824–1826; elected as a States Rights Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of James H. Hammond; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress and served from December 19, 1836, to March 3, 1839; president of the bank of the state of South Carolina, 1839–1850; declined appointment as minister to Great Britain; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of John C. Calhoun, and served from April 11, 1850, until his death in Washington, May 29, 1850.

Elvins, Politte, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Francois county, Mo., March 16, 1878; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Carlton college; studied law, was gradu-

ated from the law department of the University of Missouri in 1899, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Elvins, Mo.; Republican presidential elector in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Elvins, Mo.; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1912.

Ely, Alfred, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, New London county, Conn., February 15, 1815; completed preparatory studies; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1835; studied law, and in 1841 was admitted to the bar; began practice in Rochester; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); witnessed the battle of Bull Run, and taken a prisoner by the Confederates, and imprisoned in Richmond for nearly six months; died in Rochester, N. Y., May 18, 1892.

Ely, Frederick David, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wrentham, Norfolk county, Mass., September 24, 1838; attended Day's academy, Wrentham, and was graduated from Brown university in 1859; studied law, and was admitted to practice in 1862; trial justice from 1867 to March 3, 1885; member of the state house of representatives of Massachusetts in 1873, and of the state senate, 1878–1879; member of the school committee of Dedham, 1882–1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; justice municipal court of Boston, 1888–1911.

Ely, John, a Representative from New York; native of Connecticut; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives in 1806 and 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841).

Ely, Smith, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Hanover, N. J., April 17, 1825; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1846; never practiced his profession; became engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York; elected school trustee in 1856, state senator in 1857, and county supervisor in 1860, retaining the latter office until 1870, when it was abolished; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873) reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, to December 12, 1876, when he resigned, having been elected mayor of New York City.

Ely, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Longmeadow, Mass., January 7, 1762; was graduated from Yale college in 1787; member of house of Representatives 1801–1804; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1815); died in Springfield, Ill., October 9, 1817.

Embree, Elisha, a Representative from Indiana; born in Lincoln county, Ky., September 28, 1801; moved with his father to Indiana in 1811; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Princeton, Ind.; circuit judge, 1835–1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); defeated for the Thirty-first Congress; died in Princeton, Ind., February 28, 1863.

Emerich, Martin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Baltimore, Md., April 27, 1847; attended public schools; engaged in the importing business; in 1870 appointed ward commissioner of the poor of Baltimore, and in 1879 elected a member of the state legislature; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1887; interested in manufacturing; county commissioner in 1892; elected South Chicago assessor in 1901; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905).

Emerson, Louis Woodard, a Representative from New York; born in Warrensburg, N. Y., July 25, 1857; attended Warrensburg academy; engaged in the banking and manufacturing business; state senator for two terms, commencing 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); engaged in the banking and manufacturing business in Warrensburg, N. Y.

Emott, James, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., March 9, 1771; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Poughkeepsie; moved to Albany, N. Y., in 1800; member of the state assembly from Albany county in 1804, and served as speaker; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813); member of the state house of representatives from Dutchess county 1814–1817, and was speaker the first year; judge of the court of common pleas of Dutchess county from April 8, 1817, to February 3, 1823; appointed judge for the second judicial circuit February 21, 1827, and held that office until February, 1831, when he retired; died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., April 7, 1850.

Emrie, Jonas Reece, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsboro, Highland county, Ohio, April 24, 1812; member of Ohio state senate 1847–1848; probate judge Hyland county 1851–1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Mound City, Ill., June 5, 1869.

Englebright, William F., a Representative from California; born in New Bedford, Mass., November 23, 1855; moved with his parents to Vallejo, Cal.; attended public schools; entered the service of the United States at the navy yard, Mare Island, as joiner's apprentice, and completed his studies in engineering; established himself in Nevada City as a mining engineer; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James N. Gillett; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses and served from January 3, 1907, to March 3, 1911.

English, James Edward, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., March 13, 1812; attended the public schools; a dealer in lumber, a banker, and manufacturer; member of the state house of representatives in 1855 and of the state senate 1856–1858; declined a reelection; defeated as a candidate for lieutenant governor in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); elected governor in 1867; reelected in 1868; defeated in 1869 and again in 1870; again elected to the state house of representatives; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Orris S. Ferry, and served from November 27, 1875, to May 17, 1876; died in New Haven, Conn., March 2, 1890.

English, Thomas Dunn, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 29 1819; attended the Friends academy, Burlington, N. J., and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1839, and was also admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1842, but mainly pursued journalism; wrote the poem "Ben Bolt" in 1843; moved to Virginia in 1852; prominent opponent of Knownothingism; moved to New York City in 1857, and to Newark, N. J., a year later; in 1863–1864 served in the New Jersey legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Newark, N. J., April 1, 1902.

English, Warren B., a Representative from California; born in Charlestown, Va., May 1, 1846; attended the public schools and Charlestown academy until June, 1861; served in the Confederate army; moved to Oakland, Cal., and attended the California military academy; elected member of the board of supervisors of Contra Costa county in 1877 and served four years; elected state senator in 1882; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); engaged in the real estate business in Oakland, Cal.

English, William Eastin, a Representative from Indiana; born in Lexington, Scott county, Ind., November 3, 1851; moved to Indianapolis at an early age; was graduated from the law department of the Northwestern university and was admitted to the bar in 1872; member of the state house of representatives in 1878; successfully contested as a Democrat the election Stanton J. Peelle to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from May 22, 1884, to March 4, 1885; declined a renomination, and resumed business in Indianapolis; served as captain and aid de camp upon the staff of Gen. Joseph Wheeler in Spanish war; president of the board of park commissioners; president of the board of police and fire commissioners; president of the board of safety; unsuccessful candidate for the state senate in 1908 and 1910, delegate to the Republican national convention in 1912; a resident of Indianapolis, Ind., and engaged in the practice of law.

English, William Hayden, a Representative from Indiana; born in Lexington, Scott county, Ind., August 27, 1822; pursued classical studies in the University of Hanover; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and practiced; principal clerk of the state house of representatives in 1843; clerk in the Treasury Department at Washington 1844–1848; secretary of the Indiana constitutional convention in 1850; speaker of the Indiana house of representatives 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1880; died in his home in Indianapolis, Ind., February 7, 1896.

Enloe, Benjamin Augustine, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Clarksburg, Carroll county, Tenn., January 18, 1848; attended public schools and Bethel college, McKenzie, Tenn., and the Cumberland university at Lebanon, Tenn.; while a student at the latter institution elected a member of the state house of representatives; reelected under the new constitution in 1870; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university in 1872; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; appointed a commissioner by Governor Marks in 1878 to negotiate a settlement of the state debt; served on the state executive committee 1878–1880; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1880; edited the Jackson Tribune and Sun 1874–1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895).

Enochs, William Henry, a Representative from Ohio; born near Middleburg, Noble county, Ohio, March 29, 1842; brought up on farm; attended the common schools; served through late war as private, corporal, sergeant, lieutenant, captain, lieutenant colonel, colonel, and brevet brigadier general; was graduated from the Cincinnati law school 1866; was admitted to the bar and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Ironton, Lawrence county, Ohio, July 13, 1893.

Epes, James Fletcher, a Representative from Virginia; born in Nottoway county, Va., May 23, 1842; attended the primary and private schools and the University of Virginia; served in the Confederate army 1861–1865; was graduated from the law department of Washington and Lee university in 1867; was admitted to the bar and practiced law in Blackstone, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); retired to his plantation, "The Old Place," in Nottoway county, Va.

Epes, Sydney Parham, a Representative from Virginia; born in Nottoway county, Va., August 20, 1865; moved with his parents to Kentucky, where he pursued an academic course; returned to Virginia in 1884 and edited and published a Democratic newspaper for a number of years; member of the Democratic state central committee, and chairman of the fourth Congressional district committee; elected in 1891 a member of the general assembly; register of the land office 1895–1897; presented credentials as the Member-elect in the Fifty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1897, until March 23, 1898, when he was succeeded by Robert T. Thorp, who contested his election; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 3, 1900.

Eppes, John Wayles, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1773; pursued an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1794, and practiced in Richmond, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1811); reelected (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); elected to the United States Senate; served from March 4, 1817, to April, 1819, when he resigned on account of failing health; retired to his farm in Chesterfield county, Va., where he died September 20, 1823.

Erdman, Constantine Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Center Valley, Lehigh county, Pa., September 4, 1846; attended the common schools of the district and a classical school in Quakertown; entered Pennsylvania college, Gettysburg, in 1861, and was graduated in 1865; read law and was admitted to the bar of Lehigh in 1867; practiced in Allentown, Pa.; elected district attorney in 1874; elected as a Democrat to

the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); died in Allentown, Pa., January 15, 1911.

Erdman, Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Coopersburg, Pa., July 20, 1867.

Ermentrout, Daniel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., January 24, 1837; attended the public and classical schools of his native city, Franklin and Marshall college, Lancaster and Elmwood institutes, Norristown, Pa., studied law and was admitted to practice in August, 1859; elected district attorney for three years in 1862; solicitor for the city of Reading 1867–1870; elected to the state senate in 1873 for a term of three years, and reelected in 1876 for four years; member of the board of school control of Reading for many years; appointed in October, 1877, by Governor Hartranft, a member of the Pennsylvania statuary commission; several times chosen chairman of the standing committee of Berks county, and delegate to various Democratic state conventions; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1889), and reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served until his death, September 17, 1899.

Errett, Russell, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New York City November 10, 1817; self-instructed; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1829; by profession an editor; elected comptroller of Pittsburgh in 1860; served as clerk of the Pennsylvania senate 1860–1861 and 1872–1876; appointed additional paymaster in the United States Army in 1861, and served until mustered out in 1866; elected to the state senate of Pennsylvania in 1867; appointed assessor of internal revenue in 1869, and served until 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); defeated for reelection; appointed by President Arthur United States pension agent at Pittsburgh in 1883, which position he held until May, 1887; died in Carnegie, Pa., April 7, 1891.

Ervin, James, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Williamsburg District, S. C., October 17, 1778; was graduated from Brown university in 1797; studied law, and in 1800 admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1800–1804; solicitor of the northern judicial circuit 1804–1816; trustee of the South Carolina college 1809–1817; elected as a protectionist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); declined reelection on account of failing health; died near Darlington, S. C., July 7, 1841.

Esch, John Jacob, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Norwalk, Monroe county, Wis., March 20, 1861; parents moved to Milwaukee in 1865 and five years later to Sparta, Wis., and graduated from the Sparta high school; was graduated from the State university at Madison in 1882 and from the law department in 1887; practiced in Sparta; city treasurer in 1885; in January, 1894, commissioned acting judge advocate general, with the rank of colonel, by Gov. W. H. Upham, and held the office two years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Estabrook, Experience, a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska; a resident of Omaha; presented credentials as a Delegate-elect to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to May 18, 1860, when he was unseated after a contest with Samuel G. Daily.

Estil, Benjamin, a Representative from Virginia; native of Washington county, Va.; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Arlington; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827).

Estopinal, Albert, a Representative from Louisiana; born in the parish of St. Bernard, La., January 30, 1845; attended the public schools of the parish and of New Orleans and also private schools; elected sheriff of St. Bernard Parish in 1872 and 1874; elected to the state house of representatives in 1876 and 1878; member of the constitutional convention of 1879; elected to the state senate in 1880 and served continuously in that body until 1900, when he was elected lieutenant-governor and served four years; member of the state constitutional convention of 1898; left school in January, 1862, to enlist in the Confederate army, in which he served until March, 1865; elected to the Sixtieth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adolph Meyer, and reelected to the Sixty-first Congress; served from December 7, 1908, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Esty, Constantine Canaris, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Framingham, Mass., December 26, 1824; was graduated from Yale college in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar December 2, 1847, and began practice in Framingham, Mass.; member of the state senate 1857–1858; appointed assessor of internal revenue in 1862 by President Lincoln; was removed for political reasons by President Johnson in 1866; served in the state house of representatives in 1867; reappointed by President Johnson as assessor of internal revenue in 1867; resigned in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Brooks, and served from December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1873; engaged in the practice of law in Framingham, Mass., until his death, December 27, 1912.

Etheridge, Emerson, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Currituck, N. C., September 28, 1819; moved to Tennessee in 1831; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and in 1840 was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Dresden, Tenn.; member of the state house of representatives 1845–1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; again elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); clerk of the National House of Representatives 1861–1863; member of the state senate 1869–1870; defeated for governor in 1867; surveyor of customs in Memphis 1891–1894; died in 1902.

Eustis, George, jr., a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., September 28, 1828; was graduated from the Jefferson college

of Louisiana and attended Howard University; admitted to the bar and began practice in New Orleans; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); secretary of the Confederate legation at Paris; secretary to John Slidell and was taken prisoner with him from the *Trent* in Havana in 1861; remained in Paris after the close of the war; commissioned by Elihu B. Washburne, the minister at Paris, to negotiate a postal treaty with the French government; died in Cannes, France, March 15, 1872.

Eustis, James Biddle, a Senator from Louisiana; born in New Orleans August 27, 1834; pursued classical studies; attended the Harvard law school 1853–1854; admitted to the bar in 1856, and practiced in New Orleans; entered the Confederate service at the commencement of hostilities as judge-advocate on the staff of General Magruder and transferred to the staff of Gen. Joseph E. Johnston; served until the close of the war; resumed practice in New Orleans; elected a member of the state legislature prior to the reconstruction acts; one of the committee sent to Washington to confer with President Johnson on Louisiana affairs; member of the state house of representatives in 1872; state senator 1874–1878; elected to the United States Senate in 1875; credentials were presented in the special session of that year, and after a contest was seated December 10, 1875, service to date from January 12, 1876; served until March 3, 1879; professor of civil law in the University of Louisiana; again elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; practiced law in Washington, D. C., in 1891; ambassador to France 1893–1897; located in New York City; died in Newport, R. I., September 9, 1899.

Eustis, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., June 10, 1753; was graduated from Harvard college in 1772; studied medicine, and served in the Revolutionary army as surgeon; resumed practice in Boston; accompanied the expedition, and as a surgeon, sent to suppress Shay's rebellion 1786–1787; representative in the state legislature 1788–1794; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805); Secretary of War from March 7, 1809, to January 19, 1813; minister to the Netherlands December 19, 1814, to May 5, 1818; again elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); elected governor of Massachusetts in 1823, and served until his death, in Boston, February 6, 1825.

Evans, Alexander, a Representative from Maryland; born in Elkton, Md.; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Elkton in 1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); died December 6, 1888.

Evans, Alvin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ebensburg, Cambria county, Pa., October 4, 1845; attended the public schools of his native county; studied law, was admitted to the bar June 3, 1873; and practiced law in the several courts of Cambria county, the superior and supreme courts of the state, and the federal courts; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); died in Ebensburg, Pa., June 19, 1906.

Evans, David R., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Westminster, England, February 20, 1769; came with his father to South Carolina in 1784; attended Mount Zion college; studied law and in 1796 was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1800–1804; solicitor of the middle judicial circuit 1804–1811; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); declined a reelection and returned to his plantation; member of the state senate 1818–1826; died March 8, 1843.

Evans, George, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Hallowell, Mass. (afterwards Maine), January 12, 1797; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1815; studied law, and in 1818 was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives, and served as speaker in 1829; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1841); elected as a Whig to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1841, until March 3, 1847; defeated for reelection; member of the commission to ascertain the claims against Mexico 1849–1850; elected attorney general of Maine in 1850, 1854, and 1856; died in Hallowell, Me., April 5, 1867.

Evans, Henry Clay, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Juniata county, Pa., June 18, 1843; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; manufacturer; enlisted in the forty-first Wisconsin infantry during the civil war; located in Chattanooga, Tenn., in 1870; twice elected mayor; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); Assistant Postmaster General, 1891–1893; elected governor of Tennessee in 1894 on the face of the returns, but a legislative recount rejected certain votes and declared Turney elected; United States pension commissioner March 31, 1897, to May, 1902; appointed United States consul general to London, England, May 9, 1902, retiring in 1905; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1892, 1896, 1900, 1904, 1808, and 1912.

Evans, Isaac Newton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Nantmeal township, Chester county, Pa., July 29, 1827; pursued an academic course; studied medicine; was graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin college, Maine, in 1851, and Jefferson college, of Philadelphia, in 1852; member of the Pennsylvania state medical society and the American medical association; president of the Hatboro national bank; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879), and reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887).

Evans, James La Fayette, a Representative from Indiana; born in Hamson county, Ky., March 27, 1825; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana and located in Hancock county in 1837; moved to Hamilton county, Ind., and located in Noblesville in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Noblesville, Ind., March 28, 1903.

Evans, John, a Delegate from Delaware; sat in the Continental Congress 1776–1777; was justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania; died December 11, 1783.

Evans, Jr., Joshua, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Paoli Hotel, Chester county, Pa., January 20, 1877; attended the public schools; brigader general of state militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); died in Paoli Hotel, Chester county, Pa., October 21, 1846.

Evans, Josiah James, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Marlboro District, S. C., November 27, 1786; was graduated in 1808 from South Carolina college; studied law, and in 1811 began practice in Marlboro District; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1813; moved to Darlington District in 1816, and again elected a member of the state house of representatives; state solicitor for the northern district 1816–1829; circuit judge 1829–1835, and of the higher court 1829–1852; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 6, 1858.

Evans, Lemuel Dale, a Representative from Texas; born in Tennessee in 1810; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Marshall, Tex., in 1843, where he practiced law; member of the state convention that annexed the state of Texas to the Union in 1845; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection; member of the reconstruction convention of 1868; appointed associate justice of the supreme court in 1870 and resigned in 1873; appointed United States marshal for the eastern judicial district of Texas in 1875; died in Washington, D. C., July 1, 1877.

Evans, Nathan, a Representative from Ohio; born in Belmont county, Ohio, June 24, 1804; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and in 1831 was admitted to the bar; began practice in Cambridge, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Guernsey county 1842–1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); resumed practice in Cambridge, Ohio.

Evans, Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801).

Evans, Walter, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Barren county, Ky., September 18, 1842; attended school in Harrodsburg, Ky.; served in the Union army 1861–1863; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Christian county, Ky., in 1864; elected to the lower house of the state legislature in 1871 and to the senate in 1874; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1868, 1872, 1880, and 1884; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1874; Republican nominee for governor in 1879; on May 21, 1883, appointed by President Arthur Commissioner of Internal Revenue and served until April 20, 1885, when he returned to Louisville and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); appointed judge of the district court of the United States for the district of Kentucky, by President McKinley, March 4, 1899, which office he still holds and resides in Louisville, Ky.

Evarts, William Maxwell, a Senator from New York; born in Boston, Mass., February 6, 1818; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Yale college in 1837; was one of the four founders of the Yale Literary Magazine in 1836; studied in the Harvard law school, and was admitted to the bar in New York City in 1841, and practiced; was assistant United States district attorney 1849–1853; chairman of the New York delegation to the Republican national convention of 1860; member of the state constitutional convention of 1867–1868; Attorney General of the United States from July 15, 1868, to March 3, 1869; counsel for President Johnson on his trial upon his impeachment in 1868; counsel for the United States before the tribunal of arbitration on the *Alabama* claims at Geneva, Switzerland, in 1872; counsel for President Hayes, in behalf of the Republican party, before the electoral commission; Secretary of State of the United States from March 12, 1877, to March 3, 1881; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; died in New York City February 28, 1901.

Eveleigh, Nicholas, a Delegate from South Carolina; sat in the Continental Congress 1781–1782.

Everett, Edward, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Dorchester, Mass., April 11, 1794; was graduated from Harvard college in 1811; tutor in Harvard 1812–1814; studied theology, and was ordained pastor of the Brattle street Unitarian church, Boston, February 9, 1814; elected professor of Greek literature in Harvard in 1814, and served as such 1819–1826; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1835); declined a reelection; governor of Massachusetts 1836–1840; declined a commission to China 1843; minister to Great Britain September 13, 1841, to August 8, 1845; elected president of Harvard college and served from 1846 to 1849; appointed Secretary of State under President Fillmore to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel Webster, and served from November 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, to May 17, 1854, when he resigned; defeated as the American compromise candidate for Vice President in 1860 on the ticket headed by John Bell; presidential elector in 1864 on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket; died in Boston, January 15, 1865.

Everett, Horace, a Representative from Vermont; born in Foxboro, Mass., July 17, 1779; was graduated from Brown university in 1797; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Windsor, Vt.; prosecuting attorney for Windsor county, 1813–1817; member of the state house of representatives 1820–1822 and again in 1834; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1843); died in Windsor, Vt., January 30, 1851.

Everett, Robert William, a Representative from Georgia; born near the village of Hayneville, Houston county, Ga., March 3, 1839; attended the village schools; was graduated from Mercer university in July, 1859; located in Polk county; engaged in teaching school; entered the Confederate army as a sergeant in Gen. N. B. Forrest's escort squadron, and served until the close of the war; commissioner of revenue; twelve years on the board of education, the last four as president of the board;

member of the general assembly 1882–1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); again elected a member of the state legislature of Georgia; retired and resides in Rockmart, Ga.

Everett, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Watertown, Mass., October 10, 1839; attended the public schools of Cambridge and Boston; was graduated from Harvard college in 1859; from Trinity college, Cambridge, England, in 1863; from the law department of Harvard college in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1866; studied for the ministry and was licensed to preach in 1872 by the Suffolk association of Unitarian ministers; tutor in Harvard college 1870–1873; assistant professor of Latin 1873–1877; master of Adams academy, Quincy, Mass., 1878–1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in Quincy, Mass., February 16, 1910.

Everhart, James Bowen, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Whiteland township, Chester county, Pa., July 26, 1821; attended Bolmar's academy in West Chester, Pa., and was graduated from Princeton in 1842; studied law in the Harvard law school and in Philadelphia, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1845; went abroad and spent two years in study in the universities of Berlin and Edinburgh; returned to West Chester, Pa., and engaged in the practice of law; served in the volunteer army raised to repel Lee's invasions in 1862 and 1863, and was major the latter year; member of the state senate from 1873 until 1883 when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in West Chester, Pa., August 23, 1888.

Everhart, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., May 17, 1785; attended local schools and became a civil engineer; captain of a company of riflemen in the war of 1812; was the only passenger saved from the packet ship *Albion*, wrecked off the coast of Ireland in 1822; when he returned to Pennsylvania he platted a large addition to the city of West Chester; was elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); declined a reelection and resumed mercantile business; died in West Chester, Pa., October 30, 1868.

Evins, John Hamilton, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Spartanburg county, S. C., July 18, 1830; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1853; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1856; officer in the Confederate service; member of the legislature two terms; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1885); died in Spartanburg, S. C., October 20, 1884.

Ewart, Hamilton Glover, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Columbia, S. C., October 23, 1849; pursued an academic course; was graduated from the University of South Carolina, both literary and law departments; commenced practice in Hendersonville, N. C., in 1872; appointed register in bankruptcy; twice elected mayor of Hendersonville; district elector on the Hayes ticket in 1876; elected to the lower house of the legislature in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); elected judge of the criminal court in 1895; judge of the circuit court in 1897, and appointed judge of the United States district court for the western district of North Carolina in 1898.

Ewing, Andrew, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Nashville, Tenn.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died June 16, 1864.

Ewing, Edwin H., a Representative from Tennessee; native of Tennessee; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in 1902.

Ewing, John, a Representative from Indiana; born at sea while his parents were on their way from Cork to Baltimore in 1789; located in Indiana; attended the public schools; established the Wabash Transcript; engaged in commercial pursuits in Vincennes; served several years in both branches of the state legislature; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835), and to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in Vincennes, Ind., April 6, 1858.

Ewing, John Hoge, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fayette county, Pa., October 5, 1796; received a limited schooling; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson college, Pa., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the state house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; served in the state senate 1838–1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Washington, Pa., June 9, 1887.

Ewing, Presley Underwood, a Representative from Kentucky; native of Russellville, Ky.; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served two terms in the state legislature; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); died in Mammoth Cave, Ky., September 27, 1854.

Ewing, Thomas, a Senator from Ohio; born near West Liberty, Va., December 28, 1789; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1792; completed preparatory studies in the Athens academy, which conferred on him the degree of A. B. in 1815, the first granted in Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1816; began practice in Lancaster, Ohio; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1831, to March 3, 1837; defeated for reelection; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Harrison, and served from March 5, 1841, to September 13, 1841; appointed Secretary of the Interior by President Taylor, and served from March 8, 1849, to July 23, 1850; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin; served from July 20, 1850, to March 3, 1851; resumed the practice of law in Lancaster; delegate to the peace congress in 1861; delegate to the national Union convention in 1865; appointed Secretary of War by President Johnson February 22, 1868, but Senate refused to confirm the appointment; died in Lancaster, Ohio, October 26, 1871.

Ewing, Jr., Thomas, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lancaster, Ohio, August 7, 1829; was graduated from Brown university in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Cincinnati, Ohio; removed to Leavenworth, Kans.

in 1856; member of the peace conference from Kansas in 1861; chief justice supreme court of Kansas 1861–2; served in the Union Army as colonel eleventh Kansas infantry volunteers August, 1862; brigadier general United States volunteers September, 1863; brevet major general United States volunteers March, 1865; member of the constitutional convention of Ohio 1873–4; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); moved to New York in 1881, where he engaged in the practice of law; died in New York City January 21, 1896.

Ewing, William Lee Davidson, a Senator from Illinois; born in Kentucky August 31, 1798; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Vandalia, Fayette county, Ill.; appointed receiver of public moneys at Vandalia in 1820; brigadier general of state militia; colonel of the "Spy Battalion" during the Black Hawk war; clerk of the state house of representatives 1826–1829; member of the state house of representatives in 1830, and served as speaker; served in the state senate, and was chosen president protempore of that body in 1832; commissioned acting lieutenant governor, March 1, 1833, caused by the resignation of Zadoc Casey; became governor of Illinois in November, 1834, as successsor to John Reynolds who had resigned, and served only 15 days; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Elias Kane, and served from December 30, 1835, to March 3, 1837; defeated for reelection in 1837; again a state representative 1838 and 1840, and at each session chosen speaker over Abraham Lincoln; appointed auditor of public accounts in March, 1843; died in Vandalia, Ill., March 26, 1846; interment in Oak Ridge cemetery, Springfield, Ill.

Fair, James Graham, a Senator from Nevada; born near Belfast, county Tyrone, Ireland, December 3, 1831; came to this country with his parents in 1843 and settled in Illinois; received a thorough business training; in 1849 moved to California and engaged in mining until 1860, when he moved to Virginia City, Nev.; engaged extensively in mining; formed a partnership with John W. Mackay, J. C. Flood, and Wm. S. O'Brien in 1867; the firm purchased the control of the Bonanzas and various other well-known mines, the yield of gold and silver from which, while under the superintendency of Mr. Fair, is estimated at about $200,000,000; also engaged in real estate in San Francisco and was largely interested in the various manufactures of the Pacific coast; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; died in San Francisco, Cal., December 28, 1894.

Fairbanks, Charles Warren, a Senator from Indiana; born near Unionville Center, Union county, Ohio, May 11, 1852; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university, Delaware, Ohio, in 1872; agent of the Associated Press in Pittsburgh, Pa., and in Cleveland, Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Ohio in 1874; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., the same year and practiced; trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan university in 1885; chairman of the Indiana Republican state conventions of 1892 and 1898; candidate for United States Senator in 1893, but was defeated by David Turpie, Democrat; delegate at large to the Republican national convention in St. Louis in 1896 and in Philadelphia in 1900; appointed a member of the United States and British joint high commission which met in Quebec in 1898 for the adjustment of Canadian questions; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 20, 1897; reelected in 1903, and served from March 4, 1897, until his resignation March 3, 1905; delegate to Republican national convention in Chicago in 1904; vice president of the United States from March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis, Ind.

Fairchild, Benjamin Lewis, a Representative from New York; born in Sweden, N. Y., January 5, 1863; moved with his parents to Washington, D. C., in 1865; attended the public schools of Washington, and at the age of 13 entered the draftsman division of the Interior Department, and two years later the Bureau of Engraving and Printing of the Treasury Department; studied law and was graduated from the Columbian law school in 1885; was admitted to the bar and practiced in New York City; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in New York City and a resident of Pelham, N. Y.

Fairchild, George Winthrop, a Representative from New York; born in Oneonta, Otsego county, N. Y., May 6, 1854; completed preparatory studies; apprenticed as a printer; president of the Oneonta Herald publishing company; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Fairfield, John, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Saco, Me., January 30, 1797; received a limited schooling; studied law and in 1826 was admitted to the bar; appointed reporter of the state supreme court in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); governor 1839–1843; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Reuel Williams; reelected, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 24, 1847.

Faran, James J., a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 29, 1808; attended the common schools and was graduated from Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, in 1831; studied law, was admitted to bar in 1833, and engaged in practice in Cincinnati; member of state house of representatives 1835–1836 and 1837–1839, and served as speaker 1838–1839; served in the state senate 1839–1843, and speaker of the senate 1841–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); mayor of Cincinnati 1855–1857; postmaster 1857–1861 under President Buchanan; associate editor and proprietor of the Enquirer 1844–1881; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 12, 1892.

Faris, George Washington, a Representative from Indiana; born in Jasper county, Ind., June 9, 1854; his early life was spent on a farm in Pulaski county, Ind.; was graduated from Asbury university in 1877; read law and was admitted to the bar in 1877, and practiced in Terre Haute, Ind.; Republican nominee for the circuit judgeship in 1884, but was defeated; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Terre Haute, Ind.

Farlee, Isaac Gray, a Representative from New Jersey; born in White House, Hunterdon county, N. J., May 18, 1787; attended the public schools; engaged in the mercantile business in Flemington; member of the state assembly in 1819, 1821, 1828, 1830; clerk of Hunterdon county 1830–1840; brigadier-general of state militia; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for reelection; member of the state senate 1847–1849; judge of the court of common pleas 1852–1855; died in Flemington, N. J., January 12, 1855.

Farley, Ephraim Wilder, a Representative from Maine; born in Newcastle, Me., August 29, 1817; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Newcastle; member of the state house of representatives 1843 and 1851–1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; member of the state senate in 1856; died in Newcastle, Me., April 3, 1880.

Farley, James Thompson, a Senator from California; born in Albemarle county, Va., August 6, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1854; went to California in 1850 and practiced law; member of the state assembly 1855–1856, and served as speaker in 1856; served in the state senate 1869–1876 and as president pro tempore 1871–1872; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1879, until March 3, 1885; resumed the practice of law; died in Jackson, Cal., January 22, 1886.

Farlin, Dudley, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Conn., September 2, 1777; engaged in the lumber and grain business; supervisor of the town of Warrensburg 1818–1820, 1827–1828; sheriff of Warren county 1821–1822 and 1828; member of the state assembly in 1824; presidential elector in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died in Warrensburg, N. Y., September 26, 1837.

Farnsworth, John Franklin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Eaton, Canada, March 27, 1820; completed preparatory studies; located in Michigan; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Chicago, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); served in the Union Army as a colonel of cavalry and brigadier general; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1873); died in Washington, D. C., July 14, 1897.

Farquhar, John Hanson, a Representative from Indiana; born in Union Bridge, Carroll county, Md., December 20, 1818; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1833; attended the public schools and became a civil engineer; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Brookville, Md.; secretary of the state senate in 1842–1843; chief clerk of the state house of representatives in 1844; presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860; served as captain of the nineteenth infantry of the regular army in the civil war; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); engaged in the banking business in Indianapolis; appointed secretary of state by Governor Conrad Baker; died in Indianapolis, Ind., October 3, 1873.

Farquhar, John McCreath, a Representative from New York; born near Ayr, Scotland, April 17, 1832; attended Ayr academy; for thirty-three years a printer, editor, and publisher; enlisted in the Union Army as a private in the eighty-ninth Illinois infantry, rose to the rank of major, and served as judge advocate and as inspector on the staffs of Generals Willich, Beatty, and Wood in the fourth Army corps; was awarded a medal of honor for distinguished bravery and skill on the battlefield of Stone River, Tenn.; located in Buffalo, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); member of the industrial commission 1898–1902; resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

Farr, Evarts Worcester, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Littleton, N. H., October 10, 1840; attended Dartmouth college; entered the Union Army as a private and attained the rank of major; mustered out of service June 4, 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1867; member of the executive council of New Hampshire in 1876; assistant assessor of internal revenue 1865–1869; assessor 1869–1873; solicitor for Grafton county 1873–1879; elected as a member to the Forty-sixth Congress and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Littleton, N. H., November 30, 1880.

Farrelly, John W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Meadville, Pa., July 7, 1809; received a limited schooling; served in the state senate in 1828 and 1838–1841; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); appointed Sixth Auditor of the Treasury by President Taylor and served from November 5, 1849, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 7, 1853.

Farrelly, Patrick, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1760; emigrated to the United States; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Meadville; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); died in Meadville, Pa., January 12, 1826.

Farrington, James, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Conway, N. H., July 26, 1789; was graduated from Fryeburg academy, Maine; studied medicine, and began practice in Rochester, N. H.; served in both branches of the legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); appointed one of the trustees of the New Hampshire insane asylum in 1845; died in Rochester, N. H., October 29, 1859.

Farrow, Samuel, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Virginia in 1759; moved with his father's family to South Carolina, and settled in Spartanburg district in 1765; served in the Revolutionary War; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1793; began practice in Spartanburg, S. C.; lieutenant governor of South Carolina in 1810–1812; elected as a War Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, but declined to serve; member of the state house of representatives 1816–1821; died in Columbia, S. C., November 18, 1824.

Farwell, Charles Benjamin, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Painted Post, N. Y., July 1, 1823; attended Elmira academy; moved to Illinois in 1838; employed in government

surveying and in farming until 1844, when he engaged in real estate business and banking in Chicago; elected county clerk of Cook county in 1853, and reelected in 1857; subsequently engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed a member of the state board of equalization in 1867; chairman of the board of supervisors of Cook county in 1868; appointed national-bank examiner in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); elected to the United States Senate January, 19, 1887, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John A. Logan, and served from January 19, 1887, until March 3, 1891; died in Lake Forest, Ill., September 23, 1903.

Farwell, Nathan Allen, a Delegate and a Senator from Maine; born in Unity, Me., February 24, 1812; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Rockland, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1860, 1863, and 1864; served in the state senate in 1853, 1854, 1861, and 1862, and the last year as presiding officer; delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pitt Fessenden; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy and served from October 27, 1864, to March 3, 1865; delegate in the Philadelphia Loyalist convention of 1866; died in Rockland, Me., December 9, 1893.

Farwell, Sewell Spaulding, a Representative from Iowa; born near Keene, Coshocton county, Ohio, April 26, 1834; pursued an academic course; moved to Iowa in 1852 and engaged in farming; enlisted in the Union Army in 1862 as captain of company H, thirty-first Iowa volunteer infantry, and served until the close of the war; member of the state senate 1865–1869; assessor of internal revenue 1869–1873; collector of internal revenue 1875–1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); after leaving Congress elected president of the Monticello state bank; died in Monticello, Iowa, September 21, 1909.

Fassett, Jacob Sloat, a Representative from New York; born in Elmira, N. Y., November 13, 1853; was graduated from the University of Rochester in June, 1875; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1878; district attorney Chemung county 1878–79; became a student in Heidelberg university, Germany; returned to Elmira in 1882; member of the New York senate 1883–1891, and served as president pro tempore in 1889; secretary of the Republican national committee for the campaign of 1888; defeated for governor in 1891; temporary chairman of the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); engaged in the banking business in Elmira, N. Y.

Faulkner, Charles James, a Representative from Virginia and West Virginia; born in Martinsburg, W. Va., July 6, 1806; was graduated from Georgetown university, D. C., in 1822; attended Chancellor Tucker's law lectures in Winchester, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1829 and practiced; member of the Virginia house of representatives 1832–1833; commissioner of Virginia on the disputed boundaries between that state and Maryland; member of the state senate 1841–1844, but resigned; elected a member of the revising legislature in 1848; member of the state constitutional convention in 1850; elected from Virginia to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1859); appointed United States minister to France by President Buchanan in 1859; returned to the United States in August, 1861, and detained as a prisoner of state, but exchanged in December, 1861, for Alfred Ely, member of the United States House of Representatives from New York; entered the Confederate army as a member of Stonewall Jackson's staff; engaged in railroad enterprises; member of the state constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872; elected as a Democrat from West Virginia to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Boydville, W. Va., November 1, 1884.

Faulkner, Charles James, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Boydville, Berkeley county, W. Va., September 21, 1847; accompanied his father, who was minister to France in 1859; attended school in Paris and Switzerland; returned to the United States in August, 1861, and after the arrest of his father immediately went South; in 1862, at the age of fifteen entered the Virginia military institute at Lexington; served with the cadets in the battle of New Market; served as aid to Gen. J. C. Breckinridge, and afterwards to Gen. Henry A. Wise, and surrendered with him at Appomattox; on his return to Boydville studied law; was graduated from the University of Virginia in June, 1868; was admitted to the bar in September, 1868; in October, 1880, elected judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1893 and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1899; permanent chairman of the Democratic state convention of West Virginia in 1888, and both temporary and permanent chairman of the Democratic state convention of 1892; resumed the practice of law in Martinsburg, W. Va., and in Washington, D. C.; member of the international joint high commission.

Favrot, George Kent, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Baton Rouge, La., November 26, 1868; was graduated from the Louisiana state university in 1888 and from the law department of Tulane university, New Orleans, La., in 1890; elected district attorney of the twenty-second judicial district of Louisiana in 1892; defeated for reelection in 1896; elected a delegate from the state at large to the constitutional convention of 1898; reelected district attorney in 1900, and district judge in 1904; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); member of the state legislature in 1912; resumed the practice of law in Baton Rouge, La.

Fay, Francis Ball, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Southboro, Mass., June 12, 1793; received a limited education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; postmaster of Southboro; deputy sheriff of Worcester county 1824–1830; member of the Massachusetts general court 1830–1831; moved to Chelsea, which he represented in the Massachusetts general court in 1834–1836 and 1840; state senator in 1843–1845, and 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Rantoul, and served from December 29, 1852, to March 3, 1853; mayor of Chelsea in 1857; founder of the state reform school in Lancaster, where he located in 1858; member of the state senate in 1868; died in South Lancaster, Mass., October 6, 1876.

Fay, John, a Representative from New York; born in Hardwick, Worcester county, Mass., in 1772; attended the public schools; moved with parents to New York and located in Montgomery county, and later in Galway, Saratoga county; moved to Northampton, Fulton county, in 1804; engaged in farming, milling, and manufacturing; held various local offices, and was postmaster of Northampton several years; member of the state house of representatives in 1812; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); a presidential elector in 1840; died in Northampton, N. Y., June 21, 1855.

Fearing, Paul, a Delegate from the Northwest Territory; born in Wareham, Mass., February 28, 1762; was graduated from Harvard college in 1785; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected a Delegate to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); associate judge of the court of common pleas in 1810; died in his home, just below the mouth of the Muskingum river, August 21, 1822.

Featherston, Lewis Porter, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Oxford, Miss., July 28, 1851; attended common schools and the law department of Cumberland university, Tenn.; engaged in planting in Shelby county, Tenn., 1872–1881; moved to St. Francis county, Ark., and engaged in planting; member of the state house of representatives 1887–1888; elected president of the State Wheel (a farmers' organization) in 1887 and reelected in 1888; successfully contested the election of William H. Cate to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 5, 1890, until March 3, 1891; candidate on the Union-Labor ticket for reelection, but was defeated; engaged in real estate business in Galveston, Tex.

Featherston, Winfield Scott, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Rutherford county, Tenn., August 8, 1820; completed preparatory studies; moved to Mississippi and located in Houston; was admitted to the bar in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); defeated for reelection; served in the Confederate army; moved to Holly Springs in 1856; commissioned brigadier general March 4, 1862; paroled in Greensborough, N. C., May 1, 1865; member of the state legislature in 1876 and 1880; member of the state constitutional convention in 1890; died in Holly Springs, Miss., May 28, 1891.

Feely, John Joseph, a Representative from Illinois; born near Wilmington, Will county, Ill., August 1, 1875; attended the public schools and Niagara university, Niagara, N. Y., and was graduated from the Yale law school in 1897; admitted to the bar in Connecticut in 1897 and in Illinois in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); died in Chicago, Ill., February 15, 1905.

Felch, Alpheus, a Senator from Michigan; born in Limerick, Me., September 28, 1806; prepared for college in Phillips Exeter academy, and was graduated from Bowdoin in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Houlton, Me., 1830–1833; moved to Monroe, Mich., in 1833, and continued practice; represented Monroe county in the state legislature 1835, 1836, and 1837; state bank commissioner 1838–1839, and rendered great service in stamping out the so-called "wild-cat" banks; auditor general of the state in 1842; appointed associate justice of the Michigan supreme court in 1842; removed to Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1843; elected governor as a Democrat in 1845, and resigned from the bench; served as governor from January 5, 1846, to March 3, 1847, when he resigned to take a seat in the United States Senate, to which he had been elected in February preceding; served as United States Senator from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; president of the commission to settle Spanish and Mexican war claims 1853–1856; died in Ann Arbor, Mich., June 13, 1896.

Felder, John Myers, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Orangeburg District, S. C., July 7, 1782; was graduated from Yale college in 1804; studied law in Litchfield, Conn.; was admitted to the bar in 1808 and began practice in Orangeburg, S. C.; served several years in the state legislature; major of volunteers in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); declined a reelection, but did not resume practice; elected a state senator in 1840, and successively reelected until he died near Union Point, Ga., September 1, 1851.

Fell, John, a Delegate from New Jersey; native of that state; attended the public schools; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1780.

Fellows, John R., a Representative from New York; born in Troy, N. Y., July 29, 1832; moved to Camden, Ark., 1850; read law there, and was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Camden; entered the Confederate army in the first Arkansas regiment; after the battle of Shiloh assigned to staff duties as assistant adjutant and inspector general, and ordered to report to General Van Dorn at Vicksburg; assigned to the staff of Brig. Gen. W. N. R. Bell, commanding a district in General Van Dorn's department; captured at the surrender of Port Hudson, La., July 9, 1863, and released June 10, 1865; returned to Camden, Ark., and resumed the practice of law; elected to the state senate; moved to New York City in 1868; appointed assistant district attorney in 1869; elected district attorney in 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, to December 22, 1893, when he resigned; again district attorney of New York City from January 1, 1894, until his death; died in New York City, December 7, 1896.

Felton, Charles Norton, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Clarence, Erie county, N. Y., in 1830; pursued an academic course in Syracuse, N. Y.; went to California in 1849; engaged in mercantile business and afterwards banking; was assistant treasurer and treasurer of the mint in San Francisco for six years; elected to the legislature of California in 1880 and served two terms; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George Hearst, and served from March 19, 1891, to March 3, 1893; retired and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

Felton, William Harrell, a Representative from Georgia; born in Oglethorpe county, Ga., June 19, 1823; was graduated from the University of Georgia, in Athens, in August, 1843, and from the Medical College of Georgia, in Augusta, in March, 1844; Methodist minister; member of the

state house of representatives in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); served in the state legislature 1884–1890; trustee from state at large for University of Georgia for ten years; died in Cartersville, Ga., September 24, 1909.

Fenn, Stephen Southmyd, a Delegate from Idaho Territory; born in Watertown, Conn., March 28, 1820; moved in 1824 with his parents to Niagara county, N. Y.; attended the public schools; moved in 1841 to Jackson county, Iowa, where he held several local offices; moved to California in 1850 and engaged in mining and ranching; again moved in 1862 to that part of Washington Territory which became a part of Idaho upon its organization in 1863; there mined and practiced law; elected a member of the legislative council 1864–1865; district attorney for the first judicial district in 1869; again a member of the legislative assembly in 1872, and served one year as speaker of the house; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Blackfoot, Idaho, in April, 1892.

Fenner, James, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., January 22, 1771; was graduated from Brown university in 1789; served several years in the state house of representatives; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1805, to September, 1807, when he resigned, having been elected governor of Rhode Island, which office he filled 1807–1811, 1824–1831, and 1843–1845; presidential elector in 1817, 1821, and 1837; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1842 and its president; died in Providence, R. I., April 17, 1846.

Fenton, Lucien Jerome, a Representative from Ohio; born in Winchester, Ohio, May 7, 1844; attended the public schools, Lebanon normal school, and Ohio university, Athens; enlisted as a private in the ninety-first Ohio regiment August 11, 1862, and served until dangerously wounded at the battle of Winchester, Va., September 19, 1864; teacher and superintendent of public schools in Ohio for a number of years; organized the Winchester bank, becoming its cashier and manager in 1884; appointed a trustee of the Ohio university, at Athens, by Governor McKinley in 1892; delegate to the national Republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); after leaving Congress became cashier of a bank in Winchester, Ohio.

Fenton, Reuben Eaton, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Carroll, Chautauqua county, N. Y., July 4, 1819; completed preparatory studies; studied law; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected supervisor of Carroll in 1843; governor of New York 1865–1866 and 1867–1868; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); reelected to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to December 10, 1864, when he resigned, having been elected governor; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; appointed chairman of the United States commission to the International monetary conference in 1878; died in Jamestown, N. Y., August 25, 1885.

Ferdon, John William, a Representative from New York; born in Piermont, Rockland county, N. Y., in 1828; was graduated from Rutgers college, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1847; studied law and was graduated in 1851; member of the state assembly in 1855; of the senate in 1856–1857; delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864, which nominated Mr. Lincoln a second time; delegate to the Cincinnati national convention which nominated Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881): died in Piermont, N. Y., August 5, 1884.

Ferguson, Fenner, a Delegate from Nebraska Territory; born in Rensselaer county, N. Y., April 25, 1814; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practice in Albany, N. Y.; moved to Michigan; member of the state legislature; appointed chief justice of Nebraska in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Bellevue, Nebr., October 11, 1859.

Fergusson, Harvey Butler, a Delegate and a Representative from New Mexico Territory; born in Pickens county, Ala., September 9,1848; was graduated from the Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va., in 1873, and from the law department of that university in 1874; taught in the Shenandoah Valley academy in Winchester, Va.; was admitted to the bar, commenced the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va., moved to Albuquerque, N. Mex., in 1882, and engaged in the practice of law; special United States attorney 1893–1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); defeated for reelection in 1898 and 1902. *Reelected as a Representative to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ferrell, Thomas M., a Representative from Jersey; born in Glassboro, N. J., June 20, 1844; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; elected a member of the township committee 1872–1873; member of the school board three terms of three years each; member of the general assembly 1879–1880; state senator for the county of Gloucester; elected as a Democrat to the forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885).

Ferris, Charles G., a Representative from New York; born in New York City; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City; member of the board of aldermen 1832–1833; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Dudley Selden, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Ferris, Scott, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Neosho, Newton county, Mo., November 3, 1877; was graduated from the Newton county high school in 1897, and from the Kansas City school of law in 1901; was admitted to the bar, practiced law in Lawton, Okla.; elected to the legislature of Oklahoma in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ferriss, Orange, a Representative from New York; born in Glens Falls, N. Y., November 26, 1814; completed preparatory studies; studied law,

was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced; surrogate from February, 1840 to March 1845; judge of Warren county 1851–1863; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); died in Glens Falls, N. Y., April 11, 1894.

Ferry, Orris Sanford, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Bethel, Conn., August 15, 1823; was graduated from Yale college in 1844; studied law, and in 1846 was admitted to the bar; appointed judge of probate in 1849; member of the state senate 1855–1856; state attorney for Fairfield county 1856–1859; defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress; entered the Union Army in 1861 as colonel of the fifth Connecticut volunteers; promoted brigadier general in 1862, and served until the close of the war; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1873 by a combination of Independent Republicans and Democrats, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death in Norwalk, Conn., November 21, 1875.

Ferry, Thomas White, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in the old mission house of the Astor fur company on Mackinac Island, Mich., June 10, 1827; moved with his father's family to Grand Haven, Mich.; attended the public schools; engaged in business pursuits in Grand Haven; member of the house of representatives of Michigan 1850–1852; member of the state senate 1856; delegate in the Chicago Republican convention of 1860; appointed in 1864 to represent Michigan on the board of managers of the Gettysburg national cemetery, and reappointed in 1867; delegate in the Loyalist convention in Philadelphia in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-second Congress, but did not take his seat, having been elected to the United States Senate; took his seat in the Senate March 4, 1871; was reelected, and served until March 3, 1883; President of the Senate pro tempore March 9, March 19, and December 20, 1875; by the death of Vice President Wilson became acting Vice President, and served until March 4, 1877; presided over the high court of impeachment of Secretary of War Belknap, and over the sixteen joint meetings of the two houses during the Hayes-Tilden contest; designated by the President to represent him at the Centennial celebration in Philadelphia, July 4, 1876; reelected President of the Senate pro tempore March 5, 1877, February 26, 1878, April 17, 1878, and March 3, 1879; died in Grand Haven, Mich., October 13, 1896.

Fessenden, Samuel Clement, a Representative from Maine; born in New Gloucester, Me., March 7, 1815; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1834, and from the Bangor, Me., theological seminary in 1837; was ordained and installed as pastor of the Second Congregational church, Rockland, Me., 1837–1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in 1858; elected judge of the Rockland municipal court; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); examiner in the United States patent office 1865–1879; United States consul at St. John, New Brunswick, 1879–1881; died in Stamford, Conn., April 18, 1882.

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Fessenden, Thomas Amory Deblois, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., January 23, 1826; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Auburn, Me., in 1848; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1856; member of the state house of representatives in 1860 and 1868; prosecuting attorney for Androscoggin county 1861–1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles W. Walton, and served from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863; died in Auburn, Me., September 28, 1868.

Fessenden, William Pitt, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Boscawen, N. H., October 16, 1806; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and practiced in Bridgeton, Bangor, and Portland, Me.; member of the state house of representatives in 1832 and 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for reelection; again a member of the state legislature 1845–1846; defeated as a Whig candidate for the Thirty-second Congress; again a member of the state legislature 1853–1854; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate; reelected as a Republican in 1854 and served from March 4, 1853, until July 1, 1864, when he resigned; appointed by President Lincoln Secretary of the Treasury, and served from July 1, 1864, to March 3, 1865; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1865, until his death, in Portland, Me., September 8, 1869.

Few, William, a Delegate and a Senator from Georgia; born near Baltimore, Md., June 8, 1748; moved to North Carolina with his family in 1758; completed elementary studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Augusta, Ga.; member of the state legislature 1777, 1779, 1783, and 1793; member executive council 1777–1778; engaged in the expedition for the subjugation of East Florida; presiding judge of Richmond county court, and surveyor general in 1778; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1782 and 1785–1788; delegate to the convention which revised the Federal Constitution in 1787; delegate in the Georgia convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1793; judge of the circuit court of Georgia 1794–1797; moved to New York City in 1799; member of the state house of representatives 1802–1805; United States commissioner of loans in 1804; state prison inspector 1802–1810; died in Fishkill, N. Y., July 16, 1828.

Ficklin, Orlando Bell, a Representative from Illinois; born in Scott county, Ky., December 16, 1808; was graduated at Transylvania law school in 1830; was admitted to the bar in 1830 and commenced practice in Mount Carmel, Ill.; moved to Charleston, Ill., in 1837; member of the state house of representatives in 1835, 1838, and 1842; attorney for the Wabash circuit in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856; died in Charleston, Ill., May 5, 1886.

Fiedler, William Henry Frederick, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City August 25, 1847; attended public and high schools; elected an alderman of Newark in 1876; member of the state legislature in 1877; reelected alderman in 1878; reelected a member of the legislature in 1878; mayor of Newark in 1879; reelected to the legislature in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); postmaster of Newark, N. J., 1885–1889; engaged in the real estate business in Newark, N. J.

Field, David Dudley, a Representative from New York; born in Haddam, Conn., February 13, 1805; was graduated from Williams college in 1825; studied law and was admitted to the bar in New York City in 1828; member of the commission on legal practice and procedure in 1847–1850; member of a state commission to prepare a political, penal, and civil code 1857–1865; was elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Smith Ely, jr., and served from January 11, 1877, to March 3, 1877; died in New York, April 18, 1894.

Field, Moses Whelock, a Representative from Michigan; born in Watertown, Jefferson county, N. Y., February 10, 1828; attended the public schools and the academy in Victor, N. Y.; moved to Michigan in 1844 and engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; elected alderman of Detroit in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection; regent of the University of Michigan in 1888; died in Detroit, Mich., March 14, 1899.

Field, Richard Stockton, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., December 31, 1803; pursued an academic course and was graduated from Princeton in 1821; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Salem, N. J.; moved to Princeton, N. J., in 1833; member of the state assembly in 1837; attorney-general of the state 1838–1841; member of the state constitutional convention of 1844; elected professor in the Princeton Law college in 1847; appointed United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John R. Thomson, and served from November 21, 1862, to January 14, 1863; appointed by President Lincoln judge of the United States district court for the district of New Jersey, and served from January 21, 1863, until his death in Princeton, N. J., May 25, 1870.

Field, Scott, a Representative from Texas; native of Mississippi; completed preparatory studies; served in the Confederate army as a private; after the war he resumed his studies and finished the literary course in the University of Virginia in 1868; taught school, read law, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; moved to Calvert, Tex., and practiced his profession; elected county attorney in 1875; member of the state senate in 1888; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907).

Field, Walbridge Abner, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Springfield, Vt., April 26, 1833; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1855; studied law in Boston and in the Harvard law school; was admitted to the bar in Boston in 1860; appointed assistant attorney of the United States in 1865, and held the office until April, 1869, when appointed Assistant Attorney General of the United States, and held this office until August, 1870, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Boston; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, until March 28, 1878, when he was succeeded by Benjamin Dean, who contested his election; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); appointed by Governor Long to the bench of the supreme judicial court in February, 1881; promoted to the position of chief justice in 1890, and served until his death in Boston, Mass., July 15, 1899.

Fielder, George Bragg, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., July 24, 1842; attended the public schools and Selleck's academy, Norwalk, Conn.; enlisted in 1862 in the Union army during the civil war as a private in the twenty-first New Jersey volunteers and was promoted to sergeant-major and lieutenant; wounded and taken prisoner in May, 1863, at the battle of Maryes Heights, Va.; elected register of the county of Hudson in 1884, and reelected in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); elected register for a third time in 1895.

Fields, William Craig, a Representative from New York; born in New York City February 13, 1804; attended the public schools; went to Laurens, where he was justice of the peace for sixteen years, and subsequently supervisor; county clerk of Otsego 1853–1856; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in Laurens, N. Y., October 27, 1882.

Fillmore, Millard, a Representative from New York; born in Locke township, Cayuga county, N. Y., January 7, 1800; was self-instructed under the most adverse conditions; studied law in Montville, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in East Aurora, N. Y.; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1830; member of the state house of representatives 1829–1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); declined a renomination; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1844; elected state comptroller in 1847; elected Vice President on the Whig ticket headed by Zachary Taylor in 1848; became President of the United States upon the death of President Taylor, and served from July 9, 1850, to March 3, 1853; defeated as the Whig candidate for President in 1852, and as National American candidate in 1856; president of the Buffalo historical society, and commanded a corps of home guards during the Civil war; died in Buffalo, N. Y., March 8, 1874.

Finch, Isaac, a Representative from New York; born in the State of New Yrok; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives 1822–1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

Finck, William E., a Representative from Ohio; a resident of Somerset, Ohio; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867).

Finck, William Edward, a Representative from Ohio; born in Somerset, Ohio, September 1, 1822; attended the public schools; studied law, was

admitted to the bar in September, 1843, and practiced in Somerset, Ohio; member of the state senate in 1851; delegate to the Whig national convention which nominated Scott and Graham in 1852; state senator again in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); defeated as the Democratic candidate for judge of the supreme court of Ohio in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugh J. Jewett, and served from December 7, 1874, to March 3, 1875; died in Somerset, Ohio, January 25, 1901.

Findlay, James, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mercersburg, Pa., October 2, 1770; attended the public schools; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the territorial legislative council in 1798; of the state house of representatives 1803; served in the War of 1812 as colonel of the second Ohio volunteer infantry and was commissioned brigadier-general of state militia for gallant services in 1812; appointed United States receiver of public moneys at Cincinnati in 1800; appointed United States marshal for Ohio in 1802; mayor of Cincinnati, Ohio, 1810–1811; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833); defeated as the Jackson Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio in 1834; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 28, 1835.

Findlay, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mercersburg, Pa., March 31, 1766; received a limited schooling; prothonotary 1809–1821; moved to Chambersburg, Pa.; register and recorder of deeds; clerk of the orphans court; clerk of the court of quarter sessions; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); appointed postmaster at Chambersburg, Pa., and held the office until his death in Chambersburg, Pa., November 5, 1838.

Findlay, John Van Lear, a Representative from Maryland; born near Williamsport, Md., December 21, 1839; was graduated from Princeton in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Baltimore, Md.; member of the state legislature; collector of internal revenue for one of the Baltimore districts; city solicitor for Baltimore; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Baltimore, Md., April 19, 1907.

Findlay, William, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Mercersburg, Pa., June 20, 1768; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Franklinton, Pa.; member of the state house of representatives in 1797 and 1803; state treasurer 1807–1817; governor of Pennsylvania 1817–1820; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from December 10, 1821, to March 3, 1827; Treasurer of the United States mint 1827–1840; died in Harrisburg, Pa., November 12, 1846.

Findley, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland, January 11, 1751; attended the parish schools; came to the United States and located in Philadelphia; served in the Revolutionary War; moved to Westmoreland county, Pa.; member of the state legislature; delegate to the state constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1799), and reelected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1817); died near Greensburg, Pa., April 5, 1821.

Fine, John, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, August 26, 1784; was graduated from Columbia college, New York, in 1809; studied law in the Litchfield law school; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ogdensburg, N. Y., in 1815; first judge of the court of common pleas for St. Lawrence county, 1824–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); again judge of the court of common pleas from February 16, 1843, until the court was abolished in 1847; member of the state senate in 1848; died in Ogdensburg, N. Y., January 4, 1867.

Finerty, John Frederick, a Representative from Illinois; born in Galway, Ireland, September 10, 1846; instructed by private tuition; came to America in 1864; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War and served in the ninety-ninth New York state militia in the United States service; correspondent for the Chicago Times in the Sioux war of 1876, with General Crook; in the Northern Indian (Sioux) war of 1879, with General Miles; in the Ute campaign, 1879, with General Merritt, and afterwards in the Apache campaign of 1881 with General Carr; correspondent in Washington during the sessions of the Forty-sixth Congress; established The Citizen, a weekly newspaper, in Chicago, in 1882; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Chicago, Ill., June 10, 1908.

Finkelnburg, Gustavus Adolphus, a Representative from Missouri; born near Cologne, Prussia, April 6, 1837; emigrated to Missouri with his family in 1848; pursued an academic course in St. Charles college, Missouri; was graduated from the law department of Ohio university in Cincinnati; admitted to the bar in St. Louis in 1860; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; elected to the Missouri legislature as a Radical in 1864; reelected in 1866 and chosen speaker pro tempore; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); appointed United States judge for the eastern district of Missouri by President Roosevelt; died in Denver, Colo., May 18, 1908.

Finley, David Edward, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Trenton, Ark., February 28, 1861; attended the schools of Rock Hill and Ebenezer, S. C., and the South Carolina college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1890–1891; served in the state senate 1892–1896; trustee of the South Carolina university in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Finley, Ebenezer Byron, a Representative from Ohio; born in Orrville, Wayne county, Ohio, July 31, 1833; studied law and was admitted to practice in June, 1862; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as first lieutenant in the sixty-fourth Ohio infantry; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); adjutant general of Ohio; also served as circuit judge of the third circuit of Ohio; resumed the practice of law in Bucyrus, Ohio.

Finley, Hugh Franklin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Tye's Ferry, Whitley county, Ky., January 18, 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859; member of the state legislature 1861–1862; commonwealth's attorney 1862–1866; reelected in 1867, and 1868 for six years; defeated for Congress in 1870; elected to the state senate in 1875; appointed United States district attorney for Kentucky in 1876; elected judge of the fifteenth circuit in 1880 for six years; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Williamsburg, Ky., October 16, 1909.

Finley, Jesse Johnson, a Representative from Florida; born near Lebanon, Wilson county, Tenn., November 18, 1812; pursued an academic course; captain in the Seminole war in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and located in Mississippi county, Ark., in 1840; elected to the state senate in 1841; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1842; resumed the practice of law; elected mayor of Memphis 1845; moved to Mariana, Fla., in November, 1846; elected to the state senate of Florida in 1850; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1852; appointed judge of the western circuit of Florida in 1853, and elected to the same office in 1855, and again in 1859; volunteered as a private in the Confederate army in 1862; was promoted to the rank of brigadier general November 16, 1863; paroled in Quincy, Fla., May 23, 1865; located in Lake City, Fla., in 1865; moved to Jacksonvile, Fla., in 1871; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Josiah J. Walls to the Forty-fourth Congress and served from April 19, 1876, until March 3, 1877; successfully contested the election of Horatio Bisbee, jr., to the Forty-fifth Congress and served from February 20, 1879, to March 3, 1879; presented credentials as a member-elect to the Forty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1881, until June 1, 1882, when he was succeeded by Horatio Bisbee, jr., who contested his election; presented credentials on December 5, 1887, as a Senator-elect to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1887, but was never sworn, for the reason that the appointment was made before the vacancy occurred; died in Lake City, Fla., November 6, 1904; interment in Gainesville, Fla.

Finney, Darwin Abel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shrewsbury, Vt., August 11, 1814; moved with his parents to Meadville, Pa.; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the Meadville college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Meadville; twice elected to the state house of representatives; member of the state senate; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death, while traveling in Europe, August 25, 1868.

Fischer, Israel F., a Representative from New York; born in New York City, August 17, 1858; moved to Brooklyn September, 1887; studied law and was admitted to the bar in December, 1879; member of the executive committee of the Republican state committee 1888–1890; chairman of the executive committee of the county for two years and chairman of the campaign committee in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899).

Fish, Hamilton, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in New York City, August 3, 1808; was graduated from Columbia college in 1827; admitted to the bar in 1830 and practiced in New York City; commissioner of deeds for the city and county of New York; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; lieutenant governor from November, 1847, to January 1, 1849; governor of New York 1849–1850; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; one of the board of commissioners for the relief of Union prisoners of war in the South; appointed by President Grant Secretary of State, and was reappointed and served from March 11, 1869, to March 12, 1877; member of the joint high commission which settled the differences between the United States and Great Britain in 1871, and negotiated the treaty of Washington in 1873; president general of the Society of the Cincinnati; died in Garrison, N. Y., September 7, 1893.

Fish, Hamilton, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., April 17, 1849; attended private schools in this country and in Switzerland and was graduated from Columbia College in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1873, and practiced; private secretary to his father, Hamilton Fish, Secretary of State of the United States under President Grant in 1869–1871; member of the state assembly and served as speaker in 1895 and 1896; appointed by President Roosevelt in 1903 assistant treasurer of the United States at New York city; reappointed in 1907 and served until October, 1908, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); after leaving Congress took up his residence in Garrison, N. Y.

Fisher, Charles, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rowan county, N. C., October 20, 1789; educated by private tutors in Raleigh; studied law, was admitted to the bar but never practiced to any extent; member of the state senate in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George Mumford; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress and served from February 11, 1819, to March 3, 1821; declined a renomination; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1821–1823, 1826–1831, 1833, and 1836; member of the constitutional convention of 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); declined the Democratic nomination for governor of North Carolina in 1846; died in Hillsboro, Miss., May 7, 1849.

Fisher, David, a Representative from Ohio, born in Somerset county, Pa., December 3, 1794; moved to Ohio, where he received an elementary training; was a lay preacher and newspaper contributor; editor and proprietor of a newspaper in Wilmington, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 7, 1886.

Fisher, George, a Representative from New York; a resident of Oswego, N. Y.; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, to February 5, 1830, when he was unseated after a contest with Silas Wright, jr.

Fisher, George Purnell, a Representative from Delaware; born in Milford, Del., October 13, 1817; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1838; admitted to the bar in 1841 and practiced in Dover,

Del.; member of the state house of representatives in 1843 and 1844; secretary of state in 1846; confidential clerk to Secretary Clayton in the Department of State at Washington in 1849; appointed by President Taylor a commissioner to adjudicate claims against Brazil 1850–1852; attorney general of Delaware 1857–1860; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Lincoln a judge of the supreme court of the District of Columbia, which position he resigned when appointed district attorney for the District of Columbia, from which he was removed in 1875; appointed by President Harrison First Auditor of the Treasury Department in 1889; died in Washington, D. C., February 10, 1899.

Fisher, Horatio Gates, a Rrepresentative from Pennsylvania; born in Huntingdon, Pa., April 21, 1838; was graduated from Lafayette college, Easton, Pa., July, 1855; engaged in mining, shipping, and wholesale coal business; member of city councils 1862–1865; county auditor 1865–1868; burgess 1874–1876; member of the state senate 1876–1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Huntingdon, Pa., May 8, 1890.

Fisher, John, a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, N. H., March 13, 1806; reared on a farm and afterwards engaged in mercantile pursuits; for twenty-one years had charge of an iron manufacturing establishment in Hamilton, Canada, where he was a member of the city council; mayor of Hamilton, Canada; returned to New York and settled in Batavia in 1856; acted as state commissioner in the erection of the institution for the blind in Batavia; president of a fire insurance company; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Batavia, N. Y., March 28, 1882.

Fisher, Spencer Oliver, a Representative from Michigan; born in Camden, Hillsdale county, Mich., February 3, 1843; attended the public schools, Albion and Hillsdale colleges in Michigan, but was not graduated from either; engaged in lumbering and banking in West Bay City, Mich.; mayor of the city 1881–1884; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); resumed the lumbering and banking business in Bay City Mich.

Fisk, James, a Senator from Vermont; born in Greenwich, Mass., October 4, 1763; served in the Revolutionary War 1779–1782; member of the general assembly in 1785; entered the Universalist ministry and preached occassionally; moved to Barre, Vt., in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Barre, Vt.; member of Vermont legislature 1800–1805, 1809–1810, and 1815; judge of the Orange county court 1802–1809; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); appointed United States judge for the Territory of Indiana in 1812, but declined; judge of the supreme court of Vermont 1815–1816; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Dudley Chase, and served from November 4, 1817, to January 8, 1818, when he resigned; collector of customs for the district of Vermont 1818–1826; moved to Swanton, Vt., in 1819, and died there November 17, 1844.

Fisk, Jonathan, a Representative from New York; born in Amherst, N. H., September 26, 1773; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); again elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1813, to June, 1815, when he resigned, before having taken his seat to the latter Congress, to accept the position of United States attorney for the southern district of New York, and served until June, 1819; died near Newburgh, N. Y., July 13, 1832.

Fitch, Asa, a Representative from New York; born in Groton, Conn., November 10, 1765; studied medicine, and practiced in Duanesburg and Salem, N. Y.; president of the Washington county medical society 1806–1826; justice of the peace 1799; county judge 1810–1821; elected as a Federalist to the Twelith Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of medicine in Salem; died in Salem, N. Y., August 24, 1843.

Fitch, Ashbel Parmelee, a Representative from New York; born in Moores, Clinton county, N. Y., October 8, 1848; attended the public schools of New York, Williston seminary, East Hampton, Mass., and the universities of Jena and Berlin, Germany, and Columbia college law school in New York City; was admitted to the bar in November, 1869, and practiced in New York City; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress and as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until December 26, 1893, when he resigned; comptroller of New York City 1893–1897; died in New York City, May 4, 1904.

Fitch, Graham Newel, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Leroy, N. Y., December 5, 1809; pursued classical studies; studied medicine in the Fairfield, N. Y., medical college and practiced in Logansport, Ind.; professor in Rush medical college, Chicago, Ill., 1844–1849; Indiana presidential elector in 1844, 1848, and 1856; member of the state legislature in 1836 and 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); elected to the United States Senate and served from February 4, 1857, to March 3, 1861; raised the forty-sixth Indiana volunteer infantry during the Civil war and served as its colonel; delegate in the national Democratic convention of 1868; died in Logansport, Ind., November 29, 1892.

Fitch, Thomas, a Representative from Nevada; born in New York City, January 27, 1838; attended the public schools; went to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1855; engaged as clerk; local editor of the Milwaukee Free Democrat in 1859 and 1860; went to California in 1860; edited the San Francisco Times and Placerville Republican; studied law; member of the California assembly in 1862–1863; went to Nevada in June, 1863; elected a member of the convention which framed the state constitution in 1864; Union nominee for Territorial Delegate to Congress in 1864; district attorney of Washoe county in 1865 and 1866; elected to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Fite, Samuel McClary, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Alexandria, Smith

county, Tenn., June 12, 1816; attended the common schools and was graduated from Clinton college, Tennessee; studied law in Lebanon, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Carthage, Tenn.; member of the state senate in 1850; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1852; judge of the sixth judicial district 1858–1861; resumed the practice of law in Carthage, Tenn.; appointed on July 24, 1869, judge of the sixth judicial district to fill a vacancy; elected on January 8, 1870, and served until 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Head, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death, before the assembling of Congress, in Hot Springs, Ark., October 23, 1875.

Fithian, George Washington, a Representative from Illinois; born near Willow Hill, Ill., July 1, 1854; attended the common schools; learned the printer's trade in Mount Carmel, Ill.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875; elected state attorney of Jasper county in 1876; reelected in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); railroad and warehouse commissioner of Illinois 1895–1897; resumed the practice of law in Newton, Ill.

Fitzgerald, Frank T., a Representative from New York; a resident of New York City; elected to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in New York City November 4, 1889, before the convening of the Congress.

Fitzgerald, John Francis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 11, 1865; attended the Boston Latin school, Boston college, and Harvard college, but was not graduated from either; member of the Boston common council of 1892; elected a member of the Massachusetts state senate in 1893 and 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); mayor of Boston 1906–1907; reelected in 1910.

Fitzgerald, John Joseph, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 10, 1872; attended the city schools, and was graduated from Manhattan college, New York City; studied law in the New York law school and was admitted to the bar in 1893; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911); delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1912. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Fitzgerald, Thomas, a Senator from Michigan; born in Germantown, N. Y., April 10, 1796; pursued an academic course; served under General Harrison in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1818; served one term in the Indiana legislature; in 1832 moved to St. Joseph, Mich.; appointed to the United Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Lewis Cass, and served from June 8, 1848, to January 20, 1849; died in Niles, Mich., March 25, 1855.

Fitzgerald, William, a Representative from Tennessee; born in that state; received a thorough English training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dresden, Tenn.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833).

Fitzhugh, William, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Eagles Nest, King George county, Va., August 24, 1741; pursued classical studies with private tutors; Delegate to the Continental Congress, 1779–1780; died at Ravensworth, Fairfax county, Va., July 6, 1809.

Fitzpatrick, Benjamin, a Senator from Alabama; born in Greene county, Ga., June 30, 1802; left an orphan, he was taken by his brother to Alabama in 1815; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Montgomery in 1821 and practiced until 1829; solicitor of the Montgomery circuit 1822–1823; removed to his plantation in Autauga county in 1829, and devoted himself to planting; governor of Alabama, 1841–1845; appointed as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Dixon H. Lewis, and served from November 20, 1848, to November 30, 1849; again appointed and subsequently elected a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William R. King, and served from January 14, 1853, to March 3, 1861; served as president of the Senate pro tempore; delegate to the Union national convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died on his plantation near Wetumpka, Ala., November 25, 1869.

Fitzpatrick, Morgan Cassius, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Tuscaloosa, Ala., October 29, 1868; attended the common schools of Tennessee, University of Ohio, was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the bar, practiced law; edited a newspaper; served two terms in the state legislature; elected speaker of the Tennessee house of representatives; served two terms as state superintendent of public instruction; chairman of the State Democratic executive committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); died in Gallatin, Tenn., June 25, 1908.

Fitzpatrick, Thomas Young, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Floyd county, Ky., September 20, 1850; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1877; filled the positions of county judge, county attorney, and representative in the state legislature; Democratic elector in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); died January 21, 1906.

Fitzsimons, Thomas, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Belfast, Ireland, in 1741; came to the United States and entered a countinghouse in Philadelphia as clerk; commanded a company of volunteer home guards during the Revolutionary War; member of the state house of representatives 1786–1787; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1782–1783, and the United States constitutional convention in 1787; elected to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1795); president of the Philadelphia chamber of commerce; held several local offices; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 26, 1811.

Flack, William Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Franklin Falls, Franklin county, N. Y., March 22, 1861; attended the public schools; became interested in lumbering and tanning; supervisor of the town of Waverly seven years and chairman of the board for two years; elected county clerk of Franklin county in 1897 and re-

elected in 1900; chairman of the Republican county committee from 1898 to 1902; served as trustee of the village of Malone, and elected president of said village in 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1909).

Flagler, Thomas Thorn, a Representative from New York; born in Pleasant Valley, Dutchess county, N. Y., October 12, 1811; attended the common schools; learned the printer's trade and became one of the owners and publishers of the Chenango Republican, Oxford, N. Y.; removed to Lockport in 1834; member of the state house of representatives in 1842 and 1843; county treasurer 1849–1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); again a member of the state house of representatives in 1860; member of the state constitutional convention of 1867–1868; died in Lockport, N. Y., September 6, 1897.

Flanagan, De Witt Clinton, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City, December 28, 1870; attended Columbia college, New York City; pursued a commercial career; became interested in a number of industrial enterprises; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Joshua S. Salmon, and served from January 5, 1903, to March 3, 1903.

Flanagan, James Winright, a Representative and a Senator from Texas; born in Gordonsville, Va., September 5, 1805; attended the common schools; moved in 1816 to Cloverport, Ky., where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace 1823–1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in the Breckenridge county circuit 1833–1843; moved to Henderson, Tex., in 1843, where he practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1851–1852; served in the state senate 1855–1856; presidential elector on the Fillmore ticket in 1857; member of the state constitutional convention in 1866 and 1868; lieutenant governor of Texas in 1869; elected to the Forty-first Congress, but did not take his seat; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on the reconstruction of Texas and served from February 22, 1870, to March 3, 1875; died September 28, 1887.

Flanders, Alvan, a Delegate from Washington Territory; born in Hopkinton, N. H., August 2, 1825; attended the public schools; learned the machinist trade in Boston; moved to California in 1851, and there engaged in the lumber business until 1858; one of the projectors and proprietors of the San Francisco Daily Times; member of the state legislature in 1861; appointed register of the Humboldt land office; moved to Washington Territory and engaged in business; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); appointed by President Grant governor of Washington Territory and served one year.

Flanders, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Bristol, N. H., January 26, 1816; attended New Hampton (New Hampshire) academy and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1842; studied law, but was never admitted to the bar; edited the New Orleans Tropic in 1845; elected alderman of New Orleans in 1847; superintendent of public schools 1850; reelected alderman in 1852; secretary and treasurer of the New Orleans, Opelousas and Great Western Railroad Co., 1852–1861; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from February 23, 1863, to March 3, 1863; military governor of Louisiana 1867–1868; appointed in 1863 special agent for the Treasury Department; mayor of New Orleans 1870–1872; assistant United States Treasurer of the United States in New Orleans 1873–1882; unsuccessful candidate for state treasurer on the Republican ticket in 1888; died near Youngsville, La., March 13, 1896.

Fleeger, George W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Concord township, Butler county, Pa., March 13, 1839; attended the common schools and West Sunbury academy; enlisted in the Union army June 10, 1861, as private in company C, eleventh regiment Pennsylvania reserves, and was discharged as first lieutenant March 13, 1865; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1866 in Butler, Pa.; member of the state legislature 1871–1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Butler, Pa., and died there June 25, 1894.

Fleming, William, a Delegate from Virginia; born July 6, 1736; studied medicine at the university of Edinburgh, and entered the British navy as a surgeon; came to Virginia in 1755; captain in the French and Indian war under Washington; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1763; member of the house of burgesses; a delegate in the Virginia conventions of 1775 and 1776; member of the committee of independence in 1776; a judge of the general court and presiding judge of the court of appeals; sat in the Continental Congress 1779–1781; died February 15, 1824.

Fleming, William Henry, a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta, Ga., October 18, 1856; attended Summerville academy, Richmond county academy, and the State University in Athens, Ga., from which institution he received the degrees of civil engineer and master of arts; superintendent of the public schools of Augusta and Richmond county, Ga., in January, 1877, and resigned in August, 1880; was admitted to the bar in November, 1880; elected to the state legislature in 1888, 1890, 1892, and 1894, and served as speaker of the house; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Augusta, Ga.

Fletcher, Duncan Upshaw, a Senator from Florida; born in Sumter county, Ga., January 6, 1859; moved with his parents to Monroe county in 1860; attended the common schools, Gordon institute, Barnesville, Ga., and was graduated from Vanderbilt university, Nashville, Tenn., in 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Fla.; member of the state legislature in 1893; mayor of Jacksonville 1893–1895 and 1901–1903; chairman of the board of public instruction of Duval county 1900–1906; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for term beginning March 4, 1909, and expiring March 3, 1915.

Fletcher, Isaac, a Representative from Vermont; born in Dunstable, Mass., November 22, 1784; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1808; taught in the academy at Chesterfield, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; state attorney

of Caledonia county, Vt., for eight years; member of the state constitutional convention of 1822; was graduated from the university of Vermont in 1825; member of the state house of representatives, and served one term as speaker; elected as an Anti-Masonic Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); defeated for reelection; adjutant general on the governor's staff; died in Lyndon, Vt., October 19, 1842.

Fletcher, Loren, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Mount Vernon, Kennebec county, Me., April 10, 1833; attended the public schools and Maine Wesleyan seminary, Kents Hill, Me.; removed to Bangor in 1853, where he was employed by a lumber company; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1856, where he engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits, largely in the manufacture of lumber and flour; elected to the state legislature in 1872, was reelected seven times, and served the last three terms as speaker; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903); reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

Fletcher, Richard, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cavendish, Vt., January 8, 1788; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1806; studied law under Daniel Webster was admitted to the bar in 1809 and commenced practice in Salisbury, N. H.; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1819; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1848–1853; died in Boston, Mass., June 21, 1869.

Fletcher, Thomas, a Representative from Kentucky; located in Montgomery county, Ky.; member of the state legislature 1803, 1805, and 1806; served in the War of 1812 as major of Kentucky volunteers under General Harrison and distinguished himself at Fort Meigs, May 15, 1813; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Clark, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; declined a reelection; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1817, 1820, 1821, and 1825.

Flick, James Patton, a Representative from Iowa; born in Bakerstown, Allegheny county, Pa., August 28, 1845; moved with his parents to Wapello county, Iowa, in 1852, and to Taylor county in 1857; attended the common schools; enlisted in the fourth Iowa infantry April 3, 1862, and served as a private soldier; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1870; member of the general assembly; district attorney of the third judicial district of Iowa for six years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in Bedford, Iowa.

Flint, Frank Putnam, a Senator from California; born in North Reading, Mass., July 15, 1862; moved with his parents to San Francisco, Cal., in 1869; attended the public schools; in 1888 moved to Los Angeles; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1888; served as deputy United States marshal; appointed assistant United States attorney in 1892; appointed United States district attorney for the southern district of California in 1897; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Los Angeles, Cal.

Flood, Henry Delaware, a Representative from Virginia; born in Appomattox county, Va., September 2, 1865; attended the schools of Appomattox and Richmond, Washington and Lee university, and the University of Virginia; began the practice of the law on September 15, 1886; elected to the house of delegates of the general assembly of Virginia in 1887 and reelected in 1889; elected to the state senate in 1891, reelected in 1895 and in 1899; elected attorney for the commonwealth of Appomattox county in 1891, 1895, and 1899; presidential elector on the Cleveland and Stevenson ticket in 1892; nominated for Congress by the Democratic party in 1896 and defeated; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Flood, Thomas S., a Representative from New York; born in Lodi, Seneca county, N. Y., April 12, 1844; attended the common schools and Elmira free academy; an alderman of Elmira 1882–1883; president of the Chemung county agricultural society 1884–1885; engaged in farming and lumbering; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891).

Florence, Elias, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fauquier county, Va., February 15, 1797; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Ohio, locating in Circleville, Piqua county; member of the state house of representatives in 1829, 1830, 1834, and 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); member of the constitutional convention of 1850; died in Muhlenberg township, Pickaway county, Ohio, November 21, 1880.

Florence, Thomas Birch, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 26, 1812; attended the public schools; learned the hatter's trade and engaged in that business in 1833; Democratic candidate for the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, but was defeated; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1861); after leaving Congress edited and published various newspapers in Washington, D. C.; defeated as the Democratic candidate in his old district for the Forty-first Congress; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., July 3, 1875.

Flournoy, Thomas Stanhope, a Representative from Virginia; born in Prince Edward county, Va., December 15, 1811; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Halifax, Va.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); defeated for the Thirty-first Congress; entered the Confederate army and was wounded in battle in Virginia in June, 1864; died March 13, 1883.

Flower, Roswell Pettibone, a Representative from New York; born in Theresa, Jefferson county, N. Y., August 7, 1835; was graduated from the

Theresa high school in 1851; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits in 1851; assistant postmaster of Watertown, N. Y., 1854–1860; moved to New York City and entered into the banking business in 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi P. Morton, and served from December 5, 1881, to March 3, 1883; reelected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses and served from March 4, 1889, to September 16, 1891, when he resigned; in November, 1891, elected governor of New York and served until 1895; died in Eastport, N. Y., May 12, 1899.

Flower, Samuel, a Representative from New Jersey; a resident of Hamburg, N. J.; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835).

Floyd, Charles A., a Representative from New York; born in New York; attended the common schools; county clerk 1820–1821; district attorney in 1830; member of the state legislature in 1836 and 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); surrogate from January, 1844, to July, 1847.

Floyd, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Jefferson county, Va., April 24, 1783; pursued an academic course; attended Dickinson college, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1806; began practice in Blacksburg, Va.; justice of the peace in 1807; surgeon in the Virginia line in 1812; for several years a member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1829); governor of Virginia from 1829 to 1834; died in Sweet Springs, Va., August 16, 1837.

Floyd, John, a Representative from Georgia; born in Beaufort, S. C., October 3, 1769; moved in 1791 with his father to Camden county, Georgia, and engaged in boat building; served in the War of 1812 as brigadier general in expeditions against the Creek Indians; served as a member of the state house of representatives from 1820–1827; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died near Jefferson, Ga., June 24, 1839.

Floyd, John Charles, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Sparta, White county, Tenn., April 14, 1858; moved with his parents to Benton county, Ark., in 1869, where he attended the common and high schools; in 1876 entered the State university in Fayetteville, Ark., taking the classical course, and was graduated in 1879; in 1880 and 1881 taught school; in 1882 read law and was admitted to the bar; the same year he located in Yellville, where he practiced; in 1888 was elected representative in the state legislature; in 1890 and again in 1892 elected prosecuting attorney; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Floyd, John G., a Representative from New York; born in the state of New York; attended the common schools; member of the state house of representatives 1839–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Floyd, William, a Delegate and a Representative from New York; born in Brookhaven, Long Island, N. Y., December 17, 1734; pursued an academic course; was prominent in the ante-Revolutionary movements; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1777; signed the Declaration of Independence; member of the state senate 1777–1778; again Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1783; again a state senator 1784–1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); presidential elector in 1792; moved in 1794 to Westernville, Oneida county; presidential elector in 1800, 1804, and 1820; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1801; again state senator in 1808; died in Westernville, N. Y., August 4, 1821.

Flye, Edwin, a Representative from Maine; born in New Castle, Me., March 4, 1817; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits and ship building; was a member of the state house of representatives in 1858; was for many years president of the first National bank of Damariscotta, Me.; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1876; was elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James G. Blaine, and served from December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1877.

Flynn, Dennis T., a Delegate from Oklahoma Territory; born in Phoenixville, Pa., February 13, 1862; removed with parents two years later to Buffalo, N. Y., where he resided until 1880, when he moved to Riverside, Iowa; was admitted to the bar and established the Riverside Leader; moved from Iowa in 1881 to Kiowa, Kans., where he established the Kiowa Herald and pursued the practice of law; elected city attorney; appointed postmaster of Kiowa; moved to Oklahoma Territory April 22, 1889, and was commissioned by President Harrison postmaster of the city of Guthrie; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); defeated for the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); nominated, but declined to be a candidate for the Fifty-eighth Congress; was the Republican nominee for United States Senator in 1908, but was defeated; resides in Oklahoma City, Okla.

Focht, Benjamin K., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Bloomfield, Pa., March 12, 1863; attended Bucknell university, Pennsylvania state college, and Susquehanna university; editor and proprietor of the Saturday News published in Lewisburg; served as an officer of the National guard of Pennsylvania; served three terms in the state assembly and four years in the state senate; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Foelker, Otto Godfrey, a Representative from New York; born in Germany in 1875; came to America with his parents in 1888 and located in Troy, N. Y.; moved to Brooklyn in December, 1895; attended public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Brooklyn; member of the state assembly in 1904–1905; state senator 1906–1908; elected to the Sixtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles T. Dunwell; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from December 7, 1908, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in California.

Foerderer, Robert Hermann, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frankenhausen, Germany, May 16, 1860, while his parents were sojourning in Europe; attended public and private schools; engaged as a manufacturer of leather; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); died in Torresdale, Pa., July 26, 1903.

Fogg, George Gilman, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Meredith, Belknap county, N. H., May 26, 1813; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842 and began practice in Gilmanton, N. H.; secretary of state of New Hampshire in 1846; newspaper publisher from 1847 to 1861; reporter of the state supreme court 1856–1860; appointed by President Lincoln United States minister resident to Switzerland and served from March 28, 1861, to October 16, 1865; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Clark, and served from August 31, 1866, to March 3, 1867; died in Concord, N. H., October 5, 1881.

Foley, James B., a Representative from Indiana; native of Kentucky; received a limited schooling; moved to Greensburg, Ind.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859).

Folger, Walter, jr., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Nantucket, Mass., June 12, 1765; attended the public schools; member of the state senate from 1809 to 1815, and 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); died in Nantucket, Mass., September 8, 1849.

Follett, John Fassett, a Representative from Ohio; born in Franklin county, Vt., February 18, 1831; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1837 and settled in Licking county; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Marietta college in 1855; taught school two years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; elected to the state legislature in 1865 and 1867; elected in January, 1868, speaker of the house of representatives; in September, 1868, moved to Cincinnati and engaged in the practice of law; presidential elector at large on the Hancock and English ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifty-sixth Congress; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 15, 1902.

Folsom, Nathaniel, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Exeter, N. H., September 18, 1726; attended the public schools; served in the Seven Years' war as captain in Colonel Blanchard's regiment; successively major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the fourth regiment of New Hampshire militia, which he commanded at the beginning of the Revolutionary war; brigadier general of the New Hampshire troops sent to Massachusetts, and served during the siege of Boston; appointed major general and made the details of troops sent from New Hampshire to Ticonderoga; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1775 and 1777–1780; executive councilor in 1778; a delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1783, and its president; chief justice of the court of common pleas; died in Exeter, N. H., May 26, 1790.

Foot, Samuel Augustus, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Cheshire, Conn., November 8, 1780; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Yale in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Cheshire; engaged in mercantile pursuits at New Haven; for several years a member of the state house of representatives and twice its speaker; elected as a Whig to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1827, to March 3, 1833; defeated for reelection; again elected to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, to May 9, 1834, when he resigned to become governor of Connecticut; served as governor from 1834 to 1835; presidential elector on the Clay and Frelinghuysen ticket in 1844; died in Cheshire, Conn., September 15, 1846.

Foot, Solomon, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Cornwall, Addison county, Vt., November 19, 1802; pursued classical studies, graduating at Middlebury College in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831 and commenced practice in Rutland, Vt.; state representative 1833 and 1836–1838 and served as speaker of the house the last two sessions; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1836; state's attorney 1836–1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); defeated as a candidate for Clerk of the House of Representatives in December, 1849; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; twice reelected and served from March 4, 1851, until his death; served several times as president pro tempore of the Senate; died in Washington, D. C., March 28, 1866.

Foote, Charles Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, N. Y., April 15, 1785; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Delhi, N. Y.; colonel of county militia; trustee of St. John's academy; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Delhi, N. Y., August 1, 1828.

Foote, Henry Stuart, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Fauquier county, Va., September 20, 1800; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Washington college, Virginia, 1819; studied law, and in 1822 was admitted to the bar and began practice in Tuscumbia, Ala., in 1824; moved in 1826 to Jackson, Miss.; was presidential elector in 1844; elected as a Unionist to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1847, until the fall of 1851, when he resigned; elected governor of Mississippi and served from 1852 to 1854; moved to California; returned to Vicksburg, Miss., in 1858; member of the Southern convention in Knoxville in 1859; elected to the first and second Confederate congresses; afterwards moved to Washington, D. C., where he practiced law; died in Nashville, Tenn., May 20, 1880.

Foote, Wallace Turner, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Port Henry, Essex county, N. Y., April 7, 1864; attended the Port Henry union school; prepared for college at Willistion seminary, East Hampton, Mass., and was graduated as civil engineer from Union college, Schenectady, in 1885; elected alumni trustee of that university in 1896; assistant superintendent of the Cedar Point

Furnace in Port Henry from 1885 to 1887; entered Columbia law school in 1889; was admitted to the bar and practiced law in Port Henry; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); died in New York City, December 17, 1910.

Foraker, Joseph Benson, a Senator from Ohio; born near Rainsboro, Highland county, Ohio, July 5, 1846; enlisted July 14, 1862, as a private in company A, eighty-ninth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry, and served until the close of the war, retiring with the rank of first lieutenant and brevet captain; was graduated from Cornell university, Ithaca, N. Y., July 1, 1869; was admitted to the bar and entered upon the practice of the law in Cincinnati, Ohio, October 14, 1869; elected judge of the superior court of Cincinnati in April, 1879; resigned May 1, 1882; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor of Ohio in 1883; elected governor in 1885 and 1887; again defeated in 1889; chairman of the Republican state conventions of Ohio 1886, 1890, 1896, and 1900, and a delegate at large to the Republican national conventions of 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, and 1900; chairman of the Ohio delegation in the conventions of 1884 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1903, and served from March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Foran, Martin Ambrose, a Representative from Ohio; born in Choconut, Susquehanna county, Pa., November 11, 1844; received a public school and collegiate training; served in the fourth Pennsylvania cavalry from April, 1864, to July, 1865, as a private; member of the constitutional convention of Ohio in 1873; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1874; prosecuting attorney for city of Cleveland from April, 1875, to April, 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; judge of the court of common pleas and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Forbes, James, a Delegate from Maryland; sat in the Continental Congress 1778–1780; died March 25, 1780.

Ford, George, a Representative from Indiana; born in South Bend, Ind., January 11, 1846; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in South Bend; prosecuting attorney for ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); after leaving Congress returned to South Bend, Ind., where he resumed the practice of law.

Ford, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; held several local offices in Lawrenceville; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831).

Ford, Melbourne H., a Representative from Michigan; born in Saline, Mich., June 30, 1849; attended the Michigan agricultural college and the United States naval academy; served in the Navy during the latter part of the Civil War; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1878 but never engaged in practice; official stenographer of several municipal, state, and Federal courts; member of the Michigan legislature 1885–1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); reelected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Grand Rapids, Mich., April 20, 1891.

Ford, Nicholas, a Representative from Missouri; born in Wicklow, Ireland, June 21, 1833; emigrated to America in 1848; engaged in mercantile pursuits in St. Joseph, Mo.; elected as a National to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor of Missouri in 1888; died in Miltonvale, Kans., June 18, 1897.

Ford, William D., a Representative from New York; born in Providence, R. I.; received a limited schooling; moved to Jefferson county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1816–1817; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Watertown, N. Y.

Fordney, Joseph Warren, a Representative from Michigan; born in Blackford county, Ind., November 5, 1853; attended the common schools; moved to Saginaw, Mich., in June, 1869; engaged in the lumber industry; vice president of the Saginaw board of trade; elected alderman in 1895 and 1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Forester, John B., a Representative from Tennessee; native of that state; received a limited schooling; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837).

Forker, Samuel C., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mount Holly, N. J., March 16, 1821; completed preparatory studies; engaged in banking; director and cashier of the Bordentown banking company; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873).

Forman, William St. John, a Representative from Illinois; born in Natchez, Miss., January 20, 1847; moved with his father to Nashville, Ill., in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Nashville; member of the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); after leaving Congress he moved to East St. Louis, Ill., where he resumed the practice of law; collector of internal revenue 1895–1899, died in East St. Louis, Ill., June 10, 1908.

Fornance, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lower Merion township, Montgomery county, Pa., October 18, 1804; attended the public schools; sudied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and practiced in Norristown, Pa.; member of the state house of Representatives in 1834; appointed Winfield Scott Hancock a cadet to West Point military academy; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in Morristown, Montgomery county, Pa., November 24, 1852.

Fornes, Charles Vincent, a Representative from New York; born in Williamsville, Erie county, N. Y., January 22, 1846; was graduated from Union academy, Lockport, N. Y., and was principal of a Buffalo public school for three years; moved to New York City in 1877 and engaged in

business as an importer and jobber of woolens; from January, 1902, to January, 1906, president of the board of aldermen of New York City; trustee and director in several banks and corporations; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Forney, Daniel Munroe, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lincoln County, N. C., in May, 1784; served in the War of 1812 as major; held several local offices; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1815, until 1818, when he resigned; appointed by President Monroe a commissioner to treat with the Creek Indians; member of the state senate 1823–1826; moved to Alabama in 1834 and located in Lowndes county, where he died October 15, 1847.

Forney, Peter, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lincoln county, N. C., April 21, 1756; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary War; engaged in the manufacture of iron; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1794–1796, and state senator 1801–1802; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1805, the Madison ticket in 1809 and in 1813, the Monroe ticket in 1817, the John Quincy Adams ticket in 1825, and the Jackson ticket in 1829; died in his country home, known as "Mount Welcome," Lincoln county, N. C., February 1, 1834.

Forney, William Henry, a Representative from Alabama; born in Lincolnton, N. C., November 9, 1823; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of Alabama in 1844; served in the War with Mexico as a first lieutenant in the first regiment of Alabama volunteers; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced; trustee of the University of Alabama 1851–1860; member of the state house of representatives 1859–1860; entered the Confederate army at the commencement of hostilities in 1861 as captain, and was successively promoted major, lieutenant colonel, colonel, and brigadier general; surrendered at Appomattox Court House; member of the state senate of Alabama 1865–1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1891); died in Jacksonville, Ala., January 16, 1894.

Forrest, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the public schools; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Milnor, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 20, 1825.

Forrest, Uriah, a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born in St. Marys county, Md., in 1756; received a limited schooling; served as a private in the Revolutionary War; wounded at the battle of Germantown, and lost a leg at the battle of Brandywine; a Delegate in the Continental Congress 1786–1787; elected to the Third Congress, and served from March 4, 1793, to November 8, 1794, when he resigned; commissioned major general of Maryland militia in 1795; clerk of the circuit court of the District of Columbia 1800–1805; died near Georgetown, D. C., in April, 1805.

Forsyth, John, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Fredericksburg, Va., October 22, 1780; was graduated from Princeton college in 1799; moved to Augusta, Ga., with his father; studied law, and in 1802 was admitted to the bar; began practice in Augusta; attorney general of Georgia in 1808; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, to November 23, 1818, elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Troup, and served from November 7, 1818, to February 17, 1819, when he resigned; appointed United States minister to Spain and served until March 2, 1823; again elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Macpherson Berrien, and served from November 9, 1829, to June 27, 1834, when he resigned, having been appointed Secretary of State by President Jackson; reappointed by President Van Buren, and served from July 1, 1834, to March 4, 1841; died in Washington, D. C., October 21, 1841.

Forsythe, Albert Palaska, a Representative from Illinois; born in New Richmond, Ohio, May 24, 1830; attended the common schools and Asbury university; served in the Union army as first lieutenant; elected as a Nationalist to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); after the expiration of his term moved to Kansas; died in Independence, Kans., September 2, 1906.

Fort, Greenbury Lafayette, a Representative from Illinois; born in French Grant, Scioto county, Ohio, October 11, 1825; moved with his parents to Marshall county, Ill. in April, 1834; completed preparatory studies and attended Rock River seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847 and practiced in Lacon, Ill.; elected sheriff in 1850; served as county clerk in 1852; served in the Union army; second lieutenant eleventh Illinois infantry April 30, 1861; first lieutenant with rank of quartermaster May 22, 1861; captain September 1, 1861; lieutenant colonel and quartermaster July 21, 1864, to August 1, 1865; brevet major and lieutenant colonel of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious service during the war;" mustered out March 20, 1866; member of the state senate in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1881); died in Lacon, Ill., January 13, 1883.

Fort, Tomlinson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Warren county, Ga., July 14, 1787; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, and in 1810 began practice; served several years as a member of the state legislature; elected on a general ticket to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); resumed the practice of medicine in Milledgeville; president of the State Bank of Georgia in 1832 and served until his death in Milledgeville, Ga., May 11, 1859.

Forward, Chauncey, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Old Granby, Conn., February 4, 1793; moved with his father to Ohio in 1800; moved to Greensburg, Pa., a short time afterwards; pursued classical studies; studied law; and in 1817 was admitted to the bar in Pittsburgh, Pa.; began practice in Somerset, Pa.; served in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Thomson;

reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1831; appointed prothonotary and recorder of Somerset county in 1831; died in Somerset, Pa., October 19, 1839.

Forward, Walter, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Granby, Conn., January 24, 1783; attended the common schools; moved with his father to Aurora, Ohio; settled in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1803; studied law, and in 1806 was admitted to the bar; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Baldwin; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823; member of the state constitutional convention of 1837; appointed by President Harrison First Comptroller of the Treasury, April 6, 1841 and served until September 13, 1841, when he was appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Tyler, which position he held until March 1, 1843; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh; appointed by President Taylor chargé d'affaires to Denmark and served from November 8, 1849, to October 10, 1851; returned to serve as president judge of the district court of Allegheny county; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., November 24, 1852.

Fosdick, Nicoll, a Representative from New York; born in New London, Conn., November 9, 1785; completed preparatory studies; moved to Norway, N. Y.; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1816; member of the state house of representatives in 1818–1819; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); returned to New London in 1843, and was collector of customs 1849–1853; died in New London, Conn., May 7, 1868.

Foss, Eugene Noble, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Berkshire, Vt., September 24, 1858; attended the common schools, Franklin county high school, St. Albans, Vt., and the University of Vermont; located in Boston, Mass., in 1882, and engaged in manufacturing; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William C. Lovering, and served from April 7, 1910, to March 3, 1911; elected governor of Massachusetts in 1911, 1912, and 1913.

Foss, George Edmund, a Representative from Illinois; born in Berkshire, Franklin county, Vt., July 2, 1863; was graduated from Harvard college in 1885; attended the Columbia law school and school of political science in New York City, and was graduated from Union college of law, Chicago, in 1889; admitted to the bar the same year and began practice in Chicago; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Foster, Abiel, a Delegate and a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Andover, Mass., August 8, 1735; was graduated from Harvard college in 1756; studied theology licensed to preach, and was ordained to the Congregational ministry and installed as pastor of a church in Canterbury, N. H., in 1761, and served until 1779; a Delegate in the Continental Congress 1783–1885; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); president of the state senate 1793–1794; reelected to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1803); died in Canterbury, N. H., February 6, 1806.

Foster, Addison Gardner, a Senator from Washington; born in Belchertown, Mass., January 28, 1837; moved to Oswego, Kendall county, Ill., where he attended the common schools; moved to Wabasha, Minn., and engaged in the grain and real estate business; served as county auditor and county surveyor, one term in each position; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1873, and engaged in lumbering; moved to Tacoma, Wash., in 1888; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1905; retiring from the Senate he engaged in the manufacturing and selling of lumber Tacoma, Wash.

Foster, A. Lawrence, a Representative from New York; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Foster, Charles, a Representative from Ohio; born in Seneca county, Ohio, April 12, 1828; pursued an academic course; moved with his father to Fostoria, Ohio; engaged in banking; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1879); governor of Ohio 1880–1884; was Secretary of the Treasury in the cabinet of President Harrison from February 25, 1891, to March 3, 1893; died in Fostoria, Ohio, January 9, 1904.

Foster, David Johnson, a Representative from Vermont; born in Barnet, Caledonia county, Vt., June 27, 1857; was graduated from the St. Johnsbury academy, St. Johnsbury, Vt., in 1876, and Dartmouth college in 1880; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1883; prosecuting attorney of Chittenden county 1886–1890; state senator 1892–1894; commissioner of state taxes 1894–1898; chairman of the board of railroad commissioners 1898–1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911); *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Foster, Dwight, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Brookfield, Mass., December 7, 1757; completed preparatory studies, and in 1774 was graduated from Brown university; studied law and was admitted to the bar; high sheriff of Worcester county; justice of the court of common pleas and afterwards chief justice; served in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Federalist to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses and served from March 4, 1793 to June 6, 1800, when he resigned; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1799, elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Dexter, and served from June 6, 1800, to March 2, 1803, when he resigned; died in Brookfield, Mass., April 29, 1823.

Foster, Ephraim Hubbard, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Bardstown, Nelson county, Ky., September 17, 1794; moved with parents to Davidson county, Tenn., in 1797; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the University of Nashville in 1813; private secretary to Gen. Andrew Jackson 1813–1815; served in both branches of the state legislature, and was twice the presiding officer of the senate; appointed as a Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Felix Grundy, and served

from September 17, 1838, to March 3, 1839; was reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1839, but declined to serve, not wishing to obey instructions given him by the state legislature; subsequently reelected United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Felix Grundy, and served from October 17, 1843, to March 3, 1845; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1845; died in Nashville, Tenn., September 14, 1845.

Foster, George Peter, a Representative from Illinois; born in Dover, N. J., April 3, 1860; moved to Chicago; attended the public schools and the University of Chicago; was graduated from Union college of law, Chicago, in 1882; admitted to the bar the same year and began practice in Chicago; justice of the peace for the town of South Chicago; acting police magistrate of the principal police court of the city for a considerable time; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1896, but resigned in order to permit a fusion between Democratic and People's parties; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law; assistant corporation counsel in Chicago, Ill.

Foster, Henry Allen, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Hartford, Conn., May 7, 1800; moved to Cazenovia, N. Y., when a boy; attended the common schools; studied law, and in 1822 was admitted to the bar; surrogate 1827–1831 and again in 1835–1839; member of the state senate 1831–1834 and 1841–1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas Wright, jr., and served from November 30, 1844, to January 18, 1845; elected judge of the fifth district of the supreme court November 3, 1863, and served from January 1, 1864, until January 1, 1872; senior member and president of the board of trustees of Hamilton college; vice president of the American colonization society; died in Rome, N. Y., May 12, 1889.

Foster, Henry Donnel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mercer, Pa., December 19, 1808; pursued classical studies; studied law in Greensburg, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); member of state house of representatives 1857–1858; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1860; successfully contested the election of John Covode to the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-second Congress and served from February 9, 1870, to March 3, 1873; resumed the practice of law in Greensburg, Pa.; died in Irwin, Pa., December 19, 1908.

Foster, John Hopkins, a Representative from Indiana; born in Evansville, Ind., January 31, 1862; attended the common schools; was graduated from Indiana university in 1882, and from the law department of Columbian (now George Washington) university, Washington, D. C., in 1884; began practice of law in 1885; elected to the house of representatives of the general assembly of Indiana in 1893; judge of the superior court of Vanderburg county in 1894, 1898, and 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James A. Hemenway, reelected to the Sixtieth Congress and served from December 4, 1905, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law and resides in Evansville, Ind.

Foster, Lafayette Sabin, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Franklin, Conn., November 22, 1806; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Brown university in 1828; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Centerville, Md., in 1830, and also at Norwich, Conn., where he began practice in 1831; moved to Hampton, Conn., in 1833, but returned to Norwich in 1835 and was editor of The Republican, a Whig newspaper; member of the state legislature in 1839–1840, 1846–1848, and in 1854; and served three years as speaker of the house; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1850 and in 1851; mayor of Norwich in 1851–1852; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1855 to March 3, 1867; was President of the Senate pro tempore for a short time; elected professor of law in Yale college in 1869; judge of the supreme court of Connecticut in 1870–1876; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Norwich, Conn., September 19, 1880.

Foster, Martin David, a Representative from Illinois; born near West Salem, Edwards county, Ill., September 3, 1861; attended the public schools and Eureka college in Eureka, Ill.; began the study of medicine in the Eclectic medical institute in Cincinnati, Ohio, and was graduated in 1882, also was graduated from the Hahnemann medical college, Chicago, Ill., in 1894, and began the practice of medicine in Olney, Ill., in 1882; member of a board of United States examining surgeons 1885–1889, and 1893–1897; elected mayor of Olney, Ill., in 1895 and in 1897; member of Colonel Knopf's regiment, raised for service in the Spanish-American war, and was elected surgeon and commissioned by Governor Tanner, but the regiment was never called into service; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Foster, Murphy James, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Franklin, La., January 12, 1849; after the civil war attended preparatory school at Whites Creek, near Nashville, Tenn., for two years; from there went to Washington and Lee college for the session of 1867–1868; was graduated from Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1870; and from the law school of Tulane university, New Orleans, in 1871; member of the John McEnery legislature in 1872, but owing to the fact that this government was never recognized and the Kellogg government was, did not take his seat; member of the state senate in 1879–1895; elected president of the senats pro tempore 1888–1890; led the antilottery fight in the legislature in 1890; in 1892 was nominated by the antilottery convention as candidate for governor; served as governor of Louisiana 1892–1900; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1901; reelected in 1907 and served from March 4, 1901 to March 3, 1913.

Foster, Nathaniel G., a Representative from Georgia; born in Greene county, Ga., August 25, 1809; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Franklin college in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831 and began practice in Madison, Ga.; served in both houses of the state legislature; for three years solicitor general of the Ocmulgee circuit; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Foster, Stephen Clark, a Representative from Maine; born in Machias, Me., December 24, 1799; attended the public schools; learned the blacksmith trade and became a shipbuilder; member of the state house of representatives 1834–1837; president of the state senate in 1840; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1847; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Pembroke, Me., October 5, 1872.

Foster, Theodore, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Brookfield, Mass., April 29, 1752; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the Rhode Island college (now Brown university) in 1770 and from Dartmouth college in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Providence, R. I.; member of the state house of representatives 1776–1782; town clerk of Providence for many years; appointed judge of the court of admiralty in May, 1785; elected to the United States Senate; twice reelected, and served from June 7, 1790, until March 3, 1803; again a member of the state house of representatives 1812–1816; trustee of Brown university 1794–1822; died in Providence, R. I., January 13, 1828.

Foster, Thomas Flournoy, a Representative from Georgia; born in Greensboro, Ga., November 23, 1790; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Franklin college in 1812; studied law at the Litchfield law school; was admitted to the bar in 1816 and began practice in Greensboro; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1835); defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; moved to Columbus, Ga., in 1835; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Columbus, Ga., September 14, 1847.

Foster, Wilder De Ayr., a Representative from Michigan; born in Orange county, N. Y., January 8, 1819; attended the common schools; moved to Michigan in 1837, and engaged in the hardware business in Grand Rapids in 1845; city treasurer and alderman; mayor in 1854; state senator 1855–1856; again mayor of Grand Rapids 1865–1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas White Ferry; reelected to the Forty-third Congress, and served from December 4, 1871, until his death in Grand Rapids, Mich., September 20, 1873.

Fouke, Philip Bond, a Representative from Illinois; born in Kaskaskia, Ill., January 23, 1818; attended the public schools and became a civil engineer; established and published the Belleville Advocate in 1841; studied law and was admitted to the bar; prosecuting attorney of the Kaskaskia district 1846–1850; member of the state legislature in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); colonel of Illinois volunteers during the Civil war; resumed practice of law, and died in Washington, D. C., October 3, 1876.

Foulkrod, William Walker, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frankford, Pa., November 22, 1846; attended public and private schools of Philadelphia; connected with several business and social local organizations; president of the Philadelphia trades league; for many years interested in plans for the improvement of the Delaware river and channel; one of the trustees of the Philadelphia commercial museum; member of the Pennsylvania historical society, Art club of Philadelphia, and a number of other organizations; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Frankford, Pa., November 13, 1910.

Fowler, Charles Newell, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lena, Ill., November 2, 1852; was graduated from Yale university in 1876 and from the Chicago law school in 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1878 and practiced in Elizabeth, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911).

Fowler, John, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Virginia in 1755; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary War as captain; moved to Lexington, Ky.; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1807); died in Lexington, Ky., August 22, 1840.

Fowler, John Edgar, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Sampson county, N. C., September 8, 1866; attended the common schools and Wake Forest college; read law in the University of North Carolina and was admitted to the bar in 1894; member of the state senate in 1894; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law and resides in Clinton, N. C.

Fowler, Joseph Smith, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Steubenville, Ohio, August 31, 1822; was graduated from Franklin college, Ohio, in 1843; professor of mathematics for four years; studied law in Kentucky, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Tennessee until 1861; went to Springfield, Ill., in 1861, but returned to Nashville, Tenn., in 1862; appointed by Governor Johnson comptroller of Tennessee, and took an active part in the reconstruction of the state government; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate and served from May 4, 1866, to March 3, 1871; died in Washington, D. C., April 1, 1902.

Fowler, Orin, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., July 19, 1791; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1814; studied theology; after performing an extensive missionary tour in the valley of the Mississippi settled as a minister in Plainfield, Conn., in 1819; moved to Fall River, Mass., in 1829, where he was installed as pastor of the Congregational church in 1832; served several times in both branches of the legislature; elected as a Free Soil Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in Washington, D. C., September 3, 1852.

Fowler, Samuel, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Newburgh, N. Y., October 30, 1779; pursued an academic course; studied medicine and commenced practice in Hamburg, N. J.; moved to Franklin, N. J.; member of the state senate; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Franklin, N. J., February 21, 1844.

Fowler, Samuel, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Franklin Furnace, Sussex county,

N. J., March 22, 1851; attended Newton collegiate institute, Princeton college, and Columbia college law school; was admitted to the bar of New York in 1873 and of New Jersey in 1876; practiced law in Newark and Newton, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law, and resides in Ogdensburg, N. J.

Fox, Andrew Fuller, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Pickens county, Ala., April 26, 1849; studied law in Grenada, Miss., in 1876 and 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1877, and engaged in practice in West Point, Miss.; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1888; member of the state senate in 1891, which position he resigned to accept the office of United States attorney for the northern district of Mississippi, to which he was appointed June 27, 1893; resigned the latter office September 1, 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in West Point, Miss.

Fox, John, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, June 30, 1835; attended the public schools; engaged in mechanical pursuits; served as alderman and supervisor of New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); member of the state senate 1873–1874; engaged as an iron merchant and resides in New York City.

Franchot, Richard, a Representative from New York; born in Morris, N. Y., June 2, 1816; attended the public schools and Hartwick and Cherry Valley academies; studied civil engineering at Polytechnic institute, Troy, N. Y.; became interested in agricultural pursuits, and then in the construction of railroads; served for some years as president of the Albany and Susquehanna railroad company; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); raised the One hundred and twenty-first New York volunteer regiment and was commissioned colonel August 23, 1862; commissioned March 12, 1867, brevet brigadier-general United States volunteers from March 13, 1865; associated with the Central Pacific railroad company; died in Schenectady, N. Y., November 23, 1875.

Francis, John Brown, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 31, 1794; on the death of his father he was reared by Nicholas Brown, of Providence, R. I.; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Brown university in 1808; attended the Litchfield law school; was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; became interested in agricultural pursuits; representative in the state legislature in 1824, 1826–1828, and 1832; governor of Rhode Island in 1832 as a Jackson and Antimasonic candidate; served until 1838; member of the state senate in 1843; chancellor of Brown university 1841–1854; elected as a Law and Order candidate to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Sprague, and served from January 25, 1844, to March 3, 1845; again state senator in 1847, 1849, and 1852–1854; died in Warwick, R. I., August 9, 1864.

Frank, Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Warsaw, N. Y., July 17, 1826; received a business education and entered upon a mercantile career; director and vice president of the Buffalo and New York City railroad company; delegate to Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1865); member of the state constitutional convention of 1867–1868; one of the managers of the state hospital of New York in 1870; presidential elector on the Harrison and Morton ticket in 1888; commissioner for preservation of public parks; director of the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburg railroad; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1894; died in New York City, April 29, 1895.

Frank, Nathan, a Representative from Missouri; born in Peoria, Ill., February 23, 1852; attended the public schools of Peoris and St. Louis and Washington university; was graduated from Harvard law school in 1871, and was admitted to the bar; unsuccessfully contested the election of John F. Glover to the Fiftieth Congress; elected as a Republican and Union Labor candidate to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.

Franklin, Benjamin, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Boston, Mass., January 17, 1706; attended the Boston grammar school one year; was instructed in elementary branches by a private tutor; employed in a tallow chandlery for two years; learned the art of printing, and after working at his trade in Boston, Philadelphia, and London established himself in Philadelphia as a printer and publisher; state printer; clerk of the state assembly in 1736; postmaster of Philadelphia in 1737; a member of the provincial assembly 1744–1754; a member of several Indian commissions; appointed postmaster general of the British North American colonies in 1753; agent of Pennsylvania in London 1757–1762 and 1764–1775; a Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1776; signed the Declaration of Independence; president of the Pennsylvania constitutional convention of 1776; sent as a diplomatic commissioner to France by the Continental Congress and later minister to France 1776–1785; governor of Pennsylvania 1785–1788; a delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in May, 1787; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 17, 1790.

Franklin, Benjamin J., a Representative from Missouri; native of Mason county, Ky.; attended private schools and Bethany college, Virginia; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1857; began practice in Leavenworth, Kans.; moved to Missouri in 1860, and located in Kansas City; entered the Confederate army as a private, promoted to captain, and served throughout the war; elected Commonwealth attorney for the twenty-fourth judicial circuit of Missouri in March, 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Kansas City, Mo., in 1898.

Franklin, Jesse, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Orange county, Va., March 24, 1760; moved with parents to North Carolina in 1774; served as major during the Revolutionary War; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1794, 1797, 1798, and of the state senate in 1805–1806; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); elected to the United States Senate in 1799 and served from March 4, 1799, until March 3, 1805; again elected to the United States Senate in 1807, and served from March 4, 1807, until March

3, 1813; governor of North Carolina 1820–1821; died in Surry county, N. C., August 31, 1823.

Franklin, John Rankin, a Representative from Maryland; born near Berlin, Md., May 6, 1820; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Jefferson college in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and began practice in Snow Hill, Md.; member of the state house of representatives 1840–1843 and in 1859 and served as speaker one term; president of the state board of public works in 1851; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1852–March 3, 1855); judge of the first judicial circuit of Maryland from 1867 until his death in Worcester county, Md., January 11, 1878.

Franklin, Meshach, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Surry county, N. C., in 1772; member of the state house of commons in 1800 and of the state senate in 1828–1829; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1815); died in Surry county, N. C., December 18, 1839.

Frazier, James Beriah, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Pikeville, Bledsoe county, Tenn., October 18, 1856; attended the common schools, and was graduated at the University of Tennessee in June, 1878; read law with his father, Judge Thomas N. Frazier, in Nashville, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar and removed to Chattanooga in 1881, and practiced there until 1902; elector for the state at large on the Democratic ticket in 1900; governor of Tennessee 1902 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate March 21, 1905, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William B. Bate, and served from March 21, 1905, to March 3, 1911; defeated for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Chattanooga, Tenn.

Frederick, Benjamin Todd, a Representative from Iowa; born in Fredericktown, Columbiana county, Ohio, October 5, 1834; completed preparatory studies; engaged in manufacturing; member of the city council of Marshalltown three terms, and of the school board three terms; successfully contested the election of James Wilson to the Forty-eighth Congress, and the seat was given him on the last day of that Congress, March 3, 1885; reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887).

Freedley, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norristown, Pa., May 22, 1793; attended the public schools and Norristown academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and began practice in Norristown; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); died in Norristown, Pa., December 8, 1851.

Freeman, Chapman, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 8, 1832; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Philadelphia high school in 1850; commenced the study of law, but engaged in mercantile pursuits until the breaking out of the Civil War; entered the United States Navy as acting assistant paymaster in 1863; resigned in 1864; resumed the study of law and was admitted to the bar in 1867; practiced in Philadelphia; one of the commissioners on behalf of the centennial from the city of Philadelphia to Vienna, Austria, in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Stratford, Pa., March 22, 1904.

Freeman, James C., a Representative from Georgia; born in Jones county, Ga., April 1, 1820; received a limited schooling; planter; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875).

Freeman, John D., a Representative from Mississippi; native of New Jersey; attended the common schools; moved to Mississippi and located in Jackson; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died January 19, 1886.

Freeman, Jonathan, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Mansfield, Conn., March 21, 1745; attended the public schools; executive councilor 1789–1797; overseer of Dartmouth college 1793–1808; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); died in Hanover, N. H., August 20, 1808.

Freeman, Nathaniel, Jr., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dennis, Mass., April 8, 1741; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, and in 1765 began practice in Sandwich, Mass.; also studied law and was admitted to the bar; a colonel in the Revolutionary war; judge of the court of common pleas for Barnstable county 1775–1811; brigadier-general of militia 1781–1793; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799); died in Sandwich, Mass., September 20, 1827.

Freer, Romeo Hoyt, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Bazetta, Trumbull county, Ohio, November 9, 1846; attended the common schools of Ashtabula county, Ohio, where his parents had moved when he was three years old; served in the Union Army during the war as a private; located in Charleston, W. Va., in March, 1866; taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1868; assistant prosecuting attorney of Kanawha county 1868–1871; prosecuting attorney of the same county 1871–1873; presidential elector on the Grant ticket in 1872; United States consul to Nicaragua until 1877; moved to Ritchie county in 1882; Blaine elector in 1884; member of the legislature in 1891; prosecuting attorney of Ritchie county 1892–1897; elected judge of the fourth judicial circuit in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); attorney-general of West Virginia 1901–1905; postmaster of Harrisville, W. Va.

Frelinghuysen, Frederick, a Delegate and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Somerset county, N. J., April 13, 1753; was graduated from Princeton college in 1770; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1774; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1779 and 1782–1783; served in the Revolutionary war as captain and colonel, and in 1790 appointed by President Washington brigadier-general in the campaign against the Western Indians; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, to November 12, 1796, when he resigned; died in Millstone, N. J., April 13, 1804.

Frelinghuysen, Frederick Theodore, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Millstone, N. J., August 4, 1817; was graduated from Rutgers college in 1836; studied law, and in 1839 admitted to the bar, and practiced in Newark, N. J.; city attorney in 1849; member of city council in 1850; a delegate

to the peace congress in 1861; appointed attorney-general of New Jersey in 1861; reappointed in 1866; appointed as a Republican and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Wright, and served from November 12, 1866, to March 3, 1869; appointed minister to England by President Grant in July, 1870; confirmed after considerable opposition from Senators Sumner and Wilson, but declined the appointment; again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; resumed the practice of law in Newark, N. J.; appointed Secretary of State under President Arthur, and served from December 19, 1881, to March 6, 1885; died in Newark, N. J., May 20, 1885.

Frelinghuysen, Theodore, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Millstone, N. J., March 28, 1787; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808 and began practice in Newark, N. J.; served as captain of volunteer militia in the War of 1812; attorney-general of New Jersey 1817–1829; elected as an Adams Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1829, until March 3, 1835; mayor of Newark, N. J., 1837–1838; chancellor of the New York university 1839–1850; defeated as the Whig candidate for Vice-President in 1844; president of Rutgers college from 1850 until his death in New Brunswick, N. J., April 12, 1862.

Frémont, John Charles, a Senator from California; born in Savannah, Ga., January 21, 1813; pursued classical studies and attended Charleston college 1828–1830; instructor in mathematics in United States Navy 1833–1835; civil engineer assistant of Nicollet in 1838–1839, exploring the territory between the Missouri River and the northern boundary of the United States; appointed second lieutenant of topographical engineers of the United States Army, July 7, 1838; commenced in 1842 his explorations and surveys for an overland route from the Mississippi to the Pacific Ocean; major of a battalion of California volunteers in 1846; appointed lieutenant colonel of United States mounted rifles in 1846 and ordered to act as governor of California by Commodore Stockton; General Kearny, U. S. Army, revoked this order and placed him under arrest for mutiny; tried by court-martial in Washington, found guilty, and pardoned by President Polk, but resigned; crossed the continent in 1848; located in California on the Mariposa grant; commissioner to run the boundary line between United States and Mexico in 1849; elected as a Free Soil Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from September 10, 1850, to March 3, 1851; crossed the continent in 1853 for the fifth time; defeated in 1856 as the Republican candidate for President of the United States; appointed major-general in the United States Army by President Lincoln May 14, 1861, and placed in command of the Western military district; was removed December 2, 1861; appointed to command the mountain department February 10, 1862; resigned June 4, 1864; again nominated for President by the Cleveland convention in 1864; governor of Arizona Territory 1878–1881; appointed a major-general in the United States Army on the retired list April 28, 1890; died in New York City July 13, 1890.

French, Burton Lee, a Representative from Idaho; born near Delphi, Ind., August 1, 1875; moved with his parents to Kearney, Nebr., in 1880, and removed to Idaho in 1882; was graduated from the University of Idaho in 1901, and was fellow in the University of Chicago in 1901 and 1902; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Moscow, Idaho; elected to the state house of representatives in 1898; reelected in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); defeated for reelection to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Moscow, Idaho. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

French, Carlos, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Humphreysville (now Seymour), Conn., August 6, 1835; attended General Russell's school, New Haven, Conn.; engaged in manufacturing; member of the state house of representatives 1860 and 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in Seymour, Conn., April 14, 1903.

French, Ezra Bartlett, a Representative from Maine; born in Landoff, N. H., September 23, 1816; pursued an academic course; moved to Damariscotta, Me.; secretary of state of Maine; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); appointed Second Auditor of the Treasury. August 3, 1861, by President Lincoln, and continued during the administrations of Presidents Johnson, Grant, and Hayes; died in Washington, D. C., April 24, 1881.

French, John R., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Gilmanton, N. H., May 28, 1819; learned the printer's trade; five years publisher and associate editor of the New Hampshire Statesman, at Concord; two years editor of the Eastern Journal, at Biddeford, Me.; moved to Lake county, Ohio, in 1854; editor of the Telegraph, the Press, and in 1856 of the Cleveland Morning Leader; member of the state legislature 1858–1859; appointed by Secretary Chase in the Treasury Department at Washington in 1861; appointed by President Lincoln in 1864 on the board of direct-tax commissioners for the state of North Carolina; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress and served from July 6, 1868, to March 3, 1869; elected Sergeant-at-Arms of the United States Senate in December, 1870, and held the office nine years; appointed secretary of the Ute Commission in July, 1880; moved to Boise City, Idaho, and was editor of the Boise City Sun; died in Boise City, Idaho, October 2, 1890.

French, Richard, a Representative from Kentucky; native of Kentucky; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mount Sterling, Ky.; judge of the circuit court; member of the state legislature in 1820–1822; presidential elector on the Jackson and Van Buren ticket in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); again elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849).

Frick, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northumberland, Pa., in 1795; attended the public schools; apprenticed to a printer in Philadelphia; served in the War of 1812; located in Milton, Pa., in 1816, establishing a political journal, with which he was connected for over twenty years; member of the state house of representatives 1828–1831; elected as a Whig to the

Twenty-eighth Congress and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 1, 1844.

Fries, George, a Representative from Ohio; native of Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; studied medicine and practiced in Hanoverton, Ohio; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in Hanoverton, Ohio, November 13, 1866.

Fromentin, Eligius, a Senator from Louisiana; born in France; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in New Orleans; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1819; appointed judge of the criminal court of New Orleans in 1821; appointed United States district judge for the district of Florida in January, 1822, but soon resigned and resumed the practice of law in New Orleans; died in New Orleans, La., October 6, 1822.

Frost, George, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Newcastle, N. H., April 26, 1720; attended the public schools; entered business in Kittery Point, near Portsmouth; followed the sea for twenty years; returned to Newcastle in 1760, and in 1770 moved to Durham; judge of the court of common pleas of Strafford county 1773–1791; served as chief justice several years; delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1779; executive councilor 1781–1784; died in Durham, N. H., June 21, 1796.

Frost, Joel, a Representative from New York; native of Westchester county, N. Y.; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives in 1806–1808; surrogate of Putnam county 1812–1813, 1815–1819, and 1821–1822; member of the state constitutional convention of 1821; moved to Schenectady; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Frost, Richard Graham, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., December 29, 1851; attended St. John's College, New York City, and the University of London, England, and the St. Louis, Mo., law school; was admitted to the bar and practiced in St. Louis, Mo.; unsuccessfully contested as a Democrat the election of Lyne S. Metcalfe to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); presented credentials as Member-elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, until March 2, 1883, when he was succeeded by Gustavus Sessinghaus, who contested his election; died in St. Louis, Mo., February 1, 1900.

Frost, Rufus Smith, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marlboro, N. H., July 18, 1826; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1833, where he attended the public schools; entered upon a mercantile career; mayor of Chelsea, Mass., in 1867–1868; member of the state senate in 1871–1872, and of the governor's council 1873–1874; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until July 28, 1876, when he was succeeded by Josiah G. Abbott, who contested his election; president of the national association of woolen manufacturers for seven years, of the Boston board of trade for two years, and of the New England conservatory of music for eight years; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1892; died in Chicago, Ill., March 6, 1894.

Fry, Jacob, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Trappe, Pa., June 10, 1802; clerk of courts of Montgomery county 1830–1833; attended the public schools; taught school in Trappe, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); engaged in mercantile business in Trappe, Pa.; elected to the state assembly in 1853, and served two terms; auditor-general of Pennsylvania 1856–1860; died in Trappe, Pa., November 28, 1866.

Fry, Joseph, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831).

Frye, William Pierce, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Lewiston, Me., September 2, 1831; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature in 1861–1862, and 1867; mayor of the city of Lewiston in 1866–1867; attorney general of the state of Maine 1867–1869; elected a trustee of Bowdoin college in June, 1880; presidential elector in 1864; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected chairman of the Republican state committee of Maine in November, 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 17, 1881, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James G. Blaine; reelected in 1883, 1888, 1895, 1901, and 1907, and served from March 18, 1881, until his death; elected President of the Senate pro tempore February 7, 1896; reelected March 7, 1901, and December 5, 1907, and served as such until his death; member of the commission which met in Paris September, 1898, to adjust terms of peace between the United States and Spain; died in Lewiston, Me., August 8, 1911.

Fulkerson, Abram, a Representative from Virginia; born in Washington county, Va., May 13, 1834; was graduated from the Virginia military institute; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; entered the Confederate service in March, 1861, as a captain; promoted to major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; elected to the house of delegates of Virginia in 1871–1873, and to the senate of Virginia in 1877–1879; elected as a Readjuster to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; died in Bristol, Va., December 17, 1902.

Fulkerson, Frank Ballard, a Representative from Missouri; born near Edinburg, Grundy county, Mo., March 5, 1866, and eight months later moved with his parents to a farm near Higginsville, Lafayette county, Mo.; attended the district school, and was graduated from Westminster college, Fulton, Mo., in 1888; taught school for two years, and then entered the law department of the University of Michigan, taking the junior year's work; was graduated from the law department of the Missouri state university in June, 1892; practiced in Warrensburg, Holden, and St. Joseph, Mo.; elected and served two years as city attorney of Warrensburg, two years as prosecuting attorney of Johnson county, and two years as city attorney

of Holden; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); defeated for reelection to the Sixtieth Congress; Republican candidate for attorney general in 1908, but was defeated; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of St. Joseph, Mo., in 1908; resumed the practice of law in St. Joseph, Mo.

Fuller, Benoni Stinson, a Representative from Indiana; born in Warwick county, Ind., November 13, 1825; attended the common schools and taught school; sheriff in 1856 and 1858; member of the state house of representatives 1866–1868; served in the state senate 1862, 1870, and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Boonville, Ind., April 14, 1903.

Fuller, Charles Eugene, a Representative from Illinois; born near Belvidere, Boone county, Ill., March 31, 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Illinois in 1870; city attorney of Belvidere two terms; state's attorney for Boone county one term; representative in the general assembly three terms; member of the state senate two terms; circuit judge for six years; in 1898 raised a regiment for the war with Spain and was commissioned colonel; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Fuller, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norwich, Conn., November 7, 1802; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as county treasurer; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Almon H. Read, and served from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845; editor of Montrose, Pa., Democrat; treasurer of Susquehanna county; member of Republican party during last twenty-five years of his life; died in Scranton, Pa., November 24, 1888.

Fuller, Henry M., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bethany, Pa., January 3, 1820; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Nassau Hall, Princeton, in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wilkesbarre; elected to the state legislature in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated for the Thirty-third Congress; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 26, 1860.

Fuller, Philo C., a Representative from New York; member of the state house of representatives in 1829 and in 1830; served in the state senate in 1831 and 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until September 2, 1836, when he resigned; Second Assistant Postmaster General 1841–1843; comptroller of New York from December 18, 1850, to January 1, 1852; died in Geneva, N. Y., August 16, 1855.

Fuller, Thomas James Duncan, a Representative from Maine; born in Hardwick, Caledonia county, Vt., March 17, 1808; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Calais, Me.; elected to the Thirty-first, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1857); appointed by President Buchanan Second Auditor of the Treasury, and served from April 15, 1857, to August 3, 1861; practiced law in Washington, D. C.; died in Fauquier county, Va., February 13, 1876.

Fuller, Timothy, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Chilmark, Mass., July 11, 1778; was graduated from Harvard college in 1801; taught at Leicester academy; studied law in Worcester, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boston, residing in Cambridge; member of the state senate 1813–1817, and of the state house of representatives in 1825; elected as a Democratic Republican to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1825); state councilor in 1828; again elected to the state house of representatives; died in Groton, Mass., October 1, 1835.

Fuller, William Elijah, a representative from Iowa; born in Howard, Center county, Pa., March 30, 1846; attended Upper Iowa university and the State university; was graduated from the law department of the State university in June, 1870; held a position in the office of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior, 1866–1867; member of the Iowa house of representatives 1876–1877; member of the Republican state and congressional committees; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); assistant attorney-general Spanish Treaty claims commission 1901–1907; engaged in the banking business and resides in West Union, Ohio.

Fuller, William Kendall, a representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., November 24, 1792; attended the common schools and was graduated from Union college in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Schenectady; adjutant general of New York in 1823; district attorney of Madison county 1821–1829; member of the state legislature in 1829–1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Schenectady, N. Y., November 11, 1883.

Fullerton, David, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in the Cumberland Valley, Pennsylvania, October 4, 1772; attended the public schools; located in Greencastle; member of the state senate; elected to the Sixteenth Congress and served from March 4, 1819, until 1820, when he resigned; declined a renomination; president of a bank at Greencastle, Pa., where he died February 1, 1843.

Fulton, Andrew S., a Representative from Virginia; born near Wytheville, Va.; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849).

Fulton, Charles William, a Senator from Oregon; born in Lima, Ohio, August 24, 1853; went with parents to Magnolia, Iowa, in 1855; attended the common schools; moved to Pawnee City, Nebr., in 1871; attended an academy; studied law and was admitted to the bar in the spring of 1875; went to Oregon and located in Astoria June, 1875; elected to the state senate in 1878; city attorney in the early eighties, and in 1888 was a presidential elector, carrying to Washington the vote of Oregon and casting it for President Harrison; elected to the state senate in 1890, 1898, and 1902, and was president in the sessions of 1893 and 1901; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, until March 3, 1909;

offered the post of minister to China by President Taft in 1909, but declined; resumed the practice of law in Astoria, Oreg.

Fulton, Elmer Lincoln, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Magnolia, Harrison county, Iowa, April 22, 1865; moved with his parents to Pawnee City, Nebr., in 1870; removed to Oklahoma; attended the public schools in Pawnee City and took a partial course at Tabor college, Tabor, Iowa; elected as a Democrat upon the admission of the State into the Union to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from December 2; 1907, until March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law and resides in Oklahoma City, Okla.

Fulton, John H., a Representative from Virginia; born in Abingdon, Va.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Abingdon, Va., January 28, 1836.

Fulton, William Savin, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Cecil county, Md., June 2, 1795; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Baltimore college in 1813; started the study of law under William Pinckney, but served in the War of 1812 in a company of volunteers at Fort McHenry; after the war moved to Tennessee and resumed the study of law with Felix Grundy; military secretary to General Jackson in his Florida campaign in 1818; moved to Alabama; appointed by President Jackson secretary of state of the Territory of Arkansas in 1829; governor of Arkansas 1835–1836; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate upon the admission of the State into the Union, and served from September 18, 1836, until his death in Little Rock, Ark., August 15, 1844.

Funk, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Illinois; born on a farm in Funks Grove township, McLean county, Ill., October 17, 1838; attended the district school and Wesleyan university, Bloomington; left school in 1862 to enlist in the sixty-eighth Illinois infantry as a private, and served five months; returned to the university and finished a three-year course; engaged in farming; moved to Bloomington, Ill., in 1869; elected mayor in 1871, and reelected six times; trustee of the asylum for the blind at Jacksonville; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in Bloomington, Ill., February 14, 1909.

Funston, Edward Hogue, a Representative from Kansas; born in Clarke county, Ohio, September 16, 1836; attended the common schools, New Carlisle academy, and Marietta college; entered the army in 1861 as lieutenant, sixteenth Ohio battery; participated in the principal engagements along the Mississippi River; mustered out in 1865; located in Kansas in 1867; elected to the Kansas house of representatives 1873–1875; speaker in 1875; elected to the state senate in 1880 for four years and was president pro tempore; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Dudley C. Haskell; reelected to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 21, 1884, to March 3, 1893; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until August 2, 1894, when he was succeeded by Horace L. Moore, who contested his election; died in Iola, Kans., September 10, 1911.

Fyan, Robert W., a Representative from Missouri; born in Bedford county, Pa., March 11, 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar; moved to Missouri in 1858; entered the Union army; captain and major of the twenty-fourth Missouri volunteer infantry and colonel of the forty-sixth Missouri volunteer infantry; circuit attorney 1865–1866; circuit judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri from April, 1866, to January, 1883, having four years to serve when elected to Congress; member of the Missouri constitutional convention of 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; died in Marshfield, Mo., July 28, 1896.

Gadsden, Christopher, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1724; attended preparatory and classical schools in England; engaged in a commercial house in Philadelphia, Pa., 1742–1745; delegate in the Colonial Congress that met in New York in 1765, and to the first Continental Congress in Philadelphia, 1774–1776; an officer in the Continental Army in the defence of Charleston, 1776–1780; entered the service as colonel and received promotions to the rank of brigadier general; was a framer of the state constitution of 1778; lieutenant governor 1778–1780; elected governor of South Carolina in 1781, but declined; died in Charleston, S. C., August 28, 1805.

Gage, Joshua, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in that state in 1763; completed preparatory studies; moved to Augusta, Me, in 1795; member of the state house of representatives 1805 and 1807; served in the state senate in 1813 and 1815; treasurer of Kennebec county, Me., 21 years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); an executive councilor in 1822 and 1823; died in Augusta, Me., January 24, 1831.

Gaillard, John, a Senator from South Carolina; born in St. Stephens district, S. C., September 5, 1765; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Pierce Butler, and served from December 6, 1804, until his death; President of the Senate, pro tempore, in the Eleventh, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses; died in Washington, D. C., February 26, 1826.

Gaines, John Paul, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Augusta, W. Va., in 1795; received a thorough English training; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Walton, where he began practice; served in the Mexican war as major in Gen. Thomas Marshall's Kentucky cavalry brigade, and served as aide-de-camp on the staff of Gen. Winfield Scott; captured at Incarnacion in January, 1847, and while in captivity was elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); governor of Oregon Territory 1850–1853; died in Marion county, Oreg., January 4, 1858.

Gaines, John Wesley, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Nashville, Davidson county, Tenn., August 24, 1861; attended the country common schools, in which he also taught; studied medicine and was graduated from the University of Nashville, and Vanderbilt university in 1882; never

practiced medicine, but the next day after graduation took up the study of law, and in 1884 was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Nashville; elector on the Cleveland ticket in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1909); defeated for reelection to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Nashville, Tenn.

Gaines, Joseph Holt, a Representative from West Virginia; born in the District of Columbia September 3, 1864; went with his parents to Fayette county, W. Va., in 1867; attended the University of West Virginia and was graduated from Princeton in 1886; admitted to the bar in Fayetteville, W. Va., in 1887; appointed United States district attorney for West Virginia by President McKinley in 1897; resigned in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); defeated for reelection to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Charleston, W. Va.

Gaines, William Embre, a Representative from Virginia; born in Charlotte county, Va., August 30, 1844; attended the common schools; when the Civil War broke out in 1861; enlisted as a private in company K, eighteenth Virginia regiment (Pickett's division); reenlisted in the Army of the Cape Fear and surrendered with Johnson, near Greensboro, N. C., in April, 1865, having attained the rank of adjutant of Manly's artillery battalion; engaged in business and banking in Burkeville, Va.; elected as a Republican to the Virginia state senate in 1883, and served three years, when he resigned; delegate in the national convention which nominated Blaine for the presidency in 1884; mayor of Burkeville several years, and delegate to several state conventions; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889).

Gaither, Nathan, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Mocksville, N. C., in 1785; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, was graduated from Jefferson medical college, and began practice in Columbia, Ky; served as assistant surgeon in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives 1815–1818; presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1849; again elected to the state legislature; died in Columbia, Ky., August 12, 1862.

Galbraith, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Huntingdon county, Pa., August 2, 1794; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the state house of representatives several terms; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); appointed president judge for the sixth judicial district; died in Erie, Pa., June 15, 1860.

Gale, George, a Representative from Maryland; native of that state; attended the common schools; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791).

Gale, Levin, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cecil county, Md., in 1824; attended the common schools; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died in Baltimore, Md., April 28, 1875.

Gallagher, Thomas, a Representative from Illinois; born in Concord, N. H., in 1850; moved to Chicago in 1866; attended the public schools; learned the trade of iron moulder; entered the hat business in Chicago in 1878; director of the Cook county state savings bank; twice a member of city council of Chicago, and was for six years a member of the board of education; president of the county Democracy, chairman of the county central committee of the Democratic party of Cook county, and a member of the executive committee; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Gallatin, Albert, a Senator and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Geneva, Switzerland, January 29, 1761; was graduated from the University of Geneva in 1779; emigrated to America and located in Boston, Mass., in 1780; served in the Revolutionary army; instructor of French in Harvard college in 1782; moved to Virginia in 1785 and located on a tract of land in Fayette county (now in Pennsylvania), which he purchased; his estate becoming a portion of Pennsylvania, he was made a member of the Pennsylvania constitutional convention of 1789; member of the state house of representatives 1790–1792; presented credentials to the United States Senate, and on December 2, 1793, when he attempted to take his seat, it was claimed he had not been a citizen of the United States a sufficient length of time, and on February 28, 1794, his election was declared void; elected a member of the Pennsylvania state house of representatives, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1801); appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Jefferson January 26, 1802; reappointed by President Madison and held the position until February 9, 1814, when appointed one of the commissioners to negotiate the treaty of Ghent, which was signed December 24, 1814; one of the commissioners which negotiated a commercial convention with Great Britain in 1816; appointed United States minister to France by President Madison in 1815 and served until 1823; minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain from May 10, 1826, until October 4, 1827; returned to New York City and became president of the National Bank; died in Astoria, N. Y., August 12, 1849.

Gallegos, José Manuel, a Delegate from New Mexico territory; born in Rio Arriba county, N. Mex., November 14, 1815; attended the public schools; studied theology at the College of Durango, Republic of Mexico, and was graduated in 1840; member of the legislative assembly of what was then the department of New Mexico, Republic of Mexico, 1843–1846; member of the first legislative assembly of the territory of New Mexico in 1850 and 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); presented credentials as a Delegate-elect to the Thirty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1855 until July 23, 1856 when he was succeeded by Miguel A. Otero, who contested his election; speaker of the territorial house of representatives 1860–1862; treasurer of the Territory for five years; made a prisoner of war by the Texas Confederate troops in 1862; superintendent of Indian affairs

in New Mexico in 1868; reelected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died about 1893.

Gallinger, Jacob H., a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born near Cornwall, Ontario, March 28, 1837; attended the common schools, and completed an academic course; became a printer in early life; studied medicine and was graduated from the Cincinnati, Ohio, medical institute in 1858; studied abroad for two years; returned to the United States and engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Concord, N. H., in April, 1862; member of the state house of representatives in 1872–1873 and 1891; member of the state constitutional convention of 1876; served in the state senate in 1878, 1879, and 1880, and was president of that body the last two years; was surgeon general of New Hampshire with the rank of brigadier general in 1879–1880; chairman of the Republican state committee 1882–1890, when he resigned; again elected to the position in 1898, 1900, 1902, 1904, and 1906; resigned in 1908; chairman of the delegation from New Hampshire in the Republican national conventions of 1888, 1900, 1904, and 1908; chairman of the Merchant Marine commission of 1904–1905; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); declined renomination to the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1891; reelected in 1897, 1903, and in 1909 for the term expiring March 3, 1915.

Galloway, Joseph, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in West River, Anne Arundel county, Md., in 1731; moved with his father to Pennsylvania in 1740; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; member of the Pennsylvania colonial house of representatives 1757–1775 and was speaker 1766–1774; Delegate in the Continental Congress in 1775; remained loyal to the King, and in December, 1776, joined the British army of General Howe, in New York; moved to England in 1778; the same year the general assembly of Pennsylvania convicted him of high treason and confiscated his property; died in Watford, Herts, England, August 29, 1803.

Galloway, Samuel, a Representative from Ohio; born in Gettysburg, Pa., March 22, 1812; moved to Ohio and located in Highland county in 1830; was graduated in 1833 from the Miami university; attended Princeton theological seminary 1835–1836; was a teacher in Hamilton, Ohio, 1836–1837, in Miami university 1837–1838, and in Hanover college, Ind., 1839–1840; studied law; in 1843 admitted to the bar and began practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; elected secretary of state and moved to Columbus in 1844; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; died in Columbus, Ohio, April 5, 1872.

Gallup, Albert, a Representative from New York; born in New Berne, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; sheriff of Albany county 1831–1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); defeated for reelection; appointed by President Polk collector of customs in Albany; died in Providence, R. I., in 1851.

Gamble, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Jersey Shore, Lycoming county, Pa., January 28, 1809; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1833; member of the state legislature in 1841 and 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); elected president-judge of the court of common pleas in 1869; died in Williamsport, Pa., March 22, 1883.

Gamble, John R., a Representative from South Dakota; a resident of Yankton, S. Dak.; elected to the Fifty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Yankton, S. Dak., August 14, 1891, before the assembling of the Congress.

Gamble, Robert Jackson, a Representative and a Senator from South Dakota; born near Akron, Erie county, N. Y., February 7, 1851; moved with his parents to Fox Lake, Wis., in 1862; was graduated from Lawrence university, Appleton, Wis., in 1874; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875; located in Yankton, S. Dak., in 1875, where he engaged in practice; district attorney for the second judicial district of the Territory in 1880; city attorney of Yankton for two terms; state senator in 1885 under the constitution adopted that year; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 23, 1901, and took his seat March 4, 1901, reelected in 1906 for the term expiring March 3, 1913.

Gamble, Roger Lawson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jefferson county, Ga., in 1787; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Louisville, Ky., elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835), reelected as a Harrison Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); judge of the superior court of Georgia; died in Louisville, Ga., December 20, 1847.

Gannett, Barzillai, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bridgewater, Mass., June 17, 1764; was graduated from Harvard college in 1785; studied law and was admitted to the bar; a member of the state house of representatives in 1805–1806; served in the state senate in 1807 and 1808; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in New York in 1832.

Gansevoort, Leonard, a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., July 14, 1751; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1771; colonel of light cavalry in the revolutionary war; member of the Provincial Congress 1775–1776; President of the colonial executive in 1777; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; member of the council of appointment of the commercial convention in Annapolis, Md., in 1786; served in the state senate in 1891, 1792, and 1793; member of state assembly 1778–1779 and 1788; judge of the probate court in 1799; died in Albany, N. Y., August 26, 1810.

Ganson, John, a Representative from New York; born in Leroy, N. Y., January 1, 1818; was graduated from Harvard college in 1839; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in

Buffalo; member of the state senate in 1862 and 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 28, 1874.

Gantz, Martin Kissinger, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bethel township, Miami county, Ohio, January 28, 1862; attended the common schools; attended college in Lebanon, Ohio, and was graduated from the Cincinnati law college in 1883; elected mayor of the city of Troy; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893).

Garber, Harvey C., a Representative from Ohio; born in Hill Grove, Darke county, Ohio; attended the public schools of Greenville; telegraph operator; state manager of the Western Union telegraph company; then superintendent of the Central Union telephone company for Ohio, and for years assistant general solicitor for the same company; representative in the state general assembly in 1889 and 1891; vice chairman of the Democratic state central committee in 1900; chairman of the Ohio state Democratic committee on organization the following year, and chairman of the Democratic state executive committee in 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907).

Gardenier, Barent, a Representative from New York; native of Ulster county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); district attorney from March, 1813 to April 1815; died in Kingston, N. Y., January 10, 1822.

Gardner, Augustus Peabody, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., November 5, 1865; was graduated from Harvard college in 1886; member of state senate 1900–1901; captain and assistant adjutant general on the staff of Gen. James H. Wilson during the Spanish-American War; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Moody; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Gardner, Francis, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Leominster, Mass., December 27, 1771; was graduated from Harvard college; studied theology; pastor of a church in New Hampshire; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); died in Roxbury, Mass., June 25, 1835.

Gardner, Gideon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Nantucket, Mass., May 30, 1759; received a limited schooling; was a successful shipmaster, and later became a ship owner and merchant; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in Nantucket, Mass., March 22, 1832.

Gardner, John J., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Atlantic county, N. J., October 17, 1845; enlisted for three years in the sixth New Jersey volunteers, in March, 1865, and for one year in United States veteran volunteers; elected alderman of Atlantic City in 1867; mayor in 1868, and reelected seven times; coroner of county one year; city councilman one year; member of New Jersey state senate fifteen years, from 1878 to 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Gardner, Joseph, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Honeybrook township, Chester county, Pa., in 1752; studied and practiced medicine; raised a company of volunteers in 1776 and commanded the fourth battalion militia from Chester county; member of the committee of safety 1776–1777; member of the state assembly 1776–1778; of the supreme executive council 1779; sat in the Continental Congress 1784–1785; practiced law in Philadelphia, Pa., 1785–1792, and in Elkton, Md., 1792–1794; died in Elkton, Md., in 1794.

Gardner, Mills, a Representative from Ohio; born in Russellville, Brown county, Ohio, January 30, 1830; moved to Fayette county in 1854; received a limited schooling; studied law, and in 1855 was admitted to the bar; prosecuting attorney of Fayette county for four years; member of the Ohio state senate 1862–1864; presidential elector on the Lincoln ticket in 1864; member of the state house of representatives 1866–1868; member of the state constitutional convention in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law until his death; died in Washington Court House, Ohio, February 20, 1910.

Gardner, Washington, a Representative from Michigan; born in Morrow county, Ohio, February 16, 1845; when sixteen years of age entered the Union Army, served in the ranks of the sixty-fifth Ohio volunteer infantry from October, 1861, to December, 1865; severely wounded in action in Resaca, Ga.; was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university 1870; studied in the school of theology, Boston university, 1870–1871; was graduated from the Albany law school in 1876; was admitted to the bar and practiced law one year in Grand Rapids, Mich., and then entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal church, in which he served twelve years; commander of the Department of Michigan, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1888; made professor in and public lecturer for Albion college in 1889; appointed secretary of state of Michigan in March, 1894, and subsequently twice elected; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911); retired and a resident of Albion, Mich.

Garfield, James Abram, a Representative from Ohio; born in Orange, Cuyahoga county, Ohio, November 19, 1831; his boyhood was spent in working on a farm, aiding in the support of his widowed mother; attended district school about three months each winter; when seventeen was driver and helmsman on the Ohio canal; entered Geauga seminary in Chester, Ohio, in March, 1849, and at the close of the fall term taught a district school; attended the Eclectic institute in Hiram, Ohio, in 1851–1854; was graduated from Williams college in 1858; professor of ancient languages and literature in Hiram college; when twenty-six years of age made president of Hiram college, which position he held until 1861, when he entered the Union Army; lieutenant colonel of the forty-second Ohio infantry August 21, 1861; colonel November 27, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers January 11, 1862; major general September 19, 1863; resigned December 5, 1863; elected to the Ohio state senate

in 1859; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1860; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until November 8, 1880, when he resigned; in January, 1880, elected by the Ohio legislature a United States Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1881, to succeed Allen G. Thurman, but resigned December 23, 1880; on the 8th of June, 1880, in the Chicago Republican national convention was nominated, and on November 4 following was elected President of the United States; on the morning of July 2, 1881, while passing through the Pennsylvania depot, Washington, D. C., was shot by an assassin; died from the effects of the wound in Elberon, N. J., September 19, 1881; interment in Lake View cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio.

Garfielde, Selucius, a Delegate from Washington Territory; born in Shoreham, Vt., December 8, 1822; moved to Kentucky; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state constitutional convention of 1849; emigrated to California in 1851; member of the California state legislature in 1852; elected by the legislature to codify the laws of the state in 1853; returned to Kentucky in 1854; member of the Cincinnati national convention in 1856; moved to Washington Territory in 1857, and receiver of public moneys, which position he held until 1860; defeated as a candidate on the Democratic ticket for Congress in 1861; surveyor general from 1866 to 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873).

Garland, Augustus Hill, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Tipton county, Tenn., June 11, 1832; his parents moved to Hempstead county, Ark., in 1833; attended St. Mary's college and St. Joseph's college in Kentucky, and was graduated from the latter in 1849; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1853 in Washington, Ark.; moved to Little Rock in 1856; elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; Union delegate in the state convention that passed the ordinance of secession in 1861; member of the provisional congress that met in Montgomery, Ala., in May, 1861, and subsequently of the Confederate congress and served in both houses; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1867, but not admitted to his seat, as Arkansas had not been readmitted to representation; argued the test-oath case as to lawyers in the Supreme Court of the United States and won it (see Garland ex parte, 4 Wallace); followed the practice of law until the fall of 1874, when elected governor; elected as a Democrat in January, 1876, to the United States Senate; reelected in 1883 and served from March 4, 1877, until March 6, 1885, when he resigned to accept the position of Attorney General in President Cleveland's Cabinet, and served from March 9, 1885, to March 5, 1889; died in Washington, D. C., January 26, 1899.

Garland, David S., a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas, and served from January 17, 1810, to March 3, 1811; died in his home in Virginia October 7, 1811.

Garland, James, a Representative from Virginia; born in Nelson county, Va., June 6, 1791; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Lovingston, Va.; served in the state house of representatives in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); moved to Lynchburg, Va., and was judge of the corporation court of that city for nineteen years; again elected to the state legislature in 1876; died in Lynchburg, Va., August 8, 1885.

Garland, Rice, a Representative from Louisiana; native of Virginia; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Opelousas, La.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry A. Bullard; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses and served from April 28, 1834, to July 21, 1840, when he resigned, to accept the appointment of judge of the supreme court of Louisiana.

Garner, Alfred Buckwalter, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ashland, Schuylkill county, Pa.; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Ashland, Pa.; member of the state legislature 1901–1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Ashland, Pa.

Garner, John Nance, a Representative from Texas; born in Red River county, Tex., November 22, 1868; had a limited schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar in December, 1890, and practiced in Uvalde, Tex.; served in the twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh Texas legislatures; judge of Uvalde county for four years; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1900 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Garnett, James Mercer, a Representative from Virginia; born in Elmwood, Essex county, Va., June 8, 1770; pursued an academic course; served several terms in the state house of representatives; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1829; president of the Fredericksburg agricultural society for twenty years; member of the grand jury that indicted Aaron Burr in 1807; died in Elmwood, Va., April 23, 1843.

Garnett, Muscoe Russell Hunter, a Representative from Virginia; born in Elmwood, Essex county, Va., July 25, 1821; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of Virginia, literary department 1839, law department 1841; was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Lloyds, Va.; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; member of the state house of representatives, 1853–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas H. Bayley; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses and served from December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1861; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1852 and in Cincinnati in 1856; member from Virginia to the first Confederate congress; died in Elmwood, Va., February 14, 1864.

Garnett, Robert Selden, a Representative from Virginia; born in Essex county, Va., April

26, 1789; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lloyds, Va.; member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1827); died in Essex county, Va., August 15, 1840.

Garnsey, Daniel G., a Representative from New York; born in Saratoga county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Pomfret, N. Y.; district attorney of Chautauqua county, June 11, 1818, to March 4, 1825; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); moved to Rock Island, Ill.; president of the Harrison celebration in Galena, Ill., July 4, 1840.

Garrett, Abraham Ellison, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Overton, Ky., March 6, 1830; attended country schools and Poplar Springs college, Kentucky; studied law, but followed farming; served in the Union army during the Civil war; elected to the state house of representatives of Tennessee in 1865; served in the state senate in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Carthage, Tenn., February 14, 1907.

Garrett, Finis James, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Ore Springs, in Weakley county, Tenn., August 26, 1875; attended the common schools and was graduated from Bethel college, McKenzie, Tenn., in June, 1897; engaged in teaching in the city schools of Milan, Tenn.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1899; appointed master in chancery September 14, 1900, and served until January 24, 1905; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Garrison, Daniel, a Representative from New Jersey; native of Salem, N. J.; pursued an academic course; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827).

Garrison, George Tankard, a Representative from Virginia; born in Accomac county, Va., January 14, 1835; was graduated from Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa., in 1853, and from the law school of the University of Virginia in 1857; was admitted to the bar and practiced law until the Civil war; entered the Confederate service as a private; soon thereafter elected to the state legislature, and served in that body, first in the house and then in the senate, until the close of the war; practiced law and engaged in agriculture; elected judge of the eighth Virginia circuit in 1870, and subsequently judge of the seventeenth circuit; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); successfully contested the election of Robert M. Mayo to the Forty-seventh Congress; died in Accomac Court House, Va., November 14, 1889.

Garrow, Nathaniel, a Representative from New York; born in Barnstable, Mass., April 25, 1780; attended the public schools; followed the sea; moved to Auburn, N. Y., in 1796; appointed justice of the peace in 1809; sheriff 1815–1819 and again in 1821–1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); presidential elector in 1832; United States marshal of the northern district of New York from February, 1837, to March, 1841; died in Auburn, N. Y., March 3, 1841.

Garth, William Willis, a Representative from Alabama; born in Morgan county, Ala., October 28, 1828; pursued classical studies in Lagrange and in Emory and Henry college, Virginia; studied law in the University of Virginia, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; lieutenant colonel on the staff of Gen. Longstreet in the Confederate army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Huntsville, Ala., February 25, 1912.

Gartrell, Lucius Jeremiah, a Representative from Georgia; born near Washington, Ga., January 7, 1821; pursued classical studies in Randolph-Macon college, Virginia, and Franklin college, Georgia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Atlanta, Ga.; elected in 1843 solicitor general of the northern judicial circuit; resigned in 1847; member of the state house of representatives, 1847–1850; presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 23, 1861, when he retired, giving his adherence to the Southern Confederacy; elected to the first Confederate congress; appointed in 1864 brigadier general in the Confederate service; died in Atlanta, Ga., April 7, 1891.

Garvin, William Swan, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mercer, Pa., July 25, 1806; pursued an academic course; editor of the Western Press, in Mercer, for 50 years; postmaster at Mercer in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); inspector in Pittsburgh, Pa.; again appointed postmaster at Mercer in 1865; died in Mercer, Pa., February 20, 1883.

Gary, Frank Boyd, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Cokesbury, Abbeville county, S. C., March 9, 1860; attended the Cokesbury conference school and Union college, Schenectady, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Abbeville, S. C.; member of the state legislature 1890–1900; member of the state constitutional convention of 1895; three times elected speaker of the house of representatives, 1895–1900; was for a number of years Democratic chairman of Abbeville county; again elected a member of the legislature in 1906; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Asbury C. Latimer, and served from March 6, 1908, to March 3, 1909; judge of the eighth judicial circuit court and resides in Abbeville, S. C.

Gaston, Athelston, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Castile, N. Y., April 24, 1838; moved with his parents to Crawford county, Pa., in 1854; attended the common schools; engaged in farming and was a lumber merchant; mayor of Meadville in 1891; reelected in 1892 for a term of three years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); killed while on a hunting trip in Canada, September 23, 1907.

Gaston, William, a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., September 19, 1778; pursued classical studies and attended Georgetown college, Washington, D. C., and was graduated from Princeton in 1796; studied law, was admitted

to the bar in 1798; member of the state senate in 1800; member of the state house of commons in 1808 and 1809, and served as speaker in 1808; presidential elector in 1809; elected as an anti-Administration candidate to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); again elected a member of the state house of commons in 1827; judge of the supreme court of North Carolina in 1834, holding the position until his death; member of the state constitutional convention of 1835; declined the nomination to the United States Senate in 1840; died in Raleigh, N. C., January 23, 1844.

Gates, Seth Merrill, a Representative from New York; born in Winfield, N. Y., October 16, 1800; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Le Roy, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1832; declined a reelection; purchased the Le Roy Gazette in 1838, editing it for several years; elected as an Anti-Slavery Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); defeated as the Free Soil candidate for lieutenant governor of New York in 1848; died in Le Roy, N. Y., September 1, 1877.

Gatlin, Alfred M., a Representative from North Carolina; native of Edenton, N. C.; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Gause, Lucien C., a Representative from Arkansas; born in Brunswick county, N. C., December 25, 1838; moved to Lauderdale county, Tenn.; attended the public schools and the University of Virginia; studied law and was graduated from Cumberland college, Tenn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jacksonport, Ark., in 1859; served throughout the Civil war in the Confederate army, and retired with rank of colonel; resumed practice in 1865 in Jacksonport; member of the state legislature in 1866; commissioner to represent the state government at Washington; unsuccessful contestant in the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879).

Gay, Edward James, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Liberty, Bedford county, Va., February 3, 1816; went with parents in 1820 to Illinois, and then to St. Louis, Mo., in 1824; spent several years under a private instructor in Belleville, Ill., and in 1833–1834 attended Augusta college, Kentucky; engaged in commercial affairs in St. Louis 1838–1860; went to Louisiana and engaged in commercial manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; first president of the Louisiana sugar exchange in New Orleans; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885 until his death on the St. Louis plantation, Iberville parish, La., May 30, 1889.

Gayle, John, a Representative from Alabama; born in Sumpter District, S. C., September 11, 1792; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the South Carolina university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mobile, Ala., in 1813; member of the territorial legislature in 1817; solicitor of the first judicial district in 1819; judge of the state supreme court in 1823; speaker of the state house of representatives in 1829; governor of Alabama 1831–1835; defeated as presidential elector in 1836 and 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); appointed United States district judge of Alabama in 1849; died near Mobile, Ala., July 28, 1859.

Gayle, June Ward, a Representative from Kentucky; born in New Liberty, Owen county, Ky., February 22, 1865; attended Concord college, New Liberty, Ky., and finished his course in Georgetown college, Georgetown, Ky.; deputy sheriff for several years, and in 1892 elected high sheriff of Owen county; reelected in 1894, and in 1899 a candidate for auditor of state; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Evan E. Settle, and served from January 15, 1900, to March 3, 1901; engaged in the banking business in Owenton, Ky.

Gaylord, James Madison, a Representative from Ohio; born in Zanesville, Ohio, May 29, 1811; moved to McConnelsville, Ohio, in 1818; attended the common schools and the university in Athens, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed clerk of the court of common pleas in 1834; clerk of the supreme court until 1849; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); at the expiration of his term in Congress he was elected probate judge; appointed deputy United States marshal in 1860; elected justice of the peace in 1865, and by successive reelections was continued in that office until his death in McConnelsville, Ohio, June 14, 1874.

Gazley, James William, a Representative from Ohio; born in New York City, N. Y., July 23, 1784; pursued an academic course; studied law in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1809; elected as a Jackson Free-Statesman to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); defeated for the Nineteenth Congress; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, June 8, 1874.

Gear, John Henry, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born in Ithaca, N. Y., April 7, 1825; attended the common schools; moved to Galena, Ill., in 1836, to Fort Snelling, Iowa Territory, in 1838, and to Burlington in 1843, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected mayor of the city of Burlington in 1863; member of the Iowa house of representatives and served as speaker two terms; governor of Iowa 1878–1879, and 1880–1881; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); reelected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); elected to the United States Senate in 1895, and reelected for the term in 1901, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 14, 1900.

Gearin, John McDermeid, a Senator from Oregon; born in Umatilla county, Oreg., August 15, 1851; attended St. Mary's college, San Francisco, from 1863 to 1867, and was graduated from Notre Dame university, Indiana, in 1871; began the study of law in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1873 and practiced in Portland, Oreg.; member of the state legislature in 1874; city attorney of Portland in 1875; district attorney for Multnomah county in 1884, and served two years; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Congress in 1878; when the celebrated opium frauds were unearthed, in 1893, was appointed by President Cleveland as

special prosecutor for the Government in the cases; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John H. Mitchell, and served from December 13, 1905, until January 23, 1907; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Oreg.

Geary, Thomas J., a Representative from California; born in Boston, Mass., January 18, 1854; moved with his parents to California in April, 1863; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and engaged in practice in Santa Rosa, Cal.; elected district attorney of Sonoma county, Cal., in 1882, and served two years; elected as a Democrat and American to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John J. De Haven; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from December 9, 1890, to March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law in Santa Rosa, Cal.

Gebhard, John, a Representative from New York; native of Claverack, N. Y.; attended the public schools; surrogate of Schoharie county 1811–1813, and again from 1815 to 1822; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823).

Geddes, George Washington, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Ohio, July 16, 1824; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in July, 1845; judge of the court of common pleas of the sixth judicial district in 1856, and reelected in 1861; after serving ten years on the bench he returned to legal practice until 1868, when he was again elected judge of the same court for five years; again returned to the practice; Democratic candidate for supreme judge in 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1887); died in Mansfield, Ohio, November 9, 1892.

Geddes, James, a Representative from New York; born near Carlisle, Pa., July 22, 1763; attended public schools; moved to Onondaga, N. Y., in 1794; justice of the peace in 1800; member of the state house of representatives in 1804 and 1822; associate justice of the county court in 1809; judge of the court of common pleas in 1809; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); appointed chief engineer of the Ohio canal in 1822; engineer on the Chesapeake and Ohio canal in 1827; died in Geddes, N. Y., August 19, 1838.

Geissenhainer, Jacob Augustus, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City in 1841; was graduated from Columbia college; studied law in Yale and was graduated from the New York university; admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New York City in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895).

Gentry, Meredith Poindexter, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rockingham county, N. C., September 15, 1809; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Franklin, Tenn.; member of the state house of representatives 1835–1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1853); member of the first and second Confederate congresses; died in Harpeth, Tenn., November 2, 1867; interment in Mount Olivet cemetery, Nashville, Tenn.

George, James Zachariah, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Monroe county, Ga., October 20, 1826; moved to Mississippi with his mother when a lad; attended the public schools; joined the Mississippi Rifles, commanded by Col. Jefferson Davis, in 1846, and served through the Mexican war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jackson, Miss.; compiled five volumes of the Mississippi state reports; enlisted in the Confederate service in 1861, and commanded a regiment of cavalry; chairman of the Democratic state committee in 1875 and 1876; chosen to the supreme bench, and was elected chief justice by his associates; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1886, and again in January, 1892, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death; member of the constitutional convention of the state of Mississippi in 1890; died in Jackson, Miss., August 14, 1897.

George, Melvin Clark, a Representative from Oregon; born in Noble county, Ohio, May 13, 1849; attended Santiam academy and Willamette university, Oregon; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portland, Oreg., in 1875; member of the state senate from Multnomah district for four years; received all the votes of the Republican senators for president of the state senate in the session of 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885).

German, Obadiah, a Senator from New York; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., in 1767; completed preparatory studies; moved to Norwich, Chenango county, N. Y., in 1792; member of the state house of representatives in 1798, 1804–1805, 1807–1809; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1815; county judge 1815–1819; again elected a member of the state house of representatives in 1819 and served as speaker; held several local offices in Chenango county, including that of first judge; became an ardent Whig; died in Norwich, N. Y., September 24, 1842.

Gerry, Elbridge, a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marblehead, Mass., July 17, 1744; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Harvard college in 1762; engaged in commercial pursuits; member of the colonial house of representatives 1772–1775; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1780 and 1783–1785; signer of the Declaration of Independence; delegate to the constitutional convention of the United States, held in New York in 1789; refused to sign the instrument, insisting it gave the President too much power; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); sent to France on a secret mission in 1797; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1801; elected in 1810 and 1811, and again defeated in 1812; elected Vice-President of the United States as a Democrat on the ticket with James Madison in 1812; and served from March 4, 1813, until his death in Washington, D. C., November 23, 1814; interment in the Congressional cemetery in Washington, D. C.

Gerry, Elbridge, a Representative from Maine; born in Waterford, Me., December 6, 1813; pur-

sued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and began practice in Waterford; clerk of the state house of representatives in 1840; state attorney for Oxford county in 1842 and 1843; member of the state house of representatives in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); moved to Portland, Me., where he continued practice; died in Portland, Me., April 10, 1886.

Gerry, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cecil county, Maryland, August 14, 1796; pursued an academic course; was graduated from West Nottingham academy; studied medicine and attended the university of Maryland and commenced practice in Shrewsbury, Pa., in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of medicine until 1870, when he retired; died in Shrewsbury, York county, Pa., July 19, 1873.

Gervais, John L., a Delegate from South Carolina; native of that state; sat in the Continental Congress 1782–1783.

Gest, William Harrison, a Representative from Illinois; born in Jacksonville, Ill., January 7, 1838; moved to Rock Island in 1842; attended Williams college, Massachusetts, and was graduated in the class of 1860; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); elected one of the circuit judges of the fourteenth judicial district of Illinois.

Getz, James Lawrence, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., September 14, 1821; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Reading; for over twenty-five years editor of the Reading Gazette and Democrat; member of the state house of representatives in 1856 and 1857, one year as speaker of the house; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873); city comptroller of Reading; died in Reading, Pa., December 25, 1892.

Geyer, Henry Sheffie, a Senator from Missouri; born in Frederick county, Md., December 9, 1790; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and practiced in Fredericktown until May 2, 1813; enlisted as first lieutenant in the thirty-sixth Maryland regiment of infantry; located in St. Louis, Mo., in 1815, and practiced law; member of the territorial assembly in 1818; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1820; member of the state house of representatives 1818–1824; and served the last year as speaker; declined the portfolio of Secretary of war tendered by President Fillmore in 1850; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; one of the counsel in the Dred Scott case; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 5, 1859.

Gholson, James Herbert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Gholsonville, Va., in 1798; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Percivals, Va., elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); judge of the circuit court for the Brunswick circuit for many years; died in Brunswick county, Va., July 2, 1848.

Gholson, Samuel Jameson, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Madison county, Ky., May 19, 1808; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Athens, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of David Dickson; presented credentials as a member-elect to the Twenty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1837, to January 31, 1838, when the seat was declared vacant; subsequently elected to fill vacancy thus caused and served from May 30, 1838, to March 3, 1839; appointed United States district judge for Mississippi in 1839; appointed June 1, 1864, brigadier-general in the Confederate army; died in Aberdeen, Miss., October 16, 1883.

Gholson, Jr., Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Brunswick, Va.; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Brunswick county, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Claiborne; reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from November 7, 1808, until his death in Brunswick county, Va., July 4, 1816.

Gibbons, William, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Bear Bluff, S. C., April 8, 1726; studied law in Charleston, S. C., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah, Ga.; in 1774 joined the Sons of Liberty and on May 11, 1775, was one of the party that broke open the magazine in Savannah and removed 600 pounds of the King's powder; Delegate in the Provincial Congress of July, 1775, and on December 11, 1775, was chosen a member of the committee of safety; member of the executive council in 1779; delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1786; associate justice of Chatham county in 1786; speaker of the state house of representatives in 1787; president of the state constitutional convention of 1789; died in Rhode Island, September 27, 1800.

Gibson, Charles Hopper, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Queen Anne county, Md., January 19, 1842; attended Centerville academy, the Archer school in Harford county, and was graduated from Washington college, Chestertown, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Easton, Md.; appointed by President Johnson in 1867 collector of internal revenue for the Eastern Shore district, but his nomination was rejected by a majority of one vote; appointed in 1869 auditor and commissioner in chancery, which offices he resigned in 1870 to accept the appointment of state attorney for Talbot county; elected in 1871 and 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); appointed, and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ephraim K. Wilson, and served from November 19, 1891 to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1900.

Gibson, Eustace, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va., October 4, 1842; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1861; enlisted in the Confederate army June, 1861, as first lieutenant; made captain in 1863, and retired on account of wounds; member of the constitutional convention of Virginia in 1867–1868; settled in Huntington, W. Va., in 1871; elected to the house of delegates of West Virginia in 1876,

and served as speaker; presidential elector on the Hancock ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Clifton Forge, Va., December 10, 1900; interment in Spring Hill cemetery, Huntington, W. Va.

Gibson, Henry Richard, a Representative from Tennessee; born on Kent Island, Queen Anne county, Md., December 24, 1837; attended the schools of Bladensburg, Md., and was graduated from Hobart college, Geneva, N. Y., in 1862; served in the commissary department of the Union army from March, 1863, to July, 1865; in September, 1865, entered the Albany, N. Y., law school; was admitted to the bar in December, 1865, and began practice in Knoxville, Tenn., in January, 1866; in October, 1866, moved to Jacksboro, Campbell county, Tenn.; appointed commissioner of claims by Governor William G. Brownlow in 1868; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1869; elected member of the state senate in 1870; elected a member of the state house of representatives in 1874; moved back to Knoxville in 1876; founded the Knoxville Republican in 1879 and became its editor; appointed post-office inspector in 1881; became editor of the Knoxville Daily Chronicle in 1882; appointed United States pension agent at Knoxville in 1883; elected chancellor of the second division of Tennessee in 1886; professor of medical jurisprudence in the Tennessee medical college in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1905); consulting editor of the American and English encyclopedia of law and practice and resides in Knoxville, Tenn.

Gibson, James King, a Representative from Virginia; born in Abingdon, Va., February 18, 1812; attended the common schools; went to Limestone county, Ala., in 1833, and engaged in business; returned to Virginia, and was deputy sheriff of Washington county 1834–1835; postmaster of Abingdon 1838–1849; engaged in farming; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Abingdon, Va., March 30, 1879.

Gibson, Paris, a Senator from Montana; born in Brownfield, Oxford county, Me., July 1, 1830; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1851, and soon after elected a representative to the state legislature of Maine; located in Minneapolis, Minn., in 1858, and in connection with W. W. Eastman built the first flour mill of that city; later built and operated the "North Star" woolen mill in the same place; located in Fort Benton, Mont., in 1879, where he became interested in the first flock of sheep driven into northern Montana; founded the city of Great Falls in 1882, of which he was the first mayor; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1889; elected to the state senate in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate March 7, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Clark, and served from March 7, 1901, to March 3, 1905.

Gibson, Randall Lee, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Spring Hill, near Versailles, Woodford county, Ky., September 10, 1832; attended schools of Woodford county, Lexington, Ky., and Terre Bonne parish, La.; was graduated from Yale college in 1853, and from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1855; served in the Confederate army through the different grades to the command of a division; after the war was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Orleans, La., and was also a planter; unsuccessfully contested the election of Lionel A. Sheldon to the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1889 and served from March 4, 1883, until his death, in Hot Springs, Ark., December 15, 1892; interment in Lexington, Ky.

Giddings, De Witt C., a Representative from Texas; born in Susquehanna county, Pa., July 18, 1827; pursued an academic course; studied law in Honesdale, Pa., was admitted to the bar in Texas in 1852, and began practice in Brenham, Tex.; served throughout the Civil war in the Confederate army; member of the state constitutional convention of 1866; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of William T. Clark to the Forty-second Congress, and served from May 13, 1872, to March 3, 1873; reelected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Giddings, Joshua Reed, a Representative from Ohio; born in Tioga Point (now Athens), Pa., October 6, 1795; moved to Ohio and located in Ashtabula county; served in the War of 1812; completed preparatory studies; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and began practice in Jefferson, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives in 1826; elected as an Anti-Slavery Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Elisha Whittlesey; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses and served from December 3, 1838, until March 22, 1842, when he resigned, after a vote of censure had been passed upon him by the House; subsequently elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation; reelected to the twenty-eighth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from December 5, 1842, until March 3, 1859; appointed consul general to Canada by President Lincoln; died in Montreal, Canada, May 27, 1864.

Giddings, Napoleon Bonaparte, a Delegate from Nebraska territory; born in Clark county, Ky., January 2, 1816; moved with his parents to Fayette, Howard county, Mo., in 1828; attended the common schools; chief clerk in the auditor's office of the republic of Texas; served as acting auditor until his resignation in 1838; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1841; served in the Mexican war as captain of company A, Second Missouri mounted volunteers; after the close of the war edited the Union Flag, the first paper published in Franklin county; settled in Savannah, Mo.; elected to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from January 5, 1855, to March 3, 1857; was lieutenant-colonel of the Fifty-first Missouri volunteer infantry during the Civil war; died in Savannah, Mo., August 3, 1897.

Gifford, Oscar Sherman, a Delegate and a Representative from South Dakota; born in Watertown, N. Y., October 20, 1842; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; served in the Union army as private in the Elgin (Ill.) battery 1863–1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced; elected district at-

torney for Lincoln county in 1874; mayor of Canton, S. Dak., 1882–1883; member of the constitutional convention of Dakota which convened at Sioux Falls September 7, 1883; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); elected a Representative upon the admission of the state into the Union and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law in Canton, S. Dak.

Gilbert, Abijah, a Senator from Florida; born in Gilbertsville, Otsego county, N. Y., June 18, 1806; was graduated from Hamilton college, N. Y., in 1822; a merchant in New York City 1822–1850; moved to St. Augustine, Fla., in 1865; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; died in Gilbertsville, N. Y., November 23, 1881.

Gilbert, Edward, a Representative from California; born in Cherry Valley, Otsego county, N. Y., about 1819; attended the public schools; moved to San Francisco, Cal., as an officer in Col. J. D. Stevenson's first regiment New York volunteers in 1847; deputy collector of port 1847–1848; became editor and owner of "Alta California" in 1849; member of the state constitutional convention of 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress upon the admission of the state of California into the Union, and served from September 11, 1850, to March 3, 1851; killed in a duel near Sacramento, Cal., August 2, 1852; interment in San Francisco, Cal.

Gilbert, Ezekiel, a Representative from New York; born in Middletown, Conn., March 25, 1756; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hudson, N. Y.; member of the state assembly in 1790; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); again a member of the state assembly in 1800 and 1801; clerk of Columbia county 1813–1815; died in Hudson, N. Y., July 11, 1842.

Gilbert, George Gilmore, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Spencer county, Ky., in 1850; attended the common schools, Cecilian college in 1868–1869, and Lyndland institute, in Kentucky; taught school for several years, and studied law; attended the University of Louisville, and was graduated from the law department in 1873; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Taylorsville, Ky., in 1874; county attorney of Spencer county 1876–1880; member of the state senate 1885–1889; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1907); died in Louisville, Ky., November 8, 1909.

Gilbert, Newton Whiting, a Representative from Indiana; born in Worthington, Franklin county, Ohio, May 24, 1862; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1875; attended the common schools of Indiana and the Ohio state university, Columbus, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Angola, Ind.; member of the state senate 1896–1900; lieutenant governor of Indiana 1900–1904; captain of company H, one hundred and fifty-seventh Indiana volunteer infantry, in the war with Spain; elected as a ——— to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1905, until November 6, 1906, when he resigned; judge of the court of first instance in the Philippine islands, to which position he was appointed by President Roosevelt; member of the Philippine commission 1908–1909; secretary of public instruction of Philippine islands 1909; appointed vice governor of the islands in February, 1910, and resides in Manila, P. I.

Gilbert, Sylvester, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hebron, Conn., October 20, 1755; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1775; studied law; was admitted to the bar in November, 1777, and began practice in Hebron; colonial representative 1780–1812; state attorney for Tolland county 1786–1807; chief judge of the county court and judge of the probate court 1807–1818; principal of a law school 1810–1818; elected to the Fifteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Uriel Holmes, and served from November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1819; again judge of the county court 1820–1825; elected state representative in 1826; died in Hebron, Conn., January 2, 1846.

Gilbert, William Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Gilead, Conn., January 25, 1815; moved with his parents to Champion, N. Y.; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Adams, N. Y.; member of the state assembly in 1851 and 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1855, until his resignation, February 28, 1857; engaged in the banking business; died in Adams, Jefferson county, N. Y., May 25, 1875.

Giles, William Branch, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Amelia county, Va., August 12, 1762; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Petersburg, Va., 1784–1789; presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1801; elected as a Democrat to the First Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Theodorick Bland; reelected to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1790, to October 2, 1798, when he resigned; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); appointed by the governor to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Abraham B. Venable, and served from August 11, 1804, until December 4, 1804; was then elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Wilson Cary Nicholas; reelected in 1805 and 1811, and served from November 5, 1804, until his resignation, March 3, 1815; defeated as a candidate for United States Senator in 1825; again a member of the state legislature in 1826; governor of Virginia 1826–1829; member of state constitutional convention of 1829–1830; died in Albemarle county, Va., December 4, 1830.

Giles, William Fell, a Representative from Maryland; born in Harford county, Md., April 8, 1807; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and began practice in Baltimore; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); appointed United States district judge by President Pierce; died March 21, 1879.

Gilfillan, Calvin Willard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Newcastle, Pa., February 20, 1832; attended Westminster college, Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; superintendent of schools of

Mercer county for two years; clerk of the state house of representatives in 1859; appointed attorney for Venango county in 1861, and elected in 1862 for three years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); engaged in banking business; died in Franklin, Pa., October 2, 1902.

Gilfillan, John Bachop, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Barnet, Caledonia county, Vt., February 11, 1835; was graduated from the Caledonia county academy in 1855; moved to Minneapolis, Minn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1860, and practiced; member of the board of education 1860–1868; alderman of the city of Minneapolis 1865–1869; prosecuting attorney of Hennepin county 1863–1867 and 1869–1873; city attorney 1861–1864; member of the state senate 1875–1885; regent of the state University of Minnesota in 1880–1888; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

Gilhams, Clarence C., a Representative from Indiana; born in Brighton, Lagrange county, Ind., April 11, 1860; attended the common schools and the State normal school at Terre Haute, Ind.; twice elected auditor of Lagrange county and served eight years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Newton W. Gilbert; reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from December 3, 1906, to March 3, 1909; died in Lagrange, Ind., June 5, 1912.

Gill, John, jr., a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., June 9, 1850; pursued an academic course in Hampden-Sidney college, Va.; studied law in the Maryland university and was admitted to the Baltimore bar in 1871; served as one of the legal advisers of Baltimore City; for nine years was one of its police commissioners; member of the state house of delegates 1874–1877; member of the state senate 1882–1886 and 1904–1905; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-n nth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.

Gill, Joseph John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Barnesville, Belmont county, Ohio, September 21, 1846; moved with his parents to Mount Pleasant, Jefferson county, in 1848; pursued an academic course and was graduated from the law school of the University of Michigan in 1868, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Jefferson county; subsequently engaged in banking, and later in manufacturing and iron mining; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lorenzo Danford; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses and served from December 4, 1899, until October 31, 1903, when he resigned; retired and resides in Steubenville, Ohio.

Gill, Patrick F., a Representative from Missouri; born in Independence, Mo., August 16, 1868; moved with his widowed mother to St. Louis, Mo., in 1871; attended parochial schools, and St. Louis university; engaged in the grocery business for many years; clerk of the circuit court four years; defeated as the Democratic candidate for sheriff in 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed business in St. Louis, Mo.

Gillespie, Eugene Pierce, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greenville, Mercer county, Pa., September 24, 1852; attended the common schools of Greenville, Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa., and St. Michael's college, Toronto, Canada; admitted to the bar in August, 1874, and practiced in Greenville, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); returned to Greenville, Pa., and practiced law until his death, December 16, 1899.

Gillespie, James, a Representative from North Carol na; native of Kenansville, Duplin county, N. C.; pursued classical studies; member of the convention of 1776; member of the state house of commons 1779–1783; served in the state senate 1784–1786; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799); reelected to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death, January 10, 1805.

Gillespie, Oscar William, a Representative from Texas; born in Clarke county, Miss., June 20, 1858, was graduated from Mansfield college, of Tarrant county, Tex.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in November, 1886; prosecuting attorney of Tarrant county 1890–1894; assistant county attorney 1886–1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Fort Worth, Tex.

Gillet, Charles William, a Representative from New York; born in Addison, N. Y., November 26, 1840; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1861; enlisted as a private in the eighty-sixth regiment New York volunteers, August, 1861; made adjutant of the regiment, November, 1861, and served as adjutant until discharged for physical disability in 1863; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1905); died in New York City, December 31, 1908.

Gillet, Ransom Hooker, a Representative from New York; born in New Lebanon, N. Y., January 27, 1800; pursued an academic course; studied law in Canton, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Ogdensburg, postmaster of Ogdensburg, N. Y., 1830–1833; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); appointed commissioner to treat with the New York Indians 1837–1839; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1840; appointed Register of the Treasury and served from April 1, 1845, to May 27, 1847, when he was appointed Solicitor of the Treasury and served until October 31, 1849; appointed assistant attorney general and served 1855–1858; appointed solicitor of the court of claims and served 1858–1861; died in Washington, D. C., October 24, 1876.

Gillett, Frederick Huntington, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Westfield, Mass., October 16, 1851; was graduated from Amherst college in 1874 and from Harvard law school in 1877; was admitted to the bar in Springfield, Mass., in 1877; assistant attorney general of Massachusetts 1879–1882; member of the state house of representatives 1890–1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Gillett, James Norris, a Representative from California; born in Viroqua, Vernon county, Wis., September 20, 1860; moved with his parents to Sparta, Wis., in 1865; attended the grammar and high schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and practiced in Sparta, Wis.; moved to Eureka, Humboldt county, Cal., in 1883; city attorney 1889–1895; member of the state senate 1897–1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); governor of California 1907–1911; resumed the practice of law in San Francisco, Cal.

Gillette, Edward Hooker, a Representative from Iowa; born in Bloomfield, Conn., October 1, 1840; attended the public schools of Hartford, Conn., and the New York state agricultural college Ovid, N. Y.; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, in the spring of 1863 and engaged in farming, building, and manufacturing; editor of the Iowa Tribune; for several years chairman of the national committee of the Greenback party; delegate in the national convention in Indianapolis in 1876; elected as a member of the National Greenback party to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); engaged in agricultural pursuits and resides near Des Moines, Iowa.

Gillette, Francis, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Bloomfield, Hartford county, Conn., December 14, 1807; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1829; commenced the study of law; representative in the state legislature in 1832 and 1836; defeated as the candidate of the Liberal party for governor in 1841 and repeatedly as the candidate of the Liberal and Free Soil parties; elected as a Free Soil Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Truman Smith, and served from May 24, 1854, to March 3, 1855; chairman of the board of education of Connecticut 1849–1865; died in Hartford, Conn., September 30, 1879.

Gillis, James Lisle, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hebron, Washington county, N. Y., October 2, 1792; attended the public schools; became a tanner; served in the war of 1812; moved to Ridgway, Pa., in 1822; appointed associate judge of Jefferson county by Gov. Porter; member of the state house of representatives 1840 and 1851; one of the judges of Jefferson county in 1842; served in the state senate in 1845; served as a mail agent in San Francisco, Cal., under President Pierce; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); appointed agent for the Pawnee tribe of Indians; died in Mount Pleasant, Iowa, July 8, 1881.

Gillon, Alexander, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Rotterdam, Holland, in 1741; pursued an academic course; came to the United States in 1766, and engaged in business in Charleston, S. C.; elected to the Third Congress and served from March 4, 1793, until his death in Gillon's Retreat, S. C., October 6, 1794.

Gilman, Charles Jervis, a Representative from Maine; born in Exeter, N. H., February 26, 1824; pursued classical studies; member of the state legislature of New Hampshire in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Brunswick, Me.; member of the legislature of Maine in 1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); delegate to the Republican national convention in 1860; died in Brunswick, Me., February 5, 1901.

Gilman, John Taylor, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Exeter, N. H., December 19, 1753; one of the minutemen of 1775; a delegate to the convention of the states in Hartford, Conn., in October, 1780; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1782–1783; state treasurer in 1791; governor of New Hampshire 1794–1805; defeated for governor the same year by John Langdon; again defeated as a Federalist in 1812; again elected in 1813, 1814, and 1815, declining a reelection in 1816; died in Exeter, N. H., September 1, 1828.

Gilman, Nicholas, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Exeter, N. H., May 26, 1755; pursued an academic course; served as an officer during the Revolutionary war; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1786–1788; member of the convention to frame the Federal constitution that met in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1787; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1797); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1811, and served from March 4, 1805, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., May 2, 1814.

Gilmer, George Rockingham, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wilkes county, Ga., April 17, 1790; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lexington, Ga.; served in the United States army in 1813; resigned in 1818 and resumed the practice of law in Lexington; member of the state house of representatives 1818–1819, and 1824; governor of Georgia 1829–1831; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); reelected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); again elected to the Twenth-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); again governor of Georgia 1837–1839; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1840; died in Lexington, Ga., November 15, 1859.

Gilmer, John Adams, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Guilford county, N. C., November 4, 1805; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and began practice in Greensboro, N. C.; member of the state senate 1846–1856; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor of North Carolina in 1856; elected as an American to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); member of the second Confederate congress; delegate to the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Greensboro, N. C., May 14, 1868.

Gilmer, Thomas Walker, a Representative from Virginia; born in Gilmerton, Albermarle county, Va., April 6, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charlottesville, Va.; for several years member of the state house of representatives, and served two years as speaker; governor of Virginia 1840–1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); reelected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress and served from March 3, 1843, until February 15, 1844, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of the Navy February 15, 1844, and served until he was killed by the bursting of a gun on board the U. S. steamer *Princeton*, near Washington, D. C., February 28, 1844.

Gilmore, Alfred, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Butler, Pa., June 9, 1814; at-

tended the public schools, and was graduated from Washington college, Washington, Pa., in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and practiced in Butler, Pa.; elected as an opposition candidate to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in Scranton, Pa., May 20, 1890.

Gilmore, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset county, Pa., February 18, 1780; attended the public schools; moved to Washington, Pa., studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; appointed deputy district attorney in 1803; moved to Butler county, in 1803; member of the state house of representatives 1816–1821, and served as speaker in 1821; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); elected state treasurer of Pennsylvania by the legislature in 1841; died in Butler, Pa., May 11, 1845.

Gilmore, Samuel Louis, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., July 30, 1859; instructed by private tutors, and was graduated from the central high school of New Orleans in 1874, and from Seton Hall college in South Orange, La., in 1877; studied law, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1879; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans, La.; Democratic Presidential elector in 1892; assistant city attorney 1889–1896; city attorney from 1896 to March 15, 1909, when he resigned; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert C. Davey, and served from April 22, 1909, until his death in Covington, La., March 30, 1910.

Gist, Joseph, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Union District, S. C., January 12, 1775; moved to Charleston, where he pursued classical studies; studied law, and in 1799 was admitted to the bar; began practice in 1800 in Pinckneyville; state representative 1801–1819; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); died in Pinckneyville, S. C., May 8, 1836.

Glascock, John Ragland, a Representative from California; born in Panola county, Miss., August 25, 1845; received a collegiate training in the University of California and the University of Virginia; moved with his parents to California in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and practiced in Oakland, Cal.; district attorney of Alameda county, Cal., 1875–1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); served one term as mayor of Oakland; resumed the practice of law in Berkeley, Cal.

Glascock, Thomas, a Representative from Georgia; native of Georgia; attended the public schools in Augusta; served as lieutenant in the Revolutionary army, also in the campaign against the Creek Indians; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Decatur, Ga., May 9, 1841.

Glasgow, Hugh, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Nottingham, Chester county, Pa., September 8, 1769; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; judge of Chester county from July 1, 1800, to March 29, 1813; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Peach Bottom, York county, Pa., January 31, 1818.

Glass, Carter, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Va., January 4, 1858; attended private and public schools; served eight years in a printing office, and afterwards, in successive stages, filled the positions of reporter, city editor, and editor; owner of the Lynchburg Daily News and the Daily Advance; state senator 1899–1903; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1901; five years a member of the board of visitors of the university of Virginia; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Peter J. Otey; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses and served from December 1, 1902, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Glass, Presley T., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Halifax county, Va., October 18, 1824; moved with his parents in 1828 to Weakley county, Tenn., where he attended the Dresden academy; elected colonel of militia at eighteen years of age; studied law; attended one course at the Lexington (Ky.) law school; admitted to the bar in 1847; commenced practice in Ripley, Tenn.; member of the state legislature in 1848 and 1882; major commissary in the Confederate service; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Ripley, Tenn., October 9, 1902.

Glen, Henry, a Representative from New York; native of Albany county, N. Y.; served in the Revolutionary war; member of the first, second, and third provincial Congresses 1775–1776; member of the state house of representatives 1786–1787; elected to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 4, 1801); again a state representative in 1810; appointed on February 27, 1767, town clerk of Schenectady and served until his death; died in Schenectady, N. Y., August 14, 1814.

Glenn, Thomas Louis, a Representative from Idaho; born near Bardwell, Ballard county (now Carlisle county), Ky., February 2, 1847; attended the public schools and the commercial college, Evansville, Ind.; member of company F, second Kentucky cavalry, Confederate army, John H. Morgan's brigade; was wounded in battle at Mount Sterling, Ky., June 9, 1864; captured and imprisoned in Transylvania university, in Lexington, Ky., until September 9, 1864, when he was paroled; clerk of Ballard county 1874–1882; member of the state senate 1887–1891; moved to Montpelier, Idaho; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and practiced; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); mayor of Montpelier in 1904; city attorney for three years; resumed the practice of law in Montpelier, Idaho.

Gloninger, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lebanon township, Lancaster county, Pa., September 19, 1758; attended the common schools; served as a subaltern officer in the associaters during the Revolutionary war and later was in command of a battalion of militia; upon the organization of Dauphin county was

appointed by the supreme executive council of the county, a lieutenant on May 6, 1768; representative to the general assembly in 1790; resigned and served as a state senator, which he also resigned; appointed by Gov. Mifflin an associate judge of Dauphin county; upon the erection of Lebanon county, in 1813, was commissioned one of the associate judges; elected to the Thirteenth Congress and served from March 4, 1813, until August 2, 1813, when he resigned; died in Lebanon, Pa., January 22, 1836.

Glossbrenner, Adam J., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hagerstown, Md., August 31, 1810; learned the art of printing and became publisher of the Western Telegraph in Hamilton, Ohio, 1827–1828; went to York, Pa., in 1829, published the York Gazette 1835–1858; clerk in the Pennsylvania legislature in 1838; clerk in the National House of Representatives in the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses; and in the State department 1848–1849; for ten years Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives; President Buchanan's private secretary 1860–1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); engaged in the banking business in York, Pa.; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 3, 1889.

Glover, John Milton, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., June 23, 1852; attended Washington university, St. Louis, Mo.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced in St. Louis; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889).

Glover, John Montgomery, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mercer county, Ky., September 4, 1824; pursued a college course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; appointed colonel of cavalry by President Lincoln and commissioned colonel by the governor of Missouri September 4, 1861; resigned in 1864; collector of internal revenue 1866–1867 for the third district of Missouri; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); died in Newark, Mo., November 12, 1891.

Glynn, Martin H., a representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, Columbia county, N. Y., September 27, 1871; attended the public schools and was graduated from St. John's college, Fordham, in 1894; studied law and became a member of the Albany county bar and the New York state bar association; did journalistic work on several papers until he became managing editor of the Albany Times-Union; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); in March, 1901, appointed a United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition of 1904.

Goddard, Calvin, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Shrewsbury, Mass., July 17, 1768; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1786; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1790; began practice in Plainfield, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives 1791–1806; for three years speaker of the house; elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805); moved to Norwich, Conn., in 1807; member of the executive council 1808–1815; presidential elector on the De Witt Clinton ticket in 1812; delegate to the Hartford convention of 1814; judge of the superior court 1815 and 1818; mayor of Norwich for seventeen years; died in Norwich, Conn., May 2, 1842.

Godshalk, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Nottingham, Chester county, Pa., October 25, 1817; attended the common schools and Union academy, Doylestown; elected associate judge of Bucks county in October, 1871, and served five years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in New Britain, Bucks county, Pa., February 6, 1891.

Godwin, Hannibal Lafayette, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Dunn, in Harnett county, N. C., November 3, 1873; attended the common schools and Trinity college, Durham, N. C.; read law in the University of North Carolina and was admitted to the bar in September, 1896; member of the state senate in 1903; Democratic presidential elector in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Goebel, Herman Philip, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 5, 1853; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Cincinnati law college in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1874; member of the house of representatives of Ohio in 1875; elected judge of the probate court of Hamilton county in 1884 and 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Goff, Nathan, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Clarksburg, W. Va., February 9, 1843; attended the Northwestern Virginia academy, Georgetown college, and the University of the City of New York; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1865; member of the state legislature in 1867; United States attorney for the district of West Virginia 1868–1884; resigned the district attorneyship in January, 1881, when he was appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Hayes; in March, 1881, President Garfield reappointed him district attorney for West Virginia, which position he again resigned in July, 1882; enlisted in the Union army in June, 1861, in the third regiment Virginia volunteer infantry; served as lieutenant of company G, also as adjutant of said regiment, and as major of the fourth Virginia volunteer cavalry; defeated Republican candidate for Congress in 1870 and 1874; defeated candidate for governor in 1876 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); appointed United States circuit judge of the fourth circuit March 17, 1892, by President Harrison, and resides in Clarksburg, W. Va.

Goggin, William L., a Representative from Virginia; born in Bedford county, Va., May 31, 1807; pursued an academic course; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1828; began practice in Winchester, Va.; state representative in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas W. Gilmer, and served from May 10, 1844, to March 4, 1845; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); defeated as the Whig candi-

date for governor in 1860; died in Richmond, Va., January 5, 1870.

Gold, Thomas Ruggles, a Representative from New York; born in Cornwall, Conn., November 4, 1764; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Goshen, Conn.; located in Whitestown, Oneida county, N. Y., in 1792; assistant attorney general of New York 1797–1801; member of the state senate 1796–1802; defeated for Congress in 1804; served in the state house of representatives in 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813); defeated for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died in Whitesboro, N. Y., October 24, 1827.

Goldfogle, Henry Mayer, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 23, 1856; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1877; justice of the fifth district court in New York in 1887 and 1893; one of the judges of the municipal court of New York City, and retired from the bench January 1, 1900, to resume the practice of law; an alternate to the national Democratic convention in 1892, and a delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Goldsborough, Charles W., a Representative from Maryland; born in Caroline county, Md., July 15, 1765; educated by private tutors, and pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1784; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1790; member of the state senate 1791–1795, 1799–1801; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1817); governor of Maryland 1818–1819; died in Shoals Creek, near Cambridge, Md., December 13, 1834.

Goldsborough, Robert, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Horns Point, Dorchester county, Md., December 3, 1733; pursued an academic course, studied medicine, and was graduated from the Philadelphia college in 1760; prominent in ante-Revolutionary movements; Delegate in the first Continental Congress, 1774–1775; member of the council of safety, and of the convention of the province of Maryland, August 14, 1776, called to frame a constitution; died in Cambridge, Md., December 20, 1788.

Goldsborough, Robert Henry, a Senator from Maryland; born in "Myrtle Grove," near Easton, Md., January 4, 1779; was graduated from St. John's college, Annapolis, in 1796; commanded a troup of horse in the Maryland militia during the war of 1812; member of the house of delegates in 1804; elected to the United States Senate, and served from May 21, 1813, to March 3, 1819; again a member of the house of delegates in 1825; again elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and served from January 3, 1835, until his death in Easton, Md., October 5, 1836.

Goldthwaite, George, a Senator from Alabama; born in Boston, Mass., December 10, 1809; pursued an academic course in Boston, and attended the United States military academy 1822–1824; moved to Montgomery, Ala., in 1826; studied law and was admitted to the bar; chief justice of the state supreme court for several years; adjutant general of the state during the Civil war; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from January 15, 1872, to March 3, 1877; died in Montgomery, Ala., March 18, 1879.

Goldzier, Julius, a Representative from Illinois; born in Vienna, Austria, January 20, 1854; came to New York in 1866; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; settled in Chicago in 1872, where he practiced law; in April, 1890, became a member of the city council of Chicago, and served until the end of his term, in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.

Golladay, Edward I., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lebanon, Tenn., September 9, 1831; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and in 1852 was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature 1857–1858; Presidential elector on the Bell-Everett ticket in 1860; served in the Confederate army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873).

Golladay, J. S., a Representative from Kentucky; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Elijah Hise; reelected to the Forty-first Congress; served from December 5, 1867, to February 28, 1870, when he resigned.

Gooch, Daniel Linn, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Rumsey, McLean county, Ky.; attended a private school; deputy governor general of the Society of Sons of Colonial Wars; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905).

Gooch, Daniel Wheelwright, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wells, Me., January 8, 1820; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846 and practiced in Boston; member of the state house of representatives in 1852; member of the state constitutional convention of 1853; elected to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until September 1, 1865; did not take his seat in the Thirty-ninth Congress; appointed navy agent of the port of Boston in 1865; removed by President Johnson from the agency of the port in less than a year; reelected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; pension agent in Boston 1876–1886; died in Melrose, Mass., November 11 1891.

Good, James William, a Representative from Iowa; born near Cedar Rapids, Iowa, September 24, 1866; attended common schools and was graduated from Coe college, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in 1892, and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1893; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cedar Rapids, Iowa; city attorney from April, 1906, to April, 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Goode, John, jr., a Representative from Virginia; born in Bedford county, Va., May 27, 1829; attended the New London academy and was graduated from Emory and Henry college in 1848; studied law, admitted to the bar in April, 1851, and began practice in Liberty, Va.; elected to the state house of delegates in 1851 and 1856; on the Democratic ticket as Presidential elector in 1852 and 1856; elected in 1860 a member of the state convention which passed the ordinance of secession; twice elected a member of the Confederate congress; member of the national Democratic executive committee 1868 and 1872–1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in Norfolk, Va., July 14, 1909.

Goode, Patrick Gaines, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cornwall parish, Charlotte county, Va., May 10, 1798; moved with his parents early in life to Wayne county, Ohio; attended Xenia, Ohio, academy and schools in Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and first practiced in Madison, Ind., and then in Shelby county, Ohio; representative in the state general assembly 1833–1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); judge of the United States circuit court 1844–1851; thereafter practiced law and was a Methodist Episcopal clergyman in the central Ohio conference; died in Sidney, Ohio, October 17, 1862.

Goode, Samuel, a Representative from Virginia; born in "Whitby," Chesterfield county, Va., March 21, 1756; completed preparatory studies; was a lieutenant in the Chesterfield troop of horse during the Revolution and later a colonel of militia; member of the Virginia house of burgesses 1779–1783; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Mecklenburg county, Va., November 14, 1822.

Goode, William Osborne, a Representative from Virginia; born in Mecklenburg county, Va., September 16, 1798; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1819; studied law, and in 1821 was admitted to the bar and began practice in Boydton; served several years in the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); again served several terms in the state legislature and speaker of the house three terms; a delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; elected to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Boydton, Va., July 3, 1859.

Goodenow, John Milton, a Representative from Ohio; born in Massachusetts in 1782; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1813; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress and served from March 4, 1829, until April 9, 1830, when he resigned, having been chosen judge of the supreme court of Ohio; resigned, and was appointed United States minister to Colombia; returned to Cincinnati, Ohio; elected judge of the court of common pleas; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1838.

Goodenow, Robert, a Representative from Maine; born in Farmington, N. H., June 10, 1800; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and began practice in Farmington; county attorney 1828–1834 and 1841; moved to Maine and resumed practice in Paris; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); appointed state bank commissioner in 1857.

Goodenow, Rufus K., a Representative from Maine; born in Henniker, N. H., April 24, 1790; moved to Maine and located in Brownfield; received a limited schooling; engaged in farming; captain in the war of 1812; moved to Paris, Me.; clerk of the Oxford county courts 1821–1837; member of state house of representatives; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Paris, Me., March 24, 1863.

Goodhue, Benjamin, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., September 20, 1748; was graduated from Harvard college in 1766; served in the state house of representatives 1780–1782; member of the state senate 1786–1788; member of the state constitutional convention 1779–1780; elected to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1795); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George Cabot; reelected and served from June 11, 1796, to November 8, 1800, when he resigned; died in Salem, Mass., July 28, 1814.

Goodin, John Randolph, a Representative from Kansas; born in Tiffin, Ohio, December 14, 1836; moved with his father to Kenton, Ohio, in 1844; attended the Kenton high school and Geneva college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Kenton; moved to Humboldt, Kans., in 1859 and resumed the practice of law; elected to the state legislature in 1866; judge of the seventh judicial district of Kansas 1868–1876; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); editor of the Inter State in Humboldt, Kans.; moved to Kansas City, Kans., in 1883 and died there December 18, 1885.

Goodnight, Isaac Herschel, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Allen county, Ky., January 31, 1849; moved to Franklin in November, 1870; attended the common schools; and was graduated from Cumberland university, Tennessee, in 1872; attended the law department of the same university until 1873; was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the state legislature 1877–1878; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); elected judge of the seventh Kentucky circuit; died in Franklin, Ky., July 24, 1901.

Goodrich, Chauncey, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Durham, Conn., October 20, 1759; was graduated from Yale college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1781, and began practice in Hartford, Conn., member of the state house of representatives in 1793; elected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1801); member of the state executive council 1802–1807; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Uriah Tracy, and served from October 25, 1807, until 1813, when he resigned; mayor of Hartford 1812–1815; lieutenant governor of Connecticut in 1814; died in Hartford, Conn., August 18, 1815.

Goodrich, Elizur, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Durham, Conn., March 24, 1761;

was graduated from Yale college in 1779; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Haven in 1783; a presidential elector in 1797; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); appointed collector of customs at New Haven by President John Adams in 1801 and removed by President Jefferson; for seventeen years judge of probate; held several local offices; professor of law in Yale college 1801–1810; mayor of New Haven 1803–1822; secretary of the corporation of Yale college 1816–1846; died in New Haven, Conn., November 1, 1849.

Goodrich, John Zacheus, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sheffield, Mass., September 27, 1804; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to practice; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1841; served in the state 1848–1849; elected to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); member of the peace congress in 1861; lieutenant governor of Massachusetts in 1861 and resigned March 29, 1861; collector of customs in Boston 1861–1865; died in Stockbridge, N. Y., April 19, 1885.

Goodrich, Milo, a Representative from New York; born in East Homer, Cortland county, N. Y., January 3, 1814; moved with parents to Cortlandville, N. Y., in 1816; completed preparatory studies in Cortland academy, Homer, N. Y., and attended Oberlin (Ohio) institute; taught school in New York, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Worcester, Mass., in 1840, and practiced for two years in the territory of Wisconsin; returned to Dryden, N. Y., in 1844; postmaster of Dryden in 1849; member of the state constitutional convention 1867–1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); removed to Auburn in 1875; died in Auburn, N. Y., April 15, 1881, interment in Dryden, N. Y.

Goodwin, Henry Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Deruyter, N. Y., June 25, 1824; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to practice in 1846 and began practice in Hamilton, N. Y.; district attorney 1847–1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Gerrit Smith, and served from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Hamilton, N. Y., November 12, 1860.

Goodwin, John Noble, a Representative from Maine and a Delegate from Arizona territory; born in South Berwick, Me., October 18, 1824; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1844; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1848, and began practice in South Berwick; member of the state senate in 1854; elected as a Republican from Maine to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); moved to Arizona territory in 1863, having been appointed chief justice of the territory, which position he held until September, 1865; appointed by President Lincoln on February 2, 1864 as governor of Arizona territory and resigned in September, 1865; elected as a Republican, a Delegate from Arizona territory to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); resumed the practice of law in New York City; died in Paraiso Springs, Cal., April 29, 1887.

Goodwin, Peterson, a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1803, until his death, February 21, 1818.

Goodwyn, Albert Taylor, a Representative from Alabama; born in Robinson Springs, Ala., December 17, 1842; attended the South Carolina college and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1867; member of the state house of representatives 1886–1887; served in the state senate 1892–1896; state inspector of convicts 1874–1880; enlistd in the Confederate army, and mustered out at the close of the war as captain of a company of sharpshooters; successfully contested the election of James E. Cobb to the Fifty-fourth Congress and served from April 22, 1896, until March 3, 1897; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Robinson Springs, Ala.

Goodyear, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Cobleskill, N. Y., April 26, 1805; was graduated from Union college in 1824; studied law, and in 1824 was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives in 1840; appointed first judge of Schoharie county in February, 1838, and served until July, 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law and continued until 1852, when he engaged in the banking business; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); delegate to the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866, and to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; died in Charlottesville, Va., April 9, 1876.

Gordon, George Washington, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Giles county, Tenn., October 5, 1836; received a collegiate training and graduated from the Western military institute, Nashville, Tenn., in 1859; practiced civil engineering until the beginning of the Civil war; enlisted in the military service of the Confederacy; was drill master of the eleventh Tennessee infantry; was successively a captain, lieutenant colonel, colonel, and brigadier general, and served until the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced until 1883; appointed one of the railroad commissioners of Tennessee; in 1855 received an appointment in the Department of the Interior and served four years as Indian agent in Arizona and Nevada; returned to Memphis, Tenn.; resumed the practice of law; superintendent of the Memphis city schools, 1889–1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); reelected to the Sixty-second Congress; died in Memphis, Tenn., August 9, 1911.

Gordon, James, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Monroe county, Miss., December 6, 1833; attended St. Thomas hall in Holly Springs, Miss., several years, La Grange college, Alabama, and was graduated from the University of Mississippi in 1855; member of state legislature in 1857; located in Okolona, Miss., in 1859; served in the Confederate army with cavalry regiments he had raised and organized; special commissioner of the Confederacy to visit European countries in 1864; captured in the harbor of Wilmington, N. C., on his return in January, 1865, but escaped February 22, 1865, and fled to Canada; surrendered to Gen. Dix in New York City, and received a passport to his home; disfranchised for ten years

or participating in the Mississippi legislature of 1857; member of the legislature in 1878, and 1886; of the state senate in 1904, and 1906; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Anselm J. McLaurin, and served from December 27, 1909, to February 22, 1910; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Okolona, Miss., November 28, 1912.

Gordon, James, a Representative from New York; born in Ireland in 1743; came to America and located in Schenectady, N. Y., where he engaged in Indian trading; served as a colonel in the Revolutionary war; located in Ballston, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1778–1790; elected to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1797); member of the state senate 1797–1804; county judge; died in Ballston, N. Y., January 17, 1810.

Gordon, John Brown, a Senator from Georgia; born in Upson county, Ga., February 6, 1832; attended the University of Georgia; read law and was admitted to the bar and practiced in Atlanta, Ga.; at the beginning of the Civil war entered the Confederate army as captain of infantry, and occupied the positions of major, lieutenant colonel, colonel, brigadier general, and major general, respectively; commanded the second army corps and one wing of Gen. Lee's army at Appomattox; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga.; Democratic candidate for governor in 1868; member of the Democratic national convention in 1868 and in 1872; presidential elector in 1868 and in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1873, until May, 1880, when he resigned; governor of Georgia 1886–1890; again elected United States Senator and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; died in Miami, Fla., January 9, 1904.

Gordon, Robert Bryarly, a Representative from Ohio; born near St. Mary's, Auglaize county, Ohio, August 6, 1855; attended the public schools; postmaster of St. Mary's 1885–1889: county auditor 1890–1896; after leaving Congress engaged in the flour and grain business; appointed superintendent of the document room of the National House of Representatives in 1911, which he now holds; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903).

Gordon, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Sidney, Delaware county, N. Y., April 28, 1802; attended the public schools; served in the state house of representatives in 1820, 1821, and 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); provost marshal for the nineteenth district of New York 1863–1865; died in Delhi, Delaware county, N. Y., October 28, 1873.

Gordon, William, a Representative from New Hampshire; born April 12, 1763; was graduated from Harvard college in 1779; studied law and was admitted to practice; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until June 12, 1800, when he resigned; died in Boston, Mass., May 8, 1802.

Gordon, William Fitzhugh, a Representative from Virginia; born in Germanna, Orange county, Va., January 13, 1787; attended country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Charlottesville, Va.: member of the state house of delegates 1819–1831; member of the state constitutional convention of 1829–1830; attained the rank of major general in the Virginia militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Rives; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from January 25, 1830, to March 3, 1835; died near Lindsays Store, Albemarle county, Va., August 28, 1858.

Gore, Christopher, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 21, 1758; was graduated from Harvard college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boston; member of the state constitutional convention of 1788; United States attorney for the district of Massachusetts 1789–1796; commissioner to England 1796–1803; chargé d'affaires at London 1803–1804; member of the state house of representatives in 1788, 1789, and 1808; served in the state senate 1806 and 1807; governor of Massachusetts in 1809; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Lloyd, and served from May 5, 1813, until May 30, 1816, when he resigned; presidential elector in 1816; trustee of Harvard university; died in Waltham, Mass., March 1, 1827.

Gore, Thomas Pryor, a Senator from Oklahoma; born in Webster county, Miss., December 10, 1870; attended a local school in Walthall, Miss., and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1892; moved to Texas in 1896, and to Oklahoma in 1901; served one term in the territorial senate; nominated for the United States Senate in state primary, June 8, 1907; appointed Senator by the governor, November 16, and elected by the legislature December 11, 1907, and reelected for the term expiring March 3, 1915.

Gorham, Benjamin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., February 13, 1775; was graduated from Harvard in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Boston, Mass.; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Mason; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress and served from November 27, 1800, to March 3, 1823; reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); again reelected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); a short time a member of the state legislature; died in Boston, Mass., September 27, 1855.

Gorham, Nathaniel, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., May 27, 1738; attended the public schools; entered upon a mercantile career; a member of the colonial legislature 1771–1775; delegate to the provincial congress 1774–1775; member of the board of war 1778–1781; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1779; served in the state senate 1780–1781; elected to the Continental Congress 1782–1783, and again 1785–1787, serving the latter part of his term as presiding officer; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention in 1788; for several years a judge of the court of common pleas; became interested in the purchase and settlement of lands in the Genesee Valley, N. Y.; died in Charlestown, Mass., June 11, 1796.

Gorman, Arthur Pue, a Senator from Maryland; born in Woodstock, Howard county, Md.,

March 11, 1839; attended public schools; in 1852 appointed page in the National House of Representatives; transferred to the Senate floor through the influence of Stephen A. Douglas, and served the Senate as page, messenger, assistant postmaster, and postmaster; removed September 1, 1866, and immediately appointed collector of internal revenue for the fifth district of Maryland, and served until March, 1869; appointed a director in the Chesapeake and Ohio canal company in June, 1869; member of the house of delegates of the state legislature 1869–1873; speaker of the house of delegates one session; in June, 1872, he was elected president of the Chesapeake and Ohio canal company; in 1875 was elected to the state senate; reelected in November, 1879, for a term of four years; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and twice reelected, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1899; was again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death, in Washington, D. C., June 4, 1906; interment in Laurel, Md.

Gorman, James Sedgwick, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lindon, Washtenaw county, Mich., December 28, 1850; attended the common schools, the Union school of Chelsea, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1876; was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in Jackson, Mich.; two years assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson county; moved to Dexter, Mich., in 1879; member of the state house of representatives in 1880; served in the state senate in 1886 and 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); after the expiration of his term in Congress returned to his farm near Chelsea, Mich.

Gorman, Willis Arnold, a Representative from Indiana; born near Flemingsburg, Ky., January 12, 1816; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and began practice in Bloomington, Ind.; clerk of the Indiana senate 1837–1838; major and colonel of Indiana volunteers in the Mexican war; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); territorial governor of Minnesota 1853–1857; delegate to the constitutional convention of Minnesota in 1857; practiced law in St. Paul, Minn., 1857–1861; entered the Union army; colonel first Minnesota infantry April 29, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers September 7, 1861; mustered out May 4, 1864; elected city attorney of St. Paul in 1869; died in St. Paul, Minn., May 20, 1876.

Goss, James H., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Union, S. C., August 9, 1820; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1867; elected to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

Gott, Daniel, a Representative from New York; born in Hebron, Conn., July 10, 1793; attended the public schools; moved to Powpey in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and began practice in Powpey, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); moved to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1853; died in Syracuse, N. Y., July 6, 1864.

Gould, Herman Day, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Litchfield county, Conn., January 16, 1799; pursued an academic course; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Delhi, N. Y., January 26, 1852.

Goulden, Joseph Aloysius, a Representative from New York; born in Littlestown, Adams county, Pa., August 1, 1844; attended the common schools; served in the marine corps of the navy 1864–1865; member board of managers state reformatory at Morganza, Pa.; moved to New York City; commissioner and trustee of public schools for ten years; member of the board of trustees, soldiers' home, Bath, N. Y.; secretary and member of the New York City commission that erected the soldiers and sailors' monument in Riverside Park; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–1911); engaged in the insurance business in New York City.

Gourdin, Theodore, a Representative from South Carolina; pursued an academic course; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815).

Govan, Andrew R., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Orangeburg, S. C.; pursued classical studies; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Overstreet; reelected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1822, to March 3, 1827.

Gove, Samuel Francis, a Representative from Georgia; born in Weymouth, Mass., March 9, 1822; attended the public schools; elected to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; in 1877 became a Baptist minister and was a traveling missionary from 1879 until his death; died at St. Augustine, Fla., December 3, 1900; interment in Macon, Ga.

Grady, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Duplin county, N. C., October 10, 1831; attended public schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1857; professor of mathematics and natural sciences in Austin college; located in Huntsville, Tex.; enlisted in a Texas Confederate regiment; served in the Trans-Mississippi department until captured with his whole command at Arkansas Post, January 11, 1863; located in North Carolina at the close of the war and engaged in teaching and in agricultural pursuits; superintendent of public schools of Duplin county 1881–1888; justice of the peace 1879–1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); retired and resides in Clinton, N. C.

Graff, Joseph Verdi, a Representative from Illinois; born in Terre Haute, Ind., July 1, 1854; was graduated from the Terre Haute high school, and attended Wabash college, Crawfordsville, Ind., one year; studied law and was admitted to the bar while living in Delavan, Ill., in 1879; delegate to the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911); moved to Peoria, Ill., in 1899 and resumed the practice of law.

Graham, James, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lincoln county, N. C., January, 1793; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1814;

studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Rutherford county, which he represented in the state house of commons 1822–1823, 1828–1829; elected to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 2, 1833, to March 3, 1843, excepting from March 25, 1836, to December 5, 1836, when a Democratic House declared the seat vacant, but at a new election again elected; defeated for the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Rutherford county, N. C., September 25, 1851.

Graham, James Harper, a Representative from New York; born in Bovina, Delaware county, N. Y., September 18, 1812; attended the public schools; supervisor of the town of Delhi, N. Y.; chairman of the board of supervisors of Delaware county; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1868; member of the state house of representatives in 1871; served in the state senate in 1872 and 1873; died in Delhi, N. Y., June 23, 1881.

Graham, James McMahon, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ireland, April 14, 1852; came to the United States, and settled in Sangamon county, Ill., in 1868; attended common schools; taught school for seven years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and practiced in Springfield, Ill.; served in the Illinois legislature 1885–1886; state attorney for Sangamon county, 1892–1896; member of the Springfield school board; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Graham, John Hugh, a Representative from New York; born in Belfast, Ireland, April 1, 1835; came with his parents to this country and located in Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended the public schools of Brooklyn; in 1861 recruited company A, fifth regiment heavy artillery, New York volunteers, and served three years as its captain, and for gallant and meritorious service at Harpers Ferry and in the Shenandoah Valley, Va., was commissioned major and brevetted lieutenant colonel; engaged in the hardware business in Brooklyn, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 11, 1895.

Graham, William, a Representative from Indiana; born at sea, March 16, 1782; settled with his parents in Kentucky; attended public schools of Harrodsburg, Ky.; moved to Vallonia, Ind. in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Vallonia, Ind.; member of the territorial legislature in 1812; member of the first general assembly; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1816; speaker of the house of representatives in 1820; member of the state senate; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died near Vallonia, Ind., August 17, 1858.

Graham, William Alexander, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Lincoln county, N. C., September 5, 1804; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1824; studied law in Newbern, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hillsboro, N. C.; member of the state house of commons 1833–1840; and served as speaker during sessions of 1838 and 1840; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Strange, and served from November 25, 1840, to March 3, 1843; elected governor of North Carolina in 1844 as a Whig and reelected in 1846; after declining the mission to Spain, in 1849, was Secretary of the Navy from July 20, 1850, until March 7, 1853; Whig candidate for Vice President in 1852; member state house of commons 1854–1855; member of the state senate 1861–1864; senator in the second Confederate congress; delegate to the Philadelphia Union convention in 1866; died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., August 11, 1875.

Graham, William Harrison, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny, Pa., August 3, 1844, and attended the public schools; served in the Civil war with the second Virginia infantry, which, after a service of two years, was mounted and became the fifth West Virginia cavalry; engaged in business in Allegheny, Pa.; recorder of deeds of Allegheny county for three terms; member of the state legislature for four sessions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); defeated in the Republican primaries for renomination; member of the county board viewers, and resides in Allegheny, Pa.

Granger, Amos Phelps, a Representative from New York; born in Suffield, Conn., June 3, 1789; attended the public schools; moved to Manlius, N. Y., in 1811, where he was president of the corporation several years; served as captain in the war of 1812 at Sacketts Harbor and upon the Canadian border; moved to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1820 and engaged in numerous business enterprises; delivered the address of welcome when Lafayette visited Syracuse in 1825; delegate in the Whig national convention of 1824; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Syracuse, N. Y., August 20, 1866.

Granger, Bradley Francis, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lowville, Lewis county, N. Y., March 12, 1825; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in Ann Arbor, Mich., November 4, 1882.

Granger, Daniel Larned Davis, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., May 30, 1852; was graduated from Brown university in 1874 and from the law department of Boston university in 1877; was admitted to the Rhode Island bar in 1877, and entered practice in Providence; twice elected reading clerk of the state house of representatives; city treasurer of Providence 1890–1901; elected mayor of Providence in November, 1900, and reelected in 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 14, 1909; interment in Providence, R. I.

Granger, Francis, a Representative from New York; born in Suffield, Conn., December 1, 1792; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1811; moved with his father to

Canandaigua, N. Y., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1826–1828, and in 1830–1832; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor of New York in 1828; unsuccessful candidate of the National Republicans for governor of New York in 1830 and 1832; delegate to the National Anti-Masonic convention in Philadelphia September 11, 1830; defeated as the Whig and Anti-Masonic candidate for Vice President in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); appointed by President Harrison Postmaster General of the United States, and served from March 6, 1841, to September 18, 1841; again reelected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Greig, and served from December 7, 1841, to March 3, 1843; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., August 31, 1868.

Granger, Miles Tobey, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Marlboro, Berkshire county, Mass., August 12, 1817; moved with his parents to Canaan, Conn. in 1819; pursued common school, academic, and collegiate studies, and was graduated from Wesleyan university, Middletown, Conn., in 1842; went to Louisiana in 1843; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Wilkinson county, Miss., in April, 1845; returned to Canaan, Conn.; was admitted to the bar in Litchfield in October, 1845 and practiced law in Canaan 1847–1867; elected judge of the superior court of Connecticut, and in 1876 elected judge of the supreme court and served until March 1, 1887, when he resigned; member of the state house of representatives in 1857, served in the senate 1866–1867; judge of the superior court nineteen and one-half years; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in North Canaan, Conn., October 21, 1895.

Grant, Abraham P., a Representative from New York; born in Oswego, N. Y.; attended the public schools; district attorney of Oswego county; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Grant, John Gaston, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edneyville township, Henderson county, N. C., January 1, 1858; received a limited schooling; member of the state legislature in 1889; declined a renomination; sheriff of Henderson county in 1892, and reelected in 1894; refused a renomination in 1896; McKinley elector in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); reengaged in farming in Henderson county, N. C.

Grantland, Seaton, a Representative from Georgia; born in New Kent county, Va., June 8, 1812; pursued an academic course, studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Milledgeville, Ga.; elected as a Union candidate on a general ticket to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); a presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1840; died in Milledgeville, Ga., October 18, 1864.

Gravely, Joseph J., a Representative from Missouri; born in Henry county, Va., in 1828; attended public schools; member of the state legislature 1853–1854; moved to Missouri in 1854; elected to the constitutional convention in 1860 and to the state senate in 1862 and 1864; served in the Union Army as colonel of the eighth Missouri cavalry; elected as a Radical to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); lieutenant-governor of Missouri 1869–1872; died April 28, 1872.

Graves, Alexander, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mount Carmel, Miss., August 18, 1848; at the outbreak of the war he left Centre college, Danville, Ky.; joined the Confederate army and served under Gen. N. B. Forrest; paroled with him in Gainesville, Ala., May, 1865; after being mustered out returned to college and was graduated from Oakland (now Alcorn) university, Mississippi, in July, 1867; studied law, and was graduated from the University of Virginia in June, 1869; was admitted to the bar, practiced law in Lexington, Mo.; elected city attorney in 1872; prosecuting attorney of Lafayette county, Mo., in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law and resides in Lexington, Mo.

Graves, William J., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Newcastle, Ky., in 1805; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice; member of the state house of representatives in 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); member of the state legislature in 1843; died in Louisville, Ky., September 27, 1848.

Gray, Edwin, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1769; attended the public schools; served in the state house of burgesses 1769–1774; member of the house of delegates; elected to the state senate; member of the state constitutional conventions of 1774, 1775 and 1776; elected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1813); died about 1790.

Gray, George, a Senator from Delaware; born in Newcastle, Del., May 4, 1840; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton college, 1862; studied law with his father and one year in the Harvard law school; was admitted to practice in 1863; appointed attorney general of Delaware in 1879 by Governor Hall, and reappointed in 1884 by Governor Stockley; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in St. Louis in 1876, in Cincinnati in 1880, and in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas F. Bayard; reelected in 1887 and 1893 and served from March 19, 1885 until March 3, 1899; member of the commission which met in Quebec, August, 1898, to settle differences between United States and Canada; later of the commission which met in Paris in September, 1898, to arrange terms of peace between the United States and Spain; appointed judge of the United States circuit court by President McKinley in 1899; in October, 1902, appointed chairman of the commission to investigate conditions of the coal strike in Pennsylvania; appointed by President McKinley, a member of the permanent court of arbitration at The Hague in 1900; reappointed in 1906 by President Roosevelt; member of said court in the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries arbitration, under the special agreement between the United States and Great Britain, of January 27, 1909; resides in Wilmington, Del.

Gray, Hiram, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Washington county, N. Y., July 10, 1801; was graduated from Union college in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823 and practiced in Elmira, N. Y., 1825–1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); appointed by Governor Silas Wright circuit judge and vice chancellor of the sixth judicial district of New York in 1846; elected justice of the supreme court of New York in 1847; reelected in 1851, and served until 1860; commissioner of appeals 1870–1875; died in Elmira, N. Y., May 6, 1890.

Gray, John C., a Representative from Virginia; born in Southampton county, Va.; pursued an academic course; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Johnson, and served from November 18, 1820, to March 3, 1821.

Grayson, William, a Delegate and a Senator from Virginia; born in Prince William county, Va., in 1740; attended the University of Pennsylvania; was sent abroad and pursued classical studies in England and was graduated from the University of Oxford; studied law at the Temple in London; returned to Virginia and practiced law in Dumfries; was aid-de-camp to General Washington, August 24, 1776; entered the Revolutionary army as colonel of a Virginia regiment, January 1, 1777; distinguished himself at the battle of Monmouth in 1778; member of the board of war 1780–1781, delegate in the Continental Congress, 1784–1787; member of the Virginia convention of 1788 for the adoption of the Federal Constitution which he opposed; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1789, until his death in Dumfries, Va., March 12, 1790; final interment in the restored vault in Belle Air, the old family estate near Dumfries, Va.

Grayson, William John, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., November 10, 1788; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Beaufort, S. C.; appointed a commissioner in equity; member of the state house of representatives in 1813; served in the state senate in 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); collector of customs in Charleston 1841–1843; died in Newberry, S. C., October 4, 1863.

Greeley, Horace, a Representative from New York; born in Amherst, N. H., February 3, 1811; attended the public schools; apprenticed to the art of printing in East Poultney, Vt., 1826–1830; worked as a journeyman printer in Erie, Pa., and after August, 1831, in New York City; commenced the publication of the Morning Post January 1, 1833, but it was soon discontinued; published the New Yorker 1834–1841; edited the Log Cabin to 1840; founded the New York Tribune April 10, 1841, and edited it until his death; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the unseating of David S. Jackson, and served from December 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849; visited Europe in 1851, and was chairman of one of the juries at the World's Fair; presidential elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1867; at the close of the Civil war advocated universal amnesty and universal suffrage, and in May, 1867, offered himself as bail for Jefferson Davis; in November, 1867, appointed by President Johnson United States minister to Austria, but declined; nominated by the Reform Republicans in Cincinnati in 1872 and by the Democrats in Baltimore for the Presidency, but was defeated by General Grant; died in an asylum near New York city November 29, 1872.

Green, Byram, a Representative from New York; born in East Windsor, Mass., April 15, 1786; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Williams college in 1808; professor in college, Beaufort, S. C., in 1810; judge of the circuit court of Wayne county in 1814; fought in the battle of Sodus Point in 1812; member of the state assembly in 1816–1822; served in the state senate 1823–1824; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Sodus, Wayne county, N. Y., October 18, 1865.

Green, Frederick William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fredericktown, Md., February 18, 1816; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Tiffin, Ohio; after holding several local offices was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); commissioner from Ohio to the Philadelphia Centennial exposition; state oil inspector; editor of the Cleveland Plain Dealer; died in Cleveland, Ohio, June 18, 1879.

Green, Henry Dickinson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Berks county, Pa., May 3, 1857; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Reading high school in 1872 and Yale university in 1877; admitted to practice law in the Berks county bar in November, 1879; member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania 1883–1884 and 1885–1886; member of the state senate 1889–1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Daniel Ermentrout; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from December 4, 1899, to March 3, 1903.

Green, Innis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hanover township, Pa., March 25, 1776; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; appointed one of the associate judges of Dauphin county by Governor Findlay, August 10, 1818, and resigned October 23, 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); reappointed associate judge of Dauphin county and served until his death; died in Dauphin, Pa., August 4, 1839.

Green, Isaiah Lewis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Barnstable, Mass., December 28, 1761; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Harvard college in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809) reelected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); held several local offices; died in Cambridge, Mass., December 5, 1841.

Green, James S., a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born in Fauquier county, Va., February 28, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Alabama, and then to Missouri; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840 and commenced practice in Canton, Mo.; presidential

elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1845; elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); chargé d'affaires to Colombia May 24, 1853, to August 13, 1854; appointed minister resident June 29, 1854, but did not present his credentials; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, but did not take his seat, having been elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1855, and served from January 12, 1857, to March 3, 1861; died in St. Louis, Mo.; January 19, 1870.

Green, Robert Stockton, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., March 25, 1831; was graduated from the College of New Jersey in 1850; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1853; city attorney of Elizabeth 1857–1868; surrogate of Union county 1862–1867; presiding judge of Union county court of common pleas 1868–1873; member of the commission to suggest amendments to the constitution of New Jersey in 1873; became a member of the bar of New York in 1874; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1860 and 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1885, until he resigned, January 17, 1887; governor of New Jersey 1887–1889; appointed vice-chancellor for a term of seven years in 1890; judge of the court of errors and appeals; died in Elizabeth, N. J., May 7, 1895.

Green, Wharton Jackson, a Representative from North Carolina; born near St. Marks, Fla., February 28, 1831; attended Georgetown college, Lovejoy's academy in Raleigh, the United States military academy in West Point, N. Y., and the University of Virginia; pursued legal studies in the University of Virginia and in Cumberland university; was lieutenant-colonel, commanding second North Carolina battalion in the Confederate army; afterwards on General Daniel's staff; wounded and taken prisoner at the battle of Gettysburg; delegate to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; delegate to the Democratic national convention in St. Louis; state alternate to the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati; candidate for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Fayetteville, N. C., August 6, 1910.

Green, Willis, a Representative from Kentucky; native of the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia; attended the public schools; located in that part of Virginia which is now the State of Kentucky; member of the state constitutional convention in 1792; surveyor for locating land warrants; member of the state legislature in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845).

Greene, Albert Collins, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in East Greenwich, R. I., April 15, 1791; pursued an academic course; studied law in New York, and was admitted to the bar; returned to Rhode Island, and commenced practice; member of the state house of representatives in 1816, 1822–1825, and served the last year as speaker; brigadier general and major general in the militia; attorney general of Rhode Island 1825–1843; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1845, to March 3, 1851; again a member of the state house of representatives and of the state senate; died in Providence, R. I., January 8, 1863.

Greene, George Woodward, a Representative from New York; born in Mt. Hope, Orange county, N. Y., July 4, 1831; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Goshen, N. Y., school commissioner for Orange county; judge of the Orange county courts 1861–1864; presented credentials as a Democratic member-elect to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, to February 17, 1870, when he was succeeded by Charles H. Van Wyck, who contested his election; member of the state assembly 1885–1888; died in New York City, July 21, 1895; interment in Mount Hope, N. Y.

Greene, Ray, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Warwick, R. I., February 2, 1765; pursued classical studies, graduating from Yale college in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Providence, R. I.; attorney general of Rhode Island 1794–1797; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Bradford, and served from November 13, 1797, to March 5, 1801, when he resigned; died in Warwick, R. I., January 11, 1849.

Greene, Thomas M., a Delegate from Mississippi territory; native of Virginia; moved to Bruinsburg, Mississippi territory; engaged in planting; elected a Delegate to the Seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Narsworthy Hunter, and served from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1803.

Greene, William Laury, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Pike county, Ind., October 13, 1849; moved with his parents to Dubois county, in the same state; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Ireland academy, Ind., studied law, and admitted to the bar in Bloomington, Ind., in 1876; moved with his family to Kearney, Nebr., in 1883, and resumed the practice of his profession; elected judge of the twelfth judicial district of Nebraska in 1895–1897; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death on his way home from Washington, D. C., March 11, 1899.

Greene, William Stedman, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Tremont, Tazewell county, Ill., April 28, 1841; moved to Fall River, Mass., with his parents in 1844; attended the public schools of that city; member of the common council in 1876–1879, and served as president of the body 1877–1879; mayor of Fall River in 1880; alternate delegate to Republican national convention which nominated President Garfield; reelected mayor in 1881, but resigned the same year; appointed postmaster of Fall River by President Garfield; again elected mayor in 1886; general superintendent of prisons 1888–1893; mayor in 1895, 1896, and 1897; declined a reelection in 1898; appointed postmaster by President McKinley, and entered upon his duties April 1, 1898; resigned and was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Simpkins; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from June 15, 1898, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Greenhalge, Frederic Thomas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Clithere, England, July 19, 1842; came with his parents to the United States in early childhood; attended the public schools of Lowell, Mass., and Harvard college 1859–1862; taught school and studied law; with the Union army in Newbern, N. C., for five months; was admitted to the bar in Lowell, Mass., in 1865; served in the common council of Lowell 1868–1869; member of the school committee 1871–1873; mayor of Lowell 1880–1881; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1884; member of the state house of representatives in 1885; city solicitor in 1888; defeated for the state senate in 1881 and for the house in 1885; practiced law in Middlesex and other counties; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); governor of Massachusetts in 1894, 1895, and 1896, and served until his death in Lowell, Mass., March 5, 1896.

Greenleaf, Halbert Stevens, a Representative from New York; born in Guilford, Windham county, Vt., April 12, 1827; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1859, and engaged in manufacturing; returned to Shelburne Falls, Mass., in 1861; organized the Yale & Greenleaf Lock company; enlisted as a private in the Union army August, 1862; commissioned captain of company E, fifty-second regiment Massachusetts volunteers, September 12, 1862; elected colonel of the regiment October 23, 1862; located in Rochester, N. Y., in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); reelected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in the town of Greece, near Charlotte, N. Y., August 25, 1906; interment in Mount Hope cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

Greenman, Edward Whitford, a Representative from New York; born in Berlin, Rensselaer county, N. Y., January 26, 1840; attended the common schools and an academy; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits in Berlin, N. Y.; supervisor of Berlin 1866, 1867, and 1868; clerk of Rensselaer county 1868–1871; deputy county clerk for ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); cashier of the Central National Bank, of Troy, N. Y.; died in Troy, N. Y., August 2, 1908[1]

Greenup, Christopher, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Virginia in 1750; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Frankfort, Ky.; served in the Revolution and attained the rank of colonel; elected to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1797); governor of Kentucky 1804–1808; presidential elector on the Madison and Clinton ticket; died in Frankfort, Ky., April 24, 1818.

Greenwood, Alfred Burton, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Franklin county, Ga., July 11, 1811; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of Georgia in Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bentonville, Ark.; member of the state house of representatives 1842–1845; state prosecuting attorney 1845–1851; circuit judge of Arkansas 1851–1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); Commissioner of Indian Affairs May 13, 1859, to April 13, 1861; representative in the Confederate congress; died in Bentonville, Ark., October 4, 1889.

Gregg, Andrew, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., June 10, 1755; pursued an academic course and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1782; tutor in the University of Pennsylvania 1779–1782; engaged in business in Middletown 1783–1789; engaged in farming in Penn's Valley 1789–1835; elected to the Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1807); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1807, to March 3, 1813; elected President of the Senate pro tempore June 26, 1809; moved to Bellefonte, Pa., in 1814; appointed secretary of state for Pennsylvania in 1816; died in Bellefonte, Pa., May 20, 1834.

Gregg, Alexander White, a Representative from Texas; native of that state; was graduated from King college, Bristol, Tenn., studied law in the University of Virginia; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Palestine, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Gregg, James Madison, a Representative from Indiana; born in Patrick county, Va., June 26, 1806; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and began practicing in Danville, Ind.; county surveyor of Hendricks county 1834–1837; clerk of the circuit court 1837–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law in Danville, Ind.; elected to the state legislature in 1862; died in Danville, Ind., June 16, 1869.

Gregory, Dudley S., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Redding, Conn., February 5, 1800; moved with his father to Albany, N. Y., in 1807; employed in the office of the comptroller of state; attended the public schools; moved to New York City in 1824; removed to Jersey City; city mayor in 1838 and was reelected several times; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); held several local offices; died in Jersey City, N. J., December 8, 1874.

Greig, John, a Representative from New York; born in Dumfriesshire, Scotland, August 6, 1779; attended the Edinburgh high school; came to America in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; president of the Ontario bank 1820–1856; regent of the state university 1825–1858; vice chancellor of the same institution after January, 1845; one of the founders of the Ontario female seminary; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Francis Granger, and served from May 31, 1841, to September 25, 1841, when he resigned; president of the Ontario agricultural society; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., April 9, 1858.

Grennell, George, jr., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Greenfield, Mass., December 25, 1786; attended Deerfield academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1808; was admitted to the bar in 1811; prosecuting attorney for Franklin county 1820–1828; member of the state senate 1825–1827; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1839); trustee of Amherst

college 1838–1859; judge of probate 1849–1853; clerk of Franklin county courts 1853–1865; first president of the Troy and Greenfield railroad; died in Greenfield, Mass., November 20, 1877.

Gresham, Walter, a Representative from Texas; born in King and Queen county, Va., July 22, 1841; was graduated from the university of Virginia in 1863; served as a private in the Confederate army; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and began practice in Galveston, Tex., the same year; district attorney for the Galveston judicial district in 1872; member of the state legislature 1886–1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of his profession and resides in Galveston, Tex.

Grey, Benjamin E., a Representative from Kentucky; native of that state; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hopkinsville; member of the state house of representatives 1838–1839; served in the state senate 1847–1851; speaker of the senate and acting lieutenant governor in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855).

Grider, Henry, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Garrard county, Ky., July 16, 1796; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bowling Green, Ky.; served in the War of 1812; member of the state house of representatives in 1827 and 1831; served in the state senate 1833–1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); reelected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Warren county, Ky., Septembr 14, 1866.

Griest, William Walton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Christiana, Pa., September 22, 1859; attended common schools, and was graduated from the Millersville state normal school in 1876; taught school; director and an incorporator of the Pennsylvania public school memorial association; engaged in newspaper work; chief clerk in the county commissioner's office 1887–1899; secretary of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania 1899–1903; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1896, 1900, 1904, 1908, and 1912; editor of a newspaper in Lancaster, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Griffin, Cyrus, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Richmond county, Va., July 16, 1748; sent to England to be educated; on his return to Virginia prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; member of the colonial house of burgesses; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1781 and 1787–1788, and its president in 1788; president of the supreme court of admiralty; commissioner to the Creek Nation in 1789; judge of the United States district court of Virginia from December, 1789, until his death in Yorktown, Va., December 14, 1810.

Griffin, Isaac, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Delaware; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817).

Griffin, John K., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Milton, S. C.; pursued an academic course; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1841); died in Milton, S. C., August 1, 1841.

Griffin, Levi Thomas, a Representative of Michigan; born in Clinton, Oneida county, N. Y., May 23, 1837; moved with his parents to Rochester, Oakland county, Mich., in 1848; was graduated from the university of Michigan in 1857; entered upon the study of law in Detroit, was admitted to the bar, and entered practice there; entered the United States Army in August, 1862, as second lieutenant, fourth Michigan cavalry, and served as first lieutenant, adjutant, captain, brigade inspector, acting assistant adjutant general, cavalry division, and acting assistant adjutant general, cavalry corps, Military Division of Mississippi, and brevetted major; at the close of the war resumed the practice of law in Detroit; appointed Fletcher professor of law in the university of Michigan in 1886; defeated candidate for judge of the supreme court in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Logan Chipman, and served from December 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895; died in Detroit, Mich., March 17, 1906.

Griffin, Michael, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in County Clare, Ireland, September 9, 1842; emigrated with his parents to Canada in 1847, to Ohio in 1851, and to Wisconsin in 1856; attended the common schools of Ohio and Wisconsin; first resided in Sauk county, Wis., until 1868, and then moved to Kilbourn City, Wis., where he remained until 1876, removing in that year to Eau Claire; enlisted September 11, 1861, as a private in company E, twelfth regiment Wisconsin volunteer infantry, and served until the close of the war; attained the rank of first lieutenant; mustered out July 16, 1865; member of the county board of Columbia county, Wis., 1874–1875; member of assembly in 1876; city attorney of Eau Claire in 1878–1880; state senator 1880–1881; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic 1887–1888; admitted to the bar May 19, 1868, and engaged in practice in Eau Claire; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George B. Shaw, and at the same election to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1899; appointed chairman of state tax commission by Governor Schofield May 28, 1899; died in Eau Claire, Wis., December 29, 1899.

Griffin, Samuel, a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; pursued classical studies; studied and practiced law; elected to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1795).

Griffin, Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; pursued classical studies; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805).

Griffith, Francis Marion, a Representative from Indiana; born in Moorefield, Switzerland county, Ind., August 21, 1849; attended the country schools of the county, the high school in Vevay, Ind., and Franklin college; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Vevay; mem-

mer of the state senate 1886–1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress at the special election held August 10, 1897, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William S. Holman; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1897, to March 3, 1905; resumed the practice of law in Vevay, Ind.

Griffith, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Merther Tydvil, South Wales, Great Britain, February 14, 1816; instructed in elementary branches by a private teacher in the Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa.; studied law, and in 1846 was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mercer, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Mercer, Pa., October 1, 1893.

Griggs, James Mathews, a Representative from Georgia; born in Lagrange, Ga., March 29, 1861; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Peabody Normal college, Nashville, Tenn., in May, 1881; after graduation taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced the practice of law in 1884 in Alapaha, Berrien county, Ga.; engaged in the newspaper business; moved to Dawson, Ga., in 1885; solicitor general of the Pataula judicial circuit 1888–1893; appointed judge of the same circuit and twice reelected; resigned in 1896 to make the race for Congress; delegate to the Democratic national convention of 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death, in Dawson, Ga., January 5, 1910.

Grimes, James Wilson, a Senator from Iowa; born in Deering, N. H., October 20, 1816; was graduated from Hampton academy, and from Dartmouth college in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in the "Black Hawk Purchase," Wisconsn Territory, afterwards the site of Burlington, Iowa; served several terms in the Iowa state legislature; governor of Iowa 1854–1858; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1859; reelected in 1865, and served from March 4, 1859, until December 6, 1869, when he resigned; died in Burlington, Iowa, February 7, 1872.

Grimes, Thomas Wingfield, a Representative from Georgia; born in Columbus, Ga., December 18, 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Columbus; served as a private in the Confederate army during the last eighteen months of the Civil war; member of the legislature 1868–1869 and 1875–1876; state senator 1878–1879; member of the Democratic national convention of 1880; elected by the Georgia legislature in 1880 solicitor general of the Chattahoochee circuit for a term of four years; reelected in 1884; resigned upon being nominated for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ga.; died in Columbus, Ga., October 28, 1905.

Grinnell, Joseph, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Bedford, Mass., November 17, 1788; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York City in 1809; engaged in business until 1829; traveled in Europe, and returned to New Bedford to reside; member of the governor's council 1839–1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1851); president of the New Bedford and Taunton railroad, the First National Bank, and the Wamsutta cotton mills; died in New Bedford, Mass., February 7, 1885.

Grinnell, Josiah Bushnell, a Representative from Iowa; born in New Haven, Vt., December 22, 1821; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Auburn theological seminary in 1847; ordained a Presbyterian clergyman; held pastorates in Union Village, N. Y., Washington, D. C., and in the Congregational Church of New York City; moved to Iowa in 1855; engaged in agricultural pursuits; founded Grinnell university; elected state senator in 1856, and served four years; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1860; special agent for the Post Office Department for two years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); president of the St. Louis and St. Paul railroad, of the state horticultural society, and of the First National Bank, in Marshalltown; died in Marshalltown, Iowa, March 31, 1891.

Grinnell, Moses Hicks, a Representative from New York; born in New Bedford, Mass., March 3, 1803; pursued an academic course; entered a counting room in New York City in 1818, and until 1860 was a merchant in that city; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-seventh Congress; presidential elector on the Frémont ticket; president of the chamber of commerce and of the Merchants' Clerks' Savings bank; commissioner of charities and corrections; Central Park commissioner; one of the Union defense committee; collector of the port of New York March, 1869, to July, 1870; naval officer of customs July, 1870, to April, 1871; died in New York City November 24, 1877.

Griswold, Gaylord, a Representative from New York; native of Connecticut; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1787; moved to Herkimer, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1796–1798; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805).

Griswold, John Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Nassau, N. Y., November 11, 1818; received an academic training; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in steel manufacture; mayor of Troy in 1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); defeated as the Republican candidate for governor of New York in 1868; died in Troy, N. Y., October 31, 1872.

Griswold, John Ashley, a Representative from New York; born in Cairo, Greene county, N. Y., November 18, 1822; attended the common schools and the academies in Prattsville and Catskill, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Greene county; county district attorney 1856–1859; county judge 1864–1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); member of the state constitutional convention of 1894; died in Catskill, Greene county, N. Y., February 22, 1902.

Griswold, Matthew, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lyme, New London county, Conn., June 6, 1833; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; engaged in teaching and farming for a number of years; elected to various local offices; member of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1862 and 1865; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1866; engaged in manufacturing; elected trustee of Erie academy for four successive terms; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); retired and resides in Erie, Pa.

Griswold, Roger, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lyme, Conn., May 21, 1762; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1783, and began practice in Norwich; returned to Lyme in 1794; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1805); declined the portfolio of Secretary of War tendered by President Adams in 1801; judge of the supreme court of Connecticut in 1807; presidential elector on the Pinckney and King ticket; lieutenant governor of Connecticut 1809–1811, and governor from 1811 until his death, in Norwich, Conn., October 25, 1812.

Griswold, Stanley, a Senator from Ohio; born in Torringford, Conn., November 14, 1763; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1786; studied theology; pastor in Milford, Conn., 1790–1802, and also in Greenfield, Mass.; editor of a Democratic paper in Walpole, N. H., in 1804; appointed secretary of Michigan Territory in 1805; moved to Ohio; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Tiffin, and served from May 18, 1809, to December 11, 1809; appointed United States judge of the Northwest Territory; died in Shawneetown, Ill., August 21, 1815.

Groesbeck, William Slocum, a Representative from Ohio; born in New York City July 24, 1815; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Miami university in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the state constitutional convention of 1851; commissioner to codify the laws of Ohio in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); member of the peace conference in 1861; served in the state senate 1862–1864; delegate to the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866; one of President Johnson's counsel in his impeachment trial in 1868; delegate to the international monetary conference in Paris, France, in 1878; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 7, 1897.

Gronna, Asle J., a Representative and a Senator from North Dakota; born in Elkader, Clayton county, Iowa, December 10, 1858; moved with his parents to Houston county, Minn., where he attended the public schools and the Caledonia academy; taught school for two years in Wilmington, Minn.; moved to Dakota Territory in 1879, and engaged in farming and teaching; in 1880 moved to Buxton, Traill county, and engaged in business; moved to Lakota, Nelson county, in 1887; member of the territorial legislature of 1889; served as president of the village board of trustees and president of the board of education several terms; in 1902 became chairman of the county central committee of Nelson county, and was reelected to the position in 1904; appointed a member of the board of regents of the University of North Dakota by Governor Frank White in 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1905, until February 2, 1911, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Martin N. Johnson and for the term ending March 3, 1915, and took his seat February 2, 1911.

Groome, James Black, a Senator from Maryland; born in Elkton, Md., April 4, 1838; completed preparatory studies in the Tennant school, Hartsville, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and began practice in Elkton, Md.; member of the convention which framed the constitution of Maryland in 1867; member of the house of delegates in 1871; presidential elector in 1872; reelected to the house of delegates in 1873; resigned early in the session to accept the position of governor of the state; his term as governor expired in January, 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; collector of customs for the port of Baltimore, 1889–1893; died in Baltimore, Md., October 5, 1893.

Gross, Ezra Carter, a Representative from New York; native of Windsor county, Vt.; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the University of Vermont in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Elizabethtown, N. Y.; surrogate of Essex county 1815–1819; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); member of the legislature in 1828–1829; died in Keeseville, N. Y., August 6, 1829.

Gross, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Montgomery county, Pa., in 1767; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives 1803–1806; served in the state senate 1812–1815; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); died in Trappe, Pa., March 19, 1839.

Grosvenor, Charles Henry, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pomfret, Windham county, Conn., September 20, 1833; went with his parents to Ohio in 1838; attended country school in Athens county; taught school and studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1857; served in the Union Army; major of the eighteenth Ohio infantry September 25, 1861; lieutenant colonel June 9, 1863; colonel April 19, 1865; brevet colonel and brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; mustered out October 9, 1865; held divers township and village offices; member of the state house of representatives 1874–1878 and served as speaker two years; presidential elector in 1872 and 1880; member of the board of trustees of the Ohio soldiers and sailors' orphans' home in Xenia from April, 1880, until 1888, and president of the board for five years; delegate at large to the Republican national convention in St. Louis in 1896, and in Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Athens, Ohio.

Grosvenor, Thomas P., a Representative from New York; born in Pomfret, Conn., in 1780; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Yale college in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hudson, N. Y.; member of the state legislature 1810–1812; district attorney of Essex county 1810–1811; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Le Roy Livingston; reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from January 29, 1813, to March 3, 1817.

Grout, Jonathan, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lunenburg, Worcester county, Mass., July 23, 1737; served in the expedition against Canada 1757–1760; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Petersham, Mass.; served in the Revolutionary war; member of the state house of representatives in 1781, 1784, and 1787; served in the state senate in 1788; member of the state constitutional convention in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); returned to Lunenburg, Mass. (now Vermont), in 1803; died in Dover, N. H., September 8, 1807.

Grout, William Wallace, a Representative from Vermont; born in Compton, province of Quebec, May 24, 1836; pursued an academic course and was graduated from the Poughkeepsie law school in 1857; was admitted to the bar in December of the same year, and practiced in Barton, Vt.; state attorney for Orleans county 1865–1866; served as lieutenant colonel of the fifteenth Vermont volunteers in the Union army during the Civil War; member of the Vermont house of representatives in 1868–1870, and 1874; served in the senate in 1876, and was president pro tempore of that body; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1901); died in Kirby, Vt., October 7, 1902.

Grove, William Barry, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Fayetteville, N. C., January 15, 1764; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served as register of the county; member of the state house of commons 1786, 1788 and 1789; delegate to the convention to consider the ratification of the constitution of the United States; also a delegate to the convention which ratified the constitution in 1789; elected to the Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1803); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1802; trustee of the University of North Carolina; justice of the peace; president of the Fayetteville branch of the Bank of the United States; died in Fayetteville, N. C., March 30, 1818.

Grover, Asa Porter, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Ontario county, N. Y., February 18, 1819; moved to Kentucky in 1837; attended Centre college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Louisville, Ky., in 1843; member of the state senate 1858–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869).

Grover, La Fayette, a Representative and a Senator from Oregon; born in Bethel, Oxford county, Me., November 29, 1823; attended Gould's academy, Bethel, and Bowdoin college 1844–1846; studied law in Philadelphia, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1850; moved to Oregon in August, 1851, and entered upon the practice of law in Salem; elected by the territorial legislature prosecuting attorney for the second judicial district, and as auditor of public accounts for the territory, 1851–1852; member of the legislature in 1853; appointed by the Department of the Interior as a commissioner to audit the spoliation claims growing out of the Rogue River Indian war in 1854; again a member of the legislature in 1855 and was speaker of the house; appointed by the Secretary of War a member of the board of commissioners to audit the Indian war expenses of Oregon and Washington in 1856; delegate to the convention which framed the constitution of Oregon in 1857; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); governor of Oregon 1870–1877, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1883; died in Portland, Oreg., May 10, 1911.

Grover, Martin, a Representative from New York; born in Hartwick, Otsego county, N. Y., October 20, 1811; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Angelica, N. Y.; elected as a Native American Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); elected justice of the supreme court in November, 1857, and reelected in 1859; elected judge of the court of appeals in 1867; elected an associate judge for fourteen years in 1870; died in Angelica, N. Y., August 23, 1875.

Grow, Galusha Aaron, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ashford (now Eastford), Windham county, Conn., August 31, 1823; moved to Susquehanna county, Pa., in May, 1834; attended the common schools, Franklin academy, Susquehanna county, and was graduated from Amherst college in July, 1844; studied law and was admitted to the bar April 19, 1847; elected as a Free Soil Democrat to the Thrty-second, Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and as a Repubican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1863); Republican nominee for Speaker in 1857; served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1864, 1884, and 1892; president of the International and Great Northern railroad company of Texas 1871–1876; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Lilly; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses and served from March 2, 1894, until March 3, 1903; declined a renomination; died in Glenwood, near Scranton, Pa., March 31, 1907.

Grundy, Felix, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Berkeley county, Va., September 11, 1777; went with parents to Brownsville, Pa.; thence in 1780 to Kentucky; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the Kentucky constitutional convention of 1799; member of the state legislature 1800–1805; chosen judge of the supreme court of Kentucky in 1806, and was soon afterwards made chief justice; moved to Nashville, Tenn., in 1807 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses and served from (March 4, 1811, until 1814, when he resigned; member of the Tennessee house of representatives 1815–1819;

elected to the United States Senate, reelected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John H. Eaton, and served from October 19, 1829, to July 4, 1838, when he resigned; appointed Attorney-General of the United States July 5, 1838; resigned December 1, 1840, to become United States Senator, to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1839, and to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation; having doubts as to his eligibility, returned to Tennessee to become a bona fide citizen of the state, and was again elected to the United States Senate December 14, 1839; died in Nashville, Tenn., December 19, 1840.

Gudger, Jr., James Madison, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Madison county, N. C., in 1855; attended Emory and Henry college, Virginia; studied law in Pearson's law school; state senator in 1900; state solicitor of the Sixteenth district at the time of his election to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Guenther, Richard, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Potsdam, Prussia, November 30, 1845; received a collegiate training; studied pharmacy in the Royal pharmacy in Potsdam; emigrated to the United States in July, 1866; moved to Oshkosh, Wis., in 1867; elected state treasurer of Wisconsin in 1876 and reelected in 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1889); appointed consul-general to Mexico by President Harrison and retired from that position at the end of the administration; appointed consul-general at Frankfort-on-the-Main by President McKinley; resigned December 9, 1912; consul-general at Cape Town, Africa.

Guernsey, Frank Edward, a Representative from Maine; born October 15, 1866, in Dover, Piscataquis county, Me.; attended the common schools, Foxcroft academy, Eastern Maine conference seminary in Bucksport, Maine Wesleyan seminary, Kents Hill, Me., and Eastman's business college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., studied law and was admitted to the bar in Dover in 1890; treasurer of Piscataquis county 1890–1896; member of the state house of representatives 1897–1899, served in the senate in 1903; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by death of Llewellyn Powers; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress and served from December 7, 1908 to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Guggenheim, Simon, a Senator from Colorado; born in Philadelphia, December 30, 1867; was graduated from the public schools of Philadelphia, after which he studied languages in Europe for two years; engaged in the mining and smelting business in the United States and the Republic of Mexico; went to Pueblo, Colo., in 1888; later moved to Denver; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1907 to March 3, 1913.

Gunckel, Lewis B., a Representative from Ohio; born in Germantown, Ohio, October 15, 1826; was graduated from Farmer's college in 1848, and in 1851 from the law school of Cincinnati college; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Dayton, Ohio, in 1851; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1856; member of the state senate 1862–1865; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1864; appointed by Congress a manager of the national military soldiers' home for disabled volunteers in 1864; reappointed in 1870 for six years; appointed United States commissioner to investigate Indian frauds in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Dayton, Ohio, October 3, 1903.

Gunn, James, a Senator from Georgia; born in Virginia in 1739; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Savannah, Ga.; served during the Revolutionary war, and as a captain of dragoons participated in the relief of Savannah, Ga., in 1782; elected to the Continental Congress, but did not serve; elected to the United States Senate in 1789; reelected in 1795 and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1801; died in Louisville, Ga., July 30, 1801.

Gunn, James, a Representative from Idaho; born in County Fermanagh, Ireland, March 6, 1841; emigrated with his parents to Wisconsin; attended the common schools and attended Notre academy, Indiana; volunteered as a private in company G, twenty-seventh Wisconsin infantry, and served until the close of the Civil war; was mustered out with the rank of captain; in 1866 went to Colorado, where he resided nine years in the counties of Gilpin and Clear Creek; mayor of Georgetown, Colo., three years; went to Hailey, Idaho, in Wood River valley, in 1881; elected to the senate of the first state legislature in 1890; delegate to the Trans-Mississippi Congress in Denver, Colo.; nominated by the Populists for Congress in 1892, and again in 1894, and, though defeated each time, received a third nomination from the People's Democratic-Fusion in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); editor of the Boise Sentinel, commandant of the Idaho Soldiers' Home 1901–1903; died in Boise, Idaho, November 5, 1911.

Gunter, Thomas Montague, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Warren county, Tenn., September 18, 1826; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Irving college in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fayetteville, Ark., in 1853; served in the Confederate army as colonel of the thirteenth Arkansas volunteers; prosecuting attorney for the fourth judicial circuit 1866–1868; successfully contested the election of William W. Wilshire to the Forty-third Congress June 16, 1874; reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from June 16, 1874, to March 3, 1883; died in Fayetteville, Washington county, Ark., January 12, 1904.

Gurley, Henry H., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Lebanon, Conn., in 1787; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Williamstown college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Baton Rouge, La.; United States district judge for Louisiana; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1831); died in Baton Rouge, La., in 1832.

Gurley, John Addison, a Representative from Ohio; born in East Hartford, Conn., December 9, 1813; pursued an academic course; studied theology; pastor of the Universalist Church in Methuen,

Mass., 1834–1837; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, and became editor of the Star in the West; retired from the ministry in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); during the Civil War was upon military duty, by appointment, in Cincinnati with the rank of colonel; appointed governor of Arizona by President Lincoln, but died in Green township, near Cincinnati, Ohio, on the eve of his departure, August 19, 1863.

Gustine, Amos, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William S. Ramsey, and served from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843.

Guthrie, James, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Nelson county, Ky., December 5, 1792; attended McAllister's academy, Bardstown, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bardstown, Ky.; appointed commonwealth attorney in 1820 and moved to Louisville; member of the state legislature for several years, serving in both branches; delegate and chosen president of the Kentucky constitutional convention; president of the University of Louisville, the Louisville and Portland canal company, and the Louisville and Nashville railroad company; appointed Secretary of the Treasury March 7, 1853, and served until March 5, 1857; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1865, to February 7, 1868, when he resigned; died in Louisville, Ky., March 13, 1869.

Guyon, James, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Richmond county, N. Y., in 1777; pursued an academic course; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1814; successfully contested the election of Ebenezer Sage to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from January 14, 1820, to March 3, 1821; died in Richmond county, N. Y., March 8, 1846.

Gwin, William McKendree, a Representative from Mississippi, and a Senator from California; born in Sumner county, Tenn., October 9, 1805; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Transylvania university, Lexington, Ky.; studied and practiced medicine; moved to Mississippi, and in October, 1833, appointed United States marshal for that state; elected as a Democrat from Mississippi to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); superintendent for building the customhouse in New Orleans; moved to California June, 1849; member of the state constitutional convention in 1849; elected as a Democrat from California to the United States Senate, and served from September 9, 1850, to March 3, 1855; reelected to the United States Senate, and served from February 16, 1857, to March 3, 1861, there being a vacancy from this state from March 4, 1855, to February 16, 1857; connected with the Southern Confederacy and with the Mexican Imperial Government of Maximilian; returned to California, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in New York City, September 3, 1885.

Gwinnett, Button, a Delegate from Georgia; born in England in 1732; pursued an academic course; came to Charleston, S. C., in 1765; engaged in commercial pursuits; moved to St. Catherines Island, Georgia, in 1768, and engaged in planting; delegate in the Provincial Congress in Savannah in 1776; delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1777; signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the state constitutional convention in February, 1777; defeated for governor of Georgia; died near Savannah, Ga., May 27, 1777.

Habersham, John, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1754; completed a preparatory course; became a merchant; served in the Revolutionary war as major of the first Georgia Continental regiment; member of the Continental Congress 1785–1786; appointed Indian agent by General Washington; collector of customs at Savannah 1789–1799; died near Savannah, November 19, 1799.

Habersham, Richard Wylly, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in December, 1786; was graduated from Princeton college in 1805; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Savannah; appointed United States attorney; resigned in 1825, owing to a collision between the administration of John Quincy Adams and Governor George M. Troup; moved to Clarksville, Habersham county, in 1835; elected as a States Rights Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1839, until his death, in Clarksville, Ga., December 2, 1842.

Hackett, Richard Nathaniel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wilkesboro, N. C., December 4, 1866; attended the Wilkesboro high school and the University of North Carolina; was graduated from the last-named institution in 1887; studied law and was admitted to the bar in September, 1888; chairman of the Wilkes county Democratic executive committee for several terms; member of the Democratic state executive committee fifteen years; mayor of Wilkesboro two terms; represented North Carolina at the centennial of Washington's inauguration in New York in 1889; nominee of his party for state representative in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in North Wilkesboro, N. C.

Hackett, Thomas C., a Representative from Georgia; native of that state, attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Marietta, Ga., October 8, 1851.

Hackley, Aaron, jr., a Representative from New York; born in New Haven, Conn.; attended the public schools; was graduated from Williams college in 1805; county clerk three years; judge advocate of War of 1812; member of the state house of representatives 1814–1815, and 1818; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); moved to Herkimer, N. Y.; district attorney of Herkimer county 1828–1833; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1837; justice county court of St. Lawrence county, N. Y.; died in New York City, December 28, 1868.

Hackney, Thomas, a Representative from Missouri; born in Giles county, Tenn., December 11, 1861; attended the common schools of Jackson county, the Southern Illinois normal university, at Carbondale, and the Missouri state university, at Columbia; was admitted to the bar September 18, 1886; interested in zinc and lead mines in the Joplin district; chairman of the house judiciary committee in the state legislature, session 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Carthage, Mo.

Hadley, William Flavius Lester, a Representative from Illinois; born near Collinsville, Ill., June 15, 1847; attended the common schools and McKendree college, Lebanon, from which he was graduated in June, 1867; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1871; elected as a Republican to the state senate in 1886; one of the four delegates at large from Illinois to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frederick Remann, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1897; died in Riverside, Cal., April 25, 1901.

Hagans, John Marshall, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Brandonville, Va., August 13, 1838; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; elected prosecuting attorney for Monongalia county in 1862; reelected in 1863, 1864, and 1870; law reporter for the supreme court of appeals from January, 1864, to March 4, 1873; mayor of Morgantown, 1866, 1867, and 1869; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1868; member of the state constitutional convention in 1871; elected to the Forty-third Congress and served from January 27, 1874, to March 3, 1875; his election was unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin F. Martin; died in Morgantown, W. Va., June 17, 1900.

Hager, Alva Lysander, a Representative from Iowa; born near Jamestown, Chautauqua county, N. Y., October 29, 1850; in 1859 his family moved to Iowa and settled near Cottonville, Jackson county; removed to Jones county in 1863; attended the common schools and high schools of Monticello and Anamosa; was graduated from the law school, Iowa City, in 1875; elected to the state senate in 1891; chairman of the Iowa Republican state convention of 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Greenfield, Iowa; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, and engaged in the practice of law.

Hager John, Sharpenstein, a Senator from California; born in German Valley, Morris county, N. J., March 12, 1818; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced in Morristown, N. J., eight years; emigrated to California in 1849; member of the state constitutional convention in 1849; served in the state legislature in 1852; elected judge for the district of San Francisco in 1855 and served six years; elected to the state senate in 1865, 1867, and 1873; regent of the state university; elected to the United States Senate as an Anti-Monopoly Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Eugene Casserly, and served from February 9, 1874, to March 3, 1875; member of the second state constitutional convention in 1879; collector of customs of the port of San Francisco, Cal., 1885–1889; died in San Francisco, Cal., March 19, 1890.

Haggott, Warren Armstrong, a Representative from Colorado; born in Franklin township, Shelby county, Ohio, May 18, 1864; attended the common schools, the Sidney grammar school, Xenia college, Xenia, Ohio, and was graduated from Valparaiso college, Valparaiso, Ind., in 1886; taught school; moved to Idaho Springs, Colo., in 1887; superintendent of the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Idaho Springs, Colo.; lieutenant governor of Colorado 1903–1905; chairman of the Republican state convention, May 6, 1904; member of the American bar association and of the American institute of mining engineers; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Denver, Colo.

Hahn, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; a native of Pennsylvania; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Hahn, Michael, Representative from Louisiana; born in Bavaria, November 24, 1830; emigrated to the United States and located in New Orleans, La.; attended the public schools and was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana April 7, 1851; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but was not admitted to his seat until the 7th of February, 1863, and served until March 3, 1863; appointed prize commissioner of New Orleans; elected governor of Louisiana on March 4, 1864; elected to the state legislature in 1872, 1874, and 1876; appointed state register of voters on the 15th of August, 1876; superintendent of the United States mint at New Orleans in 1878; elected district judge in November, 1879, and reelected in 1884 and served until March 3, 1885, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress and served from March 4, 1885, until his death, in Washington, D. C., March 15, 1886.

Haight, Charles, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Colts Neck, N. J., January 4, 1838; was graduated from Princeton college in 1857; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the New Jersey state legislature in 1861 and 1862, and served the last year as speaker of the house; commissioned brigadier general of militia in 1861; throughout the Civil War was active in raising, equipping, and sending troops to the seat of war; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); elected prosecutor for Monmouth county in 1879 and served until his death in Freehold, N. J., August 1, 1891.

Haight, Edward, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, N. Y., March 26, 1817; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the wholesale dry-goods business; removed to West Chester, N. Y., in 1850; president of a banking institution; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); retired from active business pursuits; died in West Chester, N. Y., September 15, 1885.

Haile, William, a Representative from Mississippi; born in 1797; moved to Mississippi and located at Woodville; elected to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Christopher Rankin; reelected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from December 4, 1826, until 1828, when he resigned; died in Woodville, Miss., March 7, 1837.

Hailey, John, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born in Smith county, Tenn., August 29, 1835; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Dade county, Mo., in 1848; crossed the plains to Oregon in 1853; went in 1862 to what is now Idaho; engaged in farming and stock raising and mining; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to

the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); elected to the legislative council of Idaho in 1880 and was its president; reelected a Delegate to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); appointed warden of Idaho penitentiary.

Hainer, Eugene J., a Representative from Nebraska; born in Funfkirchen, Hungary, August 16, 1851; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1854; spent his boyhood on a farm near Garden Grove, Iowa, until 1873; attended the Garden Grove seminary and Iowa agricultural college; was graduated from the law department of Simpson centenary college, Indianola, Iowa, in 1876; moved to Aurora, Nebr., in 1877, and engaged in the practice of law; became interested in banking and in a line of creameries in southern Nebraska; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); a resident of Lincoln, Nebr.

Haines, Charles Delemere, a Representative from New York; born in Medusa, Albany county, N. Y., June 9, 1856; moved with his parents to Coxsackie; attended the common schools; studied telegraphy and became train dispatcher, assistant superintendent, and superintendent of a railroad; at 26 he turned his attention to building street railways and associated with him his four brothers, under the firm name of Haines Brothers, who built thirty-six street railways in thirteen States; located in Kinderhook in 1888 and built the Kinderhook and Hudson Railway; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); a resident of New York City.

Haldeman, Richard Jacobs, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harrisburg, Pa., May 19, 1831; was graduated from Yale college in 1851; attaché of the legation at Paris in 1853 and later occupied a similar position at St. Petersburg; returned to Harrisburg and purchased the Daily and Weekly Patriot and Union and was its editor until 1860; delegate to the Baltimore and Charleston conventions in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); died in Harrisburg, Pa., October 1, 1885.

Hale, Artemas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Winchendon, Mass., October 20, 1783; received a limited education and worked on a farm; taught school in Hingham, Mass., 1804–1814; became interested in manufacturing in Bridgewater; served several terms in both branches of the legislature; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1853; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); presidential elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864; died in Bridgewater, Mass., August 3, 1882.

Hale, Eugene, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Turner, Oxford county, Me., June 9, 1836; completed a preparatory course; studied law in Portland, Me., was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Ellsworth, Me.; for nine successive years county attorney for Hancock county; a member of the legislature of Maine in 1867, 1868, and 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1879); chairman of the Republican congressional committee; declined the appointment of Postmaster General in 1874; delegate to the Cincinnati convention in 1876 and the Chicago conventions in 1868 and 1880; declined a cabinet portfolio tendered by President Hayes; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican; reelected in 1887, 1893, 1899, and 1905, and served from March 4, 1881, until March 3, 1911; member of the National Monetary Commission; retired and is a resident of Ellsworth, Me.

Hale, James T., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bradford county, Pa., October, 1810; studied law, and in 1832 was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bellefonte, Pa.; appointed president judge of the twentieth judicial district; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1865); died in Bellefonte, Pa., April 7, 1865.

Hale, John Blackwell, a Representative from Missouri; born in Brooks (now Hancock) county, W. Va., February 27, 1831; attended the country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Carrollton; member of the state legislature 1856–1858; presidential elector on the Douglas ticket in 1860; colonel of the sixty-fifth regiment Missouri militia and of the fourth prosional regiment of Missouri militia in the United States service during the Civil War; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1864 and 1868; presidential elector on the Greeley ticket 1872; member of the Missouri constitutional convention of 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Carrollton, Mo., February 1, 1905.

Hale, John Parker, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Rochester, N. H., March 31, 1806; in 1827 was graduated from Bowdoin college; studied law, and in 1830 was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Dover, N. H.; member of the state house of representatives in 1832; appointed United States attorney in 1834, but was removed by President Tyler in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); elected to the legislature in 1846, and chosen speaker; elected as an anti-slavery man to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; Free Soil candidate for the Presidency in 1852; again elected to the Senate in 1855 to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jared W. Williams; reelected in 1859 and served from July 30, 1855, until March 3, 1865; appointed minister to Spain and served from March, 1865, to July, 1869; returned to Dover, N. H., and died there, November 19, 1873.

Hale, Nathan Wesley, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Scott county, Va., February 11, 1860; attended the schools of Nicholasville, Va., and Kingsley academy in Tennessee; engaged in the nursery business; was elected to the lower house of the general assembly of Tennessee in 1890, elected to the state senate in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for Congress in 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); engaged in the oil and real estate business.

Hale, Robert Safford, a Representative from New York; born in Chelsea, Vt., September 24, 1822; was graduated from the University of Vermont in 1842; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in Elizabethtown, N. Y., in 1847; judge of Essex county 1856–1864; appointed a regent of the University of New York in 1859; presi-

dential elector in 1860; special counsel of the United States 1868–1870; agent and counsel for the United States before the American and British mixed commission under the treaty of Washington 1871–1873; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Orlando Kellogg; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Elizabethtown, N. Y., December 14, 1881.

Hale, Salma, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Alstead, Cheshire county, N. H., March 7, 1787; became a printer, and in 1805 edited the Walpole Political Observatory; studied law; appointed clerk of the Cheshire county court of common pleas; moved to Keene in 1813; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); clerk of the supreme court of New Hampshire, May 1817, to May, 1834; was admitted to the bar in October, 1834; secretary to the boundary commission appointed under the treaty of Ghent; served several terms as a member of the state legislature; died in Somerville, Mass., November 19, 1866.

Hale, William, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., August 6, 1765; attended good English schools; was a merchant and ship owner, member of both branches of the state legislature, and of the governor's council; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); elected on the peace ticket to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Dover, N. H., November 8, 1848.

Haley, Elisha, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Groton, Conn., January 21, 1776; attended the public schools; served in the Connecticut general assembly 1820,1824, 1826, 1829, 1833–1834; in the state senate in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Groton, Conn., January 22, 1860.

Hall, Augustus, a Representative from Iowa; born in Batavia, N. Y., April 29, 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Marysville, Ohio, in 1837; county attorney 1840–1842; moved to Keosauqua, Iowa, in 1844; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); appointed by President Buchanan chief justice of Nebraska; died near Bellevue, Nebr., February 1, 1861.

Hall, Benton Jay, a Representative from Iowa; born in Mount Vernon, Knox county, Ohio, January 13, 1835, moved with his parents to Iowa in December, 1840; attended Knox college, Illinois, and was graduated from Miami university, Ohio, in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the lower house of the general assembly of Iowa 1872–1873; member of the state senate 1882–1886, elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); defeated for reelection; appointed commissioner of patents by President Cleveland; died in Burlington, Iowa, January 5, 1894.

Hall, Bolling, a Representative from Georgia; born in Georgia in 1789; pursued classical studies; held several local offices; member of the state legislature for several years; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); retired to private life; moved to Alabama and engaged in planting near Montgomery; died March 25, 1836.

Hall, Chapin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ellicott, Chautauqua county, N. Y., July 12, 1816; attended the public schools; moved to Warren, Pa., and engaged in lumbering and mercantile pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Hall, Darwin Scott, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Wheatland, Kenosha county, Wis., January 23, 1844; attended the common schools and the academy at Elgin, Ill., and Markham's (Milwaukee) academy; farmer; settled in Minnesota in 1866; elected auditor of Renville county in 1868 and 1870; clerk of the district court 1873–1877; elected to the state house of representatives in 1876; appointed register of the United States land office at Benson, Minn., in 1878 and 1882; elected to the state senate in 1886 for a term of four years; served in company K, forty-second Wisconsin volunteer infantry, as a private during the civil war; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); appointed chairman of the Chippewa Indian commission by President Harrison in 1891; delegate to the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; again elected to the state senate in 1906; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Olivia, Minn.

Hall, George, a Representative from New York; native of New Haven, Conn.; attended the public schools; moved to Onondaga, N. Y.; surrogate of Onongada county 1800–1810 and 1811–1822; member of the state house of representatives in 1816; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821).

Hall, Hiland, a Representative from Vermont; born in Bennington, Vt., July 20, 1795; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Bennington; member of the state house of representatives in 1827; clerk of Benton county 1828–1829; state attorney 1828–1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1843); state bank commissioner 1843–1846; judge of the state supreme court 1846–1850; Second Comptroller of the Treasury November 27, 1850, to September 10, 1851; United States land commissioner for California, 1851–1854; returned to Vermont; governor of Vermont 1858–1860; delegate to the peace congress of 1861; died in Springfield, Mass., December 18, 1885.

Hall, James Knox Polk, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milesburg, Center county, Pa., September 30, 1844, educated in Pittsburgh, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar November 8, 1866; elected district attorney of Elk county in 1867; reelected in 1870 and in 1873; retired from practice in 1883, and devoted himself to coal, lumber, railroad, and banking business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1899 until November 29, 1902, when he resigned; elected to the state senate, which position he now holds.

Hall, Joseph, a Representative from Maine; born in Methuen, Essex county, Mass., June 26, 1793; attended Andover academy; moved to Camden, Me., in 1809; engaged in mercantile pursuits; sheriff, and held other local offices; postmaster at

Camden four years; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); navy agent at Boston 1849–1853; clerk in the Boston customhouse; died in Boston, Mass., December 31, 1859.

Hall, Joshua Gilman, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Wakefield, N. H., November 5, 1828; was graduated from Dartmouth college in July, 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Wakefield and Dover, N. H.; solicitor of the county of Strafford from June, 1862, to June, 1874; mayor of Dover, 1866–1867; member of the state senate 1871–1872; served in the state house of representatives in 1874; attorney of the United States for the district of Hampshire from April, 1874, to February, 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Dover, N. H., October 31, 1898.

Hall, Lawrence Washington, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lake county, Ohio, in 1819; was graduated from Hudson college in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Bucyrus, Ohio, in 1844; elected prosecuting attorney of Crawford county, and served 1845–1851; judge of the court of common pleas 1851–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for the Thirty-sixth Congress; imprisoned for alleged disloyalty to the Union in 1862, died in Bucyrus, Ohio, January 18, 1863.

Hall, Lyman, a delegate from Georgia; born in Wallingford, Conn., April 12, 1724; was graduated from Yale college in 1747; studied medicine, and began practice in Wallingford, and later in Dorchester and Sunbury, Ga.; member of the conventions of 1774 and 1775, held in Savannah; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1780; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; returned home, and lost his property by British confiscation; resumed residence in Savannah; governor of Georgia in 1783; again practiced medicine; judge of the inferior court of Chatham county; moved to Burke county in 1790; died in Burke county, Ga., October 19, 1790; final interment in Augusta, Ga.

Hall, Nathan Kelsey, a Representative from New York; born in Marcellus, N. Y., March 10, 1810; studied law in Buffalo with Millard Fillmore; was admitted to the bar in 1832, and practiced; judge of Erie county from January, 1841, to January, 1845; member of the state house of representatives in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); appointed Postmaster General, and served from July 23, 1850, to August 31, 1852; appointed United States district judge for the western district of New York, and held the position until his death, in Buffalo, N. Y., March 2, 1874.

Hall, Norman, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born on the Muncy Farms, Lycoming county, Pa., November 17, 1829; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1847; engaged in the iron business; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); engaged in banking business in Sharon, Pa.; member of the commission to select site and erect institution for "The feeble-minded children of western Pennsylvania;" retired from active business and is a resident of Sharon, Pa.

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Hall, Obed, a Representative from New Hampshire; was elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); died in Bartlett, N. H., April 1, 1828.

Hall, Osee Matson, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Conneaut, Ohio, September 10, 1847; was graduated from Williams college in 1868; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Red Wing, Minn.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895).

Hall, Philo, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Wilton, Waseca county, Minn., December 31, 1865; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar; state's attorney for Brookings county, 1892–1898; member of the state senate 1901; attorney general of South Dakota 1902–1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Brookings, S. Dak.

Hall, Robert Bernard, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., January 28, 1812; entered the Boston public Latin school in 1822, and studied theology in New Haven, 1833–1834; ordained to the ministry, first as an orthodox Congregationalist, and then as an Episcopalian; was one of the twelve original members of Garrison's Anti-Slavery Society in 1832; moved to Plymouth, Mass.; member of the state senate in 1855; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); delegate to the Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Plymouth, Mass., April 15, 1868.

Hall, Thomas H., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edgecombe county, N. C., in 1783; studied medicine and practiced in Tarboro; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1835); member of the state senate in 1836; died in Tarboro, N. C., June 30, 1853.

Hall, Uriel Sebree, a Representative from Missouri; born in Randolph county, Mo., April 12, 1852; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Mount Pleasant college, at Huntsville, Mo.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); president of Pritchett college, Glasgow, Mo.

Hall, Willard, a Representative from Delaware; born in Westford, Mass., December 24, 1780; was graduated from Harvard college in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1803 and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; secretary of state of Delaware 1811–1814; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1817, until January 22, 1821, when he resigned; again secretary of state in 1821; member of the state house of representatives in 1822; United States district judge for Delaware 1823–1872, when he resigned; died in Wilmington, Del., May 11, 1875.

Hall, Willard Preble, a Representative from Missouri; born in Harpers Ferry, Va., May 9, 1820; was graduated from Yale in 1839; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Sparta, Buchanan county, Mo., and practiced law, and when

county seat was moved, went to St. Joseph, Mo., appointed circuit attorney; served in the Mexican war in the first Missouri cavalry; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853; resumed the practice of law in St. Joseph, Mo.; unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in 1856; lieutenant governor of Missouri in 1861–1862, and acting governor 1864–1865; died in St. Joseph, Mo., November 3, 1882.

Hall, William, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Virginia in 1774; moved to Green Garden, Tenn.; served in the Indian wars and the War of 1812; member of the state legislature for several years, and speaker of the senate; governor of Tennessee in 1820; major-general of militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Green Garden, Tenn., in October, 1856.

Hall, William A., a Representative from Missouri; native of Maine; went to Virginia and then to Missouri in 1841; presidential elector in 1844; judge of the circuit court in 1847; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the expulsion of John B. Clark; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress and served from January 20, 1862, to March 3, 1865; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1864.

Hallock, John, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Orange county, N. Y., in July, 1783; member of the state house of representatives in 1816–1821; member of the state constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in Ridgebury, N. Y., December 6, 1840.

Halloway, Ransom, a Representative from New York; native of Dutchess county, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Mount Pleasant, Md., April 6, 1851.

Hallowell, Edwin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Abington, Montgomery county, Pa., in 1844; attended the public schools; elected member of the state legislature in 1876; reelected in 1878; chairman of the Democratic county committee of Montgomery county in 1886; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893).

Halsell, John Edward, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Warren county, Ky., September 11, 1826; educated at Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bowling Green in 1856; elected county attorney for Warren county and served four years; elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Kentucky in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Fort Worth, Tex., December 26, 1899.

Halsey, George Armstrong, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Springfield, N. J., December 7, 1827; attended the Springfield academy; leather manufacturer in Newark in 1844 and then engaged in the wholesale clothing business, again taking up the leather business in 1866; member of the state assembly of New Jersey in 1861 and 1862; United States assessor of internal revenue 1862–1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); reelected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Newark, N. J., April 1, 1894.

Halsey, Jehiel H., a Representative from New York; native of Lodi, N. Y.; attended the public schools; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); member of the state senate 1832–1835; surrogate 1837–1843.

Halsey, Nicoll, a Representative from New York; native of Seneca county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835).

Halsey, Silas, a Representative from New York; native of New York; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives from Onandaga county in 1797 and 1798; moved to Cayuga county; again a member of the state house of representatives 1800–1801, 1803, and 1804; member of the state constitutional convention in 1801; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); served in the state senate in 1809.

Halstead, William, a Representative from New Jersey; native of New Jersey; was graduated from Princeton college in 1812; was admitted to the bar in 1816, and practiced; prosecutor of Hunterdon county 1833 to 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a member-elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress but was refused admittance; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); United States district attorney for New Jersey; many years a court reporter; raised the first regiment of cavalry in New Jersey for the Civil War and served as colonel; died in Trenton, N. J., March 4, 1878.

Halterman, Frederick, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Vegesack on the Weser, part of the old Hanse town of Bremen, Germany, October 22, 1831; attended the high school; emigrated to Philadelphia September, 1849; engaged in the grocery business, from which he retired in 1891; elected a member of the select council in 1880 for a term of three years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); elected president of the twelfth sectional school board of Philadelphia, Pa.; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1907.

Halvorson, Kittel, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Telemarken, Norway, Europe, December 15, 1846; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1848 and settled in Wisconsin; attended the public schools; entered the military service in 1863, during the Civil War, enlisting in company C, first regiment Wisconsin heavy artillery, and served until the close of the war; moved to Minnesota in November, 1865, and settled in Stearns county; engaged in farming and stock raising; member of the state house of representatives in 1887; elected by the Farmers' Alliance and Prohibitionists to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893).

Hambleton, Samuel, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Waterloo" farm in Talbot county, Md., January 8, 1812; educated by private

tutors and attended Easton academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833 and commenced practice in Easton; member of the state house of delegates in 1834 and 1835; appointed states attorney of Talbot county October 24, 1836, and served eight years; served in the state senate 1844–1850; presidential elector in 1844; president of the Chesapeake and Ohio canal in 1853 and 1854; again a member of the state house of delegates in 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); died in Easton, Md., December 29, 1889.

Hamer, Thomas L., a Representative from Ohio; native of Pennsylvania; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1821 and commenced practice in Georgetown, Ohio; for several years member of the Ohio house of representatives and served one year as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1839; nominated Ulysses S. Grant to be a cadet at West Point; volunteered as a private in the Mexican war, and received the next day the commission of brigadier-general; died in the service at Monterey, Mexico, December 2, 1846; on March 2, 1847 Congress passed a resolution of sorrow and as an expression of their deep regret presented his nearest male relative with a sword.

Hamer, Thomas Ray, a Representative from Idaho; born in Vermont, Idaho, May 4, 1864; attended public schools, Hedding college, and the Bloomington law school; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Anthony, Idaho, in 1893; volunteered in April, 1898, in the first Idaho volunteer infantry in the war with Spain; served as captain and lieutenant-colonel in that regiment; military governor of the Island of Cebu; associate justice of the supreme court of the Philippine Islands; mustered out in San Francisco, Cal., as lieutenant-colonel of the Thirty-seventh United States volunteer infantry May 27, 1901; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in St. Anthony, Idaho.

Hamill, James Alphonsus, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., March 30, 1877; was graduated from St. Peter's college, Jersey City, in 1897, attended the New York law school, and was admitted to the bar in 1900; member of the New Jersey house of assembly 1902–1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); delegate to the Democratic national convention of 1908; in Denver, Colo. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hamill, Patrick, a Representative from Maryland; born in Green Glades, Allegany county, Md., April 28, 1817; attended private schools; appointed collector of taxes in 1841 and 1842; member of the state house of representatives in 1843 and 1844; judge of the orphan's court of Allegany county and served seven years; engaged in farming and mercantile pursuits; elected chief judge of the orphan's court of Allegany in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Oakland, Garrett county, Md., January 15, 1895.

Hamilton, Alexander, a Delegate from New York; born on the island of Nevis, British West Indies, January 11, 1757; came to the United States in 1772, where he received educational training in the schools of Elizabethtown, N. J., and King's college, N. Y.; entered the Continental army in New York in 1776 as captain of artillery; appointed aid-de-camp to General Washington March 1, 1777; elected to the Continental Congress 1782-1783, and 1787–1788; member of the Annapolis convention of 1786; member of the New York legislature 1787; member of the Philadelphia constitutional convention of 1787; member of the state constitutional convention in 1788; studied law, admitted to the bar and engaged in practice in New York City; Secretary of the Treasury under President Washington 1789–1795; returned to New York and resumed the practice of law; mortally wounded in a duel with Aaron Burr at Weehawken, on the Hudson, and died in New York City the following day, July 12, 1804.

Hamilton, Andrew Holman, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fort Wayne, Ind., June 7, 1834; attended the common schools and was graduated from Wabash college; studied law at the Harvard law school, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Fort Wayne, Ind., elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Fort Wayne, Ind., May 9, 1895.

Hamilton, Andrew Jackson, a Representative from Texas; born in Madison county, Ala., January 28, 1815; pursued preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; clerk of the county court; moved to Texas in 1846 and practiced law in Lagrange; attorney-general of the state; presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); brigadier-general of volunteers, November 14, 1862; appointed by President Lincoln military governor of Texas in 1862; appointed provisional governor by President Johnson in 1865; justice of the supreme court of Texas in 1866; delegate to the loyalists' convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Austin, Tex., April 10, 1875.

Hamilton, Charles M., a Representative from Florida; born in Clinton county, Pa., November 1, 1840; studied law; served in the Union army and was wounded at Gaines' Mills, Antietam, and Fredericksburg; detailed a judge advocate; was admitted to the bar, began the practice of law in 1868; elected as a Republican upon the readmission of the state of Florida, to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 1, 1868, to March 3, 1871.

Hamilton, Cornelius Springer, a Representative from Ohio; born in Muskingum county, Ohio, January 2, 1821; attended the common schools; and Granville, Ohio college; moved to Union county in 1839; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in farming and banking in connection with the practice of his profession; appointed land appraiser and assessor in 1845; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; member of the state senate in 1856; editor and proprietor of the Marysville Tribune; appointed by President Lincoln assessor of the eighth congressional district of Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress and served from March 4, 1867 until called home to attend a son who had become insane, and was killed by him in Marysville, Ohio, December 22, 1867.

Hamilton, Daniel Webster, a Representative from Iowa; born in Ogle county, Ill., December

20, 1861; in 1868 moved to Miami county, Kans., removed to Keokuk county, Iowa, in 1874; attended the common schools and was graduated from the law department of the State University, Iowa City, in June, 1884; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Sigourney, Iowa; twice the Democratic candidate for district judge in his judicial district; postmaster of Sigourney 1894–1898; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Sigourney, Iowa.

Hamilton, Edward La Rue, a Representative from Michigan; born in Niles township, Berrien county, Mich., December 9, 1857; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Niles high school in 1876; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Niles, Mich.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hamilton, James, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., May 8, 1786; completed academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Charleston; served in the War of 1812 as major; mayor of Charleston; served several terms in the state house of representatives; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Lowndes, as a State Rights Free Trader; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1829); governor of South Carolina 1830–1832; moved to Texas; drowned while on his way from New Orleans to Galveston, November 15, 1857.

Hamilton, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington county, Pa., in 1763; sheriff for several years; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); died at his home in Washington county, Pa., August 31, 1837.

Hamilton, John Taylor, a Representative from Iowa; born October 16, 1843, on a farm near Geneseo, Henry county, Ill.; moved to Iowa in 1868; engaged in business; mayor of Cedar Rapids; member of the board of supervisors; three times a member of the state legislature, and speaker of the house; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); engaged in the banking business in Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Hamilton, Morgan Calvin, a Senator from Texas; born near Huntsville, Ala., February 25, 1809; moved to the Republic of Texas in 1837; clerk in the war department 1839–1845; acted as secretary of war for three years; appointed comptroller of the treasury of Texas in 1867; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1868; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on the reconstruction of Texas; reelected and served from March 31, 1870, to March 3, 1877; died in San Diego, Cal., November 21, 1893.

Hamilton, Robert, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hamburg, Sussex county, N. J., December 9, 1809; studied law and was admitted to the bar; for fifteen years prosecutor of pleas; member of the legislature 1863 and 1864, and served the last year as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); engaged in the banking business in Newton, N. J.; director of the Morris and Essex Railroad Co.; died in Newton, Sussex county, N. J., March 14, 1878.

Hamilton, William Tiffany, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Washington county, Md., September 8, 1820; attended Jefferson college, Pennsylvania; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1843, and began practice in Hagerstown; member of the state assembly in 1848; Cass presidential elector in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); elected a United States Senator from Maryland, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pinkney Whyte, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; governor of Maryland 1879–1883; died in Hagerstown, Md., October 26, 1888.

Hamlin, Courtney Walker, a Representative from Missouri; born in Brevard, N. C., October 27, 1858; moved with his parents to Missouri in 1869; attended the common schools and Salem (Mo.) academy; studied law, and was admitted to the bar March 21, 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hamlin, Edward Stowe, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsdale, Columbia county, N. Y., July 6, 1808; attended the schools of Elyria, Ohio, and pursued an academic course in Hudson, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Elyria, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Lorain county 1833–1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry R. Brinkerhoff, and served from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1844 and established the True Democrat, subsequently merged into the Cleveland Leader; member of the Free Soil convention in Buffalo; president of the board of public works 1849–1852; attorney for the state to arrange the water leases of the canals, collect and readjust water rents; declined the appointment of attorney general of Ohio tendered by Governor Chase in 1855; died in Washington, D. C., November 23, 1894.

Hamlin, Hannibal, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Paris, Oxford county, Me., August 27, 1809; prepared for a collegiate education, but was obliged by the death of his father to take charge of his home farm until he was of age; in a printing office for a year as a compositor; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and practiced in Hampden, Penobscot county, until 1848; member of the legislature of Maine in 1836, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1840, and 1847, and served as speaker of the house in 1837, 1839, and 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); elected to the United States Senate in 1848, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Fairfield; reelected in 1851 and served from May 26, 1848, to January 7, 1857, when he resigned, elected as a Republican governor of Maine; resigned the governorship a month later; reelected to the United States Senate in 1857, and served from March 4, 1857, until he resigned, January 17, 1861; elected Vice President of the United States on the ticket with Abraham Lincoln, and presided over the Senate from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1865; appointed collector of the port of Boston in

1865, but resigned in 1866; again elected to the United States Senate in 1869; reelected in 1875, and served from March 4, 1869, until March 3, 1881; United States minister to Spain 1881–1882; chosen a regent of the Smithsonian Institution in 1870; died in Bangor, Me., July 4, 1891.

Hammett, William H., a Representative from Mississippi, native of Virginia; studied theology; chaplain of the University of Virginia and the House of Representatives; moved to Princeton, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Hammond, Edward, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Fort Hill," near Ellicott City, Howard county, Md., March 17, 1812; attended the common schools, Rockhill academy, and was graduated from Yale college in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833 and commenced practice in Annapolis, Md.; served in the state house of delegates; member of the state senate in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); again elected to the state legislature in 1862 and 1867; elected associate judge of the fifth judicial district in 1867; died at "Fort Hill," near Ellicott City, Md., October 19, 1882.

Hammond, Jabez Delno, a Representative from New York; born in New Bedford, Mass., August 2, 1778; attended the preparatory schools; studied medicine, and began practice in Reading, Vt., in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cherry Valley, N. Y., in 1805; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); served in the state senate 1817–1821; moved to Albany, where he resumed the practice of law 1822–1839; returned to Cherry Valley; elected judge of Otsego county, N. Y., in 1838, and served five years; died in Cherry Valley, N. Y., August 18, 1855.

Hammond, James Henry, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Newbury District, S. C., November 15, 1807; was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1825; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1827; appointed a member of the governor's staff in 1833; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1825, until February 16, 1836, when he resigned; governor of South Carolina 1842–1844; elected to the United States Senate and served from December 7, 1857, to November 11, 1860, when he retired; died in Beach Island, S. C., November 13, 1864.

Hammond, John, a Representative from New York; born at Crown Point, N. Y., August 27, 1827; was graduated from the Polytechnic institute in Troy, N. Y.; pioneer in California in 1849; volunteered as private in the Civil war; promoted to captain of cavalry, and advanced to brigadier general; a manufacturer of iron for twenty-five years; president of the Crown Point Iron company; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died May 28, 1889.

Hammond, Nathaniel Job, a Representative from Georgia; born in Elbert county, Ga., December 26, 1833; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1852; solicitor general 1861–1865; reporter of the supreme court 1867–1872; attorney general 1872–1877; member of the constitutional conventions of 1865 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1887); died in April, 1899.

Hammond, Robert H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; a native of that state; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841).

Hammond, Samuel, a Representative from Georgia; born in Richmond county, Va., September 21, 1757; served in the Revolutionary army; settled in Savannah; surveyor general of Georgia; served in the Creek war and commanded a corps of Georgia volunteers; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); civil and military governor of upper Louisiana territory 1805–1824; receiver of public moneys in St. Louis; moved in 1824 to South Carolina; a member of the state legislature; surveyor general in 1825; secretary of state of South Carolina 1831–1835; died near Augusta, Ga., September 11, 1842.

Hammond, Thomas, a Representative from Indiana; born February 27, 1843, in Fitchburg, Mass.; attended the common schools; a carpenter and contractor until twenty-one years of age; moved to Detroit, Mich., and engaged in the packing-house business; twelve years later moved to Hammond, Ind., and assisted in the establishment of the dressed-beef industry for which that city is noted; elected mayor of Hammond in the spring of 1888, and twice reelected; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in Hammond, Ind., September 21, 1909.

Hammond, Winfield Scott, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Southboro, Worcester county, Mass., November 17, 1863; attended the public schools; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1884; moved to Minnesota; taught school in Madelia, Minn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in St. James, Minn.; county attorney of Watonwan county; member of the state board of normal school directors eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hammons, David, a Representative from Maine; born in Oxford county, Me., May 12, 1808; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and began practice in Lovell, Me.; member of the state senate 1840–1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); resumed practice in Bethel, Me., and died there November 7, 1888.

Hammons, Joseph, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Cornish, Me., March 3, 1737; attended the public schools; studied medicine and began practice in Farmington, N. H.; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); postmaster at Dover, N. H., 1833–1836; died in Farmington, N. H., March 29, 1836.

Hampton, James Giles, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bridgeton, N. J., June 13, 1814; was graduated from Princeton college in 1835; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); collector of the port of Bridgeton, N. J.; died in Bridgeton, N. J., September 22, 1861.

Hampton, Moses, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Beaver, Beaver county, Pa., October 28, 1803; moved to Trumbull county, Ohio; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Washington college, Pennsylvania in 1827; studied law at Uniontown, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and began practice in Somerset; moved in 1838 to Pittsburgh and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); president judge of the Allegheny county district court 1853–1873; died at his home "Hampton Place," adjoining the village of Wilkinsburg, Allegheny county, Pa., June 27, 1878.

Hampton, Wade, a Representative from South Carolina; born in South Carolina in 1754; received a good schooling and devoted himself to agriculture; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; served under Marion and Sumter; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); reelected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); presidential elector on the Jefferson and Burr ticket in 1801; colonel in the United States army in 1808; appointed brigadier general in February, 1809, and major general March 2, 1813; served in the war of 1812 and resigned April 6, 1814; reputed the wealthiest planter in the United States and the owner of 3,000 slaves in 1830; died in Columbia, S. C., February 4, 1835.

Hampton, Wade, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Columbia, S. C., March 28, 1818; was graduated from the South Carolina college; served in both branches of the state legislature, and was a member of the senate when South Carolina seceded; resigned and served in Confederate army during the Civil war; raised and commanded "Hampton's Legion;" made brigadier general of cavalry, and a major general August 3, 1863, commander of Lee's cavalry with rank of lieutenant general; elected governor of South Carolina in 1876, and again in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in December, 1878; reelected in 1884 and served from March 4, 1879, until March 3, 1891; United States railroad commissioner 1893–1897; died near Columbia, S. C., April 11, 1902.

Hanback, Lewis, a Representative from Kansas; born in Winchester, Scott county, Ill., March 27, 1839; attended the common schools; enlisted in the Union army, first in the tenth Illinois infantry, and then in the twenty-seventh Illinois infantry, and was promoted to first lieutenant in company K of the last-named regiment; after the war moved to Kansas; probate judge of Shawnee county 1868–1872; assistant United States attorney, district of Kansas, for two years; receiver of public moneys at Salina, Kans.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Armourdale, Kans., September 9, 1897.

Hanbury, Harry Alfred, a Representative from New York; born in Bristol, England, January 1, 1863; came to this country with his parents at an early age; attended the public schools, and was graduated from a high school in New York City; entered mercantile life and established iron works; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); United States shipping commissioner, port of New York, from March, 1903, to November, 1908; established a foundry and machine works in Brooklyn, N. Y., and a resident of that borough.

Hanchett, Luther, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Portage county, Ohio, October 25, 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and began practice in Freemont, Ohio; moved to Portage county, Wis., in 1849; engaged in lumber and mining enterprises; for four years county attorney; member of the state senate 1856–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Madison, Wis., November 24, 1862.

Hancock, George, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fincastle, Botetourt county, Va., June 13, 1754; pursued classical studies; served in the Revolutionary war as colonel of infantry, Virginia line, and was taken prisoner at the siege of Savannah, Ga.; was paroled and returned to Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fincastle; elected as a Democrat to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); died in Fotheringay, Va., July 18, 1820.

Hancock, John, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Quincy, Mass., January 12, 1737; pursued classical studies, was graduated from Harvard college in 1754; a selectman of Boston several terms; member of the provincial legislature 1766–1772; active in pre-Revolutionary movements, and, with Samuel Adams, was exempted from pardon in Gov. Gage's proclamation of June 12, 1775; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1775–1780 and 1785–1786, and served as president of the Congress May 27, 1775–October, 1777; first signer of the Declaration of Independence; served as senior major general of militia during the Revolutionary war; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention of 1780; governor of Massachusetts 1780–1785 and 1787, until his death in Quincy, Mass., October 8, 1793, interment in Boston, Mass.

Hancock, John, a Representative from Texas; born in Jackson county, Ala., October 24, 1824; attended schools in Alabama and the University of East Tennessee, Knoxville; studied law at Winchester, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar in 1846; settled in Texas in 1847 and practiced his profession there until August, 1851; elected to the district bench of the state and served as judge until 1855, when he resigned and resumed practice and planting; member of the state legislature in 1860 and 1861, when he refused to take the oath of allegiance to the Confederate states, and was expelled; member of the state constitutional convention of 1866; engaged in the practice of his profession and planting and stock raising; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Austin, Tex., and died there July 19, 1893.

Hand, Augustus Cincinnatus, a Representative from New York; born in Shoreham, Vt., September 4, 1803; pursued academic studies; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar and began practice in Elizabethtown, N. Y., surrogate of Essex county 1831–1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); elected state senator in 1844 and served several years; justice of the state supreme court, 1847–1855; in 1868 delegate to the Democratic national convention; died in Elizabethtown, Essex county, N. Y., March 8, 1878.

Hand, Edward, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Clyduff, Kings county, Ireland, December

31, 1744; accompanied the eighteenth Royal Irish regiment to this country as surgeon's mate in 1774, but resigned and settled in Pennsylvania in the practice of medicine; participated in the Revolution; commissioned lieutenant colonel June 25, 1775; with Gen. William Thompson's brigade; promoted colonel March 7, 1776; and brigadier general April 1, 1777; succeeded Gen. John Stark in command at Albany in 1778, and served in the expedition against the Indians of the Six Nations; took command of a brigade of the light infantry corps in August, 1780; adjutant general of the army from January, 1781 to November, 1783; brevet major general September 30, 1783; mustered out November 3, 1783; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1785; a signer of the Pennsylvania constitution of 1790; major general in the United States army June 19, 1798; honorably discharged June 15, 1800; died in Rockford, Lancaster county, Pa., September 3, 1802.

Handley, William Anderson, a Representative from Alabama; born near Franklin, Ga., December 15, 1834; moved to Alabama; attended the public schools; held several local offices; moved to Roanoke, Ala.; served in the Civil war on the Confederate side; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Roanoke, Ala., June 23, 1909.

Handy, Levin Irving, a Representative from Delaware; born in Berlin, Md., December 24, 1861; attended public schools in Maryland and New York; superintendent of free schools in Kent county 1887–1890; chairman of the Democratic state central committee 1892–1896; editorial writer on Wilmington Every Evening 1894–1895; was admitted to the bar in 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for attorney general in 1904; defeated for election to the Sixty-first Congress; member of the Democratic national conventions of 1900, 1904, and 1908; resumed the practice of law in Smyrna, Del.

Hanks, James Millander, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Helena, Ark., February 12, 1833; attended the public schools, the college at New Albany, Ind., and the Jackson college at Columbia, Tenn.; studied law, was graduated from the University of Louisville in 1855 and commenced practice in Helena; judge of the first judicial district of Arkansas 1864–1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Helena, Ark., May 24, 1909.

Hanly, James Franklin, a Representative from Indiana; born in Champaign county, Ill., April 4, 1863; attended the common schools; moved to Warren county, Ind., in 1879; taught in the public schools of the state from 1881 to 1889; studied law and was admitted to the bar April 6, 1889; elected to the Indiana state senate in November, 1890; moved to Lafayette, Ind., in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); elected governor of Indiana in 1904 and 1906; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis, Ind.

Hanna, John, a Representative from Indiana; born in Marion county, Ind., September 3, 1827; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the Indiana Asbury university in 1850; studied law was admitted to the bar and began practice in Greencastle; mayor of Greencastle in 1851–1854; moved to Kansas, and was a member of its territorial legislature in 1857–1858; returned to Indiana; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1860; appointed United States district attorney in 1861, and reappointed in 1865; removed by President Johnson; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Plainfield, Ind., October 24, 1882.

Hanna, John Andre, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Flemington, N. J., in 1761; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Harrisburg, Pa.; member of the peace assembly; served in the whisky insurrection; brigadier general of militia; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1805); died in Harrisburg, Pa., July 13, 1805.

Hanna, Louis Benjamin, a Representative from North Dakota; born in New Brighton, Pa., August 9, 1861; attended schools of Ohio, Massachusetts, and New York; moved to North Dakota in 1881; member of the house in the state legislature 1895–1901; member of the state senate 1905–1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hanna, Marcus Alonzo, a Senator from Ohio; born in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana county, Ohio, September 24, 1837; moved with his parents to Cleveland in 1852; attended the common schools of that city and Western Reserve college, Hudson, Ohio; engaged in the wholesale grocery business and later in the iron and coal business; was identified with the lake-carrying trade; director of the Union Pacific railway in 1885, by appointment of President Cleveland; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1884, 1888, and 1896; chairman of the Republican national committee in 1896; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sherman; reelected in January, 1898, and also for the succeeding full term, and served from March 5, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 15, 1904; interment in Cleveland, Ohio.

Hanna, Robert, a Senator from Indiana; born in Laurens district, S. C., April 6, 1786; settled in Brookville, Ind., in 1802; sheriff of the common pleas court 1811–1820; member of the Indiana constitutional convention of 1816; brigadier general of state militia; register of the land office; moved to Indianapolis in 1825; appointed United States Senator as a Whig to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Noble, and served from December 5, 1831, to January 3, 1832; member of the state senate; served in the state house of representatives; killed by a railroad train when walking upon the track in Indianapolis, Ind., November 16, 1858.

Hannegan, Edward A., a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; native of Ohio; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Covington, Ind.; for several years state representative; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; United States minister to Prussia from March 22, 1849, to January 13, 1850; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and died there February 25, 1859.

Hansbrough, Henry Clay, a Representative and a Senator from North Dakota; born in Randolph county, Ill., January 30, 1848; attended the common schools; learned the art of printing, and engaged in newspaper publishing in California, Wisconsin, and Dakota territory; became a resident of the last named in 1881; twice elected mayor of Devils Lake; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; national committeeman for eight years; elected as a Republican, upon the admission of the state of North Dakota into the Union, to the Fifty-first Congress and served from December 2, 1889, until March 3, 1891; elected to the United States Senate January 23, 1891; reelected in 1897 and 1903, and served from March 4, 1891 until March 3, 1909; resident of Devils Lake, N. Dak.

Hanson, Alexander Contee, a Representative from Maryland; born in Maryland February 27, 1786; received a liberal schooling, and was graduated from St. John's college, Annapolis; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket in 1789 and 1793; edited the Federal Republican in Baltimore when, in 1812, a mob, irritated by his articles denouncing the administration, destroyed the office; he issued the paper the following day, and escaped serious injury from a mob by seeking police protection; moved the paper to Georgetown, D. C., where he published it unmolested; returned to Baltimore; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until November, 1816, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert G. Harper, and served from December 20, 1816, until his death in Belmont, Md., April 23, 1819.

Hanson, John, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., in 1715; pursued academic studies; member of the Maryland house of delegates for a number of years; moved to Frederick county in 1773; active in pre-Revolutionary matters; treasurer of Frederick county in 1775; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress, and served from February 22, 1781, until his death; president of the Congress one year, and in that capacity gave Gen. Washington the thanks of the Congress for the victory at Yorktown; died in Oxen Hill, Prince Georges county, Md., November 22, 1783.

Haralson, Hugh Anderson, a Representative from Georgia; born near Pennfield, Ga., November 13, 1805; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Franklin college in 1825; studied law was admitted to the bar in 1825 and commenced practice in Monroe; moved to Lagrange, Ga.; member of the state senate 1837–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1851); served in the militia as a major general; died in Lagrange, Ga., October 6, 1854.

Haralson, Jere, a Representative from Alabama; born in Muscogee county, Ga., April 1, 1846; a slave until emancipated in 1865; moved to Alabama; elected a state representative in 1870; member of the state senate in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877).

Hard, Gideon, a Representative from New York; county judge of Orleans county 1856–1860; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); member of the state senate 1842–1847.

Hardeman, John Thomas, a Representative from Georgia; born in Putnam county, Ga., January 12, 1825; was graduated from Emory college in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847; served in the state legislature in 1853, 1855, and 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until January 23, 1861, when he withdrew; captain of the Floyd Rifles; major of the second Georgia battalion and colonel of the forty-fifth Georgia regiment; elected to the state legislature in 1863, 1864, and 1874, and served as speaker of the house during these sessions; member of the national convention that nominated Horace Greeley for President; president of the state convention and chairman of the state executive committee of the Democratic party for four years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eight Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Macon, Ga., March 6, 1891.

Hardenbergh, Augustus Albert, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, N. J., May 18, 1830; attended Rutgers college in 1844; took up his residence in Jersey City in 1846; elected to the house of assembly in 1853; member of the board of education in 1855–56; alderman of Jersey City in 1857–1860, and served as president of the board of aldermen in 1860; reelected member of the board in 1862; moved to Bergen, N. J., in 1863, and elected councilman; elected state director of railroads in 1868, and moved to the county of Bergen the same year; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Baltimore in 1872; removed to Jersey City in 1873; elected president of the Northern railroad of New Jersey in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Jersey City, October 5, 1889.

Hardin, Benjamin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Westmoreland county, Pa., in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and began practice in Elizabethtown and Bardstown, Ky.; settled in the last-named place in 1808; state representative in 1810, 1811, 1824, and 1825; member of the state senate in 1828–1832; elected as a Whig to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1823); again elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); secretary of state of Kentucky 1844–1847; member of the state constitutional convention in 1849; died in Bardstown, Ky., September 24, 1852.

Hardin, John J., a Representative from Illinois; born in Frankfort, Ky., January 6, 1810; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the Transylvania university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Jacksonville, Ill.; prosecuting attorney for several years; member of the state legislature 1836–1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); colonel of the first Illinois volunteers in the Mexican war, and was killed at Buena Vista, February 27, 1847.

Hardin, Martin Davis, a Senator from Kentucky; born on the Monongahela river, western Pennsylvania, June 21, 1780; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Franklin county, Ky.; for a number of years a state representative; secretary of state of Kentucky 1812–1816; served as major in

the war of 1812; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William T. Barry, and served from November 13, 1816, to March 3, 1817; died in Frankfort, Ky., October 8, 1823.

Harding, Aaron, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Green county, Ky., in 1810; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives in 1840; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1867).

Harding, Abner Clark, a Representative from Illinois; born in East Hampton, Conn., February 10, 1807; attended an academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Oneida county, N. Y.; moved to Monmouth, Ill.; member of the state constitutional convention in 1848; served in the state legislature 1848–1850; moved to Illinois in 1838; enlisted as a private during the Civil war, in the eighty-third Illinois infantry and became a brigadier general in the Union army; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); died in Monmouth, Ill., July 10, 1874.

Harding, Benjamin Franklin, a Senator from Oregon; born in Wyoming county, Pa., January 4, 1823; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847 and began practice in Illinois in 1848; moved to Oregon in 1849; clerk of the territorial legislature 1850–1851; member of that body and served as its speaker in 1852; United States district attorney in 1853; secretary of the territory 1854–1859; member of the state house of representatives 1859–1862, and for two years was speaker; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Edward D. Baker, and served from September 12, 1862, to March 3, 1865; died near Cottage Grove, Oreg., June 19, 1899.

Harding, John Eugene, a Representative from Ohio; born in Excello, Ohio, June 27, 1877; attended the Amanda public schools, the Pennsylvania military academy, Chester, Pa., and was graduated from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, in 1900; engaged in business in Middletown and in industrial enterprises; elected to the state senate in 1903; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); engaged in the paper business in Chicago, Ill., and is a resident of Middletown, Ohio.

Hardwick, Thomas William, a Representative from Georgia; born in Thomasville, Ga., December 9, 1872; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in June, 1893, and began practice in September, 1893, in Sandersville; in March, 1895, appointed prosecuting attorney for Washington county, which position he held until January, 1897, when he resigned; member of the Georgia house of representatives 1898–1899 and 1901–1902; in 1900–1901 was captain of company D, sixth regiment infantry, Georgia state troops (Washington rifles); moved to Thomasville, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hardy, Alexander Merrill, a Representative from Indiana; born in Simcoe, Norfolk county, Ontario, Canada, December 16, 1847; pursued a college course and studied law; came to the United States in 1864, taking a commercial course at Eastman college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; went to New Orleans in 1869, where he engaged in newspaper work until 1873, when he located in Natchez, Miss.; conducted a Republican newspaper until 1877; collector of the port of Natchez under appointment of President Grant; located at Washington, Daviess county, Ind., in 1884; engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Washington, Ind.; moved to Los Angeles, Cal., in 1904 and engaged in the practice of law.

Hardy, John, a Representative from New York; born in Scotland, September 19, 1835; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and practiced in the city of New York; member of the state assembly in 1862; member of the board of aldermen of the city of New York in 1863, 1864, 1867, 1868, and 1869; clerk of the common council in 1870 and 1871, chief clerk in the office of the mayor in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Fernando Wood; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress and served from December 5, 1881, until March 3, 1885; resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Hardy, Samuel, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Isle of Wight county, Va., about 1758; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the house of delegates 1777–1781; appointed member of the executive council in June, 1781; member of the Continental Congress 1783–1785; lieutenant governor of Virginia for a time; died in New York City, in October, 1785.

Hardy, Rufus, a Representative from Texas; born in Monroe county, Miss., December 16, 1855, attended the common schools, Somerville institute, Mississippi, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced; attorney of Navarro county 1880–1884; district attorney for the thirteenth judicial district 1884–1888; district judge of this district 1888–1892; retired from the bench in December, 1896; chairman of the Texas Sound Money Democracy in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Corsicana, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hare, Darius Dodge, a Representative from Ohio; born near Adrian, Seneca county, Ohio, January 9, 1843; attended the common schools; entered the military service as a private in the signal corps, United States army, in March, 1864, and served during the remainder of the war; after the war assigned to special duty at the headquarters of Maj. Gen. Canby and afterwards of Maj. Gen. Sheridan, at New Orleans; remained on duty with the latter until discharged, February 17, 1866; attended the law department of the University of Michigan; was admitted to the bar in September, 1867; mayor of Upper Sandusky, 1872–1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third

Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Upper Sandusky, Ohio, February 10, 1897.

Hare, Silas, a Representative from Texas; born in Ross county, Ohio, November 13, 1827; moved to Hamilton county, Ind., in 1840; attended common and private schools; served in the war with Mexico as a private; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1850; removed to Texas; chief justice of New Mexico in 1862, under the Confederate government; served as a captain during the Civil war; settled in Sherman in 1865; criminal district judge 1873–1876; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1884; Democratic presidential elector for the state at large in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891; after leaving Congress he engaged in the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., and died there November 26, 1907.

Haring, John, a Delegate from New York; born in Tappan, N. Y., September 28, 1739; member of the provincial convention of April, 1775, and of the four New York provincial congresses 1775–1777, and served as president protempore of the second and third provincial Congresses; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1774–1775 and 1785–1788; judge of Orange county 1774–1775 and 1778–1788; served in the state senate 1781–1789; member of the state convention to consider the Federal constitution and voted to reject it; died in Blauveltville, N. Y., April 1, 1809.

Harlan, Aaron, a Representative from Ohio; born in Warren county, Ohio, September 8, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Zenia, Ohio, in 1825; member of the state house of representatives in 1832 and 1833; served in the state senate in 1838–1839 and 1849; moved to Yellow Springs, Ohio, in 1841; presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859; moved to San Francisco, Cal., in 1864; died in San Francisco, Cal., January 8, 1868.

Harlan, Andrew Jackson, a Representative from Indiana; born near Wilmington, Clinton county, Ohio, March 29, 1815; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Marion, Ind.; clerk of the Indiana house of representatives in 1842 and a member 1846–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); reelected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); moved to Dakota territory in 1861; member of the territorial legislature in 1861, and served as speaker; driven from the territory by the Indians and settled in Savannah, Mo., and resumed the practice of law; member of the Missouri legislature and served three years as speaker; moved to Wakeeney, Kans., in 1883; postmaster of Wakeeney four years; removed to Savannah, Mo., in 1892; died in Savannah, Mo., May 19, 1907.

Harlan, James, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mercer county, Ky., June 22,1800; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and began practice in Harrodsburg, Ky.; prosecuting attorney 1829–1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); secretary of state 1840–1844; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; served again in the state legislature in 1845; appointed attorney general of Kentucky in 1850, and held the office until his death in Frankfort, Ky., February 18, 1863.

Harlan, James, a Senator from Iowa; born in Clark county, Ill., August 25, 1820; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the Indiana Asbury university in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Iowa; superintendent of public instruction in 1847; president of the Iowa Wesleyan university; presented credentials as a Senator-elect as a Whig to the United States Senate and took his seat December 3, 1855; owing to irregularities in the legislative proceedings, the seat was declared vacant January 12, 1857; reelected as a Republican in 1857; again elected in 1861, and served from January 29, 1857, until May 15, 1865, when he resigned to become Secretary of the Interior; resigned the last-named position July 27, 1866; again elected a United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalist convention of 1866; presiding judge of court of commissioners of Alabama claims 1882–1885; editor of the Washington Chronicle; died in Mount Pleasant, Iowa, October 5, 1899.

Harmanson, John Henry, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Norfolk, Va., January 15, 1803; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Jefferson college in Mississippi; was admitted to the bar, and practiced law in Louisiana; member of the state senate in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1845, until his death in New Orleans, La., October 25, 1850.

Harmer, Alfred Crout, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Germantown, Pa., August 8, 1825; attended the public schools and Germantown academy; commenced business as a shoe manufacturer; became a wholesale dealer, and retired in 1860; identified with railroad enterprises, shipping, and wholesale coal business; elected a member of the city council of Philadelphia in 1856, and served four years; recorder of deeds for Philadelphia 1860–1863; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-fifth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death, in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., March 6, 1900.

Harnett, Cornelius, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Chattan county, N. C., April 20, 1723; member of the colonial assembly 1754–1766; leader in the resistance of the stamp act; president of the sons of liberty of North Carolina in 1775 and was president of the province; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777–1780; died a prisoner in Wilmington, N. C., April 20, 1781.

Harper, Alexander, a Representative from Ohio; born near Belfast, Ireland, February 5, 1786; emigrated to America and located in Zanesville, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Zanesville, Ohio; judge of the court of common pleas 1822–1836; member of the state house of representatives 1820–1821; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4 1837–March 3, 1839); reelected to the

Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); again elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Zanesville, Ohio, December 1, 1860.

Harper, Francis J., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frankford, Pa., in 1799; state house of representatives in 1832; served in the state senate 1834–1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, but died before the assembling of Congress, in Frankford, Pa., March 18, 1837.

Harper, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1779; emigrated to America and located in Philadelphia, Pa.; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1837); died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 31, 1873.

Harper, James C., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Cumberland county, Pa., December 6, 1819; moved with his father to Darke county, Ohio, in 1831; attended the common schools; in 1840 moved to Caldwell county, N. C.; land surveyor, civil engineer, and draftsman; laid out the town of Lenoir, N. C., in 1841; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits; held several local offices; elected to the house of commons of the state in 1865 and 1866; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died near Patterson, N. C., January 8, 1890.

Harper, John Adams, a Representative from New Hampshire; was born in Deerfield, N. H., November 2, 1779; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Meredith, N. H.; served in the state militia 1809–1812; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); defeated for reelection; died in Laconia, N. H., June 18, 1816.

Harper, Joseph Morrill, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Limerick, Me., June 21, 1787; attended the public schools; studied medicine and began practice in Canterbury, N. H., in 1811; served in the war of 1812 as assistant surgeon in the fourth infantry; member of the state house of representatives in 1826 and 1827; served in the state senate 1829–1830, the last year as president of the senate and ex officio governor from February until June, 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Canterbury, N. H., January 15, 1865.

Harper, Robert Goodloe, a Representative from South Carolina and a Senator from Maryland; born near Fredericksburg, Va., in 1765; was graduated from Princeton college in 1785; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1786, and began practice in Charleston, S. C.; was a member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat from Maryland to the Third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Gillon; reelected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses and served from February 9, 1795, to March 3, 1801; served in the war of 1812 and attained the rank of major general; moved to Baltimore, Md., and practiced his profession; elected to the United States Senate for term beginning March 4, 1815, and served from January 29, 1816, until he resigned in 1816; died in Baltimore, Md., January 15, 1825.

Harper, William, a Senator from South Carolina; born in the island of Antigua, January 17, 1790; emigrated to America and located in Charleston, S. C.; was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1808; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Missouri in 1818; state chancellor in 1819; member of the state constitutional convention in 1821; returned to South Carolina in 1823, and was made state reporter and served two years; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Gaillard, and served from March 28, 1826, to December 7, 1826; member of the state house of representatives, and served as speaker in 1828; appointed a judge of the court of appeals in 1831; chancellor of the state in 1834, which position he held until his death, near Charleston, S. C., October 10, 1847.

Harries, William Henry, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Montgomery county, Ohio, January 15, 1843; moved to La Crosse, Wis.; enlisted as a private in company B, second Wisconsin volunteer infantry, April 18, 1861; commissioned captain of company F, third United States veteran volunteers, Gen. Hancock's corps, December 21, 1864; honorably discharged April 17, 1866; was graduated from the law school of the University of Michigan in 1868; located in Houston county, Minn., and was admitted to the bar May 6, 1868; county attorney two terms; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); collector of internal revenue for Minnesota 1894–1898; secretary of the soldiers home board in 1907; commandant of the soldiers home in 1911.

Harrington, Henry William, a Representative from Indiana; born near Cooperstown, Otsego county, N. Y., September 12, 1825; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Temple Hill academy, Livingston county, N. Y., in 1845; studied law in Genesee, and in 1849 was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Nanda, N. Y.; moved to Indiana in 1856 and practiced law; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1872; returned to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1874 and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Charleston in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); collector of internal revenue in 1862; died in Indianapolis, Ind., March 20, 1882.

Harris, Benjamin Gwinn, a Representative from Maryland; born near Leonardtown, Md., December 13, 1806; attended Yale college and the Cambridge law school; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served six terms in the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); court-martialed in Washington, D. C., May, 1865, for harboring two paroled Confererate soldiers, and sentenced for three years, and forever disqualified from holding any office under the United States government; President Johnson remitted the sentence; died in 1895.

Harris, Benjamin Winslow, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Bridgewater, Mass., November 10, 1823; pursued an academic course and was graduated from the Dane law school, Cambridge, in 1849; was admitted to the bar in Boston in April, 1850, and commenced practice in East Bridgewater in July, 1850; member of the

state senate in 1857 and of the state legislature in 1858; district attorney for the southeastern district of Massachusetts from July 1, 1858, until June 30, 1866; collector of internal revenue from June 30, 1866, until March 1, 1873, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1883); appointed judge of probate for the county of Plymouth in 1887; died in East Bridgewater, Mass., February 7, 1907.

Harris, Charles Murray, a Representative from Illinois; born in Munfordsville, Hart county, Ky., April 10, 1821; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Illinois and located in Oquawka, where he began practice; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); died in Chicago, Ill., September 20, 1896.

Harris, George Emrick, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Orange county, N. C., January 6, 1827; moved to Tennessee and then to Mississippi; attended the common schools; studied law; and was admitted to the bar in 1854; entered the Confederate army and served until the close of the war; elected district attorney in 1865; reelected in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); attorney general of the state of Mississippi; died in Washington, D. C., April 30, 1911.

Harris, Henry Richard, a Representative from Georgia; born in Sparta, Ga., February 2, 1828; moved to Greenville, Meriwether county, Ga., in 1833; attended the common schools and was graduated from Emory college in 1847; member of the state constitutional convention of 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); third assistant postmaster general of the United States from April 1, 1887, to March 18, 1889; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Odessadale, Meriwether county, Ga., October 15, 1909.

Harris, Henry S., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Belvidere, N. J., December 27, 1850; attended the common schools and was graduated from Princeton college in 1870; studied law in Belvidere, was admitted to the bar in June, 1873, and practiced; appointed prosecutor of the pleas for Warren county in March, 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883).

Harris, Ira, a Senator from New York; born in Charleston, Montgomery county, N. Y., May 31, 1802; was graduated from Union college in 1824; studied law in Albany, and in 1828 was admitted to the bar and began practice in Albany; member of the state house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; state senator in 1847; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1846; justice of the supreme court 1847–1859; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; delegate at large to the state constitutional convention in 1867; died in Albany, N. Y., December 2, 1875.

Harris, Isham Green, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born near Tullahoma, Tenn., February 10, 1818; attended the common schools, and the academy in Winchendon; moved with his father to Paris, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Paris, Henry county, Tenn., in 1841; elected to the state legislature as a Democrat in 1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); moved to Memphis, and resumed the practice of law; presidential elector for the State at large in 1856; elected governor of Tennessee in 1857, 1859, and 1861; volunteer aid upon the staff of the commanding general of the Confederate army of Tennessee for the last three years of the Civil war; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1877; reelected in 1883, 1889, and 1895, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death, in Washington, D. C., July 8, 1897.

Harris, J. Morrison, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1821; was graduated from Lafayette college, Easton, Pa.; studied law, and in 1843 was admitted to the bar; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861).

Harris, John, a Representative from New York; native of that state; sheriff of Onondaga county 1794–1796; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809).

Harris, John Stafford, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Truxton, Cortland county, N. Y., December 18, 1825; completed preparatory studies; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1846; removed to Concordia Parish, La., in 1863, and became a planter; elected to the constitutional convention of the state in 1867 and to the state senate in 1868; elected United States Senator as a Republican, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1865, and served from July 8, 1868, to March 3, 1871; died in Butte, Mont., January 25, 1906.

Harris, John Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Albemarle county, Va., May 8, 1823; completed academic studies; studied law was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Harrisonburg in 1847; United States attorney 1852–1859; presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); member of the State legislature 1863–1865; judge of the twelfth judicial circuit 1866–1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1881); declined a unanimous renomination; chairman Virginia Democratic convention in 1884; delegate to several Democratic national conventions; presidential elector on the Cleveland ticket in 1888; commissioner to the World's Fair at Chicago; died in Harrisonburg, Va., October 14, 1899.

Harris, Mark, a Representative from Maine; born in Ipswich, Mass., January 27, 1779; moved to Portland, Me., in 1800; held several local offices; served in both branches of the legislature; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ezekiel Whitman, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823; died in New York City March 2, 1843.

Harris, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Dauphin county, Pa.; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827).

Harris, Sampson Willis, a Representative from Alabama; born in Elbert county, Ga., February 23, 1809; was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1828; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives; moved to Wetumpka, Ala., in 1838; elected solicitor of the eighth circuit in 1841; member of the state senate 1844–1845; elected as a Democrat to to the Thirtieth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1857); died in Washington, D. C., April 1, 1857; interment in Athens, Ga.

Harris, Stephen Ross, a Representative from Ohio; born near Massillon, Stark county, Ohio, May 22, 1824; attended common schools, Washington college, Pa., and Western Reserve college, Hiram, Ohio, 1845–1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice June 14, 1849, in Bucyrus, Ohio; deputy United States marshal; mayor of Bucyrus; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); died in Bucyrus, Ohio, January 15, 1905.

Harris, Thomas K., a Representative from Tennessee; was elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died from wounds received in an ancounter with Col. Simpson, April 18, 1816.

Harris, Thomas Langrell, a Representative from Illinois; born in Norwich, Conn., October 29, 1816; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Trinity college, Hartford, in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842 and commenced practice in Petersburg, Ill.; chosen school commissioner for Menard county in 1845; raised and commanded a company and joined the fourth regiment Illinois volunteer infantry; subsequently elected a major of the regiment; while absent and with the army in 1846 was elected a member of the state senate; in the war with Mexico; presented with a sword by the state of Illinois for gallantry at the battle of Cerro Gordo; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Springfield, Ill., November 24, 1858.

Harris, Wiley P., a Representative from Mississippi; native of Mississippi; located in Monticello; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); deputy to the provisional congress of the Confederate states at Montgomery, Ala., February, 1861.

Harris, William Alexander, a Representative from Virginia; born near Warrenton, Fauquier county, Va., August 24, 1805; completed an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Luray; member of the state house of representatives; presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); editor of the Spectator and the Constitution in Washington, D.C.; chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Republic 1846–1851; moved to Missouri and then back to Washington; editor of the Washington Union and printer to the United States Senate 1857–1859; died in Pike county, Mo., March 28, 1864.

Harris, William Alexander, a Representative and a Senator from Kansas; born in Loudoun county, Va., October 29, 1841; attended common schools and was graduated from Columbian college, Washington, D. C., in 1859, and from the Virginia military institute in 1861; served three years in the Confederate army as assistant adjutant general of Wilcox's brigade and ordnance officer of D. H. Hill's and Rodes's divisions, army of northern Virginia; moved to Kansas in 1865 and was employed as civil engineer in the construction of the Union Pacific railroad for three years; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); elected to the state senate November, 1896, elected as a Democrat in January, 1897, to the United States Senate and served from March 4 1897, until March 3, 1903; unsucessful Democratic candidate for governor of Kansas in 1906; died in Chicago, Ill., December 20, 1909.

Harrison, Albert Galliton, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mount Sterling, Ky., June 26, 1800; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Transylvania university in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling; moved to Fulton, Mo., in 1827, and practiced; a visitor to the West Point military academy in 1828; member of commission to adjust land titles growing out of Spanish grants 1829–1835; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Fulton, Mo., September 7, 1839.

Harrison, Benjamin, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Berkeley, Charles City county, Va., April 5, 1740; pursued classical studies, attending William and Mary college; member of the colonial house of burgesses in 1764; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; delegate to the Continental Congress 1774; on June 10, 1776, as chairman of the committee of the whole house, he introduced the resolution offered three days before by Richard Henry Lee, declaring the independence of the American colonies, and on July 4, he reported the Declaration of Independence, of which he was one of the signers; resigned in 1778; speaker of the Virginia house of burgesses; governor of Virginia 1782–1784; delegate to the state convention for the ratification of the Federal constitution; died in City Point, Va., April 24, 1791.

Harrison, Benjamin, a Senator from Indiana; born in North Bend, Hamilton county, Ohio, August 20, 1833; was graduated from Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, in 1852; studied law in Cincinnati; moved in March, 1854, to Indianapolis; engaged in the practice of law; reporter of the decisions of the supreme court of the state; commissioned second lieutenant of Indiana volunteers in July, 1862; raised company A, of the seventieth Indiana volunteer infantry, commissioned captain, and on the organization of the regiment commissioned colonel; went with the regiment to Kentucky in August, and served until mustered out, in June, 1865; brevetted brigadier general January 23, 1865; while in the field, in October, 1864, reelected reporter of the supreme court, and served four years; appointed member of the Mississippi river commission in 1879; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Joseph E. McDonald; took his seat March 4, 1881, and served until March 3, 1887; elected President of the United States in 1888; renominated for second term and defeated by Grover Cleveland; attorney for Venezuela in the boundary dispute between Venezuela and Great Britain, arbitrated in Paris in 1900; died in Indianapolis, Ind., March 13, 1901.

Harrison, Carter B., a Representative from Virginia; native of Charles City county, Va.; pursued classical studies; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799).

Harrison, Carter Henry, a Representative from Illinois; born in Fayette county, Ky., February 15, 1825; was graduated from Yale college in 1845; studied law and was graduated from Tanssylvania law school, Lexington, Ky., in 1855; moved to Chicago, Ill.; commissioner of Cook county 1871–1874; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as an Oppositionist (Democrat); reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); elected mayor of Chicago in 1879, 1881, 1883, 1885, and 1893; unsuccessful candidate for governor of Illinois in 1884; assassinated in Chicago, Ill., October 28, 1893.

Harrison, Francis Burton, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, December 18, 1873; was graduated from the Cutler school, New York City; Yale university, 1895; New York law school, 1897; instructor in the New York night law school, 1897–1899; admitted to the bar, 1898; served during the war with Spain in troop A, New York volunteer cavalry, from May 19 to June 20, 1898, and captain and assistant adjutant general United States volunteers, from June 20, 1898, to January 31, 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Harrison, jr., George Paul, a Representative from Alabama; born near Savannah, Ga., March 19, 1841; attended the Georgia military institute; entered the Confederate army as second lieutenant of the first Georgia regulars, and successively promoted to first lieutenant, major, colonel, and brigadier general; moved to Alabama in 1865; studied law, and licensed to practice; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1875; elected state senator in 1876 and reelected in 1880; president of the state senate 1882–1884; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, November 6, 1894, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Oates; reelected to Fifty-fourth Congress and served from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law in Opelika, Ala.; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1901;

Harrison, Horace Harrison, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lebanon, Wilson county, Tenn., August 7, 1829; completed preparatory studies; moved with his parents to McMinnville in 1841; clerk of the county court; master of the chancery court; register of deeds; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Nashville in 1857; United States district attorney, 1863–1866; chancellor in the Nashville division; judge of the state supreme court, 1867–1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1868; again United States district attorney, 1872–1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Nashville, Tenn.; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1880; member of the state legislature, 1880–1881; presidential elector in 1885; died in Nashville, Tenn., December 20, 1885.

Harrison, John Scott, a Representative from Ohio; born in Vincennes, Ind., October 4, 1804; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, but abandoned the profession; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); died in North Bend, Ohio, May 25, 1878.

Harrison, Richard Almgill, a Representative from Ohio; born in Thirsk, Yorkshire county, England, April 8, 1824; emigrated to America in 1836, settling in Ohio, attended public schools, and was graduated from the Cincinnati law school in 1846 and commenced practice in London, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives in 1857; served as a state senator in 1859; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin, and served from July 4, 1861, until his death in Columbus, Ohio, July 30, 1904.

Harrison, Samuel S., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Maryland; moved to Kittanning, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837).

Harrison, William, a Delegate from Maryland; native of that state; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1785–1787.

Harrison, William Henry, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Berkeley, Charles City county, Va., February 9, 1773; pursued classical studies; attended Hampden-Sydney college; studied medicine; commissioned by President Washington ensign in the first infantry, August 16, 1791, and served in Indian wars; in May, 1797, was made captain and given command of Fort Washington; resigned June 1, 1798, with the rank of captain; appointed secretary of the Northwest territory, and elected its Delegate to the Sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1799, until March, 1800, when he resigned; territorial governor of Indiana 1801–1813, and also Indian agent; defeated the British and Indians at Tippecanoe November 7, 1811; major general of volunteers in the war of 1812; resigned in 1814; head commissioner to treat with the Indians; elected as a Whig to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John McLean; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1819; member of the state senate 1819–1821; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1825, until May 20, 1828, when he resigned; minister to Colombia, May 24, 1828, to September 26, 1829; President of the United States, March 4, 1841, until his death, in Washington, D. C., April 4, 1841; his remains rest in a tomb at North Bend, Ohio.

Hart, Alphonso, a Representative from Ohio; born in Vienna, Trumbull county, Ohio, July 4, 1830; attended the common schools and Grand River institute, Austinburg, Ohio; studied law in Warren, Ohio; was admitted to the bar August 12, 1851, and began practice in Ravenna, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Portage county, 1861 to 1864, when he resigned; elected to the Ohio senate and reelected in 1871; Grant presidential elector at large in 1872; lieutenant governor of Ohio, 1873–1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); served as solicitor of internal revenue, Treasury Department, 1888–1892; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there December 23, 1910.

Hart, Elizur Kirke, a Representative from New York; born in Albion, N. Y., April 8, 1841; attended the Albion academy; engaged in banking; member of the state house of representatives in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Albion, N. Y., February 18, 1893.

Hart, Emanuel Bernard, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, October 27, 1809; attended the public schools and prepared for college; engaged in mercantile pursuits; active in the militia; city alderman; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); appointed by President Buchanan surveyor of the port of New York and served from 1857 to 1861; commissioner of emigration; member of the city board of assessors, and alderman; excise commissioner; was admitted to the bar in 1868, and practiced; presidential elector in 1868; commissioner of emigration, 1870–1873; died in New York City August 29, 1897.

Hart, John, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Hopewell township, Mercer county, N. J., February 4, 1714; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the provincial assembly of New Jersey in 1761 and 1768; elected to the provincial congress in 1775 and served as vice president in 1776; served in the Continental Congress, 1776–1777; was elected, with four others, to fill vacancies caused by the resignations of the New Jersey delegates, who were unwilling to assume the responsibilities imposed by the resolution of Richard Henry Lee, declaring the independence of the colonies, and served 1776–1777; signed the Declaration of Independence; chairman of the New Jersey council of safety in 1777–1778; when the British troops invaded New Jersey, his estate was devastated, and he was forced to the forests to save his life; returned to his home after the capture of the Hessians by Gen. Washington; elected to the first assembly of New Jersey under the state constitution in August, 1776, and re-elected in 1777 and 1778; died upon his estate in Hopewell township, N. J., May 11, 1779.

Hart, Joseph Johnson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Nyack, Rockland county, N. Y., April 18, 1859; attended the schools of Nyack, and was graduated from the Charlier institute, New York City, in 1876; conducted and owned City and Country, a Democratic newspaper of Nyack, until 1883, when he moved to Pike county, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); clerk in hall of records, New York City.

Hart, Roswell, a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, N. Y., August 4, 1824; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1843; studied law, and in 1847 was admitted to the bar; engaged in commercial pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); defeated for reelection; appointed as superintendent of the railway mail service for the states of New York and Pennsylvania; died in Rochester, N. Y., April 20, 1883.

Harter, Michael Daniel, a Representative from Ohio; born in Canton, Ohio, April 6, 1846; lived at Mansfield, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Fostoria, Ohio, February 22, 1896.

Hartley, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., September 7, 1748; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in York, Pa.; served in the Revolutionary war as lieutenant colonel of Irvine's regiment, and as colonel of the sixth Pennsylvania in 1776; commanded an expedition against the Indians in 1778; served in the state legislature; elected to the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses and served from March 4, 1789, until his death, in York, Pa., December 21, 1800.

Hartman, Charles S., a Representative from Montana; born in Monticello, Ind., March 1, 1861; read law; moved to Montana in January, 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and practiced; in November, 1884, elected probate judge of Gallatin county, and served two years; member of the state constitutional convention in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; reelected as a Silver Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899).

Hartridge, Julian, a Representative from Georgia, born in Savannah, Ga., September 9, 1829; pursued classical studies in Chatham academy and the Montpelier institute, and was graduated from Brown university in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Savannah, Ga.; served in the state legislature; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Charleston in 1860; served one year in the Confederate army as a lieutenant in the Chatham artillery; member of the Confederate congress; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1872 and 1876; presidential elector; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 8, 1879.

Hartzell, William, a Representative from Illinois; born in Canton, Stark county, Ohio, February 20, 1837; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1840; removed to the republic of Mexico in 1844, where he remained until 1853, when he returned to Randolph county, Ill.; received a limited schooling; was graduated from McKendree college in 1859; settled in Chester, Randolph county, Ill.; studied law, and in 1864 was admitted to the bar; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); elected as a judge of the third judicial circuit in 1897; died August 14, 1903.

Harvey, David A., a Delegate from Oklahoma Territory; born in Stewiack, province of Nova Scotia, March 20, 1845; went with his parents to Clermont county, Ohio, in 1852; enlisted September, 1861, in company B, fourth Ohio cavalry, and served throughout the war; after the war attended Miami university, at Oxford, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1868; moved to Topeka, Kans., in 1869, where he served four years as city attorney and six years as probate judge; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893).

Harvey, James Madison, a Senator from Kansas; born in Monroe county, Va. (now West Virginia), September 21, 1833; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kansas in 1859, and engaged in farming; served with the Union army as captain in the fourth and tenth regiments of Kansas infantry, 1861–1864; member of the state house of repre-

sentatives 1865–1866, and of the state senate 1867–1868; governor of Kansas 1869–1870, 1870–1871; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Caldwell, and served from February 12, 1874, to March 3, 1877.

Harvey, Jonathan, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Sutton, Merrimack county, N. H., February 25, 1780; attended the public schools; served several years in both branches of the legislature; president of the senate, 1817–1823; member of the executive council, 1823–1825; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); died in Sutton, N. H., August 23, 1859.

Harvey, Matthew, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Sutton, N. H., June 21, 1781; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hopkinton, N. H., in 1809; served seven terms in the lower branch of the legislature and its speaker three terms; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); state senator in 1825, 1826, and 1827; served as president of the senate; governor of New Hampshire in 1830–1831; appointed by President Jackson judge of the United States district court for New Hampshire in 1831; died in Concord, N. H., April 7, 1866.

Harvie, John, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Gargunnock, Scotland; emigrated to Virginia and settled in Albemarle county; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced for several years; in 1774 appointed commissioner to treat with the western Indians; member of the Virginia conventions of 1775 and 1776; a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777–1778; purchasing agent for the state, with provisional rank of colonel; register of the land office, 1780–1791; secretary of the commonwealth, May 19, 1788; died in Richmond, Va., February 6, 1807.

Hasbrouck, Abraham, a Representative from New York; native of New York; served in the state legislature, 1781, 1782, and 1810; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); again a member of the state senate in 1822.

Hasbrouck, Abraham Bruyn, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, N. Y., November 29, 1791; attended Kingston academy, and was graduated from Yale college in 1810; studied law in Hudson, N. Y., and Litchfield, Conn., and was admitted to the bar in 1813 and commenced practice in Kingston, N. Y., in 1814; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); moved to New Jersey; president of Rutgers college, 1840–1850; removed to Kingston in 1850; died in Kingston, N. Y., February 24, 1879.

Hasbrouck, Josiah, a Representative from New York; native of Ulster county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives 1796, 1797, 1802, and 1806; elected to the Eighth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805; March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819).

Hascall, Augustus P., a Representative from New York; born in Hillsdale, Mass., June 24, 1800; located in Le Roy, N. Y.; presidential elector in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 3, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Le Roy, N. Y., June 27, 1872.

Haskell, Dudley Chase, a Representative from Kansas; born in Springfield, Vt., March 23, 1842; pursued classical studies in Easthampton, Mass., and took a special course in Yale college; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Kansas in 1855; member of the state house of representatives in 1872, 1875, and 1876; served the last term as speaker; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 16, 1883; interment in Lawrence, Kans.

Haskell, William T., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Tennessee; pursued a preparatory course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served as colonel in the Mexican war; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); resumed practice of law; died in Hopkinsville, Ky., March 20, 1859.

Haskin, John Bussing, a Representative from New York; born in Fordham, N. Y., August 7, 1821; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York City in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Friends Lake, N. Y., September 8, 1895.

Haskins, Kittredge, a Representative from Vermont; born in Dover, Vt., April 8, 1836; attended the public schools and received instruction from a private tutor; read law and admitted to the bar; state attorney 1870–1872; United States attorney from October, 1880, to June, 1887; served as first lieutenant of company I, sixteenth regiment Vermont volunteers, in the Union army; appointed colonel and chief of staff to Gov. Peter T. Washburn in 1869; member of the Republican state committee 1869–1872; member of the legislature 1872–1874, and again 1896–1900; speaker of the house 1898–1900; state senator 1892–1894; chairman of the Vermont board of commissioners to establish the boundary line between that State and Massachusetts 1892–1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1909); judge of the municipal court in Brattleboro, Vt.; postmaster of Brattleboro in 1912.

Hastings, George, a Representative from New York; born in Clinton, Oneida county, N. Y., March 13, 1807; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1826; studied law, and in 1830 was admitted to the bar; moved to Mount Morris, Livingston county; district attorney 1839–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3,1855); elected judge of the county court of Livingston county and served from November, 1855, until his death, in Mount Morris, N. Y., August 29, 1866.

Hastings, John, a Representative from Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in Columbus, Ohio, December 29, 1854.

Hastings, Serranus Clinton, a Representative from Iowa; born in New York November 14, 1814; completed a preparatory course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Iowa;

member of the state legislature several terms, and president of the territorial council through one session; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); in 1848 chief justice of the supreme court of Iowa; moved to California and resumed the practice of law; chief justice of the supreme court of California for two years; attorney-general of the state; founded and endowed the Hastings college of law in the University of California.

Hastings, Seth, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., April 8, 1762; was graduated from Harvard college in 1782; studied law and was admitted to the bar; settled in Mendon, Mass.; elected town treasurer 1794 and 1795; elected one of the first school commissioners in 1796; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1807); member of the state senate 1810 and 1814; died in Mendon, Mass., November 10, 1831.

Hastings, William Soden, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mendon, Mass., June 3, 1798; pursued preparatory studies; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Harvard college in 1817; member of the state house of representatives in 1828; elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from September 4, 1837, until his death, in White Sulphur Springs, Va.,June 17, 1842.

Hatch, Herschel Harrison, a Representative from Michigan; born in Morrisville, Madison county, N. Y., February 17, 1837; attended the common schools; studied law at Hamilton college law school, New York, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected alderman of Bay City at its first organization in 1865; elected judge of probate of Bay county in 1868 for a term of four years; member of the constitutional commission of Michigan in 1873; member of the tax commission in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Detroit, Mich.

Hatch, Israel Thompson, a Representative from New York; born in Owasco, N. Y., in 1808; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Union college in 1829, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Buffalo; assistant secretary of state in 1830; surrogate of Erie county 1833–1836; member of the state house of representatives in 1852; grain merchant; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); postmaster of Buffalo, N. Y., 1859–1861; member of the state constitutional convention of 1867–1868; died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 24, 1875.

Hatch, Jethro Ayers, a Representative from Indiana; born June 18, 1837, in Chenango county, N. Y.; settled in Sugar Grove, Kane county, Ill.; attended the common schools and Batavia (Ill.) institute; was graduated from Rush medical college in February, 1860; commenced practice in Kentland, Ind., July, 1860; commissioned assistant surgeon of the thirty-sixth Illinois volunteer infantry December 11, 1862, and promoted to surgeon of the same regiment; mustered out of service February 8, 1865, and returned to Kentland; member of the Indiana house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; alternate delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); returned to Kentland, Ind., and resumed the practice of medicine; moved to Victoria, Tex., and is engaged in the real estate business.

Hatch, William Henry, a Representative from Missouri; born in Scott county, Ky., September 11, 1833; attended the schools of Lexington, Ky.; was admitted to the bar in September, 1854, and practiced; elected circuit attorney in October, 1858, and in November, 1860; served in the Confederate army; commissioned captain and assistant adjutant general December, 1862, and in March, 1863, assigned to duty as assistant commissioner of exchange under the cartel, and continued in this position until the close of the war; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1895); died near Hannibal, Marion county, Mo., December 23, 1896.

Hatcher, Robert Anthony, a Representative from Missouri; born in Buckingham county, Va., February 24, 1819; attended the schools of Lynchburg, Va.; studied law, and admitted to the bar in Kentucky; commenced practice in New Madrid, Mo., in 1847; for several years circuit attorney; state legislator in 1850 and 1851; member of the state convention in 1862; member of the Confederate congress 1864–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); died in Charleston, Mo., December 2, 1886.

Hathaway, Samuel Gilbert, a Representative from New York; born in Freetown, Mass., July 18, 1780; attended the public schools; went to sea; settled in Solon, N. Y., in 1808; member of the state assembly in 1814 and 1818; state senator in 1823; major general in New York militia 1823–1858; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); presidential elector in 1852; attended the Democratic national convention in Charleston, S. C.; died in Solon, N. Y., May 2, 1867.

Hathorn, Henry Harrison, a Representative from New York; born in Greenfield, N. Y., November 28, 1813; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the public schools of Greenfield; merchant in Saratoga Springs 1839–1849; supervisor for Saratoga Springs; sheriff of Saratoga county 1853–1856 and 1862–1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., February 20, 1887.

Hathorn, John, a Representative from New York; born in Wilmington, Del., January 9, 1749; completed preparatory studies; surveyor by profession and a school teacher; captain, colonel, brigadier, and major general; member of the state house of representatives in 1778, 1780, 1782–1785, 1795, and 1805, and served as speaker in 1783 and 1784; served in the state senate 1786–1790 and 1799–1803; member of the council of appointment in 1787 and 1789; elected to the Continental Congress in December, 1788, but no further sessions were held; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); reelected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); died in in Warwick, N. Y., February 19, 1825.

Hatton, Robert Hopkins, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Steubenville, Ohio, November 2, 1826; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Harvard college and from the law department of Cumberland university, Lebanon,

Tenn., in 1850; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Tenn.; state representative in 1856; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1858; elected as a National American to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); colonel of the seventh Tennessee volunteer infantry in May, 1862; made brigadier general in the Confederate army May 23, 1862, assigned to the command of the fifth brigade, first corps, army of Virginia; killed in action at Edwards Farm, May 31, 1862.

Haugen, Gilbert N., a Representative from Iowa; born in Rock county, Wis.; April 21, 1859, attended the public schools; engaged in various enterprises, principally real estate and banking; treasurer of Worth county, Iowa, for six years; elected to the state legislature and served in the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth general assemblies; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Haugen, Nils P., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Norway, March 9, 1849; was graduated from the law department of the Michigan state university in class of 1874; located in Wisconsin in 1854; member of the assembly in 1879 and 1880; state railroad commissioner 1882–1887; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895).

Haughey, Thomas, a Representative from Alabama; born in Glasgow, Scotland, in 1826; located in Alabama in 1840; pursued classical studies; studied medicine and was graduated from the New Orleans medical college in 1858; surgeon in United States army 1862–1865; delegate to the Alabama constitutional convention of 1867; elected to the Fortieth Congress; took his seat July 21, 1868, and served until March 3, 1869.

Haun, Henry P., a Senator from California; born in Scott county, Ky., January 18, 1815; completed an academic course; studied law in Lexington, Ky.; admitted to the bar in 1839; elected county attorney; moved to Iowa in 1845; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1846; removed to Yuba county, Cal., in 1849; county judge in 1851; appointed United States Senator from California as a Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the death of David C. Broderick, and served from December 5, 1857, to March 5, 1860; died in Maysville. Cal., May 6, 1860.

Haven, Nathaniel Appleton, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., July 19, 1762; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Harvard college in 1779; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in Portsmouth, N. H., March 13, 1831.

Haven, Solomon George, a Representative from New York; born in Chenango county, N. Y., November 27, 1810; attended the common schools and instructed by private tutor in the classics; pursued a course in medicine; studied law; moved to Buffalo in 1835; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced; commissioner of deeds, district attorney of Erie county 1844–1846; mayor of Buffalo, N. Y., 1846–1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1857); died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 24, 1861.

Havens, Harrison E., a Representative from Missouri; born in Franklin county, Ohio, December 15, 1837; attended the common schools; studied and practiced law in Illinois; moved to Iowa and then to Springfield, Mo., in 1867, becoming editor of the Springfield Patriot; elected as a Regular Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875).

Havens, James Smith, a Representative from New York; born in Weedsport, Cayuga county, N. Y., May 28, 1859; attended public schools and Monroe collegiate institute in Elbridge, N. Y., and was graduated from Yale college in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and practiced in Rochester, N. Y.; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James B. Perkins, and served from April 29, 1910, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Havens, Jonathan Nicoll, a Representative from New York; born on Shelter Island, Long Island, N. Y., June 18, 1757; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1777; elected to the state convention of 1788 to consider the Federal constitution; member of the state house of representatives 1786–1795; town clerk 1783–1787; chairmen of the committee for establishing public schools in New York, in 1795; justice of the peace of Suffolk county 1795; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799); died in Shelter Island, N. Y., October 25, 1799.

Hawes, Albert Gallatin, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Charlottesville, Va., April 1, 1804; elected to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat; moved to Daviess county; reelected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died near Owensboro, Ky., April 14, 1849.

Hawes, Aylett, a Representative from Virginia; native of Culpeper county, Va.; pursued the classical course; studied medicine; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of medicine; died in Culpeper county, Va., August 31, 1833.

Hawes, Richard, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Caroline county, Va., February 6, 1797; moved to Kentucky in 1810; pursued classical studies at Transylvania university; admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Winchester; state representative for several years; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); October 4, 1862, was installed provisional governor; settled in Paris, Ky.; was elected county judge in 1866, and served until his death in Bourbon county, Ky., May 25, 1877.

Hawk, Robert M. A., a Representative from Illinois; born in Hancock county, Ind., April 23, 1839; educated in the common and select schools of Carroll county, Ill., and at Eureka college, Illinois; entered the Union army as first lieutenant, September 4, 1862; promoted to captain February, 1863; brevetted major April 10, 1865; clerk of the county court of Carroll county, Ill., from December 13, 1865, to February 27, 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death June 29, 1882

Hawkes, James, a Representative from New York; born in Petersham, Mass., December 13, 1776; moved with his parents to Richfield, N. Y., in 1789; attended the common schools; taught school; elected sheriff of the county in 1819; member of the general assembly; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died in Rochester, N. Y., October 2, 1865.

Hawkins, Benjamin, a Delegate and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Warren county, N. C., August 15, 1754; student in the senior class at Princeton college when the Revolutionary war began; acquired a knowledge of French; left the school and was appointed on the staff of George Washington and acted as his interpreter; Delegate to the Continental Congress, 1771–1784 and 1786–1787; appointed by Congress to negotiate treaties with the Creek and Cherokee Indians in 1785; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina and served from November 27, 1789, to March 3, 1795; appointed Indian agent for all the tribes south of the Ohio River by President Washington in 1796, and held the office until he died in Hawkinsville, Ga., June 6, 1816.

Hawkins, George S., a Representative from Florida; native of New York; moved to Florida and located in Pensacola, where he held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861).

Hawkins, Isaac Roberts, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Maury county, Tenn., May 16, 1818; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Mexican war; delegate from Tennessee to the peace conference in 1861; entered the Union army as lieutenant colonel in 1862; delegate to the Chicago convention in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); died in Huntingdon, Tenn., August 12, 1880.

Hawkins, Joseph, a Representative from New York; native of the state of New York; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began the practice of his profession in Henderson; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in Henderson, N. Y., May 9, 1832.

Hawkins, Joseph H., a Representative from Kentucky; resided in Lexington, Ky.; pursued an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1810–1813, and served two years as speaker; elected to the Thirteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Clay, and served from March 29, 1814, until March 3, 1815.

Hawkins, Micajah Thomas, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Warren county, N. C., in 1786; attended the University of North Carolina; served several years in both branches of the legislature; member of the council of state; served in state militia and rose to the rank of major general; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1841); died in Warren county, N. C., December 22, 1858.

Hawley, John Baldwin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Fairfield county, Conn., February 9, 1831; moved to Illinois with his parents, when quite young; studied law, and in 1854 was admitted to the bar; elected state attorney for four years; served one year in the Union army; appointed postmaster at Rock Island, Ill., in 1865, and was removed the year following by President Johnson; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); appointed Assistant Secretary of the Treasury December 6, 1877; resigned in 1880; moved to Chicago, Ill., and resumed the practice of law; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1886, and was general attorney for the western branches of the Northwestern railroad company; died in Omaha, Nebr., May 24, 1895.

Hawley, Joseph Roswell, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Stewartsville, Richmond county, N. C., October 31, 1826; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Hamilton college, New York, in 1847; was admitted to the bar in 1850 in Hartford, Conn., and practiced law; became editor of the Hartford Evening Press in February, 1857, which, in 1867, was consolidated with the Hartford Courant, of which he became editor; enlisted in the Union army and served as captain first Connecticut infantry April 22, 1861; lieutenant colonel seventh Connecticut infantry September 17, 1861; colonel June 20, 1862; brigadier general of volunteers September 13, 1864; brevet major general of volunteers September 28, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; mustered out January 15, 1866; elected governor of Connecticut in April, 1866; delegate to the Free Soil national convention of 1852; presidential elector in 1868; chairman of the Republican national convention of 1868, and delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880; president of the United States centennial commission from its organization, in March, 1873, to the completion of the work of the centennial exposition; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Julius L. Strong; reelected to the Forty-third Congress, and served from December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1875; again elected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1887, 1893, and 1899, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1905; appointed a brigadier general in the United States army March 4, 1905; died in Hartford, Conn., March 17, 1905.

Hawley, Robert B., a Representative from Texas; born in Memphis, Tenn., in 1850; attended the city schools; moved to Texas in 1875; was a merchant, importer, and manufacturer in the city of Galveston for twenty years; three times elected president of the Galveston board of education; presided several times over state conventions, and attended as a delegate national conventions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901).

Hawley, Willis Chatham, a Representative from Oregon; born near Monroe, in Benton county, Oreg., May 5, 1864; attended country schools and Willamette university, Salem, Oreg.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Oregon in 1893; principal of the Umpqua academy, in Wilbur, Oreg., 1884–1886; president of the Oregon state normal school in Drain, 1888–1891; president of Willamette university 1893–1902; engaged in numerous business and educational enterprises; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-

first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Haws, John Henry Hobart, a Representative from New York; born in New York City; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died January 27, 1858.

Hay, Andrew Kessler, a Representative from New Jersey; native of Massachusetts; completed preparatory studies; moved to New Jersey, and located in Winslow; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851).

Hay, James, a Representative from Virginia; born in Millwood, Clarke county, Va., January 9, 1856; attended private schools and the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from Washington and Lee university, Virginia, in law, in June, 1877; moved to Harrisonburg, Va., in 1877, where he practiced until June, 1879; moved to Madison, Va., and devoted himself exclusively to his profession; elected attorney for the commonwealth in 1883, and reelected in 1887, 1891, and 1895; elected to the house of delegates in 1885, and reelected in 1887 and 1889; to the state senate in 1893; member of the Democratic state committee for four years, and member of the Democratic national convention of 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); chairman of the Democratic caucus of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hay, John Breese, a Representative from Illinois; born in Belleville, Ill., January 8, 1834; received a limited schooling; learned the art of printing; studied law and was admitted to the bar; state attorney for the twenty-fourth judicial district of Illinois for eight years; served in the Union army during the Civil war; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); judge of the county court of St. Clair county, and is a resident of Belleville, Ill.

Hayden, Edward Daniel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., December 27, 1833; attended the Lawrence academy, Groton, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard college in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Woburn, Mass., until 1862, when he entered the United States navy as assistant paymaster; member of the state house of representatives of Massachusetts in 1880–1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); became interested in banking and railroading; died in Woburn, Mass., November 15, 1908.

Hayden, Moses, a Representative from New York; born in Hampshire county, Mass., in 1786; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Williams college in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in York, Livingston county, N. Y.; was first judge of the court of common pleas of Livingston county, 1821–1823; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); member of the state senate, and was serving at the time of his death in Albany, N. Y., February 13, 1830; interment in York, N. Y.

Hayes, Everis Anson, a Representative from California; born in Waterloo, Jefferson county, Wis., March 10, 1855; attended public schools and was graduated from the Waterloo high school, and from the literary department of the University of Wisconsin in 1873, and from the law department in 1879; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Madison, Wis.; moved to Ashland, Wis., in 1883; removed to Santa Clara county, Cal., in 1887, and engaged in fruit raising and mining, and with his brother, was publisher and proprietor of the San Jose Daily Morning Mercury and Evening Herald; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hayes, Philip Cornelius, a Representative from Illinois; born in Granby, Conn., February 3, 1833, and moved with his father's family to Lasalle county, Ill., during the summer of the same year; was graduated from Oberlin college, Ohio, in 1860, and from the Theological seminary in 1863; served in the Union army during the Civil war; commissioned captain one hundred and third Ohio infantry July 16, 1862; lieutenant colonel November 18, 1864; brevet colonel and brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war;" mustered out June 12, 1865; superintendent of schools of Mount Vernon, Ohio, one year; located in Morris, Grundy county, Ill.; delegate to the Republican national convention which met in Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); removed to Joliet, Ill., in 1892 and is a resident of that city.

Hayes, Rutherford Birchard, a Representative from Ohio; born in Delaware, Ohio, October 4, 1822; attended the common schools, the academy in Norwalk, Ohio, and the Webb preparatory school in Middletown, Conn.; was graduated from Kenyon college, Ohio, in August, 1842; and from the Cambridge law school in January, 1845; was admitted to the bar May 10, 1845, and began practice in Lower Sandusky (now Fremont) and then in Cincinnati in 1849; city solicitor in 1858–1859; entered the Union army; commissioned major of the twenty-third Ohio infantry June 27, 1861; lieutenant colonel October 24, 1861; colonel October 24, 1862; brigadier general of volunteers October 19, 1864; brevet major general of volunteers March 15, 1865, "for gallant and distinguished service during the campaign of 1864 in West Virginia, and particularly at the battles of Fishers Hill and Cedar Creek, Va.;" resigned June 8, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses and served from March 4, 1865, until December, 1867, when he resigned, having been elected governor of Ohio; reelected in 1869 and again in 1876; elected President of the United States in 1876 and inaugurated March 4, 1877, and and served until March 3, 1881; died January 17, 1893, in Fremont, Ohio.

Hayes, Walter Ingalls, a Representative from Iowa; born in Marshall, Mich., December 9, 1841; attended the common schools; was graduated from the law department of Michigan university in 1863; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; city attorney of Marshall, Mich.; was United States commissioner for the eastern district of Michigan, and also of Iowa; city solicitor of Clinton, Iowa; district judge of the seventh judicial district of Iowa from August, 1875, till January 1, 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Clinton, Iowa; died in Mar-

shall, Mich., March 14, 1901; interment in Clinton, Iowa.

Haymond, Thomas S., a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; elected to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Newman, and served from December 3, 1849, to March 3, 1851.

Haymond, William S., a Representative from Indiana; born near Clarksburg, W. Va.; received a scientific training and was, for a time, a practicing civil engineer; was graduated from two medical colleges, and began the practice of medicine in 1851 in Monticello, Ind.; entered the Union army as surgeon in 1862 and served one year; defeated for the state senate in 1866; elected president of the Indianapolis, Delphi and Chicago railroad in 1872, 1873, and 1874; elected as a candidate of both the Democrats and Liberals to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for reelection as the Democratic candidate.

Hayne, Arthur Peronneau, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 12, 1790; pursued classical studies; engaged in business; served in the war of 1812; was first lieutenant at Sacketts Harbor, major of cavalry on the St. Lawrence, inspector general in 1814, and brevetted lieutenant colonel for gallant conduct at New Orleans; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Florida war as commander of the Tennessee volunteers, and retired in 1820; served in the state house of representatives of South Carolina; presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1828; United States naval agent in the Mediterranean for five years; declined the Belgian mission; appointed a United States Senator to fill vacancy caused by the death of Josiah J. Evans, and served from May 11, 1858, to December 2, 1858; died in Charleston, S. C., January 7, 1867.

Hayne, Robert Young, a Senator from South Carolina; born in St. Pauls parish, Colleton district, S. C., November 10, 1791; completed a preparatory course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Charleston, S. C.; served in the third South Carolina regiment during the war of 1812; member of the state legislature 1814–1818, and served one year as speaker; attorney general 1818–1822; elected a United States Senator as a States Rights Democrat, and served from March 4, 1823, to December, 1832, when he resigned to become governor; participated in 1832 in a notable debate with Daniel Webster upon the principles of the constitution, the authority of the general government, and the rights of the states; served as governor 1832–1834; mayor of Charleston 1835–1837; president of the Cincinnati and Charleston railroad 1836–1839; died in Asheville, N. C., September 24, 1839.

Haynes, Charles Eaton, a Representative from Georgia; born in Mecklenburg county, Va., April 15, 1784; moved to Sparta, Ga.; completed preparatory studies; was graduated in medicine from the University of Pennsylvania, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; elected as a Unionist to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died August 29, 1841; interment in Sparta, Ga.

Haynes, Martin Alonzo, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Springfield, N. H., July 30, 1842; moved with parents to Manchester, N. H., in 1846; attended the common schools and learned the printer's trade; in June, 1861, enlisted for the Civil war as a private in the second New Hampshire regiment, and served three years; received wounds at the first Bull Run, Glendale, and second Bull Run battles; in 1868 moved to Lake Village, N. H., where he established the Lake Village Times; member of the state house of representatives 1872–1873; clerk of the supreme court for Belknap county 1876–1883; president of the New Hampshire veteran association 1881–1882; department commander Grand Army of the Republic 1881–1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); appointed internal-revenue agent of the Treasury under President Harrison; a resident of Lakeport, N. H.

Haynes, William Elisha, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hoosick Falls, N. Y., October 19, 1829; moved to Ohio in 1839; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits from 1850 until 1856, when he was elected auditor of Sandusky county, Ohio, and served two terms; enlisted in the Union army April 16, 1861, in the eighth regiment Ohio infantry; commissioned captain, and served in Western Virginia, the Shenandoah Valley, and the army of the Potomac until November, 1862, when he was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the tenth Ohio cavalry, and served with it in the army of the Cumberland until 1864; collector of internal revenue for the ninth district of Ohio 1866–1867; engaged in farming and banking; a member of the board of trustees of the Toledo insane asylum 1884–1888; delegate in the Democratic national conventions held in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880, and in Chicago, Ill., in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); engaged in the banking business and is a resident of Fremont, Ohio.

Hays, Charles, a Representative from Alabama; born in Greene county, Ala., February 2, 1834; completed preparatory studies and devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1867; member of the state senate in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1877); died at his home, "Myrtle Hall," Green county, Ala., June 24, 1879.

Hays, Edward R., a Representative from Iowa; born in Wood county, Ohio, May 26, 1847; attended Heidelburgh college, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1869; moved to Knoxville, Iowa, in May, 1871, where he practiced law; elected to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Edwin H. Conger, and served from December 1, 1890, to March 3, 1891; died in Knoxville, Iowa, February 28, 1896.

Hays, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1783; came with parents to Virginia, where he received elementary instruction; moved to Pennsylvania, and located in Franklin, Venango county; sheriff of Venango county four terms; member of the state house of representatives, and of the state senate; elected as

a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); an associate judge, and United States marshal for the western district of Pennsylvania; died in Franklin, Pa., July 1, 1868.

Hayes, Samuel L., a Representative from Virginia; native of Pennsylvania; moved to Stuarts Creek, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Hayward, Monroe Leland, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Wellsboro, Essex county, N. Y., December 22, 1840; served in the Civil war in the twenty-second New York infantry and fifth New York cavalry; was graduated from Fort Edward collegiate institute, New York; studied law in Whitewater, Wis.; moved to Nebraska in 1867; member of the constitutional convention of 1873; judge of the district court of Nebraska; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 8, 1899, until his death, in Nebraska City, Nebr., December 5, 1899.

Haywood, jr., William Henry, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Wake county, N. C., October 23, 1801; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Raleigh, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1831 and 1834–1836, and served the last year as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, until July 25, 1846, when he resigned; died in Raleigh, N. C., October 6, 1852.

Hazard, Jonathan J., a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., in 1728; completed preparatory studies; member of the general assembly in 1776; paymaster in the Continental battalion from Rhode Island in 1777, and joined Gen. Washington's army in New Jersey that year; reelected to the general assembly and a member of the council of war in 1778; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–1789; again a member of the general assembly of Rhode Island 1790–1805; moved to New York in 1805 and located upon an estate in the Friend's settlement at City Hill, where he died in 1812.

Hazard, Nathaniel, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., in 1776; was graduated from Brown university in 1792; member of the state house of representatives 1818–1819, and served as speaker; elected as a Democart to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1819, until his death, in Washington, D. C., December 17, 1820.

Hazeltine, Abner, a Representative from New York; born in Waynesborough (now Dover), Vt., June 10, 1796; was graduated from Williams college in 1815; located in Jamestown, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; United States commissioner for the northern district of New York; justice of the Chautauqua county court; member of the state assembly 1829 and 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); district attorney of Chautauqua county 1847–1851; county judge 1860–1864; special county judge 1873–1874; United States commissioner for the district of New York; died in Jamestown, N. Y., December 20, 1879.

Hazeltine, Ira Sherwin, a Representative from Missouri; born in Andover, Windsor county, Vt., July 13, 1821; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; taught school three years in Wisconsin and studied law; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1867; located upon a farm near Springfield, in Greene county, Mo., in 1870; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); laid out and named the city of Richland, Mo.; died in Greene county, Mo., January 13, 1899.

Hazelton, George Cochrane, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Chester, Rockingham county, N. H., January 3, 1833; attended the public schools; fitted for college at Pinkerton academy, N. H., Dummer academy in Massachusetts, and was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1858; studied law and was admitted to the New York bar; settled in Boscobel, Wis., in 1863, where he practiced his profession; prosecuting attorney of Grant county 1864, and reelected in 1866; member of the state senate 1867–1871, and served as president pro tempore of the senate 1869–1871; reelected in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); located in Washington, D. C., and practiced law.

Hazelton, Gerry Whiting, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Chester, N. H., February 24, 1829; pursued an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Wisconsin in 1856; elected to the state senate in 1860, and was twice chosen president pro tempore; district attorney for Columbia county in 1864; appointed collector of internal revenue for the second district in 1866 and removed by President Johnson the same year; appointed United States attorney for the district of Wisconsin in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Milwaukee, Wis.

Hazelton, John W., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mullica Hill, N. J.; attended the common schools; engaged in farming; delegate to the national Republican convention in Chicago in 1868; presidential elector in 1868 on the Grant and Colfax ticket; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1865).

Heald, William Henry, a Representative from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., August 27, 1864; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the high school in 1880, and from Delaware college in 1883; studied law and was graduated from the law school of Columbian university, of Washington, D. C., in 1888; national-bank examiner for the states of Montana, Idaho, Washington, and Oregon 1888–1892; commenced the practice of law in 1897 in Wilmington, Del.; appointed postmaster of Wilmington by President Roosevelt in 1901, and served one term; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Healy, Joseph, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Newton, Mass., August 21, 1776; completed preparatory studies; member of the state senate in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); member of the state executive council 1829–1832; died in Washington, N. H., October 10, 1861.

Heard, John Thaddeus, a Representative from Missouri; born in Georgetown, Pettis county, Mo.; attended common schools and was graduated from the state university in Columbia in 1860; read law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced several years in Sedalia, Mo.; representative in the state legislature in 1872; member of the state senate 1880–1884; employed in 1881 by the fund commissioners of the state to prosecute and adjust all claims of the state against the general government; elected as a Democrat to the the Forty-ninth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1895); retired from business and is a resident of Sedalia, Mo.

Hearst, George, a Senator from California; born in Franklin county, Mo., September 3, 1820; was graduated from the Franklin county mining school in 1838; in 1850 went to California, where he worked in the mines; engaged in mining, stock raising, and farming; elected to the California state legislature in 1865; became the owner of the San Francisco Examiner; appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John F. Miller, and served from March 23, 1886, to August 4, 1886; subsequently elected for the term beginning March 4, 1887, and served until his death, in Washington, D. C., February 28, 1891; interment in San Francisco, Cal.

Hearst, William Randolph, a Representative from New York; born in San Francisco, Cal., April 29, 1863; attended public schools and Harvard college; became editor and proprietor of the San Francisco Examiner in 1886; in 1895 purchased and became editor of the New York Journal, and in 1896 established the New York American; founded the Chicago American in 1900, and the Chicago Examiner in 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); was the Municipal Ownership candidate for mayor of Greater New York in November, 1905; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor of New York in 1906; organized the Independence League party in 1908; a resident of New York City.

Heath, James P., a Representative from Maryland; born in Delaware, December 21, 1777; completed preparatory studies; served in the regular army as lieutenant of engineers 1799–1802; register in chancery in Annapolis, Md.; served throughout the war of 1812 as aid-de-camp to Gen. Winder; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection; died in Georgetown, D. C., June 12, 1854.

Heath, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; completed preparatory studies; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797).

Heaton, David, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hamilton, Ohio, March 10, 1823; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the state senate in 1855; moved to St. Anthonys Falls, Minn., in 1857; member of the state senate of Minnesota 1858–1863; appointed special agent of the Treasury Department and the United States depository in Newbern, N. C., in 1863; appointed Third Auditor of the Treasury in 1864, but declined; member of the constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1867, until his death; renominated for the Forty-second Congress; died in Washington, D. C., June 25, 1870.

Heatwole, Joel Prescott, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Waterford, Elkhart county, Ind., August 22, 1856; a printer by trade; moved to Minnesota and settled in Northfield; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed newspaper work; died in Northfield, Minn., April 4, 1910.

Hebard, William, a Representative from Vermont; born in Windham, Conn., November 29, 1800; attended the common schools, and fitted for college at the Orange county grammar school in Randolph, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in East Randolph, Vt.; state attorney of Orange county for seven years; judge of probate of the Randolph district 1838, 1840 and 1841; member of the general assembly in 1835; served in the state senate in 1836 and 1838; again a member of the general assembly 1840–1842; judge of the state supreme court 1842–1845; moved to Chelsea, Vt.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1860; died in Chelsea, Vt., October 20, 1875.

Hedge, Thomas, a Representative from Iowa; born in Burlington, Iowa, June 24, 1844; attended the commone schools, and was graduated from Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., in 1861, from Yale college in 1867, and from Columbia college law school, New York, in 1869; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Burlington, Iowa; served as private during the Civil war in company E and as second lieutenant in company G, one hundred and sixth New York infantry, 1864–1865; resumed the practice of law in Burlington, Iowa; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Burlington, Iowa.

Heflin, James Thomas, a Representative from Alabama; born in Louina, Randolph county, Ala., April 9, 1869; attended the common schools of Randolph county, the Southern university, Greensboro, Ala., and the A. and M. College, Auburn, Ala.; was admitted to the bar January 12, 1893; elected mayor of Lafayette, Ala., March 16, 1893, and reelected; register in chancery two years; resigned in 1896; member of the legislature in 1896–1898; member of the Democratic state executive committee 1896–1902; delegate in the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1901; elected secretary of state in November, 1902, for a term of four years; resigned that office May 1, 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles W. Thompson; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 5, 1904, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Heflin, Robert Stell, a Representative from Alabama; born near Madison, Ga., April 15, 1815; pursued academic studies; served in the Creek war in 1836; clerk of the superior court of Fayette county 1836–1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced in Fayetteville and Wedowee; member of the state senate 1840–1841;

went to Randolph county in 1844; member of the state house of representatives in 1849 and 1860; appointed and elected judge of probate of Savannah 1865–1866; presidential elector in 1868 on the Republican ticket; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Heilman, William, a Representative from Indiana; born in Albig, Rhein, Germany, October 11, 1824; came to the United States in 1843, and located in Evansville, Vanderberg county, Ind.; elected to the city council for six years; representative in the general assembly of the state in 1870; state senator in 1876; delegate to the Republican national convention in Cincinnati in 1876; resigned his seat in the state senate March 3, 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Evansville, Ind., September 22, 1890.

Heiner, Daniel Broadhead, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kittanning, Pa., December 30, 1854; was graduated from Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa., in 1879; read law and was admitted to the bar of Armstrong county, Pa., in 1882; elected district attorney in 1885, reelected in 1888; chairman of the Republican county executive committee 1884–1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897).

Heitfeld, Henry, a Senator from Idaho; born in St. Louis, Mo., January 12, 1859; attended the schools of that city; moved to Seneca, Kans., in 1870, to Washington in 1882, and to Lewiston, Idaho, in 1883; engaged in farming and stock raising; elected state senator in 1894 and reelected in 1896; elected as a Populist to the United States Senate January 28, 1897, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; a resident of Lewiston, Idaho.

Helm, Harvey, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Danville, Boyle county, Ky., attended the Stanford male academy and was graduated from the Central university of Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Danville, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives in 1894; county attorney of Lincoln county 1897–1905; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Helmick, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson county, Ohio, September 6, 1817; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1845; prosecuting attorney in 1851; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); appointed by President Lincoln chief clerk of the Pension Office in 1861; resigned in 1865 and resumed the practice of law; appointed justice of the peace by President Hayes in 1877; died in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1889.

Helms, William, a Representative from New Jersey; a native of that state; served in the Revolutionary war; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1811); moved to Tennessee, where he died in 1813.

Hemenway, James Alexander, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Boonville, Ind., March 8, 1860; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boonville in 1885; in 1886, and again in 1888, elected prosecuting attorney of the second judicial circuit of Indiana; member of the Republican state committee in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until March 4, 1905, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles W. Fairbanks and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Boonville, Ind.

Hemphill, John, a Senator from Texas; born in Chester district, S. C., December 18, 1803; was graduated from Jefferson college in 1825; located in Sumter; edited a nullification paper, 1832–1833; moved to Texas, and for many years chief justice of the supreme court of that state; elected a United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1859, until his retirement upon the secession of Texas, February 23, 1861; deputy in the provisional congress of the Confederacy in Montgomery, Ala., in February, 1861; died in Richmond, Va., January 4, 1862.

Hemphill, John James, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Chester, S. C., August 25, 1849; attended the local schools, and was graduated from the South Carolina university in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in the fall of 1870, and practiced in Chester, S. C.; defeated as a candidate for the legislature in 1874; elected in 1876, 1878, and 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there May 11, 1912.

Hemphill, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Thornbury township, Chester county, Pa., January 7, 1770; completed a preparatory course; was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and began practice in West Chester, Pa.; member of the state assembly 1797–1800; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); moved to Philadelphia in 1803; member of the state legislature in 1805; appointed the first president judge of the district court of the city and county; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his resignation in 1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); member of the state house of representatives in 1831–1832; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 29, 1842.

Hempstead, Edward, a Delegate from Missouri; born in New London, Conn., June 3, 1780; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Rhode Island; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1805; attorney general of the territory of Upper Louisiana 1809–1811; elected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); speaker of the territorial assembly; died in St. Louis, Mo., August 10, 1817.

Hemsley, William, a Delegate from Maryland; sat in the Continental Congress, 1782–1784.

Hendee, George Whitman, a Representative from Vermont; born in Stowe, Vt., November 30,

1832; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Morrisville, Vt.; prosecuting attorney, 1858–1859; member of the state house of representatives, 1861–1862; served in the state senate, 1867–1868; lieutenant governor of Vermont in 1869 and governor in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); died in Morrisville, Vt., December 6, 1906.

Henderson, Archibald, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Granville county, N. C., August 7, 1768; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Granville county academy; moved to Salisbury, N. C., about 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Salisbury; master of equity in 1879; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1803); member of the house of commons of North Carolina, 1807–1808, and 1819; died in Salisbury, N. C., October 21, 1822.

Henderson, Bennett H., a Representative from Tennessee; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Henderson, David Bremner, a Representative from Iowa; born in Old Deer, Scotland, March 14, 1840; came with his parents to Winnebago county, Ill., in 1846, and removed to Fayette county, Iowa, in 1849; attended the common schools and the Upper Iowa university; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in the fall of 1865; enlisted in the Union army, September 15, 1861, as private in company C, twelfth regiment Iowa infantry volunteers, and elected and commissioned first lieutenant of that company, and served with it until discharged, owing to the loss of a leg, February 26, 1863; commissioner of the board of enrollment of the third district of Iowa May, 1863–June, 1864; entered the army as colonel of the forty-sixth regiment Iowa infantry volunteers, and served until the close of the war; collector of internal revenue for the third district of Iowa from November, 1865, until June, 1869, when he resigned; assistant United States district attorney for the northern division of Iowa about two years; resigned in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1903); Speaker of the House in the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses; renominated for the Fifty-eighth Congress, but declined; died in Dubuque, Iowa, February 25, 1906.

Henderson, James Pinckney, a Senator from Texas; born in Lincoln county, N. C., March 31, 1808; pursued academic studies in Lincolnton, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and began practice in Mississippi in 1835; removed to the republic of Texas in 1836; appointed by President Houston attorney general, and afterwards secretary of state; visited Europe as the diplomatic representative of Texas, and in 1844 visited the United States as special minister to negotiate annexation; member of the state constitutional convention of 1845; governor of Texas in 1846; served in the Mexican war, and received a vote of thanks and a sword from Congress for bravery in action; appointed United States Senator as a States Rights Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas J. Rusk, and served from November 9, 1857, until his death, in Washington, D. C., June 4, 1858.

Henderson, John, a Senator from Mississippi; born in a northern state in 1795; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Woodville, Wilkinson county, Miss., in 1820; brigadier general of militia; served in the state legislature in 1835; elected a United States Senator as a Whig, and served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1845; practiced in New Orleans; in 1851 was tried in the United States court in New Orleans for violation of the neutrality laws of 1818 by complicity with the Lopez expedition against Cuba; was acquitted, and retired from public life; died in Pass Christian, Miss., in 1857.

Henderson, John Brooks, a Senator from Missouri; born near Danville, Va., November 16, 1826; moved to Missouri in 1836; pursued academic studies; admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced law; a member of the state legislature 1848–1856; presidential elector in 1856 and 1860 on the Democratic ticket; delegate in the Charleston convention of 1860, and member of the state convention in 1861; a pronounced Union man; served in the state militia in 1861; appointed and subsequently elected a United States Senator in January, 1862, to fill vacancy caused by the expulsion of Trusten Polk, reelected, and served from January 17, 1862, to March 3, 1869; a commissioner to treat with hostile tribes of Indians in 1867; appointed special United States district attorney in 1875, and was removed from office; moved to Washington, D. C.

Henderson, John H. D., a Representative from Oregon; born near Salem, Ky., July 3, 1810; moved to Missouri Territory in 1817; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing; entered the ministry and was pastor in Washington county, Pa., 1843–1851; returned to Missouri; in 1852 moved to Oregon; superintendent of public schools in Lane county in 1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867).

Henderson, John Steele, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Salisbury, Rowan county, N. C., January 6, 1846; entered the University of North Carolina in January, 1862, and left in November, 1864, to enter the Confederate army as a private in company B, tenth regiment North Carolina state troops; after the war studied law, and in January, 1866, entered Judge Pearson's law school at Richmond Hill, N. C.; obtained county court license in June, 1866, and superior court license in June, 1867; appointed in June, 1866, register of deeds for Rowan county, and resigned in September, 1868; member of the state constitutional convention in 1875; member of the state house of representatives in 1876, and of the state senate in 1878; elected by the general assembly in 1881 one of the three commissioners to codify the statute laws of the state; elected presiding justice of the inferior court of Rowan county in June, 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Salisbury, N. C.; elected to the state senate in 1900 and 1902; member of the board of aldermen in 1900.

Henderson, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shippensburg, Cumberland county, Pa., August 2, 1791; went with his parents to Center county, Pa., in 1802; attended public schools, and was graduated from the Jefferson medical college in 1813; was commissioned first lieutenant of the twenty-second regiment Pennsylvania volunteers in the spring of 1813; was pro-

moted captain in the fall of the same year; was brevetted major, and given command of a regiment in 1814; participated in the battles of Chippewa, Lundy's Lane, and the siege of Fort Erie; located in Browns Mills, Pa., at the close of the war and practiced medicine; was elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); moved to Lewiston, Pa., in 1850, and continued the practice of medicine; died in Lewiston, Pa., December 25, 1863.

Henderson, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected in the Thirteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Roberts, and served from March 29, 1814, until March 2, 1815.

Henderson, Thomas, a Delegate and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Freehold, N. J., August 15, 1743; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1761; studied medicine and became a member of the New Jersey medical society; also studied law and was admitted to the bar; appointed major in Col. Stewart's battalion of minute men February 15, 1776; major of Col. Heard's battalion June 14, 1776, and later lieutenant colonel and brigade major at Monmouth; member of the provincial council of 1777; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1779–80; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); after retiring from Congress was surrogate, member of the legislature, judge of common pleas, and a commissioner to settle boundaries between New Jersey and Pennsylvania; died in Freehold, N. J., December 15, 1824.

Henderson, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Brownsville, Haywood county, Tenn., November 29, 1824; moved to Illinois at the age of 11; pursued academic studies; clerk of the county commissioners' court of Stark county, Ill., 1847–1849; clerk of the county court of Stark county, 1849–1853; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1852, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1855–1856, and the state senate 1857–1860; entered the Union army in 1862 as colonel of the one hundred and twelfth regiment of Illinois volunteer infantry; served until the close of the war and was brevetted brigadier-general in January, 1865, for gallant services; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1868; appointed collector of internal revenue for the Fifth district of Illinois in 1871; elected to the Forty-fourth and the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1895); member of the board of managers for the National Home for disabled volunteer soldiers; died in Washington, D. C., February 6, 1911.

Hendrick, John Kerr, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Caswell county, N. C., October 10, 1849; went with his parents to Logan and Todd counties, Ky.; attended the private school and Bethel college, Russellville, Ky.; moved to Crittenden county, Ky., in 1869, and engaged in school teaching; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1874; elected county attorney of Livingston county in 1878 and 1882; elected to the state senate in 1887; in 1888 chosen a delegate from the state at large to the Democratic national convention in St. Louis; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Paducah, Ky.

Hendricks, Thomas Andrews, a Representative from Indiana; born near Zanesville, Ohio, September 7, 1819; moved with his parents to Madison, Ind., then to Shelby county in 1832; pursued classical studies and was graduated from South Hanover college in 1841; studied law in Chambersburg, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1843, and began practice in Shelbyville, Ind.; state representative in 1848 and a state senator in 1849; member of the state constitutional convention of 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); Commissioner of General Land Office 1855–1859; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1860; moved to Indianapolis in 1860; elected United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; elected governor in 1872; defeated for Vice-President on the Democratic ticket in 1876; elected Vice-President on the Democratic ticket in 1884; died in Indianapolis, Ind., November 25, 1885.

Hendricks, William, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Westmoreland county, Pa., November 12, 1782; attended the common schools; moved to Madison, Ind., in 1814; secretary of the first state constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1815, until his resignation in 1822; governor of Indiana 1822–1825; elected United States Senator from Indiana; reelected in 1831, and served from March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1837; died in Madison, Ind., May 16, 1850.

Hendrix, Joseph Clifford, a Representative from New York; born in Fayette, Howard county, Mo., May 25, 1853; attended the private schools and Central college in his native place, and Cornell university, Ithaca, N. Y., 1870–1873; moved to New York City in 1873, and until 1883 a reporter, night city editor, and writer on New York Sun; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1873, and in 1882 appointed a member of the board of education; in 1883 defeated Democratic candidate for mayor; appointed trustee of the New York and Brooklyn bridge in 1884; elected secretary of the board of bridge trustees in 1885; appointed postmaster of Brooklyn by President Cleveland in 1886, and served until July 1, 1890; elected president of the board of education of Brooklyn in 1887; appointed rapid transit commissioner in 1889, but declined the office; became president of the Kings county trust company in 1889, and continued as such until June 1, 1893, when he became president of the National Union Bank of New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in New York City, November 9, 1904.

Henkle, Eli Jones, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore county, Md., November 24, 1828; completed an academic course; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Maryland in 1850; trustee and also professor of anatomy, physiology, and hygiene in the Maryland agricultural college; elected to the house of delegates in 1863; member of the state constitutional convention of 1864; member of the state senate in 1867, 1868, and 1870; elected to the house of delegates in 1871 and 1873; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); died in Baltimore, Md., November 1, 1893.

Henley, Barclay, a Representative from California; born in Charlestown, Clark county, Ind., March 17, 1845; moved to California in 1853; returned to Indiana; attended Hanover college; returned to California; studied law in San Francisco and was admitted to the bar in 1864; district attorney of Sonoma county; member of the state assembly; nominated presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1876; nominated for the same position in 1880 and elected; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); moved from Santa Rosa to San Francisco, Cal., and is engaged in the practice of law.

Henley, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Indiana; born in Indiana in 1810; attended the Indiana state university; state representative 1832–1842, and speaker of the house one term; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843,–March 3, 1849); moved to California in 1849, and engaged in banking in Sacramento; member of the first state legislature; superintendent of Indian affairs of California for seven years; postmaster of San Francisco.

Henn, Bernhart, a Representative from Iowa; born in New York in 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Fairfield, Iowa; appointed register of the United States land office in 1845 by President Polk; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); died in Fairfield, Iowa, in 1865.

Henry, Charles L., a Representative from Indiana; born in Green township, Hancock county, Ind., July 1, 1849; moved with his parents to Pendleton, Ind.; attended the common schools and Asbury (now De Pauw) university, in Greencastle, Ind.; studied law and was graduated from the law department of the Indiana university, in Bloomington, in 1872, and commenced practice in Pendleton; moved to Anderson, Ind., in 1875; state senator in 1880, 1881, and 1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); declined a renomination; president and general manager of the Indianapolis and Cincinnati Traction Co., and is a resident of Indianapolis, Ind.

Henry, Daniel Maynadier, a Representative from Maryland; born near Cambridge, Dorchester county, Md., February 19, 1823; attended Cambridge academy and St. John's college, Annapolis; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced in Cambridge; member of the house of delegates in 1846 and 1849; member of the state senate in 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law; died in Cambridge, Md., August 31, 1899.

Henry, Edward Stevens, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Gill, Mass., February 10, 1836; moved in 1849 to Rockville, Conn.; attended the public schools; engaged in business; filled numerous local offices, serving two years as mayor; representative to the lower house of the Connecticut general assembly of 1883; state senator in 1887–1888; delegate at large to the Chicago national Republican convention in 1888; treasurer of the state of Connecticut 1889–1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Henry, James, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Accomac county, Va., in 1731; pursued classical studies; studied law at the university in Edinburgh, and was admitted to the bar; member of the house of burgesses; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1781; judge of the court of admiralty 1782–1788; judge of the general court from December 24, 1788, to January, 1800, when he resigned; died in Accomac county, Va., December 9, 1804.

Henry, John, a Representative from Illinois; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward D. Baker and served from February 5, 1847, to March 3, 1847.

Henry, John, a Delegate and a Senator from Maryland; born in Easton, Md., in November, 1750; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Easton; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1781 and 1784–1787; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation, December 10, 1797; governor of Maryland 1797–1798; died in Easton, Md., December 16, 1798.

Henry, John Flournoy, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Scott county, Ky., January 17, 1793; attended Georgetown academy, Ky.; Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia; and was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1817; served at Fort Meigs in 1813 as surgeon's mate of Kentucky troops; devoted himself to farming and to the practice of medicine; elected to the Nineteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert P. Henry, and served from December 11, 1826, to March 3, 1827; in 1831 became professor in the medical college of Ohio in Cincinnati; moved to Bloomington, Ill., in 1834, and practiced; moved to Burlington, Iowa, in 1845, and continued to practice; died in Burlington, Iowa, November 12, 1873.

Henry, Patrick, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Studley, Hanover county, Va., May 29, 1736; pursued classical studies; engaged unsuccessfully in mercantile pursuits; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1760; moved to Louisa county in 1764; member of the colonial house of burgesses in 1765; was foremost in the movement to call a Continental Congress, and was Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1776; colonel of the first Virginia regiment for a few months; governor of Virginia 1776–1779 and 1784–1786; member of the state convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; declined the appointment of United States Senator, tendered by Governor Lee in 1794, and the cabinet portfolio of Secretary of State offered by President Washington in 1795. He also declined the appointment of chief justice of the supreme court and that of minister to France offered by President John Adams; elected to the state senate in 1799, but did not take the seat; died in Red Hill, Charlotte county, Va., June 6, 1799.

Henry, Patrick, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Madison county, Miss., February 12, 1843; entered Mississippi college in Clinton; afterwards Madison college, in Sharon, and when the war commenced was at the Nashville (Tenn.) military college; in 1861 enlisted in the Confederate

service in the sixth Mississippi infantry regiment; served through the war, and surrendered at Greensboro, N. C., April 26, 1865, as major of the fourteenth (consolidated) Mississippi regiment; engaged in farming until 1873 in Hinds and Rankin counties; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Brandon, Miss.; member of the legislature in 1878 and 1890, and delegate from the state at large to the constitutional convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Brandon, Miss.

Henry, Patrick, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Arkansas February 15, 1861; attended the public schools and spent two years in college; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1884; eight years attorney of the ninth judicial district, and was beginning to serve his third term of four years when appointed judge of the same district by the governor, February, 1900, which he resigned to take his seat in Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903).

Henry, Robert Lee, a Representative from Texas; born in Linden, Cass county, Tex., May 12, 1864; located in McLennan county in 1878; was graduated from the southwestern university of Texas in June, 1885; read law, and in January, 1886, was admitted to the bar; practiced for a short time, and then took a course at the University of Texas, and was graduated with the degree of B. L. in 1887; elected mayor of Texarkana in 1890; resigned this position to accept the office of assistant attorney general; moved temporarily to Austin, and served for nearly eighteen months; appointed assistant attorney general October 3, 1893, and held the position for nearly three years; located in Waco, Tex., and practiced law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Henry, Robert Pryor, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Henry's Mills, Scott county, Ky., November 24, 1788; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Transylvania college; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1809; prosecuting attorney; served in the War of 1812; moved to Hopkinsville; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1823, until his death, in Hopkinsville, Ky., August 25, 1826.

Henry, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in county Down, Ireland, in 1779; emigrated to America and located in Beaver, Pa., in 1798; appointed justice of the peace by Governor Snyder, December 24, 1808; elected county commissioner in 1810; captain of a company that went from Beaver to help defend the northern frontier from a threatened British invasion in 1814; elected a member of the state legislature in 1815; appointed prothonotory and clerk of courts 1816–1821; elected sheriff of the county in 1821; proprietor and editor of the Western Argus 1821–1831; treasurer of the county 1828–1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); publisher of the Western Argus 1825–1831; died in Beaver, Pa., July 20, 1849.

Henry, William, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., May 19, 1729; justice of the court of common pleas of Lancaster county 1770, 1773, and 1777; canal commissioner of Pennsylvania 1771; member of the state assembly 1776; assistant commissary general, with the rank of colonel, for the district of Lancaster, Pa., during the whole period of the Revolutionary war; member of the council of safety 1777; treasurer of Lancaster county 1777–1785; president judge of the court of common pleas 1780; inventor of the screw augur, and the first to suggest steam as a motive power; first gave encouragement and patronage to Benjamin West, the American painter; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1786; died in Lancaster, Pa., December 15, 1786.

Henry, William, a Representative from Vermont; born in Charlestown, N. H., March 22, 1788; attended the public schools; engaged in business in Chester, Vt.; engaged in the manufacturing business in Vermont and New York, and in Jaffery, N. H.; moved to Bellows Falls, Vt., in 1831; engaged in the banking business; member of the state legislature in 1834, 1835, and 1836; served in the first senate; director of the Rutland and Burlington railroad company; delegate to the first Whig national convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860; died in Chester, Pa., April 16, 1861.

Henry, Winder Laird, a Representative from Maryland; born near Cambridge, Md., December 20, 1864; attended the public schools; after a few years in mercantile life he purchased an interest in and became editor of the Cambridge Chronicle; elected to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert F. Bratton, and served from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1895; resumed newspaper work until 1898; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Dorchester county, and engaged in practice in Cambridge; chief judge first judicial circuit in April, 1908, and served until October 1, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Cambridge, Md.

Hepburn, William Peters, a Representative from Iowa; born in Wellsville, Columbiana county, Ohio, November 4, 1833; went with his parents to Iowa in April, 1841; attended the schools of the Territory and served an apprenticeship in a printing office; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1854; located in Marshall county in February, 1856; elected prosecuting attorney of Marshall county in August, 1856; elected clerk of the house of representatives at the first session that convened in Des Moines in January, 1858; in October of that year elected district attorney of the eleventh judicial district; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1860; in August, 1861, resigned the position of district attorney and became a member of the second Iowa cavalry; served as captain, major, and lieutenant colonel; resident of Memphis, Tenn., during the two years following the war; moved to Clarinda, Iowa, in June, 1867; engaged in the practice of his profession until 1881; an elector at large on the Republican ticket in 1876 and 1888; member of the Republican national conventions of 1888 and 1896; served as Solicitor of the Treasury during the administration of President Benjamin Harrison; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); and reelected

to the Fifty-third and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1909); defeated for reelection to the Sixty-first Congress; a resident of Washington, D. C.

Herbert, Hilary Abner, a Representative from Alabama; born in Laurensville, S. C., March 12, 1834; moved to Greenville, Butler county, Ala., in 1846; attended the University of Alabama in 1853–1854 and the University of Virginia in 1855–1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Greenville; entered the Confederate service as captain; promoted to the colonelcy of the eighth Alabama volunteers; disabled at the battle of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864; resumed the practice of law in Greenville, Ala., until 1872, when he moved to Montgomery, Ala.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1893); Secretary of the Navy 1893–1897; located in Washington, D. C., and practiced law.

Herbert, John C., a Representative from Maryland; native of that state; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819).

Herbert, Philemon T., a Representative from California; native of Alabama; moved to Mariposa City, Cal.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Hereford, Frank, a Representative and a Senator from West Virginia; born in Fauquier county, Va., July 4, 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; moved to California and was district attorney of Sacramento county from October, 1855, to October, 1857; removed to West Virginia and was presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1871, until January 31, 1877, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Allen Taylor Caperton, and served from January 26, 1877, to March 3, 1881; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law; died in Union, Monroe county, W. Va., December 21, 1891.

Herkimer, John, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery (then Tryon) county, N. Y., in 1773; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives in 1800, 1804 and 1806; member of the state constitutional convention of 1801; moved to Danube, Herkimer county, N. Y.; major in the War of 1812 and commanded a battalion of New York volunteers in the defense of Sacketts Harbor, May 29, 1813; judge of the circuit court for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); moved to Meriden, N. Y.; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); returned to Danube, where he died June 8, 1848.

Hermann, Binger, a Representative from Oregon; born in Lonaconing, Allegany county, Md., February 19, 1843; attended rural schools and the Independent academy (afterwards Irving college), near Baltimore, Md.; moved to Oregon, where he taught country schools, studied law, and was admitted to practice in 1866; elected to the state legislature, lower house, in 1866; state senator in 1868; deputy collector of internal revenue for southern Oregon, 1868–1871; receiver of public moneys at the United States land office in Roseberg, Oreg., 1871–1873; on the 27th of March, 1897, was appointed by President McKinley and confirmed Commissioner of the General Land Office, served until February 1, 1903, when he resigned; elected to the Forty-ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1897); and to the Fifty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas H. Tongue; reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from November 9, 1903, to March 3, 1907; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Roseburg, Oreg.

Hernandez, Joseph Marion, a Delegate from Florida Territory; native of St. Augustine, Fla. (a Spanish colony); transferred allegiance to the United States; elected a first Delegate to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from January 3, 1823, to March 3, 1825; member and presiding officer of the territorial house of representatives; appointed brigadier general of volunteers in the war against the Florida Indians; entered the United States service, and served from 1835 to 1838; commanded the expedition in 1837 that captured the Indian chief Osceola; appointed brigadier general of mounted volunteers in July, 1837; died near Matanzas, Cuba, June 8, 1857.

Herndon, Thomas H., a Representative from Alabama; born in Greene (now Hale), county, Ala., July 1, 1828; was graduated from the University of Alabama; attended the law school of Harvard, Cambridge, Mass.; was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the legislature 1857–1858; trustee of the University of Alabama 1858–1859; member of the state secession convention in 1861; major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel in the Confederate army; wounded twice in battle, and paroled May 13, 1865; Democratic candidate for governor of Alabama in 1872; member of the constitutional convention of 1875; member of the state legislature 1876–1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); died March 28, 1883.

Herndon, William Smith, a Representative from Texas; born in Rome, Ga., November 27, 1835; moved to Wood county, Tex., in May, 1852; attended McKenzie college, Texas; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1860; served in the Confederate army 1861–1865; and attained the rank of captain; resumed practice in Tyler, Smith county; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law; died in Albuquerque, N. Mex., October 11, 1903; interment in Tyler, Tex.

Herod, William, a Representative from Indiana; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Columbus, Ind.; member of the state senate; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George L. Kinnard; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress and served from January 25, 1837, to March 3, 1839; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress.

Herrick, Anson, a Representative from New York; born in Lewiston, Me., January 21, 1812; attended the public schools; became a printer; established The Citizen at Wiscasset, Me., in 1833; moved to New York City in 1836; established the New York Atlas in 1838, which he continued until his death; city alderman 1854–1856; naval store-

keeper for the port of New York 1857–1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); delegate to the national Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in New York City, February 5, 1868.

Herrick, Ebenezer, a Representative from Maine; born in Lincoln county, Me., October 21, 1785; attended the public schools; secretary of the state senate in 1820; member of the state constitutional convention of the same year; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); state senator in 1828–1829; died in Lewiston, Me., May 7, 1839.

Herrick, Joshua, a Representative from Maine; born in Beverly, Mass., March 18, 1793; attended the public schools; moved to the district of Maine in 1811 and engaged in the lumber business; served in the war o f 1812; moved to Brunswick, Me., and became connected with the first cotton factory in Maine; deputy sheriff of Cumberland county for many years; deputy collector and inspector of customs at Kennebunkport 1829–1841; county commissioner of York county 1842–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); again deputy collector at Kennebunkport 1847–1849; register of probate of York county 1849–1855; died in Alfred, Me., August 30, 1874.

Herrick, Richard P., a Representative from New York; born in Rensselaer county, N. Y., in 1791; member of the state house of representatives in 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress and served from March 4, 1845, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 20, 1846.

Herrick, Samuel, a Representative from Ohio; born in Amenia, Dutchess county, N. Y., April 14, 1779; pursued an academic course; studied law in Carlisle, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1805; moved to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1810; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1828; appointed United States district attorney for Ohio in 1829; died in Zanesville, Ohio, June 4, 1852.

Hersey, Samuel Freeman, a Representative from Maine; born in Sumner, Me., April 12, 1812; was graduated from Hebron academy in 1831; engaged in banking and the lumber business in Maine, Minnesota, and Wisconsin; member of the state legislature of Maine in 1842, 1857, 1865, 1867, and 1869, and of the executive council in 1851 and 1852; delegate to the Republican convention in Chicago in 1860 and in Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Bangor, Me., February 3, 1875.

Hewes, Joseph, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Kingston, N. J., in 1730; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college; engaged in business in Philadelphia for a time, then located in Wilmington, N. C., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Edenton, N. C., in 1763; member of the house of commons of North Carolina, 1774–1776; delegate in the Continental Congress 1774, 1777, and 1779, and served until his death. He was a member of the committee to report upon the rights of the colonies, and was a signer of the Declaration of Independence; died in Philadlephia, Pa., November 10, 1779.

Hewitt, Abram Stevens, a Representative from New York; born in Haverstraw, N. Y., July 31, 1822; attended the public schools of New York City, and was graduated from Columbia college in 1842; studied law, and was admitted to practice in October, 1845; his eyesight failing, he engaged in the iron business with Peter Cooper; and established works in New Jersey and Pennsylvania; appointed one of the ten United States scientific commissioners to visit the French exposition universelle of 1867, and made a report on iron and steel, which was published by Congress; organized and managed the Cooper Union for the advancement of science and art; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); resigned December 30, 1886; mayor of New York City, 1887–1888; died in New York City, January 18, 1903.

Hewitt, Goldsmith Whitehouse, a Representative from Alabama; born in Jefferson county, Ala., February, 14, 1834; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1856; entered the Confederate army in June, 1861, as a private; promoted captain in 1862, and severely wounded at Chickamauga; member of the state house of representatives 1870–1871; state senator in 1872, and resigned in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); and to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); died in Birmingham, Ala., May 27, 1895.

Heyburn, Weldon Brinton, a Senator from Idaho; born in Delaware county, Pa., May 23, 1852; received an academic training; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and began practice in Pennsylvania; in the winter of 1883 moved to Shoshone county, Idaho, and practiced law in Wallace; was a member of the convention that framed the constitution of the state of Idaho in 1889; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1888, 1892, 1900, and 1904; national committeeman for Idaho 1904–1908; nominee of the Republican party of Idaho for Congress in 1898, and defeated; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death, in Washington, D. C., October 17, 1912.

Heyward, Thomas, jr., a Delegate from South Carolina; born in St. Luke parish, S. C., in 1746; pursued academic studies; studied law in the Temple at London; returned to his native state and established himself in the practice of law; member of the colonial assembly of South Carolina; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1778; signer of the Declaration of Independence; served in the Revolutionary war as captain; taken prisoner at the capture of Charleston, May 12, 1780, and was a prisoner at St. Augustine one year; member of the state constitutional convention in 1790; judge of the civil and criminal courts both before and after the war; died on his plantation in the parish of St. Luke, S. C., March 6, 1809.

Heyward, William, a Representative from Maryland; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Princeton college in 1808; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Hibbard, Ellery Albee, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in St. Johnsbury, Vt., July 31, 1826; pursued academic studies; studied law

in Haverhill and Exeter, N. H., was admitted to the bar in July, 1849, and practiced in Plymouth, N. H., until 1853, and subsequently in Laconia; clerk of the New Hampshire house of representatives 1852–1854, and a member in 1865–1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); judge of the supreme court of New Hampshire in March, 1873; retired in 1874, and declined a reappointment under the revised judiciary system; died in Laconia, N. H., July 24, 1903.

Hibbard, Harry, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Concord, Vt., July 1, 1816; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Bath, N. H.; clerk of the state house of representatives 1840–1843; member and speaker 1844–1845; state senator 1846–1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); died Somersville, N. H., July 27, 1872.

Hibshman, Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; a native of Lancaster, Pa.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821).

Hickman, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., September 11, 1810; pursued English and classical studies under private tutors; started the study of medicine, but abandoned it for the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1832 and began practice in West Chester; delegate to the Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1844; district attorney for Chester county 1844–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, as a Douglas Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1863); state representative in 1869; died in West Chester, Pa., March 23, 1875.

Hicks, Josiah Duane, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., August 1, 1844; moved to Blair county in 1847; attended the common schools of Blair and Huntingdon counties; moved to Altoona, Pa., in the spring of 1861, and enlisted in the Union Army as a private in 1862, and served nearly eighteen months; admitted to practice law in 1875; elected district attorney of Blair county in 1880, and in 1883 reelected; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Altoona, Pa.

Hicks, Thomas Holliday, a Senator from Maryland; born in Dorchester county, Md., September 2, 1798; attended the public schools; sheriff of Dorchester county in 1831; state representative in 1836; register of wills in 1838, and held the office a number of years; member of the Maryland constitutional convention in 1849; governor of Maryland 1858–1862; took a firm stand against secession; appointed United States Senator from Maryland as a Republican, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James A. Pearce; subsequently elected and served from December 29, 1862, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 13, 1865.

Hiestand, John Andrew, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Donegal township, Lancaster county, Pa., October 2, 1824; attended common schools and an academy, and Pennsylvania college, Gettysburg; studied law and was admitted to the Lancaster bar in 1849; elected to the state house of representatives in 1852, 1853, and 1856 as a Whig; he purchased in October, 1858, an interest in the Lancaster Examiner printing establishment and relinquished the practice of law; state senator 1860–1863; Lincoln and Johnson elector in 1864; appointed by President Grant in 1871 naval officer at the port of Philadelphia; reappointed by him in 1875 and served eight years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Lancaster, Pa., December 13, 1890; interment in Marietta, Pa.

Hiester, Daniel, a Representative from Pennsylvania and from Maryland; born in Berks county, Pa., June 25, 1747; attended the public schools; engaged in business in Montgomery county; colonel and brigadier general of militia, and served in the Revolutionary war; member of the supreme executive council of Pennsylvania 1784–1786; commissioner of the Connecticut land claims in 1787; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses from Pennsylvania, and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation, July 1, 1796; moved to Hagerstown, Md.; elected from Maryland to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death, in Washington, D. C., March 7, 1804.

Hiester, Daniel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Berks county, Pa.; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811).

Hiester, Isaac E., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster county, Pa., about 1820; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Lancaster; elected attorney general for the county in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Lancaster Pa., February 6, 1871.

Hiester, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Goshenhopper, Montgomery county, Pa., April 9, 1746; engaged, with his father, in the lumbering business in Bern township, Berks county, Pa.; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); died in Goshenhopper, Montgomery county, Pa., October 15, 1821.

Hiester, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Berne township, Berks county, Pa., November 18, 1752; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the Revolutionary army as captain and colonel; taken prisoner and confined on the Jersey prison ship; member of the constitutional conventions of 1776 and 1790; five years a state representative and four years a state senator; elected to the Fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George Ege; reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1797, to March 3, 1805; reelected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, until his resignation in December, 1820; major general of Pennsylvania militia in 1807; governor of Pennsylvania 1820–1823; died in Reading, Pa., June 10, 1832.

Hiester, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Berne township, Berks county, Pa., in 1791; attended public schools; devoted him-

self to farming in Lancaster county; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1837); delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1837; died in Lancaster county, Pa., October 14, 1853.

Higby, William, a Representative from California; born in Willsboro, N. Y., August 18, 1813; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of Vermont; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; went to California in 1850; district attorney 1853–1859; state senator in 1862 and 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); editor of Calaveras Chronical for several years; died in Santa Rose, Cal., November 26, 1887; interment in Oakland, Cal.

Higgins, Anthony, a Senator from Delaware; born in Red Lion Hundred, Newcastle county, Del., October 1, 1840; attended Newark academy and Delaware college, and was graduated from Yale in 1861; studied law one year at the Harvard law school, and was admitted to the bar in 1864; appointed deputy attorney-general in September, 1864; United States attorney for Delaware from May, 1869, until 1876; Republican candidate for Congress in 1884, and elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law in Wilmington, Del.; one of the attorneys for the respondent in the impeachment trial of Judge Charles Swain, in 1904–1905; died in Wilmington, Del., June 26, 1912.

Higgins, Edwin Werter, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Clinton, Conn., July 2, 1874; attended the schools of Norwich and was graduated from the Yale law school in 1897; engaged in practice in Norwich, Conn., in 1897; member of the general assembly in 1899; corporation counsel of Norwich, deputy judge of its city court, and health officer for the county of New London; served on the Republican state central committee many years; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1904; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, October 2, 1905, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Frank B. Brandegee, and reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Higginson, Stephen, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., November 28, 1743; engaged in mercantile pursuits and from 1765 to 1775 was an active and successful shipmaster; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1782–1783; navy agent at Boston 1797–1808; prominent in putting down "Shay's Rebellion;" served as lieutenant-colonel of the Boston regiment; died in Boston, Mass., November 22, 1828.

Hilborn, Samuel Greeley, a Representative from California; born in Minot, Androscoggin (then Cumberland) county, Me., December 9, 1834; attended the common schools, Hebron academy, and Gould's academy, Bethel, Me., and was graduated from Tufts college, Mass., in 1859; read law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and moved to California; located in Vallejo, Solano county, and engaged in the practice of law; served in the state senate 1875–1879; member of the constitutional convention of 1879; appointed United States district attorney for the district of California in 1883, and moved to San Francisco; changed his residence to Oakland in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph McKenna; relected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 5, 1892, to March 3, 1899; died in Washington, D. C., April 19, 1899.

Hildebrant, Charles Quinn, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wilmington, Ohio, October 17, 1864; attended the public schools and Ohio state university, Columbus; elected clerk of the courts of Clinton county in 1890, and reelected in 1893 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); interested in business and in agricultural pursuits in Wilmington, Ohio.

Hill, Benjamin Harvey, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Jasper county, Ga., September 14, 1823; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of Georgia, at Athens, in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in La Grange, Ga.; member of the state house of representatives in 1851, 1859, and 1860; presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1861; delegate to the state convention in 1861, and advocated the Union until the secession ordinance had been adopted; delegate to the Confederate provisional congress of 1861; senator in the Confederate congress until the close of the war; elected as a Democrat to Forty-fourth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Garrett McMillan; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from December 6, 1875, until March 4, 1877, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death, in Atlanta, Ga., August 16, 1882.

Hill, Charles Augustus, a Representative from Illinois; born in Truxton, Cortland county, N. Y., August 23, 1833; attended common schools and a select school in Griffins Mills; in the spring of 1854 located in Will county, Ill., and taught school for several years; in 1856 attended Bell's commercial college, Chicago; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; returned to Will county, Ill., in 1860, and practiced; enlisted in company F, eighth Illinois cavalry, in August, 1862; appointed first lieutenant first regiment United States colored troops; commissioned in 1865 captain of company C of that regiment; after the war served for some time on detached duty as a member of a court-martial sitting in Newbern, N. C.; commanded a separate post at Elizabeth City, N. C., and mustered out September 29, 1865; returned to Will county, Ill., in 1865, and practiced law in Joliet; elected state attorney in 1868 for the counties of Will and Grundy, and declined a renomination; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Joliet, Ill.; in December, 1896, appointed assistant attorney general of Illinois; died in Joliet, Ill., May 29, 1902.

Hill, Clement S., a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Kentucky; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Hill, David Bennett, a Senator from New York; born in Havana, Chemung (now Schuyler) county, N. Y., August 29, 1843; was graduated from the Havana academy; studied law in Elmira, and was

admitted to the bar in November, 1864; city attorney the same year; served from Chemung county in the state assembly in 1871 and 1872; president of the Democratic state conventions of 1877 and 1881; mayor of Elmira in 1882; delegate in the national Democratic convention of 1884; president of the New York state bar association in 1886 and 1887; chosen lieutenant governor of the state in November, 1882; became governor on the resignation of Grover Cleveland, in January, 1885; elected governor in November, 1885; reelected in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; presented credentials December 17, 1891; qualified January 7, 1892, and served until March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law; died in Albany, N. Y., October 20, 1910.

Hill, Ebenezer J., a Representative from Connecticut; born in Redding, Conn., August 4, 1845; attended the public school in Norwalk, and Yale 1865–1866; in 1863 joined the army as civilian, and remained until the close of the war; engaged in business and banking in Norwalk; served twice as burgess of Norwalk, twice as chairman of the board of school visitors; delegate in the national Republican convention of 1884; member of the Connecticut senate 1886–1887; served one term on the Republican state central committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1909). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hill, Hugh Lawson White, a Representative from Tennessee; a native of Tennessee; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849).

Hill, Isaac, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in West Cambridge (near Arlington), Mass., April 6, 1788; attended the common schools; in 1798 moved with his parents to Ashburnham, Mass.; apprenticed to a printer in Amherst, N. H.; moved to Concord in 1809, where he purchased and for twenty years edited the "New Hampshire Patriot;" served several terms in both branches of the legislature; second comptroller of the United States Treasury 1829–1830; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat and served from March 4, 1831, to May 30, 1836, when he resigned; governor of New Hampshire 1836–1839; 1840–1841 was United States subtreasurer at Boston; returned to newspaper-publishing 1840–1847; died in Washington, D. C., March 22, 1851.

Hill, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in New Canton, Buckingham county, Va., July 18, 1800; completed preparatory studies, and attended Washington and Lee university; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and practiced; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841; member of Virginia constitutional convention of 1850; commonwealth attorney for several years, and county judge 1870–1879; died in Buckingham C. H., Va., April 19, 1880.

Hill, John, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Stokes county, N. C., April 9, 1797; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1816; member of the North Carolina house of commons 1819–1822 and of the state senate 1823–1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reading clerk in the senate of North Carolina in 1850; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1861; died in Raleigh, N. C., May 25, 1861.

Hill, John, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Catskill, N. Y., June 10, 1821; attended a private school; engaged in mercantile pursuits; located in Boonton, N. J.; held several local offices; postmaster 1849–1853; member of the state assembly 1861–1862 and 1866 and served during the last year as speaker; elected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873); elected in 1874 to the state senate and served three years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Boonton, N. J., July 24, 1884.

Hill, Joshua, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Abbeville district, S. C., January 10, 1812; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Madison, Ga., where he began practice; elected as an American to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 23, 1861, when he resigned; appointed collector of customs at Savannah in 1866; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867; elected to the United States Senate and served from July 28, 1868, to March 3, 1873; member of the state constitutional convention of 1877; died in Madison, Ga., March 6, 1891.

Hill, Mark Langdon, a Representative from Massachusetts, and from Maine; born in Biddeford, Mass. (now Maine), June 30, 1772; attended the public schools; served in both branches of the Massachusetts legislature; judge of the court of common pleas in 1810; elected from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); elected from Maine to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); postmaster of Phippsburg; collector of customs at Bath; overseer of Bowdoin college several years; died in Phippsburg, Me., November 26, 1842.

Hill, Nathaniel Peter, a Senator from Colorado; born in Montgomery, N. Y., February 18, 1832; entered Brown university in Providence, R. I., in 1853; professor of chemistry in Brown university 1860–1864; visited Colorado in the spring of 1865, to investigate mineral resources of the "Gilpin grant;" spent a portion of 1865 and 1866 in Swansea, Wales, and Freiberg, Saxony, studying metallurgy; took up a permanent residence in Colorado in 1867 as manager of the Boston and Colorado Smelting company; member of the Territorial council in 1872 and 1873; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; devoted himself to mining; owner and publisher of the Denver Republican; officer and director in many industrial corporations; member of commission appointed by President Benjmin Harrison in 1891 to consider the question of an international metal currency; died May 22, 1900, in Denver, Colo.

Hill, Ralph, a Representative from Indiana; born in Johnson county, Ohio, October 12, 1827; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Columbus, Ind., where he began practice; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Indianapolis, Ind., August 20, 1899.

Hill, Whitmill, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Bertie county, N. C., February 12, 1743; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania

in 1760; prominently connected with the early Revolutionary movements; delegate in the assembly of freemen in Hillsboro in 1775 and the state congress in Halifax in 1776; delegate in the state constitutional convention in 1776; member of the state house of commons in 1777 and of the state senate in 1778–1780, 1784–1785; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1781; died in Hills Ferry, Martin county, N. C., September 26, 1797.

Hill, William David, a Representative from Ohio; born in Nelson county, Va., October 1, 1833; attended the country schools and Antioch college; studied law in Springfield, Ohio; admitted to the bar in 1860, and practiced; mayor of Springfield; member of the state house of representatives 1866–1869; appointed superintendent of insurance by Governor Allen in 1875 and served three years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Defiance, Ohio; city solicitor of Defiance; died near Litchfield, Ill., December 26, 1906.

Hill, William H., a Representative from North Carolina; native of that state; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1803); died in 1809.

Hill, Wilson Shedric, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Choctaw county, Miss., January 19, 1863; attended the common schools and the University of Mississippi; studied law in the Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., and began practice in Winona, Miss., in 1884; member of the legislature in 1887; in 1891 elected district attorney for the fifth judicial district of Mississippi; reelected in 1895 and 1899; elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Greenwood, Miss.

Hillen, Solomon, jr., a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore county, Md., in 1813; was graduated from Georgetown college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Baltimore; member of the state house of representatives 1834–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); mayor of Baltimore 1842–1845.

Hillhouse, James, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Montville, Conn., October 21, 1754; was graduated from Yale college in 1773; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; served in the Revolutionary war, and in 1779 was captain of the Governor's foot-guards when New Haven was invaded by the British under Tryon; was a representative in the state legislature 1780–1789; in the council 1789–1791; elected as a Federalist to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1795); elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Oliver Ellsworth; reelected in 1797, 1803, and 1809, and served from May 12, 1796, to June 10, 1810, when he resigned to become commissioner of the school fund, which position he held until 1825; was elected President of the Senate pro tempore February 28, 1801; member of the Hartford convention; treasurer of Yale college 1782–1832; died in New Haven, Conn., December 29, 1832.

Hillhouse, William, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Montville, Conn., August 25, 1728; received a liberal schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served fifty years in the colonial and state house of representatives; judge of the court of common pleas for forty years; major in the second regiment of Connecticut cavalry in the Revolution; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1783–1786; died January 12, 1816, in Montville, Conn.

Hilliard, Henry Washington, a Representative from Alabama; born in Fayetteville, N. C., August 4, 1808; was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1826; studied law and moved to Athens, Ga., where he was admitted to the bar in 1829; professor in the University of Alabama 1831–1834, when he resigned to practice law in Montgomery; elected to the state legislature 1836–1838; member of the Whig national convention in 1839, and in 1840 a Whig presidential elector; chargé d'affaires to Belgium May 12, 1842, to August 15, 1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); served in the Confederate army; moved to Georgia; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress; appointed by Jefferson Davis Confederate commissioner to Tennessee; served as a brigadier-general in the Confederate army; resumed practice in Augusta, Ga.; then moved to Atlanta; United States minister to Brazil 1877–1881; died in Atlanta, Ga., December 17, 1892.

Hillyer, Junius, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wilkes county, Ga., April 23, 1807; was graduated from the State University at Athens in 1828; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing in Athens; elected solicitor-general for the western district of Georgia in 1834; circuit judge 1841–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); solicitor of the United States Treasury December 1, 1857, to February 13, 1861, when he resigned; died in Decatur, Ga., June 21, 1886.

Hindman, Thomas Carmichael, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Knoxville, Tenn., January 28, 1829; removed with parents to Ripley, Miss.; attended the public schools; was a student in Princeton university at the beginning of the war with Mexico; served as a lieutenant in the Mexican war with the Mississippi volunteers; returned to Ripley, Miss., studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mississippi; moved to Helena, Ark, in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); appointed brigadier-general in the Confederate army September 28, 1861, and major general in 1862; served throughout the war; resided in the City of Mexico until 1868, when he returned to Helena, Ark., where he was assassinated September 28, 1868.

Hindman, William, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Dorchester county, Md., April 1, 1743; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the Inns of Court, London, England; returned to the United States and was admitted to the bar in 1765; was secretary of the Talbot (Md.) county "committee of observation" in 1775, and was designated to carry out the declarations of the "council of safety"; sat in the state convention of 1775; treasurer of the Eastern Shore 1775–1777; member of the state senate 1777–1784; member of the Continental Congress 1784–1788; member of the executive council 1789–1792;

elected to the Second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joshua Seney; reelected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, and served from January 30, 1793, to March 3, 1799; member of the state legislature 1799–1800; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Lloyd, and at expiration of the term was appointed to fill vacancy caused by the failure to elect a successor; served from December 12, 1800, to November 19, 1801; died in Baltimore, Md., January 19, 1822,

Hinds, James, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Hebron, N. Y., December 5, 1833; completed a preparatory course; studied law; was graduated from the Cincinnati law college in 1856; admitted to the bar, and began practice in Minnesota; served in the Union army as a private; settled in Little Rock, Ark.; delegate to the state constitutional convention; appointed as a commissioner to to codify the state laws; elected to the Fortieth Congress, and served from June 24, 1868, until his death in Monroe, Ark., October 22, 1868.

Hinds, Thomas, a Representative from Mississippi; born in 1775; located in Greenville, Miss.; served in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Haile; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from December 8, 1828, to March 3, 1831; died in Greenville, Miss., August 23, 1840.

Hines, Richard, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Edgecombe county, N. C.; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); moved to Raleigh, N. C., where he died November, 1851.

Hines, William Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 15, 1856; attended the public schools and Wyoming seminary; admitted to the bar in Luzerne county in 1881; member of the state house of representatives 1879–1880 and 1883–1884; state senator 1888–1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Hinrichsen, William H., a Representative from Illinois; born in Franklin, Ill., May 27, 1850; attended the public schools and the State University in Champaign, Ill.; elected justice of the peace in 1871 and reelected in 1873; appointed deputy sheriff of his county in 1874, and served three terms in that position; elected sheriff in 1880; clerk of the house of representatives of Illinois in 1891; secretary of state in 1892; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention of 1896; served as a member of the Democratic state committee many years, and was chairman in 1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); died December 18, 1907.

Hinshaw, Edmund Howard, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Greensboro, Ind., December 8, 1860; was graduated from Butler college, Indianapolis in 1885; moved to Fairbury, Nebr., and was superintendent of the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Fairbury, Nebr.; held various municipal and county offices, and in 1898 was nominated for Congress by the Republicans, but was defeated; candidate for the United States Senate in 1901, but, after a contest lasting three months, withdrew; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Fairbury, Nebr.

Hires, George, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Salem county, N. J., January 26 1835; attended the common schools and received a commercial training; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits; elected sheriff of Salem county in 1867, 1868, and 1869; state senator 1881–1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Salem, N. J., February 16, 1911.

Hiscock, Frank, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Pompey, N. Y., September 6, 1834; pursued academic studies; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Tully, Onondaga county; elected district attorney of Onondaga county; serving from 1860 to 1863; member of the state constitutional convention in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1889); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1893; a practicing lawyer in Syracuse, N. Y.

Hise, Elijah, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Allegheny county, Pa., July 4, 1802; went with parents to Russellville, Logan county, Ky., when young; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature in 1829; defeated as Democratic candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1836; chargé d'affaires to Guatemala, March 31, 1848, to June 21, 1849; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1856; was chief justice of the court of appeals of Kentucky; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Grider; reelected to the Fortieth Congress, and served from December 3, 1866, until his death in Russellville, Ky., May 8, 1867.

Hitchcock, Gilbert Monell, a Representative and a Senator from Nebraska; born in Omaha, Nebr., September 18, 1859; attended public schools of Omaha, and the more advanced schools of Baden Baden, Germany; was graduated from the law department of Michigan university in 1881; was admitted to the bar, and practiced until August, 1885, when he established and edited the Omaha Evening World; purchased the Morning Herald in 1889, and consolidated the two into the present Morning and Evening World-Herald; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); defeated for the Fifty-ninth and reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); elected to the United States Senate January 18, 1911, for the term ending March 3, 1917.

Hitchcock, Peter, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cheshire, Conn., October 19, 1781; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and began practice in Cheshire; moved to Geauga county, Ohio, in 1806; state representative in 1810 and state senator 1812–1816, and served as its president one term; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); judge of the supreme court of Ohio 1824–1852; a portion of that time was chief justice; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1850; died in Painesville, Ohio, March 4, 1854; interment in Burton, Ohio.

Hitchcock, Phineas Warren, a Delegate and a Senator from Nebraska; born in New Lebanon, N. Y., November 30, 1831; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Williams college, Massachusetts, in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Omaha, Nebr., in 1857; delegate to the Republican convention in Chicago in 1860; appointed United States marshal in 1861; resigned in 1864; was elected as a Republican delegate to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); two years surveyor-general of Nebraska; elected United States Senator, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; died in Omaha, Nebr., July 10, 1881.

Hitt, Robert Roberts, a Representative from Illinois; born in Urbana, Ohio, January 16, 1834; moved to Ogle county, Ill., in 1837; attended the Rock River seminary (now Mount Morris college) and De Pauw university; reported Lincoln-Douglas debates in 1858; first secretary of legation and chargé d'affaires ad interim in Paris from December 1874, until March, 1881; Assistant Secretary of State in 1881; regent of the Smithsonian institution; commissioner to the Hawaiian Islands in 1898; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress November 7, 1882, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert M. A. Hawk; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Narragansett Pier, Rhode Island, September 19, 1906; interment in Mt. Morris, Ill.

Hoag, Truman H., a Representative from Ohio; born in Manlius, N. Y., April 9, 1816; attended the public schools; a clerk in a store in Syracuse 1832–1839; in the steamboat business on Lake Ontario in 1842, moving to Toledo, Ohio, in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 5, 1870.

Hoagland, Moses, a Representative from Ohio; native of Ohio; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Millersburg, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); appointed United States judge for Washington Territory.

Hoar, Ebenezer Rockwood, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., February 21, 1816; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Harvard College in 1835; was admitted to the bar in 1840, and began practice in Concord and Boston, Mass.; elected state senator in 1846 as an antislavery Whig; judge of the court of common pleas 1849–1855; judge of the state supreme court 1859–1869; Attorney General of the United States March, 1869, until his resignation, June, 1870; member of the joint high commission which framed the treaty of Washington in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); member of the board of overseers of Harvard college 1868–1882; died in Concord, Mass., January 31, 1895.

Hoar, George Frisbie, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., August 29, 1826; attended Concord academy; was graduated from Harvard college in 1846; studied law and was graduated from the Dane law school, Harvard university; settled in Worcester, Mass., where he practiced; city solicitor in 1860; member of the state house of representatives in 1852 and of the state senate in 1857; elected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1877); overseer of Harvard college 1874–1880, 1896–1906; president of the association of the Alumni of Harvard; presided over the Massachusetts state Republican conventions of 1871, 1877, 1882, and 1885; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, and 1888; presiding over the convention of 1880; chairman of the Massachusetts delegation in 1880, 1884, and 1888; one of the managers on the part of the House of Representatives in the Belknap impeachment trial of 1876; member of the electoral commission in 1876; regent of the Smithsonian Institution in 1880; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican; took his seat March 5, 1877, and reelected in 1883, 1889, 1895, and 1901; died in Worcester, Mass., September 30, 1904; interment in Sleepy Hollow cemetery, Concord, Mass.

Hoar, Rockwood, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., Augsut 24, 1855; fitted for college in the Worcester public schools and was graduated from Harvard in 1876; admitted to the bar in 1879 and practiced law in Worcester; assistant district attorney for the middle district of Massachusetts 1884–1887; member of the common council of Worcester 1887–1891; aid-de-camp on the staff of Governor Oliver Ames 1887–1890; judge-advocate-general on the staff of Governor Roger Wolcott 1887–1890; district attorney from January, 1899, to January, 1905; trustee of Clark university of Worcester, Mass., and trustee for twenty years of the Worcester insane hospital; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress and served from March 1, 1905, until his death in Worcester, Mass., November 1, 1906.

Hoar, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lincoln, Mass., May 18, 1778; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Harvard in 1802; for two years a private tutor in Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and began practice in Concord, Mass.; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1820; state senator in 1825 and 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837;) in 1844 was sent by the state legislature to South Carolina to test the constitutionality of certain acts, and on the day of his arrival, December 5, 1844, the legislature of South Carolina passed resolutions expelling him from the city of Charleston; died at Concord, Mass., November 2, 1856.

Hoar, Sherman, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., July 30, 1860; attended the public schools and Phillips Exeter academy, Harvard university, and Harvard law school; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Concord; trustee of the Phillips Exeter academy and director of the American Unitarian association; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); United States district attorney for the district of Massachusetts 1893–1897; president of the Young Men's Democratic club of Massachusetts in 1884; director of the Massachusetts Volunteer Aid association in the war with Spain, and served in army hospitals in the South; died in Concord, Mass, October 7, 1898.

Hoard, Charles Brooks, a Representative from New York; born in Springfield, Vt., June 5, 1805; attended the public schools; moved to Antwerp, N. Y., where he was postmaster during the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren; state repre-

sentative in 1837; moved to Watertown, N. Y., in January, 1844; clerk of Jefferson county 1844–1846; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); convetred factory into an armory for the manufacture of arms for the Government in 1861; moved to West Virginia in 1870; died in Ceredo, W. Va., November 20, 1886.

Hobart, Aaron, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Abington, Mass, June 26, 1787; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Brown university in 1805; studied law in East Bridgewater, Mass.; was admitted to the bar in 1819, and began practice in Abington; resumed practice in Hanover in 1811; in 1824 moved to East Bridgewater; state representative in 1814, and state senator in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Cabdiel Sampson; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from December 18, 1820, to March 3, 1827; executive councilor 1827–1831; judge of probate 1843–1858; died in East Bridgewater, Mass., September 19, 1858.

Hobart, John Sloss, a Delegate and a Senator from New York; born in Fairfield, Conn.; May 6, 1738, was graduated from Yale college in 1757; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in the state of New York; deputy to the provincial convention of 1775; delegate to the provincial congress 1775–1777; member of the council of safety in 1777; a puisne justice of the supreme court 1777–1798; member of the state convention of 1788 to consider the Federal constitution; member of the Hartford convention of 1780; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Philip Schuyler, and served from January 11, 1789, to April 16, 1798, when he resigned to accept the appointment as judge of the United States district court of New York; died February 4, 1805.

Hobbie, Selah Reeve, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, N. Y., March 10, 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Delhi, N. Y.; district attorney of Delaware county, 1823–1827; served in the militia; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); second assistant Postmaster General 1829–1836;, and first assistant 1836–1851; resigned on account of ill health; again first assistant Postmaster General March 22, 1853, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 23, 1854.

Hoblitzell, Fetter S., a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Md., October 7, 1838; attended the Allegany academy; studied law; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Baltimore in 1859; served as a private in the first Maryland regiment of infantry, Confederate army; at the close of the war resumed the practice of law; elected a member of the legislature in 1870 and 1876, and reelected in 1878, and was speaker of the house of delegates; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885).

Hobson, Richard Pearson, a Representative from Alabama; born in Greensboro, Ala., August 17, 1870; attended the Southern university, the United States naval academy, the French national school of naval design; served in the United States navy from 1885 to 1903; Democratic elector at large, Alabama, in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hodges, Asa, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Lawrence county, Ala., January 22, 1822; moved to Marion, Ark.; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1849 and practiced until 1860; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1867; state representative in 1868, and state senator 1870–1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died near Marion, Ark., June 6, 1900.

Hodges, Charles D., a Representative from Illinois; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas L. Harris, and served from January, 1859, to March 3, 1859.

Hodges, George Tisdale, a Representative from Vermont; born in Clarendon, Vt., July 4, 1789; attended the common schools; engaged in business in Rutland, Vt.; member of the state house of representatives 1827–1829, and 1839–1840; state senator 1845–1847, and president pro tempore of the senate 1846–1847; presidential elector in 1848; president of the Bank of Rutland for over twenty-five years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Meacham, and served from December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1857; died in Rutland, Vt., August 9, 1860.

Hodges, James Leonard, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Bristol county, Mass., April 24, 1790; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar; a bank cashier, and postmaster of Taunton; member of the state constitutional convention of 1820; state senate 1823–1824; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty first, and Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); died in Taunton, Bristol county, Mass., March 8, 1846.

Hoffecker, John Henry, a Representative from Delaware; born at Mansion House, near Smyrna, Del., September 12, 1827; attended public and private schools and was graduated in civil engineering; began practice in Smyrna in 1853; elected delegate to the Republican national convention in Cincinnati in 1876, and in Chicago in 1884; elected a member of the general assembly in 1888, and on January 1, 1889, chosen speaker of the house of representatives; elected president of town council in 1878, and served continuously by reelection to 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Smyrna, Del., June 16, 1900.

Hoffecker, Walter Oakley, a Representative from Delaware; born near Smyrna, Del., September 20, 1854; attended public schools; was graduated from Smyrna seminary in 1872; in September, 1873, entered Lehigh university; studied civil engineering and followed that profession; president of Philadelphia and Smyrna transportation company; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father and served from December 3, 1900, until March 3, 1091; resumed business activities in Smyrna, Del.

Hoffman, Henry William, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Md., November 10, 1825; attended the public schools, the Allegheny county academy, and was graduated

from Jefferson sounty, Pa., in 1846; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1848; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected Sergeant at Arms of the House in the Thirty-sixth Congress; collector of customs in Baltimore 1861–1866; associate judge of the sixth Maryland circuit; died in Cumberland, Md., July 28, 1895.

Hoffman, Michael, a Representative from New York; born in Half Moon, Saratoga county, N. Y., October 11, 1787; completed academic studies; studied medicine and law; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Herkimer, N. Y.; district attorney 1823–1825; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833); county judge 1830–1833; canal commissioner of New York 1833–1835; register of the land office at Saginaw, Mich., in 1836; returned to Herkimer, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1841, 1842, and 1844; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1846; naval officer of New York City from May 3, 1845, until his death, in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 27, 1848.

Hoffman, Ogden, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 13, 1794; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Columbia college in 1812; served for three years in the navy, and was warranted a midshipman in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Goshen, Orange county; district attorney of that county 1823; member of the legislature in 1825; returned to New York City; member of the state house of representatives in 1826 and 1828; district attorney of the city and county of New York 1829–1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); United States district attorney at New York 1841–1845; attorney general of the state November 8, 1853, to November 7, 1855; died in New York City May 1, 1856.

Hogan, John, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mallow, county Cork, Ireland, January 2, 1805; emigrated to the United States in 1817; located in Baltimore, Md.; apprenticed to learn the shoemaker's trade; received a limited schooling; went West in 1826, and in 1831 entered business in Madison, Ill.; president of the Illinois board of public works 1834–1837; member of the state legislature in 1836; register of the land office at Dixon, Ill., 1841–1845; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and engaged in business; postmaster of St. Louis 1857–1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867).

Hogan, William, a Representative from New York; born in New York City in 1792; when young went to Cape Colony, where he learned the Dutch language; returned to New York; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Columbia college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; founded the town of Hogansburg, Franklin county; member of the state house of representatives in 1823; county judge of the county; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); county judge 1829–1837; died in Washington, D. C., November 25, 1874.

Hoge, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Carlisle, Pa., September 10, 1760; pursued English studies; served in the Revolutionary war as ensign of the ninth Pennsylvania regiment; moved to western Pennsylvania in 1782, here his father, David Hoge, had founded the town of Washington the previous year; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1790; member of the state senate 1790–1794; elected to the Eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of his brother, William Hoge, and served from November 27, 1804, to March 3, 1805; died near Washington, Pa., August 4, 1824.

Hoge, John Blair, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Richmond, Va., February 2, 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in April, 1845; chosen president of the Bank of Berkeley, in Virginia, in 1853; served in the Virginia house of delegates 1855 to 1859; delegate from Virginia to the Democratic convention of 1860 in Charleston and Baltimore; entered the Confederate service, and served in line and staff until paroled in 1865; subsequently engaged in journalism; resumed the practice of law in West Virginia in 1870; elected to the constitutional convention of that state in 1871; member of the national Democratic committee 1872–1876; judge of the third judicial circuit in 1872, which office he resigned in August, 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); appointed United States district attorney for the District of Columbia; died in Martinsburg, W. Va., March 1, 1896.

Hoge, Joseph Pendleton, a Representative from Illinois; born in Steubenville, Ohio, December 15, 1810; attended the common schools and was graduated from Jefferson college; moved to Illinois and located in Galena in 1836; studied law and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); moved to California in 1853 and was president of the state constitutional convention of 1878, and of the board of freeholders in 1880; judge of the superior court from January 1, 1889, until his death, in San Francisco, Cal., August 14, 1891.

Hoge, Solomon La Fayette, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Logan county, Ohio, July 11, 1836; received a classical education; studied law, was graduated from the Cincinnati law school in 1859, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bellefontaine, Ohio; entered the Union Army in 1861 as first lieutenant in the Ohio volunteer infantry and promoted to captain; elected associate justice of the state supreme court; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); comptroller general of South Carolina 1874–1875; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); moved to Kenton, Ohio, in September, 1877, and practiced law until 1882; president of the first national bank of Kenton; died in Battle Creek, Mich., February 23, 1909.

Hoge, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Carlisle, Pa., in 1762; received a limited schooling; moved to western Pennsylvania in 1782, and with his brother, John, founded the town of Washington, Pa.; elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation in 1804; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); died in Washington, Pa., September 25, 1814.

Hogeboom, James L., a Representative from New York; a member of the state house of representatives in 1804–1805 and 1808; judge of Rensselaer

county 1805–1808; member of the state constitutional convention of 1821; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Hogg, Charles Edgar, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Point Pleasant, W. Va., December 21, 1852; attended the common schools, and Carlton college; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in May, 1875; served four years as county superintendent of free schools of Mason county, 1875–1879; Democratic presidential elector in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Point Pleasant, W. Va.

Hogg, Herschel Millard, a Representative from Colorado; born in Youngstown, Ohio, November 21, 1853; was graduated from Monmouth college, Illinois, June, 1876; admitted to practice law by the supreme court of Illinois, June 17, 1878; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Cortez, Colo.

Hogg, Samuel, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Caswell county, N. C., April 18, 1783; studied medicine and located in Smith county, Tenn., and practiced; moved to Lebanon county, Tenn.; commissioned a surgeon in a Tennessee regiment of volunteers in 1812, and was at the battle of New Orleans, January 8, 1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); president of the state medical society of Tennessee in 1840; died in Davidson county, Tenn., May 28, 1842.

Holbrook, E. D., a Delegate from Idaho; born in Elyria, Ohio, in 1836; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to practice; removed to Idaho City, Idaho; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); died in Idaho City, Idaho, June 18, 1870.

Holcombe, George, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lambertsville, N. J., in 1786; completed preparatory studies and in 1805 was graduated from Princeton college; studied medicine and began practice in Allentown, N. J.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his death, in Allentown, N. J., January 14, 1828.

Holladay, Alexander Richmond, a Representative from Virginia; born in Prospect Hill, Spottsylvania county, Va., September 18, 1811; attended the public schools, received special training under John Lewis of Spottsylvania county, and attended the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Spottsylvania, Orange, and Louisa counties; member of the state legislature, and held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); declined a renomination; moved to Richmond, Va., in 1853, and practiced law; president of the Virginia board of public works 1857–1861; died in Richmond, Va., January 29, 1877.

Holland, Cornelius, a Representative from Maine; born in Maine, July 9, 1783; studied medicine and practiced in Canton, Me.; a delegate to the constitutional convention in 1819 that established the state of Maine; member of the state house of representatives 1820 and 1821, and of the state senate 1822, 1825, and 1826; elected to the Twenty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James W. Ripley; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1833; died in Canton, Me., June 2, 1870.

Holland, James, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Tryon county, N. C., in 1754; received a limited schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); reelected to the Seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1811).

Holleman, Joel, a Representative from Virginia; born in Isle of Wight county, Va., October 1, 1799; completed preparatory studies; studied law; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Burwell Bay; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until 1840, when he resigned; again elected a member of the state house of representatives and served as speaker; died in Smithfield, Va., August 5, 1844.

Holley, John M., a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., November, 1802; was graduated from Yale college in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and began practice in Lyons, N. Y.; served in the state house of representatives 1838–1841; district attorney of Wayne county 1842–1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from December 6, 1847, until his death in Jacksonville, Fla., March 8, 1848.

Holliday, Elias Selah, a Representative from Indiana; born in Aurora, Ind., March 5, 1842; spent the early part of life on farms in Indiana, Missouri, and Iowa; attended the common schools, and was a teacher in the public schools of Iowa; enlisted in the Civil war in the fifth Kansas regiment, and served until August 12, 1864, when he was mustered out with the rank of first sergeant; attended Hartsville college and studied law; moved to Carbon, Clay county, in 1873; was admitted to the bar and practiced; located in Brazil, Ind., in 1874; elected mayor three times; presidential elector on the Blaine ticket; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Brazil, Ind.

Hollingsworth, David A., a Representative from Ohio; born in Belmont, Belmont county, Ohio, November 21, 1844; moved with parents to Flushing, Ohio; attended public schools and Mount Union college; served in the Union army in company B, twenty-fifth Ohio volunteer infantry; studied law, and was admitted to the bar September 17, 1867, in St. Clairsville, Ohio; mayor of Flushing the same year; located in Cadiz, Ohio, and began the practice of law in September, 1869; elected prosecuting attorney of Harrison county in 1873, and reelected in 1875; in 1879 was elected state senator, and reelected in 1881; chairman of the Ohio Republican state convention in 1882; appointed attorney general of Ohio in 1883; declined to be a candidate for election, and at the close of his term, January 14, 1884, resumed the practice of law in Cadiz; one of the organizers of the Ohio state bar association, and in 1908 acted as its chairman; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–

March 3, 1911); defeated for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Cadiz, Ohio.

Holloway, David P., a Representative from Indiana; born in Waynesville, Ohio, December 6, 1809; moved with his parents to Cincinnati in 1813; attended the common schools; apprentice to a printer, and for four years worked on the Cincinnati Gazette; established the Richmond Palladium in 1832; served in both branches of the Indiana state legislature 1843–1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); Commissioner of Patents from March 28, 1861, to August 17, 1865; died in Washington, D. C., September 10, 1883.

Holman, William Steele, a Representative from Indiana; born in Dearborn county, Ind., September 6, 1822; attended the common schools, and Franklin college, Indiana, for two years; studied and practiced law; judge of probate 1843–1846; prosecuting attorney 1847–1849; member of the constitutional convention of Indiana in 1850; member of the legislature in 1851–1852; judge of the court of common pleas 1852–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1865); reelected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1895); again elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 22, 1897.

Holmes, Adoniram Judson, a Representative from Iowa; born in Wayne county, Ohio, March 2, 1842; moved with his parents to Palmyra, Wis., in 1853; pursued an academic course; entered Milton college, Wisconsin, but left in 1862 to enter the Union Army, where he served until the close of the war; studied law in Janesville and was admitted to the bar; afterwards was graduated from the law department of the university of Michigan in 1867; commenced practice in Boone, Iowa, in 1868; member of the state house of representatives 1882–1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); was Sergeant at arms of the National House of Representatives in the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Boone, Iowa.

Holmes, David, a Representative from Virginia; born in Mary Ann Furnace, York county, Pa., March 10, 1770; pursued classical studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected to the Fifth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1809); appointed by President Jefferson governor of the Territory of Mississippi March 7, 1809, and served from July 1, 1809 to 1817, and governor of the state of Mississippi October 7, 1817–January. 5, 1820; appointed from Mississippi to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter Leake, subsequently elected, and served from August 30, 1820, to September 25, 1825, when he resigned; returned to Winchester, Va., in 1827; died in Jordon's Sulphur Springs, Va., August 20, 1832; interment in Winchester, Va.

Holmes, Elias Bellows, a Representative from New York; born in Fletcher, Vt., May 27, 1807; attended the public schools; attended a law school in Pittsfield, N. Y., and in 1830 was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Brockport, N. Y. in 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in Brockport, N. Y., July 31, 1866.

Holmes, Gabriel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Sampson county, N. C., in 1769; attended Harvard college; studied law in Raleigh, N. C., was admitted to the bar and began practice in Clinton, N. C.; served in the state legislature 1793–1813; governor of North Carolina 1821–1824; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death, near Clinton, N. C., September 26, 1829

Holmes, Isaac Edward, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., April 6, 1796; was graduated from Yale college in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Charleston; served in the state legislature in 1826–1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1851); moved to California in 1851 and practiced law until 1857, when he returned to South Carolina; was appointed a commissioner of the state to confer with the Federal Government; died in Charleston, S. C., February 24, 1867.

Holmes, John, a Representative from Massachusetts and a Senator from Maine; born in Kingston, Mass., March 14, 1773; was graduated from Brown university in 1796; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and began practice in Alfred, Mass. (now Maine); served in both branches of the Massachusetts legislature; elected as a Democrat from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 15, 1820, when he resigned; delegate to the Maine constitutional convention; elected to the United States Senate from Maine, and served from June 13, 1820, to March 3, 1827; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Albion K. Parris, and served from January 15, 1829, to March 3, 1833; member of the state house of representatives 1835–1838; appointed United States attorney in 1841, and served until his death in Portland, Me., July 7, 1843.

Holmes, Sidney T., a Representative from New York; born in Schaghticoke, N. Y., August 7, 1815; completed preparatory studies; studied law, in 1841 was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Morrisville; loan commissioner for Madison county 1848–1851; surrogate for Madison county 1851–1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Bay City, Mich., February 17, 1890; interment in Morrisville, N. Y.

Holmes, Uriel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., August 26, 1764; moved with parents to Hartland, Conn.; attended common schools, and was graduated from Yale college, in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Litchfield, Conn.; member of state legislature 1803–1814; judge of the Litchfield county court 1814–1817; elected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1817, until 1818, when he resigned; died in Canton, Conn., May 18, 1827; interment in Litchfield, Conn.

Holsey, Hopkins, a Representative from Georgia; born in Virginia in 1799; received a good Eng-

lish training; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Georgia, and located in Hamilton, where he began practice; held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); moved to Athens, Ga., and engaged in the newspaper business; died in Columbus, Ga., March 31, 1859.

Holt, Hines, a Representative from Georgia; a native of that state; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Columbus, Ga.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter T. Colquitt, and served from February 1, 1841, to March 3, 1841; member of the state senate in 1859; member of the first Confederate congress 1862–1864; member of the constitutional convention of 1865; died in Columbus, Ga.

Holt, Orrin, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Willington, Conn., March 13, 1792; received a limited schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1830–1832; state senator in 1835, and resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); interested in military organizations of the state and held official ranks up to inspector general; died in Willington, Conn., June 20, 1855.

Holton, Samuel, a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Danvers, Mass., June 9, 1738; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced; member of the state house of representatives for nine years; state senator for five years; member of the governor's council twelve years; a member of the Continental Congress 1778–1787; elected president pro tempore August 17, 1785; member of state constitutional convention of 1788; elected to the Third Congress March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); judge of the probate court for Essex county for a number of years; died in Danvers, Mass., January 2, 1816.

Holton, Hart Benton, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cecil county, Md., October 13 1835; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Woodlawn, Md., January 4, 1907.

Hook, Enos, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Waynesburg, Greene county, Pa., December 3, 1804; received a limited schooling; member of the state legislature one term; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1839, until April 18, 1841, when he resigned; died in Waynesburg, Pa., July 15, 1841.

Hooker Charles Edward, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Union district, S. C., in 1825; was graduated from the Cambridge law school; moved to Jackson, Miss., and entered upon practice; elected district attorney of the River district in 1850; elected to the state legislature in 1859, and resigned his seat to enter the Confederate army; promoted to the rank of colonel of cavalry, and assigned to duty on the military court attached to General Polk's command; elected attorney general of the state in 1865, and reelected in 1868; in common with the other civil officers of the state was removed by the military authorities; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895), and again elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March, 3, 1903).

Hooker, Warren Brewster, a Representative from New York; born in Perrysburg, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., November 24, 1856; completed an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; special surrogate of Chautauqua county; supervisor of his town two terms; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, and to the three succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1891, to November 10, 1898, when he resigned, having been appointed a justice of the supreme court of New York, and in 1899 was elected for a full term.

Hooks, Charles, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bertie county, N. C., February 20, 1768; member of state house of commons 1801–1805; state senator 1810–1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William R. King, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); moved to Alabama in 1826; died in Montgomery county, Ala., October 18, 1843.

Hooper, Benjamin Stephen, a Representative from Virginia; born in Buckingham county, Va., March 6, 1835; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile business and the manufacture of tobacco; elected as a Readjuster to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Farmville, Va., January 17, 1898.

Hooper, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marblehead, Mass., February 3, 1808; attended the common schools; became a merchant; served several terms in both branches of the legislature; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Appleton; reelected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and served from December 2, 1861, until his death, in Washington, D. C., February 13, 1875.

Hooper, William, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Boston, Mass., June 17, 1742; was graduated from Harvard college in 1760; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Wilmington, N. C., in 1767, where he began practice; member of the state house of representatives in 1773; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1774–1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; mover for the first provincial congress in 1774; prominent in Revolutionary movements; member of state assembly 1777–1778; in 1786 a member of the commission to settle a boundary dispute between Massachusetts and New York; died in Hillsboro, N. C., October, 1790.

Hooper, William Henry, a Delegate from Utah territory; born in Cambridge, Dorchester county, Md., December 25, 1813; attended the common schools; became a merchant; moved to Illinois in 1835 and engaged in trade upon the Mississippi; removed to Utah in 1850; served in the territorial legislature and as secretary of the territory; elected a Delegate from Utah to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1873); engaged in business in Salt Lake City.

Hopkins, Albert Cole, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Villanovia, Chautauqua county, N. Y., September 15, 1837; attended various schools; engaged in mercantile business in Troy, Pa., where he remained until 1867; moved to Lock Haven, Clinton county, Pa., that year and engaged in the lumber business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed business; state forestry commissioner 1899–1904; died in Lock Haven, Pa., June 9, 1911.

Hopkins, Albert Jeremiah, a Representative and Senator from Illinois; born in Dekalb county, Ill., August 15, 1846; was graduated from Hillsdale (Mich.) college in June, 1870; studied law and commenced practice in Aurora, Ill.; state's attorney of Kane county from 1872 to 1876; member of the Republican state central committee 1878–1880; presidential elector on the Blaine and Logan ticket, 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1903); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1909; defeated for reelection and resumed the practice of law in Aurora, Ill.

Hopkins, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hebron, N. Y., April 22, 1829; attended the public schools and became a telegraph operator; moved to Madison, Wis., in 1849; private secretary to Governor Bashfourd, 1856–1857; member of the state senate in 1861 and of the state house of representatives in 1865; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1867, until his death, in Madison, Wis., January 1, 1870.

Hopkins, Frank A., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Jeffersonville, Tazewell county, Va., May 27, 1853; attended the Tazewell high school; studied law and was admitted to the bar in November, 1873; in January, 1874 moved to Prestonsburg, Ky., where he was admitted to the bar; commissioner of common schools 1882–1884; in August, 1890, member of the state constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907).

Hopkins, George Washington, a Representative from Virginia; born in Goochland county, Va., February 22, 1804; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lebanon, Va.; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1847); chargé d'affaires to Portugal March 3, 1847, to October 18, 1849; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1849; judge of the circuit court; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); again elected to the state house of representatives; died March 2, 1861.

Hopkins, James H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington county, Pa., November 3, 1832; was graduated from Washington college in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and practiced in Pittsburgh, Pa., for twenty years; interested in banking, manufacturing, and mining; for several years vice president of the chamber of commerce of Pittsburgh; defeated candidate for the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in North Halley, Canada, June 17, 1904.

Hopkins, N. T., a Representative from Kentucky; successfully contested the election of Joseph M. Kendall to the Fifty-fourth Congress and served from February 18, 1897, until March 3, 1897.

Hopkins, Samuel, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Albemarle county, Va., April 9, 1753; served in the Revolutionary war; lieutenant colonel and colonel of the tenth Virginia regiment; moved to Kentucky in 1797 and practiced law; served several terms in the state legislature; in October, 1812, led 2,000 mounted volunteers in the campaign against the Kickapoo villages on the Illinois river, and later up the Wabash river; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in Henderson county, Ky., September 16, 1819.

Hopkins, Samuel Isaac, a Representative from Virginia; born in Prince Georges county, Md., December 12, 1843; moved in infancy to Anne Arundel county, where he attended the common schools; while a minor enlisted in company A, second Maryland Confederate infantry, and served during the war; wounded several times; after the war he located in Lynchburg; elected as a Knight of Labor to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); a resident of Lynchburg, Va.

Hopkins, Samuel Miles, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Conn., May 9, 1772; was graduated from Yale in 1791; studied law and was admitted to the bar and began practice in LeRoy, Genesee county, N. Y., in 1793; moved to New York City in 1794 and practiced law; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); member of the state house of representatives 1820–1821; moved to Albany in 1821; member of the state senate in 1822; reporter of the New York court of chancery 1823–1826; one of the commissioners to build Sing Sing prison 1825–1830; judge of the circuit state court 1832–1836; died in Geneva, N. Y., March 9, 1837.

Hopkins, Stephen, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., March 7, 1707; attended the public schools; moved to Providence, R. I., in 1731; member of the colonial assembly, 1732–1741, and speaker in 1741; chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1739 and of the superior court 1751–1754; Delegate to the Colonial Congress which met in Albany in 1754; colonial governor of Rhode Island 1755, 1756, 1758–1761, 1763–1764, and 1767; again elected to the general assembly in 1772 and served until 1775; he held three important offices at the same time—member of the assembly, member of the Continental Congress, and chief justice of Rhode Island; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1778; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; died in Providence, R. I., July 13, 1785.

Hopkins, Stephen T., a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 25, 1849; attended the Anthon grammar school in New York City; was an iron merchant; member of the state assembly in 1885–1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in New York City March 2, 1892.

Hopkinson, Francis, a Delegate from New Jersey; was born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 21,

1737; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1757; studied law, and in 1765 was admitted to the bar; removed as royal tax receiver when he espoused the popular cause; secretary in a conference held on the Lehigh in 1761 between the state government and certain Indian tribes; settled in Bordentown, N. J.; member of the provincial council 1774–1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; chief of the navy department under the confederation, and treasurer of the Continental loan office; judge of the admiralty of Pennsylvania for ten years, 1779–1789; judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1790–1791; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 9, 1791.

Hopkinson, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 12, 1770; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and began practice in Easton, Pa.; returned to Philadelphia; wrote the national anthem "Hail, Columbia" in 1795; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); moved to Bordentown, N. J., member of New Jersey assembly; returned to Philadelphia, Pa.; judge of the United States district court eastern district of Pennsylvania 1828–1842; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1837; secretary of the board of trustees of the University of Pennsylvania 1790–1792; trustee 1806–1819, and 1822–1842; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 15, 1842.

Horn, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress.

Hornbeck, John Westbrook, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Montague, Sussex county, N. J., January 24, 1804; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1827; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Lehigh county, Pa., May 3, 1830; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in Allentown, Pa., January 16, 1848.

Hornblower, Josiah, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Staffordshire, England, February 23, 1729; completed a preparatory course, and fitted himself as a civil engineer; emigrated to the United States in 1753, and located in Belleville, N. J.; captain of a company during the French and Indian war, engaged in the defense of New Jersey; served several years as a member of the colonial house of representatives, and served as speaker in 1780; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1785–1786; judge of the Essex county court 1798–1809; died in Newark, N. J., January 21, 1809.

Horr, Roswell Gilbert, a Representative from Michigan; born in Waitsfield, Vt., November 26, 1830; moved with his parents to Lorain county, Ohio, in 1834; attended public schools and was graduated from Antioch college in 1857; the fall after his graduation elected clerk of the court of common pleas of Lorain county, and reelected in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Elyria, Lorain county, Ohio; in the spring of 1866 moved to southeastern Missouri, where he engaged in mining for six years; moved in the spring of 1872 to East Saginaw, Mich.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); moved to New York City; associate editor upon the staff of the New York Tribune until his death in Plainfield, N. J., December 19, 1896.

Horsey, Outerbridge, a Senator from Delaware; born in Somerset county, Del., in 1777; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wilmington, Del.; for many years attorney general of Delaware; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel White; reelected, and served from January 12, 1810, to March 3, 1821; died in Needwood, Md., June 9, 1842.

Horsford, Jedediah, a Representative from New York; native of Vermont; moved to Moscow, N. Y., where he held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives in 1831; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Horton, Thomas R., a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Horton, Valentine Baxter, a Representative from Ohio; born in Windsor, Vt., January 29, 1802; attended the Partridge military school and afterwards became one of its tutors; studied law in Middletown, Conn., and in 1830 was admitted to the bar; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., where he began practice; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1833, and in 1835 moved to Pomeroy, Ohio, where he engaged in manufacturing; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1850; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in Pomeroy, Ohio, January 14, 1888.

Hoskins, George Gilbert, a Representative from New York; born in Bennington, N. Y., December 24, 1824; completed preparatory studies; became a merchant; for a number of years town clerk and justice of the peace; postmaster of Bennington, N. Y., through the administrations of Presidents Taylor and Fillmore, and again under Lincoln; member of the state house or representatives in 1860, 1865, and 1866, and served as speaker in 1865; commissioner of public accounts 1868–1870; collector of internal revenue under President Grant for the twenty-ninth district of New York May 1, 1871, until March 4, 1873, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); lieutenant governor of New York 1880–1883; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880.

Hosmer, Hezekiah L., a Representative from New York; was elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799).

Hosmer, Titus, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Watertown, Conn., in 1736; was graduated from Yale college in 1757; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1773–1778 and speaker 1777; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1779; judge of the maritime court of appeals 1780; died in Watertown, Conn., August 4, 1780.

Hostetler, Abraham J., a Representative from Indiana; born in Washington county, Ind., November 22, 1818; attended the common schools; apprenticed to learn the blacksmith's trade; member of the state senate 1854–1858; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); engaged in mercantile pursuits; died near Bedford, Ind., November 24, 1899.

Hostetler, Abraham J., a Representative from Indiana; born in Washington county, Ind., November 22, 1818; attended the common schools; raised on a farm; apprenticed to learn the blacksmith's trade; member of the state senate 1854–1858; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); after his term in Congress, engaged in the mercantile business; delegate in the Democratic national convention in 1880; died near Bedford, Ind., November 24,1899.

Hostetter, Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Hanover, Pa., May 9, 1754; attended the common schools; pioneer in the manufacture of the tall eight-day clock; member of the general assembly of Pennsylvania, 1797–1802; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jacob Spangler; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from November 16, 1818, until March 3, 1821; located in Columbiana, Ohio; elected to the state senate; died in Columbiana, Ohio, June 29, 1831.

Hotchkiss, Giles Waldo, a Representative from New York; born in Windsor, Broome county, N. Y., October 25, 1815, completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Binghamton, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); reelected to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Saratoga, N. Y., July 5, 1878.

Hotchkiss, Julius, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Waterbury, Conn., July 11, 1810; attended the common schools; engaged in manufacturing pursuits; mayor of Waterbury in 1852; member of the state legislature in 1851 and 1858; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); lieutenant governor of Connecticut in 1870; died in Middletown, Conn., December 23, 1878.

Houck, Jacob, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie, N. Y., January 14, 1801; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; district attorney of Schoharie county 1831–1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Schoharie, N. Y., October 22, 1857.

Hough, David, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Norwich, Conn., March 13, 1753; attended the common schools; ship carpenter and employed in building ships; moved to Lebanon, N. H., in 1778; member of the state legislature; justice of the peace; colonel of militia; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1783; commissioner of valuation in 1798; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); died in Lebanon, N. H., April 18, 1831.

Hough, William J., a Representative from New York; born in Cazenovia, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Houghton, Sherman Otis, a Representative from California; born in New York, N. Y., April 10, 1828; completed preparatory studies; served in the Mexican war; moved to California; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; mayor of San Jose, Cal., 1855–1856; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); appointed commissioner to investigate the affairs of the United States mint in San Francisco in 1881; moved to Los Angeles in 1886 and continued to practice law; retired from active practice in 1903; a resident of Los Angeles.

Houk, George Washington, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cumberland county, Pa., September 25, 1825; moved with his parents to Dayton, Ohio, in 1827; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1847; member of the state legislature in 1852–1853; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1876; Democratic presidential elector in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 9, 1894; interment in Dayton, Ohio.

Houk, John Chiles, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Clinton, Anderson county, Tenn., February 26, 1860; moved with his parents to Knoxville in 1870; was graduated from the university of Tennessee; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1884; secretary of the state Republican committee for four years; assistant doorkeeper of the national House of Representatives in the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of his father, Leonidas C. Houk; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from December 7, 1891, to March 3, 1895; elected to the state senate in 1896, 1898, 1900, and again in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Knoxville, Tenn.

Houk, Leonidas Campbell, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sevier county, Tenn., June 8, 1836; attended the common schools less than three months; learned the trade of cabinetmaking; studied law, was admitted to the bar October 13, 1859, and practiced; enlisted in the Union army as a private August 9, 1861; promoted to lieutenant in the first Tennessee infantry; mustered in as colonel of the third Tennessee infantry, February 2, 1862, and served until his resignation on account of ill health, April 23, 1863; presidential elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864; member of the state constitutional convention in 1865; judge of the circuit court of Tennessee; moved to Knoxville and resumed the practice of law; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1868, 1880, 1884, and 1888; presidential elector on the Grant and Wilson ticket in 1872; elected to the state house of representatives in 1873–1875; presidential elector on the Hayes and Wheeler ticket in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Knoxville, Tenn., May 25, 1891.

House, John Ford, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Williamson county, Tenn., January 9, 1827; attended the common schools; attended Transylvania university, Lexington, Ky., and was graduated from the Lebannon law school

in 1850; was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature 1853–1854; presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; member of the provincial congress of the Confederacy from Tennessee; enlisted in the Confederate army, and served until paroled in Columbus, Miss., in June, 1865; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1868; member of the state constitutional convention in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1885); died in Clarksville, Tenn., June 28, 1904.

Houseman, Julius, a Representative from Michigan; born in Leckendorf, in Bavaria, Germany, December 8, 1832; attended the common schools; came to the United States in 1852, and located in Grand Rapids, Mich.; engaged in the mercantile and lumber business for thirty years; alderman of Grand Rapids 1861–1870; member of the state legislature 1871–1872; mayor of Grand Rapids 1873–1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Grand Rapids, Mich., February 8, 1891.

Houston, George Smith, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born near Franklin, Williamson county, Tenn., January 17, 1808; moved with his parents to Limestone county, Ala.; attended the common schools of Athens, Ala.; studied law in Florence and in Harrodsburg, Ala., and was admitted to the bar in 1831; member of the state house of representatives in 1832; located in Athens, Ala., in 1835; state's attorney for the Florence judicial district in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1848); declined reelection to the Thirty-first Congress; reelected to the Thirty-second, and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until his resignation January 21, 1861, his state having seceded; presented credentials as a Senator-elect to the United States Senate, but was not permitted to take his seat; delegate in the Union national convention in Philadelphia, in 1866; governor of Alabama, 1874–1878; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Athens, Ala., December 31, 1879.

Houston, Henry Aydelotte, a Representative from Delaware; born near Millsboro, Sussex county, Del., July 10, 1847; attended the public schools; worked on a farm and went to Missouri in 1872; returned to Delaware in 1875 and taught school; engaged in the mercantile business; member of the Sussex county school commission; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); after leaving Congress engaged in lumber manufacturing in Millsboro, Del.

Houstoun, John, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Waynesboro, Ga., August 31, 1744; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah; prominent in early Revolutionary movements; one of the four originators of the "Sons of Liberty"; delegate in the provincial congress of Georgia July 4, 1775; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1777; was absent in Georgia when the Declaration of Independence was signed; member of the executive council in 1777; governor in 1778, and 1784; member of the commission to establish the boundary line between Georgia and South Carolina; chief justice of Georgia 1786; defeated for governor in 1787; justice for Chatham county in 1787; mayor of Savannah in 1789, 1790; judge of the state superior court in 1792; died in Savannah, Ga., July 20, 1796.

Houston, John Wallace, a Representative from Delaware; born in Concord, Sussex county, Del., May 4, 1814; attended country schools, Newark academy, and was graduated from Yale college in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and began practice in Georgetown, Del., in 1839; secretary of state of Delaware 1841–1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); appointed associate judge of the superior court of Delaware May 4, 1855; delegate in the peace conference in Washington, D. C., in 1861; retired from the bench in 1893; died in Georgetown, Del., April 26, 1896.

Houston, Sam, a Representative from Tennessee, and a Senator from Texas; born near Lexington, Va., March 2, 1793; moved with widowed mother to Blount county, Tenn., where he was adopted into the Cherokee tribe of Indians; served under Gen. Jackson in the Creek war as a sergeant in the seventh United States infantry; ensign in the Thirty-ninth infantry July 29, 1813, and lieutenant in May, 1814; studied law in Nashville, Tenn., and was admitted to the bar in 1818; district attorney in 1819; adjutant general of the state in 1820; major general in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); governor of Tennessee 1827–1829; resigned before the expiration of his term; on account of family troubles moved to Arkansas and subsequently to Texas in 1833; member of the constitutional convention in 1835; commander in chief of the Texas army; led the Texans against Santa-Anna and his Mexicans in the famous charge on the banks of the San Jacinto, and completely routed them, April 21, 1836; elected the first President of the republic of Texas 1836–1838; member of Texas congress 1838–1840; again President 1841–1844; elected to the United States Senate, and served from February 21, 1846, to March 3, 1859; governor of Texas 1859–1861, and deposed March 18, 1861, because he refused to take the oath of allegiance to the Confederate states; died in Huntsville, Tex., July 25, 1863.

Houston, William Cannon, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford county, Tenn., March 17, 1852; attended the schools of Woodbury, Tenn.; elected to the legislature in 1876; admitted to the bar in 1878; again elected to the legislature in 1880 and 1882; member of the Democratic state executive committee for four years; chairman of the Democratic state convention in 1888; Democratic elector in 1888; elected circuit judge in 1894 and reelected in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Houston, William Churchill, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Bull Creek, Sumpter district of North Carolina in 1745 or 1746; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1768; member of the general assembly in 1777; member of the council of safety in 1778; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779–1782; admitted to the bar and began practice in Trenton, N. J.; again a Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1785; delegate in the Philadelphia constitutional convention of 1787; died in Frankford, Pa., August 12, 1788.

Houstoun, William, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1755; completed preparatory studies, and attended higher schools in England; studied law, and was admitted to the Inner Temple, London, in 1776; returned to Savannah at the beginning of the Revolution, and took an active part in the cause of liberty for the colonies; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1787; delegate in the constitutional convention which framed the Federal constitution in 1787, but declined to sign the instrument; one of the founders of the University of Georgia; died in Savannah, Ga., about 1833.

Hovey, Alvin Peterson, a Representative from Indiana; born in Posey county, Ind., September 6, 1821; attended the common schools of Mount Vernon; studied law, and was admitted to the bar September 25, 1842; commissioned first lieutenant June 1846, for service in the war with Mexico; elected a delegate to the constitutional convention of the state of Indiana 1850; circuit judge 1851–1854; judge of the supreme court in 1854; district attorney of the United States in 1856; removed by President Buchanan in 1858; served in the Union army; commissioned colonel of the twenty-fourth regiment Indiana volunteers July 31, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers April 28, 1862; brevet major general of volunteers July 4, 1864, "for meritorious and distinguished service during the war;" resigned October 7, 1865; commissioned United States minister to the republic of Peru in 1865; resigned in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1887, until January 17, 1889, when he resigned; elected governor in 1888; inaugurated in January, 1889, and served until his death in Indianapolis, Ind., November 23, 1891.

Howard, Benjamin, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia about 1760; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kentucky; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, to April 10, 1810, when he resigned; governor of upper Louisiana 1810–1812; appointed a brigadier general of the United States army March 12, 1813, and given command of the eighth military department, embracing the territory west of the Mississippi river; died in St. Louis, Mo., September 18, 1814.

Howard, Benjamin Chew, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore county, Md., November 5, 1791; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Baltimore; served in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1823); reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); reporter of the decisions of the supreme court of the United States 1843–1862; delegate to the peace congress in 1861; died in Baltimore, Md., March 6, 1872.

Howard, Jacob Merritt, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in Shaftsbury, Vt., July 10, 1805; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Williams college in 1830; moved to Michigan; served in the state legislature in 1838; in 1854 drew up the platform of the first convention ever held by the Republican party, and christened that party; served six years as attorney general of Michigan; elected as a Republican to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Kingsley S. Bingham; reelected in 1865, and served from January 17, 1862, to March 3, 1871; died in Detroit, Mich., April 2, 1871.

Howard, John Eager, a Delegate and a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore county, Md., June 4, 1752; was instructed by private tutors; served in the Revolutionary war; commanded a company at the battle of White Plains, October 28, 1776; was commissioned major and was a colonel when peace was declared; was voted a medal and the thanks of Congress for gallantry at the Cowpens, January 17, 1781; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1788; governor of Maryland 1789–1791; member of the state senate 1791–1795; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Potts, and served from November 30, 1796, to March 3, 1803; died in Baltimore, Md., October 12, 1827.

Howard, Jonas George, a Representative from Indiana; born in Floyd county, Ind., May 22, 1825; attended Asbury college, Greencastle, Ind.; was graduated in law from the state university in Bloomington, Ind., in 1851; practiced in Clark county; elected to the state legislature in 1862 and 1864; presidential elector on the Seymour and Blair ticket in 1868; again elector in the Tilden and Hendricks campaign in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4,1885–March 3, 1889); returned to Jeffersonville, Ind., where he resumed the practice of law; died in Jeffersonville, Ind., October 5, 1911.

Howard, Milford W., a Representative from Georgia; born in Floyd county, Ga., December 18, 1862; read law in Cedartown, Ga.; moved in 1880 to Fort Payne, Ala., and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899).

Howard, Tilghman Ashurst, a Representative from Indiana; born near Pickinsville, S. C., November 14, 1797; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Tennessee and began practice; member of the state house of representatives in 1824; presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1825; moved in 1830 to Rockville, Ind., where he resumed practice; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, to August 1, 1840, when he resigned to become the Democratic candidate for governor, and was defeated; chargé d'affaires to the republic of Texas, June 11, 1844; died in Washington, Tex., August 16, 1844.

Howard, Volney E., a Representative from Texas; born in Norridgewock, Me., about 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar; moved to Mississippi, and began practice in Vicksburg; was for several years editor of the "Mississippian;" fought duels with Sergeant S. Prentiss and Alexander G. McNutt; moved to San Antonio, Tex., in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); sent on a mission to California by the President; took up his residence in that state; died in Santa Monica, Cal., May 14, 1889.

Howard, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson county, Va., December 31, 1817; attended the common schools; moved to Batavia, Ohio; served in the war with Mexico; second lieu-

tenant of company C second Ohio infantry August 10, 1847; mustered out July 25, 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); served in the Civil war; major in the fifty-ninth Ohio infantry August 11, 1861; honorably discharged February 24, 1863; died in Batavia, Ohio, June 1, 1891.

Howard, William Alanson, a Representative from Michigan; was born in Hinesburg, Vt., April 8, 1813; was graduated from Wyoming academy in 1835, and from Middlebury college in 1839; moved to Michigan; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and began practice in Detroit; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); successfully contested the election of George B. Cooper to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from May 15, 1860, until March 3, 1861; appointed postmaster of Detroit in 1861; tendered the Chinese mission in 1869, but declined it; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1868, 1872, and 1876; land commissioner of the Grand Rapids & Indiana railway in 1869–1871, and of the Northern Pacific railway in 1872–1878; settled in Yankton, Dak.; territorial governor in 1878; died in Washington, D. C., April 10, 1880.

Howard, William Marcellus, a Representative from Georgia; born in Berwick City, La., December 6, 1857; was graduated from the university of Georgia; began practice of law February, 1880; elected solicitor general of the northern circuit of Georgia in 1884; reelected in 1888 and 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); member board of regents of Smithsonian institution 1905–1912; appointed by President Taft a member of the tariff board March 4, 1911; one of the original trustees of the Carnegie endowment for international peace.

Howe, Albert Richards, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Brookfield, Mass., January 1, 1840; pursued classical studies; enlisted as a private in the Union army in 1861, and mustered out as major in 1865; settled in Como, Panola county, Miss., on a cotton plantation, in December, 1865; member of the Mississippi constitutional convention of 1868; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868; appointed treasurer of Panola county in 1869; member of the legislature of Mississippi in 1870, 1871, and 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Chicago, Ill., June 1, 1884.

Howe, James Robinson, a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 27, 1839; attended the common schools, and engaged in the dry goods business; trustee in a number of public institutions in the city; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899).

Howe, John W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of New Hampshire; moved to Franklin, Pa.; elected as a Free-Soil Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853).

Howe, Thomas M., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Vermont; attended the public schools; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., and engaged in the banking business; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855).

Howe, Thomas Y., a Representative from New York; born in Auburn, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; inspector of Auburn prison 1834–1838; surrogate of Cayuga county 1836–1840; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); mayor of Auburn, N. Y., from March, 1853, to March, 1854.

Howe, Timothy Otis, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Livermore, Me., February 24, 1816; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served one term in the state legislature; moved to Wisconsin in 1845; elected judge of the circuit and supreme courts of Wisconsin in 1850, and resigned in 1855; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate; twice reelected, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1879; appointed one of the delegates to the International monetary conference in Paris in 1881; appointed Postmaster General December 20, 1881; entered upon duties of the office January 5, 1882, and served until his death, in Kenosha, Wis., February 25, 1883.

Howell, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Cumberland county, N. J., January 27, 1844; enlisted in the twelfth New Jersey volunteers in 1862, and served until the close of the war; elected surrogate of Middlesex county in 1882 and 1887; president of the Peoples national bank of New Brunswick, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Howell, David, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in New Jersey January 1, 1747; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1782–1785; attorney general of the state in 1789; professor of law in Brown university 1790–1824; acting president of the university 1791–1792; secretary, 1780–1806; judge of the United States district court for Rhode Island 1812–1824; died in Providence, R. I., July 21, 1826.

Howell, Edward, a Representative from New York; born in Newburg, Orange county, N. Y., October 16, 1792; attended the public schools; moved to Bath in 1811; postmaster of Bath in 1818; county clerk of Steuben county 1818–1821; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1823; district attorney 1829–1834; member of the state house of representatives in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); again district attorney 1836–1840; died in Bath, N. Y., January 30, 1871.

Howell, Elias, a Representative from Ohio; native of New Jersey; attended the public schools; moved to Newark, Ohio; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died near Newark, Ohio, May, 1844.

Howell, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in the city of Scranton, Pa., June 28, 1859; attended the public schools, Pennington seminary, Newton collegiate institute, Lafayette college, and was graduated from the Illinois state

normal university; taught school fourteen years in Illinois, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and served seven years as superintendent of the public schools of the city of Scranton, Pa.; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1903, to February 10, 1904, when he was succeeded by William Connell, who contested his election; superintendent of public schools of Scranton, Pa.

Howell, James Bruin, a Senator from Iowa; born near Morristown, N. J., July 4, 1816; moved to Newark, Ohio, in 1819; was graduated from Miami university in 1839; studied law at Lancaster; admitted to the bar in 1839; moved to Keosauqua, Iowa, in 1841, where he practiced for several years; engaged in newspaper work, and in 1849 moved to Keokuk; published and edited the "Daily Gate City;" delegate to the Republican national convention in 1856; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James W. Grimes, and served from January 18, 1870, to March 3, 1871; one of three commissioners appointed by President Grant to adjust claims for stores and supplies under the act of March 3, 1871, and served until March 10, 1880; died in Keokuk, Iowa, June 17, 1880.

Howell, Jeremiah Brown, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., August 28, 1771; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Brown university in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Providence; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1811, to March 3, 1817; died in Providence, R. I., February 5, 1822.

Howell, Joseph, a Representative from Utah; born in Brigham city, Boxelder county, Utah, February 17, 1857; attended the common schools and Utah university; engaged in mercantile pursuits; mayor of Wellsville, and a member of the board of regents of Utah university; served three terms in the territorial legislature and one in the state senate; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Howell, Nathaniel Woodhull, a Representative from New York; born in Blooming Grove, Orange county, N. Y., January 1, 1770; was graduated from Princeton college in 1788; taught school in Montgomery, N. Y., 1789–1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City and in Tioga county, 1794–1796, and in Canandaigua, N. Y., 1796–1851; attorney general for western New York 1799–1802; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); first judge of Ontario county 1819–1832; member of the state assembly many terms; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., October 15, 1851.

Howey, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Pleasant Meadows, near Swedesboro, Gloucester county, N. J., March 17, 1828; instructed by private tutor at Pleasant Meadows and the academies in Swedesboro and Bridgeton, N. J.; engaged in quarrying and manufacturing slate; captain of company G, thirty-first regiment New Jersey volunteers, from September 3, 1862, to June 26, 1863; sheriff of Warren county, N. J., from November 13, 1878, to November 15, 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Columbia, N. J., February 6, 1893.

Howland, Benjamin, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Tiverton, R. I., July 27, 1755; attended the public schools; held several local offices; member of the general assembly; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel J. Potter, and served from October 29, 1804, until March 3, 1809; died in Tiverton, R. I., May 9, 1821.

Howland, Paul, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson, Ashtabula county, Ohio, December 5, 1865; completed preparatory studies, was graduated from Oberlin college, and from the law department of Harvard university; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Cleveland, Ohio; was second lieutenant first Ohio volunteer cavalry during the Spanish-American war; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Howley, Richard, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Liberty county, Ga., about 1740; received an academic training; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives; governor of Georgia in 1780; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1781; returned to Liberty county, Ga., in 1783; died in Savannah, Ga., in December, 1784.

Hubard, Edmund W., a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1847).

Hubbard, Asahel W., a Representative from Iowa; born in Haddam, Conn., January 19, 1818; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana in 1820, where he taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1841 and practiced; member of the state legislature 1847–1849; moved to Sioux City, Iowa, in 1857; elected judge of the fourth judicial district; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died in Sioux City, Iowa, September 22, 1879.

Hubbard, Chester Dorman, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Hamden, Conn., November 25, 1814; moved with his parents in 1819 to Wheeling, W. Va.; was graduated from the Wesleyan university in 1840; became a banker, and a dealer in and manufacturer of iron and lumber; member of the state legislature of Virginia in 1852 and 1853; delegate to the Virginia convention in Richmond in 1861 and opposed secession; delegate to the West Virginia convention in Wheeling the same year; state senator of West Virginia 1863–1864; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1864 and 1880; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); died in Wheeling, W. Va., August 23, 1891.

Hubbard, David, a Representative from Alabama; born in Virginia in 1806; pursued an academic course; in his youth moved to Alabama; studied and practiced law; solicitor of his judicial district; state senator in 1830, and a state representative in 1831, 1842, 1843, 1845, and 1853; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1845; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); presidential elector on the Breck-

inridge and Lane ticket in 1860; was a member of the Confederate states congress; was appointed commissioner of Indian affairs by it; after the war moved to Nashville, Tenn.; died in Louisiana in 1874.

Hubbard, jr., Demas, a Representative from New York; born in Winfield, N. Y., January 17, 1806; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Smyrna, N. Y.; held several local offices; state representative 1838–1840; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Smyrna, N. Y., September 2, 1873.

Hubbard, Elbert Hamilton, a Representative from Iowa; born in Rushville, Ind., August 19, 1849; was graduated from Yale college in 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Sioux City, Iowa; served as a member of the state house of representatives and of the senate; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911.) *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hubbard, Henry, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Charlestown, N. H., May 3, 1784; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1803; studied law and was admitted to the bar; state representative 1812–1815, 1819–1820, 1823–1827, and served three years as speaker; state solicitor for Cheshire county 1823–1828; probate judge 1827–1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1835); served as Speaker pro tempore in the Twenty-third Congress; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1835, to March 3, 1841; governor of New Hampshire 1841–1843; United States subtreasurer at Boston, Mass., 1846–1849; died in Charlestown, N. H., June 5, 1857.

Hubbard, Joel Douglas, a Representative from Missouri; born near Marshall, Saline county, Mo., November 6, 1860; attended the public school, Central college, Fayette, Mo., and was graduated from the Missouri medical college, St. Louis, in 1883; practiced medicine in Syracuse, Morgan county, Mo., until 1886; elected county clerk in that year, and reelected in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); returned to Versailles, Mo., and engaged in the banking business.

Hubbard, John Henry, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Salisbury, Conn., March 24, 1804; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Litchfield; county attorney for five years; twice elected state senator; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); died in Litchfield, Conn., July 30, 1872.

Hubbard, Jonathan Hatch, a Representative from Vermont; born in Tolland, Conn., May 7, 1768; completed preparatory studies; studied law was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Windsor, Vt.; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); judge of the state supreme court 1813–1845; died in Windsor, Vt., September 20, 1849.

Hubbard, Levi, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., December 19, 1762; attended common schools; engaged in farming, and prominent in state military organizations; state representative 1804–1805, and 1812, and a state senator 1806–1811; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); again state senator in 1816; an executive councilor in 1829; died in Paris, Me., February 18, 1836.

Hubbard, Richard Dudley, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Berlin, Conn., September 7, 1818; was graduated from Yale college in 1839; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1842; member of the legislature in 1842, 1855, and 1858; state attorney for Hartford county 1846–1868; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); elected governor in 1876; died in Hartford, Conn., February 28, 1884.

Hubbard, Samuel Dickinson, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Middletown, Conn., August 10, 1779; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1819; studied law, but devoted himself to manufacturing; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); Postmaster General August 31, 1852, to March 7, 1853; died in Middletown, Conn., October 8, 1855.

Hubbard, Thomas Hill, a Representative from New York; born in New Haven, Conn., December 8, 1781; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hamilton, N. Y.; surrogate of Madison county 1806–1816; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1812; district attorney 1816–1821; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); reelected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); moved to Utica, N. Y.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1844 and 1852; died in Utica, N. Y., May 22, 1857.

Hubbard, William Pallister, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Wheeling, W. Va., December 24, 1843; attended public schools and Linsly institute, of Wheeling, and was graduated from Wesleyan university, Middletown, Conn., in 1863; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and practiced in Wheeling; served in the Union army in 1865; clerk of the West Virginia house of delegates, 1866 to 1870; member of the house of delegates 1881–1882; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1888; Republican candidate for attorney general of West Virginia in 1888, and defeated; Republican candidate for Congress in 1890, and defeated; chairman of the commission to revise the tax laws of West Virginia, 1901–1903; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va.

Hubbell, Edwin N., a Representative from New York; born in Coxsackie, N. Y., August 13, 1815; pursued an academic course; several years supervisor of Greene county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867).

Hubbell, James Randolph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Delware county, Ohio, July 13, 1820; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; state representative four years, two of which he was speaker; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1856; elected

as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Belleville, Ohio, November 26, 1890.

Hubbell, Jay Abel, a Representative from Michigan; born in Avon, Mich., September 15, 1829; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1853; admitted to the practice of law in 1855; moved to Ontonagon, Mich., in November, 1855; elected district attorney of the upper peninsula in 1857 and 1859; moved to Houghton, Mich., in February, 1860; elected prosecuting attorney of Houghton county in 1861, 1863, and 1865; engaged in the practice of law until 1870; identified with the development of the mineral interests of the upper peninsula; appointed by the governor of Michigan in 1876 state commissioner to the Centennial exhibition and collected and prepared the state exhibit of minerals; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1883); member of the state senate 1885–1887; circuit judge of the twelfth judicial circuit for a number of years, when he resigned; died in Houghton, Mich., October 12, 1900.

Hubbell, William S., a Representative from New York; was a native of that state; attended the public schools; state representative in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Hubbs, Orlando, a Representative from North Carolina; born in New York, February 18, 1840; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883).

Hubley, Edward B., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; attended the public schools; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 23, 1856.

Hudd, Thomas Richard, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Buffalo, N. Y., October 2, 1835; moved to Wisconsin in 1853, and settled in Appleton; in 1868 moved to Green Bay; attended the common schools and Lawrence university; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; district attorney of Outagamie county 1856–1857; city attorney of Green Bay 1873–1874; state senator 1862–1863; member of the state assembly 1868 and 1875; state senator again 1876–1879; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati in 1880; state senator 1882 and 1883, and reelected for the term ending December 31, 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Rankin; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from March 8, 1886 to March 3, 1889; died in Green Bay, Wis., June 22, 1896.

Hudson, Charles, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marlboro, Mass., November 14, 1795; attended the common schools; studied theology and was ordained as a Universalist minister in 1819; state representative 1828–1833; state sentor 1833–1839; executive councilor 1839–1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eight, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1849); naval officer port of Boston 1849–1853; edited the Boston "Daily Atlas;" assessor of internal revenue 1864–1868; died in Lexington, Mass., May 4, 1881.

Hudson, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Kansas; born in Jamestown, Ind., October 30, 1844; moved to Kansas in the spring of 1866 and engaged in farming for four years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1870; member of the Kansas legislature; county attorney of his county three times; mayor of Fredonia, Kans., several times; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Fredonia, Kans.

Huff, George Franklin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norristown, Pa., July 16, 1842; attended the public schools in Middletown and later in Altoona; in 1867 he removed to Westmoreland county and engaged in the banking business in Greensburg, Pa.; member of the Republican national convention of 1880; president of the Keystone Coal and Coke company; member of the state senate 1884–1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); reelected as Representative-at-large to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); again reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); a resident of Washington, D. C.

Hufty, Jacob, a Representative from New Jersey; native of that state; was a judge in Salem county, N. J., 1797–1804; sheriff in 1800; director of the board of freeholders 1801; county collector 1805; member of the legislative council of New Jersey 1807; surrogate 1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1809, until his death in Salem, N. J., May 20, 1814.

Huger, Benjamin, a Representative from South Carolina; born on Limerick plantation, near Charleston, S. C.; pursued an academic course; elected to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1805); reelected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died in Waccamaw, S. C., July 7, 1823.

Huger, Daniel, a Delegate and a Representative from South Carolina; born on Limerick plantation, S. C., February 20, 1741; studied abroad; prominent in the Revolutionary war; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1786–1788; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); died in Charleston, S. C., July 1, 1799.

Huger, Daniel Elliott, a Senator from South Carolina; born on Limerick plantation, S. C., June 28, 1779; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Charleston, S. C., in 1811; served in both branches of the legislature; served as judge of local courts many years; elected to the United States Senate, as a State Rights Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John C. Calhoun, and served from December 7, 1843, to March 3, 1845, when he resigned; judge of the superior court; died on Sullivans Island, S. C., August 21, 1854.

Hughes, Charles, a Representative from New York; native of Georgia; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Sandy Hill, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); clerk of the court of appeals 1860–1862; judge advocate general of state militia

1875–1879; member of the state senate 1878–1879; provost marshal for the Sixteenth district of New York in 1862.

Hughes, Charles James, jr., a Senator from Colorado; born in Kingston, Caldwell county, Mo., February 16, 1853; was graduated from Richmond, Mo., college in 1871; was graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri in 1873, admitted to the bar, and began the practice of law in August, 1877; located in Denver in 1879 was a Democratic presidential elector in 1900; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1904 and 1908; was for many years professor of mining law in the law school of the University of Denver; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in Denver, Colo., January 11, 1911.

Hughes, Dudley Mays, a Representative from Georgia; born in Twiggs county, Ga., October 10, 1848; attended country schools and the University of Georgia, in Athens; began business life in 1870, and was also interested in agricultural pursuits; elected state senator and served one term; elected president of the Georgia state agricultural society and served four years; was commissioner general of Georgia to the World's fair at St. Louis; for twenty years connected with educational interests of Georgia; trustee of the Danville school, of the State normal institute, and of the University of Georgia; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hughes, George Wurtz, a Representative from Maryland; born in Elmira, N. Y., September 30, 1806; received a liberal schooling, and in 1827 was graduated from West Point military academy; became a civil engineer in New York City; reappointed to the army July 7, 1838, as captain of topographical engineers; served in the Mexican war; lieutenant colonel of Maryland and District of Columbia volunteers August 4, 1847; colonel October 1, 1847; honorably mustered out of volunteer service July 24, 1848; brevet major April 18, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct" in the battle of Cerro Gordo, Mexico; lieutenant colonel May 30, 1848, "for meritorius conduct" while serving in the enemy's country; resigned August 4, 1851; president of the Northern Central railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in West River, Md., September 3, 1870.

Hughes, James, a Representative from Indiana; born in Hampstead, Md., November 24, 1823; was graduated from the state university of Indiana; studied law, and in 1842 was admitted to the bar; served in the Mexican war; circuit judge for five years; professor of law in the University of Indiana 1853–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); judge of the Court of Claims 1861–1865; appointed cotton agent to the Treasury Department 1866–1868.

Hughes, James Anthony, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Corunna, Ontario, February 27, 1861; moved with his parents to Ashland, Ky., in July, 1873; completed preparatory studies and engaged in business; member of the state legislature 1887 and 1888; moved to West Virginia; state senator 1894–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hughes, James Madison, a Representative from Missouri; born in Bourbon county, Ky., April 7, 1809; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Liberty, Clay county, Mo.; also engaged in mercantile pursuits in Liberty; member of the state legislature in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1855, and engaged in banking; died in St. Louis, Mo., in 1861.

Hughes, Thomas H., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Cape May, N. J., January 10, 1769; attended the public schools; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); died in Cold Spring, N. J., November 10, 1839.

Hughes, William, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Drogheda, Ireland, April 3, 1872; attended the common schools of Paterson, N. J., and a business college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Paterson, N. J.; served in the second New Jersey volunteers in the Spanish-American war; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hughston, Jonas A., a Representative from New York; born in Sidney, Delaware county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Delhi, N. Y.; district attorney of Delaware county 1842–1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); appointed marshal of the consular court at Shanghai, China, and died in Shanghai, China, November 10, 1862.

Huguenin, Daniel, jr., a Representative from New York; was born in Montgomery county, N. Y., February 6, 1790; pursued classical studies; served in the War of 1812; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); appointed United States marshal of the territory of Wisconsin; died in Kenosha, Wis., June 21, 1850.

Hulbert, John Whitefield, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Alford, Mass., June 1, 1770; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Dewey; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from September 26, 1814, to March 3, 1817; moved to Auburn, Cayuga county, N. Y., in 1817; member of the state house of representatives in 1825; died October 19, 1831.

Hulburd, Calvin Tilden, a Representative from New York; born in Stockholm, N. Y., June 5, 1809; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Middlebury college, Vt.; attended Yale college law school; member of the state legislature of New York 1842, 1843, 1844, and 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died in November, 1897.

Hulick, George Washington, a Representative from Ohio; born in Batavia, Ohio, June 29, 1833; attended public schools; took charge of Pleasant Hill academy and taught two years, during which time he studied law, was admitted to the bar by the district court March, 1857, and at once commenced practice in Batavia; enlisted as a private in company E, twenty-second regiment Ohio

volunteer infantry April 14, 1861; appointed orderly sergeant and afterwards elected captain of the company; discharged August 16, 1861; elected probate judge of Clermont county in 1863 and served from February, 1864, to February, 1867; served nine years on the board of education of Batavia; delegate from Ohio to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868; elector in 1876 for the third district of Ohio on the Hayes and Wheeler presidential ticket; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); died in Batavia, Ohio, August 13, 1907.

Huling, James Henry, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Williamsport, Pa., March 24, 1844; attended the public schools and Dickinson seminary, in Williamsport, Pa.; served in the Pennsylvania cavalry in 1863; was engaged in the lumber business to 1869; moved to West Virginia, where he was engaged in the same business to 1874; elected mayor of Charleston, W. Va., in 1884; declined a renomination; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); re-engaged in business in Charleston, W. Va.

Hull, Cordell, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Overton (now Pickett) county, Tenn., October 2, 1871; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Carthage, Tenn.; member of the lower house of the state legislature two terms; served in the fourth regiment, Tennessee volunteer infantry, during the Spanish-American war, with the rank of captain; judge of the fifth judicial circuit of Tennessee; resigned in 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Hull, John Albert Tiffin, a Representative from Iowa; born in Sabina, Clinton county, Ohio, May 1, 1841; moved with his parents to Iowa in 1849; attended public schools, Asbury (Indiana) university, and Iowa Wesleyan college, in Mount Pleasant; was graduated from the Cincinnati (Ohio) law school in the spring of 1862; enlisted in the twenty-third Iowa infantry July, 1862; first lieutenant and captain; wounded in the charge on intrenchments at Black River May 17, 1863; resigned on account of wounds October, 1863; elected secretary of the Iowa state senate in 1872, and reelected in 1874, 1876, and 1878; secretary of state in 1878 and reelected in 1880 and 1882; elected lieutenant governor in 1885 and reelected in 1887; engaged in farming and banking; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Hull, Noble Andrew, a Representative from Florida; born in Little York, Camden county, Ga., March 11, 1827; attended the schools of Camden and Savannah, Ga.; became a merchant; member of the house of representatives of Florida in 1860 and 1861; captain of cavalry in the Confederate army; elected lieutenant governor of Florida in 1876; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, to January 22, 1881, when he was succeeded by Horatio Bishop, jr., who contested his election; died in Jacksonville, Fla., January 28, 1907.

Humphrey, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Orange county, N. Y., in 1791; attended public schools; moved to Ithaca, Tompkins county; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); surrogate 1831–1834; member of the state house of representatives 1834–1836 and 1842, and served as speaker January 6, 1835, to May 26, 1836; died in Albany, N. Y., July 18, 1850.

Humphrey, Herman Leon, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Candor, Tioga county, N. Y., March 14, 1830; received a public school training, with the addition of one year in Cortland academy; became a clerk in Ithaca, N. Y.; after several years in business he studied law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1854, and moved to Hudson, Wis., where he commenced practice in January, 1855; appointed district attorney of St. Croix county; was appointed county judge to fill a vacancy, in the fall of 1860, and in the spring of 1861 was elected for the full term of four years; elected to the state senate for two years, and in February, 1862, resigned the office of county judge; mayor of Hudson one year; elected in the spring of 1866 judge of the eighth judicial circuit, and reelected in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law; reelected to the legislature in 1886; died in Hudson, Wis., June 10, 1902.

Humphrey, James, a Representative from New York; born in Fairfield, Conn., October 9, 1811; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Amherst college in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1837, and one year later to New York; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1865, until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 16, 1866.

Humphrey, James Morgan, a Representative from New York; born in Holland, N. Y., September 21, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney for Erie county 1857–1859; member of the state senate 1863–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); appointed to the superior court of Buffalo, N. Y., in 1871, and served until January 1, 1873; died in Buffalo, N. Y., February 9, 1899.

Humphrey, Reuben, a Representative from New York; was a native of that state; completed preparatory studies; judge of Onandaga county 1804–1806; member of the state senate 1811–1814; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809).

Humphrey, William E., a Representative from Washington; born near Alamo, Montgomery county, Ind., March 31, 1862; attended common schools and was graduated from Wabash college, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and practiced in Crawfordsville until 1893; in 1893 removed to Seattle, Wash., where he practiced his profession; in 1898 was elected corporation counsel of the city of Seattle; reelected in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Humphreys, Andrew, a Representative from Indiana; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress, to

fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James D. Williams, and served from December 5, 1876, to March 3, 1877.

Humphreys, Benjamin Grubb, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Claiborne county, Miss., August 17, 1865; attended the University of Mississippi until the close of his junior year; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in November, 1891; superintendent of education for Leflore county 1892–1896; district attorney for the fourth district of Mississippi 1895–1899; reelected in 1899; raised a company in April, 1898, for service in the Spanish-American war and was its first lieutenant; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Humphreys, Charles, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Haverford, Pa., in 1712; completed preparatory studies; engaged in milling; member of the provincial congress, 1764–1774; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1776; voted against the Declaration of Independence, as he was a Quaker and opposed to war; died in Haverford, Pa., March 11, 1786.

Humphreys, Parry W., a Representative from Tennessee; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Tennessee; judge of the superior court of Tennessee 1807–1809; judge of the state judicial circuit 1809–1813, and 1818–1836; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); moved to Hernando, Miss., and was president of the bank of Hernando; died in Hernando, Miss., March 1, 1839.

Hungerford, John Newton, a Representative from New York; born in Vernon, Oneida county, N. Y., December 31, 1825; completed preparatory studies, and in 1846 was graduated from Hamilton college; engaged in the banking business in Corning in 1848; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Corning, N. Y., April 2, 1883.

Hungerford, John Pratt, a Representative from Virginia; born in Leeds, Westmoreland county, Va., in January 2, 1761; received a thorough English training; served in the Revolutionary war; member of the house of delegates for several terms; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Twelfth Congress, and served from March 4, 1811, to December 2, 1811, when he was succeeded by John Taliaferro, who contested his election; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); served in the war of 1812 as brigadier general of militia; died in Twiford, Westmoreland county, Va., December 21, 1833.

Hungerford, Orville, a Representative from New York; born in Farmington, Conn., October 20, 1790; attended the public schools, and moved to Watertown, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; presidential elector in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died in Watertown, N. Y., April 6, 1855.

Hunt, Carleton, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., January 1, 1836; was graduated from Harvard college in 1856, and from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1858; admitted to the bar in 1858; elected in 1860 a member of the convention of the Constitutional Union party which met in Baton Rouge, La.; appointed in April, 1861, first lieutenant in the Louisiana regiment of artillery, Confederate army; administrator of the University of Louisiana in 1866; appointed professor of admiralty and international law in the University of Louisiana in 1869, and later dean of the faculty for ten years; professor of civil law in the University of Louisiana in 1879; doctor of laws in the same university in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in New Orleans, La.

Hunt, Hiram P., a Representative from New York; native of that state; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); defeated for reelection; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); declined a reelection; died in Troy, N. Y.

Hunt, James Bennett, a Representative from Michigan; born in New York, August 13, 1799; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York City; moved to Pontiac, Mich., in 1836; judge of probate in 1836; prosecuting attorney of Oakland county 1841–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died in Washington, D. C., August 15, 1857.

Hunt, John Thomas, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., in 1860, and attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907).

Hunt, Jonathan, a Representative from Vermont; born in Vernon, Vt., August 12, 1780; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Brattleboro, Vt., elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 15, 1832.

Hunt, Samuel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Charlestown, N. H., July 8, 1765; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Alstead, N. H.; abandoned practice in 1795; member of the state legislature of New Hampshire; elected to the Seventh Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Pierce; reelected to the Eighth Congress and served from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1805; died in Marietta, Ohio, July 7, 1807.

Hunt, Theodore Gaillard, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Charleston, S. C., October 23, 1805; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was graduated from Columbia college, New York, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans, La.; district attorney for New Orleans; member of the state legislature; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); judge of the first Louisiana district, then the criminal court of New Orleans, in 1859; colonel of the fifth Louisiana regiment in the Confederate service in 1861–1862; adjutant general of Louisiana at the close of the

Civil war; died in New Orleans, La., November 15, 1893.

Hunt, Washington, a Representative from New York; born in Windham, Greene county, N. Y., August 5, 1811; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lockport, N. Y., in 1834; first judge of the court of common pleas of Niagara county in 1836–1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); comptroller of New York 1849–1850; governor 1850–1852; defeated for reelection; retired to his farm near Lockport; was temporary chairman of the last Whig national convention in 1856; was tendered the Democratic nomination for vice president in 1860, but declined; delegate to the Chicago convention of 1864; died in New York City, February 2, 1867.

Hunter, Andrew Jackson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greencastle, Ind., December 17, 1831; moved with his parents to Edgar county, Ill.; attended the common schools and Edgar academy; commenced business life as a civil engineer; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Paris, Ill.; elected to the state senate in 1864; a member of the board of investigation of state institutions; elected county judge of the Edgar county court in 1886, and again in 1890, and served six years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); died in Paris, Ill., January 12, 1913.

Hunter, John, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in South Carolina about 1760; completed preparatory studies; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Pierce Butler, and served from December 8, 1796, to December 31, 1798, when he resigned.

Hunter, John Ward, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., October 15, 1807; received a liberal schooling; clerk in the New York customhouse 1831–1836; assistant auditor of customhouse 1836–1865; engaged in banking; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Humphrey, and served from December 4, 1866, to March 3, 1867; mayor of Brooklyn 1875–76; died April 16, 1900.

Hunter, Morton Craig, a Representative from Indiana; born in Versailles, Ind., February 5, 1825; completed a preparatory course; was graduated from the law department of Indiana university in 1849, and admitted to the bar; served in the state house of representatives 1858; served in the Civil war with the Union forces; commanded the first brigade, third division, fourteenth army corps; with Sherman in his march to the sea; was brevetted brigadier general of volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); reelected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); died October 25, 1896.

Hunter, Narsworthy, a Delegate from Mississippi territory; elected to the Seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 1, 1802.

Hunter, Robert Mercer Taliaferro, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Essex county, Va., April 21, 1809; received a liberal schooling, and was graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law, and in 1830 admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature in 1833; elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); defeated for reelection; served as Speaker of the House in the Twenty-sixth Congress; defeated for the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1847, until he withdrew when Virginia seceded, March 28, 1861, and July 11, 1861, was formally expelled; was the author of the tariff act of 1857; a presidential candidate in 1860; delegate from Virginia to the Confederate provincial congress at Richmond; member of the Confederate senate from Virginia to the first and second congresses, and served as president pro tempore; Confederate secretary of state July 25, 1861, to February 18, 1862; in February, 1865, was one of the peace commissioners that met with President Lincoln and his party in Hampton Roads; elected state treasurer of Virginia in 1877; collector at Tappannock, Va.; died in Essex county, Va., July 18, 1887.

Hunter, Whiteside Godfrey, a Representative from Kentucky; born December 25, 1841; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; surgeon in the Union army during the Civil war; three times elected a member of the Kentucky legislature; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1880 and at Minneapolis in 1892; United States minister to Costa Rica, Nicaragua, and San Salvador from November 8, 1897; to December 8, 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); again elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, November 10, 1903, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Vincent Boreing, and served from December 4, 1903, to March 3, 1905; a practicing physician in Washington, D. C.

Hunter, William, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., November 26, 1774; was graduated from Brown universtiy in 1791; studied law in London; returned to Newport and in 1796 was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives 1799–1811; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Christopher G. Champlin; reelected, and served from October 28, 1811, to March 3, 1821; again a member of the state general assembly 1822–1826; resumed the practice of law in Newport until commissioned chargé d'affaires to Brazil June 28, 1834, and minister plenipotentiary September 13, 1841; served until December 9, 1843; died in Newport, R. I., December 3, 1849.

Hunter, William, a Representative from Vermont; native of that state; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the general assembly in 1795, and 1807–1809; register of probate 1798–1801; judge of probate 1801–1802; assistant judge of the county court 1805–1816; member of the council of censors in 1806 and 1820; state councilor in 1809, 1814, and 1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819).

Hunter, William Forrest, a Representative from Ohio; born in Alexandria, Va., December 10,

1808; received a common school training; studied law and practiced; moved to Woodsfield, Ohio; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in Woodsfield, Ohio, March 30, 1874.

Hunter, William H., a Representative from Ohio; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Huntington, Abel, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Conn., February 21, 1777; received a liberal schooling; moved to East Hampton, Long Island, where he practiced medicine; presidential elector in 1820; member of the state senate in 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); member of the state constitutional convention of 1846; collector of customs at Sag Harbor 1845–1849; died in East Hampton Conn., May 18, 1858.

Huntington, Benjamin, a Delegate and a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., April 19, 1736; was graduated from Yale college in 1761; studied law and began practice in Norwich; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1780–1784 and 1787–1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); served in the state senate 1781–1791 and 1791–1793; judge of the state superior court 1793–1798; mayor of Norwich 1784–1796; died in Rome, N. Y., October 16, 1800; interment in Norwich, Conn.

Huntington, Ebenezer, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., December 26, 1754; was graduated from Yale college in 1775; served in the Revolutionary army, first in the Lexington alarm in April, 1775; lieutenant in Col. Samuel Wyllis's regiment, and was made captain in May, 1776; brigade major and adjutant general to Gen. Heath August, 1776; major in Col. Webb's additional Continental regiment January 1, 1777; lieutenant colonel October 10, 1778; transferred to the third Connecticut regiment January 1, 1781, and to the first Connecticut January 1, 1783; brigadier general United States army July 19, 1798, when war with France was threatened; honorably discharged June 15, 1800; elected to the Eleventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel W. Dana, and served from December 3, 1810, to March 3, 1811; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Norwich, Conn., June 17, 1834.

Huntington, Jabez Williams, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., November 8, 1788; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Yale college in 1806; studied law and admitted to the bar, commencing practice in Litchfield; state representative in 1829; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until August 16, 1834, when he resigned to accept the appointment of judge of the state supreme court of errors; moved to Norwich; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thaddeus Betts; reelected and served from May 4, 1840, until his death in Norwich, Conn., November 1, 1847.

Huntington, Samuel, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Windham, Conn., July 3, 1731; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1758, and commenced practice in Norwich in 1758; in the colonial assembly of 1764; appointed in 1765 Crown's attorney; executive councilor in 1763; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1776–1781, and its president from September 28, 1799, to July 6, 1781, when he retired, receiving the thanks of the Congress, but was returned again for a short period in 1783; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; superior court judge 1774–1784, and chief justice in 1784; lieutenant-governor in 1785 and governor 1786–1796, until his death in Norwich, Conn., January 5, 1796.

Hunton, Eppa, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Fauquier county, Va., September 24, 1822; his early schooling was limited; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; commonwealth attorney for the county of Prince William 1849–1862; member of Virginia convention in Richmond, February, 1861; served through its first session, and then entered the Confederate army as colonel of the eighth Virginia infantry; promoted after the battle of Gettysburg, and served through the residue of the war as brigadier general, succeeding Brig. Gen. Garnett; captured at Sailors Creek, April 6, 1865, and released from Fort Warren in July, 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1881); appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of John S. Barbour, and served from May 28, 1892, to March 3, 1895; member of the Hayes-Tilden electoral commission; resumed the practice of law in Warrenton, Va.; died in Richmond, Va., October 11, 1908.

Huntsman, Adam, a Representative from Tennessee; native of Virginia; moved to Jackson, Tenn.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress.

Hurd, Frank Hunt, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Ohio, December 25, 1840; was graduated from Kenyon college in 1858; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1861; prosecuting attorney of Knox county in 1863; member of the state senate in 1866; appointed to codify the criminal laws of Ohio in 1868; moved to Toledo in 1869; city solicitor of Toledo, Ohio, in 1871-1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); again elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Toledo, Ohio, July 10, 1896.

Hurlburt, Stephen Augustus, a Representative from Illinois; born in Charleston, S. C., November 29, 1815; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1837; served as adjutant of a South Carolina regiment in the Florida war; moved to Belvidere, Ill., in 1845; Whig delegate to the constitutional convention of Illinois in 1847; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848 and on the Republican ticket in 1868; member of the legislature in 1859, 1861, and 1867; served in the Union army 1861–1865, being appointed brigadier general of volunteers May 17, 1861, and major general September 17, 1862; mustered out June 20, 1865; minister resident to the United States of Colombia 1869–1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); appointed minister to Peru in 1881, and died in Lima, Peru, March 27, 1882.

Hurley, Denis Michael, a Representative from New York; born in the city of Limerick, Ireland, March 14, 1843; came to Brooklyn, N. Y., in June, 1850; moved to New York City in 1854, and returned to Brooklyn in 1866; attended the public schools and learned the carpenter's trade, and engaged as a building contractor; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Hot Springs, Va., February 26, 1899.

Hutcheson, Joseph Chappell, a Representative from Texas; born in Mecklenburg county, Va., May 18, 1842; was graduated from Randolph-Macon college and the University of Virginia; enlisted as a private soldier in the twenty-first Virginia regiment; served in the valley under Stonewall Jackson, and surrendered at Appomattox, at which time he was in command of company E, fourteenth Virginia regiment; emigrated to Texas October, 1866; engaged in the practice of law; member of the Texas legislature in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Houston, Tex.

Hutchins, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Vienna, Ohio, July 25, 1812; pursued classical studies; attended the Western Reserve college; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1837; common pleas court clerk for Trumbull county, 1838–1843; state representative in 1849; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863).

Hutchins, Waldo, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, Conn., in 1823; was graduated from Amherst college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the legislature in 1852, and of the constitutional convention of 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Smith; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 18, 1879, to March 3, 1885; after leaving Congress returned to New York City and resumed the practice of law; member of the park commission at the time of his death, February 8, 1891, in New York City.

Hutchins, Wells Andrews, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hartford, Ohio, October 8, 1818; attended and taught public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1841; state representative in 1851; appointed United States provost marshal for Ohio in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); died in Portsmouth, Ohio, January 25, 1895.

Hutson, Richard, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Prince William parish, S. C., June 12, 1748; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1765; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Charleston, S. C.; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1778–1779; confined as a prisoner at St. Augustine, Fla., 1780–1781; member of the privy council of South Carolina 1780–1782; lieutenant governor 1782–1783; intendant of Charleston 1783–1784; chancellor of South Carolina 1784–1791; member state constitutional convention of 1788; senior judge of the chancery court 1791–1795; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 12, 1795.

Hutton, John E., a Representative from Missouri; born in Polk county, Tenn., March 28, 1828; moved with his parents to Troy, Lincoln county, Mo.; attended the common schools and the medical department of the St. Louis university; entered the Union army and was commissioned colonel of the Fifty-ninth Missouri infantry; after the war studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Warrenton, Mo., in 1864; then moved to Mexico, Mo., and became the owner and publisher of The Intelligencer, a Democratic paper; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Mexico, Mo., December 28, 1893.

Huyler, John, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City, June 16, 1809; attended the public schools; moved to Hackensack, N. J., in 1846, engaging in the lumber business; president of supervisors of Bergen county; state representative 1850–1853, and served the last year as speaker of the house; judge of the court of appeals 1853–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated as a Lecompton Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died in Hackensack, N. J., January 9, 1870.

Hyde, Ira Barnes, a Representative from Missouri; born in Guilford, N. Y., January 18, 1838; attended Oberlin college, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861 in St. Paul, Minn.; served in the Union army; moved to Missouri in 1866; appointed prosecuting attorney in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); engaged in the practice of law and in banking, in Princeton, Mo.

Hyde, Samuel Clarence, a Representative from Washington; born in Fort Ticonderoga, N. Y., April 22, 1842; moved to Wisconsin; attended the common schools; served in the seventeenth regiment Wisconsin infantry in the Civil war; studied law in the Iowa State university, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Rock Rapids, Iowa, five years; moved to Washington territory in 1877, where he lived on Puget Sound three years; moved to Spokane in 1880; elected prosecuting attorney the same year and reelected three times; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); a justice of the peace in Spokane, Wash.

Hyman, John Adams, a Representative from North Carolina; born a slave in Warren county, N. C., July 23, 1840; sold and sent to Alabama; emancipated in 1865; returned to North Carolina and engaged in farming; pursued elementary studies; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1868, and a state senator 1868–1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); appointed collector of internal revenue of the second district of North Carolina in June, 1877; died in Washington, D. C., September 14, 1891.

Hyneman, John M., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Berks county, Pa.; pursued classical studies; served in the state house of representatives in 1809; elected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, to 1813, when he resigned; surveyor of Berks county 1814–1824.

Hynes, William J., a Representative from Arkansas; born in County Clare, Ireland, March 31, 1843; in 1854 emigrated to the United States and located in New York; attended the public schools of Massachusetts; learned the art of printing;

studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1870 in Little Rock, Ark.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); moved to Chicago in 1876 and resumed the practice of law.

Ihrie, Peter, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Pa., February 3, 1796; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1815; studied law, was admitted to bar August 20, 1818, and practiced in Easton, Pa.; member of the State legislature; brigadier general of state militia in 1845; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); brigadier general of state militia; charter member of board of trustees of Lafyette college in 1826; a director of the Easton bank; died in Easton, Pa., March 29, 1871.

Ikirt, George Pierce, a Representative from Ohio; born near West Beaver, Columbiana county, Ohio, November 3, 1852; attended the common and public schools of New Lisbon; taught school and studied law, but ill health compelled an abandonment of both; attended the Columbus medical college; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, was graduated from the Cincinnati college of medicine and surgery in 1877 and practiced five years; went to New York in 1882; was graduated from the Bellevue hospital medical college in 1883, and again resumed practice; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of medicine in East Liverpool, Ohio.

Ilsley, Daniel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Falmouth, Mass. (afterwards Maine), May 30, 1740; received a liberal schooling; became a distiller; major and mustering officer, Falmouth, Me.; delegate in the state convention that adopted the Federal constitution; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); died in Falmouth (now Portland), Me., May 10, 1813.

Imlay, James H., a Representative from New Jersey; native of New Jersey; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1786, where he was also a tutor; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1800).

Ingalls, John James, a Senator from Kansas; born in Middleton, Mass., December 29, 1833; completed preparatory studies in Haverhill, Mass., and was graduated from Williams college in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1857; moved to Sumner, Kans., in October, 1858; member of the Wyandotte constitutional convention in 1859; secretary of the territorial council in 1860; secretary of the state senate in 1861; member of the state senate from Atchison county in 1862; defeated as the Republican candidate for lieutenant governor in 1863, and 1864; edited the Atchison Champion, and aided in founding the Kansas Magazine; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1879 and 1885, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1891; elected President pro tempore of the Senate February 25, 1887; reelected March 7, 1889; April 2, 1889; December 5, 1889; February 28, 1890; April 3, 1890, when chosen to preside "during future absences of the Vice President, and at the pleasure of the Senate;" resigned as President pro tempore February 19, 1891; defeated for reelection to the United States Senate; died in East Las Vegas, N. Mex., August 16, 1900.

Inge, Samuel Williams, a Representative from Alabama; born in Warren county, N. C., February 22, 1817; moved to Greene county, Ala.; attended public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Livingston county, Ala.; member of the state house of representatives 1844–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); participated in a duel with Edward Stanley, a representative from North Carolina on the Bladensburg grounds, but neither received serious injuries; resumed practice of law; appointed by President Pierce United States attorney for the northern district of California in 1853; died in San Francisco, Cal., in 1867.

Inge, William Marshall, a Representative from Tennessee; native of Tennessee; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); moved to Livingston, Sumter county, Ala., in 1836; member of the state house of representatives in 1840, 1844, and 1845; died in Livingston, Ala., in 1846.

Ingersoll, Charles Jared, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 3, 1782; received an academic training; studied law and began practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); appointed United States district attorney for Pennsylvania, 1815–1829; member of the state legislature; secretary of legation to Prussia in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1849); appointed minister to France in 1847, but not confirmed by the Senate; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 14, 1862.

Ingersoll, Colin Macrae, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., March 11, 1819; received an academic training, and was graduated from Trinity college in 1839; clerk of the state senate in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Haven, Conn.; appointed secretary of legation at St. Petersburg by President Polk 1847–1848, and was acting chargé d'affaires in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); adjutant general of Connecticut in 1867 and 1871; died in New Haven, Conn., September 13, 1903.

Ingersoll, Ebon Clark, a Representative from Illinois; born in Dresden, Yates county, N. Y., December 12, 1831; moved to Wisconsin Territory in 1843 and subsequently to Illinois; pursued classical studies in Peoria, Ill., and in Paducah, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and began practice in Peoria, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by death of Owen Lovejoy; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and served from May 20, 1864, to March 3, 1871; died in Washington, D. C., May 31, 1879.

Ingersoll, Jared, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New Haven, Conn., October 24, 1749; received a classical education; was graduated from Yale college in 1766; studied law at the Middle Temple, London, England; located in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1771; was admitted to the bar in

1773; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1781; delegate in the convention that framed the Federal constitution in 1787; the first attorney general of Pennsylvania, 1790–1799 and 1811–1817; appointed United States district attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania; declined appointment of judge of the Federal court in 1801; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1812; presiding judge of the district courts of Philadelphia county until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., October 31, 1822.

Ingersoll, Joseph Reed, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 14, 1786; pursued a classical course, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sergeant; reelected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from December 9, 1841, to March 3, 1849; declined further reelection; appointed minister to Great Britain, and served from August 21, 1852, to August 23, 1853; died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 20, 1868.

Ingersoll, Ralph Isaacs, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., February 8, 1789; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in New Haven; member of th state house of representatives 1820–1825; electee as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833); attorney general of Connecticut; minister to Russia, August 8, 1846, to July 1, 1848, when he resigned; died in New Haven Conn., August 26, 1872.

Ingham, Samuel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hebron, Conn., September 5, 1793; attended school in Vermont; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Saybrook in 1817; state attorney for Middlesex county, 1827–1835 and in 1843–1844; judge of probate, 1829–1833; judge of the Middlesex county court, 1849–1853; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); member of the state house of representatives, and served three years as speaker; elected to the state senate; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1854; United States commissioner of customs December 5, 1857, to May 14, 1861; died in Essex, Conn., November 10, 1881.

Ingham, Samuel Delusenna, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Great Spring (near New Hope), Bucks county, Pa., September 16, 1779; attended the public schools; engaged in the manufacture of paper; member of the state legislature for three years; secretary of the commonwealth; prothonotary at Doylestown; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, to July 6, 1818, when he resigned; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Moore; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1829; Secretary of the Treasury from March 6, 1829, to June 21, 1831, when he resigned; died in Trenton, N. J., June 5, 1860.

Irby, John Laurens Manning, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Laurens, S. C., September 10, 1854; attended Laurensville male academy, the College of New Jersey, Princeton, N. J., and the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and practiced in Laurens until 1879; appointed lieutenant colonel of South Carolina militia in 1877; member of state house of representatives in 1886, 1888, and 1890, and speaker in 1890; chairman of the state Democratic executive committee in the campaign of 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law in Laurens, S. C., and died there, December 9, 1900.

Iredell, James, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Edenton, N. C., November 2, 1788; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1806; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1809; served in the War of 1812 as captain of a company of volunteers, and went to the defense of Norfolk, Va.; representative in the state legislature 1816–1827, and speaker 1817–1819; appointed judge of the superior court of North Carolina in March, and resigned in May, 1819; governor of North Carolina, 1827–1828; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel Macon, and served from December 23, 1828, to March 3, 1831; moved to Raleigh, where he practiced law and was supreme court reporter and a commissioner to revise the state laws; died in Edenton, N. C., April 13, 1853.

Irion, Alfred Briggs, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Bunkie, Avoyelles parish, La., February 18, 1833; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1857; delegate in the state convention of 1860, and opposed secession; entered the Confederate army; member of the state house of representatives; edited a newspaper in Marksville, La.; moved to Evergreen, La., in 1870, and engaged in planting; elected judge of the circuit court of appeals in 1880, and served four years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); retired to his plantation home at Eola, La.; died at the home of a son in New Orleans, La., May 21, 1903.

Irvin, Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Center county, Pa., January 18, 1800; resided in Clearfield; elected to the state senate in 1834; United States marshal, western district of Pennsylvania, under President Taylor; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Clearfield, Pa., March 20, 1874.

Irvin, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Linden Hall, Center county, Pa., February 18, 1800; attended common schools; engaged in mercantile business, in milling, mining, and manufacturing in Oak Hall, Milesburg, and Bellefonte, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); Whig candidate for governor in 1847, and defeated; naval storekeeper in Philadelphia after financial losses in 1857; died in Hecla, Schuykill county, Pa., November 28, 1862.

Irvin, William W., a Representative from Ohio; born in Albemarle county, Va., in 1778; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to

the bar, and began practice in Lancaster, Ohio; held several local offices; member of the state general assembly 1806–1808; justice of the state supreme court 1808–1815; representative in the state general assembly 1825–1828, and served as speaker 1825–1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress; died in Lancaster, Ohio, April 19, 1842.

Irvine, William, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fermanagh, Ulster, Ireland, November 3, 1741; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the Dublin university; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; served as surgeon on a British man-of-war; came to Carlisle, Pa., in 1763; delegate to the state Revolutionary conventions, 1764–1766; colonel of the sixth Pennsylvania regiment in the Revolutionary army; captured in Canada June 16, 1776, and remained a prisoner of war until exchanged, May 6, 1778; appointed brigadier general May 12, 1779, and served until the close of the war; Delegate from Pennsylvania in the Continental Congress, 1786–1788; commanded the state troops in whisky insurrection in 1794; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); moved to Philadelphia, where he was superintendent of military stores, 1801–1804; died in Philadelphia, Pa., July 29, 1804.

Irvine, William, a Representative from New York; born in Broome county, N. Y., in 1820, moved to Greene county, N. Y., in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and began practice in Corning, Steuben county, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); served in the Civil war; assisted in raising the tenth regiment of cavalry, New York volunteers, of which he became lieutenant colonel November 25, 1861; brevet colonel and brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious service"; mustered out December 6, 1864; adjutant general of New York 1865–1866; moved to California and resumed practice of law; died in San Francisco, Cal., November 12, 1882

Irving, William, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 15, 1766; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile trade and in the fur trade with the Indians along the Mohawk River; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Egbert Benson; reelected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses and served from January 22, 1814, to April 20, 1818, when he resigned on account of declining health; contributed several essays and poems to Salmagundi, published by his brother, Washington Irving; died in New York City November 9, 1821.

Irwin, Harvey Samuel, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Highland county, Ohio, December 10, 1844; was graduated from the high school of Greenfield, Ohio; began the study of law, but abandoned that to enlist in the Union army; assisted in raising a regiment of artillery, which was consolidated with another regiment, and commissioned a lieutenant; transferred to a special corps in the Regular army, in which he served until the the close of the war; located in Louisville, Ky.; resumed the study of law and was admitted to the bar; appointed successively assistant internal-revenue assessor, deputy clerk of the United States district court, and chief deputy collector of the fifth internal-revenue district of Kentucky; assisted in founding the Home and Savings Fund company; elected railroad commissioner, 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Irwin, Jared, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817).

Irwin, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 22, 1785; attended common schools and Franklin college; editor of the Philadelphia Repository in 1804; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1808, and began practice in Uniontown; appointed Indian agent at Natchitoches, La., where he also practiced law for two years; returned to Uniontown, Pa., and was a member of the state legislature, 1824–1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); appointed by President Jackson a United States judge for the western district of Pennsylvania, and served until his death in Pittsburgh, Pa, May 14, 1870.

Irwin, William Wallace, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1803; attended a private school in Pittsburgh and Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Pittsburgh; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); chargé d'affaires to Denmark, March 3, 1843, to June 12, 1847; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., September 15, 1856.

Isacks, Jacob C., a Representative from Tennessee; native of Montgomery county, Pa.; moved to Winchester, Tenn.; elected to the Eighteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1833); defeated for the Twenty-third Congress.

Ittner, Anthony, a Representative from Missouri; born in Dayton, Ohio, October 8, 1837; attended the common schools; engaged in contracting and building; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1844, and engaged in brick manufacture; member of the city council of St. Louis, Mo., 1867–1868; member of the general assembly of Missouri, 1868; elected to the state senate 1870 and 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); returned to business pursuits in St. Louis, Mo.

Iverson, Alfred, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Burke county, Ga., December 3, 1798; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Columbus, Ga.; member of the state house of representatives for three years, and of the state senate one year; judge of the state superior court for seven years; presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1855, to January 28, 1861, when he retired; served in the Confederate army as colonel; appointed brigadier general in 1862; died in Macon, Ga., March 5, 1873.

Ives, Willard, a Representative from New York; born in Watertown, N. Y., July 7, 1806; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Watertown, N. Y., in April 19, 1896.

Izard, Ralph, a Delegate and a Senator from South Carolina; born near Charleston, S. C., in 1742; pursued classical studies in Hackney, and was graduated from Christ college, Cambridge, England; returned to America, but went abroad to reside in 1771; lived in London and Paris, was appointed commissioner to the court of Tuscany, but recalled in 1779; Delegate from South Carolina in the Continental Congress, 1782–1783; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1795; President pro tempore of the Senate from May 31, 1794, to February 20, 1795; pledged his large estate in South Carolina for the payment of ships of war to be used in the Revolution; founder of the College of Charleston; died near Charleston, S. C., May 30, 1804.

Izlar, James Ferdinand, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Orangeburg county, S. C., November 25, 1832; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Emory college, Oxford, Ga., in 1855; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; served as an officer in the Confederate army; after the war returned to Orangeburg, and resumed the practice of law; elected to the state senate for twelve years, and for eight years was president pro tempore of the body; elected by the general assembly judge of the first judicial circuit in 1889; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Brawley, and served from April 12, 1894, to March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law in Orangeburg, until he retired in 1907; died in Orangeburg, S. C., May 26, 1912.

Jack, Summers Melville, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Summersville, Jefferson county, Pa., July 18, 1852; attended the public and private schools of Jefferson county and the Indiana normal school of Pennsylvania; taught school for six years; studied law in Indiana, Pa., was admitted to the bar September 10, 1879, and practiced in Indiana, Pa.; district attorney for Indiana county 1884–1890; member of the board of trustees of the Indiana normal school in 1886, 1889, 1892, 1895, and 1898; chairman of the congressional conference for the twenty-first district in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); member of delegation of Senators and Representatives sent to the Philippine islands in 1901 to inquire into advisability of establishing civil government; resumed the practice of law in Indiana, Pa.

Jack, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; lived in Brookville; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843).

Jackson, Alfred Metcalf, a Representative from Kansas; born in South Carrollton, Muhlenberg county, Ky., July 14, 1860; attended West Kentucky college, studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Howard, Elk county, Kans., in 1881, and engaged in the practice of law; elected county attorney in 1890 and 1892; elected judge of the thirteenth judicial district and served one term; moved to Winfield, Kans., elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Winfield, Kans.

Jackson, Amos Henry, a Representative from Ohio; born near the village of Franklin, Delaware county, N. Y., May 10, 1847; moved to Gibson, Steuben county, N. Y., in 1854; attended school in Gibson; moved to Corning, N. Y., in 1862; went West in 1866, and located in Fremont, Ohio, and engaged in garment manufacture; elected mayor of Fremont in 1897 and 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); a resident of Fremont, Ohio, and identified with manufacturing interests.

Jackson, Andrew, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born at the George McKenney homestead in Mecklenberg county, N. C., March 15, 1767; moved with his mother to the Waxhaw settlement in South Carolina in 1767; attended the "old field" school, the academy of Dr. Humphries, and Queens college, Charlotte, N. C., for a short period; during the Revolution was captured by the British and confined in the stockade in Camden, S. C.; left an orphan at 14 years of age; worked for a time in a saddler's shop and afterwards taught school; studied law in Salisbury, N. C., 1785–1788, and was admitted to the bar in 1787; appointed solicitor of the western district of North Carolina, comprising what is now the state of Tennessee, in 1788, and located in Nashville, Tenn., in October, 1788; delegate to the convention to frame a constitution for the new state in Knoxville, Tenn., in January, 1796; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth Congress, and served from December 5, 1796, to March 3, 1797; elected to the United States Senate, and served from September 26, 1797, until his resignation in April, 1798; elected judge of the state supreme court of Tennessee, and served from 1798 to July 24, 1804; moved to the "Hermitage," near Nashville, and engaged in planting and in mercantile pursuits; served in the Creek war of 1813; major general of volunteers 1812 to 1814; commissioned brigdier general in the United States army April 19, 1814; major general May 1, 1814; led his army to New Orleans, where he defeated the British January 8, 1815; received the thanks of Congress and a gold medal by resolution of February 27, 1815; commanded an expedition which captured Florida in 1817; governor of Florida from March 10 to July 18, 1821; declined the position of minister to Mexico; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1823, to October 14, 1825, when he resigned; defeated as the Democratic candidate for President in 1824; elected President, and reelected, and served from March 4, 1829, to March 3, 1837; retired to the "Hermitage," his estate near Nashville, Tenn. where he died June 8, 1845.

Jackson, David, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Oxford, Chester county, Pa., in 1747; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1768, and was an apothecary and physician in Philadelphia, Pa., 1768–1801; served in the Revolution and was paymaster of the second battalion of Philadelphia militia, December 3, 1776; quartermaster of militia in the field October 23, 1779; hospital physician and surgeon September 30, 1780; was present at the surrender of Lord Cornwallis, Yorktown, Va., October 19, 1781; Delegate in the Continental

Congress 1785–1786; died in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1801.

Jackson, David S., a Representative from New York; native of New York City; attended the public schools; alderman in the common council of New York City 1843–1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, to April 19, 1848, when the seat was declared vacant, having been contested unsuccessfully by James Monroe; again an alderman in 1856–1857.

Jackson, Ebenezer, jr., a Representative from Connecticut; born in Savannah, Ga., January 31, 1796; was graduated from St. Mary's college near Baltimore, Md., in 1814; studied law at the Litchfield law school, Connecticut; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Philadelphia, Pa., 1821–1826; removed to Middletown, Conn., in 1826; member of the state assembly several terms; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel A. Foot, and served from December 31, 1834, to March 3, 1835; died in Middletown, Conn., August 17, 1874.

Jackson, Edward B., a Representative from Virginia; native of Clarksburg, Harrison county, W. Va.; pursued an academic course in the Clarksburg male academy; studied medicine and commenced practice in Clarksburg; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Tindall; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from November 30, 1820, to March 3, 1823; died in Clarksburg, W. Va., September 8, 1826.

Jackson, Howell Edmunds, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Paris, Tenn., April 8, 1832; moved with his parents to Jackson, Tenn., in 1840; pursued classical studies and was graduated from West Tennessee college in 1849, from the University of Virginia in 1854, and from the law department of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1856; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jackson; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1859, and engaged in the practice of law; removed to Jackson in 1874, and served on the court of arbitration for west Tennessee by appointment on two occasions; prominent candidate for supreme judge before the nominating convention; elected to the state house of representatives in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, until April 14, 1886, when he resigned; appointed United States circuit judge for the sixth Federal circuit, April 12, 1886, and served until February 4, 1893; appointed associate justice of the United States supreme court to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lucius Q. C. Lamar; took his seat upon the supreme bench March 4, 1894, and served until his death in West Meade, Tenn., August 8, 1895.

Jackson, Jabez, a Representative from Georgia; was a native of Georgia; resided at Clarksville; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839).

Jackson, James, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Moreton-Hampstead, Devonshire, England, September 21, 1757; came to Georgia in 1772 and located in Savannah; member of the first constitutional convention of Georgia in 1777; clerk of the court, by election of the provincial congress, 1776–1777; elected governor in 1778, but declined; entered the Revolutionary army as captain and commander of the Georgia legionary forces in 1781; received the keys to Savannah from the British July 12, 1782; presented with a house in Savannah by the assembly of the state of Georgia; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); contested the election of Anthony Wayne in the Second Congress, and the seat was declared vacant by the House March 21, 1792; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, until his resignation in 1795; presidential elector in 1797; governor of Georgia 1798–1801; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 19, 1806; interment in the Congressional cemetery in Washington.

Jackson, James, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jefferson county, Ga., October 18, 1819; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; secretary of the state senate in 1842; elected to the state house of representatives in 1845 and 1847; judge of the superior court 1846–1859; resigned in June, 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until January 23, 1861, when he retired from the House; judge advocate on the staff of Stonewall Jackson 1861–1865; removed to Macon, Ga., and practiced law from 1865 to 1875; removed to Atlanta in 1875; appointed an associate justice of the state supreme court in 1875; elected to the position by the legislature in 1880, to fill an unexpired term; reelected in 1887; chief justice 1879 until his death in Atlanta, Ga., January 13, 1887; interment in Macon, Ga.

Jackson, James Monroe, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Parkersburg, Wood county, Va. (now West Virginia), December 3, 1825; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1845; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1847; elected prosecuting attorney for Wood county in 1856 and 1860; member of the legislature 1870–1871; member of the state constitutional convention of 1872; elected judge of the fifth judicial circuit and served fifteen years, when he resigned; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until February 3, 1890, when he was succeeded by Charles B. Smith, who contested his election; died in Parkersburg, W. Va., February 14, 1901.

Jackson, James Streshly, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Madison county, Ky., September 27, 1823; pursued classical studies in Centre college, was graduated from Jefferson college, Pa., in 1844, and from the law department of Transylvania university in 1845; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Greenupsburg, Ky., in 1845; served in the Mexican war; enlisted as a private in the first Kentucky cavalry June 9, 1846; third lieutenant July 9, 1846; resigned October 10, 1846; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, to December 13, 1861, when he resigned to enter the Union army; raised a company of cavalrymen, and commissioned colonel third Kentucky cavalry December 13, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers July 16, 1862; killed in the battle of Perryville October 8, 1862.

Jackson, John George, a Representative from Virginia; born in Clarksburg, Harrison county, Va., in 1774; received an English training, and became a civil engineer; appointed surveyor of public lands of what is now the state of Ohio in 1793; member of the Virginia house of burgesses 1797–1801; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until 1810, when he resigned; again state representative, 1811–1812; chosen brigadier general of militia; reelected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); declined a reelection to the Fifteenth Congress; appointed United States district judge for the western district of Virginia in 1819, and served until his death in Clarksburg, Va., March 29, 1825.

Jackson, Jonathan, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., June 4, 1743; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1761; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Newburyport; member of the provincial congress in 1775; member of the state legislature in 1777; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1782–1783; elected to the state senate in 1789; United States marshal, district of Massachusetts, 1789–1791; treasurer of the commonwealth 1802–1806; inspector and supervisor of internal revenue; president of the state bank and of the Harvard corporation; died in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1810.

Jackson, Joseph W., a Representative from Georgia; native of Georgia; attended the public schools; for several years a member of the municipal council of Savannah and for two years mayor; member of the state house of representatives and of the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas B. King; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1850, to March 3, 1853; declined a reelection; died in Savannah, Ga., September 20, 1854.

Jackson, Oscar Lawrence, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lawrence county, Pa., September 2, 1840; attended the common schools, Tansy Hill select school, and Darlington academy; served in the Union army from 1861 to 1865; entered as captain and received promotions of major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel by brevet; severely wounded in the battle of Corinth, Miss., October 4, 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced practice in New Castle, Pa.; district attorney 1868–1871; member of the commission to codify laws and devise a plan for the government of cities of Pennsylvania 1877–1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in New Castle, Pa.; delegate in Republican national convention of 1896.

Jackson, Richard, jr., a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., July 3, 1764; completed preparatory studies in the schools of Providence and Pomfret, Conn.; early entered mercantile and manufacturing business; elected to the Tenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nehemiah Knight; reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from November 11, 1808, to March 3, 1815; trustee of Brown university 1809–1838; died in Providence, R. I., April 18, 1838.

Jackson, Thomas Birdsall, a Representative from New York; born in Jerusalem, Long Island, N. Y., March 24, 1797; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Jerusalem, Hempstead, and Newtown, N. Y.; twice elected county judge; member of the state general assembly 1833–1837; many years a justice of the peace; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Newtown, Long Island, N. Y., April 23, 1881.

Jackson, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newton, Mass., September 2, 1783; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives 1829–1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1834–March 3, 1837); declined a renomination; one of the founders of the Liberty party in 1846; promoted and superintended the building of the Boston & Worcester and Boston & Albany railways; died in Newton, Mass., February 26, 1855.

Jackson, William Humphreys, a Representative from Maryland; born near Salisbury, Md., October 15, 1839; received a common-school training, and engaged in farming; in 1864 moved to Salisbury, Md., and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); reelected to the Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed manufacturing in Salisbury, Md.

Jackson, William T., a Representative from New York; born in Chester, N. Y., December 29, 1794; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Havana, N. Y.; justice of the peace and county judge of Orange county, N. Y., for four years; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); district attorney of Delaware county 1866–1868 and 1872–1874.

Jacobs, Ferris, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Delhi, N. Y., March 20, 1836; was graduated from Williams college in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Delhi; served in the Union army in the Civil war; captain of the third New York cavalry August 26, 1861; major June 13, 1863; lieutenant colonel July 22, 1864; honorably mustered out October 12, 1864; lieutenant colonel twenty-sixth New York cavalry March 15, 1865; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war;" mustered out July 1, 1865; resumed law practice in Delhi, N. Y.; elected district attorney 1865–1866; delegate to Chicago convention in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in White Plains, N. Y., August 30, 1886.

Jacobs, Israel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Germany; moved to United States in his youth and located in Philadelphia; attended the public schools, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1793).

Jacobs, Orange, a Delegate from Washington; born in Livingston county, N. Y., May 2, 1827; moved with his parents to Michigan territory in 1831, where he attended Albion college for three years; studied law with John B. Howe in Lima, Ind., and was admitted to the Michigan bar in 1850; moved to the territory of Oregon in 1852, and re-

mained there until 1859; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Washington territory in 1869, and within a year appointed chief justice and reappointed at the expiration of four years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Seattle; elected judge of the superior court of Washington.

Jadwin, Cornelius Comegys, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carbondale, Pa., March 27, 1835; attended the common schools and taught for four years; studied civil engineering and pharmacy; from 1857 to 1861 a civil and mining engineer; entered the drug business and located in Honesdale, Pa., 1862; nine successive years a member, and for three years president, of the board of education of his district; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); defeated as an independent candidate for the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed business in Honesdale, Pa.

James, Addison Davis, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Morgantown, Butler county, Ky., February 27, 1850; received a public school training, and began the study of medicine in 1870; was graduated from the old University of Louisville, Ky., in 1873; member of the state constitutional convention of 1890; member of the state house of representatives 1891–1893; appointed World's Fair commissioner in 1892–93; elected to the state senate in 1895; United States marshal 1897–1901; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of medicine in Penrod, Ky.

James, Amaziah Bailey, a Representative from New York; born in Stephentown, Renselaer county, N. Y., July 1, 1812; pursued an academic course; moved to Sweden, Monroe county, N. Y., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Ogdensburg; member of the Peace congress in Washington, D. C., in 1861; elected a justice of the supreme court in 1853, and resigned in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); died in Ogdensburg, N. Y., July 6, 1883.

James, Charles Tillinghast, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in West Greenwich, R. I., September 15, 1804; attended the public schools; became a carpenter, and superintended the construction of several cotton mills in New England; major general of the Rhode Island militia; elected as a protective tariff Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; invented a rifle cannon, and lost his life in conducting an experiment in Sag Harbor, N. Y., October 17, 1862.

James, Darwin Rush, a Representative from New York; born in Williamsburg, Mass., May 14, 1834; pursued an academic course in the Mount Pleasant boarding school, Amherst, Mass.; removed with parents to Williamsburg, N. Y., in 1847; entered mercantile business in New York in 1850, and became an importer of indigo, spices, etc., from the East Indies in 1858; secretary of the New York board of trade and transportation, park commissioner of Brooklyn 1876–1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); declined a renomination; member of United States board of Indian commissioners in 1890, and its chairman; member of New York canal commission in 1898; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 19, 1908.

James, Francis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Thornbury township, Chester county, Pa., April 4, 1799; attended public school and Gauses's academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Chester county in 1825, and practiced; state senator 1834–1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law in West Chester, Pa.; chief burgess in 1850; died in West Chester, Pa., January 4, 1886.

James, Ollie Murray, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Crittenden county, Ky., July 27, 1871; attended the common schools; page in the Kentucky legislature 1887; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1891; one of the attorneys for Gov. Goebel in his celebrated contest for governor of the state of Kentucky; delegate in the Democratic national conventions in Chicago, 1896; in St. Louis, Mo., in 1904, and in Denver Colo., in 1908; served as chairman of the state convention in Kentucky in 1900; elected to the Fifty-eighth and three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.* Nominated in the primaries and elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1913.

Jameson, John, a Representative from Missouri; born in Montgomery county, Ky., in 1800; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fulton, Mo.; held several local offices; member of the Missouri house of representatives for several years and served one year as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845), and to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Fulton, Mo., January 24, 1857.

Jamieson, William D., a Representative from Iowa; born near Wapello, Louisa county, Iowa, November 9, 1873; attended the common schools and the University of Iowa; became a newspaper publisher; edited and published the Ida Grove Pioneer; later the Columbus Junction Gazette, and still later the Shenandoah World; elected state senator in 1907; resigned in 1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed newspaper work in Shenandoah, Iowa.

Janes, Henry Fisk, a Representative from Vermont; born in Brimfield, Mass., October 10, 1792; moved with parents to Calais, Vt.; pursued an academic course; served in the war of 1812, and participated in the battle of Plattsburgh; studied law in Montpelier, Vt., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterbury, Vt., in 1817; postmaster 1820–1830; member of the state legislative council 1830–1834; elected as a Whig and Anti-Mason to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin F. Deming; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from December 2, 1834, to March 3, 1837; defeated as Anti-Masonic candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress; state treasurer 1838–1841; member of the state council of censors 1848; elected to the state legislature in 1855; died in Waterbury, Vt., June 6, 1879.

Jarnagin, Spencer, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Granger county, Tenn., in 1792; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Greenville college in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Knoxville; moved to Athens, Tenn., in 1837 and continued his profession; member of the state senate 1833–1835; a Harrison and Tyler elector in 1840; Whig nominee for United States Senator in 1841; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1847; defeated as the Whig candidate for reelection, and for member of the supreme court of Tennessee; moved to Memphis and continued in the practice of law; trustee of the East Tennessee college 1836–1851; died in Memphis, Tenn., June 24, 1851.

Jarvis, Leonard, a Representative from Maine; born in Boston, Mass., October 19, 1781; was graduated from Harvard university in 1800; located in Surry, Me.; sheriff of Hancock county, Me., 1821–1829; collector of customs for the Penobscot district 1829–1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1837); navy agent, port of Boston, 1838–1841; returned to Surry, Me., where he died September 18, 1854.

Jarvis, Thomas Jordan, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Jarvisburg, Currituck county, N. C., January 18, 1836; was graduated from Randolph-Macon college, Virginia, in 1860; enlisted in the Confederate army; permanently disabled in right arm in 1864; member of state constitutional convention in 1865; moved to the county of Tyrrell in 1866; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives in 1868 and 1870, and chosen its speaker in 1870; moved to Greenville, N. C., in 1872; member of the state constitutional convention of 1875; elected lieutenant governor in 1876; became governor February 5, 1879, by the resignation of Zebulon B. Vance, and was elected governor for a full term in 1880, and thus served six consecutive years; United States minister to Brazil 1885–1889; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Zebulon B. Vance, and served from April 19, 1894, until January 23, 1895; delegate in the Democratic National convention of 1896; trustee of the University of North Carolina; a practicing attorney of Greenville, N. C.

Jay, John, a Delegate from New York; born in New York City, December 12, 1745; attended a boarding school in New Rochelle, N. Y., and was graduated from Columbia college in 1764; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1768; member of the New York committee of correspondence; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1774–1777, and 1778–1779; recalled some months in 1776 to aid in forming the New York state constitution; absent when the Declaration of Independence was adopted, but it was upon his motion, as a member of the White Plains Convention of July 9, 1776, that the convention unanimously approved it; appointed chief justice of the state of New York in May, 1777, but resigned December, 1778, to become president of Congress; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Spain September 27, 1779; appointed one of the ministers to negotiate peace with Great Britain, June 14, 1781, and signed the treaty of Paris; appointed one of the ministers to negotiate treaties with the European powers May 1, 1783; returned to New York in 1784; appointed secretary of foreign affairs July, 1784; appointed the first chief justice of the supreme court of the United States by President Washington, September 24, 1789, and served until December 10, 1795; defeated as the Federal candidate for governor of New York in 1792 by George Clinton, Democrat; appointed envoy extraordinary to Great Britain April 19, 1794; served until April 8, 1795; governor of New York 1795–1801; declined reelection, and also a reappointment as chief justice of the supreme court of the United States; retired to his farm at Bedford, near New York City, where he died May 17, 1829.

Jayne, William, a Delegate from Dakota Territory; born in Springfield, Ill., October 8, 1826; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced in Springfield eleven years; mayor of Springfield 1859–1861; appointed governor of Dakota territory by President Lincoln in 1861, and served two years, with residence in Yankton; presented credentials as the Delegate-elect to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1863, to June 17, 1864, when he was succeeded by John B. S. Todd, who contested his election; returned to Springfield, Ill.; president of the Lincoln memorial library; president of the state board of charities under Govs. Yates and Deneen

Jefferson, Thomas, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Shadwell, Va.; April 2, 1743; attended a preparatory school conducted by the Rev. Mr. Maury, and was graduated from William and Mary college in 1762; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1767; member of the colonial house of burgesses 1769–1774; prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1776; chairman of the committee that drew the Declaration of Independence; made and presented the first draft of the Declaration that was submitted to the Congress July 2, 1776; signed the Declaration of Independence August 2, 1776; resigned soon after and returned to Monticello; governor of Virginia 1779–1781; member of the state house of representatives in 1782; again Delegate in the Continental Congress 1782–1785, appointed a minister plenipotentiary to France May 7, 1784, and then sole minister to the King of France for three years from March 10, 1785; appointed Secretary of State of the United States September 26, 1789, and served until December 3, 1793; elected Vice President of the United States, and served from March 4, 1797, to March 3, 1801; elected President of the United States in 1801 by the House of Representatives on the thirty-sixth ballot; reelected in 1805, and served from March 4, 1801, to March 3, 1809; retired to his estate, Monticello; active in founding the University of Virginia; died at Monticello, Albemarle county, Va., July 4, 1826.

Jeffords, Elza, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Ironton, Lawrence county, Ohio, May 23, 1826; attended common schools in Portsmouth, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1847; served in the army of the Tennessee from June, 1862, to December, 1863, as clerk in the quartermaster's department, land transportation; judge of the high court of errors and appeals in Mississippi 1868–1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Vicksburg, Miss., March 19, 1885.

Jenckes, Thomas Allen, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Cumberland, R. I., Novem-

ber 2, 1818; was graduated from Brown university in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I., clerk in the state legislature 1840–1844; secretary of the state constitutional convention of 1842; adjutant general 1845–1855; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the state senate; commissioner to revise the laws of the state in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1871); defeated as a Republican candidate to the Forty-second Congress; died in Cumberland, R. I., November 4, 1875.

Jenifer, Daniel, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., in 1723; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; member of the governor's council in 1773; member and president of the committee of safety in 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1782, and also to the convention that framed the Federal constitution, and a signer of the instrument, September 17, 1778; president of the state senate in 1779; defeated for governor in 1782; died in Charles county, Md., November 6, 1790.

Jenifer, Daniel, a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., April 15, 1791; completed preparatory studies; served as a state legislator and a local magistrate; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); defeated for the Twenty-third Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); minister to Austria August 27, 1841, to July 7, 1845; register of wills for Charles county 1846–1851; died in Mulberry Grove, near Port Tobacco, Md., December 18, 1855.

Jenkins, Albert Gallatin, a Representative from Virginia; born in Cabell county, Va., November 10, 1830; attended the Virginia military institute in Lexington, Va., and was graduated from Jefferson college in 1848, and from the Harvard law school in 1850; admitted to the bar in 1850, but followed agricultural pursuits; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati, Ohio, 1856; elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); delegate in the Confederate provisional congress in 1861; enlisted in the Confederate service; appointed brigadier general August 1, 1862; killed in the battle of Cloyd's Mountain, near Dublin, Va., May 9, 1864.

Jenkins, John James, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Weymouth, England, August 24, 1843; attended common schools; came with parents to the United States and settled in Baraboo, Wis., in June, 1852; again attended the common schools; served in the Civil war as a member of company A, sixth Wisconsin volunteers, 1861–1865; clerk of the circuit court of Sauk county, 1867–1870; moved to Chippewa Falls, Wis., in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; city clerk and city attorney of Chippewa Falls; member of the assembly, 1872; county judge of Chippewa county 1872–1876; appointed United States attorney of the territory of Wyoming in March, 1876, and served until 1880, when he returned to Chippewa Falls, Wis., and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1909); appointed judge of Porto Rico by President Taft in May, 1910, and served until his death in Chippewa Falls, Wis., June 8, 1911.

Jenkins, Lemuel, a Representative from New York; born in Bloomingburg, N. Y., in 1793; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the Sullivan county bar in October, 1815, and practiced in Bloomingburg, N. Y.; appointed a master in chancery; the first district attorney of Sullivan county, June, 1818–March, 1819; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); removed to Albany, N. Y., and practiced law, and died there.

Jenkins, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Windsor Forges, Lancaster county Pa., July 10, 1769; attended the common schools, and the select school of Dr. Robert Smith, of Pequea; was an ironmaster in Caernarvon township; elected to the state legislature in 1804 and 1805; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); member of a group of horse, and took an active part in suppressing the whisky insurrection in Pennsylvania; died in Windsor Forges, Pa., April 18, 1848.

Jenkins, Timothy, a Representative from New York; born in Barre, Mass., January 29, 1799; located in Washington county, N. Y., in 1817; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Oneida Castle, N. Y.; moved to Vernon, N. Y., in 1832; district attorney for Oneida county 1840–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); defeated for the Thirty-first Congress; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated for the Thirty-third Congress; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1856, and was thereafter a Republican; died in Martinsburg, N. Y., December 24, 1859; interment in Oneida county, N. Y.

Jenks, George Augustus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Punxsutawney, Pa., March 26, 1836; learned the carpenter's trade; taught school; was graduated from Jefferson college, Pa., in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Brookville; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated as the Democratic candidate for the state supreme bench in 1880; United States assistant secretary of the interior 1885–1886; solicitor general of the United States 1886–1889; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor of Pennsylvania in 1898; Democratic candidate for United States Senator in the joint legislative convention of 1899; died in Brookville, Pa., February 10, 1908.

Jenks, Michael Hutchinson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bridgetown Mills, near Middletown, Pa., May 21, 1795; pursued an academic course; engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioner of Bucks county 1830–1833; treasurer 1833–1835; moved to Newtown, Pa., in 1837; associate judge of the court of common pleas of Bucks county 1838–1843; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; chief burgess of Newtown for many years; died in Newtown, Pa., October 16, 1867.

Jenness, Benning Wentworth, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Deerfield, N. H., July 14, 1806; attended Bradford academy, Mass; engaged

in mercantile pursuits in Strafford, N. H., 1826–1856; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives; judge of probate of Strafford county 1841–1845; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi Woodbury, and served from November 12, 1845, to June 13, 1846; defeated as the Democratic candidate for Congress in 1846; member of state constitutional convention of 1850; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1852; nominated for governor of New Hampshire, but withdrew in favor of Gen. George Starke in 1861; moved to Ohio and engaged in lumbering and banking; died in Cleveland, Ohio, November 16, 1879.

Jennings, David, a Representative from Ohio; born in Readington township, Hunterdon county, N. J., in 1787; attended the public schools; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio, in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and practiced in St. Clairsville; held several local offices; member of the state senate 1819 and 1825; prosecuting attorney of Belmont county 1815–1825; elected to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1825, until his resignation, May 25, 1826; died in Baltimore, Md., in 1834.

Jennings, Jonathan, a Delegate from Indiana territory, and a Representative from Indiana; born in Hunterdon county, N. J., in 1784; went with parents to Fayette county, Pa., where he pursued an academic course; went to Indiana territory, and became clerk of the territorial legislature; elected the first Delegate from Indiana territory to the Eleventh Congress; reelected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from November 27, 1809, to March 3, 1817; elected governor of Indiana in December, 1816, and served until 1822; appointed Indian commissioner in 1818; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Hendricks; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1831; died near Charlestown, Ind., July 26, 1834.

Jett, Thomas Marion, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bond county, Ill., May 1, 1862; attended the common schools and the Northern Indiana normal school, Valparaiso, Ind., for two years; taught school in Bond and Montgomery counties, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and practiced in Hillsboro, Ill.; elected state attorney of Montgomery county, Ill., in 1889, and served eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Hillsboro, Ill.; elected circuit judge.

Jewett, Daniel Tarbox, a Senator from Missouri; born in Pittsfield, Me., September 14, 1807; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the Harvard law school, admitted to the Maine bar, and practiced in Bangor, Me.; city solicitor of Bangor 1834–1837; engaged with his brother, Albert G. Jewett, in operating a steamboat line upon the Chagres river, Isthmus of Panama, 1850–1853; went to California and engaged in gold-mining for two years; returned to Bangor, Me., and practiced law until 1857; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1857, and continued in practice; one of the organizers of the Republican party in Missouri; member of the state legislature in 1866; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles D. Drake, and served from December 19, 1870, until January 20, 1871; resumed law practice; died in St. Louis, Mo., October 7, 1907.

Jewett, Freeborn Garrettson, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Conn., in 1791; pursued an academic course; moved to Skaneateles, N. Y., in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Skaneateles; surrogate of Onondaga county 1824–1831; member of the state house of representatives in 1826; presidential elector in 1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); inspector of Auburn prison 1838–1839; appointed a puisne justice of the supreme court March 5, 1845; elected judge of the court of appeals in 1847; reelected in 1849, and resigned in June, 1853, on account of ill-health; served as chief justice 1847–1850; died in Skaneateles, N. Y., January 27, 1858.

Jewett, Hugh Judge, a Representative from Ohio, was born in Deer Creek, Md., July 1, 1817; completed preparatory studies, and attended Hiram college, Ohio; studied law in Cecil county, Md., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Clairsville, and later in Columbus, Ohio; removed to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1848; president branch state bank in 1852; Democratic presidential elector in 1852; United States attorney southern district of Ohio 1854; president Central Ohio railroad company in 1857; organized the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis railroad company; one of the organizers of the Pennsylvania railroad; defeated as Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio in 1861, and for United States Senator in 1863; general counsel of the Pennsylvania railway system in 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, until June 23, 1874, when he resigned to become president of the Erie railroad company; died in Augusta, Ga., March 6, 1898.

Jewett, Joshua Henry, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Deer Creek, Harford county, Md., September 13, 1812; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Elizabethtown, Ky.; county prosecuting attorney; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Elizabethtown, Ky., July 14, 1867.

Jewett, Luther, a Representative from Vermont; born in Canterbury, Conn., December 24, 1772; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1795; studied medicine and began practice in Putney, Vt.; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); moved to St. Johnsbury; studied theology, and was pastor in Newbury, Vt., 1821–1828; returned to St. Johnsbury and published the Farmer's Herald 1828–1832 and the Free Mason's Friend 1830–1832; died in St. Johnsbury, Vt., March 8, 1860.

Johns, Kensey, jr., a Representative from Delaware; born in New Castle, Del., December 10, 1791; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton college in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in New Castle; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); appointed chancellor of Delaware in 1832, and served until his death, in New Castle, Del., March 28, 1857.

Johnson, Adna Romulus, a Representative from Ohio; born in Sweet Springs, Mo., December 14, 1860; moved with his mother to Lawrence county, Ohio, in 1864; attended the common schools and taught school seven years; studied law, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan June 30, 1887; was admitted to the Ohio bar, and practiced in Ironton; elected prosecuting attorney of Lawrence county in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Ironton, Ohio.

Johnson, Andrew, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Raleigh, N. C., December 29, 1808; received a limited schooling; at the age of 10 apprenticed to a tailor; ran away and worked as a tailor in Laurens Court House, S. C., until 1825; returned and endeavored to make settlement with his former employer; moved to Greeneville, Tenn., September, 1825, where he received instruction in elementary English branches from the young woman he married May 27, 1826; organized in 1828 a workingman's party; elected alderman for three years; mayor of Greeneville 1830–1833; member of the state house of representatives 1835–1839; defeated as a presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1840; state senator in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1853); governor of Tennessee 1853–1857; elected to the United States Senate, and served from October 8, 1857, to March 4, 1862, when he resigned; appointed by President Lincoln military governor of Tennessee, with the rank of brigadier general of volunteers, March 4, 1862; elected Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket in 1864; became President of the United States April 15, 1865, on the death of Abraham Lincoln; precipitated a wide breach between himself and the Republican Congress by numerous vetoes, and rapid changes in the cabinet followed; a resolution for his impeachment passed the House of Representatives February 24, 1868, and eleven articles were set out; the trial lasted three months, and at its conclusion he was acquitted (May 16, 1868) by a vote of thirty-five for conviction to nineteen for acquittal, only one vote lacking to make the necessary two-thirds for conviction; retired to his home in Tennessee upon the expiration of the presidential term, March 3, 1869; defeated as a candidate for the United States Senate before the legislature in 1870; defeated as an independent candidate for the Forty-third Congress; reelected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1875, until his death at the home of his daughter in Carters Station, Carter county, Tenn., July 31, 1875.

Johnson, Ben, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Bardstown, Nelson county, Ky., May 20, 1858; was graduated from St. Mary's college, Marion county, Ky., in June, 1878, and from the Louisville law university in 1882; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bardstown; member of the state house of representatives in 1885 and 1887, and was elected speaker in December, 1897; appointed collector of internal revenue for the fifth Kentucky district in July, 1893, and served four years; elected to the state senate 1905, but resigned November 5, 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Johnson, Cave, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Robertson county, Tenn., January 11, 1793; pursued an academic course, and attended Cumberland college, Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Clarksville, Tenn.; prosecuting attorney in 1817; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1837); defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); appointed Postmaster General of the United States, and served from March 5, 1845, to March 5, 1849; judge of the circuit court in 1853; elected to the state senate during the Civil war as a Unionist, but declined to serve; died in Clarksville, Tenn., November 23, 1866.

Johnson, Charles, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Chowan county, N. C.; pursued an academic course; elected to the state senate 1781–1784, 1788; 1790–1792; elected to the Seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death in Chowan county, N. C., in 1802.

Johnson, Francis, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Caroline county, Va., June 19, 1776; studied law and was admitted to practice; moved to Woodford county, Ky., in 1796, and to Bowling Green, Ky., in 1807; member state house of representatives for twelve years; elected as an Adams Republican to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of David Walker; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1827; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1829, and practiced law; was defeated as the Republican candidate for governor; died in Louisville, Ky., May 16, 1842.

Johnson, Frederick Avery, a Representative from New York; born in Glens Falls, Warren county, N. Y., January 2, 1833; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Glens Falls academy; engaged in banking and in the wool business in New York City, and in banking in Glens Falls; president of the village of Glens Falls; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); executor of several large estates; died near Glens Falls, N. Y., July 29, 1893.

Johnson, Grove Lawrence, a Representative from California; born in Syracuse, N. Y., March 27, 1841; studied law and was admitted to the bar April 3, 1862; school commissioner of Syracuse in March, 1862; in 1863 moved to the Pacific coast; located in Sacramento, Cal., in December, 1865; swamp-land clerk of Sacramento county from 1866 to 1873; member of the California assembly in 1878–1879; elected to the state senate in 1880, 1881, and 1882; commenced the practice of law in Sacramento May 1, 1874; delegate in the Republican state conventions of 1888, 1892, and 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Sacramento, Cal.

Johnson, Harvey H., a Representative from Ohio; native of Vermont; attended the public schools; moved to Ashland, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress.

Johnson, Henry, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Tennessee September 14, 1783; pursued an academic course; moved to Louisiana; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bringiers; clerk of the territorial court in 1809; judge of the parish court in 1811; delegate in the state constitutional convention in 1812; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William C. C. Claiborne; reelected in 1818 and served from January 12, 1818, to May 27, 1824, when he resigned; defeated for the United States Senate in 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. White; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1839; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1842; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1843, caused by the failure of Alexander Porter to qualify, and after the death of Mr. Porter (January 13, 1844), served from February 12, 1844, to March 3, 1849; moved to New River, La., and practiced law; defeated for the Thirty-first Congress; died in Pointe Coupée, La., September 4, 1864.

Johnson, Henry Underwood, a Representative from Indiana; born in Cambridge City, Wayne county, Ind., October 28, 1850; attended the Centerville collegiate institute and Earlham college; located in Wayne county; studied law, was admitted to the Wayne county bar in February, 1872, and engaged in practice in Richmond, Ind.; prosecuting attorney of Wayne county 1876–1880; state senator 1887–1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Ind.

Johnson, Herschel Vespasian, a Senator from Georgia; born in Burke county, Ga., September 18, 1812; was graduated from Franklin college in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Augusta, Ga., 1834–1839; moved to Jefferson county in 1839, and to Milledgeville in 1844; declined to become a candidate for the Twenty-seventh Congress, and was defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Twenty-eighth Congress; was a Polk presidential elector in 1845; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter T. Colquitt, and served from February 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1848, 1852, and 1856; Pierce and King elector in 1851; judge of the superior court November, 1849, to August, 1853; governor of Georgia 1853–1857; candidate for Vice President on the Douglas Democratic ticket in 1860; a Senator from Georgia in the second Confederate congress; president of the state constitutional convention of October, 1865; presented credentials as a Senator-elect to the United States Senate, but was not admitted; resumed the practice of law; circuit judge 1873–1880; died in Jefferson county, Ga., August 16, 1880.

Johnson, James, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia; completed preparatory studies; member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until February 1, 1820, when he resigned to become customs collector of Norfolk; died in Norfolk, Va., December 7, 1825.

Johnson, James, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Orange county, Va., January 1, 1774; moved with his father to Kentucky in 1779; served as lieutenant colonel in the war of 1812, and commanded the right wing of the United States forces in the battle of the Thames; contractor for supplying troops on the Mississippi and Missouri rivers 1819–1820; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death in Great Crossings, Ky., August 14, 1826.

Johnson, James, a Representative from Georgia; born in Robeson county, N. C., February 12, 1811; was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1832; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and entered practice in Columbus, Ga., in 1836; prosecuring attorney of Muscogee county; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); appointed provisional governor of Georgia by President Johnson in 1865, and served from June 17 to December 19 of that year; collector of customs at Savannah 1866–1869; appointed judge of the superior court of Georgia July 1, 1869; reappointed October 19, 1870, for a term of eight years; resigned October 1, 1875, to resume the practice of law; Grant and Colfax elector in 1872; died upon his plantation in Chattahoochee county, Ga., November 20, 1891.

Johnson, James A., a Representative from California; born in Spartanburg, S. C., May 16, 1829; attended the common schools; studied medicine and law; commenced practice of law in Downieville, Cal.; member of the legislature 1859–1860; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871).

Johnson, James Hutchins, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Bath, Grafton county, N. H., June 3, 1802; attended the public schools; member of the state senate in 1839; state councilor in 1842 and 1845; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in Bath, N. H., September 2, 1887.

Johnson, James L., a Representative from Kentucky; native of Kentucky; lived in Owensboro; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Owensboro, Ky., February 12, 1877.

Johnson, Jeromus, a Representative from New York; born in Wallabout, Kings county, N. Y., November 2, 1775; attended the public schools; moved to New York City; member of the state house of representatives in 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); appointed appraiser of merchandise for the port of New York May 26, 1830, and served until 1840; charter member of the St. Nicholas society of New York; moved to Goshen, Orange county, N. Y., where he died September 7, 1846.

Johnson, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in county Tyrone, Ireland, in 1808; attended the public schools; came to Coshocton, Ohio, in 1824, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the state senate; delegate to the state constitutional convention; elected as an Independent to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); engaged in banking until his death in Coshocton, Ohio, February 5, 1867.

Johnson, John Trimble, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Great Crossings, Ky., October 5, 1788; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Georgetown, Ky.; served in the war of 1812 as an aid to Gen. William H. Harrison; elected to the state legislature five times; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); appointed judge to the court of appeals April 20, 1826, and served until December 20, 1826; died in Lexington, Mo., December 17, 1856.

Johnson, Joseph, a Representative from Virginia; born in Orange county, N. Y., December 19, 1785; moved with his father to Bridgeport, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1800; acquired a knowledge of rudimentary studies by personal efforts; served in the War of 1812 as captain of a company of riflemen; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); defeated for the Twentieth Congress; elected to the Twenty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Philip Doddridge, and served from January 21 to March 3, 1833; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); delegate in the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1844; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); delegate in the Virginia constitutional convention of 1850; governor of Virginia 1852–1856; supporter of the southern Confederacy; died in Bridgeport, W. Va., February 27, 1877.

Johnson, Joseph Travis, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Brewerton, Laurens county, S. C., February 28, 1858; was graduated from Erskine college July 2, 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar May 30, 1883, and engaged in practice in Spartanburg, S. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Johnson, Martin Nelson, a Representative and a Senator from North Dakota; born in Racine county, Wis., March 3, 1850; moved with parents to Iowa the same year; was graduated from the law department of the Iowa state university in 1873; taught two years in the California military academy in Oakland, Cal.; was admitted to the bar in 1876; returned to Iowa, and was a member of the state house of representatives in 1877; state senator 1878–1882; Hayes elector for the Dubuque district in 1876; moved to Dakota territory in 1882; district attorney of Nelson county in 1886 and 1888; member of the constitutional convention of North Dakota in 1889, and chairman of the first Republican state convention same year; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1899); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in Fargo, N. Dak., October 21, 1909.

Johnson, Noadiah, a Representative from New York; native of New York; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Delhi, N. Y.; district attorney of Delaware county from June, 1827, to November, 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); member of the state senate until his death in Albany, N. Y., April 4, 1839.

Johnson, Perley Brown, a Representative from Ohio; born in the block house, in Marietta, Ohio, September 8, 1798; attended the public schools of McConnelsville, Ohio; clerk of the court of common pleas in 1825; member of the state legislature 1833–1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in McConnelsville, Ohio, February 9, 1870.

Johnson, Philip, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Warren county, N. J., January 17, 1818; moved to Mount Bethel, Pa., in 1839; attended the common schools, and Lafayette college 1842–1844; was a plantation tutor in Mississippi 1844–1846; returned to Pennsylvania, studied law, attended Union law school in Easton, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Easton; county court clerk 1848–1853; member of the state legislature 1853–1854; revenue commissioner of the third judicial district 1859–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 29, 1867.

Johnson, Reverdy, a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., May 21, 1796; was a student in St. John's college, Md., 1811–1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Upper Marlboro; deputy attorney general of Maryland 1816–1817; moved to Baltimore in 1817; member of the state senate 1821–1827; elected to the United States Senate as a Whig, and served from March 4, 1845, to March 7, 1849, when he resigned; appointed Attorney General of the United States by President Taylor March 8, 1849, and served until July 20, 1850; delegate to the peace convention of 1860–1861; state senator 1860–1861; reelected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, to July 10, 1868, when he resigned; United States minister to England 1868–1869; returned to Annapolis, Md., and resumed the practice of law; a compiler of reports of decisions of Maryland's court of appeals; died in Annapolis, Md., February 10, 1876.

Johnson, Richard Mentor, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Bryants Station, Ky., October 17, 1781; attended Transylvania university; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and began practice in Great Crossings, Ky.; member of the state legislature 1804–1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1819); during his term of Congressional service was commissioned colonel of Kentucky volunteers, and commanded a regiment under Gen. William H. Harrison in the expeditions and engagements in Lower Canada in 1813; participated in the battle of the Thames, October 5, 1813, and Congress, by resolution of April 4, 1818, presented him a sword in recognition of "the daring and distinguished valor displayed by himself and the regiment of volunteers under his command in charging and essentially contributing to vanquish the combined British and Indian forces" in this battle; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John J. Crittenden; reelected and served from December 10, 1819, to March 3, 1829; reelected to the Twenty-first, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1837); Vice President of the United States March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841, chosen by the Senate; defeated for Vice President

on the Democratic ticket in 1840; state representative; died in Frankfort, Ky., November 19, 1850.

Johnson, Robert Ward, a Representative and a Senator from Arkansas; born in Scott county, Ky., July 22, 1814; attended public school in Scott county; moved with his father to Arkansas in 1821; attended the Indian academy near Frankfort, Ky., and was graduated from St. Joseph's college, Bardstown, Ky., in 1833, and from the Yale law school in 1835; was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced in Little Rock, Ark., 1835–1847; prosecuting attorney for the Little Rock circuit 1840–1842; and state attorney general ex officio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); declined a renomination; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Solon Borland; reelected, and served from July 6, 1855, to March 3, 1861; declined a reelection; delegate in the provisional government of the Confederacy in 1862, and member of the Confederate senate; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; defeated candidate for the United States Senate from Arkansas in 1877; died in Little Rock, Ark., July 26, 1879.

Johnson, Thomas, a Delegate from Maryland; born in St. Leonard, Calvert county, Md., November 4, 1732; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; represented Anne Arundel county in the house of delegates 1762–1763; member of the committee of correspondence, and of the council of safety; formed the Potomac company for improving the navigation of the Potomac river; a member of the Annapolis convention of June, 1774; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1777; nominated George Washington to be commander in chief of the American forces; delegate in the first constitutional convention of Maryland; served in the Revolutionary war as senior brigadier general of provincial forces, and led the "flying camp" that went to Washington's relief during his retreat through New Jersey; prevented by illness in his family from signing the Declaration of Independence; elected first governor of Maryland, 1777–1779; moved to Frederickstown, Md.; appointed by President Washington the first United States judge for the district of Maryland September 24, 1789, and associate justice of the United States supreme court October 31, 1791, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Rutledge, and served until February, 1793, when he resigned; declined a cabinet position tendered by President Washington August 24, 1795; appointed by President John Adams chief judge of the territory of Columbia February 28, 1801; assisted in laying out the streets of Washington and in designating sites for public buildings; died in Rose Hill, Md., October 25, 1819.

Johnson, Thomas Loftin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Georgetown, Scott county, Ky., July 18, 1854; attended the public schools; employed in a rolling mill, and later in a railroad office, and became secretary of the company; invented the "Johnston" street railway rail in 1872; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, and constructed and operated a street railway system; went to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1896, and became interested in street railways; again located in Cleveland, Ohio, and became interested in rolling mills, as well as in surface railways; was defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); mayor of Cleveland, Ohio, 1899, 1901, 1903, 1905, and 1907); defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio in 1903; died in Cleveland, Ohio, April 10, 1911.

Johnson, Waldo Porter, a Senator from Missouri; born in Bridgeport, Harrison county, Va., September 16, 1817; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from Rector college, Prantytown, Va., in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Virginia; moved to Osceola, Mo., in 1842 and practiced law; served in the war with Mexico as a member of the first Missouri regiment of mounted volunteers; elected to the state legislature when in the field in Mexico, and was mustered out and served 1847; elected circuit attorney in 1848, and judge of the seventh judicial circuit in 1851; resigned in 1852 and resumed law practice; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 17, 1861, to January 10, 1862, when he was expelled from the Senate; served in the Confederate army, was wounded at Pea Ridge, March 8, 1862; attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; appointed member of the Confederate senate, to fill a vacancy; sought refuge in Canada near the close of the Civil war; returned to Osceola, Mo., and was president of the state constitutional convention of October, 1875; died in Osceola, Mo., August 14, 1885.

Johnson, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ireland in 1819; emigrated to the United States and located in Ohio; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mansfield, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); defeated for reelection; died in Mansfield, Ohio, May 3, 1866.

Johnson, William Cost, a Representative from Maryland; born near Jefferson, Frederick county, Md., January 14, 1806; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and began practice in Jefferson, Md.; member of the state legislature; delegate in the Maryland state constitutional convention; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); again elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there, April 14, 1860; interment in Jefferson, Md.

Johnson, William Samuel, a Delegate and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Stratford, Conn., October 7, 1727; was graduated from Yale college in 1744; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Stratford; delegate from Connecticut to the convention of the colonies in New York in 1776; was Connecticut agent extraordinary to the court of England 1761–1771, to determine the state title to Indian lands; judge of the supreme court of Connecticut 1772–1774; member of the state council 1780–1782; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1787; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1787; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 4, 1791, when he resigned; president of Columbia college of New York City 1792–1800; died in Stratford, Conn., November 14, 1819.

Johnston, Charles, a Representative from New York; native of Connecticut; attended the common schools; moved to Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); defeated for reelection.

Johnston, Charles C., a Representative from Virginia; born in Abingdon, Va., in 1795; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced at Abingdon, Va.; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Alexandria, Va., June 17, 1832.

Johnston, David Emmons, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Pearisburg, Giles county, Va., April 10, 1845; attended the common schools; enlisted in the Confederate army in April, 1861, and served four years in the seventh Virginia regiment of infantry, Kemper's brigade of Pickett's division; twice wounded—at Williamsburg, Va., May 5, 1862, and in the charge of Pickett's division at Gettysburg, July 3, 1863; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Giles county, Va., in 1867; moved to Mercer county, W. Va., in 1870; elected prosecuting attorney as a Democrat and served four years; elected to the state senate in 1878; resigned; elected judge of the ninth judicial circuit in 1880, and served eight years; Democratic presidential elector in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); moved to Portland, Oreg., and resumed the practice of law.

Johnston, James Thomas, a Representative from Indiana; born in Putnam county, Ind., January 19, 1839; attended the common schools; commenced the study of law in 1861; in July, 1862, enlisted as a private in company C, sixth Indiana cavalry; in September, 1863, transferred to company A, eighth Tennessee cavalry, and commissioned as second lieutenant and served until January, 1864, when he resigned; afterwards served as commissary sergeant of one hundred and thirty-third Indiana infantry; commissioned lieutenant and assistant quartermaster of the one hundred and forty-ninth Indiana infantry, and mustered out in September, 1865; admitted to the bar in March, 1866, and practiced in Rockville, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for two years; member of the state house of representatives in 1868, and of the state senate 1874–1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Rockville, Ind., July 19, 1904.

Johnston, John Warfield, a Senator from Virginia; born in Panicello, near Abingdon, Va., September 9, 1818; attended the Abingdon academy and the South Carolina college, Columbia, S. C.; studied law in the University of Virginia, and was admitted to the bar in 1839; commonwealth attorney for Tazewell county 1844–1846; state senator 1846–1848; judge of the circuit court of Virginia 1866–1870; elected as a Conservative to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1865, and served from October 20, 1869, to March 3, 1871; reelected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1871; was again reelected in 1876 and served from March 15, 1871, to March 3, 1883; died in Richmond, Va., February 27, 1889.

Johnston, Joseph Eccleston, a Representative from Virginia; born in Longwood, Prince Edward county, Va., February 3, 1807; moved with parents to Panicello, near Abingdon, Va., in 1811; attended the Abingdon academy, and was graduated from the West Point military academy in 1829, in the class with Robert E. Lee; was assigned to the fourth United States artillery as second lieutenant and was garrisoned in New York and Fort Monroe, Va., 1829–1832; first lieutenant July 31, 1836; resigned May 31, 1837; commissioned first lieutenant of topographical engineers July 7, 1838; captain September 21, 1846; lieutenant colonel of voltigeurs April 9, 1847, to August 28, 1848; lieutenant colonel first cavalry March 3, 1855; brigadier general and quartermaster general June 28, 1860; brevet captain July 7, 1838, "for gallantry on several occasions in the war against the Florida Indians;" major and colonel April 12, 1847, "for gallantry and meritorious conduct at Cerro Gordo, Mexico, where he was severely wounded under the enemy's works, while on reconnoitering duty;" lieutenant colonel September 13, 1847, "for gallantry and meritorious conduct in the battle of Chapultepec, Mexico; resigned April 22, 1861; general in the Confederate army 1861–1865; located in Vicksburg, Miss., was president of a railroad company in Arkansas and engaged in the insurance business 1868–1877; removed to Richmond, Va., in 1877, and was president of an express company; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); commissioner of railroads under President Cleveland 1887–1891; died in Washington, D. C., March 21, 1891.

Johnston, Joseph Forney, a Senator from Alabama; born in Lincoln county, N. C., March 23, 1843; attended public schools; enlisted in the Confederate army as a private in March, 1861, and served during the war; was wounded four times, and rose to the rank of captain; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced in Selma, Ala., 1866–1884; removed to Birmingham, Ala., practiced law, and was president of the Alabama national bank; elected governor of Alabama in 1896 and reelected in 1898, and served four years; unanimously elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Edmund W. Pettus, and his term of service began August 6, 1907; reelected for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Johnston, Josiah Stoddard, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Salisbury, Conn., November 24, 1784; moved with parents to Kentucky in 1790; was graduated from Transylvania university in 1805; studied law and commenced practice in Alexandria, La.; member of the state house of representatives; state district judge 1812–1821; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Brown; twice reelected and served from January 15, 1824, until his death, caused by an explosion of the steamboat *Lioness* upon which he was a passenger, on Red river, La., May 19, 1833.

Johnston, Samuel, a Delegate and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Dundee, Scotland, December 15, 1733; brought by parents to Chowan county, N. C., in 1736; attended school in New England; studied law, was admitted to the bar; and practiced; member of state assembly in 1760, treasurer of the northern division; moderator of the Revolutionary convention of 1775; state sena-

tor 1779; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1782; presided over the state conventions of 1788 and 1789; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from November 27, 1789, to March 3, 1793; judge of the superior courts of North Carolina 1800–1803; died near Edenton, N. C., August 18, 1816.

Johnston, Thomas Dillard, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Waynesville, Haywood county, N. C., April 1, 1840; attended the common schools; entered the University of North Carolina in 1858, but left in the spring of 1859 on account of failing health; studied law; entered the southern army in the spring of 1861 and received three desperate wounds at Malvern Hill; admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced in Asheville; elected mayor in 1869; member of the state house of representatives in 1870; candidate for Democratic elector on the Greeley ticket in 1872; reelected to the state house of representatives in 1872; declined a reelection; state senator in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Asheville, N. C., June 22, 1902.

Johnstone, George, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Newberry, S. C., April 18, 1846; attended the public schools; entered the state military academy, from which he enlisted in the Confederate army as a member of the battalion of state cadets and served until the close of the war; attended the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, 1866–1869; returned to Newberry, N. C.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1871; declined a nomination to the state legislature in 1874; elected to the state house of representatives in 1877, and served until 1884; declined reelection; member of the commission that revised the tax laws and suggested amendments to the state constitution in 1881; member of the state executive committee of the Democratic party 1880–1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); member of the state constitutional convention of 1895; resumed the practice of law in Newberry, S. C.

Jolley, John Lawlor, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Montreal, Quebec, July 14, 1840; attended the common schools; moved to Wisconsin in 1857; settled in Dakota territory July 9, 1866; enlisted as a private in company C, twenty-third Wisconsin volunteer infantry, August 22, 1862; mustered out as second lieutenant, July 4, 1865; member of the territorial house of representatives in 1867–1868; of the territorial council in 1875, and 1881; state senator 1889–1890; mayor of the city of Vermilion in 1877, and 1885; member of the Sioux Falls constitutional convention in 1889; member of the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John R. Gamble, and served from December 7, 1891, to March 3, 1893; resumed the practice of law in Vermilion, S. Dak.

Jonas, Benjamin Franklin, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Williamstown, Grant county, Ky., July 19, 1834; moved with parents to Adams county, Ill., where he attended public schools; in 1853 moved to New Orleans, La.; studied law, was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1855, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans; served in the Confederate army as a private, captain, and acting adjutant of the artillery of Hood's corps in the army of Tennessee until the close of the war; member of the state house of representatives in 1865, and served until reconstruction; chairman of the Louisiana delegation in the Democratic national convention in 1868; elected to the state senate in 1872; city attorney of New Orleans in 1875 and 1878; member of the state house of representatives 1877–1879; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; collector of the port of New Orleans 1885–1889; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1884, and in the primaries of 1904; died in New Orleans, La., December 21, 1911.

Jones, Alexander Hamilton, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Buncombe county, N. C., July 21, 1822; completed preparatory studies; became a merchant; enlisted in the Union army in 1863; captured in east Tennessee while raising a regiment of Union volunteers and imprisoned in Asheville, also at Camp Vance, Camp Holmes, and in Libby, in Richmond, Va.; conscripted; made his escape November 14, 1864; again joined the Union forces in Cumberland, Md.; after the war returned to North Carolina; member of the state convention in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but, as North Carolina had not been readmitted to representation, he was not admitted; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 6, 1868, to March 3, 1871; defeated for the Forty-second congress; resided in Washington, D. C., until 1876; in Maryland until 1884; in Asheville, N. C., until 1890; in Oklahoma until 1897; moved to California in 1897; died in Long Beach, Cal., January 29, 1901.

Jones, Allen, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Halifax county, N. C., December 24, 1739; attended Eton college, England; was a member of the colonial assembly; delegate in the state conventions in Newbern in 1775, and Halifax in 1776; served throughout the Revolutionary war, and was a brigadier general; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779–1780; state senator 1784–1787; member of the state convention in 1788; died in Northampton county, N. C., November 10, 1798.

Jones, Benjamin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Winchester, Frederick county, Va., April 13, 1787; completed preparatory studies; moved to Wooster, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Wooster, Ohio, April 24, 1861.

Jones, Burr W., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Union, Rock county, Wis., March 9, 1846; pursued an academic and collegiate course, was graduated from the literary department of the Wisconsin state university in 1870, and from the law department in 1871; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Madison, Wis.; elected district attorney of Dane county in 1872 and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885).

Jones, Charles W., a Senator from Florida; born in Ireland in 1834; came with parents to the United States in 1844 and settled in Pensacola, Fla., in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced in Pensacola; member of the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1872; un-

successful Democratic candidate for Congress in 1872; member of the state house of representatives in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate 1875; reelected in 1881, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1887; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1887, and died there October 11, 1897.

Jones, Daniel Terryll, a Representative from New York; born in Hebron, Conn., August 17, 1800; received a liberal schooling; studied medicine, was licensed to practice, and practiced in Connecticut and New York; moved to Baldwinsville, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); died in Baldwinsville, N. Y., March 29, 1861.

Jones, Francis, a Representative from Tennessee; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Winchester, Tenn.; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1823); resumed the practice of law in Winchester, Tenn., and died there.

Jones, Frank, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Barrington, N. H., September 15, 1832; attended the public schools; moved to Portsmouth in 1849, and became a merchant and brewer; owned establishments in Portsmouth and South Boston, Mass.; mayor of Portsmouth 1868–1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of New Hampshire 1880; joined the Republican party; interested in railroads; Republican presidential elector in 1900; died in Portsmouth, N. H., October 2, 1902.

Jones, George, a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., February 25, 1766; received an academic training; studied medicine with his father, Dr. Noble W. Jones, and practiced for a number of years; participated in the Revolution during 1780–1781, and was imprisoned upon an English ship; was repeatedly a member of the state assembly, in both branches; served in the war of 1812 as captain of a company of Savannah reserves; alderman 1793–1794, 1802–1803, and 1814–1815; mayor of Savannah 1812–1814; judge of the superior court for the eastern circuit of Georgia; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Abraham Baldwin, and served from August 27, 1807, to November 7, 1807; died in Savannah, Ga., November 13, 1838.

Jones, George Wallace, a Delegate from the territory of Michigan, the territory of Wisconsin, and a Senator from Iowa; born in Vincennes, Ind., April 12, 1804; was graduated from the Transylvania university, Kentucky, in 1825; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; clerk of the United States courts in Missouri in 1826; moved to Michigan territory and located in Sinsinawa Mound; judge of the county court; elected a Delegate from Michigan territory to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, until December, 1836, when, the territory of Wisconsin having been formed from the territory of Michigan, and his residence being in the new territory, he was elected, and qualified, as a Delegate from Wisconsin territory, and as such served out the term, from December 7, 1836, to March 3, 1837; presented a certificate of election as a Delegate from the territory of Wisconsin to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, to January 14, 1839, when he was succeeded by James D. Doty, who contested his election; appointed surveyor of public lands for the territories of Wisconsin and Iowa by President Van Buren January 29, 1840; removed by President Tyler July 4, 1841; reappointed by President Polk January 3, 1846, and served, with headquarters in Dubuque, Iowa, until December, 1848, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate as one of the first Senators from the State of Iowa, and served from December 7, 1848, to March 3, 1859; appointed minister resident of the United States to New Granada by President Buchanan March 8, 1859, and served in Bogata until recalled by President Lincoln in July, 1861; on his return and upon his arrival in New York City was arrested by order of Secretary Seward on the charge of disloyalty, based on a friendly letter to his former college mate, Jefferson Davis; was imprisoned in Fort Lafayette, New York harbor, for sixty-four days, when he was released by order of President Lincoln; returned to Dubuque, Iowa, and died there July 22, 1896.

Jones, George Washington, a Representative from Tennessee; born in King and Queen county, Va., March 15, 1806; moved to Fayetteville, Tenn.; completed preparatory studies; justice of the peace 1832–1835; served several years in both branches of the legislature; served as county clerk; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1853); reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); a representative from Tennessee in the first Confederate congress; delegate in the state constitutional convention in 1870; died in Fayetteville, Tenn., November 14, 1884.

Jones, George W., a Representative from Texas; born in Marion county, Ala., September 5, 1828; moved with parents to Tipton county, Tenn., and shortly after to Bastrop, Tex., in 1848; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected district attorney in 1856; enlisted in the Confederate army as a private; elected lieutenant colonel and afterwards promoted to the colonelcy of the seventeenth Texas infantry; returned to Bastrop county; member of the constitutional convention of 1866; elected lieutenant governor of Texas; removed by Gen. Sheridan as "an impediment to reconstruction"; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Bastrop, Tex.

Jones, Isaac D., a Representative from Maryland; native of Maryland; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Princess Anne county; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); elected attorney general of Maryland in 1863.

Jones, James, a Representative from Georgia; native of Maryland; moved to Georgia with his uncle, Col. Marbury; attended the academy in Augusta; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah; served several terms in both branches of the legislature; member of the state constitutional convention of May, 1798; elected to the Sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1799, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 13, 1801; interment in the Congressional cemetery in Washington, D. C.

Jones, James, a Representative from Virginia; born in Amelia (now Nottoway) county, Va., December 11, 1772; attended Hampden-Sidney college, Va., the Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, Pa., and was graduated in medicine from the University of Edinburg, Scotland, in 1796; returned to Amelia county and practiced medicine and engaged in planting; several times a member of the state legislature; privy councillor of Virginia four consecutive terms; a presidential elector; defeated candidate for the Fifteenth Congress, to fill a vacancy; elected as a Republican to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); died at his estate "Mountain Hall," Nottaway county, Va., April 25, 1848.

Jones, James C., a Senator from Tennessee; born in Davidson county, Tenn., April 20, 1809; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives in 1839; governor of Tennessee 1841–1845; presidential elector on the Taylor ticket in 1848; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; died in Memphis, Tenn., October 29, 1859.

Jones, James H., a Representative from Texas; born in Shelby county, Ala., September 13, 1830; moved with parents to Talladega county, Ala., in early youth; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Henderson, Tex.; enlisted in the Confederate army and served as captain, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the eleventh Texas infantry; presidential elector on the Hancock and English ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Henderson, Tex.

Jones, James Kimbrough, a Representative and a Senator from Arkansas; born in Marshall county, Miss., September 29, 1839; removed with parents to Dallas county, Ark., in 1848; pursued classical studies; enlisted in the Confederate army; returned to his plantation in Arkansas; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Washington, Hempstead county, Ark., in 1873; member of the state senate 1873–1879, and president of the senate in 1877; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1896; chairman of the Democratic national committee of 1896; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Kansas City in 1900; again chairman of the Democratic national committee; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1885; reelected in 1890 and 1897, and served from March 4, 1885, until March 3, 1903; pursued the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there June 1, 1908.

Jones, James Taylor, a Representative from Alabama; born in Richmond, Va., in 1832; moved to Marengo county, Ala.; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1852, and from the law school of the University of Virginia in 1855; admitted to the bar in 1856; enlisted in the Confederate army as a private in the fourth Alabama regiment; delegate in the Alabama state constitutional convention of 1865; member of the state senate 1872–1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Herndon; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1883, to March 3, 1889; resumed the practice of law in Demopolis, Ala.; circuit judge of the first judicial circuit of Alabama 1889 until his death in Demopolis, Ala., February 15, 1895.

Jones, John Glancy, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Caernarvon township, Berks county, Pa., October 7, 1811; attended Kenyon college; studied theology and was ordained to the ministry of the Episcopal church in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Easton, Pa., in 1842; district attorney for Berks county, 1847–1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); reelected to the Thirty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry A. Muhlenberg; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from February 13, 1854, until October 30, 1858, when he resigned; declined the position of United States minister to Berlin, tendered in 1857; presidential elector in 1856; appointed minister to Austria by President Buchanan December 7, 1858, and served from December 15, 1858, to November 14, 1861; died in Reading, Pa., March 24, 1877.

Jones, John J., a Representative from Georgia; born in Burke county, Ga., November 13, 1824; was graduated from Emory college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced in Waynesboro, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to January 23, 1861, when he joined with his colleagues in presenting a signed communication to the House of Representatives declaring their intention, and withdrew.

Jones, John Percival, a Senator from Nevada; born in Herefordshire, England, in 1829; emigrated with his parents to this country when he was less than a year old, and settled in the northern part of Ohio; attended public schools in Cleveland; moved to California and engaged in mining, and in farming in Tuolumne county; sheriff of the county; member of the state senate 1863–1867; moved to Gold Hill, Nev., in 1868; engaged in the development of the mineral resources of that state; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1873, 1879, 1885, 1890, and 1897, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1903; retired to his home in Santa Monica, Cal., and died there November 29, 1912.

Jones, John Sills, a Representative from Ohio; born in Champaign county, Ohio, February 12, 1836; received a scientific training; was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university in 1855; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1857; elected prosecuting attorney for Delaware county 1860; served as first lieutenant and captain in the Union army 1861–1864; reenlisted to command the one hundred and seventy-fourth Ohio infantry in September, 1864; mustered out July 7, 1865; resumed the practice of law; mayor of Delaware in 1866; again elected prosecuting attorney for Delaware county 1866–1872; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); member state house of representatives 1879–1884; died in Delaware, Ohio, April 11, 1903.

Jones, John W., a Representative from Georgia; born in Montgomery county, Md., April 14, 1806; moved with his parents to Kentucky; received a

liberal schooling; studied medicine, and was graduated from Jefferson college, Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Griffin, Ga., and practiced; member of the state legislature; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); moved to Alabama, and engaged in planting; returned to Georgia, where he was appointed a professor in the state medical college; died in Atlanta, Ga., in 1872.

Jones, John Winston, a Representative from Virginia; born in Chesterfield, Va., November 22, 1791; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1803; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1845); Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Twenty-eighth Congress; declined a reelection; died in Petersburg, Va., January 29, 1848.

Jones, Joseph, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1727; member of the Virginia house of burgesses, of the committee of safety of 1775, and of the Virginia convention of 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1778 and 1780–1783; appointed judge of the general court January 23, 1778, but resigned in October, 1779; reappointed November 19, 1789; member of the convention of 1788, and a major general of Virginia militia; died in King George county, Va., October 28, 1805.

Jones, Morgan, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, February 26, 1832; received a liberal schooling; member of the city council 1858–1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867).

Jones, Nathaniel, a Representative from New York; born in Warwick, Orange county N. Y., February 17, 1788; moved to Newburgh, N. Y., in 1841; completed preparatory studies and later taught school; member of the state house of representatives 1827–1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); surveyor general of New York from February, 1842 to November, 1844; state canal commissioner 1844–1847; member of the state senate 1852–1853; died in Newburgh, N. Y., July 20, 1866.

Jones, Noble Wymberly, a Delegate from Georgia; born near London, England, in 1732; emigrated with his parents to the United States and located in Savannah, Ga.; studied medicine and practiced in Savannah 1756–1774; member of the colonial assembly and of the state house of representatives, and its speaker 1768–1770; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1776; removed to Charleston, S. C., in 1778; captured at the fall of Charleston in 1780 and imprisoned at St. Augustine, Fla.; exchanged in 1781; located in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1781 and engaged in the practice of medicine; again a Delegate to the Continental Congress, accredited to Georgia, 1781–1783; returned to Savannah, Ga., in 1782; resumed professional labors, and was elected to the general assembly; president of the state constitutional convention in 1795; died in Savannah, Ga., January 9, 1805.

Jones, Owen, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Ardmore, Montgomery county, Pa., December 29, 1819; attended public schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; studied law in Philadelphia, was admitted to the bar of Montgomery county, May 19, 1842, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated for reelection; participated in the Civil war; raised a company of cavalry, company B, first Pennsylvania cavalry; captain August 5, 1861; major January 3, 1862; lieutenant colonel, and colonel May, 1863; resumed the practice of law; died near Ardmore, Pa., December 25, 1878.

Jones, Phineas, a Representative from New Jersey; born at Spencer, Worcester county, Mass., April 18, 1819; attended the common schools; moved to Elizabethport, N. J., in 1855; two years a member of the city council of Elizabethport; moved to Newark in 1860; engaged in manufacturing, and in mercantile business; vice president of the New Jersey state agricultural society; member of the state house of representatives 1874–1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Newark, N. J., April 19, 1884.

Jones, Roland, a Representative from Louisiana; native of North Carolina; moved to Shreveport, La.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Jones, Seaborn, a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta, Ga., February 1, 1788; attended Princeton college; studied law, and, by a special act of legislature, admitted to the bar in 1808; commenced practice in Milledgeville, Ga.; appointed solicitor general of the Ocmulgee circuit in September, 1817; solicitor general of Georgia in 1823; one of the commissioners appointed to investigate the office of agent for Indian affairs and the disturbances in the Creek nation; moved to Columbus, Ga., in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Columbus, Ga., March 18, 1864.

Jones, Thomas Laurens, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Rutherford county, N. C., January 22, 1819; was graduated from Princeton college, and from the law department of Harvard university; admitted to the bar in Charleston, S. C., in 1846, and commenced practice in New York City in 1847; moved to Newport, Ky.; member of the general assembly 1853–1854; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Newport, Ky., July 20, 1887.

Jones, Walter, a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., December 18, 1745; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1760; studied medicine in Edinburgh, Scotland, and received the degree of doctor of medicine in 1770; returned to Virginia and located in Northumberland county; physician general of the middle military department 1777; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); reelected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1811); died in Westmoreland county, Va., December 31, 1815.

Jones, Wesley Livsey, a Representative and a Senator from Washington; born near Bethany, Ill., October 9, 1863; was graduated from Southern Illinois college in Enfield in 1885; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1886; moved to North Yakima, Wash., in 1889, and engaged in the prac-

tice of law; elected as a Republican, and from the state at large, to the Fifty-sixth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1909); elected to the United States Senate for the term expiring March 3, 1915.

Jones, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1760; completed academic studies; served in the Revolutionary war in a company of volunteers and participated in the battles of Trenton and Princeton; entered the Continental naval service under Commodore Truxton, and served with the James River flotilla; was twice wounded and twice taken prisoner; moved to Charleston, S. C.; returned to Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Madison, and served from January 12, 1813, to December 2, 1814; president of the bank of the United States; collector of customs in Philadelphia, Pa.; died in Bethlehem, Pa., September 5, 1831.

Jones, William Atkinson, a Representative from Virginia; born in Warsaw, Va., March 21, 1849; entered the Virginia military institute in 1864, and served in the defense of Richmond, Va., until its evacuation; attended Coleman's school in Fredericksburg, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia in 1870; admitted to the bar in July, 1870, and commenced practice in Warsaw, Va.; commonwealth attorney for several years; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1880, 1896, and 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Jones, William Carey, a Representative from Washington; born in Remsen, Oneida county, N. Y., April 5, 1855; attended the public schools, the seminary in West Salem, Wis., and the law department of the University of Wisconsin; was admitted to the bar in Madelia, Minn., in 1876 and practiced; city attorney several terms; moved to Washington Territory; elected district attorney for the twelfth district of the Territory of Washington in 1886 and 1888; elected attorney general of the state upon the admission of the state into the union in 1889, and again in 1892; elected as a Free Silver Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Spokane, Wash.

Jones, William Theopilus, a Delegate from Wyoming; born in Corydon, Ind., February 20, 1842; received a liberal schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Union army as major of the seventeenth Indiana volunteers; presidential elector in 1868; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Wyoming Territory in 1869; located in Cheyenne, Wyo. Ter.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Corydon, Ind., October 6, 1882.

Jones, Willie, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Halifax county, N. C., in 1731; attended Eton college, England; president of the North Carolina committee of safety in 1775, and ex officio first governor of the new state; member of the first constitutional convention in 1776; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1776–1778; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1781; elected to the United States constitutional convention in 1787, but declined; member of the state constitutional convention called to ratify the Constitution of the United States July 21, 1788; died near Raleigh, N. C., June 18, 1801.

Jordan, Isaac M., a Representative from Ohio; born in Mifflinsburg, Union county, Pa., May 5, 1835; attended a preparatory school in Northwood, Ohio; was graduated from Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, July, 1857; studied law and was admitted to the bar in May, 1858; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (Mar 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); declined renomination; enaged in the practice of law in Cincinnati; died from injuries received in an elevator accident in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 3, 1890.

Jorden, Edwin J., a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Myron B. Wright; took his seat February 23, 1895, and served until March 4, 1895.

Jorgensen, Joseph, a Representative from Virginia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 11, 1844; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania; cadet surgeon, United States army, March 17, 1864–March 23, 1865; acting assistant surgeon April 10, 1865–September 10, 1865, and June 5, 1867–February 21, 1870; elected to the house of representatives of Virginia 1871; appointed postmaster of Petersburg; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); appointed register of the land office at Walla Walla, Wash. Ter., by President Arthur February 27, 1883, and served until removed by President Cleveland in 1886; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1880; died in Portland, Oreg., January 21, 1888.

Joseph, Antonio, a Representative from New Mexico; born in Taos, N. Mex., August 25, 1846; attended Lux's academy in Taos and Bishop Lammy's school in Santa Fe, N. Mex., for two years; also attended Webster college, in St. Louis county, Mo., for four years; completed a commercial course at Bryant & Stratton's commercial college, St. Louis, Mo.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; county judge of Taos county, N. Mex.; member of the territorial legislature; elected to the territorial senate, and its president; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1895); died in Ojo Calienta, N. Mex., April 18, 1910.

Joy, Charles Frederick, a Representative from Missouri; born in Morgan county, Ill., December 11, 1849; attended the public schools; was graduated from the academic department of Yale college in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in St. Louis, Mo., in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in St. Louis; elected recorder of deeds in 1906 and in 1910.

Joyce, Charles Herbert, a Representative from Vermont; born near Andover, England, January 30, 1830; emigrated to the United States in 1836 and settled in Waitsfield, Vt.; attended Northfield academy and Newbury seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and began practice in Northfield, Vt.; two years state librarian; district attorney for Washington county 1857–1858;

served in the Union army as major and lieutenant colonel of the second Vermont volunteers; resumed the practice of law in Rutland, Vt.; member of the state house of representatives in 1869, 1870, and 1871; speaker in 1870 and 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Rutland, Vt.; retired resident of Pittsfield, Vt.

Joyce, James, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cumberland, Guernsey County, Ohio, July 2, 1870; taught school and studied law; entered the senior class of the Cincinnati law school in 1891, and was admitted to the bar March 3, 1892, at Columbus; was superintendent of schools 1893–1894, and 1894–1895; began active practice of the law in Cambridge, Ohio, in 1895; member of the house of representatives, general assembly of Ohio in 1895; reelected in 1897; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Cambridge, Ohio.

Judd, Norman Buel, a Representative from Illinois; born in Rome, N. Y., January 10, 1815; received a liberal schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1836; city attorney 1837–1839; served sixteen years in the Illinois state senate, 1844–1860; member Republican national convention of 1860; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Berlin by President Lincoln March 6, 1861, and served until 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); appointed collector at the port of Chicago by President Grant December 5, 1872, and served until his death in Chicago, Ill., November 10, 1878.

Judson, Andrew Thompson, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Eastford, Conn., November 29, 1784; received a limited schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1806; moved to Montpelier, Vt., where he began practice; returned to Connecticut and settled in Canterbury in 1809; state attorney for Windham county 1819–1833; served several years in the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1835, until July 4, 1836, when he resigned; appointed by President Jackson United States judge for the district of Connecticut June 28, 1836, and served until his death in Canterbury, Conn., March 17, 1853.

Julian, George Washington, a Representative from Indiana; born near Centerville, Ind., May 5, 1817; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1840; member of the state house of representatives in 1845; delegate in the Buffalo Free Soil convention, and Van Buren elector in 1848; candidate for vice president on the Free Soil ticket in 1852; delegate in the national Republican convention in Pittsburgh in 1856; elected as a Free Soiler to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1871); appointed by President Cleveland surveyor general of New Mexico December 13, 1886, and served four years; died in Irvington, a suburb of Indianapolis, Ind., July 7, 1899.

Junkin, Benjamin F., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cumberland county, Pa., November 12, 1822; was graduated from Fayette college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Bloomfield, Pa.; district attorney for Perry county 1850–1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); defeated for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Bloomfield, Pa.

Kahn, Julius, a Representative from California; born in Kuppenheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, February 28, 1861; came to California with his parents in 1866; attended the public schools of San Francisco; followed the theatrical profession for ten years, playing with Edwin Booth, Joseph Jefferson, Tomasso Salvini, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Florence, Clara Morris, and other well-known stars; returned to San Francisco in 1890; studied law; elected to the state house of representatives in 1892; was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of California in January, 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Kalanianaole, Jonah Kuhio, a Delegate from Hawaii; born in Koloa, island of Kauai, Hawaii, March 26, 1871; attended schools in Honolulu, the United States, and England; capitalist; employed in the office of minister of the interior and in the customhouse under the monarchy; created prince by royal proclamation in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Kalbfleisch, Martin, a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, Holland, February 8, 1804; attended the public schools; studied chemistry; emigrated to New York City in 1826, and engaged in manufacturing; health warden in 1832; and school trustee in 1836; established a chemical factory in Greenpoint, N. Y., in 1844; supervisor of Bushwick 1852–1854; alderman in Brooklyn 1855–1861; mayor 1862–1864 and 1868–1870; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); delegate in the Union national convention of 1866; again mayor of Brooklyn 1867–1871, and defeated as an independent candidate for reelection; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 12, 1873.

Kane, Elias Kent, a Senator from Illinois; born in New York City, June 7, 1796; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; moved to Kaskaskia, Ill., in 1815; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1818; first secretary of state of Illinois; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1825; reelected in 1831, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 11, 1835; interment in family cemetery on old Kane farm near Fort Gage, Ill.

Kane, Nicholas T., a Representative from New York; a resident of Albany, N. Y.; elected to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Albany, N. Y., September 14, 1887, before the assembling of the Congress.

Kasson, John Adam, a Representative from Iowa; born in Charlotte, Vt., January 11, 1822; was graduated from the University of Vermont

in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in St. Louis, Mo., until 1857; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, and continued in practice; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1860; first assistant postmaster general in President Lincoln's administration in 1861, and resigned in 1862; United States commissioner to the International postal congress in Paris in 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); commissioner from the United States in 1867 to negotiate postal conventions with Great Britain, France, Belgium, Holland, Germany, Switzerland, and Italy; member of the state house of representatives 1868–1872; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); appointed by President Hayes envoy and minister of the United States to Austria-Hungary October 17, 1877; confirmed by the Senate October 30, 1877, and served until 1881; again elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, until his resignation, July 13, 1884; appointed by President Arthur envoy and minister to Germany July 4, 1884; confirmed the same day, and served one year; special envoy to the Congo international conference in Berlin in 1885; and to the Samoan international conference in 1889; United States special commissioner plenipotentiary to negotiate reciprocity treaties in 1897; member of the United States and British joint high commission which met in Quebec in 1898, to adjust Canadian questions; died in Washington, D. C., May 19, 1910; interment in Des Moines, Iowa.

Kaufman, David Spangler, a Representative from Texas; born in Boiling Springs, Pa., December 18, 1813; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Natchez, Miss., and commenced practice in Natchitoches, La.; moved to Nacogdoches, Tex., in 1837; served against the Indians; representative in the Texas congress 1839–1843; senator 1843–1845; appointed chargé d'affaires of Texas to the United States in 1845; moved to Lowes Ferry, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from June 1, 1846, to March 3, 1847; located in Sabine, Tex., and reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., January 31, 1851.

Kavanagh, Edward, a Representative from Maine; born in Newcastle, Me., April 27, 1795; attended Georgetown college, D. C., and was graduated from the Montreal seminary in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Damariscotta, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1826–1828; secretary of the state senate in 1830; state senator and president of the senate 1842–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; appointed by President Jackson chargé d'affaires to Portugal March 3, 1835, and served until 1841; one of the joint commission on the Northeastern boundary in 1842; acting governor of Maine 1843–1844; died in New Castle, Me., January 21, 1844.

Kean, John, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in South Carolina about 1766; served in the Continental army; taken prisoner at the capture of Charleston in 1780 by General Clinton and was confined aboard a prison ship several months; member of the commission to settle accounts between the United States and the individual States; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1785–1787; cashier of the Bank of the United States in Philadelphia, Pa.; died in Philadelphia, Pa., in May, 1795.

Kean, John, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Ursino, near Elizabeth, N. J., December 4, 1852; studied in private schools and entered Yale college, class of 1876, but did not graduate; studied law, was graduated from the Columbia law school, New York City, in 1875, and was admitted to the New Jersey bar in 1877; and began practice in Elizabeth, N. J.; engaged in banking and other business; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); defeated for the Forty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); elected to the United States Senate in 1899 and 1905, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911; engaged in banking in Elizabeth, N. J.

Kearney, Dyre, a Delegate from Delaware; sat in the Continental Congress 1786–1788.

Kearns, Thomas, a Senator from Utah; born near Woodstock, Ontario, April 11, 1862; attended public schools; moved with his parents to Holt county, Nebr., and engaged in the business of freighter; moved to Salt Lake City, and afterwards to Park City, Utah; member of the city council of Park City in 1895, and of the constitutional convention of the same year; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1896, and the Philadelphia convention of 1900; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1899, and served from January 23, 1901, to March 3, 1905; resumed mining in Utah and Colorado, and a resident of Salt Lake City, Utah.

Keese, Richard, a Representative from New York; born in Peru, N. Y., November 23, 1794; attended the common schools; founded Keeseville, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died February 9, 1883.

Kehoe, James Nicholas, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Maysville, Ky., July 15, 1862; attended public and private schools; engaged in the printing business until 1884; studied law in Louisville, Ky., was admitted to the bar November 1, 1888, and engaged in practice in Maysville; served as precinct, county, and district chairman of the Democrat executive committee; city attorney of Maysville; master in chancery of the Mason county circuit court; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); resident of Maysville, Ky., and connected with banks and other corporations.

Kehr, Edward Charles, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., November 5, 1837; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar February 18, 1858, and commenced practice in St. Louis; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

Keifer, Joseph Warren, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bethel township, Clark county, Ohio,

January 30, 1836; attended the common schools and Antioch college, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Springfield, Ohio, in 1858; enlisted in the Union army April 19, 1861; commissioned major of the third Ohio volunteer infantry April 27, 1861; lieutenant colonel February 12, 1862; colonel of the one hundred and tenth Ohio volunteer infantry September 30, 1862; brevet brigadier general of volunteers October 19, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services in the battles of Opequon, Fishers Hill, and Cedar Creek, Virginia;" major general April 9, 1865. "for gallant and distinguished services during the campaign ending in the surrender of the insurgent army under General Robert E. Lee;" mustered out June 12, 1865; severely wounded in the battle of the Wilderness, May 5, 1864; member of the Ohio state senate 1868–1869; trustee of the Ohio soldiers' and sailors' orphans home from April 16, 1870, to March 5, 1878, and again in 1903–1904; trustee of Antioch college since June 30, 1873; delegate in the Republican national convention in Cincinnati, June, 1876; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1885); Speaker of the Forty-seventh Congress; major general of volunteers in the Spanish-American war, June 9, 1898, to May 12, 1899; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911).

Keightley, Edwin William, a Representative from Michigan; born in Van Buren, Lagrange county, Ind., August 7, 1843; attended the common schools and Valparaiso collegiate institute; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1865; commenced the practice of law in St. Joseph county, Mich.; county prosecuting attorney 1873–1874; appointed and elected judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit of Michigan in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law and farming in Constantine, St. Joseph county, Mich.

Keim, George May, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., March 23, 1805; pursued classical studies; attended Princeton college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Reading; major general of militia; delgate in the state constitutional convention of 1837–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry A. Muhlenberg; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 17, 1838, to March 3, 1843; appointed by President Tyler United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania December 18, 1843, and reappointed by President Polk January 3, 1848, and served until 1850; defeated as a Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1860; died in Reading, Pa., June 10, 1861.

Keim, William High, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Reading, Pa., June 25, 1813; attended Mount Airy military school, and attained the rank of major general of militia; mayor of Reading in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Glancy Jones, and served from December 7, 1858, to March 3, 1859; surveyor general of Pennsylvania 1860–1862; enlisted in the Union army; major general Pennsylvania volunteers April 20, 1861; mustered out July 21, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers December 20, 1861; died in Harrisburg, Pa., May 18, 1862.

Keitt, Lawrence Massillon, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Orangeburg district, S. C., October 4, 1824; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the South Carolina college in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Orangeburg; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until December, 1860, when he withdrew, having been elected a delegate to the secession convention of South Carolina; member of the provisional congress of the Confederacy in Montgomery, February, 1861, and in Richmond in July, 1861; served as colonel in the Confederate army; killed in the battle of Cold Harbor, near Richmond, Va., June 4, 1864; interment in family cemetery, near St. Matthews, S. C.

Keliher, John Austin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., November 6, 1866; member of the state house of representatives 1896–1897; member of the state senate 1899–1900; elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); a resident of Boston, Mass., and engaged in the real estate business.

Kelley, Harrison, a Representative from Kansas; born in Montgomery township, Wood county, Ohio, May 12, 1836; attended the common schools; moved to Kansas in March, 1858; enlisted in the fifth Kansas cavalry and served through all grades to captain; captain of company B, fifth cavalry, for over two years; returned to Burlington, Kans., in 1865; member of the state house of representatives one term; brigadier general of Kansas state militia in 1865; director of the state penitentiary 1868–1873; receiver of United States land office in Topeka; deputy collector of internal revenue; chairman of live stock sanitary commission of the state; treasurer of state board of charities; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Ryan, and served from December 2, 1889, until March 3, 1891; died in Burlington, Kans., July 24, 1897.

Kelley, John Edward, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Columbia county, Wis., March 27, 1853; attended the public schools; moved to South Dakota in 1878; engaged in farming and later in the newspaper business; member of the state house of representatives; in 1892 nominated by the People's Party for Congress, and again in 1894, but defeated; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); returned to Colman, S. Dak., and engaged in farming.

Kelley, William Darrah, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 12, 1814; pursued classical studies; apprentice in a jewelry establishment; moved to Boston and was engaged as journeyman jeweler; returned to Philadelphia in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and practiced; deputy prosecuting attorney for the city and county of Philadelphia 1845–1846; judge of the court of common pleas for Philadelphia 1846–1856; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1860; elected to the Thirty-seventh, and to the fourteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 9, 1890; interment in Philadelphia, Pa.

Kellogg, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Sheffield, Mass., October 3, 1773; attended the common schools; moved to Cayuga

county, N. Y., in 1798, and founded Kelloggsville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected county judge; member of the state house of representatives 1808–1810 and 1820–1822; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died in Ann Arbor, Mich., May 11, 1842.

Kellogg, Francis William, a Representative from Michigan and from Alabama; born in Worthington, Mass., May 30, 1810; attended the common schools; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., and engaged in the lumber business in Kelloggville, Kent county; member of the state house of representatives 1857–1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1865); appointed by President Johnson collector of internal revenue for the southern district of Alabama April 30, 1866; confirmed July 26, 1866, and served until July, 1868; moved to Mobile, Ala.; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress from Alabama, and served from July 22, 1868, to March 3, 1869; located in Alliance, Ohio, and died there January 13, 1879.

Kellogg, Orlando, a Representative from New York; born in Elizabethtown, N. Y., June 18, 1809; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Elizabethtown; surrogate of Essex county 1840–1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); reelected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses and served from March 4, 1863, until his death in Elizabethtown, N. Y., August 24, 1865.

Kellogg, Stephen Wright, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Shelburne, Mass., April 5, 1822; was graduated from Yale college in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterbury, Conn.; clerk of the state senate in 1851; elected to the state senate in 1853; member of the state house of representatives in 1856; judge of the New Haven county court in 1854, and of the probate court 1854–1860; delegate in the national Republican conventions of 1860 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); defeated for the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses; Republican presidential elector in 1901; died in Waterbury, Conn., January 27, 1904.

Kellogg, William, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ashtabula county, Ohio, July 8, 1814; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Canton, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives 1849–1850; judge of the state circuit court 1852–1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1863); appointed by President Lincoln minister resident to Guatemala, April 21, 1864, but declined; appointed by President Johnson chief justice of Nebraska Territory December 20, 1865, and served two years; died in Peoria, Ill., December 20, 1872.

Kellogg, William Pitt, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Orwell, Vt., December 8, 1830; attended Norwich university, Vermont; moved to Illinois in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Peoria, Ill., in 1853, and commenced practice in Fulton county, Ill.; served as presidential elector in 1860; appointed by President Lincoln chief justice of the supreme court of the Territory of Nebraska March 25, 1861; resigned and accepted the colonelcy of the seventh Illinois cavalry; served under General Pope in Missouri, and commanded General Granger's cavalry brigade until the evacuation of Corinth; appointed by President Lincoln collector of the port of New Orleans April 13, 1865, and served until July, 1868; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from July 8, 1868, until he resigned, November 1, 1872; governor of Louisiana from January 5, 1873, to January 5, 1877; again elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); delegate in every Republican national convention from 1868 to 1896; retired and settled in Washington, D. C.

Kelly, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York county, Pa., July 17, 1760; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; tutor at the university of Pennsylvania 1782–1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Philadelphia 1785–1819; member of the state legislature 1793–1794 and 1797–1798; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 4, 1819.

Kelly, James Kerr, a Senator from Oregon; born in Centre county, Pa., February 16, 1819; was graduated from Princeton college in 1839; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1842; in 1849 went to California, then to Oregon Territory in 1851, and located in Portland; commissioner for the codification of the territorial laws in 1852; legislative councilor 1853–1857; served in the Yakima Indian war in 1855–1856; member of the state constitutional convention of 1857, and a framer of the Oregon constitution; member of the state senate 1860–1864; appointed by President Buchanan in 1860 United States district attorney for Oregon, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; died in Washington, D. C., September 15, 1903.

Kelly, John, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, April 21, 1821; attended the common schools; pursued the mason's trade; elected alderman in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, until he resigned December 25, 1858; sheriff of the city and county of New York 1859–1862 and 1865–1867; defeated for mayor of New York City in 1868; appointed comptroller of New York in 1876, and served three years; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1864, 1868, 1872, 1876, 1880, and 1884; died in New York City June 1, 1886.

Kelly, William, a Senator from Alabama; born in Tennessee about 1770; received a classical education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, to December 1, 1822, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate December 12, 1822, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John W. Walker, and served from December 12, 1822, to March 3, 1825; removed to New Orleans, La., and died there in 1832.

Kelsey, William H., a Representative from New York; born in Smyrna, N. Y., October 2, 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in Geneseo, N. Y.; surrogate of Livingston county 1840–1844; elected county district attorney in 1850; district attorney 1851–1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); reelected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); died April 20, 1879.

Kelso, John Russell, a Representative from Missouri; born in Franklin county, Ohio, March 23, 1831; received a classical training, and was graduated from Pleasant Ridge college, Missouri, in June, 1859; principal of an academy; served in the Union army as a member of the twenty-fourth Missouri infantry, the fourteenth Missouri cavalry, and the eighth Missouri cavalry, and was captain of company M; brevetted major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel "for gallant and meritorious services"; mustered out April 18, 1865; elected as an independent Radical to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); moved to California in 1872, and to Colorado in July, 1885; died in Longmont, Boulder county, Colo., January 26, 1891.

Kem, Omer Madison, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Wayne county, Ind., November 13, 1855; attended the common schools; moved to Custer county, Nebr., in March, 1882; moved to Broken Bow in January, 1890; deputy treasurer of Custer county 1890–1891; elected as an Independent to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); retired to a fruit farm near Montrose, Colo.

Kemble, Gouverneur, a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 25, 1786; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Columbia college in 1803; engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed consul at Cadiz by President Monroe; established a cannon foundry at Cold Spring, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1846; interested in the promotion of the Hudson River and Panama railroads; died in Cold Spring, N. Y., September 16, 1875.

Kempshall, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in England about 1796; attended the common schools; came to the United States and located in Rochester, N. Y., in 1827; engaged in milling; alderman in the first common council in 1834; mayor of Rochester, N. Y., in 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); died in Rochester, N. Y., January 14, 1865.

Kenan, Thomas, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Kenansville, Duplin county, N. C., February 26, 1771; member of the state house of commons 1799–1803; elected to the state senate in 1804; elected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1811); moved to Kenansville, near Selma, Ala., in 1832; served several terms in the legislature of Alabama; died in Kenansville, Ala., October 22, 1848.

Kendall, Charles West, a Representative from Nevada; born in Searsmont, Me., April 22, 1828; attended Phillips academy, Massachusetts, and Yale college; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Sacramento, Cal.; member of the state house of representatives 1861–1862; moved to Hamilton, Nev.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875).

Kendall, John W., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Morgan (now Elliott) county, Ky., June 26, 1834; attended the common schools and Owingsville academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in West Liberty, Ky.; twice elected county attorney of Morgan county; first lieutenant and adjutant of the tenth Kentucky Confederate cavalry, and served throughout the war; member of the Kentucky legislature for two terms; six years commonwealth attorney for the thirteenth judicial district; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in West Liberty, Ky., March 7, 1892.

Kendall, Jonas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., June 6, 1757; pursued an academic course; engaged in the manufacture of paper in Leominster, Mass.; member of the state house of representatives 1800–1801, 1803–1807, and 1821; served in the state senate 1808–1811; member of the executive council in 1822; presidential elector in 1816; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Leominster, Mass., October 29, 1844.

Kendall, Joseph Gowing, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Leominster, Mass., October 27, 1788; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Harvard college in 1810; tutor there 1812–1819; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); county clerk of Worcester county; died in Worcester, Mass., October 2, 1847.

Kendall, Joseph M., a Representative from Kentucky; born in West Liberty, Ky; attended the state college of Kentucky and the University of Michigan; examined by the court of appeals of Kentucky and admitted to practice law before he was of age; practiced in Prestonsburg, Ky.; clerk in the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of his father, John W. Kendall, and served from May 5, 1892, to March 3, 1893; received the certificate of election to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to February 18, 1897, when he was succeeded by N. T. Hopkins, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in Prestonsburg, Ky.

Kendall, Nathan E., a Representative from Iowa; born in Greenville, Lucas county, Iowa, March 17, 1868; attended rural schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and has practiced since May 15, 1889; five terms a member, and once speaker of the Iowa house of representatives; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Kenna, John Edward, a Representative and a Senator from West Virginia; born in Vacoulin, Va. (now West Virginia), April 10, 1848; removed with his mother to Missouri in 1856; received a limited training in the schools; enlisted in the Confederate army in 1864; was wounded in that service in 1864, and was surrendered in Shreveport, La., in 1865; attended St. Vincent's college, Wheeling; studied

law, was admitted to the bar June 20, 1870, and commenced practice in Charleston, W. Va.; prosecuting attorney for Kanawha county 1872–1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry G. Davis; reelected, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1893.

Kennedy, Andrew, a Representative from Indiana; born in Dayton, Ohio, July 24, 1810; moved with parents to a farm upon the Indian reserve, near Lafayette; soon after went to reside with an aunt in Connersville, Ind.; became a blacksmith's apprentice; attended the common schools; moved to Muncie, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and practiced; state representative in 1835, and state senator in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1847); Democratic caucus nominee for United States Senator in 1847; was stricken with smallpox on the eve of the legislative joint convention, and died in Indianapolis, Ind., December 31, 1847.

Kennedy, Anthony, a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., December 21, 1811; moved with parents to Charlestown, Va., in 1821; attended Jefferson academy, Charlestown, Va.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in the cotton business in New Orleans, and planting in Virginia; member of the Virginia state house of representatives 1839–1843; defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848; returned to Baltimore in 1850; member of the state legislature in 1856; elected as a Unionist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1863; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1867; died in Annapolis, Md., July 31, 1892.

Kennedy, Charles A., a Representative from Iowa; born in Montrose, Iowa, March 24, 1869; completed preparatory studies; elected mayor of Montrose 1890–1895; member of the state legislature in 1903–1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Kennedy, James, a Representative from Ohio; born in Poland township, Mahoning county, Ohio, September 3, 1853; prepared for college at Poland Union seminary, and was graduated from Westminster college, Pennsylvania, 1876; studied law and was admitted to the bar in March, 1879, and practiced in Youngstown, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Youngstown, Ohio.

Kennedy, John Lauderdale, a Representative from Nebraska; born on a farm in Ayrshire, Scotland, October 27, 1854; attended the public schools of Scotland; emigrated to the United States and settled in Lasalle county, Ill., and engaged in farming; attended Knox college, Galesburg, Ill., and was graduated from the law department of the state university of Iowa in 1882; practiced law in Omaha for twenty-two years; Republican presidential elector in Nebraska in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed law practice in Omaha, Nebr.; chairman police and fire commission 1907–1908; chairman Republican state committee 1911–1912.

Kennedy, John Pendleton, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., October 25, 1795; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Baltimore college in 1812, served in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; member of the state legislature in 1821–1823; appointed secretary to the legation at Chile, January 27, 1823, but resigned; unsuccessful candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress; subsequently elected to the same Congress. to fill vacancy caused by the death of Isaac McKim, and served from April 30, 1838, to March 3, 1839; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); secretary of the Navy in President Fillmore's Cabinet July 22, 1852, to March 7, 1853; died in Newport, R. I., August 18, 1870.

Kennedy, Robert Patterson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bellefontaine, Ohio, January 23, 1840; attended the public schools; served in the Civil war; second lieutenant Twenty-third Ohio infantry June 11, 1861; captain and assistant adjutant general October 7, 1862; major and assistant adjutant general November 16, 1864; resigned April 8, 1865; recommissioned colonel One hundred and ninety-sixth Ohio infantry April 14, 1865; brevet lieutenant colonel of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the campaign in West Virginia and in the Shenandoah valley;" brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for distinguished gallantry during the war;" mustered out September 11, 1865; returned to Bellefontaine, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed by President Hayes collector of internal revenue for the fourth district of Ohio, March 11, 1878; confirmed March 25, 1878, and served until March, 1883; elected lieutenant governor of Ohio in 1885 and served until March 4, 1887, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); appointed a member of the insular commission by President McKinley, to examine and report upon the civil conditions of Porto Rico, and was made president of the commission; resumed the practice of law in Bellefontaine, Ohio.

Kennedy, William, a Representative from North Carolina; native of North Carolina; was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1782; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); reelected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); defeated for reelection to the Twelfth Congress, but subsequently elected to the same Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Blount; reelected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from January 30, 1813, to March 3, 1815.

Kennett, Luther Martin, a Representative from Missouri; born in Falmouth, Ky., March 15, 1807; pursued an academic course; clerk of the Pendleton county court; moved to Missouri in 1825, and became a merchant; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; vice president of the Pacific railroad company; mayor of St. Louis 1850–1853; president of the St.

Louis & Iron Mountain railroad in 1853; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; died in Paris, France, April 12, 1873.

Kenney, Richard Rolland, a Senator from Delaware; born in Laurel, Sussex county, Del., September 9, 1856; was graduated from Laurel academy, Delaware, in June, 1874; attended Hobart college, Geneva, N. Y.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar October 19, 1881, and practiced; elected state librarian in January, 1879; adjutant general of the state 1887–1891; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1892; member of the national Democratic committee 1896–1908; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, for the term commencing March 4, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by the legislature of 1895 failing to elect, and served from January 19, 1897, until March 3, 1901; resumed the practice of law in Dover, Del.

Kennon, William, a Representative from Ohio; native of Pennsylvania; completed preparatory studies; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); again elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849).

Kent, Joseph, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Calvert county, Md., January 14, 1779; received a liberal schooling; studied medicine and practiced in Calvert and Prince Georges counties, Md.; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until January 6, 1826, when he resigned; governor of Maryland 1826–1829; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death, near Bladensburg, Md., November 24, 1837.

Kent, Moss, a Representative from New York; born in Rensselaer county, N. Y., April 3, 1766; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state senate 1799–1803; served in the state house of representatives 1807 and 1810; appointed county judge of Jefferson county February 26, 1810; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Plattsburg, N. Y., May 30, 1838.

Kenyon, William Scheuneman, a Representative from New York; born in Catskill, Greene county, N. Y., December 13, 1820; attended a private academy in Catskill, the Kinderhook academy, and was graduated from Rutgers college in 1842; studied law in Kingston, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., in 1846, and practiced in Kingston; elected as a Republican to Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1872 and 1876; county judge of Ulster county 1883–1889; chairman of the county Republican committee many years; died in Kingston, N. Y., February 9, 1896.

Kern, Frederick John, a Representative from Illinois; born near Millstadt, Ill., September 2, 1864; attended the public schools of Millstadt and the Illinois state normal university; taught in the public schools for five years; engaged in the newspaper business and became editor of the East St. Louis Gazette, and later of the Belleville Daily and Weekly News-Democrat; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); a resident of Belleville, Ill.; mayor five terms; engaged in newspaper work.

Kernan, Francis, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Wayne, N. Y., January 14, 1816; attended public schools, and was graduated from Georgetown college, District of Columbia, in 1836; studied law in Utica, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in July, 1840, and practiced in Utica; reporter of the court of appeals of New York 1854–1857; member of the state house of representatives in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress by Roscoe Conkling; member of the state constitutional convention 1867–1868; Democratic and Liberal candidate for governor of New York in 1872, and defeated by John A. Dix; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; defeated for reelection by Thomas C. Platt; regent of the University of the State of New York 1870–1892; died in Utica, N. Y., September 7, 1892.

Kerr, Daniel, a Representative from Iowa; born near Dalry, Ayrshire, Scotland, June 18, 1836; emigrated with his parents to Madison county, Ill., in 1841; was graduated from McKendree college in 1858; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1862; enlisted in the Union army August 12, 1862; promoted to second lieutenant company G, one hundred and seventh Illinois volunteers, in 1863, and to first lieutenant in 1864; member of the legislature of Illinois in 1868; moved to Iowa in 1870; elected to the legislature of Iowa in 1883; presidential elector on the Blaine and Logan ticket in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); retired to South Pasadena, Cal.

Kerr, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reedsville, Mifflin county, Pa., October 2, 1851; resided in Blair county until 1864; moved to Clearfield in 1867; pursued an academic course; elected justice of the peace in 1878; prothonotary for Clearfield county in 1880 and 1883; engaged in mining and shipping of bituminous coal, and the cutting and transportation of lumber; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); clerk of the United States House of Representatives during the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in New York City October 31, 1908; interment in Clearfield, Pa.

Kerr, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Caswell county, N. C., August 4, 1782; attended common schools; studied theology and was licensed as a Baptist minister in 1802; located in Halifax county, Va., in 1805; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); resumed the ministry, and was pastor of the Baptist churches of Arbor and Mary Creek; moved to Richmond, Va., in March, 1825, and was pastor of the First Baptist church; resigned in 1832; located upon a farm near Danville, Va., in 1836, and died there, September 29, 1842.

Kerr, John, Jr., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Pittsylvania county, Va., February 10, 1811; completed academic studies in Rich-

mond, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Yanceyville, N. C.; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for Thirty-fourth Congress; member of state legislature in 1858 and 1860; judge of the supreme court of North Carolina during the Civil war; elected judge of the superior court in 1874 for a term of eight years; trustee of the University of North Carolina 1846–1868, and of Wake Forrest college, N. C., 1844–1856; died in Reidsville, N. C., September 5, 1879.

Kerr, John Bozman, a Representative from Maryland; born in Easton, Md., March 5, 1809; was graduated from Harvard college in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Easton, 1833; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1838; deputy attorney general for Talbot county 1847–1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); reelected to the Thirty-third Congress, but resigned before it assembled; appointed by President Fillmore chargé d'affaires to Nicaragua March 7, 1851, and served until July 27, 1854; returned and resumed practice in St. Michaels, Md.; died in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1878.

Kerr, John Leeds, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born near Annapolis, Md., January 15, 1780; was graduated from St. John's college in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Easton; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-first Congress; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1840; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John S. Spence, and served from January 5, 1841, to March 3, 1843; died near Easton, Md., February 21, 1844.

Kerr, Joseph, a Senator from Ohio; born in Chambersburg, Pa., in 1765; received a limited schooling; moved to Ohio in 1776, and located upon a large tract of land on the Scioto river just below Chillicothe, and that he afterwards lost to a Virginia claimant named Watts; justice of the court of quarter sessions 1797–1798; appointed by President Jefferson one of the commissioners to lay out the road from Cumberland, Md., to the Ohio river April 14, 1806; adjutant general of Ohio 1809–1810; member of the state senate in the third and fourth general assemblies; state representative 1808–1809 and 1819–1820; brigadier general of Ohio troops 1812–1815; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Worthington, and served from December 10, 1814, to March 3, 1815; returned to Chillicothe, Ohio, and was proprietor of an inn 1815–1824; moved to a farm near Memphis, Tenn., in 1824, and later to Carrel parish, La., where he died in 1837.

Kerr, Josiah Leeds, a Representative from Maryland; born in Vienna, Md., January 10, 1861; attended the public schools in Vienna, and Vienna academy; taught school in Kennebec county; moved to Cambridge in 1885; elected school examiner in August, 1898, and served two years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Walter Smith, and served from December 3, 1900, to March 3, 1901; returned to Cambridge, Md., and became a traveling salesman.

Kerr, Michael Crawford, a Representative from Indiana; born in Titusville, Pa., March 15, 1827; attended public schools, Erie academy, and was graduated from the law department of Louisville university in 1851; admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Albany, Ind., in 1852; elected city attorney in 1854; prosecuting attorney of Floyd county in 1855; member of the state legislature 1856–1857; elected reporter of the supreme court of Indiana 1862–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1873); defeated for the Forty-third Congress; again elected to the Forty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1875, until his death; elected Speaker of this Congress; died in Rockbridge Alum Springs, Va., August 19, 1876.

Kerr, Winfield Scott, a Representative from Ohio; born in Monroe, Richland county, Ohio, June 23, 1852; attended the common schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1879; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Mansfield, Ohio; member of the state senate 1888–1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Mansfield, Ohio.

Kerrigan, James E., a Representative from New York; born in Ireland; completed preparatory studies; emigrated to America and located in New York City; member of the city council; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); served in the Union army as colonel; died in New York City in 1899.

Kershaw, John, a Representative from South Carolina; native of South Carolina; completed academic studies; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815).

Ketcham, John Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Dover, N. Y., December 21, 1832; pursued an academic course; became interested in agricultural pursuits; supervisor 1854–1855; member of the state assembly 1856–1857; state senator 1860–1861; enlisted in the Union army as colonel of the one hundred and fiftieth New York volunteers October 11, 1862; brevet brigadier general December 6, 1864; brigadier general April 1, 1865; brevet major general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war;" resigned December 2, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1873); often a delegate to Republican state conventions; and delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1876 and 1896; Commissioner of the District of Columbia July 3, 1874–June 30, 1877, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4,1879–March 3, 1893); declined a renomination; again elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death, in New York City, November 4, 1906; interment in Valley View cemetery, Dovers Plains, N. Y.

Ketchum, Winthrop Weller, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., June 29, 1820; pursued classical studies; an instructor in Wyoming seminary 1844–1847, and in

Girard college, Pa., 1848–1849; studied law and was admitted to the bar January 8, 1850; prothonotary of Luzerne county 1855–1857; member of the state house of representatives in 1858; state senator 1859–1861; solicitor of the United States Court of Claims 1864–1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1875 until July 19, 1876, when he resigned; judge of the United States court for the western district of Pennsylvania, and served until his death in Pittsburgh, Pa., December 6, 1879.

Key, David McKendree, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Greene county, Tenn., January 27, 1824; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hiawassee college in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Kingston; removed to Chattanooga in 1853; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1856, and on the Breckenridge and Lane ticket in 1860; enlisted in the Confederate army and promoted to lieutenant colonel of the forty-third Tennessee infantry; member of the state constitutional convention of 1870; chancellor of the third chancery division 1870–1875; defeated as the Democratic candidate to the Forty-third Congress; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Andrew Johnson, and served from August 18, 1875, to January 19, 1877; defeated for reelection; Postmaster General in President Hayes's cabinet March 12, 1877, to June 1, 1880, when he resigned; appointed by President Hayes United States judge for the eastern and middle district of Tennessee May 19, 1880; retired January 26, 1894; died in Chattanooga, Tenn., February 3, 1900.

Key, Philip, a Representative from Maryland; born in St. Marys county, Md., in 1750; pursued an academic course in England; returned to Maryland and engaged in farming; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the state house of representatives and served as speaker; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1793); died in St. Marys county, Md., January 4, 1820.

Key, Philip Barton, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cecil county, Md., in 1757; pursued an academic course; served in the British army during the Revolutionary war; taken prisoner in Florida, and went to England; released on parole; returned to Maryland in 1785 and located in Annapolis in 1790; several times a member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1813); died in Georgetown, D. C., July 28, 1815.

Keyes, Elias, a Representative from Vermont; born in Ashford, Conn., April 14, 1757; attended the common schools; moved to Stockbridge, Vt., in 1785; presiding judge of Windsor county court 1803–1814, and 1815–1818; state representative for several years; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died in Stockbridge, Vt., July 9, 1844.

Kidder, David, a Representative from Maine; born in Dresden, Me., December 8, 1787; pursued classical studies with private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bloomfield; removed to Skowhegan, Me., in 1817, and to Norridgewock in 1821; county attorney of Somerset county 1811–1823; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); returned to Skowhegan in 1827; state representative in 1829; died in Skowhegan, Me., November 1, 1860.

Kidder, Jefferson Parrish, a Delegate from Dakota Territory; born in Braintree, Vt., June 4, 1818; attended the common schools; farmed and taught school; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Norwich university; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state constitutional convention of 1843; state attorney 1842–1847; member of the state senate 1847–1848; lieutenant governor 1853–1854; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1857; member of the state house of representatives of Minnesota in 1861, 1863, and 1864; appointed by President Lincoln associate justice of the supreme court for Dakota Territory February 16, 1865; reappointed by President Grant April 3, 1869, and reappointed March 3, 1873; elected, as a Republican, a Delegate from Dakota Territory to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in St. Paul, Minn., October 2, 1883.

Kidwell, Zedekiah, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fairfax county, Va., January 4, 1814; received a liberal schooling; studied medicine and was graduated from Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1839, and practiced in Fairfax county, Va., 1839–1849; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1849; moved to Fairmont, Va.; member of the state house of representatives; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1849; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); elected a member of the state board of public works in 1857; died in Fairmont, W. Va., April 27, 1872.

Kiefer, Andrew Robert, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Marienborn, in the district of Manz on the Rhine, Germany, May 25, 1832; attended school in Manz; emigrated to America in 1849, and located in St. Paul, Minn., in 1855; elected clerk of the legislature in 1860; entered the Union army as captain, second Minnesota infantry volunteers, in 1861; commissioned colonel of militia in 1863; member of the state legislature in 1864; clerk of district courts of Ramsey county in 1878; Republican candidate for mayor of St. Paul in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); mayor of St. Paul in 1908; died in St. Paul, Minn., May 1, 1904.

Kilbourn, James, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Britain, Conn., October 19, 1770; pursued classical studies; studied theology and entered the Episcopal ministry; founded Worthington, Ohio, in 1803; one of the founders of the Scioto company, to trade in Ohio and the northwest, in 1801; appointed United States surveyor of public lands in 1805, and laid out the present city of Sandusky; appointed by President Madison one of three commissioners to ascertain the western boundary of the Virginia military reservation, between the Little Miami and Scioto rivers, July 1, 1812; president of Worthington college; colonel of a frontier regiment in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); state representative in 1823–1824, and 1838–1839; president of the convention of 1839, to lay the corner stone of the state capitol in Columbus, and of the Whig state convention of 1840; died in Worthington, Ohio, April 9, 1850.

Kilgore, Constantine Buckley, a Representative from Texas; born in Newnan, Ga., February 20, 1835; moved with his parents to Rush county, Tex., in 1846; received a common school and academic training; studied law; served in the Confederate army as a private, orderly sergeant, first sergeant, first lieutenant, and captain in the tenth Texas regiment; adjutant general of Ector's brigade, Army of Tennessee, in 1862; wounded at Chickamauga; captured and confined as a prisoner in Fort Delaware during 1864; admitted to the bar, and practiced in Rusk county, Tex.; elected justice of the peace in 1869; member of the constitutional convention of 1875; presidential elector in 1880 on the Hancock and English ticket; elected to the state senate in 1884 for four years, and served as president pro tempore two years; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); appointed by President Cleveland United States judge for southern district of Indian Territory March 20, 1895, and served until his death in Ardmore, Ind. T., September 23, 1897.

Kilgore, Daniel, a Representative from Ohio; born in Kings Creek, W. Va., in 1793; received a liberal schooling; moved to Cadiz, Ohio; member of state senate 1828–1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Humphrey H. Leavitt; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1834, until July, 1838, when he resigned; died in New York December 12, 1851.

Kilgore, David, a Representative from Indiana; born in Harrison county, Ky., April 3, 1804; moved with his father to Franklin county, Ind., in 1819; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Yorktown, Ind.; state representative 1833–1838; president-judge of the Yorktown circuit 1839–1844; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1850; speaker of the state house of representatives in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); delegate in the National Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died near Yorktown, Lebanon county, Ind., January 22, 1879.

Kille, Joseph, a Representative from New Jersey; native of New Jersey; pursued academic studies; located in Salem; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841).

Killinger, John Weinland, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lebanon, Pa., September 18, 1825; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall college, Pa., in 1843; studied law in Lancaster, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1846, and practiced in Lebanon county 1846–1886; prosecuting attorney for Lebanon county 1848–1849; member of the state house of representatives 1850–1851; state senator 1854–1857; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); assessor of internal revenue 1864–1866; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); again reelected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); died in Lebanon, Pa., June 30, 1896.

Kimball, Alanson M., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Buxton, Me., March 12, 1827; pursued academic studies; moved to Wisconsin in 1852 and engaged in farming and mercantile pursuits; elected to the state senate 1863–1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress.

Kimball, William Preston, a Representative from Kentucky; born near East Hickman, Fayette county, Ky., November 4, 1857; attended the public schools, and the private schools of Prof. Lyle and Prof. Nesbit, and the Kentucky university in Lexington; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lexington; member of the state legislature 1883–1884; city attorney of Lexington from October, 1891, to January 1, 1898; county attorney of Fayette county from January 1, 1898, to March 4, 1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); defeated for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Lexington, Ky.

Kimmel, William, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1812; attended St. Marys and Baltimore colleges; studied law and was admitted to the Baltimore bar; interested in agricultural and in business pursuits; state director of the Baltimore & Ohio railroad; stockholder and director in the Canton Company of Baltimore; director in the Union railroad company and in the Western Maryland extension; member of the state Democratic committee 1862–1866; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1864; member of the state senate 1866–1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md., and died there, December 28, 1886.

Kincaid, John, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Danville, Mercer county, Ky., February 15, 1791; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; attorney for the commonwealth; representative in the state legislature 1819, and 1836–1837; circuit judge; located in Stanford, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); presidential elector in 1845; died in Gallatin, Tenn., February 7, 1873; interment in Danville, Ky.

King, Adam, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., in 1790; pursued academic studies; studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania and practiced in York several years; edited and published the York Gazette for ten years; clerk of the courts of York county 1818–1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); defeated for election to the Twenty-third Congress; died in York, Pa., May 6, 1835.

King, Andrew, a Representative from Missouri; born in Greenbrier county, W. Va., March 20, 1812; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Charles, Mo.; member of the state senate in 1846 and of the state house of representatives in 1858; judge of the circuit court, nineteenth judicial district of Missouri, 1859–1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873).

King, Austin Augustus, a Representative from Missouri; born in Sullivan county, Tenn., September 20, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1822; moved to Richmond, Mo., in 1830; state representative in 1834 and 1836; circuit judge of the fifth circuit 1837–1848; governor of Missouri 1848–1853; delegate in the Democratic national convention in 1860; again circuit judge 1862–1863; resigned in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., April 22, 1870; interment in Richmond, Mo.

King, Cyrus, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Scarborough, Me., September 16, 1772; pursued classical studies in Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Columbia college in 1794; studied law in New York City with Rufus King, and served as his private secretary when he was minister to England in 1796; completed law studies in Biddeford, Me., and was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Saco, Me.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Saco, Me., April 25, 1817.

King, Daniel Putnam, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Danvers, Mass., January 8, 1801; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Harvard college in 1823; studied law and was admitted to the bar; became a farmer; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1837; member of the state senate 1838–1841, and served one term as its president; member of house of representatives 1836–1837, and 1843–1844, and speaker in the last session; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1843 until his death in South Danvers, Mass., July 25, 1850.

King, George Gordon, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., June 9, 1807; pursued classical studies in Newport, and in Phillips academy, and was graduated from Brown university in 1825; attended the Litchfield, Conn., law school, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and practiced in Providence and Newport; member and speaker of the state house of representatives 1845–1846; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in Newport, R. I., July 17, 1870.

King, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Palmer, Hampden county, Mass., July 6, 1790; pursued classical studies; studied law in New London, Conn., and Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was admitted to the Luzerne county bar April 3, 1815 and began practice in Allentown; member of the state senate 1826, 1827, 1828, 1830, 1831, and 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Allentown, Pa., July 13, 1861.

King, James Gore, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City May 8, 1791; pursued classical studies in England and in France; on his return was graduated from Harvard college in 1810; studied law at the Litchfield law school, but abandoned it to serve in the war of 1812 as assistant adjutant general of New York militia; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City, 1815, and in banking in Liverpool, England, in 1818; returned to New York City in 1824 and engaged in banking, with residence in New Jersey; promoter and president of the Erie railroad; member of New York chamber of commerce from 1817, and its vice president 1841–1845, president 1845–1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Weehawken, N. J., October 3, 1853.

King, John, a Representative from New York; born in 1775; sheriff of Columbia county, N. Y., 1811–1813 and 1815–1819; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in New Lebanon, N. Y., Seprember 1, 1838.

King, John Alsop, a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 3, 1788; attended Harrow school, England, and also educated in Paris; returned to New York City, studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served in the war of 1812 as lieutanant of cavalry; engaged in farming near Jamaica, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1819–1821; served as state senator in 1823, and resigned in 1825; appointed secretary of the legation at London in 1825; chargé d'affaires June 15 to August 5, 1826; again elected a state representative in 1832, 1838, and 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); governor of New York 1857–1858; delegate in the first Republican national convention in 1856; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1860; delegate from New York to the peace conference of 1861; died in Jamaica, N. Y., July 7, 1867.

King, John Floyd, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Monticello, near St. Marys, Ga., April 20, 1842; attended the Russell school New Haven, Conn., Bartlett's College Hill school, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and the military institute of Georgia, and the University of Virginia; enlisted in the Confederate army, and served in the army of Virginia; promoted by various grades to the rank of colonel of artillery; moved to Louisiana and engaged in planting; studied law; appointed brigadier general of state troops; elected inspector of levees and president of the board of school directors of his district, and also a trustee of the University of the South; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1887); engaged in mining operations with residence in Washington, D. C.

King, John Pendleton, a Senator from Georgia; born in Glasgow, Barren county, Ky., April 3, 1799; moved with parents to Bedford county, Tenn., in infancy; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1815; was graduated from Richmond academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and practiced in Augusta; pursued legal studies in Europe 1822–1824; returned and continued law practice in Augusta, Ga., until 1829; member of the state constitutional convention of 1830; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1831; member of the state constitutional convention of 1833; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Troup; reelected in November, 1834, and served from November 21, 1833, until November 1, 1837, when he resigned; president of the Georgia railroad and banking company 1841–1878; member of the state constitutional convention of 1865; died in Summerville, Ga., March 19, 1888.

King, Perkins, a Representative from New York; born in New Marlboro, Mass., January 12, 1784; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Greenville N. Y., in 1802, where he began practice; town clerk 1815; county judge of Greene county 1826–1850; state representative in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in Freehold, Greene county, N. Y., November 29, 1875.

King, Preston, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Ogdensburg, N. Y., October 14, 1806; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Union college in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in St. Lawrence county, N. Y.; established the St. Lawrence Republican in 1830; postmaster of Ogdensburg 1831–1834; member of the state house of representatives 1835–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1863; resumed practice in New York City; delegate in the national convention, and presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1864; appointed by President Johnson collector of the port of New York August 15, 1865; drowned from a ferryboat in New York harbor, N. Y., November 12,1865; interment in Ogdensburg, N. Y.

King, Rufus, a Delegate from Massachusetts and a Senator from New York; born in Scarboro, Mass. (now Maine), March 24, 1755; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1777; studied law in Newburyport; served in the Revolutionary war; was admitted to the bar and began practice in 1780; state representative in 1782; Delegate from Massachusetts in the Continental Congress 1784–1787; delegate to the state constitutional convention 1787, and also to the Federal constitutional convention; moved to New York City in 1788; member of the state house of representatives in 1789–1790; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate in 1789; reelected in 1795, and served from July 16, 1789, until May 18, 1796, when he resigned; minister to Great Britain May 20, 1796, to May 18, 1803; Federalist candidate for vice president in 1804, and defeated; again elected to the United States Senate in 1813; reelected in 1819, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1825; defeated as the Federalist candidate for governor of New York in 1815, and for President of the United States in 1816; again minister to Great Britain May 5, 1825, to June 16, 1826; died in Jamaica, N. Y., April 29, 1827.

King, Rufus H., a Representative from New York; born in Rensselaerville, Albany county, N. Y., January 20, 1820; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Wesleyan university, Lima, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and practiced in Catskill, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1860; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1868 and 1880; president of the Catskill savings bank 1885–1890; died in Catskill, N. Y., September 13, 1890.

King, Thomas Butler, a Representative from Georgia; born in Palmer, Mass., August 27, 1797, attended Westfield academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia, and began practice in Waynesville, Ga., in 1823; member of the state senate in 1832, 1834, 1835, and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); defeated for the Twenty-eighth Congress; reelected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1845, until February 27, 1851, when he resigned; appointed by President Fillmore collector of the port of San Francisco, Cal., February 27, 1851, and served until December 1, 1852, when he resigned; returned to Georgia and elected state senator in 1859; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1860; appointed a commissioner of Georgia in 1861, to visit Europe in advance of trade, and a commissioner of the Confederacy in Europe 1861–1863; died in Waresboro, Ga., May 10, 1864.

King, William Henry, a Representative from Utah; born in Fillmore City, Millard county, Utah, June 1, 1863; attended the public schools, the Brigham Young academy, the state university, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, and commenced practice in Fillmore City; county attorney, county clerk, city assessor and collector, city recorder, member of the city council, school trustee; elected a member of the legislature and reelected; in 1889 moved to Provo City, Utah; in 1891 elected to the territorial legislature, and president of the council; county attorney of Utah county; city attorney of Provo City; appointed associate judge of the supreme court of Utah in July, 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the unseating of Brigham H. Roberts, and served from April 25, 1900, to March 3, 1901; defeated for the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Salt Lake City, Utah.

King, William Rufus, a Representative from North Carolina, and a Senator from Alabama; born in Sampson county, N. C., April 7, 1786; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and began practice in Clinton; member of the state house of commons 1807–1809; city solicitor of Wilmington, N. C., 1810; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until November 4, 1816, when he resigned; secretary of legation at St. Petersburg; returned to the United States in 1818 and located in Cahaba, Ala.; and in 1826, moved to Selma, Ala.; became a planter; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, twice reelected, and served from December 14, 1819, until April 15, 1844, when he resigned; minister to France 1844–1846; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Arthur P. Bagby; reelected and served from July 1, 1848 to January 18, 1853, when he resigned; elected president pro tempore of the Senate May 6, and July 11, 1850; resigned as president pro tempore December 20, 1852; elected Vice President of the United States in 1852, and took the oath of office in Habana, Cuba, where he had gone for his health, March 4, 1853; a privilege extended by special act of Congress; returned to Cahaba, Ala., and died there, April 18, 1853.

King, William S., a Representative from Minnesota; born in Malone, N. Y., December 16, 1828; attended the common schools; engaged in farming, postmaster of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Fortieth, Forty-

first, and Forty-second Congresses; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Minneapolis, Minn., February 24, 1900.

Kingsbury, William Wallace, a Delegate from Minnesota territory; born in Towanda, Pa., June 4, 1828; attended the public schools; was engaged as a commission merchant in Baltimore, Md., for three years; moved to Endion, Minn.; member of the territorial legislature 1855–1856; delegate in the state constitutional convention; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); returned to Towanda, Pa.; died in Tarpon Springs, Fla., April 17, 1892.

Kincaid, Moses P., a Representative from Nebraska; born near Morgantown, Monongalia county, W. Va., January 24, 1856; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1876; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in O'Neill, Nebr.; member of the state senate in 1883; district judge from April, 1887, to January, 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Kinkead, Eugene Francis, a Representative from New Jersey; born in county Cork, Ireland, March 27, 1876, and while his parents were upon a visit abroad; attended public schools in Jersey City, N. J., and was graduated from Seaton Hall, South Orange, N. J., in 1895; engaged in business in Jersey City; city alderman in 1898, and president of the board; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Kinloch, Francis, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 7, 1755; educated in Eton, England; commissioned captain in the Continental army in the Revolutionary war; wounded at the attack on Savannah in 1779; a Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1781; was a representative in the South Carolina legislature several terms; a justice of the peace; delegate in the convention to adopt the Federal constitution in 1787; member of the legislative council in 1789, and of the state constitutional convention of 1790; died in Charleston, S. C., February 8, 1826.

Kinnard, George L., a Representative from Indiana; born in Pennsylvania in 1803; moved with his widowed mother to Tennessee, and completed preparatory studies; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1823; held several local offices; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Marion county, Ind.; a representative in the state legislature, state auditor, and colonel of state militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death from injuries received in the explosion on the steamer Flora, on the Ohio river, November 25, 1836.

Kinney, John Fitch, a Delegate from Utah territory; born in New Haven, Oswego county, N. Y., April 2, 1816; completed preparatory studies; studied law, moved to Marysville, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1837, and began practice; moved to Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1839, and from there to Lee county, Iowa, in 1844; secretary of legislative council, and prosecuting attorney of Lee county; judge of the supreme court of Iowa from 1847 until January, 1854, when he resigned; appointed by President Pierce chief justice of the supreme court of the territory of Utah, and served from January, 1854, to 1857; moved to Nebraska territory and practiced law 1857–1860; again appointed, by President Buchanan, chief justice of the territory of Utah, June 26, 1860, and served until March, 1863, with residence in Salt Lake City; elected as a Democrat a Delegate from Utah territory to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); returned to Nebraska City, Nebr. Ty.; appointed by President Johnson a commissioner to visit the Sioux Indians and inquire into the Fort Phil Kearney massacre of December, 1866, in February, 1867; appointed by President Arthur agent of the Yankton Sioux Indians in Dakota June 27, 1884; confirmed December 11, 1884, and served until January 1, 1889, when he resigned; returned to law practice in Nebraska City, Nebr.

Kinsella, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in county Wexford, Ireland, December 31, 1832; attended the common schools; member city water commission and board of education; postmaster of Brooklyn; became editor of Brooklyn Daily Eagle September 7, 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 11, 1884.

Kinsey, Charles, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1773; attended the common schools; in early life engaged in the paper manufacture; moved to Bloomfield township, Essex county, N. J., and continued the industry; moved to Paterson, N. J., in 1803; elected to the state assembly in 1812, and 1813; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); again elected to the state assembly in 1826; moved to New Prospect, near Hohokus, Bergen county, N. J., and carried on the manufacture of paper; appointed one of the common pleas judges of Bergen county in 1830, 1835 and 1840; died in New Prospect, N. J., June 25, 1849; interment just west of Waldwick, on the Erie Railway.

Kinsey, James, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1731; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in the courts of Pennsylvania and New Jersey; member of the New Jersey assembly in 1772; member of the committee of correspondence for Burlington county; Delegate in the Continental Congress in 1774, and resigned in November of that year; chief justice of New Jersey from 1789, until his death in Burlington, N. J., January 4, 1803.

Kinsey, William Metcalfe, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mount Pleasant, Jefferson county, Ohio, October 28, 1846; attended Hopedale academy, Harrison county, Ohio, and Monmouth college, Illinois; became a resident of Muscatine county, Iowa, in 1863; studied law in the Iowa state university in 1871, and was admitted to the bar and practiced in Iowa; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and engaged in the practice of law in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); defeated for re-election to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; judge of the circuit court of the city of St. Louis.

Kinsley, Martin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bridgewater, Mass., June 2, 1754;

was graduated from Harvard college in 1778; studied medicine; purveyor of supplies in the Revolutionary army; served thirty years as a member of the state house of representatives; held local offices; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); defeated for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress.

Kipp, George Washington, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Green township, Pike county, Pa., March 28, 1847; attended the public schools; engaged in the lumber business for thirty-five years; served as county commissioner of Wayne county, Pa., in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); defeated on the Democratic ticket for state treasurer of Pennsylvania in 1909; reelected to the Sixty-second Congress, but died, before the beginning of the congressional term, on the west coast of Vancouver Island, British Columbia, July 24, 1911; interment in Towanda, Pa.

Kirkland, Joseph, a Representative from New York; born in Old Norwich, Conn., January 18, 1770; was graduated from Yale in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Hartford, N. Y.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1801; member of the state house of representatives 1804–1805; moved to Utica, N. Y.; district attorney 1813–1815; member of the state house of representatives 1818, 1820, 1821, and 1825; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); mayor of Utica 1832, 1834, and 1835; died in Utica, N. Y., January 26, 1844.

Kirkpatrick, Littleton, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, N. J., October 19, 1797; was graduated from Princeton college in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and began practice in New Brunswick; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); trustee of Rutgers college 1841–1859; mayor of New Brunswick, 1857–1858; died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., August 15, 1859; interment in New Brunswick, N. J.

Kirkpatrick, Snyder Solomon, a Representative from Kansas; born in Franklin county, Ill., February 21, 1848; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile business in 1865; entered the law school at Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1867; returned to Illinois, admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Illinois in July, 1868; moved to Kansas in 1873, and located in Fredonia; engaged in the practice of law; elected county attorney of Wilson county in 1879; member of the state senate; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); defeated for reelection to Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; elected to the Kansas legislature in 1902, and served 1903–1905; died in Fredonia, Kas., April 5, 1909.

Kirkpatrick, William, a Representative from New York; born in Amwell, N. J., November 7, 1769; was graduated from Princeton college in 1788; studied medicine and commenced practice in Whitestown, N. Y.; moved to Salina, N. Y., in 1806; and was superintendent of the Onondaga salt springs, 1805–1807 and 1810–1831; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); died in Salina, N. Y., September 2, 1832.

Kirkpatrick, William Sebring, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Pa., April 21, 1844; attended Lafayette college; studied law and was admitted to the bar October 2, 1865; solicitor of Easton 1866–1874; president judge of the third judicial district; presided temporarily over the Republican state convention of 1882; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; attorney general of Pennsylvania 1887–1891; lecturer on municipal law in and trustee of Lafayette college; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Easton, Pa.

Kirkwood, Samuel Jordan, a Senator from Iowa; born in Harford county, Md., December 20, 1813; attended the common schools, and the academy of John McLeod in Washington, D. C.; moved to Richland county, Ohio, in 1835; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1843; prosecuting attorney of Richland county in 1845–1849; member of the state constitutional convention of 1850–1851; moved to Johnson county, Iowa, in 1855; elected to the state senate in 1856; elected governor in 1859 and 1861; appointed by President Lincoln minister to Denmark, March 7, 1863, but declined the appointment; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Harlan, and served from January 13, 1866, to March 3, 1867; again elected governor of Iowa in 1875, and resigned in January, 1877; reelected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 7, 1881, when he resigned; Secretary of the Interior in President Garfield's cabinet March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 8, following, and served until April 6, 1882, when he resigned; died in Iowa City, Iowa, February 1, 1894.

Kirtland, Dorrance, a Representative from New York; native of Coxsackie, N. Y.; born in 1770; was graduated from Yale college in 1789; surrogate of Greene county 1808–1810 and 1811–1838; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); county judge 1828–1838.

Kitchell, Aaron, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Hanover, N. J., July 10, 1744; attended the common schools, and became a blacksmith; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1797); reelected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1805, to March 12, 1809, when he resigned; was a representative in the state assembly; presidential elector on the Monroe and Tompkins ticket in 1817; died in Hanover, N. J., June 25, 1820.

Kitchen, Bethuel Middleton, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Berkeley county, W. Va., March 21, 1812; attended the common schools; engaged in farming; member of the state legislature 1861–1862; member of the state senate 1864–1865; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but not admitted; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in Berkeley county, W. Va., December 15, 1895.

Kitchin, Claude, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Scotland Neck, in Halifax county, N. C., March 24, 1869; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Wake Forest college in June, 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1890, and practiced in

Scotland Neck; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Kitchin, William Hodges, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lauderdale countys Ala., December 22, 1837; moved with his parents to North Carolina in 1841; attended Emory and Henry college in western Virginia; left college in April, 1861, to enlist in the Confederate army; made captain in 1863, and served through the war; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced in Scotland Neck, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Scotland Neck, N. C., February 2, 1901.

Kitchin, William Walton, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Scotland Neck, N. C., October 9, 1866; was a student in Vine Hill academy, and was graduated from Wake Forest college in 1884; edited the Scotland Neck Democrat in 1885; studied law in Scotland Neck, and in the University of North Carolina in 1887, and was admitted to the bar in 1887; located in Roxboro, N. C., in 1888; chairman of the county executive committee in 1890; nominee of his party for the state senate in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1909); governor of North Carolina in 1909–1913.

Kittera, John Wilkes, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Earl township, Lancaster county, Pa., 1753; was graduated from Princeton college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in December, 1782, and practiced in Lancaster, Pa.; elected as a Federalist to the Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1801); appointed by President Jefferson United States attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania, March 4, 1801; moved to Philadelphia, and served until his death in that city, June 8, 1801.

Kittera, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster, Pa., March 21, 1789; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, A. B., 1805, A. M., 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar March 8, 1808, and began practice in Philadelphia; deputy attorney general of Pennsylvania 1817–1818; deputy attorney general of Philadelphia 1824–1826; member of the select council and its president 1824–1826; elected to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Hemphill, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827; died in Philadelphia, June 16, 1839.

Kitteridge, George Washington, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Epping, N. H., January 31, 1805; received a liberal schooling; attended the Harvard medical college in Cambridge, Mass., and began practice in New Market, N. H., in 1835; member of the state house of representatives three years, and speaker in 1852; elected to the Thirty-third Congress as an Anti-Nebraska Democrat; defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection; died in New Market, N. H., March 6, 1881; interment in Forest Hill cemetery, near Boston, Mass.

Kittredge, Alfred Beard, a Senator from South Dakota; born in Nelson, Cheshire county, N. H., March 28, 1861; was graduated from Yale college in 1882, and from the law school in 1885; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sioux Falls, S. Dak.; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate July 11, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James H. Kyle; reelected in 1903, and served from July 11, 1901, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Sioux Falls, S. Dak.; died in Hot Springs, Ark., May 4, 1911.

Kleberg, Rudolph, a Representative from Texas; born in Austin county, Tex., June 26, 1847; completed preparatory studies; enlisted in Tom Green's brigade of cavalry in the Confederate army in the spring of 1864, and served until the close of the war; studied law in San Antonio, Tex., and was admitted to the bar in 1872; located in Cuero, Tex., and established the Cuero Star in 1873; elected county attorney in 1876; reelected in 1878, and practiced law; elected to the state senate in 1882; appointed United States attorney for the western district of Texas in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William H. Crain; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from May 5, 1896, to March 3, 1903; appointed official reporter, court of criminal appeals February 24, 1905; a resident of Austin, Tex.

Kleiner, John Jay, a Representative from Indiana; born in West Hanover, Pa., February 8, 1845; manufacturer and dealer in hard-wood lumber; enlisted in company G, eighty-sixth Ohio volunteer infantry from June 20, 1863, to February 10, 1864; resided in Woodworth, Ohio, 1864–1867; moved to Evansville, Ind., in 1867; member of the city council of Evansville, in 1873; mayor 1874–1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Takoma Park, Md., April 8, 1911.

Klepper, Frank B., a Representative from Missouri; born in St. John, Putnam county, Mo., June 22, 1864; moved with his parents to Mirabile, Caldwell county, Mo., where he remained for ten years; moved to Clinton county, Mo., where he engaged in farming; attended the common schools, and Baker university, Baldwin City, Kans.; taught school two years; studied law, was graduated from the law department of the Missouri state university, and commenced practice in Polo, Caldwell county, Mo.; elected prosecuting attorney of Caldwell county in 1900, and reelected for term ending January 1, 1905; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Kingston, Mo.

Kligensmith, John, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, and a resident of Stewartsville; sheriff of the county for one term; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); secretary of the land office of Pennsylvania 1839–1842.

Kline, Marcus Charles Lawrence, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Salisbury township, Lehigh county, Pa., March 26, 1855; attended the common schools in the borough of Emaus, Pa., and was graduated from Muhlenberg college June 26, 1874; admitted to practice in the several courts of Lehigh county June 5, 1876;

elected city solicitor of Allentown, Pa., in April, 1877, district attorney for the county of Lehigh January, 1887–January, 1890; chairman of the Democratic county committee of Lehigh during the years 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, and 1899; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); died in Allentown, Lehigh county, Pa., March 10, 1911.

Klotz, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northampton (now Carbon) county, Pa., October 27, 1819; completed preparatory studies; elected first register and recorder of Carbon county in 1843; served in the war with Mexico in the second Pennsylvania volunteers as private, lieutenant, and adjutant 1846–1847; elected to the state house of representatives in 1848, and reelected in 1849; moved to Pawnee, Kans., in 1855; member of the Topeka constitutional convention, and served as the first secretary of state; brigadier general under the Robinson government; returned to Mauch Chunk, Pa.; elected treasurer of Carbon county in 1859; enlisted in the Union army in 1861; colonel of the nineteenth regiment at Chambersburg, in 1862; trustee of the Lehigh university in Bethlehem; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Mauch Chunk, Pa., May 1, 1895.

Kluttz, Theodore Franklin, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Salisbury, Rowan county, N. C., October 4, 1848; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Salisbury; presiding justice of the inferior court in 1884, and resigned; Democratic elector in 1880 and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law in Salisbury, N. C.

Knapp, Anthony L., a Representative from Illinois; born in Middletown, N. Y., June 14, 1828; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1839; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and moved to Jerseyville in 1849, where he was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state senate 1859–1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. McClernand; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from December 12, 1861, to March 3, 1865.

Knapp, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Colchester, Delaware county, N. Y., October 8, 1797; attended the common schools; member of the state legislature in 1841; moved to Deposit, Delaware county, N. Y., in 1848; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Knapp, Charles Junius, a Representative from New York; born in Pepacton, Delaware county, N. Y., June 30, 1845; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1866; engaged in the banking business in Deposit, N. Y.; president of the board of education; elected supervisor in 1885 and 1886; member of the state legislature in 1886 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); moved to Binghamton, N. Y.

Knapp, Charles Luman, a Representative from New York; born in Harrisburg, Lewis county, N. Y., July 4, 1847; attended Lowville academy, and was graduated from Rutgers college, New Jersey, in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lowville in 1873; elected to the state senate 1886 and 1887; appointed by President Harrison consul general to Montreal in 1889, and served until September, 1893, when he returned to Lowville and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Albert D. Shaw; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 2, 1901, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Lowville, N. Y.

Knapp, Chauncey Langdon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Berlin, Vt., February 26, 1809; completed preparatory studies; learned the art of printing and engaged in newspaper work in Montpelier; coproprietor and editor of the State Journal for a number of years; elected secretary of state of Vermont 1836–1840; moved to Massachusetts and located in Lowell; editor of the Lowell News, and other papers; secretary state senate in 1851; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); editor Lowell Daily Citizen 1859–1882; died in Lowell, Mass., May 31, 1898.

Knapp, Robert M., a Representative from Illinois; born in New York City April 21, 1831; moved with parents to Jerseyville, Ill., in 1840; attended the common schools, and the Kentucky military institute in Frankfort, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and began practice in Jerseyville; elected state legislator in 1867; mayor of Jerseyville 1871–1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Jerseyville, Ill., June 24, 1889.

Knickerbocker, Herman, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., July 27, 1782; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Albany, was admitted to the bar in 1803, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; moved to Schaghticoke, near Albany, and became known as "the Prince of Schaghticoke" on account of his hospitality and liberality; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); served in the state legislature in 1816; judge of Rensselaer county; died in Williamsburg, N. Y., January 30, 1855.

Knight, Jonathan, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bucks county, Pa., November 22, 1787; moved with his parents to East Bethlehem in 1801; attended the common schools, and became a civil engineer; member of the state house of representatives 1822–1828; appointed chief engineer of the Baltimore & Ohio railroad company; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); became a farmer; died in East Bethlehem, Pa., November 22, 1858.

Knight, Nehemiah, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Knightsville, Cranston, R. I., March 23, 1746; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; town clerk 1773–1800; elected to the general assembly in 1783, and again in 1787; sheriff of Providence county several years; elected as an anti-Federalist to the Eighth,

Ninth, and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death in Cranston, R. I., June 13, 1808.

Knight, Nehemiah Rice, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Cranston, R. I., December 31, 1780; attended the common schools; member of the state house of representatives in 1802; moved to Providence and was clerk of the court of common pleas 1805–1811; clerk of the circuit court 1812–1817, and collector of customs by appointment of President Madison during the same period; governor of Rhode Island May, 1817–January 9, 1821, as an anti-Federalist; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Burrill, jr., and was three times—the last time as a National Republican—reelected, and served from January 9, 1821, to March 3, 1841; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1843; died in Providence, R. I., April 18, 1854.

Knopf, Philip, a Representative from Illinois; born in Lake county, Ill., November 18, 1847; enlisted in company I, one hundred and forty-seventh regiment Illinois volunteer infantry, and served until the regiment was mustered out in Savannah, Ga.; moved to Chicago in 1866, and attended Bryant & Stratton's college for one year; engaged in the teaming business until 1884, when he was appointed chief deputy coroner and served eight years; elected to the state senate in 1886, and was reelected in 1890; elected county clerk of Cook county in 1894, and reelected in 1898; a delegate in the Republican national convention in St. Louis in 1896; member of the state central committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1909); retired to his home in Chicago, Ill.

Knott, James Proctor, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Lebanon, Ky., August 29, 1830; studied law; moved to Memphis, Mo., in May, 1850, and was admitted to the bar in 1851; elected to the state house of representatives in Missouri in 1857 and resigned in August, 1859; appointed attorney general of Missouri in the same month; unanimously nominated for the same position by the Democratic convention and elected in August, 1860; returned to Kentucky and commenced the practice of law in Lebanon in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); governor of Kentucky 1883–1887; delegate to Kentucky constitutional convention 1891; professor of civics and economics, Centre college, 1892–1894; dean of Central college law school 1894–1901; died in Lebanon, Ky., June 18, 1911.

Knowland, Joseph Russell, a Representative from California; born in Alameda, Cal., August 5, 1873; attended in public and private schools and the University of the Pacific; engaged in the wholesale lumber and shipping business; director of the Alameda National bank, the Alameda bank of savings, and the Union Savings bank of Oakland; elected to the lower house of the California legislature in 1898; reelected in 1900; elected to the state senate in 1902 and resigned in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Knowles, Freeman, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Harmony, Me., October 10, 1846; attended Bloomfield academy, Skowhegan, Me.; enlisted in the sixteenth Maine regiment June 16, 1862; served three years and nineteen days in the army of the Potomac; captured at the battle of Reams Station August 18, 1864, and kept a prisoner in Libby, Belle Island, and Salisbury, N. C., until the war closed; moved to Denison, Iowa; admitted to the bar in April, 1869; moved to Nebraska and began the publication of the Ceresco Times; moved to the Black Hills in 1888 and began the publication of the Meade County Times in Tilford; moved to Deadwood and began the publication of the Evening Independent; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed newspaper work in Deadwood, S. Dak., and died there June 1, 1910.

Knowlton, Ebenezer, a Representative from Maine; born in Pittsfield, N. H., December 6, 1815; moved with parents to South Montville, Me., in 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied theology; member of the state house of representatives 1844–1850, and served as speaker in 1846; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in South Montville, Me., September 10, 1874.

Knox, James, a Representative from Illinois; born in Canajoharie, N. Y., July 4, 1807; was graduated from Yale college in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Utica, N. Y., in 1833; moved to Illinois in 1836, and founded the town of Knoxville, became a farmer; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of law until his death in Knoxville, Ill., October 8, 1876.

Knox, Philander Chase, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Brownsville, Pa., May 6, 1853; attended the University of West Virginia, and was graduated from Mount Union college, Alliance, Ohio, in 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and began practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; assistant United States district attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania in 1876; elected president of the Pennsylvania bar association in 1897; appointed Attorney General of the United States in the cabinet of President McKinley April 5, 1901, and entered upon duties April 9, 1901; reappointed by President Roosevelt December 16, 1901, and served until June 30, 1904, when he resigned; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Matthew S. Quay; subsequently elected to fill the unexpired term, and for the full term in 1905, and served from June 10, 1904, until March 4, 1909, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State by President Taft March 5, 1909.

Knox, Samuel, a Representative from Missouri; born in Blandford, Mass., March 21, 1815; attended the common schools; was graduated from Williams college in 1836, and from the law department of Harvard university in 1838; moved to St. Louis, Mo., 1838, and commenced practice; city counselor in 1845; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); defeated for reelection; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; retired and returned to Blandford, Mass., where he died March 7, 1900.

Knox, William Shadrach, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Killingly, Conn., September 10, 1843; moved with parents to Lawrence, Mass., in 1852; was graduated from Amherst college in 1865; admitted to the Essex county bar in November, 1866, and practiced in Lawrence; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1874–75; city solicitor of Lawrence in 1875, 1876, 1887–1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Lawrence, Mass.

Koontz, William Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset, Pa., July 15, 1830; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Somerset; district attorney for Somerset county 1853–1856; delegate in the Republican national convention in 1860; prothonotary and clerk of the county court 1861–1863; successfully contested the election of Alexander H. Coffroth to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and was given the seat July 18, 1866; was reelected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1866, to March 3, 1869; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); engaged in railroad enterprises; counsel for the Baltimore & Ohio railroad; died in Somerset county, Pa., July 4, 1911.

Kopp, Arthur Wilhom, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Big Patch, Grant county, Wis., February 28, 1874; attended the common schools of Grant county, and was graduated from the state normal school in Platteville in 1895; taught school for three years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin in 1900, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Platteville; alderman of the city; city attorney for two terms, and district attorney of Grant county for four years; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Korbly, Charles Alexander, a Representative from Indiana; born in Madison, Ind., March 24, 1871; was a reporter and editor of the Madison Herald for three years; moved to Indianapolis and resumed the study of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Krebs, Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Orwigsburg, Pa., March 13, 1782; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Wilson, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827; died in Orwigsburg, Pa., September 26, 1847.

Kremer, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dauphin county, Pa., in 1775; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lewisburg, Pa.; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); died in Union county, Pa., September 11, 1854.

Kribbs, George Frederic, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Clarion county, Pa., November 8, 1846; attended the common schools, and the Clarion academy, and was graduated from Muhlenberg college, Allentown, Pa., in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced in Clarion, Pa.; edited the Clarion Democrat 1877–1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Clarion; moved to Osceola county, Fla., in 1896, and engaged in orange culture; located in Kissimmee, Fla., in 1907, and reengaged in the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Osceola county in 1908; judge of the county court 1909–1910; resumed practice in Kissimmee, Fla.

Kronmiller, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., December 6, 1858; attended private and public schools; merchant and manufacturer in Baltimore, Md.; served two years in the city council; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); member of the board of visitors to the Baltimore city jail; many years a director of the Maryland General hospital; engaged in manufacturing, and a resident of Baltimore, Md.

Kuhns, Joseph H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated for the Thirty-third Congress.

Kulp, Monroe Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Barto, Berks county, Pa., October 23, 1858; attended the public schools of Shamokin, the state normal college, Lebanon, Ohio, and was graduated from Eastman business college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; engaged in the lumber, brick, and ice business in Shamokin, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); devoted himself to the lumber business, and to many interests with which he was connected; died in Shamokin, Pa., October 19, 1911.

Kunkel, Jacob Michael, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Md., July 13, 1822; attended the Frederick academy for boys, and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Frederick in 1846; state senator 1850–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); delegate to the loyalist convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Frederick, Md., April 9, 1870.

Kunkel, John Christian, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harrisburg, Pa., September 18, 1816; was graduated from Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the Dauphin county bar, and began practice in Harrisburg; member of the state house of representatives 1844, 1845, and 1850; state senator 1851–1853, and speaker of the senate 1852–1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Harrisburg, Pa., October 14, 1870.

Kurtz, William H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of York, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855).

Küstermann, Gustav, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Detmold, Germany, May 24, 1850; attended the academy of his native city (Gymnasium Leopoldinum), and was graduated in 1864; employed in a wholesale dry goods establishment in Hamburg, Germany, until 1868, when he

came to the United States and settled in Green Bay, Wis.; engaged in mercantile business; held various public positions, and was postmaster of Green Bay 1892–1896; member of the state board of control; and its president 1904–1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); engaged in literary work in Green Bay, Wis.

Kuykendall, Andrew J., a Representative from Illinois; born in Gallatin county, Ill., March 3, 1815; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Vienna, Ill.; member of the state house of representatives 1842–1846; of the state senate 1850–1862; served one year in the Union army as major of the thirty-first Illinois volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); resumed the practice of law in Vienna, Ill.

Kyle, James Henderson, a Senator from South Dakota; born near Xenia, Ohio, February 24, 1854; completed a course of civil engineering in the University of Illinois in 1871; was graduated from Oberlin college, Ohio, in 1878; prepared for admission to the bar, but entered the Western theological seminary in Allegheny, Pa., and was graduated in 1882; pastor of Congregational churches in Echo and Salt Lake City, Utah, 1882–1885; moved to Ipswick, and Aberdeen, S. Dak.; elected to the state senate on the Independent ticket in 1890; elected in 1891 as an Independent to the United States Senate; reelected in 1897 and served from March 4, 1891, until his death; was chairman of the United States industrial commission 1898–1902; died in Aberdeen, S. Dak., July 1, 1901.

Kyle, John Curtis, a Representative from Mississippi; was born near Sardis, Miss., July 17, 1851; attended Bethel college, Tenn., and was graduated from the Cumberland university law school in 1874; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Sardis; mayor of Sardis 1879–1881; elected to the state senate in 1881; member of the Mississippi railroad commission; chairman of the state Democratic executive committee in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Sardis, and retired in 1912.

Kyle, Thomas Barton, a Representative from Ohio; born in Troy, March 10, 1856; attended the public schools in Troy, Ohio, and Dartmouth college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and practiced in Troy; elected prosecuting attorney of Miami county in 1890; president of the board of education of Troy; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Troy, Ohio.

Labranche, Alcée, a Representative from Louisiana; native of New Orleans, La.; chargé d'affaires to Texas March 7, 1837, to April 2, 1840, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Lacey, Edward Samuel, a Representative from Michigan; born in Chili, Monroe county, N. Y., November 26, 1835; moved to Branch county, Mich., in October, 1842, and to Eaton county in March, 1843; attended the public schools and Olivet college; engaged in business pursuits, but more particularly in banking; a resident of Kalamazoo, Mich., 1853–1857; moved to Charlotte, Mich., and was register of deeds for Eaton county 1860–1864 mayor of Charlotte in 1871; trustee of the Michigan asylum for the insane from 1874 to 1880; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); chairman of the Republican state central committee 1882–1884; temporarily commissioned by President Harrison comptroller of the currency April 17, 1889; reappointed December 16, 1889, and served until 1892, when he resigned; moved to Chicago, Ill., and reengaged in banking.

Lacey, John Fletcher, a Representative from Iowa; born in New Martinsville, Va. (now West Virginia), May 30, 1841; moved to Iowa in 1855; attended the common schools and pursued classical studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar enlisted in company H, third Iowa infantry, in May, 1861, and afterwards served in company D thirty-third Iowa infantry, as sergeant major, and as lieutenant in company C of that regiment; promoted to assistant adjutant general on the staff of Brig. Gen. Samuel A. Rice, and after that officer was killed in battle was assigned to duty on the staff of Maj. Gen. Frederick Steele; member of the Iowa legislature in 1870; temporary chairman of the Iowa Republican convention of 1898; served in city council; one term as city solicitor of Oskaloosa; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); reelected to the Fifty-third, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Oskaloosa, Iowa.

Lacock, Abner, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born near Alexandria, Va., July 9, 1770; moved with parents to Washington county, Pa., in youth; removed to Beaver, then in Allegheny county, in 1796; appointed justice of the peace; first representative from the newly formed county of Beaver in the state house of representatives in 1801; associate judge of the Beaver county court in 1803, but resigned after one year; again a member of the state house of representatives 1804–1808; state senator 1808–1810; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1819; appointed a state commissioner to survey routes for canals and railways in Pennsylvania April 11, 1825, and superintended construction of the Pittsburgh-Johnstown canal; appointed to survey and construct the Pennsylvania and Ohio canal in 1836; died near Freedom, Pa., April 12, 1837.

Ladd, George Washington, a Representative from Maine; born in Augusta, Me., September 28, 1818; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the drug business in Bangor, but later engaged in the lumber, commission, and the wholesale grocery business; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Bangor, Me., January 31, 1892.

La Dow, George A., a Representative from Oregon; born in Cayuga county, N. Y., March 18, 1828; moved to McHenry county, Ill.; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in 1851 in Wisconsin; elected district attorney in 1860; moved to Minnesota in 1862; state representative in 1867; moved to Oregon in 1869; state representative in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-

fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death prior to the assembling of the Congress, May 8, 1875.

Lafean, Daniel Franklin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, York county, Pa., February 7, 1861; attended the public schools; engaged in manufacturing and in banking in York; a director of the Gettysburg college and trustee of the Gettysburg seminary, Gettysburg, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Laffoon, Polk, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hopkins county, Ky., October 24, 1844; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate army as a member of the eighth infantry; captured at Fort Donelson February 16, 1862, and exchanged at Vicksburg in September, 1862; member of Morgan's command during the remainder of the war; captured at Cheshire, Ohio, during the raid into that state, and confined in the Pennsylvania penitentiary as a prisoner of war; followed teaching for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced in Madisonville, Ky.; elected attorney of Madison county; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law; died in Madisonville, Ky., October 22, 1906.

Laflin, Addison H., a Representative from New York; born in Lee, Mass., October 24, 1823; was graduated from Williams college in 1843; went to Herkimer county, N. Y., in 1849, and became interested in paper manufacturing; member of the state senate 1858–1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); delegate in the Republican state convention of 1867; appointed by President Grant naval officer at the port of New York City April 3, 1871, and served until 1877, when he resigned; died in Pittsfield, Mass., September 24, 1878.

La Follette, Robert Marion, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Primrose, Dane county, Wis., June 14, 1855; was graduated from the University of Wisconsin in June, 1879; was admitted to the bar in February, 1880, and engaged in practice in Madison, Wis.; district attorney of Dane county 1880–1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Madison, Wis.; delegate in the Republican national convention in St. Louis in 1896; delegate at large to the Republican national convention held in Chicago in June, 1904; elected governor of Wisconsin in 1900; reelected in 1902, and again in November, 1904; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1905; qualified and took his seat January 4, 1906; reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1911; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1912.

Lagan, Matthew Diamond, a Representative from Louisiana; born in County Derry, Ireland, June 20, 1829; attended the common schools; came to the United States and located in New Orleans, La., December 28, 1843; engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits; elected to the common council of the city of New Orleans in 1867; member of the convention which framed a constitution for Louisiana in 1879; again elected to the common council in 1882, and president and acting mayor during the term; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); reelected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in New Orleans, La., April 8, 1901.

Lahm, Samuel, a Representative from Ohio born in Leitersburg, Md., April 22, 1812; completed preparatory studies; attended Washington college, Pennsylvania; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1836; located in Canton, Ohio; master of chancery 1837–1841; prosecuting attorney of Stark county 1841–1845; member of the state senate in 1842; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1844; brigadier general in the militia; defeated as the Democratic candidate to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); devoted remainder of his life to farming and sheep raising; died in Canton, Ohio, June 16, 1876.

Laidlaw, William Grant, a Representative from New York; born near Jedburgh, the county town of Roxburgshire, Scotland, January 1, 1840; came with parents to the United States in 1852, and located in Franklinville, Cattaraugus county, N. Y.; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice; served two years in the United States navy during the Civil war; school commissioner of the first district of Cattaraugus county 1867–1870; removed to Ellicottville, N. Y., in 1870; assessor of internal revenue of the thirty-first collection district of New York 1871–1877; district attorney of Cattaraugus county 1877–1883; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law; died in Ellicottville, N. Y., August 19, 1908.

Laird, James, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Fowlerville, Livingston county, N. Y., June 20, 1849; moved with parents when a child to Michigan; attended Adrian college and the University of Michigan; served with a Michigan regiment in the Civil war, and in the army of the Potomac 1862–1865; was graduated from the law school of Michigan university in 1871; was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in Hastings, Nebr., in 1872; member of the Nebraska constitutional convention of 1875; Republican presidential elector in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Hastings, Nebr., August 17, 1889.

Lake, William A., a Representative from Mississippi; native of Maryland; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Washington college, Pennsylvania; studied law and was admitted to the bar; state representative; moved to Vicksburg, Miss.; member of the state senate; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

Lamar, Henry Graybill, a Representative from Georgia; born in Clinton, Jones county, Ga., July 10, 1798; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Macon, Ga.; judge of the state superior

court; member of the state legislature several terms; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George R. Gilmer, elected governor; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from December 7, 1829, to March 3, 1833; associate justice of the state supreme court; died in Macon, Ga., September 10, 1861.

Lamar, Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born near Eatonton, Putnam county, Ga., September 1, 1825; moved to Oxford, Miss.; was graduated from Emory college, Ga., in 1845; studied law in Macon, and admitted to the bar in 1847; returned to Oxford, Miss., in 1849, and served one year as professor of mathematics in the University of Mississippi; moved to Covington, Ga., in 1852, and practiced law; elected a state representative in 1853; returned to Lafayette county, Miss., in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his retirement in December, 1860, to become a member of the secession convention of Mississippi, January 9, 1861; served in the Confederate army as lieutenant colonel and colonel in the nineteenth Mississippi regiment; in 1863 entered the diplomatic service of the Confederacy on a special mission to Russia, France, and England; in 1866 elected professor of political economy and social science in the University of Mississippi, and in 1867 professor of law; reelected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–Mrach 3, 1877); elected to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 6, 1885, when he resigned; Secretary of the Interior in President Cleveland's cabinet from March 6, 1885, to January 10, 1888, when he resigned; appointed by President Cleveland associate justice of the United States supreme court December 6, 1887; confirmed January 16, 1888, took his seat upon the bench two days later, and served until his death in Vineville, Ga., January 23, 1893.

Lamar, James Robert, a Representative from Missouri; born in Edgar Springs, Phelps county, Mo., March 28, 1866; attended the common schools and Licking academy in Licking, Mo.; taught school in Phelps and Texas counties, and was principal of Licking academy in 1889; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Texas county in 1889; was elected prosecuting attorney of Texas county in 1890, and two years later was reelected; chairman of the Democratic congressional committee of the thirteenth district of Missouri 1894–1896; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1896; engaged in the practice of law in Houston, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); reelected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Houston, Tex.

Lamar, William Bailey, a Representative from Florida; born in Jefferson county, Fla., June 12, 1853; resided in Athens, Ga., from 1866 to 1873; attended Jefferson academy, Monticello, Fla., and the University of Georgia in Athens; removed to Florida in October, 1873; was graduated from the Lebanon law school, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1875, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tupelo, Miss.; admitted to practice law in the courts of Florida in 1876; elected clerk of the circuit court of Jefferson county, Fla., January, 1877, and served four years; county judge 1883–1886; member of the state house of representatives in 1886 and chosen speaker, but declined; elected attorney general of Florida in 1888, and reelected in 1892, 1896, 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Monticello, Fla.

Lamb, Alfred William, a Representative from Missouri; born in Stamford, N. Y., March 18, 1824; attended the public schools; moved with parents to Ralls county, Mo., in 1836; attended Dr. Ely's school in Ely, Mo., and a law school; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hannibal, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); declained a renomination; died in Hannibal, Mo., April 29, 1888.

Lamb, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Sussex county, Va., June 12, 1840; attended a private school kept by his father; enlisted in the Confederate army in company D, third Virginia cavalry, and commanded his company three years, and was wounded several times; engaged in business; served as sheriff, treasurer, and surveyor of Henrico county; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Lamb, John Edward, a Representative from Indiana; born in Terre Haute, Ind., December 26, 1852; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Terre Haute high school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Terre Haute; prosecuting attorney of the fourteenth judicial circuit; candidate for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1892, 1896, 1904, and 1908; a practicing attorney in Terre Haute, Ind.

Lambert, John, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Lambertville, N. J., February 24, 1746; pursued an academic course; member of the state house of representatives 1780–1785, and 1788; member of the council 1790–1804; vice president of the council 1801–1804; acting governor 1802–1803; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1815; died near Lambertville, N. J., February 4, 1823.

Lamison, Charles N., a Representative from Ohio; born in Columbia county, Pa., in 1826; privately instructed in elementary branches; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in Wooster, Wayne county, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Allen county for five years; enlisted in the Union army; resumed the practice of law in Lima, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in Lima, Ohio, April 24, 1896.

Lamport, William Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Brunswick, N. Y., May 27, 1811; moved with parents to Gorham, Ontario county, in 1826; attended the public schools and engaged in farming; supervisor of Gorham 1848–1849; elected sheriff of Ontario county in 1849 and

served from 1850 to 1853; elected state assemblyman in 1854; moved to Canandaigua in 1864; president of the village of Canandaigua 1866–1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in Canandaigua, N. Y., July 21, 1891.

Lancaster, Columbia, a Delegate from Washington territory; held several local offices; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Landers, Franklin, a Representative from Indiana; born in Morgan county, Ind., March 22, 1825; attended the common schools; engaged in farming and in 1850 entered the dry goods trade; moved to Indianapolis in 1865; entered the pork-packing business in 1873; member of the state senate 1860–1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Indianapolis, Ind., September 12, 1901.

Landers, George Marcellus, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lenox, Mass., February 22, 1813; attended the public schools; moved to Hartford county, Conn., in 1829; engaged in the manufacture of hardware; member of the state house of representatives in 1851, 1867, and 1874; served in the state senate in 1853, 1869, and 1873; state bank commissioner in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in New Britain, Conn., March 27, 1895.

Landes, Silas Zephaniah, a Representative from Illinois; born in Augusta county, Va., May 15, 1842; studied law and was licensed to practice by the supreme court of Illinois in August, 1863, and commenced practice in Mount Carmel, Ill.; elected state attorney for Wabash county in 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Illinois June 1, 1891, and served six years; died in Mount Carmel, Ill., May 23, 1910.

Landis, Charles Beary, a Representative from Indiana; born in Millville, Butler county, Ohio, July 9, 1858; attended the public schools of Logansport, Ind., and was graduated from Wabash college, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1883; editor of the Logansport Journal 1883–1887, and at the time of his nomination for Congress was the editor of the Delphi (Ind.) Journal; in 1894 elected president of the Indiana Republican editorial association and re-elected in 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1909); resumed newspaper work in Delphi, Ind.

Landis, Frederick, a Representative from Indiana; born in Sevenmile, Butler county, Ohio, August 18, 1872; moved with his parents to Logansport, Ind., in 1875; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1893; elected to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Logansport, Ind.

Landrum, John M., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Edgefield district, S. C., July 3, 1815; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from South Carolina college in 1842; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shreveport, La.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Landry, Joseph Aristide, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Ascension parish, La., July 10, 1817; attended school in Cape Girardeau, Miss.; member of Louisiana house of representatives in 1852, with residence in Donaldsonville; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Donaldsonville, La., January 31, 1881.

Landy, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 13, 1813; attended the public schools; studied law, but entered mercantile pursuits; school commissioner; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress.

Lane, Amos, a Representative from Indiana; born near Aurora, N. Y., March 1, 1778; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lawrenceburg, Ind.; speaker of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; died in Lawrenceburg, Ind., September 2, 1849.

Lane, Edward, a Representative from Illinois; born in Cleveland, Ohio, March 27, 1842; moved to Illinois in May, 1858; pursued an academic course; taught school; studied law, and was admitted to practice by the supreme court of the state of Illinois in February, 1865, and practiced in Hillsboro, Ill.; elected judge in November, 1869, and served one term; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Hillsboro, Ill.

Lane, Henry Smith, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Montgomery county, Ky., February 24, 1811; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and began practice in Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1835; served in the state senate in 1837; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Tilghman A. Howard; re-elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1843; served in the Mexican war as lieutenant colonel of volunteers; permanent chairman of the first Republican national convention in Philadelphia, Pa., June 17, 1856; elected governor of Indiana in 1860; was inaugurated January 14, 1861, and served four or five days and resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; delegate in the Republican national conventions in Chicago in 1868, Philadelphia, 1872; died in Crawfordsville, Ind., June 18, 1881.

Lane, James Henry, a Representative from Indiana, and a Senator from Kansas; born in Lawrenceburg, Ind., June 22, 1814; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and began practice in Lawrenceburg; member of the city council; served in the Mexican war; colonel of the third Indiana volunteers June 25, 1846; mustered out June 24, 1847; recommissioned colonel of the fifth Indiana infantry October 22, 1847; mustered out July 28, 1848; appointed brigadier general of volunteers for service in the Civil war December 18, 1861, and appointment was canceled March 21, 1862; lieutenant governor 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress

(March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); moved to Kansas territory in 1855; member of the Topeka constitutional convention; elected to the United States Senate by the legislature that convened under the Topeka constitution in 1856, but the election was not recognized by United States Senate; president of the Leavenworth constitutional convention of 1857; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1861, and reelected in 1865, and served until his death, near Fort Leavenworth, Kans., July 11, 1866.

Lane, Joseph, a Delegate and a Senator from Oregon; born in Buncombe county, N. C., December 14, 1801; moved with parents to Henderson, Ky., in 1810; attended the common schools; moved to Vanderburg county, Ind., in 1821; served in both branches of the state legislature 1822–1846; served in the Mexican war; colonel second Indiana volunteers June 25, 1846; brigadier general of volunteers July 1, 1846; brevet major general October 9, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct in battle of Huamantla, Mexico"; honorably discharged July 20, 1848; appointed by President Polk governor of Oregon territory December 12, 1848, and served from March, 1849, to 1850; elected elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1859); again appointed, and by President Pierce, governor of Oregon territory March 15, 1853; elected to the United States Senate, and served from February 14, 1859, to March 3, 1861; nominated for Vice President on the Breckinridge Democratic ticket in 1860; died in Roseburg, Oreg., April 19, 1881.

Lane, Joseph Reed, a Representative from Iowa; born in Davenport, Iowa, May 6, 1858; attended the common schools and Knox college, Galesburg, Ill.; studied law in the State university of Iowa, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Davenport; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Davenport, Iowa.

Lane, Lafayette, a Representative from Oregon; born in Vanderburg county, Ind., November 12, 1842; attended school in Washington, D. C., and in Stamford, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Roseburg, Oreg.; member of the state legislature in 1864; code commissioner in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George A. La Dow, and served from December 6, 1875, to March 3, 1877; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress; died in Roseburg, Oreg., November 23, 1896.

Langdon, Chauncey, a Representative from Vermont; born in Farmington, Conn., November 8, 1763; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale in 1787; several years state representative and state councilor; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died in Castleton, Conn., July 23, 1830.

Langdon, John, a Delegate and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., June 25, 1741; attended the school of Maj. Hale in Portsmouth; engaged in mercantile pursuits; prominent in ante-Revolutionary affairs and during the war; a representative in the general court; elected to the Continental Congress 1775–1776; resigned in 1776 to become navy agent, and superintended the construction of several ships of war; served several terms as speaker of the state house of representatives, and during the session of 1777 staked his fortune to equip Gen. John Stark's brigade; participated in the battle of Bennington, and commanded a company at Saratoga and in Rhode Island; again a Delegate in the Continental Congress in 1783; president of New Hampshire in 1785; delegate to the federal constitutional convention in 1787; governor in 1788, 1805, 1809, and 1810–1811; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1801; elected the first President of the Senate pro tempore April 6, 1789; declined the offer of Secretary of the Navy in 1811, and the Democratic nomination for Vice President in 1812; died in Portsmouth, N. H., September 18, 1819.

Langdon, Woodbury, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1739; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; prominent in pre-Revolutionary affairs; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1779–1780; executive councilor 1781–1784; judge of the state superior court in 1782, and 1786–1790; died in Portsmouth, N. H., January 13, 1805.

Langham, Jonathan Nicholas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana county, Pa., August 4, 1861; attended the common schools, and later taught school; was graduated from the state normal school of Indiana in 1882; studied law, was admitted to the Indiana county bar in December, 1888, and practiced in Indiana, Pa.; appointed postmaster of Indiana, Pa., by President Harrison; served six years as assistant United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania; served as chief clerk and corporation deputy in the auditor general's department of Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Langley, John Wesley, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Floyd county, Ky.; attended the common schools and taught for three years; attended the law departments of the National, Georgetown, and Columbian (now George Washington) universities for an aggregate period of eight years; clerk in the pension office, and a member of the board of pension appeals; disbursing and appointment clerk of the census office; served two terms in the Kentucky legislature, and caucus nominee of his party (the minority) for speaker of the house; was twice a delegate from Kentucky to Republican national conventions; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Langston, John Mercer, a Representative from Virginia; born in Louisa, Louisa county, Va., December 14, 1829; attended common schools in Ohio; was graduated from Oberlin college in 1849, and from the theological department in 1852; studied law in Elyria, Ohio, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Ohio 1855–1867; appointed inspector general of the bureau of freedmen, refugees, and abandoned lands in 1868; moved to Washington, D. C., and practiced law; dean of the law department of Howard university; appointed and commissioned by President Grant a member of the board of health of the District of Columbia in 1871; appointed by President Hayes minister resident and consul general to Haiti, and chargé d'affaires to Santo Domingo; elected vice president and acting president of Howard university in 1872; elected president of the Virginia nor-

mal and collegiate institute in 1885; took active part in recruiting colored troops during the Civil war, especially the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth Massachusetts and fifth Ohio (colored) regiments; filled several township offices in Ohio; twice elected a member of the council of Oberlin, and member of the board of education for twelve years; presented credentials as a Member-elect from Virginia to the Fifty-first Congress, and was seated after contesting the election of Edward C. Venable, September 23, 1890; served until March 3, 1891; declined to make a contest in the Fifty-second Congress, for which he was the Republican candidate, and declined a renomination to the Fifty-third Congress; died in Washington, D. C., November 15, 1897.

Langworthy, Edward, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., about 1745; attended school kept in connection with the Bethesda orphan house of which he was an inmate, and later became an instructor in the institution; assisted in organizing the Georgia council of safety, and became secretary of the council December 11, 1775; a Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1779; signer of the articles of confederation; moved to Elkstown, Md., and died there about 1800, while engaged in writing a history of the state of Georgia.

Lanham, Samuel Willis Tucker, a Representative from Texas; born in Spartanburg district, S. C., July 4, 1846; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate army when a boy; moved to Texas in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and engaged in practice in Weatherford, Tex.; district attorney 1871–1876; Democratic elector in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1893); reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his resignation, January 15, 1903; governor of Texas 1903–1907; died in Weatherford, Tex., July 29, 1908.

Laning, Jay Ford, a Representative from Ohio; born in New London, Ohio, May 15, 1853; attended the Savannah academy and Baldwin university, Berea, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in May, 1875, and began practice in New London; held several minor elective offices; moved to Norwalk, Ohio, in January, 1882, and was a member of the city council 1884–1886; elected to the Ohio state senate in 1893 and reelected in 1895; practiced law until 1885, and then engaged in the publishing business; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the publishing business in Norwalk, Ohio.

Lanman, James, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., June 13, 1769; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Yale college in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced practice in Norwich; state attorney for New London county 1814–1819; state representative in 1817, and state senator in 1819 and 1832; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1818; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1825; presented credentials as a Senator by appointment, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1825, but the Senate would not permit him to qualify; judge of the state superior and supreme courts 1826–1829; mayor of Norwich 1831–1834; died in Norwich, Conn., August 7, 1841.

Lanning, William Mershon, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Ewingville, Mercer county, N. J., January 1, 1849; was graduated from the Lawrenceville school in 1866; employed as a teacher in the public schools of Mercer county, and in the Trenton academy 1866–1880; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1880; counselor in 1883; elected city solicitor for Trenton in 1884; in 1887 appointed judge of the city district court, and served until 1891, when legislated out of office; member of a commission to frame township laws, and of the constitutional commission of 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1903, to June 6, 1904, when he resigned; appointed United States district judge, district of New Jeresy.

Lansing, Frederick, a Representative from New York; born in Manheim, Herkimer county, N. Y., February 16, 1838; attended the Little Falls academy, New York; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and practiced in Watertown, N. Y.; served during the Civil war in the eighth New York cavalry; acting adjutant of that regiment from June 23 to October 11, 1863; wounded in the battle of Bristoe Station, Va., in 1863, and the next year was discharged on account of wounds; elected state senator in 1881 and 1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in Watertown, N. Y., January 31, 1894.

Lansing, Gerrit Yates, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., August 4, 1783; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Union college in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and began practice in Albany; clerk of the state assembly in 1807; judge of the court of probates 1816–1823; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1837); elected regent of the University of the State of New York March 31, 1829; chancellor of the board of regents October 31, 1842; died in Albany, N. Y., January 3, 1862.

Lansing, John, jr., a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., January 30, 1754; studied law in Albany and in New York City, and was admitted to the bar in 1775; secretary to Gen. Schuyler 1776–1777; engaged in the practice of law in Albany in 1778; member of the state assembly 1780–1786, and its speaker in 1786; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1785, and in the Federal constitutional convention of 1787; withdrew from the latter July 10, 1787, on the ground his credentials gave him no power to assist in the framing of a Federal constitution, but only to amend the articles of confederation; delegate in the state convention of June, 1788, to ratify the Federal constitution; again a member and speaker of the state assembly in 1789; member of the commission to settle the New York-Vermont boundary line in 1790; justice of the supreme court of New York 1790–1798, and chief justice 1798–1801; chancellor 1801–1814; commissioner to determine the claims of the city and county of New York to certain lands in Vermont in 1817; regent of the University of the State of New York 1817–1829; unanimously nominated by the Anti-Federalists for governor of New York in 1804, but declined; presidential elector in 1824; mysteriously disappeared after leaving his hotel to post a letter at one of the docks in New York City, December 12, 1829.

Lansing, William Esseltyne, a Representative from New York; born in Perryville, N. Y., Decem-

ber 21, 1822; was graduated from Cazenovia seminary in 1841; studied law in Utica, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Chittenango in 1845; district attorney of Madison county 1851–1854, county clerk 1856–1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863), and to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Syracuse, N. Y., in 1876, and died there July 29, 1882.

Lapham, Elbridge Gerry, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Farmington, N. Y., October 18, 1814; attended public schools and the Canandaigua academy; studied civil engineering; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced in Canandaigua, N. Y.; member of the constitutional convention of New York in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Roscoe Conkling, and served from July 22, 1881, to March 3, 1885; resumed the practice of law in Canandaigua, N. Y.; died in "Glen Gerry," Canandaigua Lake, N. Y., January 8, 1890.

Lapham, Oscar, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Burrillville, R. I., June 29, 1837; attended the seminary in Scituate, the academy in Pembroke, N. H., the University grammar school, Providence, and was graduated from Brown university in 1864; member of board of trustees and of the advisory and executive committee of that university; admitted to the bar in Providence in May, 1867, and practiced; served in the Civil war as first lieutenant, adjutant, and captain in the twelfth Rhode Island volunteers; aid de camp on brigade staff; served in army of the Potomac and the department of the Ohio in Kentucky; captain of University cadets of Brown university and colonel of United Train of Artillery, an ancient military organization, under special charter; represented city of Providence in state senate 1887–1888; member and treasurer Democratic state central committee 1887–1891; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1882, 1886, and 1888, and defeated each time; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Providence, R. I.

Laporte, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Asylum township, Bradford county, Pa., November 4, 1798; member of the state general assembly 1828–1831, and speaker of the house of representatives 1831–1832; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); associate judge of Bradford county 1840–1845; surveyor general of Pennsylvania 1845–1851; engaged in banking business in Towanda, Pa., 1850–1862; died in Towanda, Pa., August 22, 1862.

Larned, Simon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Thompson, Conn., August 13, 1753; attended the common schools; for several years sheriff of Berkshire county; served in the Revolution as a captain in the third Massachusetts regiment; settled as a merchant in Pittsfield, Mass., in 1784; a representative in the general court in 1791; county treasurer; served in the war of 1812 as colonel of the ninth United States infantry, and was engaged at Plattsburg and along the Mohawk river; elected to the Eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thompson J. Skinner, and served from November 5, 1804, to March 3, 1805; died in Pittsfield, Mass., November 16, 1817.

Larrabee, Charles Hathaway, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Rome, N. Y., November 9, 1820; moved with parents to Ohio; attended Granville college, studied engineering and law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Pontotoc, Miss.; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1844; city attorney 1846–1847; moved to Horicon, Wis. Ter., in 1847; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1847; judge of the third judicial circuit and of the state supreme court 1848–1858; resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress; served in the Union army April 17, 1861, to his resignation, September, 1863, and was promoted from lieutenant to colonel; moved to California in 1864, and practiced law there, in Salem, Oreg., and Seattle, Wash., and finally in San Bernardino, Cal.; died in Los Angeles, Cal., January 20, 1883.

Larrinaga, Tulio, Resident Commissioner from Porto Rico; born in Trujillo Alto, Porto Rico, January 15, 1847; attended the Seminario Consilar of San Ildefonso, at San Juan; studied civil engineering in the Polytechnic institute of Troy, N. Y., and the University of Philadelphia, where he graduated in 1871; practiced for some time in the states, taking part in the topographical map of Kings county (Brooklyn) and in the technical department of Badger & Co. in the construction of the grand central depot in New York City; returned to Porto Rico in 1872 and was appointed architect for the city of San Juan; built the first railroad in Porto Rico in 1880, and introduced American rolling stock in the island; was for ten years chief engineer of the provincial works; in 1898 was appointed assistant secretary of the interior under the autonomic government, and in 1900 was sent by his party as a Delegate to Washington; in 1902 was elected member of the house of delegates for the district of Arecibo, and in 1904 Resident Commissioner to Washington in the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed civil engineering in San Juan, P. R.

La Sere, Emile, a Representative from Louisiana; native of that state; born in 1802; completed preparatory studies; located in New Orleans; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Slidell; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from January 29, 1846, to March 3, 1851; died August 14, 1882.

Lash, Israel George, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bethania, N. C., August 18, 1810; became a merchant, manufacturer, and a banker in Salem, N. C., in 1847; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); died in Salem, N. C., April 1, 1878.

Lassiter, Francis Rives, a Representative from Virginia; born in Petersburg, Va., February 18, 1866; was graduated from several academic schools, and attended the University of Virginia 1883–1884; studied law, was admitted to the Suffolk bar, Boston, Mass., 1887, and to the Vir-

ginia bar in 1888, and continued to practice in Petersburg, Va.; member of the Virginia Democratic state central committee; elected city attorney of Petersburg in 1888, 1890, and 1892; presidential elector 1892; appointed United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia in 1893, and resigned in 1896; appointed supervisor for the twelfth census for the fourth district of Virginia in 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Sydney P. Eppes; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from April 28, 1900, to March 3, 1903; again elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Petersburg, Va., October 31, 1909.

Latham, George Robert, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Prince William county, Va., March 9, 1832; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Grafton, W. Va.; served in the Union army as captain of volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); United States consul at Melbourne, Australia, 1867–1870; school superintendent of Upshur county, W. Va., September 1, 1875, to August 31, 1877; a resident of Buckhannon, W. Va., and retired.

Latham, Louis Charles, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Plymouth, N. C., September 11, 1840; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1859, and then attended Harvard law school; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Greenville, N. C.; entered the Confederate army in 1861, and made captain, and afterwards major, of the first North State troops; elected to the state house of commons in 1864, and to the state senate in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Greenville, N. C.; died in the Johns Hopkins university hospital, Baltimore, Md., October 16, 1895.

Latham, Milton Slocum, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Columbus, Ohio, May 23, 1827; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Jefferson college, Pennsylvania, in 1845; moved to Russell county, Ala.; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1848, and appointed circuit court clerk for Russell county; moved to San Francisco, Cal., in 1849; clerk of the recorder's court in 1850; district attorney for the Sacramento district in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); declined a renomination; collector of the port of San Francisco 1855–1857; elected governor in 1859; inaugurated in January, 1860, and resigned three days later; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of David C. Broderick, and served from January 11, 1860, to March 3, 1863; engaged in the practice of law in San Francisco, Cal.; president of the bank of California; died in New York City March 4, 1882.

Lathrop, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Springfield, Hampden county, Mass., May 1, 1772; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in West Springfield; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1827); state senator for ten years and president of the state senate 1829–1830; died in West Springfield, Mass., July 11, 1846.

Lathrop, William, a Representative from Illinois; born in Genesee county, N. Y., April 17, 1825; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Rockford, Ill.; state representative in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died November 18, 1907.

Latimer, Asbury Churchill, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born near Lowndesville, Abbeville county, S. C., July 31, 1851; engaged in agricultural pursuits; attended the common schools; took an active part in the memorable campaign of 1876; removed to Belton, Anderson county, S. C., in 1880; devoted himself to farming; county chairman of the Democratic party 1890–1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 20, 1908.

Latimer, Henry, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Newport, Del., April 24, 1752; pursued classical studies; studied medicine in Philadelphia, Pa., was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1773, and from the Edinburgh (Scotland) medical college, in 1775; returned to the United States and practiced in Wilmington, Del.; served as a surgeon in the Revolutionary war, attached to the "flying squadron;" member of the state house of representatives; successfully contested the election of John Patton, to the Third Congress, and served from February 14, 1794, until February 7, 1795, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George Read; reelected and served from February 7, 1795, until 1801, when he resigned; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1819.

Latta, James P., a Representative from Nebraska; born near Ashland, Ohio, October 31, 1844; moved with parents to a farm in eastern Iowa in 1846; attended district schools, and engaged in farming; moved to the territory of Nebraska, and engaged in farming and stock-raising in Burt county; president of the first National bank of Tekamah, Nebr.; member of the state house of representatives in 1887, and of the state senate in 1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911.) *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.* (Died near Tekamah, Nebr., September 11, 1911.)

Lattimore, William, a Delegate from Mississippi Territory; born in Norfolk, Va., February 9, 1774; attended the common schools; studied medicine; moved to Mississippi; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1807; reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); delegate in the first state constitutional convention of Mississippi in 1817; appointed a censor of the medical profession under the constitution and code; one of the commissioners to select the site for the seat of the new state government; died in Amite county, Miss., April 3, 1843.

Laurance, John, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from New York; born in Cornwall, England, in 1750; came to New York City in 1767; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1772, and practiced in New York City; served in the Revolution as a commissioned officer in the first New York regiment, and became aid-de-camp to Gen. Washington in October, 1777; presided as judge advocate general at the trial of Major John André; regent of the University of the State of New York, November 26, 1784; trustee of Columbia college 1784–1810; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1785–1787; state senator in 1789; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); appointed by President Washington United States judge of the district of New York May 5, 1794,and served until November 8, 1796, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Rufus King, and served from November 9, 1796, to August, 1800, when he resigned; was elected President of the Senate pro tempore December 6, 1798; died in New York City November 11, 1810.

Laurens, Henry, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1724; studied in England; upon returning entered the mercantile business; served as a major against the Cherokee Indians 1757–1761; president of the council of safety in 1774; member of the first provincial congress in 1775; vice president of South Carolina in 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1780; president of the Congress 1777–1778; elected minister to Holland by the Continental Congress October 21, 1779; captured on the voyage and held a prisoner in the Tower of London for fifteen months; was exchanged for Lord Cornwallis in 1781; appointed one of the peace commissioners and signed the preliminary treaty of Paris November 30, 1782; returned to farming in South Carolina, and died in Charleston, S. C., December 8, 1792.

Law, Charles Blakeslee, a Representative from New York; born in Hannibal, N. Y., February 5, 1872; was graduated from Colgate academy, Hamilton, N. Y., in 1891, and from Amherst college, Amherst, Mass., in 1895; studied law in Rome, N. Y., and in Cornell law school; was admitted to the bar in Rochester, N. Y., November, 1897; moved to Brooklyn and commenced practice; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in the borough of Brooklyn, New York City; elected sheriff of Kings county.

Law, John, a Representative from Indiana; born in New London, Conn., October 28, 1796; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Vincennes, Ind.; member of the state house of representatives in 1823; prosecuting attorney and judge of the local circuit several years; land-office receiver 1838–1842; judge of the court of land claims 1855–1857; moved to Evansville, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); died in Evansville, Ind., October 7, 1873.

Law, Lyman, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., August 19, 1770; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale collge in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793 and practiced in New London; speaker of the state house of representatives; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); died in New London, Conn., February 3, 1842.

Law, Richard, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Milford, Conn., March 17, 1733; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Yale college in 1751; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New Haven, Conn., in 1754, and practiced in Milford 1754–1757, and thereafter in New London; chief judge of the county court and of the superior court in 1784; member of the governor's council 1776–1786; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778 and 1783–1784; mayor of New London 1784–1806; judge of the supreme court of Connecticut 1784–1789, and was appointed chief justice of the superior court in May, 1786; appointed by President Washington United States district judge for Connecticut September 24, 1789, and served until his death, in New London, Conn., January 26, 1806.

Lawler, Frank, a Representative from Illinois; born in Rochester, N. Y., June 25, 1842; attended public schools; learned the trade of shipbuilder; employed in the Chicago post office 1869–1877; member of the city council 1876–1885; in business as a liquor merchant in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); died in Chicago, Ill., January 17, 1896.

Lawler, Joab, a Representative from Alabama; born in Monroe county, N. C., June 12, 1796; moved with his father to Tennessee, and then to Mississippi territory in 1815; attended the public schools; studied theology, and was licensed to preach; moved to Mardisville, Ala., in 1820; state representative 1826–1831, and state senator 1831–1832; receiver of public moneys for the Coosa land district 1832–1835; treasurer of the University of Alabama 1833–1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1834, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 8, 1838.

Lawrence, Abbott, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Groton, Mass., December 16, 1792; attended Groton academy; became a merchant and importer in Boston; member of the Boston common council in 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, to September 18, 1840, when he resigned; northeast boundary commissioner in 1842; delegate in the Whig national convention in Baltimore in May, 1844; declined the offer of cabinet position tendered by President Taylor; temporarily appointed by President Taylor United States minister to Great Britain August 20, 1849; reappointed January 4, 1850, confirmed June 24, 1850, and served to October, 1852, when he resigned and resumed business in Boston; founded the Lawrence scientific school in Cambridge, Mass.; died in Boston, Mass., August 18, 1855.

Lawrence, Cornelius Van Wyck, a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, N. Y., February 28, 1791; attended the common schools; moved to New York City in 1812, and engaged in mercantile business; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, to May, 1834, when he resigned; mayor of New York City 1834–1836; presidential

elector on the Democratic ticket in 1836; collector of the port of New York City 1837–1839; director in several banks and trust companies; collector of customs in New York City 1845–1849; died in Flushing, N. Y., February 20, 1851.

Lawrence, Effingham, a Representative from Louisiana; successfully contested the seat of Jay Hale Sypher in the Forty-third Congress and was seated March 3, 1875, the last day of the session; died in 1878.

Lawrence George Pelton, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Adams, Mass., May 19, 1859; was graduated from Drury academy in 1876, and from Amherst college in 1880; studied law in the Columbia law school; was admitted to the bar in 1883, and practiced in North Adams; appointed judge of the district court of northern Berkshire in 1885; resigned in 1894 upon being elected to the Massachusetts senate; member of the Massachusetts senate 1895–1897, and served as president of that body 1896–1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Lawrence, George Van Eman, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington county, Pa., November 13, 1818; attended the common schools and Washington college; elected to the state house of representatives in 1844 and 1847, and to the senate in 1848; reelected to the house of representatives in 1858, and again in 1859, and to the senate in 1860; presided over the senate in 1863; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); delegate to the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania in 1872; elected to the state senate under the new constitution in 1875, 1876, and 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); again served two terms in the state legislature; died in Monongahela, Washington county, Pa., October 2, 1904.

Lawrence, John W., a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, N. Y., in 1800; state representative 1841–1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Flushing, N. Y., December 20, 1888.

Lawrence, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Adams county, Pa., in 1786; moved with his widowed mother to a farm in Washington county in 1789; attended the common schools; state representative for 1818–1824, and speaker for two sessions; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); again a representative in the state legislature 1834–1836; state treasurer in 1837; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 17, 1842.

Lawrence, Samuel, a Representative from New York; located in Johnson's settlement; member of the state house of representatives 1808, 1817, and 1818; presidential elector in 1816; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Lawrence, Sidney, a Representative from New York; born in Weybridge, Vt., December 31, 1801; moved with parents to Moira, Franklin county, N. Y., in early childhood; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Moira, N. Y.; was justice of the peace for more than fifty years; surrogate of Franklin county 1837–1843; state senator 1843–1844; member of the state house of representatives in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); resumed law practice and the real estate business; died in Moira, N. Y., May 9, 1892.

Lawrence, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington, Ohio, September 2, 1814; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Jefferson college, Pennsylvania, in 1835, farmer and merchant; state representative in 1843; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1848; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1850; state senator 1856–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); again a state senator 1867 and 1885–1886; member of board of directors of Ohio penitentiary and president of the board; died in Washington, Ohio, September 8, 1895.

Lawrence, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Pleasant, Ohio, June 26, 1819; was graduated from Franklin college, Ohio, in 1838, and from the Cincinnati law school in 1840, and practiced in Bellefontaine, Ohio, 1840–1899; editor of the Logan Gazette and the Western Law Monthly bankrupt commissioner of Logan county in 1842 and prosecuting attorney of Logan county in 1845; state representative 1846–1847 and state senator 1848–1853; supreme court reporter; judge of the court of common pleas and of the district court 1857–1864; entered the Union army in 1862 as colonel of the eighty-fourth Ohio infantry volunteers; appointed United States judge in Florida in 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); first comptroller of the United States Treasury 1880–1885; died in Kenton, Ohio, May 8, 1899; interment in Bellefontaine, Ohio.

Lawrence, William Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 7, 1788; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the war of 1812; moved to Cayuga county in 1823 and became a farmer; justice of the peace in 1838; judge of Tomkins county; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died at his country home near Cayutaville, N. Y., October 25, 1859; interment in the borough of Queens, New York City.

Laws, Gilbert Lafayette, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Olney, Richland county, Ill., March 11, 1838; moved with his parents to Iowa county, Wis., in 1845; attended the common schools and Haskell university, Mazomanie, Wis., and Milton college, Milton, Wis.; taught school until 1861, when he enlisted in the fifth Wisconsin volunteer infantry; wounded in the battle of Williamsburg, Va., May 5, 1862; returned to Wisconsin and located in Richland county; elected clerk of that county in November, 1862; twice reelected; engaged in manufacturing; chairman of the county board of supervisors 1869–1870; member of the city council; elected mayor of Richland Center in 1870; postmaster 1869–1876, when he resigned and moved to Orleans, Nebr.; appointed register of the United States land office at McCook, Nebr., in 1883, and served until November 1, 1886; elected secretary of state of Nebraska, November 2, 1886, and in 1888;

elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Laird, and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1891; moved to Enid, Okla., and engaged in the real estate business; returned to Lincoln, Nebr., in 1895; secretary of the state board of transportation 1896–1900; died in Lincoln, Nebr., April 26, 1906.

Lawson, John Daniel, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery, N. Y., February 18, 1816; attended the public schools; importer in New York City; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1868 and 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); charter member of the Union League club; died in New York City January 24, 1896.

Lawson, John William, a Representative from Virginia; born in James City county, Va., September 13, 1837; attended the schools of Williamsburg, William and Mary college, and the University of of Virginia; studied medicine and was graduated from the University of the city of New York March 4, 1861; returned to Virginia and enlisted in the thirty-second regiment Virginia infantry; served on the Peninsula; participated in the battle of Williamsburg and in the series of battles beginning with Seven Pines; entered the medical department; assistant surgeon in charge of artillery battalion; promoted to full surgeon March 10, 1864, and served until the surrender at Appomattox April 9, 1865; settled in Isle of Wight county, Va., December, 1865; practiced medicine for ten years; elected to the house of delegates and reelected; elected to the state senate; engaged in farming; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Smithfield, Va., February 21, 1905.

Lawson, Thomas Graves, a Representative from Georgia; born in Putnam county, Ga., May 2, 1835; attended the common schools and was graduated from Mercer university in 1855; elected to the legislature in 1861, 1863, and 1865; member of the constitutional convention of 1877; elected judge of the superior courts of the Ocmulgee circuit, and served 1789–1887; engaged in farming near Eatonton, Ga., 1888–1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); resumed agricultural pursuits in Putnam county, Ga.; died in Eatonton, Ga., April 16, 1912.

Lawyer, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie, N. Y., October 14, 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Schoharie county many years; member of the state house of representatives in 1816; brigadier general of state militia; a presidential elector in 1824; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); district attorney of Schoharie county 1822–1831; presidential elector in 1824; was again a member of the state house of representatives in 1846; held several local offices; died in Lawyersville, Schoharie county, N. Y., May 21, 1868.

Lay, Alfred Morrison, a Representative from Missouri; born in Lewis county, Mo., May 20, 1836; moved with his parents to Boston county in 1842; attended private schools, and was graduated from Bethany college, Virginia, in 1856; studied law in Jefferson City, Mo., and was admitted to the bar in 1857; appointed United States district attorney for the western district of Missouri by President Buchanan, and served until his resignation in 1861; enlisted as a private in the Missouri state guard; was promoted to the rank of major; returned to Missouri when the command disbanded; was made a prisoner and confined in prison in Alton, Ill.; exchanged in 1862, and enlisted in the Confederate army, and served to the close of the war; resumed the practice of law in Jefferson City, Mo.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 8, 1879.

Lay, George Washington, a Representative from New York; born in Catskill, N. Y., December 26, 1798; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Hamilton college, New York, in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Batavia, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); state representative in 1840; chargé d'affaires to Sweden May 12, 1842, to October 29, 1845; died in Batavia, N.Y., October 28, 1860.

Layton, Fernando Coello, a Representative from Ohio; born in Auglaize county, Ohio, April 11, 1847; attended the public schools and Wittenberg college, Springfield, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced in Wapakoneta, Ohio; county school examiner; prosecuting attorney of Auglaize county 1875–1878; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Wapakoneta, Ohio; elected judge of the court of common pleas in 1908.

Lazear, Jesse, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greene county, Pa., December, 12, 1804; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; bank cashier in Waynesburg, Pa., 1835–1867; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); delegate in the National Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Baltimore county, Md., September 2, 1877.

Lea, Luke, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Surry county, N. C., January 26, 1782; moved with parents to Tennessee in 1790; attended the common schools; commanded a regiment under Gen. Jackson in the Creek and Seminole wars in 1818; located in Campbells Station, Tenn., and held several minor offices; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); secretary of state of Tennessee 1837–1839; appointed by President Taylor commissioner of Indian affairs June 14, 1850, to take effect July 1, 1850; was confirmed, but declined; appointed by President Fillmore Indian agent at Fort Leavenworth, Kans., September 23, 1850, and served until his death near Fort Leavenworth, Kans., June 17, 1851.

Lea, Pryor, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Knox county, Tenn., August 31, 1794; was graduated from Greeneville college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; served in the Creek war in 1813; United States attorney for Tennessee in 1824; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); defeated for the Twenty-second

Congress; moved to Jackson, Miss., in 1836, and to Goliad, Tex., in 1846; engaged in railroad building and management; member of the Texas convention of February, 1861; died in Goliad, Tex., September 14, 1880.

Leach, De Witt Clinton, a Representative from Michigan; born in Clarence, Erie county, N. Y., November 22, 1822; moved with parents to Genesee county, Mich., in early youth; attended the common schools; member of the state house of representatives 1849–1850; located in Lansing, Mich., in 1841; editor of the Michigan State Republican several years; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1860; state librarian in 1855–1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); Indian agent for Michigan 1861–1865; located in Traverse City, Mich., in 1861 and published the Grand Traverse Herald for nine years; went to Springfield, Mo., in 1870, where he published the Patriot Advertiser; subsequently returned to Traverse City, Mich., and published the Northwest Farmer.

Leach, James Madison, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Randolph county, N. C., January 17, 1815; pursued classical studies; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1842, and practiced; member of the state house of commons 1848–1858; presidential elector on the American ticket in 1856; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); reelected as a Conservative to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); member of the Confederate congress 1864–1865; twice elected state senator; died in Lexington, N. C., June 1, 1891.

Leadbetter, Daniel Parkhurst, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pittsfield, Mass., September 10, 1797; moved to Ohio in 1816; first located in Jefferson county, where he studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1821; commissioned captain of militia in 1821; then in Holmes county, and was county recorder 1831–1836; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); member of the state constitutional convention of 1851; died in Millersburg, Ohio, February 26, 1870.

Leake, Eugene Walter, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., July 13, 1877; attended Andover and the New York law school; was admitted to practice in New York and New Jersey; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909).

Leake, Shelton Farrar, a Representative from Virginia; born in Albemarle county, Va., November 30, 1812; completed preparatory studies; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Charlottesville; state representative in 1842; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1848; elected lieutenant governor in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847) and to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Leake, Walter, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Virginia May 25, 1762; served in the Revolutionary war; studied law and was admitted to the bar; was appointed by President Jefferson one of the United States judges for Mississippi territory February 23, 1807, and moved to Hinds county, Miss.; elected to the United States Senate, and served from October 9, 1817, until his resignation in 1820; governor of Mississippi 1821–1825; died in Mount Salus, Miss., November 17, 1825.

Learned, Amasa, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Killingly, Conn., November 15, 1750; was graduated from Yale college in 1772; studied theology and received a license to preach; elected to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1795); delegate in the constitutional convention of 1818, and a state representative for several terms; died in New London, Conn., May 4, 1825.

Leary, Cornelius Lawrence Ludlow, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore Md., October 22, 1813; attended public schools, and was graduated from St. Mary's college, Baltimore, in 1833; moved to Louisville, Ky., and returned to Baltimore in 1837; Whig member of the state house of representatives 1838–1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced in Baltimore; presidential elector on the American ticket in 1856; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md., and died there March 21, 1893.

Leavenworth, Elias Warner, a Representative from New York; born in Caanan, N. Y., December 20, 1803; moved with parents to Great Barrington, Mass.; attended the Hudson academy, and was graduated from Yale college in 1824; studied law in Great Barrington, and in the Litchfield (Conn.) law school 1825–1827; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Syracuse, N. Y., in 1827; appointed brigadier general of militia in 1836; president of Syracuse village 1839–1841 and 1846–1847, and mayor 1849–1850 and again in 1859–1860; member of the state house of representatives in 1850 and 1857; secretary of the state of New York 1854–1855; connected with local public corporations and several state commissions; commissioner for the United States under the convention with New Granada in Washington, D. C., 1861–1862; constitutional commissioner in 1872; member of the New York and New Jersey boundary line commission in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Syracuse, N. Y., November 25, 1887.

Leavitt, Humphrey Howe, a Representative from Ohio; born in Suffield, Conn., June 18, 1796; moved with parents to the Northwest territory in 1800, and located in what became Trumbull county, Ohio; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Cadiz, but soon removed to Steubenville; state representative 1825–1826; state senator 1827–1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Goodenow; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses and served from December 6, 1830, until July 10, 1834, when he resigned; appointed by President Jackson United States district judge for Ohio June 28, 1834, and served until March 31, 1871, when he resigned; located in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1855, when the state was divided into two Federal districts; returned to Springfield in 1871; was a member of the world's convention on prison reform in London in 1872; died in Springfield, Ohio, March 15, 1873.

Le Blond, Francis Celeste, a Representative from Ohio; was born in Bellville, Ohio, February 14, 1821; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Celina, Ohio; state representative 1851–1855; speaker of the house 1854–1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); died in Celina, Ohio, November 9, 1902.

Lecompte, Joseph, a Representative from Kentucky; was a native of Woodford county, Ky.; located in New Castle; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833).

Lee, Arthur, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Stratford, Va., December 20, 1740; attended Eton college, England; studied medicine in the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, and was graduated in 1765; after traveling in Europe commenced practice in Williamsburg, Va.; went to London in 1776, and studied law in Temple Bar 1776–1780; was admitted, and practiced in London 1770–1776; commissioned as Massachusetts's agent in England and France; appointed correspondent of Congress in London in 1775; commissioner to France 1776 and to Spain 1777; returned to Virginia in 1780; state representative in 1781; delegate in the Continental Congress 1781–1784; member of the Treasury board 1785–1789; died in Urbana, Middlesex county, Va., December 12, 1792.

Lee, Francis Lightfoot, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Stratford, Va., October 14, 1734; pursued classical studies; member of the house of burgesses 1765–1772; signed the Westmoreland declaration against the stamp act; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1780; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the state senate; died in Richmond county, Va., April 3, 1797.

Lee, Gideon, a Representative from New York; born in Amherst, Mass., April 27, 1778; attended the common schools; learned the trade of shoemaker, and engaged in business in Worthington, Mass.; moved to New York City in 1807, and engaged in the leather business; state representative in 1822; alderman in 1828, 1829, and 1830; mayor in 1833; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); a presidential elector; died in Geneva, N. Y., August 21, 1841.

Lee, Gordon, a Representative from Georgia; born near Ringgold, Catoosa county, Ga., May 29, 1859; attended country schools, and was graduated from Emery college, Oxford, Ga., in 1880; became a farmer, and also engaged in manufacturing in Chickamauga, Ga.; member of the state house of representatives 1894–1895; member of the state senate 1902–1904; member of the state memorial board; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); member of the National Forest Reservation commission, created by the act of March 1, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Lee, Henry, a Delegate and a Representative from Virginia; born in Prince William county, Va., January 29, 1756; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1773; served in the Revolutionary war; commissioned captain of a company of Virginia dragoons June 18, 1776, that became attached to and part of the first Continental dragoons March 31, 1777; by a special act of Congress, April 7, 1778, in recognition of his brave and distinguished services, was promoted to a major commandant and authorized to augment his corps by the enlistment of two troops of horse; by the act of September 24, 1799, was given the thanks of Congress "for remarkable prudence, address, and bravery displayed in the attack on the enemy's fort and work at Powles's Hook," and in terms approved his humanity and granted him a gold medal; his battalion was designated "Lee's partisan corps" by act of October 21, 1780; lieutenant colonel November 6, 1780, and served until the close of the war; commissioned major general United States army July 19, 1798; honorably discharged June 15, 1800; became universally known as "Light Horse Harry"; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1785–1788; advocated the adoption of the Federal constitution in the Virginia convention of 1788; governor 1792–1795; commanded the Virginia forces in the whisky insurrection; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); at request of Congress pronounced the eulogy upon President Washington before both branches of Congress, in which Washington is characterized as the man "first in war, first in peace, and first in the hearts of his countrymen"; died in Cumberland Island, Georgia, March 25, 1818.

Lee, John, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Blenheim," the family estate in Maryland, January 30, 1788; prusued classical studies under private tutors; held several local offices; was elected as a Federalist to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); was chairman of the House committee appointed to escort the Marquis de Lafayette from Frederick City to Washington in 1825; followed closely the political fortunes of Henry Clay after his congressional service; moved to Washington, D. C., died in the home of his son, Dr. Lee, in New York City, May 17, 1871.

Lee, Joshua, a Representative from New York; born in Penn Yan, N. Y.; state representative in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837).

Lee, M. Lindley, a Representative from New York; born in Minisink, N. Y., May 29, 1805; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Union college in 1827, and from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of western New York in 1830; practiced medicine in Fulton, N. Y.; postmaster 1840–1844; member of the state house of representatives in 1847 and 1848; served in the state senate in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of medicine in Fulton, N. Y.

Lee, Richard Bland, a Representative from Virginia; born in Leesylvania, Va., January 20, 1761; pursued English and classical studies in private schools; member of the Virginia assembly in 1784, and for several terms thereafter; elected to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1795); died in Leesylvania, Va., March 12, 1827.

Lee, Richard Henry, a Delegate and a Senator from Virginia; born in Stratford, Va., January 20, 1732; after a course of private instruction attended

Wakefield academy, England; returned in 1751; justice of the peace for Westmoreland county in 1757; delegate in the house of burgesses 1761–1788; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1780, and served as President in 1784; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; brought forward the resolution, in accord with instructions given in the Virginia convention of May 17, 1776, declaring "that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states," etc.; served in the state legislature; colonel of militia; again a Delegate in the Continental Congress in 1787; member of the Virginia convention of 1788; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation in 1792; died in Chantilly, Va. June, 19, 1794.

Lee, Silas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., July 3, 1760; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1784; studied law and was admitted to the bar; state representative in 1793, 1797, and 1798; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until August 20, 1801, when he resigned; appointed by President Jefferson United States attorney for the district of Maine January 6, 1802, and served until his death; justice of the peace and of the quorum in 1803; probate judge 1805–1814; chief judge of the common pleas court in 1810; died in Wiscasset, Me., March 1, 1814.

Lee, Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 28, 1780; resided with parents in Chester valley, Pa., during his earlier years, and attended the common schools; removed to Port Elizabeth, Cumberland county, N. J., about 1800, and became a merchant, shipbuilder, and landowner; judge of the court of common pleas 1813–1815; member of the state general assembly 1814–1815; postmaster of Port Elizabeth 1818–1833, and 1846–1849; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); founder of Port Elizabeth library and academy; died in Port Elizabeth, N. J., November 2, 1856.

Lee, Thomas Sim, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Prince George's county, Md., October 29, 1744; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; member of the executive council in 1777; governor 1779–1783 and 1792–1794; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1783–1784, and in the state convention for the ratification of the Federal constitution in 1788; elected to the United States Senate in 1794, but declined; died in Needwood, Frederick county, Md., November 9, 1819.

Lee, William Henry Fitzhugh, a Representative from Virginia; born in the "Lee mansion," Arlington (now National cemetery), Va., May 31, 1837; in 1857 entered Harvard college, but left in 1857; appointed second lieutenant in the sixth regiment United States infantry, and accompanied his regiment in 1858 in the expedition to Utah; resigned in 1859; returned to Virginia and took charge of his estates in the county of New Kent; in 1861 raised a company of cavalry and joined the Confederate service, and was promoted successively from captain to major general of cavalry; wounded at Brandy Station in June, 1863; captured in Hanover county and taken to Fortress Monroe; transferred to United States prison at Fort Lafayette in 1863, where he was confined until March, 1864, when he was transferred to Fortress Monroe and exchanged; returned to his command and served throughout the campaign of 1864, until the surrender at Appomattox; returned to his plantation; member of the state senate for one term; removed to Burke Station, Va.; president of the state agricultural society; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Ravensworth, Va., October 15, 1891.

Leedom, John Peter, a Representative from Ohio; born in Adams county, Ohio, December 20, 1847; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Smith's mercantile college in 1868; taught public school; engaged in farming; elected clerk of the court of common pleas of Adams county in 1874 and reelected in 1877; member of the Democratic state central committee in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); sergeant-at-arms of the House of Representatives 1884–1886; died in Toledo, Ohio, March 18, 1895.

Leet, Isaac, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, Pa., in 1802; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Washington and Jefferson college in 1822; treasurer of Washington county 1826–1830; deputy attorney general 1830–1834; member of the state senate 1834–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); defeated for the Twenty-seventh Congress; died in Washington, Pa., June 11, 1844.

Le Fever, Jacob, a Representative from New York; born in New Paltz, N. Y., April 20, 1830; attended New Paltz academy and Amenia seminary; supervisor of the town 1861–1862; member of the state assembly 1863, 1864, 1865, and 1867; delegate in Republican state conventions; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); died in New Paltz, N. Y., February 4, 1905.

Le Fever, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813).

Le Fevre, Benjamin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Maplewood, Shelby county, Ohio, October 8, 1838; attended Miami university 1858–1859; studied law in Sidney, Ohio; enlisted in the Union army in 1861 and served until the close of the war; mustered out as major of the fiftieth Ohio infantry; elected to the state legislature in 1865; nominated in 1866 for secretary of state by the Democrats of Ohio; appointed by President Johnson United States consul at Nuremberg, Germany, April 19, 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1887); retired, and a resident of Maplewood, Shelby county, Ohio.

Le Fevre, Frank Jacob, a Representative from New York; born in New Paltz, Ulster county, N. Y., November 30, 1874; attended the public schools, and the New Paltz normal school; engaged in the banking business; state senator in 1902; appointed superintendent of the New York state building at St. Louis during the fair of the Louisiana purchase exposition; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); a

resident of New Paltz, N. Y., and engaged in banking.

Lefferts, John, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 17, 1785; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); delegate in the constitutional convention of 1821; member of the state senate 1820–1825; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 18, 1829.

Leffler, Isaac, a Representative from Virginia; born in Washington county, Pa., November 7, 1788; attended public schools, and was graduated from Jefferson college, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia); state representative 1817–1825; elected to the Twentieth Congress as a Representative from Virginia (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); moved to that portion of Michigan territory that is now Des Moines county, Iowa, in 1835; after the creation of Wisconsin territory, April 20, 1836, represented Des Moines county in the first legislature of the new territory 1836–1837; admitted to the Des Moines county bar April 15, 1835, and practiced; chief justice of the first judicial tribunal of Des Moines county April 11, 1836; member of the house of representatives of the Territory of Iowa in 1841; appointed by President Tyler United States marshal for the district of Iowa December 18, 1843, confirmed January 16, 1844, and removed by President Polk December 29, 1845; appointed by President Fillmore receiver of public moneys for the Chariton, Iowa, land district August 30, 1852, and removed by President Pierce March 29, 1853.

Leffler, Shepherd, a Representative from Iowa; native of Pennsylvania; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Burlington, Iowa; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); defeated as a Democrat for governor in 1875.

Leftwich, Jabez, a Representative from Virginia; born in Caroline county, Va., in 1766; moved with parents to Bedford county in 1770; attended the common schools; inspector general with the rank of colonel on the staff of his brother, Gen. Joel Leftwich, in the Revolution; represented Bedford county in the state legislature 1812–1821; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); defeated for the Nineteenth Congress; removed to Madison county, Ala., in 1825; member of the Alabama legislature; died near Huntsville, Ala., June 22, 1855.

Leftwich, John William, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Liberty, Bedford county, Va., September 7, 1826; attended the public schools; studied medicine, and was graduated from the Philadelphia medical college in 1850; moved to Memphis, Tenn., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress, following the readmission of Tennessee into the Union, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1867; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1868; was reelected to the Forty-second Congress, but died while on his way to Washington, in Lynchburg, Va., March 6, 1871.

Legarda, Benito, Resident Commissioner from Philippine Islands; born in Manila, P. I., September 27, 1853; attended the Jesuits' college and St. Thomas university of Manila; member of Aguinaldo's cabinet at Malolos and vice president of the Filipino congress; resigned these positions to return to Manila in December, 1898; cooperated in the establishment of peace during and after the war between the Filipinos and Americans; was appointed by President McKinley a member of the Philippine commission February 1, 1901; elected by the Philippine legislature a commissioner to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Legare, George Swinton, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Rockville, Charleston (formerly Berekeley) county, in 1870; was graduated from the Porter academy; Charleston, in 1889; attended the University of South Carolina for two years, and was graduated from Georgetown university law school, Washington, D. C., in 1893; commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; elected corporation counsel in 1898, and reelected for four consecutive years, and served until his resignation; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Legaré, Hugh Swinton, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., January 2, 1789; was graduated from the college of South Carolina in 1814; studied law 1814–1816; was admitted to the bar in Charleston, S. C., in 1822; state representative 1820–1822 and 1824–1830; attorney general of South Carolina 1830–1832; became editor of the Southern Review; chargé d'affaires to Brussels 1832–1836; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; returned to law practice in Charleston; Attorney General of the United States in President Tyler's cabinet from September 13, 1841, until his death; also filled the office of Secretary of State, ad interim, from May 9, 1843, to the time of his death in Boston, Mass., June 20, 1843.

Lehlbach, Herman, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Baden, Germany, July 3, 1845; pursued an academic course and became a civil engineer; came with parents to the United States and located in Newark, N. J.; member of the house of assembly of New Jersey in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); died in Newark, N. J., January 11, 1904.

Lehman, William Eckart, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 21, 1821; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1841; studied law and was admitted to the bar; appointed post-office examiner for Pennsylvania and New York by President Polk; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); United States provost marshal 1863–1865; died in Atlantic City, N. J., July 10, 1895.

Leib, Michael, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 8, 1760; attended the common schools; studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and practiced in Philadelphia; served during the Revolutionary war as surgeon of Eyre's battalion of Philadelphia militia; state representative; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until February 14, 1806, when he

resigned; member of the committee of correspondence on the Chesapeake affair, July 1, 1807; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1808; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Maclay, and served from December 13, 1808, to February 14, 1814, when he resigned; postmaster of Philadelphia 1817–1822; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 28, 1822.

Leib, Owen D., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; pursued classical studies; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Catawissa, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Catawissa, Pa., June 17, 1848.

Leidy, Paul, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hemlock township, Columbia county, Pa., November 13, 1813; attended the common schools; tailor's apprentice; taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Danville, Pa.; district attorney for five years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Danville, Pa., September 11, 1877.

Leigh, Benjamin Watkins, a Senator from Virginia; born in Chesterfield county, Va., June 18, 1781; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Va.; moved to Richmond, Va., in 1813; state representative for several terms, and prepared the revised code of 1819; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1829–1830; official reporter of the state court of appeals 1829–1841; elected as Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Rives; reelected, and served from February 26, 1834, to July 4, 1836, when he resigned; died in Richmond, Va., February 2, 1849.

Leighty, Jacob D., a Representative from Indiana; born in Westmoreland county, Pa., October 15, 1839; moved with his parents to Dekalb county, Ind., in 1844; attended the common schools and Wittenberg college, Springfield, Ohio; enlisted in the Union army in July, 1861, as a member of company E, eleventh Indiana volunteer infantry; promoted to second lieutenant and to first lieutenant; severely wounded at Champion Hills, Miss., May 16, 1863; resigned in 1864; engaged in general merchandising and in manufacturing enterprises in St. Joseph, Ind.; elected to the Indiana house of representatives in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); United States pension agent at Indianapolis 1897–1901; a banker and horticulturist of St. Joseph, Ind.

Leiper, George Gray, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Delaware county, Pa., February 3, 1786; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1803; engaged in stone quarrying; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); for several years associate judge of the courts of Delaware county; died in "Leipidia," Leiperville, Pa., November 17, 1868.

Leisenring, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ashton (now Lansford), Carbon county, Pa., June 3, 1853; attended Schwartz's academy, Bethlehem, Pa., and academies in Merchantville and Princeton, N. J.; became a civil and mining engineer; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1901.

Leiter, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Leitersburg, Md., October 13, 1813; received a limited schooling; taught school in Maryland 1830–1834; moved to Ohio, and taught school 1834–1042; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Canton, Ohio; justice of the peace; mayor for ten years; state representative 1848 and speaker of the house 1849; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Canton, Ohio, June 17, 1866.

Le Moyne, John Valcoulon, a Representative from Illinois; born in Washington county, Pa., November 17, 1828; was graduated from Washington college in 1847; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1852; moved to Chicago the same year; defeated as a Liberal candidate for the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress; a retired resident of Melvale, Baltimore county, Md.

Lenahan, John T., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in the township of Jenkins, Luzerne county, Pa., November 15, 1852; was graduated from Villanova college in 1870; studied law in Wilkes-Barre; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1892 and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Lenroot, Irvine Luther, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Superior, Wis., January 31, 1869; received a common-school training; became a court reporter; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and practiced in Superior; elected to the Wisconsin legislature in 1900, 1902, and 1904; speaker of the assembly in 1903 and 1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Lent, James W., a Representative from New York; born in Newton, N. Y., in 1772; merchant of New York City; first judge of Queens county and served from February 5, 1823, to March 4, 1829; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death, in Washington, D. C., February 22, 1833; interment in Congressional cemetery.

Lentz, John Jacob, a Representative from Ohio; born near St. Clairsville, Belmont county, Ohio, January 27, 1856; attended common school and the St. Clairsville high school; taught school for four years, and was graduated from the National normal university, Lebanon, Ohio, in 1877; attended the University of Wooster 1877–1878, and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1882, and from the law department of Columbia college, New York City, in 1883; admitted to the bar in Columbus, Ohio, in October, 1883; trustee of Ohio university; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); defeated for the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio.

Leonard, Fred C., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Elmer, Potter county, Pa., February 16, 1856; attended the public schools, the State normal school at Mansfield, Pa., Williston seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and was graduated from Yale college in 1883; studied law in Wellsboro, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1885; moved to Elmira, N. Y., and then to Coudersport, Pa., in 1887, and practiced law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Coudersport, Pa.

Leonard, George, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Norton, Mass., July 4, 1729; was graduated from Harvard college in 1748; register of probate 1749–1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1750, and commenced practice; member of the provincial assembly 1764–1766; executive councilor 1770–1775; judge of the probate court 1784–1790; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); reelected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); judge of the common pleas court 1785–1798, and chief justice 1798–1804; state senator 1792–1793, and state representative 1801–1802; died in Raynham, Mass., July 26, 1819.

Leonard, John Edwards, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Chester county, Pa., September 22, 1845; was graduated from Phillips Exeter academy, and from Harvard college in 1867; studied law in Germany; commenced practice in Louisiana; district attorney; judge of the state supreme court; resumed the practice of law in Monon, La.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Habana, Cuba, March 15, 1878.

Leonard, Moses Gage, a Representative from New York; born in Stafford, Conn., July 10, 1809; attended the public schools; moved to New York City; city alderman in 1840, 1841, and 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; commissioner of immigration at the port of New York; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 20, 1899.

Leonard, Stephen Banks, a Representative from New York; born in New York City April 15, 1793; attended the public schools; moved with parents to Oswego, N. Y., and learned the printer's trade; publisher and editor of the Owego Gazette 1814–1835; established the first stage route from Owego to Bath in 1816; postmaster of Owego 1816–1849; supervisor 1854–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); deputy United States marshal 1857–1861; died in Oswego, N. Y., May 8, 1876.

Lessler, Montague, a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 1, 1869; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the College of the city of New York in 1889; later was graduated from the Columbia law school, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and practiced in New York City; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Nicholas Muller, and served from January 15, 1902, to March 3, 1903; resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Lester, Posey Green, a Representative from Virginia; born in Floyd county, Va., March 12, 1850; attended the common schools; engaged in teaching, and studied theology; ordained a minister in the primitive or old school Baptist church in 1876; traveled and preached in eighteen states; associate editor of Zion's Landmark in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1901); resumed ministerial relations in Floyd, Va.

Lester, Rufus Ezekiel, a Representative from Georgia; born in Burke county, Ga., December 12, 1837; was graduated from Mercer university, Georgia, 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Savannah, Ga., and commenced practice in 1859; entered the military service of the Confederate army in 1861, and served throughout the war; resumed practice of law in Savannah; state senator 1870–1879, and president of the senate during the last three years; mayor of Savannah 1883–1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 16, 1906.

Letcher, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lexington, Rockbridge county, Va., March 29, 1813; attended Washington college and Randolph-Macon college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lexington, Va., in 1839; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1848; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1859); governor of Virginia 1860–1864; prominent in organization of the peace congress that met in Washington February 8, 1861; discouraged secession, but was active in sustaining the ordnance passed by Virginia April 17, 1861; after the war, and the expiration of his term as governor, resumed the practice of law in Lexington; member of the state legislature 1876–1877; member of board of visitors of the Virginia military institute 1866–1880, and president of the board ten years; died in Lexington, Va., January 26, 1884.

Letcher, Robert Perkins, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Goochland county, Va., February 10, 1788; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ky.; state representative for a number of years and one year speaker of the house; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); reelected as a Whig to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1841); presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1836; governor of Kentucky 1840–1844; minister plenipotentiary to Mexico August 9, 1849, to August 3, 1852; died in Frankfort, Ky., January 24, 1861.

Lever, Asbury Francis, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Springhill, Lexington county, S. C., January 5, 1875; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Newberry college in 1895; taught school; was graduated in law from Georgetown university, District of Columbia, in 1899, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lexington, S. C.; member of the state conventions in 1896 and 1900; elected to the state legislature in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of J.

William Stokes; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 2, 1901, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Levin, Lewis Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Charleston, S. C., November 10, 1808; was graduated from South Carolina college, Columbia, S. C.; moved to Woodville, Miss., about 1828 and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in several states until located in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1838; one of the founders of the American party in 1842; editor of the Philadelphia Daily Sun; elected as a native American to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 14, 1860.

Levy, David (afterwards David Levy Yulee); a Delegate and a Senator from Florida; born in St. Thomas, West Indies, in 1811; pursued classical studies; studied law in Virginia; moved to Florida in 1824, and became a planter; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); delegate in the first state constitutional convention; elected to the United States Senate, and served from July 1, 1845, to March 3, 1851; reelected in January, 1855, and served from March 4, 1855, until his retirement, January 21, 1861; by act of the Florida legislature, and at his request, his name was changed to David Levy Yulee, and the Senate, on January 12, 1846, ordered the name changed upon its rolls and journals in conformity with the act; president of the Atlantic and Gulf railroad; served in the Confederate Congress; prisoner of state at Fort Pulaski in 1865; died in New York City, October 10, 1886.

Levy, Jefferson Monroe, a Representative from New York; born in New York city; attended public and private schools and was graduated from the University of the State of New York; studied law, was admitted to the bar of the state of New York, and practiced in New York city; one of the founders of the Democratic club of New York; member of the chamber of commerce, of the board of trade and transportation, of the real estate exchange, and of numerous clubs and other organizations; vice president of the Democratic club; inherited from his uncle, Commodore Uriah P. Levy, "Monticello," the estate of Thomas Jefferson; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Levy, William Mallory, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Isle of Wight county, Va., October 30, 1827; received a college training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Mexican war; moved to Louisiana in 1852, and practiced law in Natchitoches; member of the state house of representatives 1859–1861; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1860; served in the Confederate army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); appointed justice of the state supreme court in 1879, and served until his death in Saratoga, N. Y., August 10, 1882.

Lewis, Abner, a Representative from New York; born in Panama, Chautauqua county, N. Y.; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives 1838–1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847; county judge 1847–1851.

Lewis, Barbour, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Alburg, Vt., in 1824; attended common schools in various states; was graduated from Illinois college, Jacksonville, Ill., in 1846; teacher in Mobile, Ala.; attended law schools in Albany, N. Y., and Cambridge, Mass., and was admitted to the bar; served in the Union army 1861–1864; appointed judge of Memphis, Tenn., 1863–1864; appointed president of commissioners of Shelby county, Tenn., 1867–1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn.

Lewis, Burwell Boykin, a Representative from Alabama; born in Montgomery, Ala., July 7, 1838; removed with his mother to Montevallo, Shelby county, Ala., in early youth; was graduated from the University of Alabama in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Montevallo in 1859; served in the Confederate army, and attained the rank of captain of the second Alabama cavalry; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1868; state representative 1870–1972; moved to Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1872; engaged in the iron business; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, until October 1, 1880, when he resigned to accept the presidency of the University of Alabama; died in Tuscaloosa, Ala., October 11, 1885.

Lewis, Charles S., a Representative from Virginia; native of Clarksburg, W. Va.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John F. Snodgrass, and served from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855.

Lewis, Clarke, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Huntsville, Ala., November 8, 1840; moved with his mother to Noxubee county, Miss., in early youth; attended the common schools; entered Somerville institute and took a partial course; engaged in teaching; entered the Confederate army in February, 1861, and served until the close of the war; resumed teaching in May, 1865; engaged in mercantile business and in farming; elected to the state legislature in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died near Macon, Miss., March 13, 1896.

Lewis, Dixon Hall, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Dinwiddie county, Va., August 10, 1802; moved with parents in early boyhood to Hancock county, Ga.; was graduated from Mount Zion academy and from the University of South Carolina; moved to Autauga county, Ala., in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and practiced in Montgomery, Ala.; state representative 1825–1827; elected as a States Rights Democrat to the Twenty-first, and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, to April 22, 1844, when he resigned; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William R. King, and served from April 22, 1844, until his death in New York City, October 25, 1848; interment in Montgomery, Ala.

Lewis, Edward Taylor, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Opelousas, parish of St. Landry, October 26, 1834; was trained by a private tutor; attended Wesleyan university in Delaware, Ohio, was admitted to the bar of Louisiana in 1859, and practiced in Opelousas, La.; served in the Confederate army during the entire war; entered as a private in the infantry and ranked as a captain of cavalry at its close; elected to the state legislature in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Andrew S. Herron, who died before the commencement of Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1885; again elected to the state legislature; resumed the practice of law in Opelousas, La.

Lewis, Elijah Banks, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dooly county, Ga., March 27, 1854; attended the common schools of Dooly and Macon counties, and had a business training; moved to Montezuma, Ga., in 1871, and engaged in the banking and mercantile business; state senator 1894–1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1909); resumed business activities in Montezuma, Ga.

Lewis, Francis, a Delegate from New York, born in Llandaff, Wales, in March, 1713; attended Westminster school, London; entered the counting house of a London merchant, came to America in 1735 and established mercantile houses in New York and Philadelphia; secured a contract to clothe the British army in America in 1753; participated in the French and Indian war as an aid to General Mercer, was captured in Oswego, N. Y., by forces under Montcalm, taken as a prisoner to France, and exchanged; on his return the Colonial government gave him five thousand acres of land in recognition of his services; delegate in the stamp act congress that met in New York City in 1765; retired from business in 1765 and located in Whitestone, Long Island, N. Y.; delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1779; signer of the Declaration of Independence; commissioner of the board of admiralty in 1779; died in New York City, December 30, 1802.

Lewis, James Hamilton, a Representative from Washington; born in Danville, Va., May 18, 1868; moved with his parents to Augusta, Ga., in 1866; attended Houghton college and the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and located in practice in Seattle, Wash., November, 1885; elected to the territorial senate; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); served in the Spanish war as inspector general with rank of colonel, on the staff of Gen. Frederick D. Grant; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1902, and resumed the practice of law; was later corporation counsel of Chicago; chosen Democratic candidate for United States Senator in the primaries of 1912.

Lewis, John Francis, a Senator from Virginia; born near Port Republic, Va., March 1, 1818; farmer; delegate in the state secession convention of 1861, and refused to sign the ordinance of secession; elected lieutenant governor on the True Republican ticket in 1869; elected to the United States Senate, and served from October 20, 1869, to March 3, 1875; appointed by President Hayes United States marshal for the western district of Virginia April 11, 1878, and served until March 1, 1882, when he resigned; again elected lieutenant governor on the Readjuster ticket in 1881; died in Lynnwood, Va., September 2, 1895.

Lewis, John H., a Representative from Illinois; born in Tompkins county, N. Y., July 21, 1830; moved to Illinois in 1836; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and practiced in Knoxville, Ill.; elected clerk of the circuit court of Knox county in 1860; elected to the house of representatives of Illinois in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Knoxville, Ill.

Lewis, John William, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Greensburg, Green county, Ky.; attended Centre college, Danville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Greensburg, Ky.; moved to Springfield, Ky., January 1, 1869; temporary chairman of the Republican state convention April 10, 1880; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1880, 1884, and 1888; delegate in the constitutional convention of Kentucky in 1890, and unseated upon a contest; member of the Republican state central committee of Kentucky 1878–1891, and chairman in the state campaign of 1887; served as special judge in circuit courts of Marion, Taylor, and other counties; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Springfield, Ky.

Lewis, Joseph, jr., a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1772; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1817); died in Clifton, Va., March 30, 1834.

Lewis, Joseph Horace, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Barren county, Ky., October 29, 1824; was graduated from Centre college, Danville, Ky., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Glasgow, Ky., in 1845; member of the state house of representatives 1850–1853 and 1869–1870; commanded the sixth Kentucky regiment in the Confederate army, the second brigade and the first brigade in Bates division; returned to Glasgow at the close of the war and practiced law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jacob S. Golladay; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from May 10, 1870, to March 3, 1873; elected to the Kentucky court of appeals in 1874; reelected in 1882, and served until December, 1890; died in Glasgow, Ky., July 6, 1904.

Lewis, Robert Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dover, Dover township, York county, Pa., December 30, 1864; attended the public schools of York, and was graduated from the high school in 1883; taught in the public schools until September, 1889; was graduated from the law department of Yale in 1891; admitted to the New Haven (Conn.) bar June, 1891, and to the bar of York county, Pa., August 3, 1891, and practiced in York, Pa.; elected school controller in 1893, and reelected in 1897 and 1903; city solicitor in 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law in York, Pa.

Lewis, Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Augusta county, Va.; attended the common schools; presented credentials as a Representative-elect to the Eighth Congress, and served

from March 4, 1803, to March 5, 1804, when he was succeeded by Andrew Moore, who contested his election. By formal action of the House of Representatives, counsel for the claimants were heard at the bar of the House in this case.

Lewis, William J., a Representative from Virginia; born near Lynchburg, Va.; attended the common schools; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died near Lynchburg, Va., November 1, 1828.

L'Hommedieu, Ezra, a Delegate from New York; born in Southhold, N. Y., August 30, 1734; was graduated from Yale college in 1754; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City; delegate in the four provincial congresses 1775–1778; member of the state house of representatives 1777–1783; a Federalist Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779–1783 and 1787–1788; member of the state senate 1784–1792 and 1794–1809; member of the state constitutional convention of 1801; clerk of Suffolk county from January, 1784, to March, 1810, and from March, 1811, until his death; regent of the University of the State of New York 1787–1811; died in Southhold, N. Y., September 28, 1811.

Libbey, Harry, a Representative from Virginia; born in Wakefield, N. H., November 22, 1843; attended the common schools; moved to Hampton, Va., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed one of the presiding justices of Elizabeth City county, Va., in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); engaged in the oyster industry; postmaster of Hampton, Va.

Ligon, Robert Fulwood, a Representative from Alabama; born in Watkinsville, Oconee county, Ga., December 16, 1823; pursued an academic course; moved to Atlanta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; served in the Mexican war; member of the state house of representatives 1849–1850, and of the state senate 1860–1863; served in the Confederate army; located in Tuskagee, Ala., and resumed the practice of law; lieutenant governor of Alabama in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Montgomery, Ala., October 11, 1901.

Ligon, Thomas Watkins, a Representative from Maryland; born in Prince Edward county, Va., May 1, 1810; attended Hampden-Sidney college, and was graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law at Yale college, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Baltimore 1835–1853, and in other places in Maryland; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); governor of Maryland 1854–1858; died in Chatham, near Ellicott City, Howard county, Md., January 12, 1881.

Lilley, George Leavens, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Oxford, Mass., August 3, 1859; attended the common schools of Oxford, the Worcester high school, and Worcester technical institute, Worcester, Mass.; served in the Connecticut legislature in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses and served from March 4, 1903, until January 5, 1909; by resolution of the House of January 20, 1909, seat was declared to have been vacated January 6, 1909, for the reason incumbent had entered upon the duties of the office of governor of Connecticut the preceding day; governor of Connecticut January 5, 1909, until his death in Hartford, Conn., April 21, 1909; interment in Waterbury, Conn.

Lilley, Mial E., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Canton, Bradford county, Pa., May 30, 1850; attended public and private schools; worked as a blacksmith several years; studied law in Canton, was admitted to the Bradford county bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Towanda, Pa.; for several years chairman of the Republican committee of Bradford county; defeated for prothonotary of Bradford county in 1890; elected prothonotary in 1893, and reelected in 1896; in February, 1903, appointed assistant United States district attorney for the middle district of Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Towanda, Pa.

Lilly, Samuel, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Geneva, N. Y., October 28, 1815; moved to Lambertville, N. J., in 1829; studied medicine, and was graduate from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania March 31, 1837, and commenced practice in Lambertville, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); first mayor of Lambertville, and served three years; director of the board of freeholders of Hunterdon county for eight years; appointed by President Buchanan consul general of the United States to British India, with residence in Calcutta, January 3, 1861, and served until July 4, 1862, when he resigned; judge of the court of common pleas of Hunterdon county, N. J., 1869–1874; one of the board of managers of the New Jersey insane asylum; judge of the court of errors and appeals and of pardons from 1873 until his death in Lambertville, N. J., April 3, 1880.

Lilly, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Penn Yan, Yates county, N. Y., June 3, 1821; moved to Carbon county, Pa., in 1838; elected colonel of one of the militia regiments of the Lehigh valley, and subsequently brigadier general; elected as a Democrat to the Pennsylvania house of representatives in 1850–1851; Democrat in politics until 1862, when he became a Republican; attended six national Republican conventions, either as delegate or alternate; member of every important Republican state convention; delegate at large to the convention to revise the constitution of Pennsylvania 1872–1873; engaged in the mining of anthracite coal; life member of the academy of natural sciences of Philadelphia; member of the society of American mining engineers; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Mauch Chunk, Pa., December 1, 1893.

Lincoln, Abraham, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hardin county, Ky., February 12, 1809; moved with parents to a heavily-timbered tract of land on Little Pigeon creek, Indiana, in 1816; attended a log-cabin school at short intervals, and was self-instructed in elementary branches; at the age of nineteen was intrusted with a cargo of farm products, which he took to New Orleans and sold; moved with his father to a forest location in Macon county, Ill., in 1830, and a little later to an unbroken prairie farm in Coles county, Ill.; hired himself to a Sangamon

county trader named Denton Offut, and assisted in the construction of a flatboat, in trading upon the rivers, and in maintaining a general store in New Salem, Menard county, Ill.; read the principles of law and works on surveying, Indian hostilities began and he volunteered in a company of Sangamon county rifles, organized in Richland, Ill., April 21, 1832; was elected its captain, and served until May 27, following, when the company was mustered out of service; reenlisted as a private, and served until mustered out June 16, 1832; returned to New Salem, and was defeated as a candidate for the Illinois legislature; entered business as a general merchant in New Salem, but met reverses that were generally attributed to his partner. Lincoln then applied himself to the study of the law; postmaster of New Salem 1833–1836; deputy county surveyor 1834–1836; elected to the state legislature in 1834, 1836, 1838, and 1840; declined a renomination; was admitted to the bar in 1836; moved to Springfield, Ill., in 1837, and engaged in practice; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); did not seek a renomination; an unsuccessful applicant for commissioner of the general land office under President Taylor; tendered the governorship of Oregon Territory, but declined; unsuccessful Whig candidate for United States Senator before the legislature of 1855; became a leader in the Republican party immediately upon its organization; chosen by his party to oppose Stephen A. Douglas for the United States Senate in 1858, and the debate between the candidates made memorable the campaign in which Douglas was final victor; elected as a Republican President of the United States, and was inaugurated March 4, 1861; unanimously renominated in the convention of June 8, 1864, and was inaugurated for a second term March 4, 1865; was shot by J. Wilkes Booth while attending Ford's theater in the city of Washington, D. C., on the night of April 14, 1865, and died the following day; interment in Oak Ridge cemetery, Springfield, Ill., May 4, 1865.

Lincoln, Enoch, a Representative from Massachusetts and from Maine; born in Worcester, Mass., December 28, 1788; was graduated from Harvard college in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Salem, Mass., 1811–1819, and in Paris, Me., 1819–1829; United States district attorney 1815–1818; elected to the Fifteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Albion K. Parris; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1821; upon Maine becoming a state, was elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until January, 1826, when he resigned; governor of Maine 1826, 1827, and 1828; declined renomination; died in Augusta, Me., October 8, 1829.

Lincoln, Levi, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Hingham, Mass., May 15, 1749; was graduated from Harvard college in 1772; studied law in Northampton, Mass., joined the minute men in Cambridge at the outbreak of the Revolution; moved to Worcester, Mass., and was clerk of the court and judge of probate for Worcester county 1775–1781; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Worcester; delegate in the state constitutional convention; elected to the Continental Congress in 1781, but declined to serve; a state representative in 1796, and a state senator 1797–1798; elected to the Sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Dwight Foster, and served from February 6 to March 3, 1801; Attorney General of the United States in President Jefferson's cabinet March 5, 1801–December 31, 1804, and acting Secretary of State March 5, 1801–May 2, 1801; member of governor's council in 1806; lieutenant governor 1807–1808; acting governor December 10, 1808–May 1, 1809; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Madison, but forced to decline by reason of failing sight; died in Worcester, Mass., April 14, 1820.

Lincoln, Levi, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., October 25, 1782; was graduated from Harvard college in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1805; member of state senate in 1812, and of the house of representatives 1814–1822, and was speaker in 1822; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1820; elected lieutenant governor in 1823; appointed associate justice of the supreme court in 1824; governor 1825–1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Davis; elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses and served from March 5, 1834, to March 3, 1841; collector of the port of Boston 1841–1843; president of the state senate in 1845; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848; first mayor of Worcester in 1848; was a Republican presidential elector and voted for Abraham Lincoln in 1865; member of numerous historical and agricultural societies; died in Worcester, Mass., May 29, 1868.

Lincoln, William Slosson, a Representative from New York; born in Newark Valley, N. Y., August 13, 1813; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; engaged in the leather business; postmaster of Newark Valley 1838–1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there April 21, 1893.

Lind, John, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Sweden, March 25, 1854; attended the public schools and the state university of Minneapolis; taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1877, and practiced in New Ulm, Minn.; appointed receiver of the Tracy land office in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1893); served in the Spanish war as quartermaster of the twelfth Minnesota regiment of volunteers; elected governor of Minnesota in 1898 as a Democrat; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Minneapolis, Minn.; president of the board of regents of the University of Minnesota.

Lindbergh, Charles August, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Sweden, July 20, 1860; came with his parents to the United States, and located in Melrose Minn.; attended Grove Lake academy, Stearns county, Minn., and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Little Falls, Minn.; also engaged in agriculture pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Lindley, James Johnston, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mansfield, Ohio, January 1, 1822; moved to Cynthiana, Ky.; attended Woodville college, Ohio; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Palmyra, Mo., March 1, 1846, and commenced practice in Monticello, Mo.; elected circuit attorney in 1848 and 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); moved to Davenport, Iowa, in 1858, and continued in the practice of law; commissioned to investigate the condition of Iowa troops serving in the Civil war; after the war practiced law in Chicago until 1868; removed to St. Louis, Mo.; judge of the circuit court; moved to Kansas City, Mo.; died in the home of a son in Nevada, Mo., April 18, 1891.

Lindsay, George Henry, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, January 7, 1837; moved to Brooklyn in 1843; attended the public schools; engaged in the hotel business; elected to the state assembly 1882–1886; coroner; appointed assistant tax commissioner in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Lindsay, William, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Rockbridge county, Va., September 4, 1835; settled in Clinton, Hickman county, Ky., in November, 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Clinton in 1858; served in the Confederate army from July, 1861, till May, 1865, and was captain in the second Tennessee infantry; paroled as prisoner of war at Columbus, Miss., May 16, 1865; resumed the practice of law in Clinton, Ky.; elected state senator in August, 1867; elected judge of the Kentucky court of appeals in August, 1870; served until September, 1878; from September, 1876, until September, 1878, chief justice of the court; practiced law in Frankfort, Ky.; elected state senator in August, 1889; member of the World's Columbian commission from its organization until February 20, 1893; appointed a member of the Interstate Commerce commission in January, 1892, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Carlisle; reelected in January, 1894, and served from February 15, 1893, until March 3, 1901; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; in March, 1901, appointed United States commissioner to the St. Louis exposition; died in Frankfort, Ky., October 15, 1909.

Lindsey, Stephen D., a Representative from Maine; born in Norridgewock, Me., March 3, 1828; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Norridgewock in 1853; clerk of the judicial courts in Somerset county 1857–1860; member of the state house of representatives in 1856, and of the senate in 1868–1870; president of the senate in 1869; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1860 and 1868; member of the executive council of Maine in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in Norridgewock, Me., April 28, 1884.

Lindsley, James Girard, a Representative from New York; born in Orange, N. J., March 19, 1819; attended the public schools, Ransom's military academy, and Pierson's Orange classical school; trustee of the village of Rondout, N. Y., 1859–1864; elected president of the village of Rondout in 1852, 1867, 1868, and 1869; elected supervisor of Kingston, N. Y., in March, 1872, and in April elected the first mayor of Kingston, to which office he was reelected for six consecutive terms; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Kingston, N. Y., December 4, 1898.

Lindsley, William Dell, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Haven, Conn., December 25, 1814; attended the common schools; moved to Sandusky, Ohio, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; died in Perkins, Erie county, Ohio, March 11, 1890.

Linn, Archibald Ladley, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 15, 1802; was graduated from Union college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Schenectady, N. Y.; judge of Schenectady county; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); member of the state house of representatives in 1844; died in Schenectady, N. Y., October 10, 1857.

Linn, James, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Somerset county, N. J., in 1750; was graduated from Princeton college in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; captain first battalion of Somerset county militia in 1776; first major 1776–1781; member of New Jersey assembly 1776, 1793–1797; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); appointed by President Jefferson supervisor of the revenue 1801–1809; secretary of state of New Jersey 1809–1821; died in Trenton, N. J., December 29, 1820.

Linn, John, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hardwick township, Warren county, N. J., December 3, 1763; moved with his father to Sussex county, N. J.; attended common schools; judge of the court of common pleas 1805–1821; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 5, 1821; interment in Sussex county, N. J.

Linn, Lewis Fields, a Senator from Missouri; born near Louisville, Ky., November 5, 1795; pursued an academic course; studied medicine; served in the war of 1812; commenced practice in Ste. Genevieve, Mo. Terr., in 1815; member of the state senate in 1827; appointed in 1832 on the French land-claims commission in Missouri; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Buckner; three times reelected, and served from October 25, 1833, until his death in Ste. Genevieve, Mo., October 3, 1843.

Linney, Romulus Zachariah, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rutherford county, N. C., December 26, 1841; attended the common schools, York's collegiate institute, and Doctor Millen's school in Taylorsville, N. C.; served in the Confederate army until the battle of Chancellorsville, where he was severely wounded; returned to Taylorsville and joined a class in Doctor Millen's school; studied law, was admitted to the bar by the supreme court in 1868, and practiced

in Taylorsville; elected to the state senate in 1870, 1873, and in 1882; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); died in Taylorsville, N. C., April 15, 1910.

Linton, William Seelye, a Representative from Michigan; born in St. Clair, Mich., February 4, 1856; moved with his parents to Saginaw, Mich.; attended the public schools; engaged as a store clerk in Farwell, Mich.; member of Bay county board of supervisors; again moved to Saginaw in 1879; engaged in the lumber and salt business; elected a member of the East Saginaw common council in 1883, served two terms; representative in the state legislature 1887–1888; candidate for lieutenant governor on the Republican state ticket in 1890; president of the Saginaw water board; mayor of Saginaw 1892–1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); appointed postmaster of Saginaw, Mich., by President McKinley March 22, 1898, and recommissioned three times; president Saginaw board of trade 1905–1911.

Lisle, Marcus Claiborne, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Clark county, Ky., September 23, 1862; attended the common schools and Kentucky university; was graduated from Columbia college law school, New York; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Winchester, Ky., in 1887; elected county judge of Clark county, Ky., in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Winchester, Ky., July 7, 1894.

Litchfield, Elisha, a Representative from New York; born in Canterbury, Conn., July 12, 1785, attended the common schools; learned the carpenter's trade; moved to Pompey (now Delphi), N. Y., in 1812; appointed postmaster; became a merchant; member of the state house of representatives in 1819, and again in 1831, 1832, 1833, 1844, and 1848, and served as speaker of the house in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); moved to Cazenovia, N. Y., in 1838, and died there, August 4, 1859.

Littauer, Lucius Nathan, a Representative from New York; born in Gloversville, N. Y., January 20, 1859; moved to New York City in 1865; attended the Charlier institute; was graduated from Harvard university in 1878; member of Harvard university crew and university football team; engaged in the glove-manufacturing business in Gloversville; officer and director of many commercial and financial institutions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1907); delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1904 and 1908; regent of the University of the State of New York in 1912; resumed the glove manufacturing business, and resides in Gloversville, N. Y.

Little, Edward Preble, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marshfield, Mass., November 7, 1791; attended the public schools; served in the war of 1812; state representative from Marshfield 1829–1834 and 1835–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Orrin Fowler, and served from December 30, 1852, to March 3, 1853; customs collector at the port of Plymouth, Mass., 1853–1857; died in Lynn, Mass., February 6, 1875.

Little, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ross township, Greene county, Ohio, April 25, 1837; attended common school, and was graduated from Antioch college in 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and practiced in Xenia, Ohio; twice elected prosecuting attorney of Greene county, 1866 and 1868; elected to the house of representatives of Ohio, 1869 and 1871; attorney general of Ohio two terms; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); appointed by President Harrison a member of the United States and Venezuela claims commission in 1889 and was its chairman; member Ohio state board of arbitration; trustee of Antioch college 1880–1900; died in Xenia, Ohio, October 18, 1900.

Little, John Sebastian, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Jenny Lind, Sebastian county, Ark., March 15, 1853; attended the common schools and Cane Hill college, Arkansas; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and practiced in Greenwood, Ark.; elected district attorney in 1877, and reelected for four successive terms; elected a representative to the legislature in 1884; elected circuit judge for a term of four years in 1886; chosen chairman of the state judicial convention in 1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Clifton R. Breckinridge; reelected to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from December 3, 1894, until January 14, 1907, when he resigned to become governor of Arkansas; after being sworn in as governor in January, 1906, suffered a physical and mental breakdown, from which he had not fully recovered in 1912.

Little, Joseph James, a Representative from New York; born in Bristol, England, June 5, 1841; came with his parents to the United States in 1846, and settled in Morris, Otsego county, N. Y.; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the local printer, and entered a New York bookprinting office to complete his trade; served in the Union army, 1862–1864, as corporal, first sergeant, and first lieutenant; established a printing business in 1867; member of the board of education, and of the New York world's fair committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Roswell P. Flower, and served from December 7, 1891, to March 3, 1893; declined a renomination; commissioner of education, and president of the board of education in New York City; engaged in the printing and publishing business in New York City.

Little, Peter, a Representative from Maryland; born in Petersburg, Pa., in 1775; attended the common schools, and became a mechanic; moved to Freedom, Baltimore county, Md.; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); commissioned colonel of the thirty-eighth Maryland infantry and served from May 19, 1813 to June 15, 1815; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pinckney; reelected to the Fifteenth, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1829; died in Freedom, Baltimore county, Md., February 5, 1830.

Littlefield, Charles Edgar, a Representative from Maine; born in Lebanon, York county, Me., June 21, 1851; attended the common schools and Foxcroft academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and practiced in Rockland, Me.; member of the Maine legislature in 1885, and speaker of

the house in 1887; attorney general of the state 1889–1893; chairman of the Maine delegation in the Republican national conventions of 1892 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress June 19, 1899, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nelson Dingley; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1899, until September 30, 1908, when he resigned; moved to New York City, and engaged in the practice of law.

Littlefield, Nathaniel, Swett, a Representative from Maine; born in Wells, Me., September 20, 1804; attended the common scholos; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Alfred, and in Bridgeton, Me.; state senator 1831–1839, and president of the senate in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); and as a Cass Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); state representative in 1854; delegate in the Union convention in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1866; died in Bridgeton, Me., August 15, 1882.

Littlejohn, De Witt Clinton, a Representative from New York; born in Bridgewater, Oneida county, N. Y., February 7, 1818; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile business and in the manufacture of flour in Oswego, N. Y.; mayor of the city, 1849–1850; member of the state house of representatives, 1853, 1854, 1855, 1857, 1859, 1860, and 1861, and served five years as speaker of the house, 1859–1861, 1866–1867, and 1870–1871; served in the Civil war; colonel of the one hundred and tenth New York infantry August 25, 1862; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for valuable services during the war;" resigned February 3, 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); again a member of the state house of representatives, 1866, 1867, 1870, 1871, and 1884; died in Oswego, N. Y., October 27, 1892.

Lively, Robert M., a Representative from Texas; born in Fayetteville, Ark., January 6, 1855; moved with his parents to Texas in 1864; attended private schools of eastern Texas; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Kaufman, Kaufman county, Tex., in 1876, and practiced in Canton, Van Zandt county, for many years; county attorney and county judge of Van Zandt county; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Gordon Russell, and served from December 5, 1910, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Canton, Tex.

Livermore, Arthur, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Londonderry, N. H., July 26, 1776; received classical instruction from his parents; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Concord and Chester, N. H.; representative and state senator; solicitor for Rockingham county 1796–1798; returned to Holderness, N. H., in 1798; associate justice of the superior court 1799–1809; chief justice 1809–1813; associate justice of the state supreme court 1813–1816; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket in 1800; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823 1823–March 3, 1825); judge of probate for Grafton county 1822–1823; chief justice of the court of common pleas 1825–1833; died in Campton, N. H., July 1, 1853.

Livermore, Edward St. Joe, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Portsmouth, N. H., April 5, 1762; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Concord, N. H., in 1783, and later practiced in Portsmouth, N. H.; United States district attorney 1789–1797; state solicitor for Rockingham county 1791–1793; associate justice of the state supreme court 1797–1799; naval officer for port of Portsmouth 1799–1802; moved to Newberryport, Mass., in 1802; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); moved to Boston, Mass., in 1811, to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1815, back to Boston, and then to Tewksbury, Mass., where he died September 15, 1832.

Livermore, Samuel, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Walthem, Mass., May 14, 1732; was graduated from Nassau Hall, Princeton, N. J., in 1752; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1756, and commenced practice in Waltham, Mass.; moved to Portsmouth, N. H., in 1758; member of the general court from Londonderry 1768–1770; moved to Holderness in 1775; state attorney for three years; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780 to his resignation, June 21, 1782, and again in 1785; chief justice of the state supreme court 1782–1789; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); president of the state constitutional convention of 1791; elected, and reelected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, until his resignation June 12, 1801; died in Holderness, N. H., May 18, 1803.

de Nevenais (Livernash), Edward James, a Representative from California; born in Lower Calveritas, a California mining camp, February 14, 1866; attended common schools; became a printer at fifteen, and a year later founded a country newspaper; studied law and was admitted to the bar; joined the editorial staff of the San Francisco Examiner; elected as a Democrat, indorsed by the Union Labor party, to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); located in Denver, Colo., and was editor of the Denver News; moved to Belmont, near San Francisco, Cal., and engaged in literary pursuits. By a decree of court, after his Congressional service, he resumed the French form of the family name.

Livingston, Edward, a Representative from New York, and a Representative and Senator from Louisiana; born in Clermont, Livingston Manor, N. Y., May 26, 1764; was graduated from Princeton college in 1781; studied law in Albany, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1785, and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Democrat from New York to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1801); United States district attorney March 27, 1801, to July 25, 1803; mayor of New York City 1801–1803; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1804, and engaged in the practice of law, and in the real estate business; author of a legal code for Louisiana; served at the battle of New Orleans upon the staff of General Jackson; in 1815; member of the state legislature in 1820; elected as a Democrat from Louisiana to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1829, until May 24, 1831, when he resigned; Secretary of State May 24, 1831, to May 29, 1833; minister plenipotentiary to France May 29, 1833,

to April 28, 1835; inherited from his sister "Montgomery Place" on the Hudson river, Barrytown, Duchess county, N.Y., and died there May 23, 1836

Livingston, Henry Walter, a Representative from New York; born in Linlithgo, N. Y., in 1768; was graduated from Yale college in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City; private secretary to Gouverneur Morris, minister plenipotentiary to Paris, France, 1792–1794; judge of the court of common pleas of Columbia county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1802 and 1810; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); died in Livingston Manor, Linlithgo, N. Y., December 22, 1810.

Livingston, Leonidas Felix, a Representative from Georgia; born in Newton county, Ga., April 3, 1832; attended the common schools; engaged in farming; private soldier in the Confederate army from August, 1861, to May, 1865; reengaged in farming in Kings county, Ga.; elected to the state house of representatives 1876–1877; and 1879–1881; member of the state senate 1882–1883; vice president of the Georgia state agricultural society for eleven years, and president four years; president of the Georgia state alliance for three years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1911); died in Washington, D. C., February 11, 1912.

Livingston, Philip, a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., January 15, 1716; was graduated from Yale college in 1737; merchant in New York City; alderman 1754–1762; member of the provincial house of representatives 1763–1769, and served as speaker in 1768; member of the New York committee of correspondence; delegate in the Stamp Act congress of October, 1765; register in chancery 1768–1769; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1778; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; president of the New York provincial convention in 1775; member of the state house of representatives in 1776; served in the state senate 1777; prominent in commercial and educational societies; died while attending the sixth session of the Continental Congress in York, Pa., June 12, 1778.

Livingston, Robert Le Roy, a Representative from New York; born in Claverack, Columbia county, N. Y.; was graduated from Princeton college in 1784; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1809, to May 6, 1812, when he resigned; was commissioned first lieutenant of the twelfth United States infantry January 14, 1799; honorably discharged June 15, 1800; participated in the War of 1812; lieutenant colonel of the twenty-third infantry May 29, 1812; resigned February 1, 1813.

Livingston, Robert R., a Delegate from New York; born in New York City, November 27, 1746; was graduated from King's college in 1765; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1773, and commenced practice in New York City; city recorder 1773–1775; member of the provincial convention of 1775; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1777 and 1779–1781; one of the committee of five appointed to draw up the Declaration of Independence, but returned to duties in the provincial assembly before it was signed; secretary of foreign affairs August, 1781, to August, 1783; delegate to the state constitutional convention in April, 1777; chancellor of New York state 1777–1801, and administered the oath of office to President Washington, April 30, 1789; defeated by John Jay for governor of New York in 1798; minister plenipotentiary to France 1801–1804; prominent in local affairs; assisted Robert Fulton and was his backer and partner in constructing the first steamboats; died in Clermont, N. Y., February 26, 1813.

Livingston, Walter, a Delegate from New York; born in 1740; delegate in the provincial convention held in New York in April and May, 1775; deputy to the first provincial congress, May to November, 1775; judge of Albany county 1774–1775; member of the state house of representatives 1777–1779; and served as speaker; member of the New York and Massachusetts boundary commission in 1784; regent of the university of New York 1784–1787; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1784–1785; appointed commissioner of the United States treasury in 1785; died in New York City May 14, 1797.

Livingston, William, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Albany, N. Y., November 30, 1723; was graduated from Yale college in 1741; studied law, was admitted to the bar October 14, 1748, and commenced practice in New York; established and edited the Independent Reflector in 1752; a commissioner to adjust the boundary line beween New York and Massachusetts in 1754, and subsequently between New York and New Jersey in 1764; member of the provincial assembly from Livingston Manor 1759–1761; moved to Elizabethtown, N. J., in 1772; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1776; brigadier general of militia in 1775; appointed one of the commissioners to superintend the construction of Federal buildings in 1785, but declined, as he did the appointment to be minister to The Hague, tendered June 23, 1785; governor of New Jersey 1776–1790; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention in 1787; died in Elizabeth, N. J., July 25, 1790.

Lloyd, Edward, a Delegate from Maryland; born in "Wye House," Talbot county, Md., December 15, 1744; member of the lower house in the general assembly of Maryland in 1771 and 1773; member of the provisional committee and committee of safety for the eastern shore in 1775; member of the house of delegates 1777, of the governor's council, 1777–1779; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1783–1784; died in "Wye House," Talbot county, Md., July 8, 1796.

Lloyd, Edward, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Talbot county, Md., July 22, 1779; member of state assembly 1800–1805; elected to the Ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson; reelected to the Tenth Congress, and served from December 3, 1806, to March 4, 1809; governor of Maryland 1809–1811; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1819, until January, 1826, when he resigned; president of the state senate 1826–1831; died in Annapolis, Md., June 2, 1834.

Lloyd, James, a Senator from Maryland; native of Maryland; pursued classical studies; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Henry, and served from January 11, 1797, until his resignation, December 1, 1800.

Lloyd, James, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., in 1769; was graduated from Harvard college in 1787; became a merchant, and was interested in foreign trade; returned to Boston; a representative in the state legislative body 1800–1801, and a state senator in 1804; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Quincy Adams; reelected, and served from June 9, 1808, to May 1, 1813, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Harrison Gray Otis; reelected, and served from June 5, 1822, to May 23, 1826, when he resigned; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1826; died in New York City, April 5, 1831.

Lloyd, James Tilghman, a Representative from Missouri; born in Canton, Lewis county, August 28, 1857; was graduated from Christian university in Canton, Mo., in 1878; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lewis county, Mo., 1883–1885; moved to Shelbyville, Mo., in 1885; prosecuting attorney of Shelby county 1889–1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Richard P. Giles, which occurred before the beginning of the Congress; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Loan, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Missouri; born in Hardinsburg, Ky., October 4, 1819; pursued an academic course; studied law in Kentucky; moved to St. Joseph, Mo., in 1838; was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced in St. Joseph; served in the Union army; commissioned brigadier general of Missouri state militia in the service of the United States November 27, 1861; honorably discharged June 8, 1863; elected as an Emancipationist to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); and as a Radical to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); appointed by President Grant a visitor to the United States military academy in 1869; died in St. Joseph, Mo., March 30, 1881.

Locke, John, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Hopkinton, Mass., February 14, 1764; attended Andover academy and Dartmouth college, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ashby in 1796; member of the state house of representatives 1804–1805, 1813, and 1823; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1820; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); member of state senate in 1830, and of the executive council in 1831; moved to Lowell, Mass., in 1837, and to Boston in 1849; died in Boston, Mass., March 29, 1855.

Locke, Matthew, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Salisbury, Rowan county, N. C., in 1730; treasury commissioner of the colony of North Carolina in 1771; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1775-1793; of the state constitutional convention in 1776; a brigadier general of North Carolina troops during the Revolutionary war; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799); defeated for the Sixth Congress; died in Salisbury, N. C., September 7, 1801.

Lockhart, James, a Representative from Indiana; born in Auburn, N. Y., February 13, 1806; moved to Indiana in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Evansville, Ind., in 1834; prosecuting attorney of Vanderburg county 1841–1842; judge of the fourth judicial district 1845–1851; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, but died before the assembling of the Congress, in Evansville, Ind., September 7, 1857.

Lockhart, James Alexander, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Anson county, N. C., June 2, 1850; attended country schools, and was graduated from Trinity college, North Carolina, June, 1873; studied law in Charlotte, N. C., and was licensed to practice in 1874; settled in Wadesboro, where he practiced his profession; mayor in 1875; elected to the house of representatives of the general assembly in 1878, and to the state senate in 1880; presented credentials as a Democratic member-elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to June 5, 1896, when he was succeeded by Charles H. Martin, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in Wadesboro, N. C.; died in Charlotte, N. C., December 24, 1905.

Lockwood, Daniel Newton, a Representative from New York; born in Hamburg, Erie county, N. Y., June 1, 1844; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in May, 1866, and practiced in Buffalo, N. Y.; district attorney for Erie county 1874–1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1880, 1884, and 1896; United States attorney for the northern district of New York from October, 1886, to June, 1889, when he resigned; reelected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Buffalo, N. Y.; general manager from New York at the Pan American exposition in 1901; died in Buffalo, N. Y., June 1, 1906.

Lodge, Henry Cabot, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., May 12, 1850; attended a private school, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1871; studied law in the Harvard law school, and was graduated in 1875; admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1876; in the same year received the degree of Ph. D. from Harvard university for his thesis on "The Land Law of the Anglo-Saxons;" devoted himself largely to literature; published, 1877, Life and Letters of George Cabot; 1881, Short History of the English Colonies in America; 1882, Life of Alexander Hamilton; 1883, Life of Daniel Webster; 1885, edited the works of Alexander Hamilton in nine volumes; published, in 1886, Studies in History; 1889, Life of Washington, two volumes; 1891, History of Boston (in the Historic Towns Series, published by the Longmans); 1892, Historical and Political Essays, and a volume of selections from speeches; 1895, in conjunction with Theodore Roosevelt, Hero Tales from American History; 1897, Certain Acceptde Heroes, and other essays; 1898, Story of the Revolution, two volumes; 1899, Story of the Spanish War; 1902, A Fighting Frigate, and other essays; member of the Massachusetts historical society, of the Virginia historical society, of the American academy of arts and sciences, of the New England

historic and genealogical society, and of the American antiquarian society; received the degree of doctor of laws from Williams college, Clark university, Yale, and Harvard; permanent chairman of the Republican national convention which met in Philadelphia June 19, 1900; served two terms as member of the house of representatives of the Massachusetts legislature; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1893, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate January 17, 1893; reelected in 1899, 1905, and in 1911 for the term expiring March 4, 1917; was chairman of the committee on resolutions in the Republican national convention in Chicago, 1904, and permanent chairman of the Republican national convention of 1908.

Lofland, James Rush, a Representative from Delaware; born in Milford, Del., November 2, 1823; was graduated from Delaware college in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Milford; secretary of the state senate in 1849; member of the state constitutional convention of 1853; secretary of state of Delaware 1855–1859; paymaster in the United States army 1863–1867; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Milford, Kent county, Del., February 10, 1894.

Logan, George, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Stenton, Pa., September 9, 1753; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the Edinburg medical school in 1779; devoted himself to scientific farming; state representative; appointed, and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Peter Muhlenburg, and served from July 13, 1801, to March 3, 1807; went to England in 1810, upon a private diplomatic mission; published several agricultural pamphlets; died in Stenton, near Philadelphia, Pa., April 9, 1821.

Logan, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Dillsburg, in Monaghan township, York county, Pa., April 14, 1784; attended district school; volunteered for the defense of Baltimore in 1814; captain in the nineteenth regiment, second brigade, fifth division of Pennsylvania militia; lieutenant colonel August 1, 1814; member of the state house of representatives 1818–1819; state senator 1828–1831; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); county commissioner 1840; died upon the Logania plantation, near Dillsburg, Pa., December 26, 1866.

Logan, John Alexander, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Murphysboro, Jackson county, Ill., February 9, 1826; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Louisville university; served in the war with Mexico; second lieutenant of the first Illinois infantry May 10, 1847; honorably mustered out October 16, 1848; returned to Illinois; elected clerk of the Jackson county court in 1849; studied law, was graduated from the law department of Louisville university in 1851, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and practiced; elected to the legislature of Illinois in 1852, 1853, 1856, and 1857; prosecuting attorney for the third judicial district of Illinois 1853–1857; presidential elector in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, until April 2, 1862, when he resigned and entered the Union army; colonel of the thirty-first Illinois Infantry September 18, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers March 21, 1862; major general of volunteers November 29, 1862; resigned August 17, 1865; appointed minister to Mexico in 1865, but declined; reelected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; resumed the practice of law in Chicago; again elected to the United States Senate in 1879; reelected, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death; was the Republican nominee for vice President on the ticket with James G. Blaine in 1884; died at his home, Calumet Place, Washington, D. C., December 26, 1886.

Logan, William, a Senator from Kentucky; born within the fort at Harrod's Fort, Ky., December 8, 1776; spent early childhood in the fort at St. Asaphs, receiving private instruction from parents and tutors; moved with parents to Shelby county, Ky., about 1798; studied law and was admitted to the bar; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1799; member of the state house of representatives and chosen speaker two terms 1803–1806, and 1808–1809; twice chosen judge of the court of appeals, and served 1808–1812; a presidential elector in 1809, 1813, and 1817; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1819, until 1820, when he resigned to become a candidate for governor; was defeated for governor; died in Harrodsburg, Ky., August 8, 1822.

Long, Alexander, a Representative from Ohio; born in Greenville, Pa., December 24, 1816; received an academic training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; state representative 1848–1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1864, 1868, 1872, and 1876; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 28, 1886.

Long, Chester Isaiah, a Representative and a Senator from Kansas; born in Perry county, Pa., October 12, 1860; moved with his parents to Daviess county, Mo., in 1865, where he resided until 1879, when he removed to Paola, Kans.; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar March 4, 1885, and located in Medicine Lodge in the practice of his profession; elected to the state senate in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until March 3, 1905; when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Medicine Lodge, Kans.; moved to Wichita, Kans., in August, 1911, and engaged in the practice of law.

Long, Edward H., a Representative from Maryland; born in Princess Anne county, Md., September 28, 1808; was graduated from Yale college in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Princess Anne county; state representative; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Somerset county, Md., October 16, 1865.

Long, Jefferson F., a Representative from Georgia; a resident of Macon, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, upon the readmission of Georgia to representation; qualified under the act of July 2, 1862; took his seat January 16, 1871, and served until March 3, 1871.

Long, John, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Loudoun county, Va., February 26, 1785; moved with parents to North Carolina; attended public schools, and became a farmer in Randolph county, N. C.; state representative in 1811, and a state senator 1814–1815; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1829); died in Longs Mill (now Liberty), Randolph county, N. C., August 11, 1857.

Long, John Benjamin, a Representative from Texas; born in Douglas, Nacogdoches county, Tex., September 8, 1843; moved with his parents to Rusk, Tex., in 1846; attended common schools; served in the Confederate army in company C of the third Texas cavalry; was twice severely wounded; became a planter after the war; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); editor of the Industrial Press in Rusk, Tex.

Long, John Davis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Buckfield, Oxford county, Me., October 27, 1838; attended the common schools at Buckfield and Hebron academy, Maine; was graduated from Harvard college in 1857; taught school two years in Westford academy, Massachusetts; studied law at the Harvard law school and in private offices; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1875–1878, served the last three years as speaker of the house; lieutenant governor of Massachusetts in 1879; governor of Massachusetts in 1880, 1881, and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); Secretary of the Navy from March 5, 1897, until his resignation, May 1, 1902; resumed practice of law in Boston, with residence in Hingham, Mass.; president of overseers of Harvard university and of the Author's Club of Boston.

Long, Pierse, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1739; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the shipping business; delegate in the provincial congress of New Hampshire in 1775; served in the Revolutionary war as colonel of the first New Hampshire regiment, and participated in the engagements at Ticonderoga, and points on lakes George and Champlain; was present at the surrender of Burgoyne at Saratoga; brevetted a brigadier general; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1786; state councilor 1786–1789; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1788; appointed by President Washington customs collector for the port of Portsmouth, N. H., in January, 1789, but unable to assume the duties of the office; died in Portsmouth, N. H., April 3, 1789.

Longfellow, Stephen, a Representative from Maine; born in Gorham, Mass. (now Maine), June 23, 1775; was graduated from Harvard college in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Portland, Me., in 1801; representative in the general court of Massachusetts 1814–1815; delegate in the Hartford convention of 1814–1815; a King presidential elector in 1816; elected as a Federalist to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); member of the Maine legislature in 1826; overseer of Bowdoin college 1811–1817; trustee 1817–1836; president of the Maine Historical Society in 1834; died in Portland, Me., August 2, 1849.

Longnecker, Henry Clay, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allen township, Cumberland county, Pa., April 17, 1820; was graduated from the Norwich military academy of Vermont, and from Lafayette college, Pennsylvania; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Mexican war as first lieutenant, captain, and adjutant in all principal engagements under General Scott; was wounded in the battle of Chapultepec, September 13, 1847; returned to Pennsylvania; district attorney of Lehigh county in 1848–1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); participated in organizing Pennsylvania troops and served in the Union army as colonel of the ninth Pennsylvania volunteers; resumed the practice of law in Allentown, Pa., in 1865; associate judge of Lehigh county in 1867; died in Allentown, Pa., September 16, 1871.

Longworth, Nicholas, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 5, 1869; attended Franklin school in Cincinnati; was graduated from Harvard university 1891; spent one year at Harvard law school, and was graduated from the Cincinnati law school in 1894; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and practiced in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the school board of Cincinnati 1898; elected to the Ohio house of representatives 1899, and to the Ohio senate in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Longyear, John Wesley, a Representative from Michigan; born in Shandaken, N. Y., October 22, 1820; pursued classical studies in the Lima, N. Y., academy; taught school for several years; moved to Mason, Ingham county, Mich., in 1844, and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the Ingham county bar in 1846; removed to Lansing, Mich., in 1847, and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); delegate in the Loyalist convention in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1866, and in the state constitutional convention of 1867; appointed by President Grant judge of the district court of the United States for the eastern district of Michigan February 7, 1870; died in Detroit, Mich., March 10, 1875.

Loomis, Andrew W., a Representative from Ohio; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, to October 20, 1837, when he resigned.

Loomis, Arphaxed, a Representative from New York; born in Winsted, Conn., April 9, 1798; moved with his parents to New York in 1801, where they settled upon a farm in the town of Salisbury, Herkimer county; attended county school and Fairfield academy, Fairfield, N. Y.; studied law; was admitted to the bar in Albany in January, 1822, and practiced in Sacketts Harbor 1822–1824, in Salisbury in 1825, and then took up a permanent residence in Little Falls, N. Y., March 4, 1825; surrogate of Herkimer county 1828–1836; commis-

sioner to investigate the government and discipline of the state prisons in 1834; first judge of the county 1835–1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); representative in the state legislature 1841–1842, and 1853–1854; member of the state constitutional convention of 1846; member of the commission to revise, abridge, and simplify pleadings and proceedings in civil actions, in 1847; delegate in the Democratic state conventions of 1861 and 1863; died in Little Falls, N. Y., September 15, 1885.

Loomis, Dwight, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Columbia, Conn., July 27, 1821; attended the common schools; studied law in the New Haven law school, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rockville, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives in 1851; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); appointed judge of the supreme court of the state; died near Waterbury, Conn., September 17, 1903.

Lord, Frederick William, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, Conn., December 11, 1800; was graduated from Yale college in 1821; taught school; studied medicine, was admitted to practice, and commenced practice in Sag Harbor, N. Y.; moved to Greenport, N. Y.; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in New York City, May 24, 1860.

Lord, Henry William, a Representative from Michigan; born in Northampton, Mass., March 8, 1821; pursued an academic course; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1839; four years later went to Pontiac, Mich., and engaged in farming and mercantile business; returned to Detroit, Mich.; appointed United States consul to Manchester, England, in 1861, and served until his resignation in 1867; Republican presidential elector in 1876; served on the state board of corrections and charities; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); appointed by President Arthur register of the United States land office at Creelsburgh, Dak., December 6, 1883; died in Butte, Mont., January 25, 1891.

Lord, Scott, a Representative from New York; born in Nelson, Madison county, N. Y., December 20, 1820; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Utica, N. Y.; judge of Livingston county 1847–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in Morris Plains, N. J., September 10, 1885.

Lore, Charles Brown, a Representative from Delaware; born in Odessa, Del., March 16, 1831; attended the public schools, Middletown academy, Delaware, and was graduated from Dickinson college, Pennsylvania, in June, 1852; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Newcastle county, Del., in 1861; clerk of the house of representatives of Delaware in 1857; commissioner of the draft for Newcastle county, Del., 1862; attorney-general of Delaware, 1869–1874; presidential elector in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); presidential elector in 1892; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of Delaware in 1893; reappointed in 1897 for a term of twelve years, but retired in 1909; member of revised code commission, 1909–1910; died in Wilmington, Del., March 6, 1911; interment in Odessa, Del.

Lorimer, William, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Manchester, England, April 27, 1861; never attended school; came with parents to the United States in 1866, and settled in Michigan; moved to Ohio, and subsequently to Chicago, Ill.; assistant superintendent of the city water main extension department; was later appointed superintendent; engaged in the contracting business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1903, until June 7, 1909, when he resigned; presented credentials as a Senator-elect to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 3, 1909, and served from June 18, 1909, until July 6, 1912, when the Senate adopted a resolution declaring "that corrupt methods and practices were employed in his election, and that the election therefore was invalid;" resumed business activities, and engaged in banking in Chicago, Ill.

Loring, George Bailey, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Andover, Mass., November 8, 1817; attended Franklin academy, in Andover, and was graduated from Harvard university in 1838; appointed surgeon of the marine hospital in Chelsea, Mass., in 1843; surgeon of the seventh regiment M. V. M. 1842–1844; appointed commissioner to revise the United States marine hospital system in 1849; appointed postmaster of Salem, Mass., in 1853; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1866–1867; president of the state senate 1873–1876; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1868, 1872, and 1876; appointed United States centennial commissioner for the state of Massachusetts in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); died in Salem, Mass., September 13, 1891.

Loud, Eugene Francis, a Representative from California; born in Abington, Mass., March 12, 1847; went to sea and settled in California; enlisted in California cavalry battalion in 1862; which formed a part of the second Massachusetts cavalry; with the Army of the Potomac and with Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley until the close of the war; returned to California; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in San Francisco, Cal.; clerk in the customs service; member of the state legislature in 1884; cashier of city and county of San Francisco; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1903); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-eighth Congress; died in San Francisco, Cal., December 19, 1908.

Loud, George Alvin, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bracebridge, Ohio, June 18, 1852; moved with his parents to Massachusetts, and again changed residence to Au Sable, Mich., in 1866; attended the English high school (military), Boston, Mass.; Professor Patterson's school, Detroit, and was graduated from the Ann Arbor high school; vice president and general manager of the Au Sable & Northwestern railroad; for four years, by appointment, was a colonel upon Governor Pingree's staff; was paymaster on the United States revenue cutter *McCulloch*, which participated in the battle of Manila Bay; elected as a Republi-

can to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Louden, Frank Orren, a Representative from Illinois; born in Sunrise City, Minn., January 26, 1861; attended the public schools of Iowa, was graduated from the Iowa state university and the Union college of law, Chicago, in 1887; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Chicago, Ill., moved to Oregon, Ill., in 1903; member of the Republican national committee from Illinois in 1904, and was a member of the executive committee during the campaign of that year; assigned to western headquarters in Chicago, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert R. Hitt; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 3, 1906, to March 3, 1911; after leaving Congress engaged in agricultural pursuits near Oregon, Ill.

Loudenslager, Henry Clay, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mauricetown, Cumberland county, N. J., May 22, 1852; moved with his parents to Paulsboro, N. J., in 1856; attended the common schools; engaged in the produce commission business in Philadelphia, Pa., from 1872 to 1882; elected county clerk of Gloucester county, N. J., in 1882 and reelected in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Paulsboro, N. J., August 12, 1911.

Loughridge, William, a Representative from Iowa; born in Youngstown, Ohio, July 11, 1827; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mansfield, Ohio, in 1849; moved to Iowa in 1852; member of the state senate 1857–1860; judge of the sixth judicial circuit 1861–1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died near Reading, Pa., September 26, 1889.

Lounsbery, William, a Representative from New York; born in Stone Ridge, N. Y., December 25, 1831; was graduated from Rutger's college in 1851; attended the law department of the New York university in Albany, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in 1853, and engaged in practice; commissary of the twentieth regiment of New York militia, with the rank of first lieutenant, during its three months' service; member of the state assembly in 1868; elected mayor of Kingston in March, 1878, for the term of two years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Kingston, N. Y., November 8, 1905.

Louttit, James Alexander, a Representative from California; born in New Orleans, La., October 16, 1848; moved with his parents to California in 1849; attended the public schools and the state normal school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869; settled in Stockton, Cal., in 1871 and practiced law; city attorney, 1871–1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Stockton, Cal.; died in Pacific Grove, Cal., July 26, 1906; interment in Stockton, Cal.

Love, James, a Representative from Kentucky; attended the public schools; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835).

Love, John, a Representative from Virginia; pursued an academic course; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); died August 17, 1822.

Love, Peter Early, a Representative from Georgia; born near Dublin, Ga., July 7, 1818; was graduated from Franklin college; studied medicine in Philadelphia, Pa., and then law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice of the latter in Thomasville, Ga., in 1839; solicitor general of the southern district of Georgia in 1843; elected judge in 1853; member of the state senate, 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until his retirement, January 23, 1861; resumed the practice of law in Thomasville, Ga.; member of the Georgia legislature 1861; died in Thomasville, Ga., November 8, 1866.

Love, Thomas Cutting, a Representative from New York; born in Cambridge, N. Y., November 30, 1789; served as a volunteer in the war of 1812; wounded and taken prisoner at the battle of Fort Erie, September 17, 1814; taken to Quebec and kept imprisoned till close of war; went to Batavia, N. Y., and later to Buffalo; judge of Erie county in 1828–1829; district attorney 1829–1835, and surrogate 1841–1845; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 17, 1853.

Love, William Carter, a Representative from North Carolina; was born in Virginia about 1794; attended the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Salisbury, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Love William Franklin, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Liberty, Amite county, Miss., March 29, 1852; attended the common schools and the University of Mississippi; engaged in agriculture; elected to the state house of representatives for ten years; member of the state senate for eight years; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death, in Gloster, Miss., October 16, 1898.

Lovejoy, Owen, a Representative from Illinois; born in Albion, Me., January 6, 1811; was graduated from Bowdoin college; studied theology; moved to Alton, Ill., in 1836; pastor of the Congregational church in Princeton, Ill., 1839–1856; member of the state house of representatives in 1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his death, in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 25, 1864.

Lovell, James, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., October 31, 1737; attended the public latin schools; master of the Eliot school; was graduated from Harvard college in 1756; taught in the Boston Latin school; imprisoned by General Howe during the Revolutionary war and conveyed to Halifax 1775–1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1782; receiver of continental taxes 1784–1788; customs collector of Boston, Mass., 1788–1789; naval officer in Boston and Charleston until his death in Windham, Me., July 14, 1814.

Lovering, Henry Bacon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Portsmouth, N. H., April 8, 1841; attended the common schools of

Lynn, Mass.; enlisted in 1862 in the eighth regiment Massachusetts volunteer infantry, and served out his term; reenlisted in the third Massachusetts cavalry; lost a leg at the battle of Winchester; elected a member of the state house of representatives in 1872 and 1874; assessor in 1879–1880; mayor of Lynn in 1881 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1887; United States marshal for Massachusetts, 1888–1891; warden of the state prison, 1891–1893; United States pension agent, Boston, 1894–1898; sealer of weights and measures for the city of Boston, Mass., 1902–1905; died in Wakefield, Mass., April 5, 1911.

Lovering, William Crovade, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Woonsocket, R. I., February 25, 1835; attended the Cambridge high school and the Hopkins classical school; engaged in cotton manufacturing; served during the Civil war as engineer at Fortress Monroe; retired from the service an invalid; member of the state senate 1874–1875; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1880; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death, in Washington, D. C., February 4, 1910; interment in Taunton, Mass.

Lovett, John, a Representative from New York; native of Norwich, Conn.; was graduated from Yale college; moved to Albany, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1800 and 1801; county clerk; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Ohio in 1818.

Low, Frederick Ferdinand, a Representative from California; born in Frankfort (now Winterport), Me., June 30, 1828; attended Hampden academy; engaged in the shipping business in San Francisco, Cal., in 1849; moved to Marysville, Cal., in 1854; engaged in banking until 1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); appointed collector of San Francisco in 1863, and later in the year elected governor of California, and served until 1867; United States minister to China 1869–1874; died in San Francisco, Cal., July 21, 1894.

Low, Isaac, a Delegate from New York; born in Raritan Landing, near New Brunswick, N. J., April 13, 1731; active in pre-Revolutionary matters; moved to Montgomery, N. Y.; delegate to the stamp act Congress in 1765; Delegate in the Continental Congress, 1774–1775; member of the provincial congress, 1775; accused of treason and was arrested in 1776; one of the founders and president of the New York chamber of commerce, 1775–1783; property was confiscated and he was exiled, going to England, where he died in Cowes, Isle of Wight, July 25, 1791.

Low, Philip Burrill, a Representative from New York; born in Chelsea, Mass., May 6, 1836; was graduated from the high school; volunteered and was appointed acting ensign in the United States Navy and served in the North Atlantic squadron during 1862–1863; resigned and entered commercial circles in Boston, Mass., until 1865, when he moved to New York City; identified with the shipping and maritime interests; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); defeated for reelection to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

Lowe, David P., a Representative from Kansas; born in Oneida county, N. Y., August 22, 1823; was graduated from the Cincinnati law college in 1851; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Kansas in 1861; member of the state senate, 1863–1864; judge of the sixth judicial district 1867–1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); chief justice of Utah Territory; returned to Fort Scott, Kans., where he died.

Lowe, William Manning, a Representative from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Ala., June 12, 1842; attended the schools of Florence, Ala., the University of Tennessee, and the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; served as private, captain, and lieutenant colonel in the Confederate army; member of the state legislature in 1870; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1875; solicitor of the fifth judicial circuit 1865–1868; elected as a Greenback-Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); successfully contested the election of Joseph Wheeler to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from June 3, 1882, until his death in "The Grove," Huntsville, Ala., October 12, 1882.

Lowell, John, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Newburyport, Mass., June 17, 1743; was graduated from Harvard college in 1760; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newburyport, Mass.; member of the state house of representatives; an officer in the militia in 1776; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1777; again a state representative in 1778; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1780; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1782–1783; commissioner on the New York and Massachusetts boundary line in 1784; judge of the court of appeals 1784–1789, of the United States district court 1789–1801, and of the United States circuit court for Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut 1801–1802; died in Roxbury, Mass., May 6, 1802.

Lowell, Joshua Adams, a Representative from Maine; born in Thomaston, Mass. (now Maine), March 20, 1801; attended the common schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in East Machias, Me., in 1826; member of the state house of representatives in 1832–1833, 1835, and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1844; died in East Machias, Me., March 13, 1874.

Lowndes, Lloyd, jr., a Representative from Maryland; born in Clarksburg, Va. (now West Virginia), February 21, 1845, was graduated from Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa., in 1865, and from the University of Pennsylvania law school in 1867; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cumberland, Md.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); governor of Maryland, 1895–1899; defeated for governor in 1899; president and director of a number of Maryland financial and other institutions; died in Cumberland, Md., January 6, 1905.

Lowndes, Thomas, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1765; pursued an academic course; engaged in business; elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses

March 4, 1811, until May 8, 1822, when he resigned; died at sea, November 22, 1822.

Lowndes, William, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., February, 1782; pursued classical studies in England and at home; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1804, but soon abandoned it for agricultural pursuits; captain of militia in 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until May 8, 1822, when he resigned; died at sea, November 22, 1822.

Lowrie, Walter, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Edinburgh, Scotland, December 10, 1784; located in Butler county, Pa., in 1791; pursued classical studies; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1825; secretary of the United States Senate 1825–1836; secretary of the Presbyterian board of foreign missions 1836–1868; died in New York City, December 14, 1868.

Lowry, Robert, a Representative from Indiana; born in Killeleigh, county Down, Ireland, in 1822; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; instructed in private schools and had partial academic course; librarian of Rochester athanaeum and Young Men's association; studied law; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1843; city recorder; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Goshen, Ind., in 1846; appointed circuit judge in 1852; president of the Democratic state convention and delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1860; elected circuit judge for six years in 1864; reelected in 1870; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1872; resigned the circuit judgship in January, 1875; judge of the superior court; elected the first president of the Indiana State Bar association in July, 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Fort Wayne, Ind., January 27, 1904.

Loyall, George, a Representative from Virginia; born in Norfolk, Va., May 29, 1789; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1808; visited England in 1815; member of the state house of representatives in 1817–1827; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1829; successfully contested the election of Thomas Newton to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 9, 1830, to March 3, 1831; reelected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); navy agent in Norfolk, Va., 1837–1861, with the exception of two years; died in Norfolk, Va., February 24, 1868.

Lucas, Edward, a Representative from Virginia; born in Jefferson county, Va. (now West Virginia), October 22, 1790; attended the common schools and Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa.; officer in the war of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar but did not practice; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); military storekeeper of ordnance at the Harpers Ferry Armory May 12, 1847, until his death in Harpers Ferry, Va., March 4, 1858.

Lucas, John Baptiste Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pont-Audemer, Normandy, France, August 14, 1758; attended the Honfleur and Paris law schools and was graduated from the law department of the University in Caen in 1782; practiced in France until 1784; emigrated to the United States and settled near Pittsburgh, Pa., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the state house of representatives 1792–1798; judge of the common pleas court in 1794; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, but resigned before the assembling of the Ninth Congress; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1805; appointed by President Jefferson Commissioner of Land Claims and district judge of the United States court for the northern part of Louisiana Territory; continued as judge until 1820; died near St. Louis, Mo., August 18, 1840.

Lucas, William, a Representative from Virginia; born near Charles Town, Jefferson county, W. Va., November 30, 1800; attended the public schools in Charles Town; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Charles Town, W. Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died on his farm in Jefferson county, W. Va., August 29, 1877.

Lucas, William Vincent, a Representative from South Dakota; born near Delphi, Carroll county, Ind., July 3, 1835; attended the common schools; moved to Bremer county, Iowa, in 1856; enlisted in the Union army in the fourteenth Iowa infantry; promoted to captain in 1863; elected treasurer of Bremer county and twice reelected; presidential elector on the Hayes ticket in 1876; chief clerk of the Iowa house of representatives during the seventeenth and eighteenth sessions; mayor of Mason City, Iowa; elected state auditor in 1880; declined nomination for reelection; moved to Chamberlain, S. Dak., in 1883, and engaged in farming; elected treasurer of Brule county in 1887; moved to Hot Springs, S. Dak., in 1890; appointed commandant of the Soldiers' Home in Hot Springs, S. Dak.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); again appointed commandant of the South Dakota soldiers' home and served one year; moved to Chamberlain, S. Dak.; recorder of the United States land office; again appointed commandant of the South Dakota soldiers' home; resigned, and moved to California, and is a resident of Santa Cruz.

Lucking, Alfred, a Representative from Michigan; born in Ingersoll, Ontario, December 18, 1856; moved with his parents to Ypsilanti, Mich.; attended the Ypsilanti high school, Michigan state normal college, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1878; declined the appointment of park and boulevard commissioner of Detroit, Mich., in 1896; temporary chairman of the Democratic state convention in 1900, and was both temporary and permanent chairman of the state convention of 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Detroit, Mich.

Lumpkin, John Henry, a Representative from Georgia; born in Oglethorpe county, Ga., June 13, 1812; attended Franklin and Yale colleges; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rome, Ga., in 1834; member of the state house of representatives in 1835; solicitor general of the Cherokee circuit in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and

Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); judge of the supreme court of Georgia; died in Rome, Ga., June 6, 1860.

Lumpkin, Wilson, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Pittsylvania county, Va., January 14, 1783; attended the common schools of Oglethorpe county, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); appointed one of the commissioners on the Georgia-Florida boundary line; governor of Georgia 1831–1835; appointed commissioner under the Cherokee treaty in 1835; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John P. King, and served from November 22, 1837, to March 3, 1841; member of the state board of public works; died in Athens, Ga., December 28, 1870.

Luna, Tranquilino, a Delegate from New Mexico; born February 23, 1849; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a member-elect to the Forty-eighth Congress and served from March 4, 1883, until March 5, 1884, when he was succeeded by Francisco A. Manzanares, who contested his election.

Lundin, Frederick, a Representative from Illinois; born in Sweden, May 18, 1868; came to the United States and located in Chicago, Ill.; completed academic studies; engaged in business; president of Lundin & Company, manufacturing chemists; was a member of the state senate of Illinois 1894–1898; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); defeated for reelection to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed business in Chicago, Ill.

Luttrell, John King, a Representative from California; born near Knoxville, Knox county, Tenn., June 27, 1831; attended the common schools; moved to California; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in farming; member of the legislature in 1863, 1865, 1866, 1871, and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); United States commissioner of Fisheries for Alaska; state prison director, 1887–1889; died in Sitka, Alaska, October 4, 1893; interment in Fort Jones, Cal.

Lybrand, Archibald, a Representative from Ohio; born in Tarlton, Pickaway county, Ohio, May 23, 1840; moved to Delaware in 1857; attended the Ohio Wesleyan university, Delaware, Ohio; enlisted in the Union Army, April 26, 1861, and served in company I, fourth Ohio volunteer infantry; transferred to company E, seventy-third Ohio volunteer infantry, and promoted to first lieutenant; remained in service three years; returned to Delaware, Ohio; elected mayor of Delaware in 1869; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1871; landowner and interested in farming; appointed postmaster of Delaware, December 20, 1881, and served four years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); died in Daytona, Fla., February 7, 1910.

Lyle, Aaron, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northampton county, Pa., November 17, 1759; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary War; member of the state house of representatives, 1797–1801; served in the state senate, 1802–1804; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1817); trustee of Jefferson (now Washington and Jefferson) college, 1802–1822; died in Cross Creek, Pa., September 24, 1825.

Lyman, Joseph, a Representative from Iowa; born in Lyons, Mich., September 13, 1840; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; enlisted in the Union Army in company E, fourth Iowa volunteer cavalry; adjutant of the twenty-ninth Iowa infantry from October 19, 1862, to February 21, 1865, and major of the same regiment from February 21, 1865, to August 10, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Council Bluffs, Iowa; deputy collector of internal revenue of the fifth district of Iowa from January 1, 1867, to March 1, 1870; judge of the circuit court, 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Council Bluffs, Iowa, July 9, 1890.

Lyman, Joseph S., a Representative from New York; born in Hampden, Mass.; attended common schools; moved to Otsego, N. Y.; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Cooperstown, N. Y.

Lyman, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Goshen, Conn., January 25, 1749; was graduated from Yale college in 1770; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives, 1786–1788; served in the state senate, 1790–1793; elected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses and served from March 4, 1795, until November 6, 1801, when he resigned; moved to Springfield, Mass.; judge of the circuit court; died in Springfield, Mass., June 6, 1802.

Lyman, Theodore, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Waltham, Mass., August 23, 1833; was graduated from Harvard college in 1855, and from the Lawrence scientific school in 1858; served during the Civil War as lieutenant colonel and volunteer aid-de-camp on the staff of Major General Meade, from September 2, 1863, to April 20, 1865; member of the American academy of arts and sciences and of the National academy of sciences and trustee of the Peabody education fund; one of the state fishery commissioners 1865–1882; elected as an Independent to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Nahant, Mass., September 9, 1897.

Lyman, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Northampton, Mass., December 7, 1755; was graduated from Yale college in 1776; member of the state senate in 1789; served in the War of 1812; ensign of the ninth Massachusetts infantry April 25, 1812; second lieutenant June 26, 1813; first lieutenant June 10, 1814; transferred to the light artillery May 17, 1815; rear adjutant June, 1816, to December 31, 1819; captain December 31, 1819; honorably discharged June 1, 1821; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); United States consul at

London, England, from 1805, until his death in London, England, September 2, 1811.

Lynch, John, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., February 18, 1825; was graduated from the Portland high school in 1842; engaged in business; member of the state legislature in 1862 and 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1873); editor of the Washington Union 1876–1877; died in Portland, Me., July 2, 1892.

Lynch, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Providence, R. I., November 1, 1843; attended the public schools and pursued an academic course; worked on a farm and at the coal mines; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar November 1, 1865, and practiced in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889).

Lynch, John Roy, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Concordia parish, La., September 10, 1847; attended school in Natchez, Miss.; moved to Natchez in 1863; engaged in the business of photography; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1865; appointed by Governor Ames a justice of the peace in 1869; member of the state legislature, 1869–1873; served the last term as speaker of the house; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1884, 1888, 1892 and 1900; temporary chairman of the Republican national convention in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); fourth auditor of the Treasury for the Navy department under President Harrison, 1889–1893; appointed a major and additional paymaster of volunteers during the Spanish war by President McKinley in 1898; appointed by President McKinley a paymaster in the regular army, with rank of captain in 1901; promoted to major in 1906; retired on account of age in 1911; resident of Oakland, Cal.

Lynch, Thomas, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Granville, Milwaukee county, Wis., November 21, 1844; attended the public schools; moved to Calumet county in 1863 and continued farming and also taught school; held various local offices; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1873 and 1883; was graduated from the law department of the Wisconsin university in 1875; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney 1878–1882; moved to Antigo, Langlade county, Wis., in 1883; mayor of Antigo in 1885 and 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Antigo, Wis., May 4, 1898.

Lynch, Thomas, sr., a Delegate from South Carolina; born in South Carolina about 1720; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs; Delegate in the Colonial Congress in 1765; sat in the Continental Congress 1774–1776; resigned on account of ill health; died in South Carolina in 1776.

Lynch, Thomas, jr., a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Prince George parish, S. C., August 5, 1749; studied in Eton and Cambridge, England, also in the Temple in London; returned to America in 1772; became a planter on the North Santee River; served a short time in the Revolutionary war; Delegate in the Continental Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Lynch, sr., and served 1776–1777; drowned at sea in the latter part of 1779.

Lynde, William Pitt, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Sherburne, Chenango county, N. Y., December 16, 1817; was graduated from Yale college in 1838; studied law and was admitted to the bar in New York; moved to Wisconsin in 1841; appointed attorney general of Wisconsin in 1844; United States district attorney for Wisconsin in 1845; elected mayor of Milwaukee in 1860; member of the state house of representatives in 1866; served in the state senate 1868–1869; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1849); reelected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Milwaukee, Wis., December 18, 1885.

Lyon, Asa, a Representative from Vermont; born in Pomfret, Conn., December 31, 1763; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1791; pastor in Sunderland, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in South Hero, Vt.; chief justice of Grand Island county 1805–1814; member of the state house of representatives 1800–1810 and 1814; executive councilor in 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died in South Hero, Vt., April 4, 1841.

Lyon, Caleb, a Representative from New York; born in Greig, N. Y., December 7, 1822; was graduated from Norwich university of Vermont in 1841; United States consul at Shanghai, China, 1845–1849; secretary of the California constitutional convention; state representative and senator in 1851; elected as an Independent to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); moved to Staten Island, N. Y.; governor of Idaho Territory 1864–1866; died near Rossville, N. Y., September 8, 1875.

Lyon, Chittenden, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Vermont in 1786; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky in 1801; served in both branches of the legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1835); died in Caldwell county, Ky., November 8, 1842.

Lyon, Francis Strother, a Representative from Alabama; born in Stokes county, N. C., about 1800; attended the common schools; moved to Demopolis, Ala.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); elected in 1863 to the second Confederate congress.

Lyon, Lucius, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Michigan; born in Shelbourne, Vt., February 26, 1800; attended the common schools; moved to Bronson, Michigan Ty.; land surveyor; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); elected to the United States Senate upon the admission of the state into the Union, and served from January 26, 1837, to March 3, 1839; surveyor general of public lands in the Northwest; reelected a Representative to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845; died in Detroit, Mich., September 24, 1851.

Lyon, Matthew, a Representative from Vermont and Kentucky, and a Delegate from Arkansas Territory; born in county Wicklow, Ireland, in 1746; emigrated to America in 1759; became prominent in ante-Revolutionary affairs; deputy paymaster in the Revolutionary army in 1778; clerk of the court of confiscation in 1786; founder of Fairfield, Vt., in 1783; state representative 1784–1794; elected from Vermont to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); moved to Kentucky; elected from Kentucky to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4 1803–March 3, 1811); appointed United States factor among the Cherokee Indians in Arkansas; elected Delegate from Arkansas Territory to the Sixteenth Congress, but died before the assembling of the Congress, in Spadra Bluff, Ark., August 1, 1822.

Lytle, Robert Todd, a Representative from Ohio; born in Williamsburg, Clermont county, Ohio, September 19, 1804; attended the common schools and Cincinnati college; studied law in Louisville, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1824, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; elected to the state legislature in 1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, until March 10, 1834, when he resigned; reelected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation and served from December 27, 1834, to March 3, 1835; appointed February 22, 1836, surveyor general of public lands in Ohio; major general of Ohio militia; died in New Orleans, La., December 22, 1839.

McAdoo, William, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Ireland, October 25, 1853; came with his parents to Jersey City; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; member of the legislature of New Jersey; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); moved to New York in 1892; assistant Secretary of Navy 1893–1896; police commissioner of New York City 1904–1905; resumed the practice of law; appointed by Mayor Gaynor chief city magistrate of the city magistrates' courts, first division, city of New York, July 1, 1910.

McAleer, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in county Tyrone, Ireland, January 6, 1838; came to Philadelphia with his parents in 1851; attended public and private schools; elected a member of common councils from the fifth ward in 1871 for a term of two years; elected by councils in 1873 a member of the board of guardians of the poor for a term of three years, and reelected five consecutive terms; vice president and president of the board; member of the commercial exchange; director, vice president, and president of the same; director of the chamber of commerce in 1880; elected to the state senate in 1886 for a term of four years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1901).

McAllister, Archibald, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dauphin county, Pa., in 1814; attended the public schools; engaged in iron manufacturing; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865).

McAndrews, James, a Representative from Illinois; born in Woonsocket, R. I., October 22, 1862; attended common schools; moved to Chicago, Ill., and engaged in business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905).

McArthur, Duncan, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., June 14, 1772; moved to western Pennsylvania, then to Chillicothe, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives in 1805, 1815, 1817, and 1819, and was speaker the last-named year; served as colonel and brigadier general in the militia, and held like commissions in the volunteers of the War of 1812; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, but declined to leave the army; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); Indian treaty commissioner in 1816; governor of Ohio, 1830–1832; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress; died in Chillicothe, Ohio, April 28, 1839.

McBride, George Wycliffe, a Senator from Oregon; born in Yamhill county, Oreg., March 13, 1854; attended the public schools, the preparatory department of Willamette university and Christian college, Monmouth, Oreg., for two years; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; engaged in mercantile business; member of the state house of representatives in 1882, and served as speaker; secretary of state of Oregon in 1886 and 1895; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate February 23, 1895, and served from March 4, 1895, until March 3, 1901; in March, 1901, appointed a United States commissioner to the St. Louis exposition of 1904; died in Portland, Oreg., June 18, 1911.

McBride, John Rogers, a Representative from Oregon; born in Franklin county, Mo., August 22, 1832; attended the public schools; moved to Oregon in 1846; superintendent of schools, 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lafayette, Oreg., in 1855; delegate to the state constitutional convention; member of the state senate; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); appointed by President Grant United States judge for Idaho; member of the Republican National committee 1880–1892; died in Spokane, Wash., July 20, 1904.

McBryde, Archibald, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Moore county, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813); twice a member of the state senate.

McCall, John Etheridge, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Clarksburg, Carroll county, Tenn., August 14, 1859; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Tennessee in 1881; studied law in Huntingdon, Tenn., and was admitted to the bar in 1883; edited the Tennessee Republican during 1882; located in Lexington, Tenn., in December, 1883, and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for district attorney in 1886; member of the Tennessee legislature in 1887 and 1889; delegate in the Chicago convention of 1888; appointed assistant United States district attorney for West Tennessee in 1890, which office he resigned in 1891; unsuccessful candidate for governor before the Republican state convention in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); delegate to the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1900; unsuccessful

Republican candidate for governor of Tennessee in 1900; collector of internal revenue of the fifth district of Tennessee, 1902–1905; appointed United States district judge for the western district of Tennessee; a resident of Memphis, Tenn.

McCall, Samuel Walker, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Providence, Pa., February 28, 1851; spent early life in Illinois; was graduated from New Hampton (N. H.) academy in 1870, and from Dartmouth college in 1874; was admitted to the bar and practiced law in Boston, Mass.; editor of the Boston Daily Advertiser; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1888–1889, and 1892; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1888 and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

McCarthy, Dennis, a Representative from New York; born in Salina, N. Y., March 19, 1814; pursued an academic course; engaged in salt manufacturing; member of state house of representatives in 1846; served in the state senate 1876–1885; mayor of Syracuse, N. Y., in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-second Congress; president of state senate in 1885; elected lieutenant-governor of New York, January 6, 1885; died in Syracuse, N. Y., February 14, 1886.

McCarthy, John Henry, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, November 16, 1850; attended the De La Salle institute, Christian Brothers, and St. Francis Xavier college, but did not complete the course; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the legislature of New York in 1880 and 1881; elected civil justice for the fifth judicial district in the city of New York for the term of six years in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress and served from March 4, 1889, until he resigned, January 14, 1891; justice of the city court of New York City from 1891 until his death in New York City, February 5, 1908.

McCarthy, John Jay, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Stoughton, Wis., July 19, 1857; attended the common schools and Albion academy; moved to Nebraska in 1879, and in the fall of 1882 removed to Dixon county; was admitted to the bar in 1884, and practiced law; elected county attorney of Dixon county in 1890, 1892, and 1894; elected representative in the legislature of Nebraska in 1898 and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Ponca, Nebr.

McCarty, Andrew Zimmerman, a Representative from New York; born in Rhinebeck, Dutchess county, N. Y., July 14, 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Pulaski, Oswego county, N. Y.; county clerk of Oswego county 1840–1843; member of the state house of representatives 1846–1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Pulaski, Oswego county, N. Y., April 23, 1879.

McCarty, Jonathan, a Representative from Indiana; born in Tennessee about 1800; attended the public schools; moved to Franklin county, Ind.; state representative; moved to Connorsville, Fayette county; held several county offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; died in Keokuk, Iowa, in 1855.

McCarty, Richard, a Representative from New York; native of Albany, N. Y.; attended the public schools; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823).

McCarty, William M., a Representative from Virginia; native of Loudoun county, Va.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles F. Mercer, and served from January 25, 1840, to March 3, 1841.

McCauslen, William Cochran, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania in 1808; attended the public schools; located in Steubenville, Ohio; member of the Ohio general assembly 1832–1833; owned and edited a Democratic newspaper in Steubenville; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845; died in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1862.

McClammy, Charles Washington, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Scotts Hill, N. C., May 29, 1839; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1859; engaged in teaching 1859–1861; entered the Confederate army in 1861; by successive promotions became major of the third North Carolina cavalry regiment, and surrendered at Appomattox; engaged in farming; elected a member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1866 and of the state senate in 1871; Democratic elector in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Scotts Hill, N. C., February 26, 1896.

McCleary, James Thompson, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Ingersoll, Ontario, February 5, 1853; attended the public schools and McGill university, Montreal; taught school for some years in Wisconsin; resigned the superintendency of the Pierce county, Wis., schools in 1881 to become state institute conductor of Minnesota and an instructor in the normal school in Mankato; continued in this position until June, 1892; president of the Minnesota educational association in 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses; second assistant postmaster general 1907–1908; moved to New York City.

McClellan, Abraham, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sullivan county, Tenn., October 4, 1789; farmer; elected to the state legislature four times; served in the state senate two terms; member of the convention to revise the state constitution in 1834; served in the Indian war of 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); died in Sullivan county, Tenn., May 3, 1866.

McClellan, Charles A. O., a Representative from Indiana; born in Ashland, Ohio, May 25, 1835; moved to Auburn, Ind., in 1856; attended the public schools; studied law in Auburn, was admit-

ted to the bar in 1860, and began practice in Auburn; engaged in the banking business in 1868; appointed judge of the fortieth circuit of Indiana by Governor Williams in 1879, and served for two years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Auburn, Ind., January 31, 1898.

McClellan, George Brinton, a Representative from New York; born in Dresden, Saxony, November 23, 1865, where his parents had gone on a visit; was graduated from Princeton college in 1886; worked as a reporter and in editorial positions on several New York newspapers; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; president of the board of aldermen of the city and county of New York in 1892 and 1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until December 21, 1903, when he resigned to become mayor of New York City; served as mayor until January, 1910.

McClellan, Robert, a Representative from New York; born in Livingston, N. Y., October 2, 1806; was graduated from Williams college in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Middleboro, N. Y., 1828–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Greenpoint, N. Y., June 28, 1860.

McClelland, Robert, a Representative from Michigan; born in Greencastle, Pa., August 1, 1807; was graduated from Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa., in 1829; engaged in teaching; was admitted to the bar in Chambersburg, Pa., in 1831; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., then in 1833 to Monroe, Mich., and practiced law; delegate in the state constitutional conventions of 1835, 1850, and 1867; state representative 1838–1843, the last year served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1848, 1852, and 1868; governor of Michigan 1851–1853, resigned; Secretary of the Interior March 7, 1853–March 6, 1857; died in Detroit, Mich., August 27, 1880.

McClelland, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Jackson, Pa., March 2, 1842; attended the Westminster college in New Wilmington, Pa.; served for more than four years in the Civil war; attended the Allegheny college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Jackson in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-third Congress.

McClenachan, Blair, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland; came to Philadelphia, Pa., at an early age; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the Revolutionary war; member of the state legislature 1790–1795; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 8, 1812.

McClene, James, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New London, Pa., October 11, 1730; member of the constitutional convention of 1776 to form a constitution for Pennsylvania; member of the state assembly 1776–1777; member of the supreme executive council 1778–1779; elected to the Continental Congress 1779–1780; member of the Constitutional Convention of 1789–1790; served in the state house of representatives 1790–1791 and 1793–1794; died in Antrim, Pa., March 13, 1806.

McClernand, John Alexander, a Representative from Illinois; born in Breckinridge county, Ky., May 30, 1812; moved to Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shawneetown, Ill.; served in the Black Hawk war; state representative 1836, 1840, 1842, and 1843; presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1851); reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, until October 28, 1861, when he resigned; returned to Illinois to raise troops for the Union army, and served through the Civil war; elected circuit judge in 1870; presided over Democratic national convention in 1876; died in Springfield, Ill., September 20, 1900.

McClure, Addison S., a Representative from Ohio; born in Wooster, Ohio, October 10, 1839; pursued an academic course in Jefferson college, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in April, 1861; entered the army as a private in April, 1861, and elected captain of company H, sixteenth Ohio infantry volunteers, in October of the same year, and discharged on account of expiration of service in the fall of 1864; elected recorder in Wooster in 1867; appointed postmaster of Wooster in 1867; reappointed in 1872, and 1876; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868 and in Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Wooster, Ohio.

McClure, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William S. Ramsey; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1841; secretary of state of Pennsylvania; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., February 8, 1846.

McClurg, Joseph Washington, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis county, Mo., February 22, 1818; attended the Xenia academy and Oxford college; taught school in Louisiana and Mississippi in 1835–1836; moved to Texas; circuit court clerk in 1840; returned to Missouri and engaged in business in 1844; served in the Civil war as colonel of cavalry in the Union army; member of the state convention 1861–1863; elected as an Emancipationist to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and reelected as a Radical to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; and served from March 4,1865, until his resignation in 1868; died in Lebanon, Mo., December 2, 1900.

McCoid, Moses Ayers, a Representative from Iowa; born in Logan county, Ohio, November 5, 1840; attended Fairfield university and Washington college, Pennsylvania; studied law in Fairfield, Iowa, and was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fairfield 1858–1861; enlisted as a private in company E, second regiment Iowa volunteer infantry, May 6, 1861; commissioned a second lieutenant; acting adjutant of the regiment during the advance on Corinth and in the spring of 1862; engaged in the practice of law in Fairfield; district

attorney of the sixth judicial district of Iowa from January, 1867, to January, 1871; member of the state senate of Iowa 1872–1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law; died in Fairfield, Iowa, May 19, 1904. C

McComas, Louis Emory, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Washington county, Md., October 28, 1846; attended St. James college, Maryland; was graduated from Dickinson college, Pennsylvania, in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Hagerstown, Md., in 1868, and practiced until 1892; professor of international law in the law school of Georgetown university; defeated Republican candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate at large to the Republican national conventions in 1892 and 1900, and during the presidential campaign of 1892 was secretary of the Republican national committee; on November 17, 1892, appointed by President Harrison an associate justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia, which office he held when elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1899, until March 3, 1905; appointed a justice of the court of appeals of the District of Columbia; died in Washington, D. C., November 10, 1907.

McComas, William, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837).

McComb, Eleazer, a Delegate from Delaware; sat in the Continental Congress 1782–1784.

McConnell, Felix Grundy, a Representative from Alabama; born in Nashville, Tenn., in 1809; moved to Talladega, Ala.; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1838; served in the state senate 1839–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., September 10, 1846.

McConnell, William J., a Senator from Idaho; born in Commerce, Oakland county, Mich., September 18, 1839; pursued an academic course; went to California in 1860 and engaged in mining, in the cattle business, merchandising, and banking; resided in Oregon 1862–1863, and taught school in Yamhill county; went to Idaho in 1863; deputy United States marshal 1865–1867; returned to California and was engaged in the cattle business five years; returned to Idaho; elected to and president of the Oregon state senate in 1882; member of the national convention which nominated James G. Blaine for President; also a member of the constitutional convention of Idaho; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate December 18, 1890, and served from December 18, 1890, to March 3, 1891; elected governor of Idaho in 1892, and reelected in 1894; appointed Indian inspector by President McKinley in 1897.

McCook, Anson George, a Representative from New York; born in Steubenville, Ohio, October 10, 1835; attended the common schools of New Lisbon, Ohio; in 1854 crossed the plains to California; returned in the autumn of 1859, and at the outbreak of the Civil war was engaged in the study of law; entered the Union army; captain of the second regiment of Ohio infantry April 17, 1861; honorably mustered out July 31, 1861; on the reorganization of the regiment was commissioned major August 6, 1861; lieutenant colonel January 1, 1863; colonel January 20, 1863; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services"; honorably discharged October 21, 1865; appointed assessor of internal revenue in the seventeenth Ohio district in November, 1865; moved to New York City in May, 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); secretary of the United States Senate 1883–1893; appointed by Mayor Wm. L. Strong city chamberlain of the City of New York and served 1895–1898.

McCord, Andrew, a Representative from New York; native of Ulster county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1800, 1802, and 1807; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805).

McCord, Myron Hawley, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Ceres, McKean county, Pa., November 26, 1840; moved to Wisconsin in 1854, and settled in Shawano; moved to Merrill in 1875; attended Richburg academy, New York; became a publisher, lumberman, and farmer; published a newspaper 1868–1883; member of the state senate 1873–1874; member of the assembly in 1881; delegate in the Cincinnati Republican national convention of 1876; register United States land office from April 1, 1883, to December 31, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); returned to Merrill, Wis., and engaged in farming and lumbering; unsuccessful candidate for Representative in the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; moved to Arizona; appointed governor of Arizona in 1897; resigned in 1898 and organized the territorial regiment for the Spanish war; appointed United States marshal for district of Arizona in 1902, and later appointed collector of customs for the port of Nogales, Ariz.; died in Phoenix, Ariz., April 27, 1904.

McCorkle, Joseph W., a Representative from California; native of Ohio; moved to Marysville, Cal.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

McCormick, Henry Clay, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington township, Lycoming county, Pa., June 30, 1844; attended the common schools and Dickinson seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866 and practiced in Williamsport, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); delegate at large in the Republican national convention of 1892; elected president of the Williamsport and North Branch railroad January 1, 1892; appointed attorney general of Pennsylvania by Governor Hastings in January, 1895, and served four years; died in Williamsport, Pa., May 26, 1902.

McCormick, James Robinson, a Representative from Missouri; born in Washington county, Mo., August 1, 1824; attended the public schools and Transylvania university, Ky.; studied medicine, and was graduated from the Memphis medical college in 1849, and commenced practice in Wayne county, Mo.; moved to Perry county in 1850, and practiced; delegate to the state constitutional

convention of 1861; served during the civil war as surgeon of the sixth Missouri volunteer infantry; after the war located in Arcadia, Mo., and resumed the practice of medicine; elected to the state senate in 1862, but resigned on account of duties in the army; brigadier general of militia in 1863; again elected to the state senate in 1866, but resigned the following year; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Noel; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses and served from December 17, 1867, to March 3, 1873; moved to Farmington, Mo., and engaged in the drug business; died in Farmington, St. Francois county, Mo., May 19, 1897.

McCormick, John Wesley, a Representative from Ohio; born in Gallia county, Ohio, December 20, 1831; attended the Ohio Wesleyan university, Delaware, Ohio, and the Ohio university, Athens, Ohio; engaged in farming; delegate in the Ohio constitutional convention of 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885).

McCormick, Napoleon Bonaparte, a Representative from Kansas; born in Fayette county, Pa., November 20, 1847; attended the common schools; moved to Marion county, Iowa, in 1867, where he engaged in farming and stock-raising until his removal to Phillips county, Kans., where he settled upon a homestead in 1877; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1882; deputy county attorney for four years; elected county attorney of Phillips county in 1890 and reelected in 1892; refused a third nomination; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Phillipsburg, Kans., and was elected county attorney of Phillips county in 1910.

McCormick, Richard Cunningham, a Delegate from Arizona and a Representative from New York; born in New York City, May 23, 1832; pursued classical studies; entered business in Wall street in 1852; engaged in journalistic work in New York in 1857; with the Army of the Potomac as a correspondent of the New York Evening Post in 1861–1862; first chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture; appointed secretary of Arizona Territory in 1863 and governor of the Territory in 1866; elected as a Union candidate a Delegate from Arizona territory to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); established the Arizona Miner in 1864, and the Arizona Citizen in 1870; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880; returned to New York; United States commissioner to the Centennial exposition in 1876; first assistant Secretary of the Treasury in 1877; commissioner general to the Paris exposition in 1878; declined the mission to Brazil in 1877, and the mission to Mexico in 1879; elected as a Republican from New York to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); member of the board of managers of the State normal school in Jamaica, N. Y.; died in Jamaica, N. Y., June 2, 1901.

McCoy, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Carlisle, Pa.; attended the common schools; state canal commissioner; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Wheeling, W. Va., June 7, 1849.

McCoy, William, a Representative from Virginia; native of Augusta county, Va.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twelfth, and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1833).

McCrary, George Washington, a Representative from Iowa; born near Evansville, Ind., August 29, 1835; moved to Iowa in 1836; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Keokuk, Iowa, in 1856; member of the state house of representatives in 1857 and of the state senate in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1877); Secretary of War under President Hayes, March 12, 1877, to December 10, 1879; United States judge of the eighth judicial district 1879–1884; moved to Kansas City, Mo.; became consulting attorney for the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad company; died in St. Joseph, Mo., June 23, 1895.

McCrate, John Dennis, a Representative from Maine; born in Wiscasset, Me., October 1, 1800; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wiscasset; member of the state house of representatives 1831–1836; customs collector 1836–1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Sutton, Mass., September 11, 1879.

McCreary, George Deardorff, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York Springs, Adams county, Pa., September 28, 1846; moved with his parents to Philadelphia in 1864; attended the common and private schools, entered the University of Pennsylvania, and remained until 1867; began his independent business career in 1870; elected treasurer of the city and county of Philadelphia in November, 1891, and during his term of office, from 1892 to 1895, reorganized the finances of the city; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

McCreary, James Bennett, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Madison county, Ky., July 8, 1838; was graduated from Center college, Danville, Ky., in 1857; studied law, was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university, Tennessee, in 1859, and commenced practice in Richmond, Ky., in 1860; entered the Confederate army in 1862, and was lieutenant colonel of the eleventh Kentucky cavalry at the close of the war; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1868, but declined; delegate in the Democratic national convention held in New York City July 4, 1868; member of the house of representatives of Kentucky 1869, 1871, and 1873, and served as speaker in 1871, and reelected speaker in 1873; elected governor in May, 1875, and served from August, 1875, to September, 1879; appointed by the President a delegate to the international monetary conference held in Brussels, Belgium, in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1897); delegate in the Democratic national convention held in Kansas City in 1900, and chairman of the state Democratic committee in the campaign of 1900; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1902, and served from March 4, 1903, until March 3, 1909; elected governor of Kentucky in 1912.

McCreary, John, a Representative from South Carolina; native of Chester district, S. C.; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821).

McCredie, William Wallace, a Representative from Washington; born in Montrose, Susquehanna county, Pa., April 27, 1862; was graduated from Cornell college, Mount Vernon, Iowa, in 1885; attended the law school of the Iowa State university 1889–1890; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Clarke county, Wash., 1895–1896; elected superior judge in January, 1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Francis W. Cushman, and served from December 6, 1909, to March 3, 1911; defeated for reelection to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Vancouver, Wash.

McCreedy, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

McCreery, Thomas Clay, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Daviess county, Ky., December 12, 1816; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Guthrie, and served from February 19, 1868, to March 3, 1871; reelected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; died in Owensboro, Ky., July 10, 1890.

McCreery, William, a Representative from Maryland; was elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809).

McCulloch, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William W. Potter, and served from December 2, 1839, to March 4, 1841.

McCulloch, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

McCulloch, Philip Doddridge, jr., a Representative from Arkansas; born in Murfreesboro, Rutherford county, Tenn., June 23, 1851; moved with his parents to Trenton, Gibson county, Tenn.; attended Andrew college; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Tennessee in August, 1872, and engaged in practice in Trenton; moved to Marianna, Lee county, Ark., in February, 1874; elected prosecuting attorney of the first judicial district in September, 1878; renominated and elected for three successive terms; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903).

McCullogh, Welty, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Westmoreland county, Pa., October 10, 1847; attended the common schools; entered sophomore class in Washington and Jefferson college and remained nearly two years; was graduated from Princeton in June, 1870; second clerk under Capt. W. B. Coulter, provost marshal of twenty-first district of Pennsylvania, for two years during the Civil war; read law, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in Greenbsurg, Pa., August 31, 1889.

McCullough, Hiram, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cecil county, Md., September 26, 1813; pursued an academic course at Elkton academy; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1838, and practiced in Elkton, Md.; member of the state senate 1845–1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); delegate in the Democratic national convention in New York, 1868; member of the state legislature for several terms, and served as speaker in 1880; died in Elkton, Md., March 4, 1885.

McCullough, Thomas Grubb, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greencastle, Franklin county, Pa., April 20, 1785; attended the common schools; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of David Fullerton, and served from November 13, 1820, to March 4, 1821; served in the general assembly of Pennsylvania 1831–1833; died in Chambersburg, Pa., September 10, 1848.

McCumber, Porter James, a Senator from North Dakota; born in Illinois February 3, 1858; moved to Rochester, Minn., the same year; attended the common schools; taught school for a few years; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1880; moved to Wahpeton, N. Dak., in 1881, and practiced his profession; member of the territorial legislature in 1885 and 1887; attorney general 1887–1888; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 20, 1899, for the term commencing March 4, 1899; reelected in 1905, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected for the term commencing March 4, 1911.*

McDaniel, William, a Representative from Missouri; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Sterling Price, and served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847.

McDannold, John J., a Representative from Illinois; born in Brown county, Ill., August 29, 1851; attended the common schools and a private school in Quincy; studied law, and was graduated from the law department of the Iowa State university, Iowa City, in June, 1874; was admitted to the bar of Illinois in September, 1874, and practiced in Mount Sterling; appointed master in chancery for Brown county, October, 1885; elected county judge of Brown county, November, 1886; reelected in November, 1890; resigned October 2, 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); located in Chicago and resumed the practice of law.

McDearmon, James Calvin, a Representative from Tennessee; born in New Canton, Buckingham county, Va., June 13, 1844; moved with his parents to Gibson county, Tenn., in 1846; attended Andrew college, Trenton, Tenn., 1858–1861; entered the Confederate army April, 1862, and served throughout the war in Cheatham's division, Army of the Tennessee; wounded slightly at Murfreesboro and severely at Franklin; surrendered in Greensboro, N. C., with Johnston's army April 26, 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced in Trenton, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law; died in Trenton, Tenn., July 19, 1902.

McDermott, Allan Langdon, a Representative from New Jersey; born in South Boston, Mass., March 30, 1854; attended the common schools, studied law, and was admitted to the bar; corporation attorney of Jersey City 1879–1883; district court judge 1883–1886; president Jersey City board of finance and taxation 1883–1886; member of state board of taxation 1884–1886; member of the state assembly 1880–1881; corporation counsel of Jersey City; member of the state senate 1899–1900; chairman of the New Jersey state Democratic committee 1885–1895; member of the commission to revise the constitution of New Jersey 1894; candidate of the Democratic legislative caucus for United States Senator in 1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William B. Daly; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1900, to March 3, 1907; died in Jersey City, N. J., October 26, 1908.

McDermott, James Thomas, a Representative from Illinois; born in Grand Rapids, Mich., February 13, 1872; attended St. Andrews Cathedral school; with his family moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1884, where he learned telegraphy; moved to Chicago in 1889; in March, 1905, engaged in the cigar business; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

McDill, Alexander Stuart, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Crawford county, Pa., March 18, 1822; attended Allegheny college, was graduated from Cleveland medical college 1848, and practiced medicine in Crawford county, Pa., 1848–1856; moved to Portage county, Wis., in 1856; member of the state house of representatives in 1861 and of the state senate in 1862; Republican presidential elector in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; medical superintendent of the Wisconsin state hospital for the insane 1868–1873 and 1875 until his death, near Madison, Wis., November 12, 1875.

McDill, James Wilson, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born in Monroe, Ohio, March 4, 1834; was graduated from the Miami university at Oxford, Ohio, in 1853; studied law in Columbus, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1856; moved to Iowa in that year; county judge of Union county, Iowa, in 1860; clerk in the office of the Third Auditor of the Treasury 1862–1865; resigned and returned to Iowa; elected circuit judge of the second district, third judicial circuit of Iowa, in 1868; appointed in 1870 and then elected district judge of the third judicial circuit of Iowa; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); member of the board of railroad commissioners for the state of Iowa, 1878–1881; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel J. Kirkwood, and served from March 8, 1881, until March 3, 1883; died in Creston, Iowa, February 28, 1894.

McDonald, Alexander, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Clinton county, Pa., April 10, 1832; attended Lewisburg university; moved to Kansas in 1857, engaging in general business; active in the Civil war on the Union side; became interested in banking in Arkansas in 1863, finally located in Little Rock; member of the state constitutional convention; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1865, and served from June 22, 1868, to March 3, 1871.

McDonald, Edward Francis, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Ireland, September 21, 1844; came to this country with his parents during infancy; attended the public schools; became a skilled mechanic; elected to the New Jersey assembly in 1874; director at large of the board of chosen freeholders of Hudson county in 1877, reelected in 1879, and served four years; chosen presidential elector by the Democratic state convention in 1884, but declined the office; presented credentials to the state senate in 1889, but was unseated; enlisted in 1861 in the seventh regiment New Jersey volunteers, and served under McClellan and Hooker; largely interested in the business of real estate; town treasurer for ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Harrison, N. J., November 5, 1892.

McDonald, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Ireland, May 24, 1837; attended the schools of Ireland; came to this country and enlisted in the United States army at Boston, Mass., in 1857; joined his regiment the following December in Arizona; participated in several Indian campaigns in that Territory and in California; served in the cavalry corps of the Army of the Potomac throughout the Civil war; after the war ordered to the West, where he again took part in several campaigns against hostile Indians; retired as a captain of cavalry July 1, 1868, for disabilities incurred in the line of service; elected to the Maryland legislature as a Republican in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899).

McDonald, Joseph Ewing, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Butler county, Ohio, August 29, 1819; moved with his mother to Indiana in 1826; apprenticed to the saddler's trade in Lafayette, Ind.; attended Wabash college, Crawfordsville, Ind., but did not graduate; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Crawfordsville; prosecuting attorney 1843-1847; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); elected attorney general of Indiana in 1856 and reelected in 1858; moved to Indianapolis in 1859; unsuccessful candidate for governor of Indiana in 1864; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; died in Indianapolis, Ind., June 21, 1891.

McDonald, Moses, a Representative from Maine; born in Limerick, Me., April 8, 1814; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Biddeford, Me., in 1837; member of the state house of representatives 1841-1842, and elected speaker in 1845; served in the state senate in 1847; state treasurer 1847-1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); customs collector in Portland, 1857-1861; died in Saco, Me., October 18, 1869.

McDougall, Alexander, a Delegate from New York; born in island of Islay, Scotland, in 1731; came to New York in 1755; engaged in printing and was imprisoned as the alleged author of Revolu-

tionary documents; served in the Revolutionary war; colonel of the first New York infantry June 30, 1775-November, 1775; brigadier general Continental army August 9, 1776; major general October 20, 1777, and until the close of the war; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1781–1782 and 1784–1785; member of the state senate 1783–1786; died in New York City, June 8, 1786.

McDougall, James Alexander, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Bethlehem, N. Y., November 19, 1817; attended the Albany public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Pike county, Ill., in 1837; state attorney general 1842-1846; made explorations of the southwestern part of the United States; finally located in San Francisco; attorney general of California in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1864; died in Albany, N. Y., September 3, 1867.

McDowell, Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Franklin, Venango county, Pa., March 4, 1845; attended the common schools; printer by trade; engaged in the banking business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); elected Clerk of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-fourth and the seven succeeding Congresses, March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1911.

McDowell, James, a Representative from Virginia; born in Rockbridge county, Va., October 13, 1796; was graduated from Princeton college in 1817; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Taylor; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 6, 1846, to March 3, 1851; died near Lexington, Va., August 24, 1851.

McDowell, James Foster, a Representative from Indiana; born in Mifflin county, Pa., December 3, 1825; moved to Ohio in 1835; attended the public schools; worked in a printing office; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1846; elected district attorney of Darke county, Ohio, in 1848; established the Marion Journal in Indiana; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Marion, Ind., April 18, 1887.

McDowell, John Anderson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Killbuck, Holmes county, Ohio, September 25, 1853; moved with his father's family to a farm in Monroe township, Holmes county, and attended the common schools; returned to Killbuck; attended the Millersburg high school and Lebanon normal university; was graduated from Mount Union college; taught school seven winter terms; principal of Millersburg high school two years and superintendent of Millersburg schools for seventeen years; county school examiner for fourteen years; engaged as instructor in teachers' institutes in several counties in Ohio; also instructor in the summer school of Wooster university; directly interested in agricultural pursuits for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); superintendent of public instruction and institute lecturer located in Ashland, Ohio.

McDowell, Joseph, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Winchester, Va., February 25, 1756; moved to Burke county, N. C.; active in the Revolutionary war; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1782-1788; opposed to the adoption of the Federal Constitution in the state convention; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); reelected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); died in Burke county, N. C., in 1801.

McDowell, Joseph Jefferson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Burke county, N. C., November 13, 1800; moved to Hillsboro, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives in 1830; served in the state senate in 1833; brigadier general of the state militia in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced in Hillsboro, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Hillsboro, Ohio, January 17, 1877.

McDuffie, George, E., a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Columbia county, Ga., August 10, 1790; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Pendleton, S. C.; member of the state house of representatives 1818–1820; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation in 1834; elected governor of South Carolina; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Preston; reelected and served from December 23, 1842, until his resignation, August 17, 1846; died in Sumter district, S. C., March 11, 1851.

McDuffie, John Van, a Representative from Alabama; born in Addison, Steuben county, N. Y., May 16, 1841; moved with his parents to Bureau county, Ill.; 1855; attended Lutheran college, Iowa; enlisted in company B, second Iowa cavalry, July, 1861; served during the entire war, leaving service in Selma, Ala.; located in Lowndes county, Ala.; studied law, and was admitted to practice in the state courts; elected judge of probate in 1868; reelected in 1872, and held the office until 1880; elected a member of the state constitutional convention in 1875, but did not serve; unsuccessful Republican candidate for the Fiftieth Congress; unsuccessfully contested the election of Alexander C. Davidson in said Congress; successfully contested the election of Louis W. Turpin to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from June 4, 1890, until March 3, 1893; died in Hoyneville, Ala., November 18, 1896.

McEnery, Samuel Douglas, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Monroe, La., May 28, 1837; attended the Spring Hill college, near Mobile, Ala.; the United States naval academy and the University of Virginia; was graduated from State and National law school, Poughkepesie, N. Y., in 1859; served in the Confederate army in the Civil war as lieutenant, in Virginia, under Magruder, and in the trans-Mississippi department; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Democrat lieutenant governor of Louisiana in 1879; on the death of Governor Wiltz, October, 1881, succeeded him in the executive office; elected governor in

1884; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Louisiana in 1888 for the term of twelve years; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1897; reelected in 1902, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death, in New Orleans, La., June 28, 1910.

McEttrick, Michael Joseph, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Roxbury, Mass., June 22, 1848; was graduated from the Washington Grammar and the Roxbury Latin schools; became a journalist; assistant assessor of Boston in 1884; elected the same year to the state house of representatives and reelected seven consecutive terms; chairman of the Democratic members of the house; member of the state senate in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); again a member of the state legislature, 1906–1907; member of the state senate, 1908; engaged in business in Roxbury, Mass.

McEwan, Thomas, jr., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Paterson, N. J., February 26, 1854; attended the public schools of Paterson; became a civil engineer; subsequently studied law and was admitted to the bar; assessor of the fourth district, Jersey City, for two years, 1886–1887; United States commissioner and chief supervisor of elections for the district of New Jersey from August, 1892, to October, 1893; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1892; member of the state assembly in 1893; Republican leader of the house in the assembly of 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899).

McFadden, Obadiah Benton, a Delegate from Washington territory; born in West Middletown, Washington county, Pa., November 18, 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and practiced; elected state representative in 1843; appointed a justice of the supreme court of Oregon territory in 1853, of Washington territory in 1854, and chief justice of the latter in 1858; served until 1861; member of the legislative council; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Olympia, Wash., June 25, 1875.

McFarlan, Duncan, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Laurel Hill, N. C.; attended the common schools; member of the state house of commons, 1792; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); served in the state senate in 1793; died in Laurel Hill, N. C., September 7, 1816.

McFarland, William, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Dandridge, Tenn., September 15, 1821; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in tanning and other business until 1861; engaged in the practice of law in 1865; held several local judicial offices; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in Morristown, Tenn., April 13, 1900.

McGann, Lawrence Edward, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ireland, February 2, 1852; emigrated to the United States with his mother in 1855, and settled in Milford, Mass.; attended the public schools; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1865, and there worked in the boot and shoe trade until 1879, employed as clerk in the service of the city until 1885; appointed superintendent of streets January 1, 1885, and resigned May, 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but his election was successfully contested by Hugh R. Belknap, and he served from March 4, 1895, until December 2, 1895, when he resigned; commissioner of public works, Chicago, 1897–1901; city comptroller 1901–1907; again commissioner of public works in 1911.

McGaughey, Edward Wilson, a Representative from Indiana; born in Greencastle, Ind., January 16, 1817; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced; member of the state senate in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); reelected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; died in San Francisco, Cal., August 6, 1852.

McGaughey, Richard W., a Representative from Indiana; resident of Rockville, Ind.; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851).

McGavin, Charles, a Representative from Illinois; born in Riverton, Sangamon county, Ill., January 10, 1874; attended common schools in Springfield, and the high school in Mount Olive, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and practiced two years in Springfield; moved to Chicago in 1899, where he continued in practice; became assistant city attorney in 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Los Angeles, Cal.

McGowan, Jonas Hartzell, a Representative from Michigan; born in the township of Smithtown, Mahoning (then Columbiana) county, Ohio, April 2, 1837; moved with his parents to Orland, Steuben county, Ind., in 1854; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1861; taught in the city schools of Coldwater, Mich., for one year, and then enlisted as a private in the fifth Michigan cavalry volunteers; afterwards promoted to captain; raised a company for the ninth Michigan cavalry, and went into active service with that regiment in the spring of 1863; by reason of injuries received in a cavalry charge was disabled, and resigned his commission in February, 1864, and returned to Coldwater, Mich.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1867; from 1868 to 1872 prosecuting attorney of Branch county; served one term as state senator and seven years as regent of the University of Michigan; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he died July 5, 1910.

McGrew, James Clark, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Monongalia county, Va. (now West Virginia), September 14, 1813; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; delegate to the state convention of 1861; member of the state house of representatives, 1863–1865; managing director of the West Virginia insane hospital for many years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); last survivor of the Virginia secession convention; died in Kingwood, W. Va., September 18, 1910.

McGuire, Bird Segle, a Delegate and a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Belleville, Ill., October 13, 1865; moved with his parents to Randolph county, Mo., in 1867, where they resided upon a farm until the spring of 1881, when they moved to Chautauqua county, Kans., and then to Indian territory; engaged in the cattle business; attended the state normal school in Emporia, Kans., and taught school several terms; attended the law department of the university in Lawrence; was admitted to the bar; returned to Chautauqua, Kans., and practiced; county attorney 1890–1895; moved to Pawnee county, Okla., in 1895, and practiced law; in 1897 appointed assistant United States attorney for Oklahoma territory, in which capacity he served until after his nomination for Congress; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1909); elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from December 2, 1907, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

McHatton, Robert, native of Virginia; moved to Georgetown, Ky.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Johnson; reelected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from December 7, 1826, to March 3, 1829; died in Georgetown, Ky.

McHenry, Henry D., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hartford, Ky., February 27, 1826; was graduated from Transylvania law school in 1845; member of the state house of representatives 1851–1853 and 1865–1867; member of the state senate 1861–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); member of the state constitutional convention of 1891; died in Hartford, Ky., December 17, 1890.

McHenry, James, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Ireland, November 16, 1753; pursued classical studies; member of Washington's "military family" from 1778 to 1780; surgeon in the fifth Pennsylvania battalion during the Revolution; member of the Maryland senate 1781–1786; aid-de-camp to Gen. Lafayette during the Revolution; member of the state house of representatives 1781–1786; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1783–1786, and in the Federal constitutional convention of 1787; Secretary of War January 29, 1796, to May 13, 1800; died in Baltimore, Md., May 3, 1816.

McHenry, John Geiser, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Benton township, Columbia county, Pa., April 26, 1868; attended the public schools and Orangeville academy; banker, manufacturer, and farmer; state superintendent of the Grange National banks throughout Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.* Died in Benton, La., December 27, 1912.

McHenry, John Hardin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Washington county, Ky., October 13, 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature from Ohio county, in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); member of the state constitutional conventions of 1849; died in Owensboro, Ky., November 1, 1871.

McIlvaine, Abraham Robinson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ridley, Delaware county, Pa., August 14, 1804; attended the common schools; became a farmer in Chester county, Pa.; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1837; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1949); died in Chester county, Pa., August 22, 1863.

McIlvaine, Joseph, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Bristol, Bucks county, Pa., October 2, 1769; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1791 in Burlington, N. J.; county court clerk 1800–1823; United States attorney for New Jersey 1801–1820; appointed judge of the superior court of New Jersey in 1818, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel L. Southard, and served from November 12, 1823, until his death in Burlington, N. J., August 19, 1826.

McIndoe, Walter Duncan, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Dumbartonshire, Scotland, March 30, 1819; emigrated to America in 1823; engaged in business in New York, Charleston, and St. Louis; finally located in Wisconsin and engaged in the lumber business; member of the state house of representatives 1850, 1854, and 1855; unsuccessful candidate for governor of Wisconsin in 1857; presidential elector on the Republican tickets of 1856 and 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Luther Hanchett; reelected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from January 26, 1863, to March 3, 1867; died in Wausau, Wis., August 22, 1872.

McIntire, Rufus, a Representative from Maine; born in York, Me., December 19, 1774; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Parsonsfield, Me., in 1812; served in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives; county attorney; member of the boundary commission in 1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1835); state land agent 1839-1840; United States marshal for Maine and surveyor of the port of Portland; died in Parsonsfield, Me., April 28, 1866.

McIntire, William Watson, a Representative from Maryland; born in Chambersburg, Franklin county, Pa., June 30, 1850; moved with parents to Washington county, Md.; learned the trade of machinist; moved in July, 1872, to Baltimore; received an appointment in the United States railway mail service in 1874; remained in this service until 1885, when he resigned; attended Hagerstown academy; studied law and was admitted to the Baltimore bar; elected as a Republican to the city council of Baltimore in 1887, and reelected in 1888; in the campaign of 1895 was treasurer of the Maryland Republican state and city committees; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1889); member Baltimore sewerage commission; died in Baltimore county, Md., March 30, 1912.

McIntyre, Archibald Thompson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Twiggs county,

Ga., October 27, 1822; attended Thomasville academy; studied law in Monticello, Fla., and Macon, Ga., was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the state house of representaives in 1849; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873).

McJunkin, Ebenezer, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Center Top, Butler county, Pa., March 28, 1819; was graduated from Jefferson college, Pennsylvania, in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and practiced in Butler, Pa.; deputy attorney general for Butler county, 1850; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1860; Republican presidential elector in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1871, until he resigned January 1, 1875; died in Butler, Pa., November 10, 1907.

McKaig, William McMahon, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Allegany county, Md., July 29, 1845; attended the Carroll school and the Allegany county academy; studied law, and was admitted to the Allegany bar April, 1868; moved to Colorado territory in 1873; and thereafter followed mining in Utah, California, Mexico, Central and South America; returned to New York, and then located in Maryland; appointed city attorney of Cumberland in 1876; member of the state house of representatives in 1877; member of the state senate in 1887; mayor of Cumberland in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Cumberland, Md., June 6, 1907.

McKay, James J., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bladen county, N. C., in 1793; pursued classical studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; United States attorney for North Carolina for a number of years; member of the state senate 1815–1819, 1822, 1826, and 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1849); died in Goldsboro, N. C., September 14, 1853.

McKean, James Bedell, a Representative from New York; born in Hoosick, N. Y., August 5, 1821; pursued an academic course; taught school for several terms and served as superintendent of public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Saratoga Springs in 1849; county judge, 1854–1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); colonel of the seventy-seventh New York volunteers in the Civil war; appointed chief justice of Utah by President Lincoln, and served until 1875; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, January 5, 1879.

McKean, Samuel, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Huntingdon county, Pa., September 19, 1790; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature, 1815–1819; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1839; died in Burlington, McKean county, Pa., June 28, 1840.

McKean, Thomas, a Delegate from Delaware; born in New London, Chester county, Pa., November 19, 1734; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1754, and commenced practice in Newcastle, Del.; colonial representative 1762–1769; delegate from Delaware to the general congress in New York City in 1765, and to the Continental Congress 1774–1783; chief justice of Pennsylvania, 1776–1798; elected president of the state of Delaware in 1776; president of congress in 1781; served in the Revolutionary army; moved to Pennsylvania; delegate in the state constitutional convention; governor of Pennsylvania, 1799–1808; died in Philadelphia, Pa., June 24, 1817.

McKee, George Colin, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Joliet, Ill., October 2, 1837; attended Knox college and Lombardy university; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; city attorney in Centralia; served throughout the Civil war with distinction from private in the eleventh Illinois infantry to brigadier general of volunteers; resumed practice of law in Vicksburg, Miss.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1867; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, but the state was refused representation; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); postmaster of Jackson, Miss., for four years; died in Jackson, Miss., November 17, 1890.

McKee, John, a Representative from Alabama; native of Rockbridge county, Va.; pursued an academic course; located in Tuscaloosa, Ala.; United States Indian agent to the Choctaws; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); died in Tuscaloosa, Ala., about 1834.

McKee, Samuel, a Representative from Kentucky; native of Virginia; moved to Kentucky; delegate in the state constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1817).

McKee, Samuel, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Mount Sterling, Montgomery county, Ky., November 5, 1833; attended the common schools; was graduated from Miami university, Ohio, in 1857, and the Cincinnati law school in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling, Ky., served in the Civil war as captain of volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); pension agent in Louisville, Ky., 1869–1871; resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., December 11, 1898.

McKeighan, William Arthur, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Cumberland county, N. J., January 19, 1842; moved with his parents to Fulton county, Ill., in 1848, where he lived on a farm and attended the common school; enlisted in the eleventh regiment Illinois cavalry; September, 1861; at the close of the war, located on a farm near Pontiac, Ill.; moved to Nebraska in 1880 and engaged in farming near Red Cloud; took an active interest in organizing the Alliance; elected county judge of Webster county in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Hastings, Nebr., December 15, 1895.

McKenna, Joseph, a Representative from California; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 10, 1843; moved to California with his parents in January, 1855; attended the public schools and was graduated from Benicia collegiate institute in 1865; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1865; district attorney of Solano county for two terms, commencing in March, 1866; member of the state legislature 1875 and 1876; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Congress in 1876, and in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses and served from March 4, 1885, to March 23, 1892, when he resigned; appointed by President Harrison United States circuit judge February 11, 1892, and was confirmed March 17, 1892; Attorney General of the United States under President William McKinley March 7, 1897–January 25, 1898; appointed by President McKinley a justice of the United States supreme court January 26, 1898.

McKennan, Thomas McKean Thompson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Newcastle county, Del., March 31, 1794; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson college in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Washington, Pa.; deputy attorney general 1815–1816; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1839); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); Secretary of the Interior under President Fillmore, August 15 to September 12, 1850; died in Reading, Pa., July 9, 1852.

McKenney, William Robertson, a Representative from Virginia; born in Petersburg, Va., December 2, 1851; attended McCabe's university school, Petersburg, and the University of Virginia; was graduated from a number of the departments of that institution; taught school for two years, and in the fall of 1875 entered the law school of said university; was graduated in June, 1876, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Va.; elected president of the city council of Petersburg in the spring of 1888 and served six years; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888, and in 1892 a Delagate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago; served as a member of the Democratic state executive committee; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1895, until May 2, 1896, when he was succeeded by Robert T. Thorp, who successfully contested his election; resumed the practice of law in Petersburg, Va.

McKenty, Jacob K., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Douglasville, Pa., in 1827; was graduated from Yale college in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Reading, Pa., in 1851; elected county attorney in 1856; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Schwartz, and served from December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861; died in Douglasville, Pa., January 3, 1863.

McKenzie, James Arthur, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Christian county, Ky., August 1, 1840; attended the common schools of Christian county and Centre college, Danville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and practiced; also engaged in farming; member of the state legislature 1867-1871; Democratic elector for the state at large in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); secretary of state of Kentucky under Gov. J. Proctor Knott; commissioner to the World's fair, Chicago; minister to Peru under Cleveland's last administration; resigned, and located on is farm near Long View, Ky.; died in Oak Grove, Ky., June 25, 1904.

McKenzie, Lewis, a Representative from Virginia; born in Alexandria, Va., October 7, 1810; pursued an academic course; prominently engaged in shipping and mercantile pursuits; city councilman for a number of years; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill vacancy caused by the unseating of Charles H. Upton, and served from February 16, 1863, to March 3, 1863, and as a Union Conservative to the Forty-first Congress, and served from January 31, 1870, to March 3, 1871; president of the Washington & Ohio railroad company; appointed postmaster of Alexandria, Va., in 1878; died in Alexandria, Va., June 28, 1895.

McKeon, John, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N Y., in 1808; was graduated from Columbia college in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, in 1828, and practiced in New York City; member of the state assembly 1832-1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-eighth Congresses; district attorney for New York county 1846-1851, and again elected in 1881; appointed United States district attorney for the southern district of New York in 1853: died in New York City, November 23, 1883.

McKibbin, Joseph C., a Representative from California; born in Pennsylvania in 1824; pursued an academic course; moved to California; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); died in Marshall Hall, Charles county, Md., July 1, 1896.

McKim, Alexander, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., January 10, 1748; pursued an academic course; member of the state house of representatives in 1778; served in the Revolutionary war; member of the state senate in 1806 and reelected in 1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1815); first president of the Merchants' national bank of Baltimore; presiding judge of the Baltimore county orphans' court; died in Baltimore, Md., January 18, 1832.

McKim, Isaac, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., July 21, 1775; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the war of 1812 as aid-de-camp to Gen. Samuel Smith; member of the state senate for one term; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Smith; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress and served from January 8, 1823, to March 3, 1825); again elected to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1838, until his death in Baltimore, Md., April 1, 1838.

McKinlay, Duncan E., a Representative from California; born in Orillia, Ontario, Canada, Octo-

ber 6, 1862; attended the common schools, and then learned the trade of carriage painting and worked in Flint, Mich.; San Francisco, Sacramento, and Santa Rosa, Cal.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of California in 1892; presidential elector at large on the Republican ticket in 1896; appointed assistant United States attorney at San Francisco in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); appointed United States surveyor of customs for the port of San Francisco, Cal.

McKinley, John, a Senator and a Representative from Alabama; born in Culpeper county, Va., May 1, 1780; moved to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Louisville, Ky.; moved to Huntsville, Ala.; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Chambers, and served from November 27, 1826, to March 3, 1831; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); again elected a United States Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1837, and resigned April 22, 1837; appointed an associate justice of the United States supreme court April 22, 1837, and served until his death in Louisville, Ky., July 19, 1852.

McKinley, William, a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Jackson, and served from December 21, 1810, to March 3, 1811.

McKinley, William, jr., a Representative from Ohio; born in Niles, Ohio, January 29, 1843; enlisted in the United States army on June 23, 1861, as a private soldier in the twenty-third Ohio volunteer infantry, and was mustered out as captain and brevet major of the same regiment; prosecuting attorney of Stark county, Ohio, 1869-1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, until May 27, 1884, when he was succeeded by Jonathan H. Wallace, who contested his election; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); elected governor of Ohio in 1891 and inaugurated January 11, 1892; reelected in 1893, and served until 1896; elected President of the United States in November, 1896; reelected in 1900; assassinated by an anarchist while attending the Pan American exposition in Buffalo, N. Y., September 6, 1901, and died in that city September 14, 1901; interment in Canton, Ohio.

McKinley, William Brown, a Representative from Illinois; born in Petersburg, Ill., September 5, 1856; attended the common schools and the University of Illinois; farmer and banker in Champaign, Ill.; trustee of the University of Illinois; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

McKinney, James, a Representative from Illinois, born in Oquawka, Ill., April 14, 1852; attended the public schools and was graduated from Monmouth college in 1874; elected president of the Aledo bank; member of the Republican state central committee; appointed by Gov. Yates in 1901 a member of the state railroad and warehouse commission, but resigned in 1902; president of the Aledo board of education; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin F. Marsh; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

McKinney, John Franklin, a Representative from Ohio; born near Piqua, Ohio, April 12, 1827; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Piqua in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); died near Piqua, Ohio, June 13, 1903.

McKinney, Luther Franklin, a Representative from New Hampshire; born near Newark, Licking county, Ohio, April 25, 1841; attended the common schools; enlisted in the first Ohio cavalry in August, 1861, and served as sergeant until 1863, when he was discharged for disabilities resulting from typhoid fever; in the spring of 1865 moved to the state of Iowa, where he remained until the fall of 1867, engaged in farming and teaching; was graduated from the St. Lawrence university, Canton, N. Y., June 30, 1870; moved to Maine and entered the ministry; moved to New Hampshire in 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); reelected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was minister to Colombia, South America, 1893-1897; member of the state legislature of Maine, 1907-1908; merchant and clergyman in Bridgton, Me.

McKissock, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery, Orange county, N. Y., in 1790; studied medicine and law, commenced practice of the latter in Newburgh; appointed a puisne justice of the supreme court in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; died in St. Andrews, Orange county, N. Y., in 1866; interment in Oldtown cemetery, Newburgh, N. Y.

McKnight, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., January 27, 1820; was graduated from Princeton college in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh in 1842; city councilman 1847-1849; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); died in Pittsburgh, Pa., October 25, 1885.

McLachlan, James, a Representative from California; born in Argyllshire, Scotland, August 1, 1852; came with his parents to Tompkins county, N. Y., where he was reared on a farm, and attended the public schools; taught in the public schools, and while engaged in that work prepared himself for college; elected school commissioner of Tompkins county, N. Y., in 1877; was graduated from Hamilton college, New York, in 1878; studied law, and was admitted to practice in the supreme court of New York state in 1880; practiced in Ithaca, N. Y., 1881–1888; moved to Pasadena, Cal., and there continued the practice of his profession; elected district attorney of Los Angeles county,

Cal., in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); reelected to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Pasadena, Cal.

McLain, Frank Alexander, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Amite county, Miss., January 29, 1853; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Mississippi in June, 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Liberty, Miss., in 1880; elected to the state, legislature in 1881 for a term of two years; elected district attorney for his judicial district in 1883, and served for three consecutive terms of four years each; member of the constitutional convention of Mississippi in 1890; resigned the office of district attorney January 1, 1896, and resumed law practice in Gloster, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William F. Love; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from December 12, 1898, to March 3, 1909; state supreme court commissioner and a resident of Jackson, Miss.

McLanahan, James Xavier, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Greencastle, Pa., in 1809; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Chambersburg, Pa.; member of the state senate in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in New York City, December 16, 1861.

McLane, Louis, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Smyrna, Del., May 28, 1786; entered the United States navy in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Smyrna in 1807; served in the war of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1827); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1827, until April 16, 1829, when he resigned; minister to England April 18, 1829, to July 6, 1831; Secretary of the Treasury of the United States August 8, 1831, to May 29, 1833; Secretary of State of the United States May 29, 1833, to June 2, 1834; again minister to England June 16, 1845, to August 18, 1846; delegate in the Maryland constitutional convention of 1850; president of the Baltimore & Ohio railroad 1837–1847; died in Baltimore, Md., October 7, 1857.

McLane, Robert Milligan, a Representative from Maryland; born in Wilmington, Del., June 23, 1815; completed preparatory studies; attended St. Mary's college in 1827, and the College Bourbon, Paris, in 1829; appointed a cadet at West Point by President Jackson in 1833; was graduated in July, 1837, and commissioned second lieutenant of artillery; served with his regiment during the Florida wars 1837–1838; transferred to the corps of topographical engineers in 1838, then newly reorganized, and served until he resigned from the army in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; elected to the Maryland house of delegates in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); presidential elector on the Pierce ticket in 1852; in 1853 appointed commissioner to China, with the powers of a minister plenipotentiary, and at the same time accredited to Japan, Siam, Korea, and Cochin China; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati in 1856; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the republic of Mexico in 1859; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1876; member of the state senate of Maryland in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); elected governor of Maryland in 1883, and resigned in 1885; appointed by President Cleveland United States minister to France March 23, 1885, and served four years; died in Paris, France, April 26, 1898.

McLaughlin, James C., a Representative from Michigan; born in Illinois; moved to Muskegon, Mich., in 1864; attended the public schools of Muskegon and the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan, and was graduated from the latter in 1883; prosecuting attorney of Muskegon county; in 1901 appointed by the governor of the state a member of the board of state tax commissioners and state board of assessors, in the latter capacity taking part in the first assessment of railroad property of the state for taxation; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Elected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

McLaurin, Anselm Joseph, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Brandon, Miss., March 26, 1848; moved with his parents to Smith county, attended the common schools, and Summerville institute; enlisted in the Confederate army in 1864 and served as a private; again attended the Summerville institute 1865–1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar July 3, 1868, and began practice in Raleigh, Miss.; elected district attorney in 1871; member of the state house of representatives in 1879; presidential elector for the state at large in 1888; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Edward C. Walthall, and served from February 7, 1894, to March 3, 1895; governor of Mississippi in 1895, and served four years; reelected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in 1900 and 1907, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Brandon, Miss., December 22, 1909.

McLaurin, John Loundes, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Red Bluff, Marlboro county, S. C., May 9, 1860; attended the common schools in Bennettsville and Bethel military academy, near Warrenton, Va., Swarthmore college, Philadelphia; Carolina military institute, and the University of Virginia; studied law in the last-named school, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and practiced in Marlboro county; elected to the general assembly of South Carolina in 1890; elected attorney general of the state in 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Eli T. Stackhouse; reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 5, 1892, until May 31, 1897, when he resigned; appointed, and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Joseph H. Earle, and served from June 1, 1897, to March 3, 1903; engaged in farming near Bennettsville, S. C.

McLean, Alney, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Burke county, N. C., June 10, 1779; moved to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to

the bar, and practiced in Greenville, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives; served in the war of 1812; surveyor of Muhlenburg county; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); reelected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); circuit judge from 1821 until his death in Muhlenburg county, Ky., December 30, 1841.

McLean, Finis E., a Representative from Kentucky; native of Kentucky; state representative from Elkton; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851).

McLean, James Henry, a Representative from Missouri; born in Ayrshire, Scotland, August 13, 1829; reared in Nova Scotia, and moved to the United States; studied medicine and surgery in St. Louis, Mo., and was graduated in 1863, and practiced in St. Louis; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Allen, and served from December 15, 1882, to March 3, 1883; died in Dansville, N. Y., August 12, 1886.

McLean, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Morris county, N. J., March 11, 1785; moved to Morgantown, Va., in 1789; to Nicholasville, Ky., in 1790; to Maysville, Ky., in 1793, and to Lebanon, Ohio, in 1797; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Lebanon, Ohio, in 1807; elected as a War Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation in 1816; elected state supreme court judge in 1816; appointed commissioner of the United States general land office September 11, 1822; Postmaster General of the United States December 9, 1823, to March 7, 1829; associate justice of the United States supreme court March 7, 1829, until his death in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 4, 1861.

McLean, John, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in North Carolina February 4, 1791; pursued an academic course; moved to Illinois in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shawneetown, Ill.; member of the state house of representatives, and elected speaker; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); elected United States Senator to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ninian Edwards, and served from December 20, 1824, to March 3, 1825; again elected Senator, and served from December 7, 1829, until his death in Shawneetown, Ill., October 14, 1830.

McLean, Moses, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Pa., June 17, 1804; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Gettysburg in 1825; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); member of the state house of representatives in 1855; died in Gettysburg, Pa., October 1, 1870.

McLean, Samuel, a Delegate from Montana Territory; born in Summit Hill, Carbon county, Pa., August 7, 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced in Mauch Chunk, Pa.; district attorney of Carbon county, Pa., 1855-1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–1867); died in Burkeville, Va., July 16, 1877.

McLean, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Morris county, N. J.; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio; appointed receiver of public moneys in Piqua, Ohio; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, October 12, 1839.

McLean, William P., a Representative from Texas; born in Hinds county, Miss., August 9, 1836; moved to Marshall, Tex., in 1839; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1857; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Confederate army throughout the Civil war; member of the Texas legislature in 1861 and 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875).

McLene, Jeremiah, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cumberland county, Pa., in 1767; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary war; member of the state house of representatives, 1807–1808; moved to Columbus, Ohio, in 1816; secretary of state of Ohio, 1808–1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Washington, D. C., March 19, 1837.

McMahon, John A., a Representative from Ohio; born in Frederick county, Md., February 19, 1833; attended Saint Xavier's college, Cincinnati, and was graduated in 1849; began the study of law in January, 1851, in Dayton, was admitted to the bar in June, 1854, and practiced in Dayton, Ohio; a delegate at large to the national Democratic conventions in Baltimore in 1872 and in St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Dayton, Ohio.

McManus, William, a Representative from New York, a native of Rensselaer county, N. Y.; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died in Troy, N. Y.

McMillan, James, a Senator from Michigan; born in Hamilton, Ontario, May 12, 1838; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1855, where he entered upon a business career; purchasing agent of the Detroit & Milwaukee railroad; an organizer of the Michigan Car company in 1863; built, and was president of the Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic railroad, and was largely interested in shipbuilding and lake transportation companies; member of the Republican state central committee in 1876, and on the death of Zachariah Chandler made chairman; again in 1886 and 1890 elected chairman of the committee; for three years was president of the Detroit board of park commissioners and for four years a member of the Detroit board of estimates; Republican presidential elector in 1884; elected to the United States Senate in 1889; reelected in 1895 and 1901, and served from March 3, 1889, until his death in Manchester, Mass., August 10, 1902.

McMillan, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in county Down, town of Drumore, Ireland, August 6, 1850; came to this country and settled in New York City; moved with his parents to Niles, Ohio; attended the common schools; returned to New York City and took up the trade of carpenter; attended night school as a student of architecture; elected director of the West Side bank; vice president of the Bronx Borough bank and of the Washington savings bank; director and member of the executive committee of the Mutual bank of New York City; also vice president of the

Ryan-Parker construction company, contractors for the new Manhattan bridge over the East River from New York City to Brooklyn; member of the board of examiners of building department, city of New York, for twelve years, and park commissioner and president of the board for three years under Mayor Strong's administration; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909).

McMillan, Samuel James Renwick, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Brownsville, Pa., February 22, 1826; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Duquesne college, Pittsburgh, in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Stillwater, Minn., in 1852; elected judge of the first judicial circuit in 1857; appointed and subsequently elected associate justice of the state supreme court in 1864; reelected and served until his resignation in 1874; appointed in 1874, and afterwards reelected, chief justice of the state supreme court, and resigned; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1875; reelected in 1881, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1887; died in St. Paul, Minn., October 3, 1897.

McMillan, William, a Delegate from the Northwest Territory; born in Washington county, Va., in 1760; was graduated from William and Mary college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Fort Washington (now Cincinnati, Ohio,) in 1787; held several local offices; elected to the territorial legislature in 1799; elected to the Sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Henry Harrison, and served from November 24, 1800, to March 3, 1801; United States district attorney for Ohio; died near Cincinnati, Ohio, in June, 1804.

McMillin, Benton, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Monroe county, Ky., September 11, 1845; attended Phylomath academy, Tennessee, and Kentucky university, in Lexington; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Celina, Tenn., in 1871; member of the state house of representatives in 1874; commissioned by the governor to treat with the state of Kentucky for the purchase of territory in 1875; chosen elector on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; commissioned by the governor special judge of the circuit court in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his resignation, January 16, 1899; elected governor of Tennessee and reelected, and served until 1903; engaged in the insurance business in Nashville, Tenn.

McMorran, Henry Gorden, a Representative from Michigan; born in Port Huron, Mich., June 11, 1844; attended public schools; engaged in the grocery business, milling, grain and elevator trade; general manager of the Port Huron & Northwestern railway from 1878 to 1889; alderman and city treasurer of Port Huron; member of the canal commission; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

McMullen, Fayette, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1810; pursued an academic course; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1857); governor of Washington Territory 1857–1861; elected a representative from Virginia to the Second confederate congress, and served to the end of the Confederacy; died in Wytheville, Va., November 8, 1880.

McNagny, William Forgy, a Representative from Indiana; born in Summit county, Ohio, April 19, 1850; moved in early life to Whitley county, Ind.; attended the public schools; taught school and worked on a farm for six years; employed four years as station agent for Pennsylvania company; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1873, and practiced in Columbia City; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Columbia City, Ind.

McNair, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bucks county, Pa., in 1800; pursued preparatory studies; became a resident of Norristown, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); died in Evansport, Va., August 7, 1861.

McNary, William Sarsfield, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Arlington, Mass., March 29, 1863; attended the public schools; engaged in newspaper work, reporter and managing editor Boston Commercial Bulletin 1880–1892; member of the state house of representatives, 1889–1900; member of the state senate, 1891–1892; water commissioner of Boston, 1893–1894; engaged in the insurance business, and dealer in real estate; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1900 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907).

McNeely, Thompson Ware, a Representative from Illinois; born in Jacksonville, Ill., October 5, 1835; was graduated from Lombard university in 1856 and from the law university of Louisville, Ky., in 1859; was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the Illinois constitutional convention of 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); resumed the practive of law in Petersburg, Ill.

McNeill, Archibald, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Cumberland county, N. C.; member of the state house of representatives 1808–1809 and of the state senate 1811–1815; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); reelected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827).

McNulta, John, a Representative from Illinois; born in New York City, November 9, 1837; pursued an academic course; visited the West India Islands and Europe; moved to Attica, Ind., in 1853, and to Bloomington, Ill., in 1859; engaged in the manufacture of cigars and studied law; served in the Union army; captain of the first Illinois cavalry July 3, 1861; honorably mustered out July 14, 1862; recommissioned lieutenant colonel of the ninety-fourth Illinois infantry August 20, 1862; colonel June 21, 1863; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the siege and reduction of Spanish Fort, Ala.; mustered out July 17, 1865; was admitted to the bar and commenced law practice in Bloomington, in October, 1865; member of the state senate 1869–1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March

3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., February 22, 1900.

McPherson, Edward, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Pa., July 31, 1830; attended the common schools; was graduated from Pennsylvania college in 1848; studied law; edited the "Harrisburg American" in 1851, "Independent Whig," Lancaster, Pa., 1851–1854; "Daily Times" Pittsburgh, Pa., 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed deputy commissioner of internal revenue in 1863; elected clerk of the National House of Representatives in the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-seventh, and Fifty-first Congresses; president of the national Republican convention of 1876; director of the bureau of engraving and printing 1877–1878; editor of the Philadelphia Press 1877–1880; editor and proprietor of a paper in Gettysburg, Pa., 1880–1895; editor of the New York Tribune Almanac 1877–1895; American editor of the Almanach de Gotha; died in Gettysburg, Pa., December 14, 1895.

McPherson, John Rhoderic, a Senator from New Jersey; born in York, Livingston county, N. Y., May 9, 1833; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; moved to Jersey City, N. J., in 1859; farmer and dealer in live stock; elected a member of the board of aldermen of Jersey City in 1864, and served six years; president of the board for three years; member of the state senate of New Jersey 1871–1873; presidential elector on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1877; reelected in 1883 and 1889, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1895; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1884, 1888, and 1892; died in Jersey City, N. J., October 8, 1897.

McPherson, Smith, a Representative from Iowa; born near Mooresville, Morgan county, Ind., February 14, 1848; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; attended the law school of the Iowa state university in Iowa City, from which he was graduated in June, 1870, was admitted to the bar; attorney general of Iowa January, 1881, to January, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation, June 6, 1900, to accept appointment as United States district judge for the southern district of Iowa.

McQueen, John, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Robeson county, N. C., in 1808; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Bennettsville, S. C., in 1828; served in the state militia 1833–1837; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander D. Sims; reelected to the Thirty-first, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from February 12, 1849, until his retirement, December 20, 1860; representative from South Carolina in the first Confederate congress; died in Society Hill, S. C., August 30, 1867.

McRae, John Jones, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in North Carolina, January 10, 1815; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives and of the senate for several years; served as speaker for two years; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jefferson Davis, and served from December 1, 1851, to February 19, 1852; governor of Mississippi, 1854–1858; elected as a States Right Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John A. Quitman; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from December 7, 1858, until he retired January 12, 1861; representative from Mississippi to the first Confederate congress; died in Belize, British Honduras, May 31, 1868.

McRae, Thomas Chipman, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Mount Holly, Union county, Ark., December 21, 1851; attended private schools in Shady Grove, Columbia county; Mount Holly, Union county; and Falcon, Nevada county, Ark.; received a full course of instruction in Soulé business college, New Orleans, La., in 1870; was graduated in law from the Washington and Lee university, Virginia, in 1872; admitted to practice in state circuit courts in Rosston, Nevada county, Ark., January 8, 1873; member of the state legislature of Arkansas in 1877, in which year the county seat was changed, and he moved from Rosston to Prescott; member of the town council of the incorporated town of Prescott in 1879; presidential elector for Hancock and English in 1880; chairman of the Democratic state convention in 1884 and in 1902; delegate in the national Democratic convention of 1884; Democratic national committeeman for Arkansas 1896–1900; and congressional committeeman 1888–1902; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Prescott, Ark.

McRoberts, Samuel, a Senator from Illinois; born in Monroe county, Ill., April 12, 1799; was graduated from Transylvania university; clerk of the circuit court of Monroe county, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Danville, Ill.; elected one of the five circuit judges of the state in 1824; United States attorney for Illinois; member of the state senate in 1828; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 27, 1843.

McRuer, Donald Campbell, a Representative from California; born in Bangor, Me., March 10, 1826; pursued an academic course; moved to San Francisco, Cal., in 1851; harbor commissioner of San Francisco; member of the board of education of San Francisco 1859–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in St. Helena, Cal., January 29, 1898.

McShane, John Albert, a Representative from Nebraska; born in New Lexington, Perry county, Ohio, August 25, 1850; attended the common schools; moved to Wyoming Territory in 1871; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1874, but retained his interests in Wyoming until 1883, when he merged his individual cattle interests in the Bay State live stock company; director in the First National bank of Omaha; member of the state house of representatives in 1880–1882; served in the state senate

1882–1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889).

McSherry, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Littlestown, Adams county, Pa., July 29, 1776; attended common schools; member of the state house of representatives for twenty years; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); ded in Littlestown, Pa., February 3, 1849.

McVean, Charles, a Representative from New York; born near Johnstown, N. Y., in 1802; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Canajoharie, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); moved to New York City; appointed surrogate January 24, 1844; United States attorney for the southern district of New York in 1848; died in New York City, December 20, 1848.

McWillie, William, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Kershaw district, S. C., November 17, 1795; served in the War of 1812; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Camden, S. C., in 1818; member of the state senate 1836–1840; moved to Madison, Miss., in September, 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for the Thirty-second Congress; governor of Mississippi 1858–1860; active in the support of the Confederacy; died in Kirkwood, Miss., March 3, 1869.

Macdonald, John Lewis, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Glasgow, Scotland, February 22, 1836; moved with his parents to Nova Scotia; came to the United States in 1847, and located in Pittsburgh, Pa.; moved to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Scott county; studied law, and was admitted to the bar 1859; judge of the probate court of Scott county in 1860 and 1861; during the Civil war commissioned to enlist and muster in volunteers for the Union army, and served in that capacity; prosecuting attorney of Scott county, 1863–1864; county superintendent of schools; mayor of Shakopee; member of the state house of representatives 1869–1870, and of the state senate 1871, 1873–1876; candidate of the Democratic party for attorney general in 1872; elected judge of the eighth judicial district of Minnesota in 1876 for the term of seven years, and reelected without opposition in 1883; resigned in the fall of 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo., and died there July 13, 1903.

MacDougall, Clinton Dugald, a Representative from New York; born in Scotland June 14, 1839; emigrated to New York in 1842; pursued an academic course; studied law, but engaged in banking, 1856–1869; served in the Union army; commissioned captain of the seventy-fifth New York infantry September 16, 1861; lieutenant colonel of the one hundred and eleventh New York infantry August 20, 1862; colonel January 3, 1863; brevet brigadier general of volunteers February 25, 1865; honorably mustered out June 4, 1865; appointed postmaster of Auburn, N. Y., in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); appointed United States marshal of the western judicial district of New York in 1877.

Mace, Daniel, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pickaway county, Ohio, September 5, 1811; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lafayette, Ind.; member of the state house of representatives in 1836; clerk of the state house of representatives in 1837; United States attorney for Indiana 1849-1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); appointed postmaster of Lafayette by President Lincoln; died in Lafayette, Ind., July 26, 1867.

Machen, Willis Benson, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Caldwell county, Ky., April 10, 1810; attended the common schools; engaged in farming; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1849; member of the state senate in 1854; served in the state house of representatives in 1856 and 1860; elected to the first and second Confederate congresses; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Garrett Davis, and served from September 27, 1872, to March 3, 1873; died in Louisville, Ky., September 28, 1893.

Machir, James, a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); died June 25, 1827.

Mackey, Edmund W. M., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 8, 1846; pursued classical studies; appointed assistant assessor of internal revenue in South Carolina, September 8, 1865; studied law, and was admitted to the bar November 22, 1868; took a prominent part in the work of reconstruction; delegate in the state constitutional convention of November 19 and 20, 1867; sheriff of Charleston county 1868–1872; elected an alderman of the city of Charleston in November, 1868, October, 1873, and in 1875; during 1871–1872 editor and proprietor of the Charleston Republican; member of the state house of representatives in 1873; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); elected a representative to the state legislature, and upon its assembling elected speaker of the house; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872, and in Chicago in 1880; chairman of the Republican state executive committee; assistant United States attorney for South Carolina 1878–1881; unsuccessfully contested the election of Michael P. O'Connor to the Forty-sixth Congress; successfully contested the election of Michael P. O'Connor to the Forty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from May 31, 1882, until his death, January, 27, 1884.

Mackey, Levi A., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Whitedeer township, Pa., November 25, 1819; moved to Milton, Pa.; was graduated from Union college in 1837; studied law in Dickinson college, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lockhaven, Pa., in 1855; delegate in the Whig national convention of 1852 and the Democratic national convention of 1872; mayor of Lock Haven, Pa., in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879).

Maclay, Samuel, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Lurgan township, Franklin county, Pa., June 17, 1741; completed

preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary war; associate judge of Franklin county 1792–1795; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); member of the state senate 1797–1802; and elected its speaker December 2, 1801, and reelected December 7, 1802; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, until his resignation, January 4, 1809; died in Union county, Pa., October 5, 1811.

Maclay, William, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in New Garden, Pa., July 20, 1737; received private instruction from Rev. John Blair in Big Spring, Pa.; served as a lieutenant in Gen. John Forbes's expedition to Fort Duquesne in 1758, and in other expeditions against the Indians; studied law and was admitted to the bar; became a surveyor in the employ of the Penn family; prothonotary and clerk of the courts of Northumberland county in 1772; served in the Continental army as a commissary in the Revolutionary war; member of the provincial assembly in 1781; Indian commissioner, judge of the court of common pleas, and member of the executive council; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1791; retired to his farm in Dauphin, Pa.; member of the state legislature in 1795; presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1796; county judge 1801–1803; again a state representative 1803–1804; died in Harrisburg, Pa., April 16, 1804.

Maclay, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lurgan township, Franklin county, Pa., March 22, 1765; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; associate judge; county commissioner; member of the state house of representatives 1807–1808; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3 1819); associate judge for the Cumberland district; died in Franklin county, Pa., January 4, 1825.

Maclay, William Brown, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, March 20, 1812; was graduated from the University of the City of New York; taught Latin; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; associate editor of the New York Quarterly Review in 1836; elected to the state house of representatives in 1839, 1841, and 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in New York City, February 19, 1882.

Maclay, William Plunkett, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northumberland county, Pa., August 23, 1774; attended the common schools; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Burnside; reelected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); died in Milroy, Pa., September 2, 1842.

Macon, Nathaniel, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Warren county, N. C., December 17, 1757; pursued classical studies and attended Princeton college; served in the Revolutionary war; member of the state senate 1780–1782 and 1784–1785; moved to a plantation on the Roanoke river; elected as a Democrat to the Second, and to the twelve succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1791, until December, 1815, when he resigned; served as Speaker of the House of Representatives 1801–1807; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of David Stone; reelected in 1819 and 1825, and served from December 5, 1815, until he resigned in 1828; elected president of the Senate pro tempore on the seventeenth ballot May 20, 1826, and was again elected January 2, 1827, and March 2, 1827, and declined a reelection on May 15, 1828; received twenty-four electoral votes for vice president in 1825; president of the state constitutional convention of 1835; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1836; died in Warren county, N. C., June 29, 1837.

Macon, Robert Bruce, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Trenton, Phillips county, Ark., July 6, 1859; attended private and public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and practiced in Helena, Ark.; elected to the state legislature in 1882 and served two terms; elected clerk of the circuit court in 1892 and reelected in 1894; elected prosecuting attorney of the first judicial circuit in 1898 and reelected in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Macy, John B., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Nantucket, Mass., March 26, 1799; moved to New York City in 1826 and in the same year to Buffalo, N. Y.; resided in Cincinnati, Ohio, 1842–1845; one of the founders of Toledo, Ohio; attended the common schools; moved to Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; lost by the burning of the steamer *Niagara* on Lake Michigan, September 24, 1857.

Madden, Martin B., a Representative from Illinois; born in Darlington, England, March 20, 1855; attended the public schools and a business college; member of the Chicago city council from 1889 to 1897; presiding officer of that body from 1891 to 1893; chairman of the Republican state convention in 1896; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1896 and 1900; director of the Metropolitan Trust and Savings bank of Chicago; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911.) *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Madison, Edmond Haggard, a Representative from Kansas; born in Plymouth, Ill., December 18, 1865; attended the common schools; taught school; moved to Wichita, Kans., in 1885; studied law, and was admitted to practice in 1888; in the same year was elected county attorney of Ford county, Kans., and served two terms; appointed judge of the thirty-first judicial district of Kansas, January 1, 1900, which position he held until September 17, 1906, when he resigned to become a candidate for Congress; was elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress;* died in Dodge City, Kans., September 18, 1911.

Maddox, John W., a Representative from Georgia; born in Chattooga county, Ga., June 3, 1848; attended the common schools; enlisted in the Confederate army in the sixth Georgia cavalry, and served until the end of the war; attended school

in Summerville and Bethel Church; deputy sheriff of Chattooga county; read law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and practiced in Summerville, Ga.; mayor of Summerville, 1877; elected county commissioner January, 1878; member of the state house of representatives 1880–1884; served in the state senate 1884–1886; elected judge of the superior court, Rome circuit, in 1886, and reelected in 1890; moved to Rome, Ga., in 1890; resigned the office September 1, 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1905); mayor of Rome, 1906 and 1907; appointed judge of the state supreme court in 1908, and elected in 1910 for four years; resident of Rome, Ga.

Maffet, James Thompson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Strattonville, Pa., February 2, 1837; attended the common schools and college; went to California in 1859, where he began the study of law; returned to Pennsylvania in 1870, completed his law studies in 1872, and was admitted to the bar; Republican presidential elector in 1880; had the instructions of Clarion county for Congress in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Clarion, Pa.

Madison, James, a Delegate and a Representative from Virginia; born in Port Conway, King George county, Va., March 16, 1751; pursued preparatory studies under private tutors, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1771; pursued the study of law in Princeton one year; returned to Virginia, continued law studies, and was admitted to the bar; member of the committee of safety from Orange county in 1774; delegate in the Williamsburg, Va., convention of May, 1776; member of the first general assembly of Virginia in 1776, and was unanimously elected as a member of the executive council in 1778; delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1783, and 1786–1788; prominent delegate in the Federal constitutional convention in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1787; elected as a Democrat to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1797); declined the mission to France, tendered by President Washington in 1794, as he did the portfolio of State, tendered the same year; again a member of the Virginia assembly from Orange county in 1799; Jefferson elector in 1800; appointed by President Jefferson Secretary of State March 5, 1801; entered upon duties of the office May 2, 1801, and served until March 4, 1809; elected, as a Republican, President of the United States; reelected, and served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1817; retired to his estate, Montpelier, Orange county, Va.; delegate in the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829; rector of the University of Virginia; and visitor to the college of William and Mary; died in the Montpelier mansion, Orange county, Va., June 28, 1836.

Magee, John, a Representative from New York; born in Easton, Northumberland county, Pa., September 3, 1794; attended the common schools; served in the war of 1812; moved to Bath, Steuben county, N. Y., in 1818, and was elected constable; became sheriff of Steuben county, N. Y., in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1867; died in Watkins, N. Y., April 5, 1868.

Magee, John Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Landisburg, Perry county, Pa., October 14, 1827; attended the common schools; engaged in printing, and for a number of years published the Perry County Democrat; member of the state legislature in 1863; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1876 and 1896; died in New Bloomfield, Pa., November 18, 1903.

Maginnis, Martin, a Delegate from Montana; born in Wayne county, N. Y., October 27, 1840; moved with his parents to Minnesota; pursued an academic course; attended Hamline university, but left to take charge of a Democratic newspaper; enlisted as a private in the first Minnesota volunteer infantry April 18, 1861; made second lieutenant after the first battle of Bull Run, promoted to first lieutenant in September, 1862, and to captain in July, 1863; served in the line of his regiment in all the campaigns and nearly all the battles of the army of the Potomac until September, 1864, when appointed major of the eleventh Minnesota volunteers and ordered to join the army of the Cumberland, where he served under command of General Thomas until mustered out with his regiment in July, 1865; moved to Montana the next year; engaged in mining and subsequently in publishing and editing the Helena Daily Gazette; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1885); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Representative in the Fifty-first Congress; state commissioner of mineral land and president of the board of managers of the Montana soldiers home.

Magner, Thomas Francis, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 8, 1860; attended the public schools; was graduated from St. Xavier college in 1880 and from Columbia college in 1882; taught in a public school in Brooklyn; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced from 1883; member of the New York assembly 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Magoon, Henry Sterling, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Monticello, Wis., January 31, 1832; attended the Rock River seminary, Mount Morris, Ill.; was graduated from the Western military college in Drennon, Ky., in 1853; studied law in the Montrose law school, Frankfort, Ky., was admitted to the bar, and practiced; professor of ancient languages in Nashville university 1855–1857; returned to Wisconsin to practice law; elected district attorney in 1858; member of the state senate 1871–1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); first native of Wisconsin to serve in the state senate or in the National House of Representatives; died in Darlington, Wis., March 3, 1889.

Magruder, Allan Bowie, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Kentucky in 1775; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and practiced in Lexington, Ky.; moved to Louisiana and practiced; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from September 3, 1812, to March 3, 1813; died in Opelousas, La., April 16, 1822.

Magruder, Patrick, a Representative from Maryland; born in Montgomery county, Md., in

1768; was graduated from Princeton college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); clerk of the National House of Representatives and Librarian of Congress 1807–1815; died in Petersburg, Va., December 24, 1819.

Maguire, James George, a Representative from California; born in Boston, Mass., February 22, 1853; moved with his parents to California in April, 1854; attended the public schools of Watsonville, Santa Cruz county, Cal., and the private academy of Joseph K. Fallon, in Watsonville; elected to the legislature of California in 1875, and served two years; was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of California in January, 1878; elected judge of the superior court of the city and county of San Francisco in 1882, and served six years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1898; resumed the practice of law in San Francisco, Cal.

Maguire, John Arthur, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Jo Daviess county, Ill., November 29, 1872; moved with his parents to Plankinton, S. Dak.; attended the district school; taught in district and city schools; attended the agricultural college of South Dakota; was graduated from the Iowa college of agricultural and mechanic arts, and from the law department of the University of Nebraska in 1899; deputy treasurer of Lancaster county 1899–1901; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Lincoln, Nebr., in 1902; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Mahall, Samuel, a Representative from Maine born in North Gray, Me., June 21, 1816; attended the public schools; located in Gray; member of the state house of representatives in 1845 and 1847–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in St. Paul, Minn., September 17, 1892.

Mahany, Rowland Blennerhassett, a Representative from New York; born in Buffalo, N. Y., September 28, 1864; attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school in 1881 and from Harvard college in 1888; appointed secretary of legation to Chile 1890; accredited envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Ecuador 1892; unsuccessful candidate for Representative to the Fifty-third Congress in 1892; returned to Ecuador in 1893 and concluded the Santos treaty, negotiations for which had remained unsettled for nearly ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); was admitted to the bar in 1899, and engaged in practice in Buffalo, N. Y.

Mahon, Thaddeus Maclay, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greenvillage, Franklin county, Pa., May 21, 1840; pursued an academic course; enlisted as a private in company A, one hundred and twenty-sixth Pennsylvania volunteers, in August, 1862; after term of service in this regiment, reenlisted as a veteran in January, 1864, in twenty-first Pennsylvania cavalry; served until September, 1865; participated in many of the engagements with the army of the Potomac, fifth corps; seriously wounded at Boydton Plank Road, Virginia, on November 4, 1864; read law, and was admitted to practice in 1871; commenced practice in southern Pennsylvania; member of Pennsylvania legislature in 1870 and 1871; president of Baltimore & Cumberland Valley railroad; member of the commission having charge of the soldiers' orphan schools of Pennsylvania; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1907); engaged in business in Chambersburg, Pa.

Mahone, William, a Senator from Virginia; born in Southampton county, Va., December 1, 1826; was graduated from the Virginia military institute in 1847; became a civil engineer and constructor of the Norfolk & Petersburg railroad; participated in the secession movement in 1861, and took part in the capture of the Norfolk navy yard; raised and commanded the sixth Virginia regiment, and was with it in most of the battles of the peninsular campaign, those on the Rappahannock, and those around Petersburg; made both brigadier-general and major-general in 1864, and afterwards commanded a corps in Hill's division; at the close of the war returned to railroad engineering, and in a few years became president of a trunk line from Norfolk into Tennessee; elected to the United States Senate as a readjuster, and served from March 4, 1881, until March 3, 1887; died in Washington, D. C., October 8, 1895.

Mahoney, Peter Paul, a Representaive from New York; born in New York city, June 25, 1849; attended the common schools of New York city; engaged in the dry goods business for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Washington, D. C., March 27, 1889.

Mahoney, William Frank, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., February 22, 1836; attended the public schools; engaged in the wholesale trade; served twelve years in the Chicago common council; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses and served from March 4, 1901 until his death in Chicago, Ill., December 27, 1904.

Majors, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Libertyville, Jefferson county, Iowa, June 25, 1841; attended the common and select schools of Libertyville and the Nebraska state normal school; went to Nebraska in 1860; engaged in mercantile pursuits before and after the war; entered the Union army in June, 1861, as first lieutenant company C, first Nebraska infantry, and served successively as captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; mustered out June 15, 1866; member of the last territorial council of Nebraska; member of the first state senate; reelected and served until appointed assessor of internal revenue for the district of Nebraska in 1869, which office he held until the office of collector and assessor was merged into one; twice elected governor of Nebraska; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Frank Welch; reelected a contingent (or additional) Member of the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from December 2, 1878, until March 3, 1881.

Malbone, Francis, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., in 1757; received a limited schooling, and became

a merchant and trader in Newport; colonel of the Newport artillery 1792–1809; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island; elected as a Federalist to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1809, until his death on the steps of the Capitol in Washington, D. C., June 4, 1809.

Malby, George R., a Representative from New York; born in Canton, St. Lawrence county, N. Y., September 16, 1857; attended Canton union school and St. Lawrence university; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the New York state assembly in 1890 and served in that body continuously for five years; elected leader of his party in 1893, and served as speaker in 1894; elected to the New York state senate in 1895 and served continuously in that body until January, 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Mallary, Rollin Carolas, a Representative from Vermont; born in Cheshire, Conn., May 27, 1784; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1805; moved to Poultney, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Castleton, Vt.; successfully contested the election of Orasmus C. Merrill to the Sixteenth Congress; reelected to Seventeenth and to the four succeeding Congresses and seved from January 14, 1820 to March 3, 1831; died in Baltimore, Md., April 16, 1831.

Mallory, Francis, a Representative from Virginia; born near Hampton, Elizabeth City county, Va., December 12, 1807; attended the common schools; located in Hampton; was appointed midshipman in the United States navy in 1822; resigned in 1826; studied law, and medicine and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, in 1830, and practiced in Norfolk, Va.; abandoned practice of medicine and devoted himself to agricultural pursuits in Elizabeth City county, Va.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); appointed navy agent at Norfolk, November 1, 1850; president of Norfolk & Petersburg railroad company 1853–1859; died in Norfolk, Va., March 26, 1860.

Mallory, Meredith, a Representative from New York; native of Connecticut; attended the common schools; moved to Mammondsport, N. Y., held several local offices; and served as justice of the peace in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841).

Mallory, Robert, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Madison county, Va., November 15, 1815; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1827; engaged in farming in La Grange, Ky.; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate in the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866; one of the vice presidents of the Centennial exhibition in 1876; died near New La Grange, Oldham county, Ky., August 11, 1885.

Mallory, Rufus, a Representative from Oregon; born in Coventry, N. Y., January 10, 1831; pursued an academic course; moved to Iowa in 1855; thence to Oregon in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salem in 1860; district attorney of the first judicial district in 1860, and of the third district 1862–1866; member of the state house of representatives in 1862; elected as a Union Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869).

Mallory, Stephen Russell, a Senator from Florida; born in Trinidad, West Indies, in 1813; located in Key West, Fla., in 1821; attended schools in Connecticut and New York; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Key West; appointed by President Jackson customs inspector at Key West; county judge of Monroe county 1837–1845; appointed collector of the port of Key West in 1845; served in the Seminole war; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; was reelected, and served from March 4, 1851, until his retirement January 21, 1861; secretary of the navy of the confederacy; at the close of the Civil war went to La Grange, Ga., where he was arrested and imprisoned for treason, but released in 1867; moved to Pensacola, Fla., and engaged in the practice of law; died in Pensacola, Fla., November 9, 1873.

Mallory, Stephen Russell, a Representative and a Senator from Florida; born in Columbia, S. C., November 2, 1848; entered Confederate army in Virginia in the fall of 1864; appointed midshipman in Confederate navy in the spring of 1865, and served until the end of the war; was graduated from Georgetown college, District of Columbia, in 1869; instructor in Latin and Greek in Georgetown college until July, 1871; studied law and was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Louisiana in 1872; commenced practice in New Orleans; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in 1874 and practiced law; elected to state house of representatives in 1876; member of the state senate in 1880, and reelected in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); elected to the United States Senate in 1896; reelected in 1903, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Pensacola, Fla., December 23, 1907.

Malsh, Levi, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Conewago township, York county, Pa., November 22, 1837; attended the common schools and the York county academy; recruited a company for the Union army in 1862, and with it joined the one hundred and thirtieth Pennsylvania infantry; promoted to lieutenant-colonel; wounded at the battle of Antietam; promoted colonel after the battle of Fredericksburg; again wounded while leading his regiment at the battle of Chancellorsville; after having been mustered out with his regiment at the expiration of its term of service, attended lectures in the law department of the University of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar in 1864; member of the state house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; appointed by the legislature in 1872 one of a commission to reexamine and reaudit the accounts of certain public officers of York county; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879), reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); located in Washington, D. C., and engaged in the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., February 26, 1899.

Manderson, Charles Frederick, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 9, 1837; attended the schools and academies

of his native city; moved to Canton, Ohio, in 1856, where he studied law, and was admitted to the bar and practiced 1859–1861; city solicitor in 1860, and in April, 1861, entered the army as first lieutenant, company A, nineteenth regiment Ohio infantry; participated in the campaign under General McClellan in West Virginia in the summer of 1861, and afterwards in the campaigns of the Army of the Cumberland; rose through the grades of captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the nineteenth Ohio infantry; was in command of the regiment from the date of the battle of Shiloh; resigned in April, 1865; brevetted brigadier general of volunteers, U. S. Army, in March, 1865, "for gallant, long-continued, and meritorious service"; resumed the practice of law in Canton, Ohio; twice elected attorney of Stark county, and served until November, 1869, when he moved to Omaha, Nebr., and practiced law; city attorney for Omaha for six years, and in 1871 and again in 1874 elected by both political parties as a member of the state constitutional conventions; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1888, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1895; elected president pro tempore of the Senate March 2, 1891; resigned the position March 22, 1893; resumed the practice of law in Omaha, Nebr.; general solicitor of the Burlington system of railroads west of the Missouri river; vice president of the American bar association in 1899, president in 1900; died on board steamship *Cedric* in the harbor of Liverpool, England, September 28, 1911; interment in Forest Lawn cemetery, Omaha, Nebr.

Mangum, Willie Person, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Orange county, N. C., May 10, 1792; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1815; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Red Mountain; member of the state house of representatives in 1818; twice elected a superior court judge; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1823 until March 18, 1826, when he resigned; presidential elector, 1829, on the Jackson ticket; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation in 1836; again elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Bedford Brown; was twice reelected, and served from December 9, 1840, to March 3, 1853; president of the Senate pro tempore May 31, 1842–March 4, 1845; died in Red Mountain, N. C., September 14, 1861.

Mann, Abijah, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Fairfield, Herkimer county, N. Y., September 24, 1793; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace and postmaster; elected to the state house of representatives 1827–1830 and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); moved to New York City; unsuccessful candidate for attorney general of New York in 1855; delegate in the Republican state convention of 1856; unsuccessful candidate for state senator in 1857; died in Auburn, N. Y., September 6, 1868.

Mann, Horace, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Franklin, Mass., May 4, 1796; was graduated from Brown university in 1819; tutored there 1819–1821; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dedham, Mass., in 1826; member of the state house of representatives 1828–1831; commissioner for the revision of the Massachusetts statutes in 1835; moved to Boston in 1836; president of the state senate 1836–1838; secretary of the state board of education 1837–1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Quincy Adams; reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Free Soiler, and served from April 13, 1848, to March 3, 1853; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1852; president of Antioch college, Ohio, 1853, until his death, in Yellow Springs, Ohio, August 2, 1859; interment in Providence, R. I.

Mann, James, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Gorham, Me., June 22, 1822; member of the state senate; county treasurer; customhouse officer in Portland; served in the Union army; appointed by President Lincoln Treasury agent for Louisiana; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1868, until his death in New Orleans, La., August 26, 1868.

Mann, James Robert, a Representative from Illinois; born in McLean county, Ill., October 20, 1856; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Illinois in 1876 and from the Union College of Law of Chicago, and was admitted to the bar in 1881; member of the Oakland board of education in Chicago; attorney for Hyde Park and the South Park commissioners of Chicago; secretary of the citizens' association which secured the adoption of Jackson Park as the site for the World's Fair; master in chancery of the superior court of Cook county; member of the city council of Chicago 1892–1896; author of the low-level sewer system for Chicago; chairman of the Illinois state Republican convention of 1894, and chairman of the Republican county conventions in Chicago in 1895 and 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Mann, Job, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bedford county, Pa., March 31, 1795; attended the common schools; clerk to the board of county commissioners in 1816; was register, recorder, and clerk of Bedford county 1818–1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Bedford, Pa.; treasurer of Pennsylvania; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); died in Bedford, Pa.

Mann, Joel Keith, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Dublin August 1, 1781; attended the common schools; located in Jenkintown; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Cheltenham, Pa., August 28, 1857.

Manning, James, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Elizabeth, N. J., October 22, 1738; attended Hopewell academy and was graduated from Princeton college in 1762; studied theology and became a Baptist preacher; moved to Warren, R. I., in 1764, and took charge of the Rhode Island college; moved to Providence with the college in May, 1770; Delegate from Rhode Island in the Continental Congress 1785-1786; pastor of the First Baptist church of Providence 1770 until his resignation, April, 1791; also resigned the college presi-

dency in 1791; died in Providence, R. I., July 29, 1791.

Manning, John, jr., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edenton, N. C., July 3, 1830; attended Edenton Academy, the Norfolk military academy, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1850; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Pittsboro, N. C., in 1853; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1861; enlisted in the Chatham rifles in 1861; was made first lieutenant, and became adjutant of the fifteenth North Carolina volunteers; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John T. Deweese, and served from December 7, 1870, to March 3, 1871; chairman of Democratic caucus of state constitutional convention of 1875; elected to North Carolina state legislature 1881; commissioner to codify the laws of the state in 1881; professor of law, University of North Carolina, 1881; dean of law school and member of board of trustees, University of North Carolina; died in Chapel Hill, N. C., February 12, 1899.

Manning, Richard Irvine, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Sumter district, S. C., May 1, 1789; was graduated from South Carolina college, Columbia, in 1811; served as captain of volunteers in the War of 1812; member of the state house of representatives 1822; governor of South Carolina 1824-1826; unsuccessful candidate for Representative in the Twentieth Congress, 1826; elected to the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Blair; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from December 8, 1834, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., May 1, 1836.

Manning, Van Hartnog, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Edgecomb county, N. C., July 26, 1839; moved to Mississippi in 1841; pursued classical studies in Horn Lake male academy, De Soto county, Miss., and the University of Nashville; moved to Arkansas in 1860; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1861; served in the Confederate army as captain, and subsequently as colonel, of the third Arkansas infantry and second Arkansas battalion; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., in 1883; died in Broadville, Md., November 3, 1892.

Manson, Mahlon Dickerson, a Representative from Indiana; born in Piqua, Ohio, February 20, 1820; attended the common schools; became a druggist in Crawfordsville, Ind.; member of the state house of representatives 1851-1852; served as captain of volunteers in the Mexican war, October 8, 1847–July 28, 1848; served in the Civil war; commissioned captain of the tenth Indiana infantry April 17, 1861; major April 25, 1861; colonel May 10, 1861; honorably mustered out August 6, 1861; recommissioned colonel of the same regiment September 18, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers March 24, 1862; resigned December 21, 1864; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for lieutenant governor of Indiana in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-third Congress; died in Crawfordsville, Ind., February 4, 1895.

Mansur, Charles Harvey, a Representative from Missouri; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 6, 1835; attended Lawrence academy, Groton, Mass.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Richmond, Mo., August 30, 1856; moved to Chillicothe in 1856 and practiced law; member of the board of education of Chillicothe for eight years; member of the Democratic state central committee 1864–1868; delegate to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; prosecuting attorney of Livingston county 1875–1879; delegate at large in the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1884; joint nominee for Congress of the Democracy and Liberal Republicans in 1872, and again the nominee of the Democracy in the same district in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1893); appointed by President Cleveland second comptroller of the currency; died in Washington, D. C., April 16, 1895.

Mantle, Lee, a Senator from Montana; born in Birmingham, England, December 13, 1851; came to the United States and located in Utah Territory in 1864, moved to Idaho, and in 1872 moved to Butte, Mont.; learned telegraphy and entered the employ of the Western Union telegraph company; moved to Butte, Mont., and entered the employ of the Wells-Fargo express company as agent; in 1881 established a daily newspaper, known as the Inter Mountain; alderman and mayor of Butte; three times elected to the territorial legislature of Montana, and served as speaker; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1884; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the failure of the legislature to elect but was refused a seat; elected by the legislature to fill the vacancy, and served from January 16, 1895, to March 3, 1899.

Manzanares, Francisco A., a Delegate from New Mexico; born in Abiquiu, N. Mex., January 25, 1843; early training was in Spanish; commenced the study of the English language, and in 1863-1864 attended the St. Louis University, in St. Louis, Mo.; engaged in mercantile pursuits from 1866; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Tranquilino Luna to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 5, 1884, to March 3, 1885; died in Las Vegas, N. Mex., September 17, 1904.

Marable, John H., a Representative from Tennessee; native of Brunswick county, Va.; pursued an academic course; moved to Yellow Creek, Tenn.; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress.

Marchand, Albert G., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Greensburg, Pa.; attended the cojmmon schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in Greensburg, Pa., February 5, 1848.

Marchand, David, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Westmoreland county, Pa.; attended the common schools; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821).

Marchant, Henry, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Marthas Vineyard, Mass., April 9, 1741; was a student in the literary department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1756, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newport, R. I.; attorney general of Rhode Island

1771-1777; prominent in ante-Revolutionary events; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1780, and 1783–1784; delegate in the state convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution; United States district judge for the district of Connecticut and Rhode Island 1790–1796; died in Newport, R. I., August 30, 1796.

Marcy, Daniel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., November 7, 1809; attended the common schools; followed the sea and later engaged in shipbuilding; member of the state house of representatives 1853–1854; member of the state senate 1856–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; again state representative and state senator; died in Portsmouth, N. H., November 3, 1893.

Marcy, William Learned, a Senator from New York; born in Southbridge, Mass., December 12, 1786; was graduated from Brown university in 1808; taught school in Newport, R. I.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Troy, N. Y., in 1810; served in the War of 1812; recorder of Troy in 1816; editor of the Troy Budget; adjutant general of New York in 1821; state comptroller in 1823; associate justice of the state supreme court in 1829; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation, July, 1832, to become governor of New York; governor 1833–1839; commissioner on Mexican claims 1839–1842; Secretary of War March 5, 1845, to March 3, 1849; Secretary of State March 7, 1853, to March 4, 1857; died in Ballston Spa, N. Y., July 4, 1857.

Mardis, Samuel W., a Representative from Alabama; born in Tennessee June 12, 1800; received an academic training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Montevallo, Ala.; member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); practiced law in Mardisville, Ala., 1835, until his death in Talladega, Ala., November 15, 1836.

Marion, Robert, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Berkeley district, S. C.; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1784; elected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1805, until his resignation December 4, 1811.

Markell, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery county, N. Y., February 7, 1792; attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in Palatine, N. Y., August 30, 1832.

Markell, Jacob, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady county, N. Y., May 8, 1770; attended the common schools; engaged in farming in Manheim, N. Y.; supervisor and county judge for several years; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); member of the state house of representatives, in 1820; died in Manheim, N. Y., November 26, 1852.

Markham, Henry Harrison, a Representative from California; born in Wilmington, Essex county, N. Y., November 16, 1840; attended the common schools and Wheeler's academy, Vermont; moved to Wisconsin; served in the Union army, and discharged in June, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Milwaukee, Wis.; moved to Pasadena, Los Angeles county, Cal., in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); governor of California 1891–1895; a retired resident of Pasadena, Cal.

Markley, Philip Swenk, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Montgomery county, Pa.; pursued an academic course; located in Norristown; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Norristown, Pa.; deputy state's attorney for Pennsylvania 1819–1821; member of the state senate 1820–1823; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twentieth Congress; appointed naval officer of Philadelphia by President Jackson.

Marks, William, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., October 13, 1778; settled in Beaver, Pa.; received a limited schooling; elected to the state house of representatives as a Democrat 1810–1819; state senator 1820–1825; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, reelected, and served from March 4, 1825, until March 3, 1831; died in Beaver, Pa., April 10, 1858.

Marquett, Turner Martin, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Clarke county, Ohio, July 19, 1829; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Plattsmouth, Nebr., in 1856; member of the territorial assembly; served in the territorial council; elected as a Republican upon the admission of Nebraska as a state into the Union, to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from March 2 to March 3, 1867, for one day only; resumed the practice of law in Lincoln, Nebr., and died there December 22, 1894.

Marr, Alem, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; was graduated from Princeton college in 1807; located in Danville; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

Marr, George Washington Lemp, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Henry county, Va., in 1781; attended the common schools, and the University at Chapel Hill, N. C.; attorney general for west Tennessee, 1807–1809; attorney general of the fifth district, 1809–1813; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); member of constitutional convention of 1834; removed from Clarksville, Obion county, in 1821; served in Creek war and was wounded; died April 4, 1856.

Marsh, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Wythe township, Hancock county, Ill., in 1839; attended private schools and Jubilee college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1860; enlisted as a private in the sixteenth Illinois infantry volunteers; recruited a company of cavalry, commissioned captain, and assigned to the second regiment Illinois cavalry; commissioned colonel and served until January, 1866; returned to Warsaw, Ill., and resumed the practice of law until 1877; Republican candidate for member of the constitutional convention of 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth,

Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); engaged in farming and stock raising in Hancock county; appointed in 1889 railroad and warehouse commissioner, and served four years; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1888; reelected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1901); again elected to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Warsaw, Ill., June 2, 1905.

Marsh, Charles, a Representative from Vermont; born in Lebanon, Conn., July 10, 1765; moved to Vermont in 1774; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1786; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1788, and commenced practice in Woodstock, Vt; United States district attorney for Vermont, 1797–1801; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); founder of many important societies while in Washington; trustee of Dartmouth college, 1809–1849; died in Woodstock, Vt., January 11, 1849.

Marsh, George Perkins, a Representative from Vermont; born in Woodstock, Vt., March 15, 1801; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Burlington, Vt.; member of the governor's council in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his resignation in 1849; appointed by President Taylor minister resident to Turkey, and served 1849–1853; charged with a special mission to Greece in 1852; fish commissioner of Vermont in 1857, and railroad commissioner, 1857–1859; appointed by President Lincoln envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Italy March 18, 1861, and served until his death in Valombrosa, Italy, July 24, 1882.

Marshall, Alexander Keith, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Woodford county, Ky., February 11, 1808; located in Nicholasville; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1844; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Fayette county, Ky., April 28, 1884.

Marshall, Alfred, a Representative from Maine; was state representative 1827–1828, and 1834–1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); collector at Belfast, Me., 1846–1849; died in China, Me., October 2, 1868.

Marshall, Edward Chauncey, a Representative from California; born in Woodford, Ky., June 29, 1821; moved to Sonora, Cal.; served in the Mexican war; was graduated from Transylvania university, Lexington, Ky.; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); attorney general of California, 1883–1886; died in San Francisco, Cal., July 9, 1893.

Marshall, George Alexander, a Representative from Ohio; born in Shelby county, Ohio, September 14, 1851; attended the public schools of Shelby county, and later the Ohio Wesleyan university, Delaware, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; prosecuting attorney of Shelby county in 1878, 1880, and 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); died in Sidney, Ohio, April 21, 1899.

Marshall, Humphrey, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Fauquier county, Va., in 1756; pursued classical studies; captain in the Virginia cavalry in the Revolutionary war; moved to Kentucky, and studied law; delegate in the state constitutional convention; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to March 3, 1801; died near Frankfort, Ky., July 1, 1841.

Marshall Humphrey, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frankfort, Ky., January 13, 1812; was graduated from the West Point military academy in 1832; resigned from the army April 30, 1833; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1833, and practiced in Frankfort 1833-1834 and in Louisville 1834-1846; active in the state militia; colonel of volunteers in the Mexican war; after the war engaged in farming in Henry county, Ky.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1849, until his resignation, August 4, 1852; minister to China 1852 to January 27, 1854; reelected as a National American to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); brigadier general in the Confederate army; after the surrender of General Lee moved to New Orleans, La.; pardoned by President Johnson December 18, 1867; returned to Louisville and resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., March 28, 1872.

Marshall, James William, a Representative from Virginia; born in Augusta county, Va., March 31, 1844; served as a private soldier four years in the Confederate army; attended Roanoke college part of two sessions and was graduated in 1870; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commonwealth attorney for Craig county 1870-1875; elected to the Virginia senate in 1875, and served four years; member of the general assembly of Virginia 1882, 1883; elected commonwealth attorney for Craig county in 1884 and served four years; presidential elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket in 1888; member of the Virginia senate 1891-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law; died in New Castle, Va., November 27, 1911.

Marshall, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Germantown, Fauquier county, Va., September 24, 1755; received elementary instruction from his parents, and pursued more advanced studies under a private tutor, James Thompson, and in the classical academy of the Messrs. Campbell in Westmoreland county, Va.; began the study of law at eighteen, but at the outbreak of the Revolutionary war joined a company of state militia that subsequently became part of the eleventh regiment of Virginia troops; was lieutenant of a company, and promoted captain in May, 1777; participated in a number of the more important engagements from 1775 to 1779; was ordered to Virginia in 1779, to take charge of the militia then being organized, and attended law lectures in the college of William and Mary; was admitted to the bar in 1780; returned to the command of his company, then at the army's headquarters, and to Virginia later in the year, where he joined the forces of Baron Steuben for the defense of the state; resigned his commission in 1781, and engaged in the practice of law in Fauquier

county; delegate in the Virginia house of burgesses in 1780; located in Richmond and practiced law; member of the executive council 1782-1795; again a member of the house of burgesses 1782-1788; delegate in the state constitutional convention for the ratification of the Federal constitution that met in Richmond, June 2, 1788; declined the cabinet position of Attorney General, and also a foreign mission tendered by President Washington; one of the special commissioners to France, to demand redress and reparation for hostile actions of that country 1797-1798; resumed law practice in Virginia, and declined the appointment of justice of the Supreme Court of the United States tendered by President Adams September 26, 1798; elected to the Sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1799, to June 7, 1800, when he resigned; was appointed Secretary of War by President Adams May 7, 1800, but the appointment was not considered, and on May 12, 1800, was appointed Secretary of State; entered upon his new duties June 6, 1800, and, although appointed Chief Justice of the United States, January 20, 1801, and notwithstanding he took the oath of office as Chief Justice February 4, 1801, continued to serve in the cabinet until March 4, 1801; member of the Virginia convention of 1829; continued as Chief Justice until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., July 6, 1835.

Marshall, Samuel Scott, a Representative from Illinois; born in Gallatin county, Ill., March 12, 1824; attended Cumberland college, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in McLeansboro, Ill.; member of the state legislature in 1847; state's attorney 1847-1848, circuit court judge 1851-1854 and 1861-1864; delegate in the Democratic national conventions in Charleston and Baltimore in 1860 and 1864; delegate in the Union national convention in 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859), reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1875); president of board of managers of Hamilton college, 1875-1880; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in McLeansboro, Hamilton county, Ill., July 26, 1890.

Marshall, Thomas Alexander, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Versailles, Ky., January 15, 1794; was graduated from Yale college in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Frankfort in 1816; moved to Paris, Ky., in 1819; member of the state legislature 1827-1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; judge of the state court of appeals 1835-1856; professor in the Transylvania law school 1836-1849; moved to Chicago in 1856, but returned to Kentucky; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1863; chief justice of the court of appeals 1866-1867; died in Louisville, Ky., April 17, 1871.

Marshall, Thomas Francis, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frankfort, Ky., June 7, 1801; pursued classical studies in Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Versailles, Ky., in 1828; member of the state legislature 1832-1836, 1838-1839, and in 1854; moved to Louisville in 1833; defeated as an independent for the Twenty-fifth Congress; returned to Versailles in 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); served in the Mexican war as captain of volunteers; moved to Chicago in 1856; resumed the practice of law until his death, near Versailles, Ky., September 22, 1864.

Marshall, Thomas Frank, a Representative from North Dakota; born in Hannibal, Mo., March 7, 1854; attended the state normal school, Platteville, Grant county, Wis.; became a surveyor; moved to Dakota in 1873 and engaged in banking; mayor of Oakes, N. Dak., for two terms; state senator four years; delegate in the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1909).

Marston, Gilman, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Oxford, N. H., August 20, 1811; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1837, and from the Harvard law school in 1840; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Exeter, N. H., in 1841; member of the state house of representatives 1845-1849; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); served in the Union army; commissioned colonel of the tenth New Hampshire infantry June 10, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers November 29, 1862; resigned April 20, 1865; declined the governorship of Idaho Territory in 1870; again a member of the state house of representatives 1872-1873, and 1876-1878; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1876; appointed to the United States Senate, and served from March 5 to June 18, 1889; died in Exeter, N. H., July 3, 1890.

Martin, Alexander, a Senator from North Carolina; born in New Jersey in 1740; was graduated from Princeton college in 1756; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Guilford county, N. C., in 1772; member of the colonial assembly; colonel of the second North Carolina regiment in the Revolutionary war, and commanded at the battles of Brandywine and Germantown; member of the state senate 1779-1782, 1785-1788, and served as speaker during most of his term; acting governor of North Carolina 1781-1782, and governor 1782-1785, and 1789-1792; delegate in the state convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, to March 3, 1799; died in Danbury, N. C., in November, 1807.

Martin, Augustus Newton, a Representative rom Indiana; born near Whitestown, Butler county, Pa., March 23, 1847; attended the common schools and Witherspoon institute, Butler, Pa., and was graduated from Eastman college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in February, 1867; enlisted July 3, 1863, in company I, fifty-eighth Pennsylvania volunteer militia, which assisted in the capture of Gen. John Morgan's command; enlisted again February 22, 1865, in company E, seventy-eighth Pennsylvania volunteers, and served until discharged for disability, August 30, 1865; taught school; read law in Bluffiton in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1870; member of the Indiana house of representatives 1875; elected reporter of the supreme court of Indiana in 1876 and served four years; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880; resided in Austin, Tex., 1881-1883; returned to Bluffiton, Ind., in 1883; elected as a Democrat to

the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Bluffiton, Ind., until his death, in the soldiers home hospital, Marion, Ind., July 11, 1901.

Martin, Barclay, a Representative from Tennessee; native of South Carolina; pursued an academic course; moved to Columbia, Tenn.; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Martin, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Marion county, Va., October 2, 1828; was graduated from Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa., in June, 1854; taught school in Fairmont, Marion county, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in March, 1856; moved to Pruntytown in 1856; member of the constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); presidential elector in 1884; delegate at large to Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Grafton, Taylor county, W. Va., and died there January 20, 1895.

Martin, Charles D., a Representative from Ohio; native of that state; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

Martin, Charles H., a Representative from North Carolina; was graduated from Wake Forest college, North Carolina; studied law and was admitted to the bar; later studied theology and became an ordained minister; successfully contested, as a Populist, the election of James A. Lockhart to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from June 5, 1896, to March 3, 1899.

Martin, Eben Wever, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Maquoketa, Jackson county, Iowa, April 12, 1855; was graduated from Cornell university in 1879; attended the law school of the University of Michigan, and was president of his class; was admitted to the bar in 1880; moved to Deadwood, S. Dak., and practiced law; member of the territorial legislature of Dakota in 1884 and 1885; for several years president of the board of education of the city of Deadwood; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William H. Parker; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from December 7, 1908, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Martin, Edward Livingston, a Representative from Delaware; born in Seaford, Del., March 29, 1837; attended Bolmar's academy, Delaware college, and the University of Virginia; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served as clerk of the senate of Delaware, and as a commissioner to settle disputed boundary between Delaware and New Jersey; member of the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1864, in Baltimore in 1872, and in St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Seaford, Del., January 27, 1897.

Martin, Elbert S., a Representative from Virginia; native of that state; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Martin, Frederick S., a Representative from New York; born in Rutland county, Vt., April 25, 1794; attended the common schools; sailor on Lake Champlain, and on the seas; engaged in business in Olean, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Martin, James Stewart, a Representative from Illinois; born in Scott county, Va., August 19, 1826; attended the common schools; moved to Salem, Ill., in 1846; served in the Mexican war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; clerk of Marion county court; served in the Union army; commissioned colonel of the one hundred and eleventh Illinois infantry September 18, 1862; brevet brigadier general of volunteers February 26, 1865; honorably mustered out June 7, 1865; county judge; appointed by President Grant United States pension agent April 13, 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Salem, Ill., November 20, 1907.

Martin, John, a Senator from Kansas; born in Wilson county, Tenn., November 12, 1833; attended the common country schools; moved to Kansas in 1855, and located in Tecumseh April 8, 1855; elected assistant clerk of the first house of representatives organized in the Territory, July 4, 1855; served as county clerk and register of deeds 1855–1857; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1856; served as the first county attorney of Shawnee county 1858–1859; postmaster of Tecumseh 1857–1858; served as deputy United States attorney 1859 to January 29, 1861; moved to Topeka in January, 1861; elected to the state house of representatives in 1873 and 1874; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1872; Democratic nominee for governor in 1876; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1876; appointed district judge and subsequently elected to that office; elected to the United States Senate January 25, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Preston B. Plumb, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1895; served as clerk of the supreme court of Kansas for two years; a resident of Topeka, Kans.

Martin, John Andrew, a Representative from Colorado; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 10, 1868; moved with his parents to Fulton, Mo., in 1872; attended the public schools of Mexico and Fulton, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Pueblo, Colo.; served one term in the state assembly; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Martin, John Mason, a Representative from Alabama; born in Athens, Limestone county, Ala., January 20, 1837; attended the common schools, and the high school in Green Springs, Ala., and the University of Alabama, and was graduated from Centre college, Danville, Ky.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; professor of equity jurisprudence in the University of Alabama, 1875 to 1886; member of the senate of Alabama from

August, 1871, to November, 1876, and served as president pro tempore from 1873 to 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Bowling Green, Ky., June 16, 1898.

Martin, John P., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lee county, Va., October 11, 1811; pursued an academic course; moved to Prestonburg, Ky., in 1828; member of the state house of representatives 1841–1842; elected to the state senate in 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Martin, Joseph John, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Martin county, N. C., November 21, 1833; attended Williamston academy; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; county attorney of Martin county, N. C., for six years; elected as a Republican solicitor for the second judicial district of North Carolina in 1868 and served six years; reelected in 1874 and held the office until his nomination for Congress; delegate in the Republican national convention in Cincinnati; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Toledo, N. C.; postmaster of Toledo 1897, until his death in that city December 18, 1900.

Martin, Joshua Lanier, a Representative from Alabama; born in Blount county, Tenn.; December 5, 1799; pursued an academic course; studied law in Maryville, Tenn., and was admitted to the bar; moved to Alabama and commenced practice in Athens, Limestone county; member of the state house of representatives, 1822–1828; served as state solicitor; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); circuit judge and chancellor of middle Alabama; governor of Alabama 1845–1847; died in Tuscaloosa, Ala., November 2, 1856.

Martin, Luther, a Delegate from Maryland; born in New Brunswick, N. J., February 9, 1744; was graduated from Princeton college in 1766; taught school in Queenstown, Md., 1766–1771; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Williamsburg, Va., September 1, 1771, and commenced practice in Accomac county, Va.; member of the Annapolis convention of 1774; attorney general of Maryland 1778–1805; and again 1818–1820; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1785; member of the Federal constitutional convention; chief justice of the court of oyer and terminer in 1814; died in New York City, July 10, 1826.

Martin, Morgan Lewis, a Delegate from Wisconsin territory; born in Martinsburg, Lewis county, N. Y., March 31, 1805; was graduated from Hamilton college, Clinton, N. Y., in 1824; moved to Green Bay, Wis.; member of the Wisconsin legislative council, 1838–1844; president of the second constitutional convention in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); member of the state senate, 1858 and 1859; paymaster in the United States army 1861–1865; Indian agent in 1866–1869; judge of Brown county from 1875 until his death in Green Bay, Wis., December 10, 1887.

Martin, Robert Nicols, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cambridge, Md., January 14, 1798; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Princess Anne county, Md., 1819–1827; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); practiced law in Baltimore, Md., 1827–1845; chief justice of the western judicial district; judge of the court of appeals 1845–1851; judge of the superior court of Baltimore 1859–1867; professor of law in the University of Maryland 1867–1870; died in Saratoga, N. Y., July 20, 1870.

Martin, Thomas Staples, a Senator from Virginia; born in Scottsville, Albemarle county, Va., July 29, 1847; attended the Virginia military institute from March 1, 1864, to April 9, 1865, and the University of Virginia from October 1, 1865, to June 29, 1866, and from October 1, 1866, to June 29, 1867; though not a regularly enlisted soldier, part of the time he was enrolled a cadet in the Virginia military institute was spent in the military service of the Confederacy with the battalion of cadets from the institute; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced in Albemarle county; member of the board of visitors of the Miller manual labor school of Albemarle county; member of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate December 19, 1893, for the term beginning March 4, 1895; reelected in 1899 and 1905, and again January 12, 1912, for the term beginning March 4, 1913.

Martin, William Dobbin, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Martintown, S. C., October 20, 1789; pursued an academic course; attended the Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Edgefield, S. C., in 1811; moved in 1813 to Coosawhatchie; member of the state house of representatives 1816–1818; clerk of the state senate 1818–1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); elected judge of the circuit court in 1831–1833; moved to Columbia, S. C.; died in Charleston, S. C., November 17, 1833.

Martin, William H., a Representative from Texas; born in Barbour county, Ala., September 2, 1823; attended the common schools; studied law in Troy, Ala., and was admitted to the bar; moved to Texas in 1850, and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the state senate in 1853, and reelected in 1855; raised a company for the Confederate army in 1861, and was mustered into the fourth Texas regiment; assigned to Lee's army and participated in all the battles of that army until its surrender in April, 1865; returned to Athens, Tex., and resumed the practice of law; elected district attorney in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Athens, Tex.

Martindale, Henry Clinton, a Representative from New York; born in Berkshire county, Mass., May 6, 1780; was graduated from Williams college in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Sandy Hill, N. Y., 1801–1860; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1831); reelected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Sandy Hill, N. Y., April 22, 1860.

Marvin, Dudley, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, Conn., May 6, 1786; attended Colchester seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Canandaigua, N. Y., and practiced

there in 1807–1835; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); moved to New York City, and practticed law 1835–1845; moved to Ripley, N. Y., and practiced 1845–1856; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Ripley, N. Y., June 25, 1856.

Marvin, Francis, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, March 8, 1828; attended private schools; entered upon a commercial career and engaged in the promotion, construction, and operation of railways, water-supply companies, bridges, the manufacture of illuminating gas, and in banking; unsuccessful candidate of the Republican party for member of the assembly in 1864, and for the state senate in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); retired to private life and devoted his time to the management of his several business enterprises; died in New York City, August 10, 1904; interment in Port Jervis, N. Y.

Marvin, James Madison, a Representative from New York; born in Ballston, N. Y., February 27, 1809; attended the common schools; engaged in the hotel business in Saratoga Springs and Albany, N. Y.; Whig member of the state assembly in 1845; county supervisor for several years; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); president of First national bank of Saratoga Springs, N. Y.; director of New York Central railroad; died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., April 25, 1901.

Marvin, Richard Pratt, a Representative from New York; born in Fairfield, Herkimer county, N. Y., December 23, 1803; went with parents to Dryden, N. Y., in 1809; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in May, 1829, and commenced practice in Jamestown, N. Y.; member of the state assembly in 1836–1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1846; judge of the eighth judicial district 1847–1871; resumed the practice of law until his death in Jamestown, N. Y., January 11, 1892.

Mason, Armistead Thomson, a Senator from Virginia; born in Louisa county, Va., August 4, 1787; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1807; engaged in farming; colonel of Virginia volunteers in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William B. Giles, and served from January 3, 1816, to March 3, 1817; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifteenth Congress; killed in a duel with his brother-in-law, John M. McCarty, in Blandensburg, near Washington, D. C., February 6, 1819.

Mason, James Brown, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Thompson, Conn., in 1774; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Brown university in 1791; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; moved to Charleston, S. C., and practiced 1795–1798; returned to Providence and was a merchant 1798–1819; member of the state house of representatives for several years, and served as speaker from February, 1812, to May, 1814; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); trustee of Brown university 1804–1819; died in Providence, R. I., September 6, 1819.

Mason, James Murray, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born on Analostan Island, Fairfax county, Va., November 3, 1798; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1818, and from the law department of William and Mary college in 1820; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Winchester, Va., 1820–1861; delegate in the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829; member of the state house of delegates 1826–1832; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1832; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Isaac S. Pennybacker; twice reelected, and served from January 21, 1847, to his retirement, March 28, 1861; formally expelled from the Senate by resolution of July 11, 1861; delegate from Virginia to the provisional congress of the Confederacy; appointed commissioner of the Confederacy to Great Britain and France; taken prisoner on the high seas Novemner 8, 1861, and confined in Fort Warren, Boston harbor; released on the order of Secretary Seward January 2, 1862; proceeded to London, and represented the Confederacy until its downfall in April, 1865; died near Alexandria, Va., April 28, 1871.

Mason, Jeremiah, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Lebanon, Conn., April 27, 1768; was graduated from Yale college in 1788; studied law, moved to Vermont, and was admitted to the bar in 1791; moved to New Hampshire, and practiced in Westmoreland 1791–1794, in Walpole 1794–1797, and in Portsmouth, N. H., 1798-1832; appointed attorney general of New Hampshire in 1802; member of the state house of representatives for several years; elected to the United States Senate, and served from June 10, 1813, until June 16, 1817, when he resigned; again served for a number of terms in the state legislature, and as president of the Portsmouth branch of the United States bank, 1825–1829; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1832; left the bar in 1838, but continued as chamber counsel up to the time of his death in Boston, Mass., October 14, 1848.

Mason, John C., a Representative from Kentucky; native of that state, located in Owensville, Ky.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859).

Mason, John Thomson, a Representative from Maryland; born in Montpelier, Md., May 9, 1815; was graduated from Princeton college in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hagerstown, Md., in 1838; member of the state house of representatives, 1838–1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); judge of the court of appeals 1851–1857; customs collector in Baltimore 1857-1861; moved to Annapolis, Md., where he died March 28, 1873.

Mason, John Young, a Representative from Virginia; born in Greensville county, Va., April 18, 1799; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Hicksford, Va.; member of the state house of representatives, 1819-1829; United States district judge for eastern Virginia; elected as a Democrat to the

Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation, January 11, 1837; elected judge of the Virginia general court; delegate in the state constitutional conventions of 1828 and 1849; Secretary of the Navy March 14, 1844–March 10, 1845, and September 9, 1846-March 8, 1849; Attorney General March 6, 1845, to September 9, 1846; practiced law in Richmond, Va., 1849–1854; minister to France January 22, 1854, until his death, in Paris, France, October 3, 1859.

Mason, Jonathan, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., August 30, 1752; completed preparatory studies in the Boston Latin school, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1774; studied law under John Adams, was admitted to the bar in 1777, and commenced practice on Boston; member of the state house of representatives; executive councilor in 1798; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Goodhue, and served from November 14, 1800, to March 3, 1803; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation, May 15, 1820; died in Boston, Mass., November 1, 1831.

Mason, Joseph H., a Representative from New York; born in Plattsburg, N. Y., March 30, 1828; moved to Hamilton, N. Y., in 1840; attended Hamilton academy and Madison university; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced in Hamilton, N. Y.; elected county judge of Madison county for the term commencing January 1, 1864, and served four years; appointed collector of internal revenue in 1871, and held the position until January, 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Hamilton, N. Y.

Mason, Moses, jr., a Representative from Maine; born in Oxford county, Me., June 2, 1789; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Bethel, Me., in 1813; appointed first postmaster of Bethel in 1814; justice of the peace, 1821–1866; county commissioner 1831–1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); an executive councilor 1843–1845; trustee of the state insane hospital in 1844; selectman of Bethel fourteen years, and president of Gould's academy 1854–1856; died in Bethel, Me., June 25, 1866.

Mason, Samson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fort Ann, N. Y., July 24, 1793; attended the common schools in Onondaga, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Springfield, Ohio, in 1819; prosecuting attorney for Clark county in 1822; member of the state senate 1829–1831; candidate for presidential elector in 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1843); member of the state house of representatives, 1845–1846; United States attorney for Ohio 1850–1853; member of the state senate 1862–1864; delegate in the Ohio constitutional convention, 1850–1851; served as captain, colonel, brigadier general, and major general in the state militia; died in Springfield, Ohio, February 1, 1869.

Mason, Stevens Thomson, a Senator from Virginia; born in Chapawausic, Stafford county, Va., in 1760; attended William and Mary college; served in the Revolutionary army as a voluntary aide to Gen. Washington at Yorktown, and became a brigadier general in the Virginia militia; member of the house of delegates; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1788; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Monroe; was twice reelected, and served from November 18, 1794, until his death, in Philadelphia, Pa., May 10, 1803.

Mason, William, a Representative from New York; born in Lebanon, Conn., September 10, 1786; studied medicine and practiced in Preston, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives, 1821-1822; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); died in Norwich, Chenango county, N. Y., January 13, 1860.

Mason, William Ernest, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Franklinville, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., July 7, 1850; moved with his parents to Bentonsport, Iowa, in 1858; attended the Bentonsport academy, and Birmingham college 1863-1865; taught school in Bentonsport 1866-1868, and in Des Moines, Iowa, 1868–1870; studied law, moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1872, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1879; state senator 1882–1885; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.

Massey, Zebulon D., a Representative from Tennessee, born near Marshall, N. C., November 14, 1864; attended the colleges of North Carolina, and taught in the public schools 1882–1886; attended medical lectures in Louisville, Ky., 1886–1889, and was graduated in 1889 and began practice in Wears Valley, Tenn.; moved to Sevierville in 1890; was commissioned by President McKinley in 1898 as an assistant surgeon in the sixth United States volunteer infantry; went to Porto Rico with the regiment; returned to Savannah, Ga., in 1899, where he was mustered out; was appointed postmaster of Sevierville and served until 1904; resigned to accept a seat in the state Senate; returned in 1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Walter P. Brownlow, and served from December 6, 1909, to March 3, 1911.

Masters, Josiah, a Representative from New York; born in Woodbury, Conn., October 22, 1763; was graduated from Yale college in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Schaghticoke, N. Y.; member of the state assembly in 1792, 1800, and 1801; associate judge of Rensselaer county 1801–1805; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); judge of the court of common pleas of Rensselaer county, 1809-1822; supported the war of 1812, and was a prominent friend of the proposed Erie canal; died in Schaghticoke, N. Y., June 30, 1832.

Mathews, James, a Representative from Ohio; native of Columbia county, Ohio; attended the common schools; located in Coshocton; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); moved to Knoxville, Marion county, Iowa, in 1855 died in Iowa City, Iowa.

Mathewson, Elisha, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Scituate, R. I., April 18, 1767; pursued an academic course; justice of the peace of Scituate, R. I.; member of the state house of representatives for several years, and served as speaker from May to October, 1821, and May to October, 1822; member of the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Fenner, and served from October 26, 1807, to March 3, 1811; died in Scituate, R. I., February 6, 1853.

Mathiot, Joshua, a Representative from Ohio; native of that state; attended the common schools; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); died in Newark, Ohio, July 30, 1849.

Matlack, James, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Gloucester county, N. J., January 11, 1775; attended the common schools; member of the state legislature; elected judge of the court of common pleas; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); died in Woodbury, N. J., January 16, 1840.

Matlack, Timothy, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Haddonfield, N. J., in 1730; pursued an academic course; was in command of a battalion of "Associators" against the Tories of Delaware; member of the provincial conference held in Carpenter's hall, Philadelphia, June 18, 1775; delegate in the convention of July 15, 1776, and appointed secretary of state; member of the committee of safety in 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1781; moved to Lancaster, Pa.; master of the rolls of Pennsylvania, 1800–1809; moved to Philadelphia and was prothonotary of one of the city courts for several years; died near Holmesburg, Pa., April 15, 1829.

Matson, Aaron, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Plymouth, Mass., in 1770; moved to Cheshire county, N. H.; judge of probate; executive councilor 1819–1821; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); died in Newport, Vt., July 18, 1855.

Matson, Courtland Cushing, a Representative from Indiana; born in Brookville, Ind., April 25, 1841; was graduated from the Indiana Asbury university (DePauw) in 1862; enlisted as a private in the sixteenth Indiana volunteers, and after one year's service entered the sixth Indiana cavalry (seventy-first volunteers), and served until October, 1865, and rose to the rank of colonel; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greencastle, Ind.; was three times elected prosecuting attorney; chairman of the Democratic state central committee in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Greencastle, Ind.; state tax commissioner.

Matteson, Orsamus B., a Representative from New York; born in Verona, N. Y., in 1805; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Utica, N. Y.; the first city attorney of Utica; state supreme court commissioner; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); reelected to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until his resignation February 27, 1857; again elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Utica, N. Y., December 22, 1889.

Matthews, George, a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta county, Va., in 1739; commanded a volunteer company against the Indians in 1757, and in the battle of Point Pleasant, October 10, 1774; colonel of the ninth Virginia regiment in the Revolutionary war; fought at Brandywine and Germantown, where he was wounded; confined on the prison ship *New Jersey* until December, 1771, when he was exchanged and joined Gen. Greene's army as colonel of the third Virginia regiment; engaged in farming in Oglethorpe county, Ga., in 1785; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); governor of Georgia 1793–1796; brigadier general in the expedition for the capture of West Florida in 1811; died in Augusta, Ga., August 30, 1812.

Matthews, John, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1744; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; associate judge of the state supreme court in 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1782; governor of South Carolina 1782–1783; judge of the court of equity in 1784; died in Charleston, S. C., November 17, 1802.

Matthews, Stanley, a Senator from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 21, 1824; attended Woodward high school, and was graduated from Kenyon college in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and practiced in Maury county, Tenn., 1842–1844; returned to Cincinnati in 1844; appointed assistant prosecutor of Hamilton county in 1845; an editor of the Cincinnati Herald 1846–1849; clerk of the state assembly 1848–1850; judge of the court of common pleas of Hanover county 1850–1852; elected to the state senate in 1856–1858; appointed by President Buchanan United States district attorney for southern Ohio in 1858; and served until his resignation in March, 1861; served in the Civil war as lieutenant colonel of the twenty-third Ohio volunteers; promoted to colonel of the fifty-seventh Ohio volunteers in October, 1861; resigned in the spring of 1863, and returned to law practice in Cincinnati; judge of the Cincinnati superior court 1863, until his resignation in July, 1864; presidential elector on the Republican tickets of 1864 and 1868; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-fifth Congress; was counsel before the electoral commission in 1877; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sherman, and served from March 21, 1877, to March 3, 1879; appointed by President Hayes associate justice of the United States supreme court January 26, 1881, but was not confirmed; renominated by President Garfield March 14, and confirmed May 12, 1881, and served until his death, in Washington, D. C., March 22, 1889.

Matthews, Vincent, a Representative from New York; born in Orange county, N. Y., June 29, 1766; pursued an academic course in Noah Webster's school, Goshen, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Elmira, N. Y., in 1790; member of the state house of representatives in 1793; member of the state senate in 1796–1797 and 1809; bounty land claims commissioner in 1798; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); district attorney for several counties in western New York, 1812–1815; moved to Bath,

thence to Rochester; again member of the state house of representatives in 1826; district attorney of Monroe county 1831–1833; chancellor of the state of New York; died in Rochester, N. Y., August 23, 1846.

Matthews, William, a Representative from Maryland; native of that state; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799).

Mattocks, John, a Representative from Vermont; born in Hartford, Conn., March 4, 1777; moved with parents to Tinmouth, Vt., in 1778; pursued an academic course; studied law in Middlebury and Fairfield, was admitted to the bar in February, 1797, and commenced practice in Danville; moved to Peacham, Vt.; member of the state general assembly in 1807, 1815–1816, and 1823–1824; brigadier general of militia in the war of 1812; elected as a Whig to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); reelected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); judge of the state supreme court in 1832, but declined a renomination; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1836; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); governor of Vermont, 1843–1844; died in Peacham, Vt., August 14, 1847.

Mattoon, Ebenezer, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Amherst, Mass., August 19, 1755; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1776; served in the Revolutionary army; a representative in the general court for several terms; state senator 1795–1796; an Adams presidential elector in 1797; elected to the Sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Lyman; reelected to the Seventh Congress, and served from February 2, 1801, to March 3, 1803; served in the war of 1812 as a lieutenant of artillery in the Canadian campaign, and at Bemis's Heights, October 7, 1777, and attained the rank of major; sheriff of Hampshire county, Mass., for twenty years; state adjutant general; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1820; died in Amherst, Mass., September 11, 1843.

Maurice, James, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, November 7, 1814; attended the public schools; located in Maspeth; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Maspeth, Queens county, N. Y., August 4, 1884.

Maury, Abraham Poindexter, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Williamson county, Tenn., December 26, 1801; completed preparatory studies, and was editor of a newspaper in St. Louis, Mo., at sixteen; entered the United States military academy in 1818, but left the following year to study law and edit a newspaper in Nashville, Tenn; purchased and cultivated the family homestead in Williamson county; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); was admitted to the bar and practiced in Williamson county 1839–1848; died in Franklin, Tenn., July 16, 1848.

Maxey, Samuel Bell, a Senator from Texas; born in Tompkinsville, Monroe county, Ky., March 30, 1825; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the West Point military accademy in 1846; brevetted second lieutenant of the seventh infantry July 1, 1846; second lieutenant of the eighth infantry February 23, 1847; transferred to the seventh infantry July 18, 1847; brevet first lieutenant August 20, 1847, "for gallant services at Contreras and Churubusco;" resigned September 17, 1849; returned to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Albany, Ky., where he served as clerk of the county and circuit courts, and as master in chancery 1852–1856; moved to Paris, Tex., in 1857 and practiced; district attorney of Lamar county, Tex., 1858–1859; elected to the state senate for four years in 1861, but declined, and raised the ninth Texas infantry for the Confederate army, or which he was colonel; promoted brigadier general in 1862, and major general in 1864; commanded the Indian territory military district 1863–1865, and was also superintendent of Indian affairs; remained in the service until the surrender of the trans-Mississippi department May 26, 1865; resumed the practice of law in Paris, Tex.; commissioned as judge of the eighth district of Texas April 18, 1873, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1875; reelected in 1881, and served from March 4, 1875 to March 3, 1887; located in Eureka Springs, Ark., in 1887, and practiced law; died in Eureka Springs, Ark., August 16, 1895; interment in Paris, Tex.

Maxwell, Augustus Emmett, a Representative from Florida; born in Elberton, Ga., September 21, 1820; was graduated from the university of Virginia in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the Alabama bar in 1843, and practiced in Eutaw Ala., 1843–1845; moved to Tallahassee, Fla.; member of the state house of representatives in 1847; secretary of state in 1848; state senator in 1849–1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); United States navy agent at Pensacola 1857–1861; member of the Confederate senate 1862–1865; appointed judge of the state supreme court; judge of the circuit court of Florida 1877–1885; member of state constitutional convention of 1885; chief justice, and later associate justice of the state supreme court 1887–1891; elected president of the Pensacola & Montgomery railroad in 1866; died in Chipley, Fla., May 5, 1903.

Maxwell, George C., a Representative from New Jersey; native of New Jersey; was graduated from Princeton college in 1792; elected as a Whig to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813).

Maxwell, John Paterson Bryant, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Flemington, N. J., September 3, 1804; was graduated from Princeton college in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Belvidere, N. J., in 1827; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but the House refused to recognize them; trustee of Princeton college, 1842–1845; died in Belvidere, N. J., November 14, 1845.

Maxwell, Lewis, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia, located in Weston; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1844).

Maxwell, Samuel, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Lodi (then a suburb of Syracuse, N. Y.), May 20, 1826; attended the common schools;

moved with his family to Michigan in 1844; taught school and farmed; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1859; moved to Nebraska and commenced practice; elected a delegate to the first Republican territorial convention; member of the territorial legislature; elected to the first constitutional convention in 1864, and to the legislature in the same year, and reelected in 1865; assisted in framing the constitution of 1866; elected to the first state legislature in 1866; appointed by the governor a commissioner to select capitol building plans and university lands in 1867; elected in 1871 to the second constitutional convention; elected judge of the supreme court as a Republican in 1872 for a term of six years; located in Fremont in 1873; elected in 1875 a member of the third constitutional convention; elected the same year judge of the supreme court under the new constitution, and reelected in 1881 and 1887; elected as a Fusionist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law; died in Fremont, Nebr., February 11, 1901.

Maxwell, Thomas, a Representative from New York; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

May, Henry, a Representative from Maryland; born in Washington, D. C., February 13, 1816; pursued an academic course; attended Columbian college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced; sent by President Pierce to Mexico to investigate the Gardiner claim; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in Baltimore, Md., September 25, 1866.

May, Mitchell, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 10, 1870; attended the public schools and the Brooklyn polytechnic institute; was graduated from the law school of Columbia college in 1892, and was admitted to the bar in 1893, and engaged in practice in Brooklyn; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); member board of education of New York City 1907–1911; assistant district attorney of Kings county 1911–1912.

May, William L., a Representative from Illinois; native of Kentucky; attended the common schools; moved to Springfield, Ill.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Duncan; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1839.

Maybury, William Cotter, a Representative from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., November 20, 1848; was graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1870, and from the law department in 1871, and began practice in Detroit; city attorney of Detroit 1875–1880; lecturer on medical jurisprudence in Michigan college of medicine; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Detroit; in 1897 was elected mayor of Detroit, and twice reelected; died in Detroit, Mich., May 6, 1909.

Mayham, Stephen Lorenzo, a Representative from New York; born in Blenheim, N. Y., October 8, 1825; pursued an academic course; studied law in Ithaca, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1848; superintendent of schools in Schoharie county, N. Y., 1852–1857 and supervisor 1857–1860; county attorney 1859–1863; member of the state house of representatives in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); elected judge of Schoharie county in 1883; judge of the supreme court of New York, and afterwards presiding justice, 1886–1889; died in Schoharie, N. Y., March 3, 1908.

Maynard, Harry Lee, a Representative from Virginia; born in Portsmouth, N. H., June 8, 1861; attended the common schools of Norfolk county; was graduated from the Virginia agricultural and mechanical college in 1880; member of the Virginia house of delegates in 1890; elected to the Virginia state senate in 1894 and 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911); interested in irrigated lands in Yakima, Wash.; a resident of Portsmouth, Va.

Maynard, Horace, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Westboro, Mass., August 30, 1814; attended the common schools of Charleston, S. C., and the Millbury, Mass., academy, and was graduated from Amherst college in 1838; in 1839 became principal of the Hampden-Sydney academy in Knoxville, Tenn.; instructor and professor in the University of East Tennessee until 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced in Knoxville, Tenn.; attorney general of Tennessee 1853–1865; presidential elector in 1852 and 1864; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1865 and in the Loyalist convention in Philadelphia in 1866; elected as an American to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1863); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor of Tennessee in 1874; minister to Turkey March 9, 1875, until May, 1880; Postmaster General in the cabinet of President Hayes June 2, 1880, to March 5, 1881; died in Knoxville, Tenn., May 3, 1882.

Maynard, John, a Representative from New York; native of that state; was graduated from Union college in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Seneca Falls N. Y.; moved to Auburn; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); member of the state senate 1838–1840; seventh district judge of the supreme court June 7, 1847, until his death in Auburn, N. Y., March 24, 1850.

Mayo, Robert M., a Representative from Virginia; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1884, to March 20, 1884, when he was succeeded by George T. Garrison, who contested his election.

Mayrant, William, a Representative from South Carolina; native of that state; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, until his resignation October 21, 1816; defeated for the Fifteenth Congress.

Mays, Dannitte Hill, a Representative from Florida; born in Madison county, Fla., April 28,

1852; attended the county schools and the Washington and Lee university in Lexington, Va.; member of the Florida legislature, and served one term as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 3, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Meacham, James, a Representative from Vermont; born in Rutland, Vt., August 10, 1810; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1832; taught in the seminary in Castleton, Vt., and in the academy in St. Albans, Vt.; attended Andover theological seminary; tutor and professor at Middlebury college; ordained to the Congregational ministry in 1838, and was pastor in New Haven, Vt.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George P. Marsh; reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1849, until his death in Rutland, Vt., August 22, 1856.

Mead, Cowles, a Representative from Georgia; native of that state; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Ninth Congress, and served until December 24, 1805, when he was succeeded by Thomas Spalding, who contested his election; appointed secretary of Mississippi territory in 1806.

Meade, Edwin Ruthven, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, N. J., July 6, 1836; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Norwich in 1858; moved to New York City in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in New York City, November 28, 1889.

Meade, Richard Kidder, a Representative from Virginia; born in Frederick county, Va., in 1795; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); declined the appointment of chargé d'affaires to Sardinia tendered by President Pierce in 1853; minister to Brazil by the nomination of President Buchanan July 27, 1857, to July 9, 1861; returned to Virginia and devoted himself to the cause of the Confederacy; died in Petersburg, Va., April 20, 1862.

Mebane, Alexander, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Pennsylvania, November 26, 1744; moved with parents to Hawfields, N. C.; attended the common schools of Orange county; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1776; justice of the peace and sheriff of Orange county; auditor of the Hillsboro district 1783–1784; member of the Hillsboro convention of 1788, and of the Fayetteville convention of 1789; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1787–1792; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); died in Hawfields, Orange county, N. C., July 5, 1795.

Medill, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Newcastle county, Del., in 1805; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Delaware college in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster county, Ohio, in 1832; member of the state house of representatives 1835–1837, and served as speaker in 1836-1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-1843); appointed by President Polk Second Assistant Postmaster General in 1845; Commissioner of Indian Affairs October 28, 1845, to May 29, 1850; delegate in the Ohio constitutional convention of 1850; lieutenant governor of Ohio 1852-1853, and governor 1854–1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection as governor of Ohio, 1855; the first Comptroller of the United States Treasury by appointment of President Buchanan March 26, 1857, to April 10, 1861; died in Lancaster, Ohio, September 2, 1865.

Meech, Ezra, a Representative from Vermont; born in New London, Conn., July 26, 1773; moved to Hinesburgh, Vt., in 1785; attended the common schools; engaged in the fur trade in the Northwest and in ship-timber contracts in Canada; moved to Shelburne, Vt., and engaged in farming and stock raising; member of the state house of representatives 1805–1807; elected as a Whig to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); delegate in the state constitutional conventions of 1822 and 1826; chief justice of Chittenden county court 1822–1823; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; died in Shelburne, Vt., September 23, 1856.

Meekison, David, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dundee, Scotland, November 14, 1849; came with his parents to the United States in 1855 and located in Napoleon, Ohio; attended the common schools; entered a printing office; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1873; county prosecuting attorney; probate judge 1881–1888; in 1886 established the Meekison bank in Napoleon, Ohio; mayor of Napoleon 1890–1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); president of state bank in Napoleon, Ohio.

Meigs, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in New Haven, Conn., October 28, 1782; was graduated from Yale college in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York city; served in the war of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in New York city, May 20, 1861.

Meigs, Return Jonathan, a Senator from Ohio; born in Middletown, Conn., November 16, 1764; was graduated from Yale college in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Marietta, Ohio; served in the Indian war; territorial judge 1802–1803; chief justice of the Ohio supreme court 1803–1804; bevetted colonel in the United States army and commanded in the St. Charles district in Louisiana 1804–1806; judge of the supreme court of Louisiana 1805–1806; judge of the United States district court for the territory of Michigan 1807-1808; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Smith; was reelected, and served from December 12, 1808, to May 1, 1810, when he resigned; governor of Ohio 1810-1814; Postmaster General by the appointment of President Madison and reappointment of President Monroe March 17, 1814, to June 26, 1823; died in Marietta, Ohio, March 29, 1824.

Meiklejohn, George De Rue, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Weyauwega, Waupaca county, Wis., August 26, 1857; attended the state normal school in Oshkosh, Wis., and was graduated from the law department of Michigan university,

Ann Arbor, in 1880; principal of the high school in Weyauwega, Wis., and Liscomb, Iowa; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Fullerton, Nance county, Nebr., in 1880; county attorney for Nance county 1881-1884; member of the state senate in 1884-1888, and served as president of the body 1886-1888; chairman of the Republican state convention of 1887; chairman of the Republican state central committee 1887-1888; lieutenant governor of Nebraska 1889-1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); appointed by President McKinley Assistant Secretary of War April 14, 1897, and served until March, 1901, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Omaha, Nebr.

Mellen, Prentiss, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Sterling, Mass., October 11, 1764; was graduated from Harvard college in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sterling, Mass., in 1786; practiced in Bridgewater, Mass., 1789-1791, in Dover, N. H., 1791-1792, in Biddeford, Me., 1792-1806, and in Portland, Me., 1806-1840; member of the executive council 1808-1809 and 1817; presidential elector on the Monroe and Tompkins ticket in 1817; trustee of Bowdoin college 1817-1836; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Eli P. Ashmun, and served from June 5, 1818, to May 15, 1820, when he resigned on the creation of the state of Maine to become chief justice of the supreme court of that state; retired in 1834 on reaching the age of 70 years; chairman of the commission to revise and codify the public statutes of Maine in 1838; died in Portland, Me., December 31, 1840.

Mellish, David Batcheller, a Representative from New York; born in Oxford, Mass., January 2, 1831; attended the public schools, and became a printer in Worcester; taught school in Massachusetts, Maryland, and Pennsylvania; proof reader in New York city; reporter for the New York Tribune; stenographer to the police board of New York city for ten years; appointed assistant appraiser of merchandise for the port of New York in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 23, 1874.

Menifee, Richard H., a Representative from Kentucky; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lexington, Ky.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); died in Frankfort, Ky., February 21, 1841.

Menzies, John W., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fayette county, Ky., April 12, 1819; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Covington, Ky., in 1841; member of the state house of representatives in 1848 and 1855; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1864.

Mercer, Charles Fenton, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Va., June 6, 1778; was graduated from Princeton college in 1797; lieutenant and captain of cavalry in the United States army 1798-1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and settled in practice in Aldie, Loudoun county, Va.; member of the state house of representatives; 1810-1817; brigadier general in the war of 1812, and commanded the forces at Norfolk, Va.; president of the Chesapeake & Ohio canal company; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, to December 26, 1839, when he resigned; died in Howard, Va., May 4, 1858; interment in Leesburg, Va.

Mercer, David Henry, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Benton county, Iowa, July 9, 1857; moved with his parents to Adams county, Ill., in 1858; at close of the war moved with his parents to Brownville, Nebr., where he attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Nebraska state university in 1880; was graduated from the law department of Michigan state university in 1882; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Brownville, Nebr.; served one term as city clerk and police judge; twice elected secretary of the Republican state central committee; moved to Omaha in 1885, and for several years was chairman of the Republican city and county committees; elected secretary of the Republican national congressional committee in 1896; in 1897-1898 was chairman of the Republican state central committee of Nebraska; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-eighth Congress; located in Washington, D. C.

Mercer, James, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Marlboro, Va., February 26, 1736; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1767; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs, and a captain in the French and Indian wars; commander of Fort Loudoun, Winchester, Va., in 1756; a representative in the Virginia house of burgesses in 1765; member of Virginia conventions of 1775; member of state constitutional convention of May, 1776; member of the committee of public safety 1775-1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779-1780; judge of admiralty in 1780; judge of the Virginia court of appeals 1789, and served until his death in Richmond, Va., October 31, 1793.

Mercer, John Francis, a Delegate from Virginia and a Representative from Maryland; born in Marlboro, Frederick county, Va., May 17, 1759; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1775; entered the Revolutionary army as lieutenant in the third Virginia regiment; wounded at the battle of Brandywine; promoted to captain of the regiment in 1777, and was aid de camp to Gen. Charles Lee 1778-1779; lieutenant colonel of Virginia cavalry; Delegate from Virginia in the Continental Congress 1782-1785; moved to West River, Arundel county, Md.; delegate from Maryland to the Federal constitutional convention; representative in the state assembly for several sessions; elected a Representative to the Second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pinkney; reelected to the Third Congress, and served from February 6, 1792, until his resignation, April 13, 1794; member of the state house of representatives; governor of Maryland 1801-1803; again a member of the state legislature; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 30, 1821.

Mercur, Ulysses, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Towanda, Pa., August 12, 1818; was graduated from Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Towanda in 1843;

delegate in the Republican national convention of 1856; presidential elector in 1860; president-judge of the thirteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania from 1861 until March 4, 1865, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, until his resignation, December 2, 1872; associate justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania in 1872–1883, and chief justice 1883 until his death in Wallingford, Pa., June 6, 1887.

Meredith, Elisha Edward, a Representative from Virginia; born in Sumter county, Ala., December 26, 1848; attended Hampden-Sydney college, Virginia; was admitted to the bar in 1869; prosecuting attorney for Prince William county seventeen years; member of the senate of Virginia from 1883 to 1887; presidential elector in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William H. F. Lee; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1891, to March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law; died in Manassas, Va., July 29, 1900.

Meredith, Samuel, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1741; attended Dr. Allison's academy in Philadelphia; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the colonial legislature; active in ante-Revolutionary affairs; served in the Revolutionary war, as major and lieutenant colonel of the third battalion of associators in 1776; brigadier general of Pennsylvania militia April 5, 1777, "for gallant services in the battles of Brandywine and Germantown;" resigned in 1778; member of the Pennsylvania assembly; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; surveyor of the port of Philadelphia; was the first United States Treasurer, appointed September 11, 1789, and served until his resignation, December 1, 1801; retired to his country home, "Belmont Manor," near Pleasant Mount, Wayne county, Pa.; died in Belmont, Pa., March 10, 1817.

Meriwether, David, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Louisa county, Va., October 30, 1800; attended the common schools; engaged in fur trading near Council Bluffs, Iowa; became a farmer in Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Kentucky; in 1832 elected a member of the state house of representatives and served for thirteen terms; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1849; secretary of state of Kentucky; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Clay, and served from July 6, 1852, until September 1, 1852; governor of New Mexico May 6, 1853, to January 5, 1855; representative in the Kentucky legislature 1858–1885, and served as speaker of the house in 1859; died near Louisville, Ky., April 4, 1893.

Meriwether, David, a Representative from Georgia; born in Albemarle county, Va., in 1755; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary war as a lieutenant under Gen. Washington, and was present with Virginia troops at the last siege of Savannah, Ga.; brigadier general of state militia September 21, 1797; located in Wilkes county, Ga., in 1785, and represented that county in the Georgia legislature for several terms, and was speaker of the house 1797–1800; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Taliaferro; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1807; retired to his plantation near Athens Ga.; appointed a commissioner to the Creek Indians in 1804, and repeatedly reappointed to treat with other tribes; presidential elector in 1817 and 1821; died near Athens, Ga., November 16, 1822.

Meriwether, James, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wilkes county, Ga.; attended the common schools; participated in the Revolutionary war and attained the rank of major; was a commissioner in the making of one of the Indian treaties; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827).

Meriwether, James A., a Representative from Georgia; native of that state; received an excellent schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Eatonton, Ga.; representative in the state legislature; judge of the superior court for the Eatonton district; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); again a member of the state house of representatives, and its speaker until his death in Eatonton, Ga., in 1856.

Merriam, Clinton Levi, a Representative from New York; born in Leyden, N. Y., March 25, 1824; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits in northern New York; moved to New York City in 1847, and became an importer, and in 1860 entered the banking business; returned to Leyden in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in Washington, D. C., February 18, 1900.

Merrick, William Duhurst, a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., October 25, 1793; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Georgetown university, Washington, D. C.; held several local offices; served in the war of 1812; returned to his home in Charles county, Md.; register of wills of Charles county 1825–1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Port Tobacco, Md., several years; member of the state legislature two terms; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Kent; reelected and served from January 4, 1838, to March 3, 1845; member of the state constitutional convention of 1850; again elected to the legislature; died in Washington, D. C., February, 5, 1857.

Merrick, William Matthew, a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., September 1, 1818; was graduated from Georgetown university in 1831; studied law in the University of Virginia, was admitted to the bar in Baltimore in 1839, and commenced practice in Frederick, Md., in 1844; deputy attorney general for Frederick county 1845–1850; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1854; associate justice of the United States circuit court for the District of Columbia 1854–1863; resumed the practice of law in Maryland; professor of law in Columbian college 1866–1867; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1867; member of the state house of representatives in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-third Congress; associate judge of the supreme court of the District of Columbia in 1885–1889; died in Washington, D. C., February 4, 1889.

Merrill, Orsamus C., a Representative from Vermont; born in Farmington, Conn., June 18,

1775; completed preparatory studies; moved to Bennington, Vt., in April, 1791 studied law, was admitted to the bar in June, 1804; served in the war of 1812; major in the eleventh United States infantry March 3, 1813; lieutenant colonel of the twenty-sixth infantry, serving as rifleman, September 4, 1814; transferred back to the eleventh infantry as lieutenant colonel September 26, 1814; honorably discharged June 15, 1815; held several local offices; register of probate in 1815; clerk of the courts in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Sixteenth Congress, and served until January 14, 1820, when he was succeeded by Rollin C. Mallory, who contested his election; representative in the state constitutional convention of 1822, and member of the general assembly the same year; judge of the probate court 1822, 1841–1842, and 1846; state's attorney 1823–1824; councilor 1824–1826; member of the first state senate; postmaster of Bennington several years; died in Bennington, Vt., April 12, 1865.

Merriman, Truman Adams, a Representative from New York; born in Auburn, N. Y., September 5, 1839; attended the Auburn academy, and was graduated from Hobart college, Geneva, N. Y., in 1861; entered the Union army in September, 1861, as captain in the ninety-second New York infantry, and was mustered out as a lieutenant-colonel in December, 1864; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1867; moved to New York City and entered the profession of journalism in 1871; president of the New York press club 1882, 1883, and 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in New York City April 16, 1892; interment in Fort Hill cemetery, Auburn, N. Y.

Merrimon, Augustus Summerfield, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Buncombe county, N. C., September 15, 1830; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1852; county attorney of Buncombe and other counties in western North Carolina; member of the state legislature 1860–1861; entered the Confederate army, and was captain on the staff of Col. William Johnston; resigned in the fall of 1861; solicitor for the eighth judicial district of North Carolina 1861–1865; judge of the superior court, 1866–1867, when he resigned; located in Raleigh, N. C., in 1867 and practiced law; declined the Democratic nomination for governor in 1868, and defeated for associate justice of the state supreme court the same year; defeated for governor in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; elected associate judge of the supreme court of North Carolina 1883–1889; chief justice from 1889 until his death in Raleigh, N. C., November 14, 1892.

Merritt, Samuel A., a Delegate from Idaho territory; born in Staunton, Va., August 15, 1828; attended Staunton academy, and was graduated from Washington college June 18, 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to California; county clerk in 1850; member of the state house of representatives 1851–1852; state senator 1857–1862; moved to Idaho; elected a Delegate to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873).

Merwin, Orange, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Milford, Conn., April 7, 1777; completed preparatory course; member of the general assembly of Connecticut 1815–1820; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor of Connecticut; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in New Milford, Conn., September 4, 1853.

Mesick, William Smith, a Representative from Michigan; born in Newark, Wayne county, N. Y., August 26, 1856; attended the common schools, Kalamazoo (Mich.) business college, and the University of Michigan; admitted to the bar in 1881, and began practice in Mancelona, Mich.; prosecuting attorney of Antrim county, Mich., for one term; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Mancelona; located in Petoskey, Mich., and engaged in the practice of law.

Metcalf, Arunah, a Representative from New York; born August 15, 1771; attended the public schools; located in Otsego, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); member of the state house of representatives 1814–1816 and in 1828; died in Cooperstown, N. Y., August 15, 1848.

Metcalf, Victor Howard, a Representative from California; born in Utica, Oneida county, N. Y., October 10, 1853; was graduated from the Utica free academy and from Russell's military academy, New Haven, Conn.; was graduated from the Yale law school in 1876, and was admitted to the bar in June, 1876, and practiced in Utica, N. Y., for two years; moved to California, and located in Oakland in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation July 1, 1904; appointed by President Roosevelt Secretary of Commerce and Labor, and served from July 1, 1904, to March 4, 1909.

Metcalfe, Henry Bleecker, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., January 20, 1805; moved to New York City in 1811, and to Richmond county in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1826; county attorney of Richmond county 1826–1832; county judge 1840–1841, when he resigned; again county judge 1847-1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y., February 7, 1881.

Metcalfe, Lyne Shackelford, a Representative from Missouri; born in Madisonville, Ky., April 21, 1822; attended the common schools; Shurtleff and Illinois colleges; engaged in mercantile business in Alton, Ill., in 1844; alderman and mayor; served in the Union army; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1863; engaged in manufacturing; served in the city council; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Kirkwood, Mo., January 31, 1906.

Metcalfe, Thomas, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Fauquier county, Va., March 20, 1780; moved with his parents to Fayette county, Ky.; attended the common schools; learned the mason's trade; served in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1816; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his resignation June 1, 1828; governor of Ken-

tucky 1829–1833; elected to the state senate in 1834; president of the board of internal improvements in 1840; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John J. Crittenden, and served from June 23, 1848, to March 3, 1849; died in Nicholas county, Ky., August 18, 1855.

Meyer, Adolph, a Representative from Louisiana; born October 19, 1842; attended the University of Virginia until 1862; enlisted in the Confederate army and served until the close of the war on the staff of Brig. Gen. John S. Williams, of Kentucky, and attained the rank of assistant adjutant general; at the close of the war returned to Louisiana and engaged in the culture of cotton and sugar; also engaged in merchandising and banking in the city of New Orleans; colonel of the first regiment of Louisiana state national guard, and in 1881 brigadier general to command the first brigade, embracing all the uniformed corps of the State; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in New Orleans, La., March 8, 1908.

Meyers, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near New Centerville, Somerset county, Pa., July 6, 1833; attended the Somerset and Jefferson colleges; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1855; member of the state legislature in 1864; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1864; editor of the Bedford Gazette, and in 1868 of the Harrisburg Daily Patriot; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-third Congress; postmaster of Harrisburg, Pa., 1886–1891; editor of the Daily Star, Harrisburg, Pa.

Michalek, Anthony, a Representative from Illinois; born in Radbanov, Bohemia, January 16, 1878; came with parents to the United States and located in Chicago, Ill.; attended the common schools; a bookkeeper by occupation; was the first man of Bohemian blood in America elected to Congress; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); president and manager of the musical conservatory, Chicago, Ill.

Mickey, J. Ross, a Representative from Illinois; born January 5, 1856, in Eldorado township, McDonough county, Ill.; attended the public schools and Lincoln university; taught in the public schools for a number of years; read law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and engaged in practice in Macomb, Ill., until 1898; judge of McDonough county for a term of four years; resigned February 22, 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law in Macomb, Ill.

Middleswarth, Ner, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Jersey December 12, 1783; completed preparatory studies; moved to Beavertown, Pa.; member of the state house of representatives, and served as speaker two terms; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Beavertown, Pa., June 2, 1865.

Middleton, Arthur, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Middelton Place, on the Ashley river, S. C., June 26, 1742; attended Harrow school, Westminster school, and was graduated from Cambridge university (England) in 1764; member of the house of commons 1765–1775; became a planter in 1773; one of the council of safety in 1775 and delegate to form a state constitution in 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1778 and 1781–1783; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; served in the Revolutionary war; held a prisoner by the British 1780–1781; served in the state legislature until his death, in Goose Creek, S. C., January 1, 1787.

Middleton, George, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 14, 1809; moved to Burlington, N. J.; attended the public schools; became a tanner; moved to Allentown; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; died in Allentown, Monmouth county, N. J., December 31, 1888.

Middleton, Henry, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in that state in 1717; member of the house of commons of South Carolina 1745–1747, and served as speaker; commissioner of Indian affairs in 1755; member of the South Carolina council, 1755–1770, until his resignation; colonel of a provisional regiment in the war with Cherokee Indians 1760–1761; delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1776, and president of the body from October 22, 1774, to May 10, 1775; resigned from Congress in 1776; president of the provincial congress of South Carolina in 1776, and received the thanks of that body for his services in the cause of liberty; member of the council of safety; interested in agricultural pursuits at his estate, Middleton Place, S. C.; died in Charleston, S. C., June 13, 1784.

Middleton, Henry, a Representative from South Carolina; born in London, England, September 28, 1770; pursued classical studies; came to the United States and located at Middleton Place on the Ashley river, S. C.; elected to the house of representatives of South Carolina, and member of the state senate 1801–1810; governor of South Carolina 1810–1812; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); minister to Russia April 6, 1820, to August 3, 1830; leader of the Union party of South Carolina, and member of the Union convention of 1833; died in Charleston, S. C., June 14, 1846.

Miers, Robert Walter, a Representative from Indiana; born near Greensburg, Decatur county, Ind., January 27, 1848; was graduated from the literary and law departments of Indiana university; was admitted to the bar in April, 1872, and commenced practice in Bloomington, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the tenth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1875 and reelected in 1877; elected to the Indiana house of representatives in 1879; trustee of the Indiana university 1881–1893; appointed judge of the tenth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1883 to fill an unexpired term; unsuccessful nominee for secretary of state in 1886, and in 1888; elected judge of the tenth circuit in 1890, and served until September, 1896, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Bloomington, Ind.

Mifflin, Thomas, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., 1744; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1760; member of the colonial legislature 1772–1774; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania 1778–1791; member of American philosophical society 1765–1799; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1776 and 1782–1784; assisted in organizing troops and in training them for service in the Continental army; major and chief aid-de-camp to Gen. Washington July 4, 1775; major and quartermaster general of the Continental army August 14, 1775; colonel December 22, 1775; brigadier general May 16, 1776; major general February 19, 1777; resigned as quartermaster general November 7, 1777, but continued in the performance of that duty to December 8, 1777; member of board of war November 7, 1777; resigned as major general February 25, 1779; in January, 1780, appointed a member of a special board to consider general expenses, and was given the thanks of Congress for the "wise and salutary plans recommended;" served as speaker of the state house of representatives 1785–1788; delegate in the federal constitutional convention of 1787; president of the supreme executive council of Pennsylvania October, 1788, to October, 1790; president of the state constitutional convention of 1790; governor of Pennsylvania 1790–1799; again a state representative 1799–1800; died in Lancaster, Pa., January 20, 1800.

Miles, Frederick, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Goshen, Litchfield county, Conn., December 19, 1815; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Goshen until 1857; moved to Chapinville, in Salisbury, in 1858, and engaged in the manufacture of iron; elected in 1877 to the state senate of Connecticut for two years, and resigned in February, 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); declined nomination for reelection; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died near Salisbury, Conn., November 20, 1896.

Miles, Joshua Weldon, a Representative from Maryland; born on his father's farm on the Great Annamessex river, in Somerset county, Md., December 9, 1858; attended private school and Marion academy; was graduated from Western Maryland college in 1878; studied law and was admitted to the bar in July, 1880; state attorney of Somerset county in 1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); delegate at large in the Democratic national convention of 1900; engaged in the practice of law in Princess Anne, Md.

Miles, William Porcher, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., July 4, 1822; attended Wellington school in Charleston, and was graduated from Charleston college in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practiced in Charleston; mayor of Charleston 1856–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until the secession of South Carolina; was a representative from South Carolina to the Confederate provisional congress in Montgomery, Ala., in February, 1861; served in the Confederate congress from February, 1862, to March, 1864; colonel on the staff of Gen. Beauregard; president of the College of South Carolina 1880–1882; died in Burnside, La., May 11, 1899.

Millard, Joseph Hopkins, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Hamilton, Canada, April 20, 1836; moved with his parents to Iowa, and located near Sabula, Jackson county; moved to Omaha in 1856; engaged in the land business and later in banking; served one term as mayor of Omaha; for six years director of the Union Pacific railroad company; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, until March 3, 1907; resumed banking business in Omaha, Nebr.

Millard, Stephen C., a Representative from New York; born in Stamford, Vt., January 14, 1841; was graduated from Williams college, Mass., in 1865; attended Harvard law school, and was admitted to the bar of the state of New York in May, 1867, in Binghamton; chairman of the Republican county committee 1872–1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Binghamton, N. Y.

Milledge, John, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1757; completed preparatory studies; studied law; served in the Revolutionary war, and was one of the patriots who rifled the powder magazine in Savannah, and thus furnished powder that was subsequently used by Continental soldiers at the battle of Bunker Hill; attorney general of Georgia in 1870; member of the state legislature; elected to the Second Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by declaring the seat of Anthony Wayne vacant, and served from November 22, 1792, to March 3, 1793; reelected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799); again elected to the Seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation in May, 1802; governor of Georgia 1802–1806; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Jackson; reelected, and served from June 19, 1806, until his resignation, November 14, 1809; died in Sand Hill, Ga., February 9, 1818.

Millen, John, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1804; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah many years; several times a member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Savannah, Ga., October 15, 1843.

Miller, Clarence Benjamin, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Goodhue county, Minn., March 13, 1872; attended the country school, high school, and the Minneapolis academy; was graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1895, and from the law department of the same institution in 1900; superintendent of public schools of Rushford, Minn., 1895–1898; practiced law in Duluth, Minn.; member of the Minnesota legislature in 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Miller, Daniel F., a Representative from Iowa; was born in Allegany county, Md., October 4, 1841; pursued an academic course; studied law in Pittsburgh, Pa., and commenced practice in 1839 in Iowa; unsuccessfully contested the election of William H. Thompston to the Thirty-first Congress and the seat was declared vacant; subsequently elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first

Congress, and served from December 20, 1850, to March 3, 1851; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of 1856.

Miller, Daniel H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; was a native of Philadelphia, Pa.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); died in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1846.

Miller, George Funston, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chillisquaque township, Northumberland county, Pa., September 5, 1809; attended the academy in Milton, Pa.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lewisburg; secretary of the Lewisburg university 1848–1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); died in Lewisburg, Pa., October 21, 1888.

Miller, Homer Virgil Milton, a Senator from Georgia; born in Pendleton district, S. C., April 29, 1814; moved with his parents to Rabun county, Ga., in 1820; attended the common schools; was graduated from the medical college of South Carolina in 1835; and commenced practice in Cassville, Ga., in 1838; served in the Confederate army as surgeon in the eighth Georgia infantry and subsequently as brigade and division surgeon in Virginia, with Gen. Beauregard at Charleston, S. C., and as medical director, surgeon of posts, and inspector of hospitals in Georgia; resumed the practice of medicine in Rome, Ga.; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the Twenty-ninth Congress; member of the state reconstruction convention of 1867; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy existing since February 4, 1861; qualified under the terms of joint resolution of February 24, 1871, prescribing a special oath, and served from February 24, 1871, to March 3, 1871; trustee of the University of Georgia; died in Atlanta, Ga., May 31, 1896.

Miller, Jacob Welsh, a Senator from New Jersey; born in German Valley, Morris county, N. J., in November, 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Morristown, N. J.; elected to the general assembly in 1832; member of the state senate 1838–1840; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1853; died in Morristown, N. J., September 30, 1862.

Miller, James Francis, a Representative from Texas; born in Tennessee, August 1, 1832; pursued classical studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in banking and stock raising; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed banking business in Gonzales, Tex.

Miller, James Monroe, a Representative from Kansas; born in Three Springs, Huntingdon county, Pa., May 6, 1852; attended Dickinson seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; located in practice in Council Grove, Kans.; county attorney of Morris county, Kans., in 1880, 1884, and 1886; member of the Kansas legislature in 1894; Republican presidential elector for Kansas in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Council Grove, Kans.

Miller, Jesse, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Landisburg, Pa.; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; sheriff of Perry county 1823–1826; member of the state senate 1830–1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until his resignation, October 30, 1826; Auditor of the United States Treasury, November 18, 1836, to June 17, 1842; canal commissioner of Pennsylvania 1845–1846; secretary of state of Pennsylvania 1845–1851; died in Harrisburg, Pa., August 20, 1850.

Miller, John, a Representative from New York; born in Amenia, N. Y., November 10, 1774; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and commenced practice in Truxton, N. Y.; postmaster of Truxton 1805–1825; member of the state house of representatives in 1817, 1820, and 1845; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1846; died in Truxton, N. Y., March 31, 1862.

Miller, John, a Representative from Missouri; born in Berkeley county, Va., in 1780; moved to Steubenville, Ohio, in 1806; attended the public schools; served in the war of 1812; moved to Missouri; register of public lands; governor of Missouri 1826–1832; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); died near Florisant, Mo., March 18, 1846.

Miller, John Franklin, a Senator from California; born in South Bend, Ind., November 21, 1831; pursued an academic course; studied law, was graduated from the New York state law school in 1852, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in South Bend, Ind.; went to California and practiced for a short time; returned to South Bend; member of the Indiana state senate in 1860, but resigned to enter the Union army; commissioned colonel of the twenty-ninth Indiana infantry August 27, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers January 5, 1864; brevetted major general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorius services at Nashville, Tenn.;" resigned September 25, 1865; returned to California; collector of the port of San Francisco four years; declined a reappointment; Republican candidate for presidential elector in 1872, 1876, and 1880; member of the California state constitutional convention in 1879; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1881, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 8, 1886.

Miller, John Gaines, a Representative from Missouri; born in Danville, Ky., November 29, 1812; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1834; moved to Boonville, Mo., in 1835; member of the state house of representatives in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in Saline county, Mo., May 11, 1856.

Miller, John Krepps, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Ohio, May 24, 1819; attended the public schools, and studied law; was graduated from Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1838; was admitted to the bar in 1841, and

practiced in Mount Vernon, Ohio; member of the Democratic national convention of 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); declined the chief justiceship of Washington territory in 1853; died in Mount Vernon, Ohio, August 11, 1863.

Miller, Joseph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Chillicothe, Ohio, September, 1819; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and served as prosecuting attorney of Ross county, Ohio, 1844–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed United States district judge for Nebraska territory April 9, 1859, and served until after the election of Abraham Lincoln; returned to Chillicothe, Ohio, and died there May 27, 1862.

Miller, Killian, a Representative from New York; born in Claverack, N. Y., July 30, 1785; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1806 in Livingston, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1825 and 1828; moved to Hudson, N. Y., in 1833; county clerk 1837–1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Hudson, N. Y., January 9, 1859.

Miller, Lucas Miltiades, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Laviadia, Greece, September 15, 1824; came to the United States and located in Montpelier, Vt.; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; moved to Wisconsin in 1846; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Oshkosh, Wis., December 21, 1902.

Miller, Morris S., a Representative from New York; born in 1779; located in Utica, N. Y.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); state commissioner to the Seneca Indians in 1819; Oneida county judge; died in Utica, N. Y., November 15, 1824.

Miller, Nathan, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Warren, R. I., March 26, 1743; ship carpenter by trade; prominent in the pre-Revolutionary movements; served as commissary and major general in the Revolutionary war; Delegate in the Continental Congress, and served from July 14, 1786, to November 3, 1786; reelected, but did not take his seat; member of the state convention of 1790; died in Warren, R. I., May 20, 1790.

Miller, Orrin L., a Representative from Kansas; born in Newburg, Me., January 11, 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bangor, Me., in 1880; moved to Kansas and located in Kansas City, where he engaged in the practice of law; appointed district judge for the twenty-ninth judicial district of Kansas in March, 1887, and elected to that office for four years in November of the same year; resigned in 1891, to resume the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Kansas City, Kans.

Miller, Pleasant M., a Representative from Tennessee; was elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811).

Miller, Rutger B., a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Beardsley, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; died in Utica, N. Y., November 13, 1877.

Miller, Samuel F., a Representative from New York; born in Franklin, N. Y., May 27, 1827; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1852; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1853; engaged in farming and lumbering; member of the state house of representatives in 1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); member of the state constitutional convention of 1867; district collector of internal revenue 1869–1873; on the state board of charities 1869–1877; died in Franklin, N. Y., March 16, 1892.

Miller, Samuel North, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cool Spring, Mercer county, Pa., April 19, 1840; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Westminster college in 1860; taught school in the winter of 1860–1861 in Madison county, Ky.; edited and published the Mercer Dispatch 1861–1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mercer in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); elected president judge of the several courts of Mercer county, Pa., in 1894, for ten years.

Miller, Smith, a Representative from Indiana; born in North Carolina May 30, 1804; moved to Patoka, Gibson county, Ind.; received a limited schooling; engaged in farming; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); died near Patoka, Ind., March 21, 1872.

Miller, Stephen Decatur, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Waxhaw settlement, Lancaster district, S. C., May 8, 1787; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sumterville in 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Mayrant; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from January 2, 1817, to March 3, 1819; state senator 1822–1828; governor of South Carolina 1828–1830; elected as a Nullifier to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation, March 2, 1833; delegate in the nullification convention of 1830 and 1832; engaged in cotton planting in Mississippi in 1835; died in Raymond, Miss., March 8, 1838.

Miller, Thomas Ezekiel, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Ferrybeeville, Beaufort county, S. C., June 17, 1849; attended the public schools; was graduated from Lincoln university, in Pennsylvania, in 1872; read law, and was admitted to the bar in 1875; school commissioner in 1872; member of the South Carolina house of representatives in 1874, 1876, and 1878; elected to the state senate in 1880; reelected to the state house of representatives in 1886; member of the state executive committee; successfully contested the election of William Elliott to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from September 24, 1890, to March 3, 1891; president of the state colored college in Orangeburg, S. C., in 1896.

Miller, Warner, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Oswego county, N. Y., August 12, 1838; was graduated from Union college in 1860; taught in the Fort Edward collegiate institute; enlisted as private in the fifth New York cavalry; served in the Shenandoah Valley; promoted to be sergeant major and lieutenant; taken prisoner at the battle of Winchester; exchanged, and honorably discharged; engaged in the manufacture of paper, and farming; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872; elected to the New York legislature in 1874 and 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, until his resignation, before the assembling of Congress, in 1881; elected to the United States Senate July 16, 1881, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas C. Platt, and served from October 11, 1881, until March 3, 1887; retired from public life and a resident of Herkimer, N. Y.

Miller, Warren, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Meigs county, Ohio, April 2, 1847; moved to Virginia (now West Virginia) about 1850; attended common schools, and the Ohio university in Athens; taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1871; assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson county one term, and prosecuting attorney eight years from January 1, 1881; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; member of the West Virginia legislature 1890–1891; unsuccessful candidate for supreme judge in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Jackson, W. Va.

Miller, William Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Perry county, Pa., January 29, 1828; was graduated from Marshall college; state supreme court clerk 1854–1863; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; died in Harrisburg, Pa., September 12, 1870.

Miller, William S., a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in New York City, November 9, 1854.

Milligan, John J., a Representative from Delaware; born in Cecil county, Md., December 10, 1795; attended Princeton college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Castle county, Del., in 1818; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1839); appointed judge of the state superior court in 1839; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 20, 1875.

Milliken, Charles W., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Graves county, Ky., August 15, 1827; moved to Simpson county, Ky., in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; county attorney for five years; commonwealth attorney of the fourth judicial district of Kentucky from 1867 until his resignation, February 24, 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); resumed the practice of law in Franklin, Ky.

Milliken, Seth Llewellyn, a Representative from Maine; born in Montville, Me., December 12, 1831; attended Waterville college, and was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1856; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the Maine legislature 1857–1858; moved to Bedford, Me.; clerk of the supreme judicial court 1859–1871; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1876 and 1884; presidential elector in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1897); died in Washington, D. C., April 18, 1897.

Millington, Charles Stephen, a Representative from New York; born in Norway, Herkimer county, N. Y., March 13, 1855; attended the district schools of Poland, the Fairfield academy, and Hungerford collegiate institute; entered the employ of the Hungerford National bank, in Adams, N. Y.; organized and became cashier of the Bank of Poland; moved to Herkimer, N. Y., in 1894, and continued in the banking business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed business activities in Herkimer, N. Y.

Mills, Daniel Webster, a Representative from Illinois; born near Waynesville, Warren county, Ohio, February 25, 1838; attended the common schools of Rayesville and the Waynesville high school; in 1859 engaged in the mercantile, grain-shipping, and pork-packing business in Corwin, Ohio; served in the Union army as captain of company D, one hundred and eightieth Ohio volunteers, until the close of the war; in 1866 went to Chicago and engaged in lake shipping for three years; served as warden of the Cook county hospital 1877–1881; twice elected alderman; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); died in Chicago, Ill., December 16, 1904.

Mills, Elijah Hunt, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Chesterfield, Mass., December 1, 1776; was graduated from Williams college in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Northampton; member of the state senate in 1811; district attorney for the county of Hampshire; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Prentiss Mellen; reelected, and served from June 12, 1820, to March 3, 1827; died in Northampton, Mass., May 5, 1829.

Mills, Roger Quarles, a Representative and a Senator from Texas; born in Todd county, Ky., March 30, 1832; attended the common schools; moved to Texas in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Corsicana; member of the Texas house of representatives 1859–1860; enlisted in the Confederate army, and was promoted to lieutenant colonel and colonel of the tenth Texas infantry; was wounded in the engagements at Missionary Ridge and Atlanta; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1873, until his resignation, March 28, 1892; unsuccessful candidate for Speaker of the National House of Representatives in the Fifty-second Congress; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John H. Reagan; reelected, and served from March 23, 1892, to March 3, 1899; resumed the practice of law in Corsicana, Tex., died there September 2, 1911.

Millson, John Singleton, a Representative from Virginia; born in Norfolk, Va., October 1, 1808; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Norfolk; presidential elector on the Polk-Dallas ticket in 1844, and on the Cass-Butler ticket in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law; died in Norfolk, Va., February 26, 1873.

Millward, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful as the Union candidate for the Thirty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Milnes, Alfred, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bradford, Yorkshire, England, May 28, 1844; came with his parents to the United States in 1854, and settled in Newton, Iowa; moved to Coldwater, Mich.; attended the common schools of Utah, Iowa, and of Coldwater, Mich.; enlisted as a private in the seventeenth Michigan infantry, the "Old Stonewall Regiment," June 30, 1862, and served throughout the war; engaged with his regiment in every battle in which it took part, from South Mountain, Md., in 1862, to Lee's surrender at Appomattox, in April, 1865; city alderman of Coldwater one term, and mayor two terms; member of the state senate 1888-1890; lieutenant governor of Michigan in 1894, and presided over the state senate until his resignation, June 1, 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Julius C. Burrows, and served from December 2, 1895, to March 3, 1897; appointed postmaster of Coldwater in 1898; delegate in the Michigan constitutional convention 1907–1908; member of board of managers Michigan Soldiers' home; a resident of Coldwater, Mich.

Milnes, William, jr., a Representative from Virginia; born in Yorkshire, England, December 8, 1827; came with parents to Pottsville, Pa., in 1829; completed preparatory studies; learned the machinist's trade; engaged in mining and shipping coal; moved to Virginia in 1865; engaged in the iron business; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-first Congress, and served from January 27, 1870, to March 3, 1871; died in Shenandoah, Va., August 14, 1889.

Milnor, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1773; attended the Philadelphia grammar school and the University of Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Norristown, Pa., 1794–1797, and in Philadelphia, 1797–1813; member of the Philadelphia common council in 1800; of the select council 1805–1810, and its president 1808–1809; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); ordained in the Protestant Episcopal church in 1814, and rector of St. George's Church in New York City 1816–1844; died in New York City April 8, 1844.

Milnor, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 26, 1769; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile business in Philadelphia; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1811); reelected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); again elected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation in 1822; mayor and alderman of Philadelphia; died in Burlington, N. J., December 13, 1848.

Milton, William Hall, a Senator from Florida; born near Marianna, Jackson county, Fla., March 2, 1864; attended the public schools of Jackson county, Marianna academy, and the agricultural and mechanical college, in Auburn, Ala.; city clerk and treasurer of Marianna, 1885–1893; served in the legislature of Florida, 1889–1891; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1890; court commissioner 1890–1894; Democratic presidential elector in 1892; United States surveyor general of Florida, 1894–1897; mayor of Marianna 1898–1899; president of board of managers state reform school, in Marianna, 1897–1902; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate March 27, 1908, to fill vacancy caused by the deaths of Stephen R. Mallory and William J. Bryan, and served from April 6, 1908, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Marianna, Fla.

Miner, Ahiman L., a Representative from Vermont; born in Middletown, Vt., September 23, 1804; pursued an academic course; studied law in Poultney and Rutland, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and practiced in Wallingford 1833–1836; moved to Manchester, Vt.; clerk of the Vermont house of representatives 1836–1837; member of the state house of representatives 1838–1839, and 1846, 1854; elected to the state senate in 1840; state's attorney for Bennington county 1843–1844; register of probate seven years, and judge of probate 1846–1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Manchester, Vt., July 19, 1886.

Miner, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norwich, Conn., February 1, 1780; attended the public schools of Norwich; moved in 1797 to his father's lands in Wyoming Valley, Pa., and to Wilkes-Barre, Pa., in 1802; published the Luzerne County Federalist; member of the state house of representatives 1807–1808; moved to West Chester, Pa., in 1816; published the Village Record; elected as a Federalist to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); returned to Wilkes-Barre in 1834; died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., October 26, 1865.

Miner, Henry Clay, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, March 23, 1842; attended the New York City grammar schools and the American institute; became interested in the drug business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); died in New York City, February 22, 1900.

Miner, Phineas, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Winchester, Conn., November 27, 1777; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Litchfield, Conn.; elected to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jabez W. Huntington, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; died in Litchfield, Conn., September 15, 1839.

Minor, Edward Sloman, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Point Peninsula, Jefferson county, N. Y., December 13, 1840; moved with his parents to Wisconsin in 1845, and located in Greenfield, Milwaukee county, and subsequently lived

in the city of Milwaukee; attended the public schools; again moved with his parents to a farm in Sheboygan county in 1852, where he worked on a farm and completed a common-school education; in 1861 enlisted in company G, second Wisconsin volunteer cavalry, as a private; participated in all the expeditions, raids, and battles in which the regiment was engaged until the close of the war; mustered out as first lieutenant in November, 1865; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Sturgeon Bay, Wis., until 1884; superintendent of the Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan ship canal 1884–1891; member of the Wisconsin assembly in 1879, 1881, and 1882; member of the state senate 1883–1885; president pro tempore of the senate during the latter term; member of the Wisconsin fish commission for four years; mayor of Sturgeon Bay in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1907); postmaster of Sturgeon Bay, Wis.

Mitchell, Alexander, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Aberdeenshire, Scotland, October 18, 1817; attended the parish schools, and completed a commercial course; studied law, and engaged as a banking-house clerk; came to the United States in 1839 and located in Milwaukee, Wis.; enaged in banking; first commissioner of the Milwaukee debt commission; president of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad company 1864–1887; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in New York City, April 19, 1887.

Mitchell, Anderson, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Caswell county, N. C., in 1800; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wilkesboro in 1830; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lewis Williams, and served from April 27, 1842, to March 3, 1843.

Mitchell, Charles F., a Representative from New York; native of New York City; attended the public schools; located in Lockport; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); engaged in milling in the West.

Mitchell, Charles Le Moyne, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., August 6, 1844; was graduated from Cheshire academy in 1863; member of the state house of representatives in 1878; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); moved to New York City in 1886 and died there March 1, 1890.

Mitchell, George Edward, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cecil county, Md., March 3, 1781; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania June 5, 1805; practiced medicine in Elkton, Pa., 1806–1812; representative in the state assembly in 1808; member of the executive council of Maryland, and served as president 1809–1812; served in the War of 1812; major of the third Maryland artillery May 1, 1812; lieutenant colonel March 3, 1813; transferred to artillery corps May 12, 1814, and to the third artillery June 1, 1814; brevet colonel May 5, 1814, for gallant conduct in repelling attack of British forces at Fort Oswego, N. Y.; resigned June 1, 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from December 7, 1829, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 28, 1832.

Mitchell, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Woodbury, Conn., in 1784; pursued classical studies; studied medicine for four years in Yale college; practiced in Norwich, Chenango county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1827; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Norwich, N. Y., January 12, 1856.

Mitchell, James C., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Mecklenburg county, N. C., about 1790; attended the common schools; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress; moved to Mississippi in 1835 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the state house of representatives; died near Jackson, Miss., August 7, 1843.

Mitchell, James S., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Rossville, York county, Pa., in 1784; attended public schools; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1814; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); moved to Jefferson county, Ohio, in 1827, and later to Belleville, Ill., where he died in 1844.

Mitchell, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Perry county, Pa.; attended the public schools; resided in Bellefonte; held several public offices; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829).

Mitchell, John Hipple, a Senator from Oregon; born in Washington county, Pa., June 22, 1835; moved with parents to Butler county, Pa., in 1837; attended the public schools, a private school, and Witherspoon institute; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and practiced; moved to San Luis Obispo, Cal., and then to San Francisco, and practiced law; in 1860 went to Portland, Oreg.; elected corporation attorney of Portland in 1861, and served one year; elected to the state senate in 1862, and served four years, the last two as president of the body; commissioned by the governor of Oregon in 1865 lieutenant-colonel in the state militia; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1866; professor of medical jurisprudence in Willamette University, in Salem, Oreg., in 1867; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate September 28, 1872, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in 1882; reelected to the United States Senate November 18, 1885, and served from December 17, 1885, until his death in Portland, Oreg., December 8, 1905.

Mitchell, John Inscho, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Tioga county, Pa., July 28, 1838; attended the common schools, a private school, and received private instruction, and the University of Lewisburg, Pa. (1857–1859), but did not graduate; taught school 1859–1861; served in the Union army as a lieutenant and captain in the one hundred and thirty-sixth Pennsylvania infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and practiced in Tioga county; elected dis-

trict attorney of Tioga county in 1868, and served three years; edited the Tioga county Agitator during 1870; member of the state house of representatives 1872–1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; elected president judge of the court of common pleas of the fourth Pennsylvania district 1888–1899; judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania and served one session; died in Wellsboro, Tioga county, Pa., August 20, 1907.

Mitchell, John J., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marlboro, Mass., May 9, 1873; attended the Marlboro public schools, Boston college, and Albany law school; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Marlboro; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1903–1906; member of the state senate 1907–1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Marlboro, Mass.

Mitchell, John Lendrum, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Milwaukee, Wis., October 19, 1842; pursued an academic course and studied in England, Switzerland, and Germany; served in the Civil war in the twenty-fourth Wisconsin volunteer infantry; first lieutenant, and later chief of ordnance on the staff of Gen. Absalom Bayard; resigned in 1864; member of the state senate of Wisconsin 1872–1873 and 1875–1876; president of the public school board of the city of Milwaukee 1884–1885; member of the board of managers of the National home for disabled volunteer soldiers; president of the Milwaukee Gas company; interested in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until March 3, 1893, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; president of the Wisconsin state agricultural society, and of numerous banking institutions; died in Milwaukee, Wis., June 29, 1904.

Mitchell, John Murray, a Representative from New York; born in New York city, N. Y., March 18, 1858; was graduated from Columbia college in 1877; completed a course in the Columbia law school in 1879, and was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City; successfully contested, as a Republican, the election of James J. Walsh to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from June 2, 1896, to March 3, 1899; died in Tuxedo Park, N. Y., May 31, 1905.

Mitchell, Nahum, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Bridgewater, Mass., February 12, 1769; was graduated from Harvard college in 1789; studied law in Plymouth, Mass.; commenced practice in East Bridgewater, Mass., in 1792; common pleas court judge 1811–1821, and chief justice 1819–1821; member of the state house of representatives 1798–1802, 1809, 1812, 1839–1840; elected to the state senate 1813–1814; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); member of the governor's council 1814–1820; state treasurer 1822–1827; librarian and treasurer of the Massachusetts historical society; died in Plymouth, Mass., August 1, 1853.

Mitchell, Nathaniel, a Delegate from Delaware; born near Laurel, Sussex county, Del., in 1753; member of the Continental army in the Revolutionary war; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Continental Congress 1786–1788; elected governor of Delaware in 1804; reelected and served until 1810; member of state senate 1810–1814; died near Laurel, Del., February 21, 1814.

Mitchell, Robert, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; moved to Zanesville, Ohio; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Zanesville, Ohio, in August, 1850.

Mitchell, Stephen Mix, a Delegate and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Conn., December 9, 1743; was graduated from Yale college in 1763; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wethersfield, Conn., in 1772; member of the general assembly of Connecticut 1778–1784; judge of the Hartford county court 1779–1795; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1783–1785; associate justice of the county court of Hartford county 1779–1790; presiding judge of the court 1790–1793; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Roger Sherman, and served from December 2, 1793, to March 3, 1795; judge of the supreme court 1795–1807, and its chief justice 1807–1814; presidential elector in 1801; died in Wethersfield, Conn., September 30, 1835.

Mitchell, Thomas Rothmaler, a Representative from South Carolina; native of Georgetown, S. C.; was graduated from Harvard university in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Georgetown, S. C.; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); again elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Eighteenth and the Twenty-first Congresses; died in Georgetown, S. C., November 2, 1837.

Mitchell, William, a Representative from Indiana; born in Montgomery county, N. Y., January 19, 1807; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Kendallville, Ind.; first postmaster of Kendallville, Ind., 1836; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; died in Macon, Ga., September 11, 1865.

Mitchill, Samuel Latham, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Hempstead, N. Y., August 20, 1764; pursued classical studies; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Edinburgh; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; commissioner to purchase the land of the Iroquois Indians in western New York in 1788; member of the state assembly in 1791; professor of chemistry and natural history in Columbia college in 1792; one of the founders of the state society for the promotion of agriculture in 1793; editor of the Quarterly Medical Repository 1797–1813; again a member of the state assembly in 1798; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation, November 22, 1804; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Armstrong, and served from November 23, 1804, to

March 3, 1809; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813); professor of natural history in the New York college of physicians and surgeons 1808–1820, and of botany and materia medica 1820–1826; vice-president of the Rutgers medical school 1826–1830; died in New York City September 7, 1831.

Moffatt, Seth C., a Representative from Michigan; born in Battle Creek, Mich., August 10, 1841; attended the common schools; was graduated from the law department of Michigan university in 1863, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in the practice of his profession in Traverse City, Mich.; prosecuting attorney for Grand Traverse and Leelanaw counties for ten years; member of the state senate of Michigan 1871–1872; member of the constitutional commission in 1873; register of the United States land office at Traverse City 1874–1878; member of the state house of representatives 1881–1882, serving as speaker both terms; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 22, 1887; interment in Traverse City, Mich.

Moffet, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in county Antrim, Ireland, April 5, 1831; came to the United States, and located in Pennsylvania; attended the public schools in Philadelphia, Pa.; studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and became an apothecary; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4 to April 9, 1869, when he was succeeded by Leonard Myers, who contested his election; resumed the practice of pharmacy until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., June 19, 1884.

Moffit, Hosea, a Representative from New York; a native of Rensselaer county, N. Y.; member of the state assembly 1794–1801; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817).

Moffitt, John H., a Representative from New York; born in Chazy, Clinton county, N. Y., January 8, 1843; attended the common schools, Plattsburg academy, and Fort Edward collegiate institute; enlisted as a private in the sixteenth regiment New York volunteers April 27, 1861; wounded at the battle of Gaines Mills June 27, 1862; mustered out of service with his regiment May 18, 1863; deputy collector of customs in Rouses Point, N. Y., 1866–1872; engaged in the manufacture of charcoal bloom iron; elected supervisor of Saranac, Clinton county, in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); appointed superintendent of the waterworks in Syracuse, N. Y.

Molony, Richard Shepard, a Representative from Illinois; native of Northfield, N. H.; studied medicine, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1838, and commenced practice in Belvidere, Ill.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Humboldt, Nebr., December 14, 1891.

Mondell, Frank Wheeler, a Representative from Wyoming; born in St. Louis, Mo., November 6, 1860; attended the common schools, and received instruction in the higher branches from a private tutor; engaged in mercantile pursuits, mining, and railway construction in various Western states and territories; settled in Wyoming in 1887, and engaged in the development of coal mines and oil property in the vicinity of Newcastle and Cambria; took an active part in the establishment and building of the town of Newcastle, Wyo., and the development of the Cambria, Wyo., mines; elected mayor of Newcastle in 1888, and served until 1895; elected a member of the first state senate in 1890, served as president of that body at the session of 1892; delegate in the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; appointed assistant commissioner of the general land office November 15, 1897, and served until March 3, 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); reelected to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Monell, Robert, a Representative from New York; native of Columbia county, N. Y.; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greene, Chenango county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1814–1815, 1825–1826, and 1828; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, until February 21, 1831, when he resigned; circuit judge; died in Greene, N. Y., in 1860.

Money, Hernando De Soto, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Holmes county, Miss., August 26, 1839; was graduated from the University of Mississippi in Oxford; served in the Confederate army until forced to resign September 26, 1864, on account of defective eyesight; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Carrollton, Miss., and also engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1885); reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1899; and during the interim was appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Z. George; reelected in 1899 and 1905, and served from October 8, 1897, to March 3, 1911; located in Gulfport, Miss.; died in Biloxi, Miss., September 18, 1912; interment in Gulfport, Miss.

Monroe, James, a Representative from Ohio; born in Plainfield, Conn., July 18, 1821; attended the common schools and Plainfield academy; was graduated from Oberlin college in 1846; pursued a post graduate course in theology; professor in Oberlin college from 1849 until 1862; member of the state house of representatives of Ohio 1856–1859; member of the Ohio senate 1860–1862; chosen president pro tempore in 1861 and 1862; resigned his seat in the senate in October, 1862, to accept the position of United States consul to Rio de Janeiro, and served from 1863 to 1869, served for some months of 1869 as charge d'affaires ad interim; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1881); declined a renomination; professor in Oberlin college 1883–1896; died in Oberlin, Ohio, July 6, 1898.

Monroe, James, a Delegate and a Senator from Virginia; born in Westmoreland county, Va., April 28, 1758; pursued classical studies; attended

William and Mary college in 1776, and left to enter the Continental army in the Revolutionary war; appointed a lieutenant in the third Virginia regiment, and participated in numerous engagememnts; severely wounded in the battle of Harlem Heights; volunteer aide with rank of major; military commissioner for Virginia in 1780, with rank of lieutenant colonel, and visited the southern army under General DeKalb; member of the state assembly in 1782; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1783–1786; resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in Fredericksburg, Va.; again member of the state assembly in 1786; delegate in the state convention to consider the Federal constitution in 1788; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Grayson; reelected, and served from November 9, 1790, until his resignation in 1794; appointed by President Washington minister plenipotentiary to France May 27, 1794, and served from May 28, 1794, to December 30, 1796; governor of Virginia 1799–1802; appointed by President Jefferson minister extraordinary and plenipotentiary to France January 11, 1803, and served from January 12, 1803, to July 12, 1803; minister plenipotentiary to England November 11, 1803, and to Spain November 9, 1804; returned home in 1808; again elected member of state assembly; governor of Virginia in 1811; Secretary of State of the United States, November 25, 1811, to March 3, 1817; elected and reelected President of the United States, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1825; retired to his farm in Loudoun county, Va.; member and president of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829; moved to New York City in 1831, and died there July 4, 1831; final interment in Richmond, Va., in 1858.

Montgomery, Alexander Brooks, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hardin county, Ky., December 11, 1837; was graduated from Georgetown college, Ky., in 1859; studied law and was graduated from the Louisville law school in 1861; engaged in farming in Elizabethtown, Ky., 1861–1870; began the practice of law in 1874; elected county judge of Hardin county, Ky., in 1870, and served until 1874; elected to the Kentucky senate in 1877, and served until 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); member of the Dawes Indian commission; farmer at Elizabethtown, Ky., where he died December 27, 1910.

Montgomery, Daniel, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809).

Montgomery, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Maryland; pursued classical studies; mayor of Baltimore; attorney general of Maryland; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811).

Montgomery, John G., a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1857, until his death April 24, 1857.

Montgomery, Joseph, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Paxtang, Dauphin county, Pa., September 23, 1733; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Princeton college in 1755; licensed to preach by the presbytery of Philadelphia in 1759, and ordained in 1761; held several pastorates 1761–1777; delegate in the general assembly of Pennsylvania 1780–1781; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1783–1784; recorder of deeds and register of wills for Dauphin county 1785–1794; justice of the court of common pleas 1786–1794; died in Harrisburg, Pa., October 14, 1794.

Montgomery, Thomas, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Nelson county, Va., previous to 1779; received a thorough English training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Stanford, Ky.; judge of the circuit court of Lincoln county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); again elected to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Tunstall Quarles, jr., reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1823; died in Stanford, Ky., April 2, 1828.

Montgomery, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., August 3, 1736; served in Revolutionary War; delegate to provincial conventions of 1775 and 1776; appointed deputy surveyor, April 18, 1785; associate judge of Northumberland county, 1801–1813; member of the first senate of Pennsylvania in 1790; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); died in Danville, Pa., May 1, 1816.

Montgomery, William, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Guilford county, N. C., December 29, 1789; studied medicine and practiced in Albrights, Orange county, N. C.; member of the state senate 1824–1827, and 1829–1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); declined a renomination; died in Albrights, N. C., November 30, 1843.

Montgomery, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Canton township, Pa., April 11, 1818; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Washington college in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Washington, Pa.; appointed district attorney in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Washington, Pa., April 28, 1870.

Moody, Gideon Curtis, a Senator from South Dakota; born in Cortland, N. Y., October 16, 1832; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law in Syracuse, N. Y.; moved to Indiana in 1852, and was admitted to the bar in 1853; appointed prosecuting attorney for Floyd county in 1854; member of the house of representatives of Indiana in 1861; in April, 1861, entered the Union army as captain in the ninth Indiana volunteer Infantry; served therein as captain, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; appointed in August, 1861, captain in the nineteenth United States infantry and served until his resignation in March, 1864; moved to Dakota in May, 1864; member of the house of representatives of Dakota Territory, 1867–1869, and in 1874; served as speaker of the house 1868–1869, and in 1874; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Dakota Territory in September, 1878, and served until April 1, 1883; was delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1868 and 1888; member of the constitutional conventions of South Dakota in 1883 and 1885; elected to the United States Senate and served from November 2, 1889, to March 3, 1891; died in Los Angeles, Cal., March 17, 1904.

Moody, James Montraville, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Cherokee (now Graham) county, N. C., February 12, 1858; moved with his parents to Haywood county; attended the common schools and Waynesville academy, also Candler college, in Buncombe county, N. C.; studied law in Waynesville, and was admitted to the bar in January, 1881; elected prosecuting attorney of the twelfth judicial district of North Carolina in 1886, and served four years; elected to the state senate for two years in 1894; served in the Spanish-American war as major and chief commissary of United States volunteers on the staff of Maj. Gen. J. Warren Keifer; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Waynesville, N. C., February 5, 1903.

Moody, Malcolm Adelbert, a Representative from Oregon; born in Brownsville, Linn county, Oreg., November 30, 1854; attended the public schools and the university of California; entered mercantile business in The Dalles, Oreg.; cashier of The Dalles National bank; member of the city council of The Dalles, 1885–1889; mayor in 1889, and served two terms; member of the Republican state central and congressional committees 1888–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); resumed business in The Dalles, Oreg.

Moody, William Henry, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newbury, Mass., December 23, 1853; was graduated from Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., in 1872, and from Harvard university in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and practiced in Haverhill, Mass.; city solicitor 1888–1890; district attorney for the eastern district of Massachusetts, 1890 to 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Cogswell, reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 2, 1895, until his resignation May 1, 1902; Secretary of the Navy of the United States in the cabinet of President Roosevelt from May 1, 1902, until July 1, 1904; Attorney General of the United States July 1, 1904, to December 12, 1906; appointed by President Roosevelt associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States December 3, 1906, and served from December 16, 1906, until his retirement by special act of Congress approved June 23, 1910.

Moon, John Austin, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Albemarle county, Va., April 22, 1855; moved with his parents in 1857 to Bristol, Va., and then to Chattanooga, Tenn.; attended King college, Tennessee; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in March, 1874; elected city attorney of Chattanooga 1881–1882; member of the state Democratic executive committee in 1888; commissioned in May, 1889, as special circuit judge and twice reappointed, and held the office until January 3, 1891; appointed regular judge for the fourth circuit, and served until August, 1892; elected circuit judge in 1892; reelected in 1894 for a term of eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1900. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Moon, John W., a Representative from Michigan; born in Wayne county, Mich., January 18, 1836; attended the common schools; moved to northern Michigan in 1854, and engaged in lumbering; held the offices of supervisor, township treasurer, and president of village; located in Muskegon, Mich., and engaged in the manufacture of lumber, and in banking; elected to the state senate in 1884 and reelected in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in Muskegon, Mich., April 5, 1898.

Moon, Reuben O., a Representative from Pennsylvania; attended the common schools; was graduated from college in 1874; professor in the National school of oratory, Philadelphia; engaged in lecturing; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1884; one of the founders and president of the Columbia club; a member of the Lawyers' club and of the Historical society of Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Foerderer; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from November 9, 1903, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Moor, Wyman Bradbury Seavy, a Senator from Maine; born in Waterville, Me., November 3, 1814; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Waterville college; studied law in Cambridge, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and practiced in Bangor and Waterville, Me.; member of the state house of representatives in 1839; state attorney general of Maine 1844–1848; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Fairfield, and served from January 5, 1848, to May 26, 1848; appointed by President Buchanan consul general for British America and served 1857–1861; died in Lynchburg, Va., February 16, 1869.

Moore, Andrew, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Canniscelle, Augusta county, Va., 1752; pursued an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1774; served in the Revolutionary war; lieutenant under General Gates at the battle of Saratoga, and present at the surrender of Burgoyne; resigned in 1779 with the rank of captain, and was commissioned brigadier general of Virginia militia, and major general in 1808; member of state legislature 1781–1789, and of the Virginia convention that ratified the Federal constitution in 1788; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1797); successfully contested the election of Thomas Lewis to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 5, 1804, to November 6, 1804, when he was appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Cary Nicholas, and served from August 11, 1804, to December 4, 1804; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Abraham B. Venable, and served from December 4, 1804, to March 3, 1809; died near Lexington, Va., May 14, 1821.

Moore, Eliakim Hastings, a Representative from Ohio; born in Worcester county, Mass., June 19, 1812; moved to Athens county, Ohio, in 1817; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale in 1835; taught mathematics in universities; county surveyor 1836–1846, and auditor 1846–1860; collector of internal revenue 1862–1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Athens, Ohio, April 4, 1900.

Moore, Ely, a Representative from New York; born in Sussex county, N. J., July 4, 1798; attended the public schools; became a printer, and edited a labor paper in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839; surveyor of the port of New York City 1839–1845; refused appointment as minister to England and was appointed Indian agent; register of the United States land office in Kansas; died in Lecompton, Kans., January 27, 1861.

Moore, Gabriel, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Stokes county, N. C., about 1790; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; member of the state convention of 1819; elected to the Seventeenth Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1829); governor of Alabama 1829–1831; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress in 1836; removed to Caddo, Texas, in 1843, and died there June 9, 1844.

Moore, Henry D., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Goshen, N. Y., April 13, 1817; moved to New York City in 1828; attended the public schools; engaged in the tailoring business; moved to Philadelphia and engaged in the mahogany and marble business; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); state treasurer for several years; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 11, 1887.

Moore, Herman Allen, a Representative from Ohio; born in Plainfield, Vt., August 27, 1909; pursued an academic course; studied law in Rochester, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ohio; state adjutant general; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Columbus, Ohio, April 3, 1844.

Moore, Horace Ladd, a Representative from Kansas; born in Mantua, Portage county, Ohio, February 25, 1837; attended the common schools and the Western Reserve eclectic institute, Hiram, Ohio; moved to Kansas in 1858; enlisted in the Union army; in the second Kansas infantry, May 14, 1861, and served continuously until June 30, 1865, when he was mustered out of the service as lieutenant colonel of the fourth Arkansas cavalry; commanded the eighteenth and nineteenth regiments of Kansas cavalry; served against the Indians on the plains 1867 and 1868; engaged in mercantile pursuits, except for two years when he was treasurer of Douglas county, Kans.; as a Democrat successfully contested the election of Edward H. Funston to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from August 2, 1894, until March 3, 1895; vice president of a national bank in Lawrence, Kas.

Moore, J. Hampton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Woodbury, N. J., March 8, 1864; attended the common schools; student in Philadelphia 1877 to 1880; a reporter in the courts and on the Public Ledger in Philadelphia 1881–1894; chief clerk to city treasurer, Philadelphia, 1894–1897; secretary to the mayor in 1900; city treasurer 1901–1903; appointed by President Roosevelt the first chief of the Bureau of Manufactures, Department of Commerce and Labor, January, 1905; president of the Allied Republican clubs of Philadelphia, 1900–1906; president of the Pennsylvania state league of republican clubs in 1900, and reelected in 1901; elected president of the republican national league, in Chicago, in 1902, and reelected in Indianapolis in 1804; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George A. Castor; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 3, 1906, to March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Moore, Jesse Hale, a Representative from Illinois; born near Lebanon, Ill., April 22, 1817; was graduated from McKendree college in 1842; taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar; ordained a Methodist minister in 1849; served in the Civil war; colonel of the one hundred and fifteenth Illinois infantry September 13, 1862; brevet brigadier general of volunteers May 15, 1865, "for meritorious services;" honorably mustered out June 11, 1865; presiding elder of the Decatur district, Illinois conference, in 1868; located in Decatur, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); appointed by President Arthur United States consul at Callao, Peru, October 27, 1881, and served until his death there July 11, 1883.

Moore, John, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Berkeley county, Va., in 1788; pursued an academic course; moved to Franklin, La.; member of the state house of representatives 1825–1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Rice Garland; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 17, 1840, to March 3, 1843; moved to New Iberia, La.; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); Whig presidential elector in 1848; delegate in the state secession convention of 1861; died in Franklin, La., June 17, 1867.

Moore, John Matthew, a Representative from Texas; born in Richmond, Fort Bend county, Tex., November 18, 1862; attended the common schools of Richmond and the Agricultural and mechanical college in Bryan, Tex.; engaged in mercantile business, banking, stock raising, and farming; member of the state legislature in 1896; declined a renomination; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John M. Pinckney; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Moore, Laban T., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Cabell county, Va., January 13, 1829; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Louisa, Ky.; elected as a National American to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Moore, Littleton Wilde, a Representative from Texas; born in Alabama, March 25, 1835; moved with his parents to Mississippi; was graduated from the state university in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Texas in 1857 and began practice in Bastrop; served in the Confederate army; elected to the constitutional convention of Texas in 1875; elected district judge in 1876

and remained upon the bench until 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1893); appointed judge of the twenty-second judicial district in 1901 and served until his death in La Grange, Tex., October 29, 1911.

Moore, Nicholas Ruxton, a Representative from Maryland; native of Baltimore, Md.; attended public schools; served in the Revolutionary war, and was commissioned lieutenant colonel February 13, 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1811); reelected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in Baltimore, Md., October 7, 1816.

Moore, Orren Cheney, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in New Hampton, N. H., August 10, 1839; attended the public schools; learned the trade of a printer and became a journalist; established the Nashua Daily Telegraph in 1869; served six terms in the lower branch of the legislature and one term in the upper branch; member of the state tax commission; chairman of the state railroad commission for three years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in Nashua, N. H., May 12,1893.

Moore, Oscar F., a Representative from Ohio; native of that state; attended public schools; located in Portsmouth, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

Moore, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Washington county, Pa.; pursued an academic course; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821).

Moore, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Deerfield, N. J., February 8, 1774; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1792; instructor in the university 1792–1794; studied medicine and practiced in Greenwich, N. J., and in Doylestown, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel D. Ingham; reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from November 16, 1818, until his resignation, May 20, 1822; director of the United States Mint in Philadelphia 1824–1835; engaged in coal mining and marketing; died in Doylestown, Pa., February 18, 1861.

Moore, Samuel McDowell, a Representative from Virginia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 9, 1796; attended the public schools, and Washington college; located in Lexington, Va.; member of Virginia constitutional conventions of 1829 and 1861; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; served in the Condeferate army; died in Lexington, Va., September 17, 1875.

Moore, Sydenham, a Representative from Alabama; born in Rutherford county, Tenn., in 1817; pursued classical studies; attended University of Alabama 1833–1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensboro, Ala.; judge of Greene county court 1840–1846, and 1848–1850; and then of the circuit court in 1957; served in the Mexican war as captain in Colonel Coffey's regiment of Alabama infantry from June, 1846, to June, 1847; elected bridagier general of Alabama militia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 21, 1861, when he retired from the House on the secession of Alabama; served as colonel in the Confederate army in the eleventh Alabama regiment; died from wounds received in the battle of Seven Pines, Va., May 31, 1862.

Moore, Thomas, a Representative from South Carolina; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1813); reelected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Moore, Thomas L., a Representative from Virginia; born in Jefferson county, Va.; pursued an academic course; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George L. Strother; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1823.

Moore, Thomas Patrick, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Charlotte county, Va., in 1797; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Harrodsburg, Ky.; attended Transylvania university; served in the War of 1812; captain in the twelfth Virginia infantry March 12, 1812; major eighteenth infantry September 20, 1813; honorably discharged June 15, 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); appointed by President Jackson minister plenipotentiary to the United States of Colombia March 13, 1829, and served until April 16, 1833; returned to Kentucky; presented credentials as Member-elect of the Twenty-third Congress, but the election was contested by Robert P. Letcher, and the House declared a new election necessary; appointed lieutenant colonel of the third United States dragoons in the war with Mexico, and served from March 3, 1847, to July 31, 1848; delegate in the Kentucky constitutional convention of 1849–1850; died in Harrodsburg, Ky., July 21, 1853.

Moore, William, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Norristown, Montgomery county, Pa., December 25, 1810; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; interested in mercantile pursuits and iron works; judge of the court of common pleas for Atlantic county from 1855 to 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); died in Mays Landing, N. J., April 26, 1878.

Moore, William Robert, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Huntsville, Ala., March 28, 1830; moved with his mother to Beech Grove, Tenn.; attended district schools, and became a clerk, and later proprietor of a dry-goods store; engaged in the wholesale dry good business in New York City 1856–1859, and in Memphis, Tenn., after 1859; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); renominated, and refused to accept; unanimously presented as candidate for Vice President of the United States by delegates from Mississippi and Tennessee at the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1888, but withdrew his name; declined nomination for governor of Tennessee in 1890.

Moore, William S., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Bethlehem, Pa., November 18, 1822; was graduated from Washington college in 1847; studied law and was admitted to the bar; chosen prothonotary of Washington county in 1854; engaged in the newspaper business; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3,1875).

Moorhead, James Kennedy, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Halifax, Pa., September 7, 1806; attended the common schools; served an apprenticeship in the tanner's business, after which he became a canal contractor; superintendent and supervisor on the Juniata canal; projected and established the first passenger packet line on the Pennsylvania canal in 1835; appointed adjutant general of Pennsylvania in 1838; constructed the Monongahela navigation canal, and was president of the company twenty-one years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 4, 1869); delegate in the Republican national convention in 1868; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., March 6, 1884.

Morehead, Charles Slaughter, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Nelson county, Ky. July 7, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Frankfort, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives 1828 and 1829; attorney general of Kentucky 1830–1835; again a member of the state house of representatives 1838–1842, and 1844, and served the last three years as speaker of the house; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); again a member of the state legislature in 1853; governor of Kentucky in 1855; delegate from Kentucky to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861; died in Greenville, Miss., December 21, 1868.

Morehead, James Turner, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Shepherdsville, Bullitt county, Ky., May 24, 1797; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives 1827–1830; elected lieutenant governor of Kentucky in 1832, and after the death of Governor Breathitt became governor 1834–1836; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1837; president of the state board of internal improvements 1838–1841; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1847; returned to Covington, Ky., and resumed the practice of law until his death, December 28, 1854.

Morehead, James T., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Greensboro, N. C.; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Morehead, John Motley, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Charlotte, Mecklenburg county, N. C., July 20, 1866; attended the common schools of Charlotte, the Bingham military school of North Carolina, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1886; also completed a business course in Bryant & Stratton college, Baltimore; collecting teller of the Charlotte national bank, of Charlotte, N. C.; interested in manufacturing and farming; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911).

Morey, Frank, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Boston, Mass., July 11, 1840; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1857; studied law; entered the Union army in 1861 in the thirty-third Illinois infantry, and served until the close of the war, principally on staff duty, with the rank of captain; settled in Louisiana in 1866 and engaged in cotton planting and the insurance business; member of the general assembly of Louisiana in 1868 and 1869; appointed a commissioner to revise the statutes and codes of the state; commissioner to the Vienna exposition in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); presented credentials as a member-elect to the Forty-fourth Congress, but the election was successfully contested by William B. Spencer, who took the seat June 8, 1876; moved to Washington, D. C., and died there September 22, 1890.

Morey, Henry Lee, a Representative from Ohio; born in Butler county, Ohio, April 8, 1841; attended the common schools and Miami university; served in the Civil war, and was successively promoted to second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain; studied law, and was graduated from the Indianapolis law school in 1867; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Hamilton, Ohio; elected city solicitor of Hamilton in January, 1871; reelected for the full term of two years; elected prosecuting attorney for Butler county, Ohio, in 1873; unsuccessful candidate for election to the state senate in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a member-elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, but the election was successfully contested by James E. Campbell, who took the seat June 20, 1884; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law until his death in Dayton, Ohio, December 30, 1902.

Morgan, Charles Henry, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cuba, Allegany county, N. Y., July 5, 1842; moved with his parents to Wisconsin; attended the common schools and the Fond du Lac high school; served in the Union army four years and three months as a private, noncommissioned officer, second and first lieutenant, and captain in the First and Twenty-first Wisconsin infantry; was graduated from the Albany, N Y., law school, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lamar, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Barton county, Mo., four years; member of the Missouri legislature 1872–1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); delegate in the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati in 1880; Democratic elector at large in 1888; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); served in the war with Spain as lieutenant colonel of the fifth Missouri volunteer infantry; reelected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Sixty-second Congress; died in Joplin, Mo., January 4, 1912.

Morgan, Christopher, a Representative from New York; born in Aurora, N. Y., June 4, 1808; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the

bar, and commenced practice in Aurora, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); moved to Auburn in 1843; secretary of state of New York four years; superintendent of the New York public schools 1848–1852; mayor of Auburn in 1860; trustee of state lunatic asylum in Utica, N. Y.; died in Auburn, N. Y., April 3, 1877.

Morgan, Daniel, a Representative from Virginia; born in Hunterdon county, N. J., in 1736; moved to Virginia; commissioned captain of a company of Virginia riflemen in July, 1775; taken prisoner at Quebec December 31, 1775; colonel of the eleventh Virginia regiment November 12, 1776; regiment designated the seventh Virginia September 14, 1778; brigadier general in the Continental army October 30, 1780; given thanks of Congress and a gold medal (resolution of March 9, 1781) "for fortitude and good conduct of himself, and officers and men under his command, in the action at the Cowpens, S. C., January 17, 1781;" served to the close of the war, and then retired to his estate known as "Saratoga," near Winchester, Va.; commanded the Virginia militia ordered out by President Washington in 1794 to suppress the whisky insurrection in Pennsylvania; presented credentials as a member-elect to the Fifth Congress as a Federalist, and the election was unsuccessfully contested by Robert Rutherford; served from March 4, 1797, until March 3, 1799; declined reelection on account of ill health; died in Winchester, Va., July 6, 1802.

Morgan, Dick Thompson, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Prairie Creek, Vigo county, Ind., December 6, 1853; attended country schools, and was graduated from the Prairie Creek high school in 1872, and from Union Christian college, Merom, Ind., in 1876; was professor of mathematics in Union Christian college; in 1880 was graduated from the Central law school of Indianapolis, Ind.; member of the lower house of the Indiana legislature 1880–1881; appointed register of the United States land office in Woodward, Okla., by President Roosevelt in 1904, and served until May 1, 1908; was elected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Morgan, Edwin Barbour, a Representative from New York; born in Aurora, N. Y., May 2, 1806; attended the common schools; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); interested in the New York Times; trustee of Auburn Theological seminary 1870–1881; charter trustee of Wells college 1868–1881, and president of the board 1878–1881; trustee of Cornell university 1865–1874; died in Aurora, N. Y., October 13, 1881; interment in Hartford, Conn.

Morgan, Edwin Dennison, a Senator from New York; born in Washington, Mass., February 8, 1811; attended the public schools, and Bacon academy, Colchester, Conn.; engaged in the grocery business in Hartford, Conn., and afterwards in New York City; member of the city council of Hartford in 1832; moved to New York City; alderman of New York City in 1849; member of the state senate 1850–1853; state commissioner of immigration 1855–1858; vice president of the Republican national convention of 1856; chairman of Republican national committee 1856–1864; chairman of Union congressional committee in 1864; governor of New York 1859–1862; major-general of volunteers in the Union army from September 28, 1861, to January 1, 1863; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1875; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1876; declined the office of Secretary of the Treasury in 1881; died in New York City, February 14, 1883.

Morgan, George Washington, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington, Pa., September 20, 1820; entered Washington college, Pa.; left in 1836; enlisted in a company commanded by his brother and assisted Texas in gaining her independence; rose to the rank of captain; returned to the United States; was a cadet in the United States military academy July 1, 1841–June 27, 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1843; served in the Mexican war; colonel of the second Ohio infantry June 23, 1846; colonel of infantry March 3, 1847, and of fifteenth United States infantry April 9, 1847; brevet brigadier general August 20, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the battles of Contreras and Churubusco, Mex.;" honorably discharged August 7, 1848; appointed consul at Marseilles in 1855; appointed minister resident at Lisbon, Spain, in 1858; served in the Civil war; commissioned brigadier-general of volunteers November 12, 1861, and had command of the seventh division of the army of the Ohio; with General Sherman at Vicksburg; assigned to the thirteenth army corps; in command at the taking of Fort Hindman, Ark.; resigned June 8, 1863, on account of ill health; unsuccessful candidate for election as governor of Ohio in 1865; presented credentials as a Democrat member-elect to the Fortieth Congress, but the election was successfully contested by Columbus Delano—served from March 4, 1867, to June 3, 1868; elected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-third Congress; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1876; died in Fort Monroe, Va., July 26, 1893.

Morgan, James, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Amboy, N. J., December 29, 1756; attended the public schools; served as an officer in the New Jersey line during the Revolutionary war; representative in the general assembly in Philadelphia, Pa., 1794–1799; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); became major-general of militia; died in South Amboy, N. J., November 14, 1822; interment in Morgan, N. J.

Morgan, James Bright, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Lincoln county, Tenn., March 14, 1835; moved with his parents to De Soto county, Miss., in 1840; attended the common schools; studied law in Hernando, and was admitted to the bar in 1857; elected judge of probate before the war; resigned and enlisted in the Confederate army; elected captain, and in the organization of the twenty-ninth Mississippi infantry elected major; promoted lieutenant-colonel and colonel; at the close of the war again elected judge; member of the state senate of Mississippi 1876–1878; appointed, in October, 1878, chancellor of the third chancery district, and served four years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); died in Hernando, Miss., June 18, 1892,

Morgan, John Jordan, a Representative from New York; born in Queens county, N. Y., in 1769; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); reelected to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Cornelius W. Lawrence, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1836, and 1840; died in Port Chester, N. Y., July 29, 1849.

Morgan, John Tyler, a Senator from Alabama; born in Athens, McMinn county, Tenn., June 20, 1824; pursued an academic course; moved with his parents to Alabama in 1833, and located in Calhoun county; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and practiced in Taladega, Ala., 1845–1855; moved to Dallas county, Ala., in 1855, and practiced law in Selma and Cahaba; presidential elector on the Breckenridge ticket in 1860; delegate in 1861 from Dallas county in the state convention which passed the ordinance of secession; joined the Confederate army in May, 1861, as a private in Company I, Cahaba rifles, and when that company was assigned to the fifth Alabama regiment, under Col. Robert E. Rhodes, was elected major and lieutenant colonel of that regiment; commissioned in 1862 as colonel, and raised the fifty-first Alabama cavalry; appointed brigadier general in 1863 and assigned to a brigade in Virginia, but resigned to join his regiment, whose colonel had been killed in battle; later in 1863 again appointed brigadier general and assigned to an Alabama brigade which included his regiment; after the war resumed the practice of law in Selma, Ala., Democratic presidential elector on the Tilden-Hendricks ticket in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate March 5, 1877; reelected in 1882, 1888, 1894, 1900, and 1906, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 11, 1907; interment in Selma, Ala.

Morgan, Stephen, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jackson county, Ohio, January 25, 1854; attended the common schools of Worthington and Lebanon, Ohio; taught in the public schools of Jackson county for a number of years; school examiner for nine years, and principal of Oak Hill academy for fifteen years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905).

Morgan, William S., a Representative from Virginia; born in Monongalia county, Va., September 7, 1801; attended the public schools; engaged in farming at White Day, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); clerk of the House of Representatives in 1840; declined a renomination for the Twenty-sixth Congress; member of the state house of representatives 1840–1841; Democratic presidential elector on the Polk-Dallas ticket in 1844; a naturalist in the employ of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C., until shortly before his death in 1876.

Morphis, Joseph Lewis, a Representative from Mississippi; born in McNairy county, Tenn., April 17, 1831; pursued elementary studies, and became a planter; member of the state legislature of Tennessee in 1859; entered the Confederate army as captain in August, 1861, and served until the close of the war; moved his family to Pontotoc, Miss., in 1863; member of the state constitutional convention of Mississippi in 1865; member of the state legislature 1866–1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from February 28, 1870, to March 3, 1873; appointed by President Hayes United States marshal of the northern district of Mississippi, and served 1877–1885; licensed as an Indian trader on the Osage reservation in 1890.

Morrell, Daniel Johnson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in North Berwick, Me., August 8, 1821; attended the public schools; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1836; entered a counting room as clerk, and became a merchant; moved in 1855 to Johnstown, Pa., and engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection to the Forty-second Congress; commissioner to the Paris exposition of 1878; died in Johnstown, Pa., August 20, 1885.

Morrell, Edward de Veaux, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Newport, R. I., August 7, 1863; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1885; elected to the select council of Philadelphia in 1891, and served three years; active in the national guard of Pennsylvania; colonel of the Third regiment, and afterwards commissioned brigadier general, and commanded the first brigade; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alfred C. Harmer; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1900, to March 3, 1905; a resident of Torresdale, Pa.

Morrill, David Lawrence, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Epping, N. H., June 10, 1772; pursued an academic course; studied medicine, and practiced in Epsom, N. H., 1793–1800; moved to Goffstown and practiced 1811–1831; studied theology, and was pastor of the Congregational church in Goffstown 1802–1811; member of the state general court 1808–1817, and served as speaker in 1816; elected as an Adams Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1823; member and president of the state senate 1823–1824; governor of New Hampshire 1824–1827; moved in 1831 to Concord; edited the New Hampshire Observer 1831–1833; died in Concord, N. H., January 28, 1849.

Morrill, Anson Peaslee, a Representative from Maine; born in Belgrade, Me., June 10, 1803; attended the public schools; postmaster, and held other local offices; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits in 1824; moved to Madison, and then to Readfield, N. H., in 1844; member of the state house of representatives in 1833; sheriff of Somerset county in 1839; governor of Maine in 1855; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); moved to Augusta, Me., in 1879; member of the state house of representatives in 1880; president of the Maine Central railroad 1871–1887; died in Augusta, Me., July 4, 1887.

Morrill, Edmund Needham, a Representative from Kansas; born in Westbrook, Cumberland county, Me., February 12, 1834; attended Westbrook academy, and was superintendent of the Westbrook schools 1856–1857; moved to Kansas; member of the territorial legislature of Kansas in

1857–1858; enlisted in the Union army October 5, 1861, and served in the seventh Kansas cavalry; promoted to sergeant October 10, 1861; appointed commissary of subsistence in August, 1862; mustered out as major in October, 1865; clerk of the district court of Brown county, Kans., 1866–1868; county clerk in 1868, 1869, and 1871; member of the Kansas senate in 1872–1874, and 1876–1880, and served as president pro tempore in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); manager of the soldiers' home in 1890; governor of Kansas, 1895–1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Hiawatha, Kans., March 14, 1909.

Morrill, Justin Smith, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Strafford, Vt., April 14, 1810; attended the common schools, and Thetford and Randolph academies; a merchant's clerk in Strafford 1825–1828, and in Portland, Me., 1828–1831; merchant in Strafford 1831–1855, and devoted to agriculture and horticulture 1848–1855; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1867); author of the tariff act of 1861, and of the land-grant bill, which passed both houses and was vetoed by President Buchanan but which became a law in 1862; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1872, 1878, 1884, 1890, and 1896, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death; was regent of the Smithsonian Institution for several years from 1880; trustee of the University of Vermont 1865–1898; died in Washington, D. C., December 28, 1898.

Morrill, Lot Myrick, a Senator from Maine; born in Belgrade, Me., May 3, 1813; attended district schools and Waterville college, Maine; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Readfield; moved to Augusta in 1841; member of the state senate in 1854 and 1856, and presided over the senate the last year; governor of Maine, 1858–1860; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hannibal Hamlin; reelected in 1863, and served from January 9, 1861, to March 3, 1869; resumed the practice of law in Augusta; appointed in December, 1869, and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Pitt Fessenden; reelected in 1871, and served from October 30, 1869, until his resignation July 7, 1876; Secretary of the Treasury of the United States in the cabinets of Presidents Grant and Hayes from July 7, 1876, to March 8, 1877; appointed by President Hayes collector of customs in Portland, Me., March 13, 1877; died in Augusta, Me., January 10, 1883.

Morrill, Samuel Plummer, a Representative from Maine; born in Chesterville, Franklin county, Me., February 11, 1816; pursued an academic course; studied theology and ordained a minister, and held pastorates in Maine; elected in 1857, for five years, register of deeds for Franklin county, and reelected to the same office in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Chesterville, Me., August 4, 1892.

Morris, Calvary, a Representative from Ohio, born in Charleston, Kanawha county, Va. (now West Virginia), January 15, 1798; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio in 1819, and located in Athens; sheriff of Athens county 1823–1827; member of the state house of representatives 1827–1829; member of the state senate 1829–1835; again member of the state house of representatives 1835–1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); removed to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1854; returned to Athens and in 1854 was elected probate judge of Athens county; died in Athens, Ohio, October 13, 1871.

Morris, Charles, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; sat in the Continental Congress 1783–1784.

Morris, Daniel, a Representative from New York; born in Fayette, Seneca county, N. Y., January 4, 1812; attended the public schools, and the Canandaigua academy, in Ontario county, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and began practice in Penn Yan, N. Y.; district attorney of Yates county, N. Y., 1847–1850; member of the state house of representatives in 1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); died in Penn Yan, N. Y., April 22, 1889.

Morris, Edward Joy, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 16, 1815; attended the University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Harvard college in 1836; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Philadelphia; member of the state house of representatives 1841–1843; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); chargé d'affaires to Naples January 20, 1850, to August 26, 1853; again member of the state house of representatives in 1856; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); appointed minister resident to Turkey June 8, 1861, and served until October 25, 1870; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 31, 1881.

Morris, Gouverneur, a Delegate and a Senator from New York; born in Morrisania, N. Y., January 31, 1752; was graduated from Kings college, New York, in 1768; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1771, and commenced practice in New York City; delegate in the New York provincial congress in 1775; Delegate in the Continental Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of his father, Lewis Morris, 1777–1780; appointed assistant minister of finance in 1781, and served four years; member of the convention that framed the Constitution of the United States in 1787; minister plenipotentiary to France January 12, 1792, until August 15, 1794; returned to the United States in 1798; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Philip Schuyler, and served from April 3, 1800, to March 3, 1803; returned to New York City; chairman of the Erie canal commission 1810–1813; died in Morrisania, N. Y., November 6, 1816.

Morris, Isaac Newton, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bethel, Ohio, January 22, 1812; attended Miami university, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Quincy, Ill., in 1836; appointed as secretary of state of Illinois in 1840, but declined; president of the Illinois and Michigan canal company in 1841; member of the state house of representatives 1846–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); appointed by President Grant commissioner for the Union Pacific railroad in 1869; died in Quincy, Ill., October 29, 1879.

Morris, James Remley, a Representative from Ohio; born in Waynesburg, Greene county, Pa., January 10, 1820; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Ohio; member of the state house of representatives in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; died in Woodsfield, Allegheny county, Pa., December 24, 1899.

Morris, Jonathan David, a Representative from Ohio; born in Columbia, Hamilton county, Ohio, October 8, 1804; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Batavia, Ohio; for twenty years clerk of the courts of Clermont county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); died in Connersville, Ind., May 16, 1875.

Morris, Joseph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Greene county, Pa., October 16, 1795; attended the public schools; sheriff of Greene county in 1824; moved to Woodsfield, Ohio, in 1829, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1834; treasurer of Monroe county; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died in Woodsfield, Ohio, October 23, 1854.

Morris, Lewis, a Delegate from New York; born in Morrisania, N. Y., April 8, 1726; entered Yale college with the class of 1746; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; served in the Revolutionary war; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1777; signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the state assembly; held the commission of major general of militia; died in Morrisania, N. Y., January 22, 1798.

Morris, Lewis R., a Representative from Vermont; born in Scarsdale, N. Y., November 2, 1760; attended the public schools; moved to Springfield, Vt., in 1786; member of the convention to ratify the Federal Constitution; member of the general assembly in 1795–1796, and 1803–1808; secretary of the constitutional convention in Windsor in 1793; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1803); died in Springfield, Vt., December 29, 1825.

Morris, Mathias, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hilltown, Pa., in 1785; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died in Doylestown, Pa., November 9, 1839.

Morris, Robert Page Waller, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Lynchburg, Va., June 30, 1853; attended a private school and William and Mary college; was graduated from the Virginia military institute in 1872; assistant professor of mathematics 1872–1873; professor of mathematics in the Texas military institute in 1873, and moved to Austin, Tex.; professor of applied mathematics in the Agricultural and Mechanical college of Texas in 1876; located near Bryan, Tex.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lynchburg, Va., in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-ninth Congress; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1886; in February, 1889, elected municipal judge of Duluth; in March, 1894, elected city attorney of Duluth; in August, 1895, appointed district judge of the eleventh judicial district of Minnesota; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); declined a nomination for the Fifty-eighth Congress; appointed United States district judge in Minnesota, and a resident in Duluth, Minn.

Morris, Robert, a Delegate and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Liverpool, England, January 20, 1734; came to Oxford, Md., in 1747; attended the public schools; became a merchant in Philadelphia in 1748; signed the nonimportation agreement of 1765; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1778; signer of the Declaration of Independence; located upon the Manheim estate; representative in the state assembly 1778–1779, and 1780; superintendent of finance 1781–1784; established the Bank of North America; member of Pennsylvania legislature in 1785–1787; Delegate in the Constitutional Convention of 1787; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1795; declined position of Secretary of the Treasury under President Washington; became financially involved by unsuccessful land speculations, which caused him to be imprisoned for debt from February 16, 1798, to August 26, 1801; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 8, 1806.

Morris, Samuel Wells, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 1, 1786; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wellsboro, Tioga county, Pa.; judge of the district court; first treasurer of Wellsboro county; postmaster for many years; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Wellsboro, Pa., May 25, 1847.

Morris, Thomas, a Senator from Ohio; born in Berks county, Pa., January 3, 1776; attended the public schools; enlisted as a ranger and fought against the Indians in 1792; moved to Columbia, Ohio (now a part of Cincinnati), in 1795, and clerked in a store; moved to Williamsburg, Ohio, in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bethel, Ohio, 1804; member of the state house of representatives from Clermont county 1806–1807; from Clermont and Champaign counties 1808–1809; from Clermont 1810–1812, and 1820–1821; state senator 1813–1815, 1821–1823, 1825–1829, and 1831–1833; judge of the state supreme court 1815–1820; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1839; nominated for Vice President of the United States on the Liberty ticket with J. G. Birney in 1843; died in Bethel, Ohio, December 7, 1844.

Morris, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 26, 1771; attended school in Geneva, Switzerland, 1781–1786, and the University of Leipsic 1786–1788; returned to Philadelphia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1794–1796; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); resumed the practice of law in New York City in 1803; elected United States marshal for the eastern district of New York, and served for many years; died in New York City, March 12, 1849.

Morrison, George Washington, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Fairlee, Vt., October 16, 1809; attended the public schools; moved to Manchester, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Manchester in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Wilson, and served from March 3, 1851, to March 3, 1853; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Thirty-second Congress; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died in Manchester, N. H., December 21, 1888.

Morrison, James Lowery Donaldson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Kaskaskia, Ill., April 12, 1816; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Belleville, Ill.; served in the Mexican war as lieutenant colonel of Bissell's regiment of Illinois volunteers July 1, 1846, to July 1, 1847; member of the senate of Illinois in 1854; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Lyman Trumbull, before the beginning of the Congress, and served from December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1857; died in St. Louis, Mo., August 14, 1888.

Morrison, John Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Colerain, Lancaster county, Pa., January 31, 1814; attended the public schools, and studied medicine; located in Cochranville, Pa., and practiced his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Cochranville, Pa., July 27, 1904.

Morrison, Martin Andrew, a Representative from Indiana; born in Frankfort, Ind., April 15, 1862; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Butler university in June, 1883, and from the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Frankfort; county attorney; member of the school board of the city of Frankfort; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Morrison, William Ralls, a Representative from Illinois; born in Monroe county, Ill., September 14, 1825; attended common schools and McKendree college, Illinois; served in the war with Mexico; went to California with the gold seekers in 1849, but returned to Illinois in 1851; studied law and was admitted to the bar; clerk of the circuit court of Monroe county, Ill., 1852–1854; member of the Illinois house of representatives 1854–1860, and again 1871–1872, and served as speaker 1859–1860; organized and was colonel of the forty-ninth Illinois infantry in the Civil war; was severely wounded in the siege of Fort Donelson; while in command of his regiment in the field was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); reelected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1887); delegate in the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866, and in the Democratic national conventions of 1856, 1868, 1884, and 1888; appointed by President Cleveland a member of the Interstate commerce commission; reappointed by President Harrison in July, 1892; chairman of the commission from September, 1891, to December 31, 1897; resumed the practice of law in Waterloo, Ill.

Morrissey, John, a Representative from New York; born in county Tipperary, Ireland, February 12, 1831; came to the United States in 1833, and located in South Troy, N. Y.; attended the public schools; moved to New York City in 1848; went to California in 1851; returned to New York; proprietor of gambling houses in New York and Saratoga; purchased the controlling interest in the Saratoga race course in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); elected to the state senate in 1875 and 1877; died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., May 1, 1878.

Morrow, Jeremiah, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born near Gettysburg, Pa., October 6, 1771; attended the public schools; moved to the Northwest Territory (now the state of Ohio) in 1795; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1802; member of the territorial house of representatives 1801–1802; member of the state senate in 1803; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1813); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1819; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1821; governor of Ohio 1823–1826; again a state senator 1827–1828; state representative 1829–1830, and 1835–1836; state canal commissioner; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1843; died in Twenty-mile Stand, Warren county, Ohio, March 22, 1852.

Morrow, John, a Representative from Virginia; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809).

Morrow, William W., a Representative from California; born near Milton, Wayne county, Ind., July 15, 1843; moved with his parents to Adams county, Ill., in 1845; went to California in 1859; attended the common schools; appointed special agent of the Treasury Department in January, 1865, and placed in charge of a large shipment of treasure to California; employed during the next four years in confidential positions under the Secretary of the Treasury; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1869; assistant United States attorney for California 1870–1874; chairman of the Republican state central committee of California 1879–1882; attorney for the state board of harbor commissioners 1880–1883; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); United States circuit judge ninth judicial circuit of California, and a resident of San Francisco, Cal.

Morse, Elijah Adams, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in South Bend, Ind., May 25, 1841; moved with his parents to Massachusetts in 1852; attended the public schools, the Boylston school in Boston, and Onondaga academy, New York; enlisted in the Union army in the fourth Massachusetts regiment in the Civil war; served three months under General Butler in Virginia and one year under General Banks in Louisiana; taken prisoner at the capture of Brashear City, La.; promoted to corporal; manufacturer of stove polish in Canton, Mass.; member of the Massa-

chusetts house of representatives in 1876; elected to the state senate in 1886 and 1887; member of the governor's council in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1897); died in Canton, Mass., June 5, 1898.

Morse, Elmer Addison, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Franksville, Racine county, Wis., May 11, 1870; attended the common schools of Racine county; was graduated from Ripon college in 1893; elected county superintendent of schools of Racine county and reelected in 1895; attended the law school of the University of Wisconsin, and was admitted to the bar in 1900; served as city attorney of Antigo for three terms; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Morse, Freeman H., a Representative from Maine; born in Bath, Me., February 18, 1807; attended the public schools; member of state house of representatives 1840–1844; mayor of Bath, Me.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); again member of the state house of representatives 1833–1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); member of peace congress in 1861; appointed by President Lincoln consul at London.

Morse, Isaac Edwards, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Attakapas, La., May 22, 1809; attended the Norwich (Vt.) military academy, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Orleans, La., and in St. Martinsville, La., 1835–1842; member of the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Peter E. Bossier; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1851; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; attorney general of Louisiana in 1851; appointed by President Pierce minister to New Granada, to demand indemnity for the murder of American citizens crossing the Isthmus of Panama; died in New Orleans, La., February 11, 1866.

Morse, Leopold, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wachenheim, Rhenish Palatinate, Bavaria, August 15, 1831; attended the common schools in Wachenheim; came to the United States in early life and settled in Boston, Mass; merchant; twice elected a delegate to Democratic national conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1885); reelected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in Boston, Mass., December 15, 1892.

Morse, Oliver Andrew, a Representative from New York; born in Cherry Valley, Otsego county, N. Y., March 26, 1815; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Hamilton college, New York, in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cherry Valley, New York; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in York City, April 20, 1870; interment in Cherry Valley, Otsego county, N. Y.

Morton, Jackson, a Senator from Florida; born near Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania county, Va., August 10, 1799; attended the public schools, and was graduated from William and Mary college in 1815; moved to Pensacola, Fla.; engaged in lumber business; delegate to the constitutional convention of Florida in 1838; presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; deputy to the provisional congress of the southern states in Montgomery, Ala., in February, 1861; member of Confederate congress 1862–1865; died in "Lessland," Orange county, Va., November 28, 1878.

Morton, Jeremiah, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania county, Va.; attended William and Mary college, Williamsburg, Va., studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Raccoon Ford, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; died in Lessland, Orange county, Va., November 28, 1878.

Morton, John, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Morris Ferry, Delaware county, Pa., in 1724; attended the public schools; for many years a land surveyor; member of the colonial general assembly 1764–1775, and served the last four years as speaker; high sheriff 1766–1770; judge of supreme court of the province; Delegate in Continental Congress 1774–1777; gave the casting vote of the Pennsylvania delegation on the adoption of the Declaration of Independence; signer of the Declaration; died in Ridley Park, Delaware county, Pa., in April, 1777.

Morton, Levi Parsons, a Representative from New York; born in Shoreham, Vt., May 16, 1824; attended the public schools and Shoreham academy; clerk in a general store in Enfield, Mass., 1838–1840; taught school in Boscawen, N. H., 1840–1841; commenced mercantile business in Hanover, N. H., in 1845; moved to Boston in 1850, and entered the dry goods business in New York City in 1854; engaged in the banking business in 1863 in New York City; appointed by the President honorary commissioner to the Paris Exhibition of 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); Vice President of the United States March 4, 1889 to March 3, 1893; governor of New York 1895–1897; an investor in realty and a writer; resident of Washington, D. C.

Morton, Marcus, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Freetown, Mass., December 19, 1784; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Brown university in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Taunton, Mass.; clerk of the Massachusetts senate in 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); executive councilor in 1823; elected lieutenant governor in 1823; judge of the supreme court 1825–1840; governor of Massachusetts 1840–1841 and 1843–1844; appointed by President Polk collector of customs in Boston, and served from 1845 to 1849; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1853; member of the state house of representatives in 1858; died in Taunton, Mass., February 6, 1864.

Morton, Oliver Perry, a Senator from Indiana; born in Salisbury, Wayne county, Ind., August 4, 1823; apprenticed to a hatter and worked at the trade four years; was graduated from Miami university in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar

in 1847, and commenced practice in Centerville, Ind.; elected circuit judge in 1852; unsuccessful as the Republican nominee for governor in 1856; elected lieutenant governor in 1860, and upon the election of Governor Henry S. Lane to the United States Senate became governor of Indiana; elected governor in 1864; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death, in Indianapolis, Ind., November 1, 1877.

Moseley, Jonathan Ogden, a Representative from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., in 1762; was graduated from Yale college in 1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in East Haddam, Conn.; state's attorney for Middlesex county 1797–1805; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1821); colonel of the state militia and justice of the peace of East Haddam, Conn., for several years; moved to Saginaw, Mich., where he died September 9, 1839.

Moseley, William Abbott, a Representative from New York; born in Whitesboro, Oneida county, N. Y., October 20, 1798; was graduated from Yale college in 1816; studied medicine and practiced; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Buffalo, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1835; member of the state senate 1838–1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died in New York November 19, 1873.

Moses, Charles Leavell, a Representative from Georgia; born in Coweta county, Ga., May 2, 1856; attended the country schools, and was graduated from Mercer university in 1876; became a farmer and teacher; for several years principal of the Newnan academy for boys; after 1886 devoted his time exclusively to agricultural interests; member of the farmers' alliance; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897).

Mosgrove, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kittanning, Pa., July 14, 1821; attended the common schools; engaged in the iron business; president of the First national bank in Kittanning, Pa.; elected as the Democrat and Greenback candidate to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883).

Moss, McKenzie, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Christian county, Ky., January 3, 1868; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Ky.; successfully contested as a Republican the election of John S. Rhea to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from March 25, 1902, to March 3, 1903; elected judge of eighth judicial district of Kentucky, and a resident of Bowling Green, Ky.

Moss, Ralph W., a Representative from Indiana born in Center Point, Clay county, Ind., April 21, 1862; attended common schools, Purdue university for two years; engaged in farming; member of the Indiana state senate 1905–1909; elected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Mott, Gordon N., a Delegate from Nevada Territory; born in Zanesville, Ohio, October 21, 1812; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Zanesville in 1836; moved to Texas during its struggle for independence and served nine months as a volunteer; returned to Ohio and resumed the practice of law; moved to California in 1849; elected judge of Sutter county in 1850; appointed district judge in 1851; appointed justice of the supreme court of Nevada; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from Jaunary 11, 1864, to March 3, 1865.

Mott, James, a Representative from New Jersey; born in that state; elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805); for many years treasurer of the state of New Jersey; died near Shrewsbury, N. J., December 10, 1813.

Mott, Richard T., a Representative from Ohio; born in Mamaroneck, N. Y., July 21, 1804; attended the Quaker seminary in Dutchess county, N. Y.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1858, and engaged in real estate and many business enterprises; mayor of Toledo 1845–1846; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); served as chairman of the citizens' military committee during the Civil war; died in Toledo, Ohio, January 22, 1888.

Motte, Isaac, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., December 8, 1738; served in Canada in the French and Indian war in 1756; served in the Revolutionary war; was active in defending Fort Moultrie and was promoted colonel September 16, 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1782; member of the state convention that ratified the Federal Constitution; died in Charleston, S. C., May 8, 1795.

Moulton, Mace, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Concord, N. H., May 2, 1796; attended the public schools; sheriff of Hillsboro county in 1845; state councilor 1848–1849; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Manchester, N. H., May 5, 1867.

Moulton, Samuel Wheeler, a Representative from Illinois; born in Wenham, Mass., January 20, 1821; attended the public schools; moved to the South, where he remained some years, and then located in Illinois in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Shelbyville, Ill.; member of the state house of representatives 1852–1859; presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1857; president of the board of education of the state of Illinois 1859–1876; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); died in Shelbyville, Ill., June 3, 1905.

Mouser, Grant Earl, a Representative from Ohio; born in Larue, Marion county, Ohio, September 11, 1868; attended the Larue union schools, and Ada university; was graduated from the Cincinnati law school in June, 1890, and was admitted to the bar; elected prosecuting attorney in 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Marion, Ohio.

Mouton, Alexander, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Attakapas parish, La., November 19, 1804; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from

Georgetown college, District of Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Lafayette parish, La.; member of the state house of representatives 1827–1832, and served as speaker during the sessions of 1831 and 1832; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-second Congress; reelected to the state house of representatives in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Porter, and served from January 12, 1837, until his resignation, March 1, 1842; governor of Louisiana 1842–1846; president of the Southwestern railroad convention which met in New Orleans in January, 1852; president of the vigilance committee of Lafayette parish in 1858; delegate to the national convention at Charleston, S. C.; president of the state convention which voted Louisiana out of the Union January 23, 1861; died near Vermillionville, La., February 12, 1885.

Mowry, Daniel, jr., a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Smithfield, R. I., August 29, 1729; received a limited schooling, and learned the cooper's trade; member of the general assembly in 1766–1776; judge of the court of common pleas 1776–1781; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate in the Continental Congress in 1780–1782; clerk of Smithfield for twenty years; died in Smithfield, R. I., July 6, 1806.

Moxley, William J., a Representative from Illinois; born in county Cork, Ireland, in 1851; came with parents to the United States and located in Chicago; engaged in manufacturing and banking; member of the Republican state central committee four years, and member of the executive board of the Cook county central committee two years; colonel on Gov. Yates's staff four years; twice a presidential elector and once an electoral messenger; was elected November 23, 1909, to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Lorimer, and served from December 10, 1909, to March 3, 1911; resumed business activities in Chicago.

Mozley, Norman Adolphus, a Representative from Missouri; born in Johnson county, Ill., December 11, 1865; attended the common schools; taught school; went to Missouri in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and practiced in Bloomfield, Mo.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Bloomfield, Mo.

Mudd, Sydney Emanuel, a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., February 12, 1858; attended Georgetown college, District of Columbia, and was graduated from St. John's college, Annapolis, Md., in 1878; read law privately and attended the law department of the University of Virginia; was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced; elected to the state house of delegates in 1879, and 1881; elector on the Garfield and Arthur ticket in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); elected to the state house of delegates in 1895, and served as speaker; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 21, 1911.

Mueller, Nicholas, a Representative from New York; born in the Grand Duchy of Luxemburg November 15, 1836; attended the common schools in the city of Metz and afterwards the Luxemburg Athenæum; came to the United States and located in New York City; engaged as a railroad ticket agent for over twenty years; one of the promoters and original directors of the Germania bank, New York; member of the state assembly 1875–1876; member of the state central committee in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); again elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation, December 1, 1902; a resident of New Brighton, Richmond borough, New York City.

Muhlenberg, Francis Samuel, a Representative from Ohio; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 22, 1795; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; private secretary to Governor Heister 1820–1823; moved to Pickaway county, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Twentieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Creighton, jr., and served from December 19, 1828, to March 3, 1829; died in Pickaway county, Ohio, in 1832.

Muhlenberg, Frederick Augustus Conrad, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in La Trappe, Pa., January 1, 1750; pursued an academic course; studied theology, and ordained in Germany as a minister of the Lutheran church October 25, 1770; preached in Trappe, Pa., 1780–1783, and New York City 1773–1776; when the British entered New York he felt obliged to leave, and returned to Trappe, Pa., and then to New Hanover, Pa., and was pastor of Lutheran congregations there and in Obly and New Goshenhoppen until August, 1779; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779–1780; member of the state house of representatives 1780–1783; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1790; president of the state convention called to ratify the Federal Constitution; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1797); was Speaker during the First and Third Congresses; president of the council of censors of Pennsylvania; state treasurer; register of the Pennsylvania land office 1797–1801; died in Lancaster, Pa., June 4, 1801.

Muhlenberg, Henry Augustus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster, Pa., May 13, 1782; pursued classical studies; studied theology, and ordained to the Lutheran ministry in 1802; pastor of Trinity church in Reading, Pa., 1802–1828; resigned on account of ill health; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his resignation February 9, 1838; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1835, and 1838; offered by President Van Buren the positions of Secretary of the Navy and minister to Russia, both of which he declined; minister to Austria February 8, 1838, to September 18, 1840; nominated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1844, but died before the election in Reading, Pa., August 12, 1844.

Muhlenberg, Henry Augustus Philip, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., July, 1823; pursued classical studies; was gradu-

ated from Dickinson college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1844, and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; member of the state senate three years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 9, 1854.

Muhlenberg, John Peter Gabriel, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in La Trappe, Pa., October 1, 1746; pursued classical studies; attended the University of Pennsylvania 1760–1763; studied in the University of Halle, Germany, irregularly 1763–1766, and served in a German regiment of dragoons; returned to Philadelphia, Pa., and studied theology; was pastor of Lutheran churches in New Germantown and Bedminster, N. J.; removed to Woodstock, Va., and was ordained a priest in the Episcopal church April 21, 1772, by the Bishop of London; member of the Virginia house of burgesses in 1774; prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; entered the Revolutionary army as colonel of the eighth Virginia (German) regiment; brigadier general of the Continental army February 21, 1777, and served to the close of the war; brevet major general September 30, 1783; returned to Pennsylvania; elected vice president of the supreme executive council of Pennsylvania in 1785; presidential elector in 1797; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); reelected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795), and again elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation later in the month; appointed by President Jefferson supervisor of revenue for Pennsylvania January 6, 1801, and collector of customs at Philadelphia January 11, 1803; died near Philadelphia, Pa., October 1, 1807.

Muldrow, Henry Lowndes, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Lowndes county, Miss.; was graduated from the literary department of the University of Mississippi in 1856, and from the law department in 1858; was admitted to the bar in 1859, and began practice in Starkville, Miss.; entered the Confederate army in 1861 and held various positions until he attained the rank of colonel of cavalry; district attorney for the sixth judicial district of Mississippi 1869–1871; elected to the state legislature in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1885); First Assistant Secretary of the Interior during the first administration of President Cleveland; resigned in 1889, to resume the practice of law in Starkville, Miss.; delegate in the Mississippi constitutional convention of 1890; appointed chancellor of the first district of Mississippi in September, 1899; died in Starkville, Oktibbeha county, Miss., March 3, 1905.

Mulkey, Fred William, a Senator from Oregon; born in Portland, Oreg., January 6, 1874; was graduated from the University of Oregon in 1896, and from the New York law school of New York City in 1899; was admitted to the bar; member of the Portland city council 1900–1902, and its president in 1901; chairman of the Oregon state tax commission; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John H. Mitchell, and served from January 23, 1907, until March 3, 1907; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Oreg.

Mullin, Joseph, a Representative from New York; born in Ireland; emigrated to the United States when quite young and located in Watertown, N. Y.; attended the public schools; held several local offices; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849).

Mullins, James, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford county, Tenn., September 15, 1807; completed preparatory studies; apprentice to the millwright's trade; colonel of the state militia in 1831; sheriff of Bedford county 1840–1846; compelled to flee from his home on account of his loyalty to the Union in 1862; served in the Union army 1862–1864; served as speaker of the state house of representatives in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in Shelbyville, Tenn., June 26, 1873.

Mumford, George, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Rowan county, N. C.; attended the common schools; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1810–1811; elected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 31, 1818.

Mumford, Gurdon Saltonstall, a Representative from New York; native of that state; attended the common schools; elected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1811); presidential elector in 1812.

Mungen, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Baltimore, Md., May 12, 1821; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1830; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; editor and publisher of the Findlay Democratic Courier; served two terms as auditor of Hancock county, Ohio; member of the state senate in 1851; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1856; entered the Union army in 1861 as colonel of the fifty-seventh Ohio volunteers; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); died in Findlay, Ohio, September 9, 1887.

Monroe, James, a Representative from New York; born in Albemarle county, Va., September 10, 1799; was graduated from West Point in 1815; served in the war with Algiers, 1815; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-seventh Congress; member of the state senate 1852–1855; moved to Orange Mountain, N. J., where he died September 7, 1870.

Murch, Thompson Henry, a Representative from Maine; born in Hampden, Penobscot county, Me., March 29, 1838; attended the common schools; passed his early life at sea; learned the stonecutter's trade and followed it eighteen years; became editor and publisher of the Granite Cutters' International Journal in 1877; elected as a Greenback Labor Reformer to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Danvers, Mass., December 15, 1886.

Murdock, Victor, a Representative from Kansas; born in Burlingame, Kans., March 18, 1871; moved to Wichita in 1872; attended the common schools and Lewis academy, Wichita; moved to Chicago in 1891 and served as a newspaper reporter; managing editor of the Wichita Daily Eagle; clerk of the central division, southern department, Kansas appellate court, 1895–1897;

elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Chester I. Long; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses and served from November 9, 1905, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Murfree, William Hardee, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hertford county, N. C., October 2, 1781; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Edenton, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1805, and 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); moved to Nashville, Tenn., where he died in 1828.

Murphy, Arthur Phillips, a Representative from Missouri; born in Hancock, Pulaski county, Mo., December 10, 1870; attended the public schools of Pulaski county and the school of mines and metallurgy at Rolla, Phelps county, Mo.; studied law and was admitted to the bar March 4, 1894, and engaged in practice; unsuccessful candidate for election as prosecuting attorney of Pulaski county in 1898; attorney for the Creek Nation of Indians; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); reelected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); candidate for governor of Missouri; a resident of Rolla, Mo.

Murphy, Charles, a Representative from Georgia; native of South Carolina; moved to Decatur, Ga., in 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the Georgia legislature for several terms; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Decatur, Ga., January 16, 1861.

Murphy, Edward, jr., a Senator from New York; born in Troy, N. Y., December 15, 1836; was graduated from St. John's college, Fordham, N. Y., in 1857; city alderman 1864–1866; elected mayor of Troy in 1875, and reelected in 1877, 1879, and 1881; chairman of the Democratic state committee of New York in 1887, and reelected four times; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; president of the Troy gas company and vice-president of the Manufacturers' National bank of Troy; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, and 1896; died in Elberon, N. J., August 3, 1911.

Murphy, Everett J., a Representative from Illinois; born in Nashville, Ill., July 24, 1852; moved with his parents to Sparta, Ill.; attended the high school; elected city clerk of Sparta in 1877, but resigned in 1878, and moved to Chester, to accept the appointment of deputy circuit clerk; sheriff of Randolph county; elected to the general assembly of Illinois in 1886; appointed warden of the Southern Illinois penitentiary in 1889; moved to East St. Louis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); appointed warden of the state penitentiary in Joliet, Ill., July 1, 1899.

Murphy, Henry Cruse, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 5, 1810; was graduated from Columbia college in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1833; prosecuting attorney for Kings county; mayor of Brooklyn, N. Y., 1842–1843; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); minister to the Netherlands 1857–1861; member of the state senate 1861–1873; delegate to the state constitutional convention 1867–1868; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 1, 1882.

Murphy, James William, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Platteville, Wis., April 17, 1858; was graduated from the state normal school in Platteville in 1873; taught school for five years; was graduated from the law department of the university of Michigan in 1880, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Platteville, Wis.; served four years as district attorney of Grant county; mayor of Platteville 1904, and 1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Platteville, Wis.

Murphy, Jeremiah Henry, a Representative from Iowa; born in Lowell, Mass., February 19, 1835; attended the schools of Boston and the state university of Iowa; read law, was admitted to the bar in April, 1858, and practiced; elected mayor of Davenport in 1873; elected to the state senate of Iowa in 1874, and served four years; again elected mayor in 1879, and held the office one year; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Washington, D. C., December 11, 1893.

Murphy, John, a Representative from Alabama; born in Columbia, Robeson county, S. C., in 1786; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1808; served as clerk of the state senate 1810–1817; moved to Alabama in 1818; member of the state constitutional convention of 1819; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state senate in 1822; governor of Alabama 1825–1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Clarke county, Ala., September 21, 1841.

Murphy, Nathan Oakes, a Delegate from Arizona Territory; born in Jefferson, Me., October 14, 1849; attended the public schools; taught school in Wisconsin; settled in Prescott, Ariz., in April, 1883; secretary of Arizona Territory in 1889; governor of the territory 1892–1894; delegate in the Republican national convention in Minneapolis June 7, 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); again appointed governor of Arizona Territory, and served 1898–1902; died in Coronado, San Diego county, Cal., August 22, 1908; interment in Arlington cemetery, Washington, D. C.

Murray, Ambrose Spencer, a Representative from New York; born in Wallkill, N. Y., November 27, 1807; attended the common schools; held several local offices in Goshen, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Goshen, N. Y., November 8, 1885.

Murray, George Washington, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Rembert, Sumter county, S. C., September 22, 1853; taught school in 1874; elected as a Republican to the

Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); successfully contested as a Republican the election of William Elliot to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and was seated June 4, 1896, and served until March 3, 1897.

Murray, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Lancaster, Pa.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lancaster; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821).

Murray, John L., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Wadesboro, Ky.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Wadesboro; held several local positions; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Murray, Robert M., a Representative from Ohio; born in Concord, Lake county, Ohio, November 28, 1841; attended the schools of Willoughby, Lake county, Ohio, and Oberlin, Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar; cashier of the First National bank in Painesville, Ohio; moved to Piqua, Ohio, in 1879; mayor of Painesville, Ohio, from April, 1877, to 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885).

Murray, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northumberland county, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823).

Murray, William, a Representative from New York; born in Wallkill, Orange county, N. Y., October 1, 1803; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); died in Goshen, N. Y., August 25, 1875.

Murray, William Vans, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cambridge, Md., in 1762; completed preparatory studies; studied law in the Temple, in London, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cambridge, Md., in 1785; member of the Maryland state legislature; elected as a Federalist to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1797); minister resident to the Netherlands 1797–1801; died in Cambridge, Dorchester county, Md., December 11, 1803.

Mutchler, Howard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Pa., February 12, 1859; attended the public schools and the Phillips academy, Andover, Mass.; read law with his father in Easton; before qualifying for admission to the bar became editor and publisher of the Easton Daily Express and the Northampton Democrat; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Mutchler, and served from August 7, 1893, to March 3, 1895; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903).

Mutchler, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northampton county, Pa., December 21, 1831; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected prothonotary of Northampton county in 1860, and 1863; appointed assessor of internal revenue in March, 1867, and served until May, 1869; chairman of the Democratic state committee of Pennsylvania 1869–1870; delegate in Democratic national conventions from 1876 until his death; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); again elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Easton, Pa., June 23, 1893.

Myers, Amos, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster county, Pa., April 23, 1824; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Clarion, Pa., in 1846; held several local offices; appointed district attorney in 1847; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865).

Myers, Leonard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Attleboro, Bucks county, Pa., November 13, 1827; pursued classical studies; attended the university of Pennsylvania in 1842, studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Philadelphia, Pa.; held several local offices; major of the ninth Pennsylvania militia during the emergency service of September, 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 11, 1905.

Myers, William Ralph, a Representative from Indiana; born in Clinton county, Ohio, June 12, 1836; moved with his parents to Madison county, Ind., October, 1848; attended the common schools; learned the painter's trade; taught in the common schools; enlisted in company G, forty-seventh Indiana volunteers as a private; was promoted to orderly sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain; served four years and three months; elected county surveyor of Madison county in 1858; after returning from the army, taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1871; superintendent of the public schools of Anderson 1868–1869; served as a member of the school board of Anderson; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Anderson, Ind., April 18, 1907.

Nabers, Benjamin D., a representative from Mississippi; was a native of Tennessee; attended the common schools; moved to Hickory Flat, Miss.; held several local offices; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated as a Whig for the Thirty-third Congress; moved to Tennessee; Presidential elector in 1861.

Naphen, Henry Francis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Ireland August 14, 1852; moved with his parents to Lowell, Mass.; studied under private tutors; attended the public schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1878; attended Boston University Law School; admitted to the bar in 1880 and practiced in Boston; member of the school committee of Boston in 1882 for three years; member of the state senate in 1885 and 1886; appointed bail commissioner by the justices of the superior court; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); died in Boston, Mass., June 8, 1905.

Nash, Abner, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Prince Edward county, Va., August 8, 1716; moved with his parents to New Berne, N. C., and attended the common schools; studied and practiced law; served in the house of commons in 1777, 1778, 1782, and 1785; elected governor of North Carolina in 1779–80; Delegate to the Continental Congress from 1782 to 1786; died in Philadelphia, Pa., while on his way to take his seat in Congress December 2, 1786.

Nash, Charles E., a Representative from Louisiana; was a native of Opelousas, La.; educated in New Orleans; bricklayer; private in the eighty-third regiment United States Chasseurs d'Afrique April 20, 1863; promoted to sergeant major; lost a leg at the storming of Fort Blakeley; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

Naudain, Arnold, a Senator from Delaware; born near Dover, Del., January 6, 1790; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1806 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1810 and commenced practice; surgeon general of the Delaware militia in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives, and served as speaker in 1826; served in the state senate; defeated for governor of Delaware by six votes; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Louis McLane; reelected in 1832 and served from January 13, 1830, until his resignation, June 16, 1836; resumed the practice of medicine in Wilmington, Del.; collector of the port of Wilmington, Del., 1841–1845; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1845 and practiced medicine; died in Odessa, Del., January 4, 1872.

Naylor, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia county, Pa., October 6, 1806; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1828; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Francis J. Harper; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress and served from ———, 1837, to March 3, 1841; captain of a company of volunteers in the Mexican war; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 24, 1872.

Neal, Henry Safford, a Representative from Ohio; born in Gallipolis, Ohio, August 25, 1828; was graduated from Marietta college in 1847; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1851; elected to the state senate in 1861 and 1863; commenced practice in Ironton, Ohio; appointed consul to Lisbon, Portugal, in 1869; by the resignation of the minister resident became chargé d'affaires in December, 1869; in July, 1870, resigned and returned to Ohio; delegate to the Ohio constitutional convention in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); appointed Solicitor of the Treasury by President Arthur, which position he held until a successor was appointed by President Cleveland; died in Ironton, Ohio, July 13, 1906.

Neal, John Randolph, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Anderson county, Tenn., November 26, 1836; attended the common schools and was graduated from Emory and Henry college, Virginia, in June, 1858; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1860; enlisted in the Confederate army; elected captain of a cavalry company, which afterwards became a part of the sixteenth battalion Tennessee cavalry, and promoted to be lieutenant colonel of the battalion; member of the house of representatives of Tennessee, 1874; elected to the state senate in November, 1878; speaker of the senate in 1879; elector on the Hancock and English ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Rhea Springs, Rhea county, Tenn., March 26, 1889.

Neal, Lawrence Talbott, a Representative from Ohio; born in Parkersburg, Va. (now West Virginia), September 22, 1844; pursued classical studies; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio in 1864; studied law and in 1866 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1867; city solicitor in 1867–1868; member of the state legislature in 1867–1868; declined a reelection; prosecuting attorney of Ross county, Ohio, in 1870, and resigned in October, 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); defeated for the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses; defeated for the state senate in 1887; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1888 and 1892; defeated by William McKinley for governor of Ohio in 1893; died in Chillicothe, Ohio, November 2, 1905.

Neale, Raphael, a Representative from Maryland; was a native of St. Mary county, Md., and resided at Leonardstown; received a limited education; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825; died in Leonardstown October 19, 1833.

Neece, William H., a Representative from Illinois; born in what was then Sangamon county, now part of Logan county, Ill., February 26, 1831; moved with his parents to McDonough county; attended the common schools; read law and was admitted to the bar in 1858; member of the city council of Macomb in 1861; member of the state legislature in 1864; member of the constitutional convention in 1869; again elected to the legislature in 1871; elected to the state senate in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; also devoted his time to the raising of cattle; died in Macomb, Ill., January 6, 1909.

Needham, James Carson, a Representative from California; born September 17, 1864, in Carson City, Nev., in an emigrant wagon, his parents being at the time en route across the plains to California; attended the public schools of California; was graduated from the San Jose high school, and from the University of the Pacific in San Jose in 1886; also from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1889; clerk in the Adjutant General's office in Washington, D. C.; resigned from the War Department; began the practice of law in November, 1889, in Modesto, Cal.; defeated for the state senate in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Negley, James Scott, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Liberty, Allegheny county, Pa., December 22, 1826; was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania in

Allegheny in 1846; served in the Mexican war in the Duquesne Grays, first Pennsylvania volunteers; entered the Union army as brigadier general April 19, 1861; commanded a division in Patterson's command, three months' service; took part in the battle of Falling Waters; organized and equipped a brigade of infantry and artillery for the West, and joined General Sherman October, 1861; participated in the Buell campaign in Tennessee; defended Nashville in 1862, and received special commendation for this service; promoted to major general for distinguished services and gallantry on the field of the battle of Stone River; commanded a division and took a prominent part in the campaigns of Tullahoma, Chattanooga, Alabama, and Georgia; succeeded Jay Cook as a member of the board of managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); after leaving Congress became engaged in railroading; died in Plainfield, N. J., August 7, 1901.

Neill, Robert, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Independence county, Ark., November 12, 1838; attended the common schools; took a course in land surveying under a tutor in Ohio in 1859; elected county surveyor of his native county in August, 1860; entered the Confederate army in May, 1861, as a private soldier in company K, first regiment Arkansas mounted riflemen, Gen. Benjamin McCulloch's brigade, Army of the West; promoted to the grade of first lieutenant in 1862, and to that of captain in 1863; clerk of the circuit court of Independence county in 1866–1868; read law, and was admitted to the bar in 1868; commenced practice in Batesville in 1872; lieutenant-colonel of Arkansas state guards 1874–1877; brigadier-general of state militia 1877–1882; delegate to the Democratic national convention in St. Louis June, 1888, and vice-president of the convention for Arkansas; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); died in Batesville, Independence county, Ark., Feb. 16, 1907.

Neilson, John, a Delegate from New Jersey; born at Raritan Landing, near New Brunswick, N. J., March 11, 1745; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of Pennsylvania in 1758; merchant in New Brunswick 1769–1775; entered the Revolutionary army as captain of New Jersey militia in 1775; appointed colonel of second regiment, Middlesex county, New Jersey, militia, 1776; brigadier general of militia 1777; deputy quartermaster-general for New Jersey 1780–1783; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1778–1779; delegate to the state constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1790; member of the state assembly 1800–1801; resumed the occupation of shipping merchant; Lafayette presented him with a sword in 1824; died at his home, Raritan Landing, near New Brunswick, March 3, 1833.

Nelson, Homer Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., August 31, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; judge of Dutchess County 1855–1862; colonel of the one hundred and fifty-ninth New York volunteer infantry in the Civil war, resigned in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867), defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1867; secretary of state of New York 1867–1870; member of the state senate in 1881; appointed a member of the commission to report a revision of the judiciary article in the state senate in 1890; died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., April 25, 1891.

Nelson, Hugh, a Representative from Virginia; born in Yorktown, Va., September 30, 1768; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1790; speaker of the state house of representatives; judge of the general court; Presidential elector on the Pinckney ticket in 1809; elected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until his resignation, January 14, 1823; minister to Spain, serving from January 15, 1823, to November 23, 1824; died at his home "Belvoir," Albemarle county, Va., March 18, 1836.

Nelson, Jeremiah, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Rowley, Mass., September 14, 1769; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1790; merchant in Newburyport, Mass.; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807), elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1825), and again elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Newburyport, Mass., October 2, 1838.

Nelson, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Md., June 1, 1791; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1811; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1813; commenced practice in his native town; held several local offices; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); minister to Naples October 24, 1831, to October 15, 1832; Attorney General of the United States and Secretary of State (ad interim) under President Tyler, 1843–1845; died in Baltimore, Md., January 8, 1860.

Nelson, John Marrot, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Burke, Dane county, Wis., October 10, 1870; was graduated from the University of Wisconsin in June, 1892; superintendent of schools in Dane county in 1892 and 1894; resigned to accept the position of bookkeeper in the office of the secretary of state, where he served from 1894 to 1897; edited The State 1897–98; correspondent in state treasury 1898–1902; was graduated from the law department of the state university 1896; and pursued a post-graduate course 1901–1903; elected as a Republican to Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1909).

Nelson, Knute, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Voss, Norway, February 2, 1843; came to the United States in July, 1849, and resided in Chicago, Ill.; moved to Wisconsin in 1850; served as a private and noncommissioned officer in the fourth Wisconsin regiment during the Civil war; wounded and taken prisoner at Port Hudson, La., June 14, 1863; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1867; member of the Wisconsin assembly in 1868 and 1869; moved to Douglas county, Minn., in 1871; county attorney 1872–1874; member of the state senate 1875–1878; Republican presidential elector in 1880; member of the

board of regents of the state university from February 1, 1882, to January 1, 1893; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); governor of Minnesota in 1892 and reelected in 1894; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 23, 1895, and took his seat March 4, 1895; reelected in 1901 and 1907 for the term ending March 4, 1913; author of the bill for the creation of the Department of Commerce and Labor.

Nelson, Roger, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Md., in 1735; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary Army; wounded at the battle of Camden and attained the rank of brigadier general; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Frederick; held several local offices; elected to the Eighth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Daniel Hiester; reelected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, and served from November 6, 1804, until his resignation, May 14, 1810; associate justice of the fifth judicial circuit of Maryland; died in Frederick, Md., June 7, 1815.

Nelson, Thomas, a Delegate from Virginia, born in Yorktown, Va., December 26, 1738; was graduated from Trinity college, in England; elected a member of the house of burgesses while on his way home from England; member of the first provincial convention in Williamsburg in 1774; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1775–1777; appointed commander of the Virginia state forces in 1777; again a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1779–1780; governor of Virginia 1781; died at "Offley," Hanover county, Va., January 4, 1789.

Nelson, Thomas Amos Rogers, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Roane county, Tenn., March 19, 1812; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from East Tennessee college in 1828; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1832; commenced practice in Washington county, Tenn.; presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; appointed commissioner to China March 6, 1851, but did not go then, and resigned July 2, 1851; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but prevented by the Confederates from proceeding to Washington to take his seat; delegate to the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1866, and to the Democratic national convention in New York July 4, 1868; judge of the state supreme court, 1870–1871; died in Knoxville, Tenn., August 24, 1873.

Nelson, Thomas Manduit, a Representative from Virginia; born in Oak Hill, Mecklenburg county, Va., September 27, 1782; attended the common schools; captain of the tenth regiment infantry and major of the thirtieth and eighteenth infantries in the War of 1812; after the war reduced to captain, and resigned his commission May 15, 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Gholson; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from December 4, 1816, to March 3, 1819; declined a reelection; died near Columbus, Ga., November 10, 1853.

Nelson, William, a Representative from New York; born in Clinton, N. Y., June 29, 1784; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Peekskill, N. Y., in 1807; for thirty years served as district attorney for Putnam, Rockland, and Westchester counties; served in both branches of the state legislature several years; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); died in Peekskill, N. Y., October 2, 1869.

Nes, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., May 20, 1799; completed preparatory studies; studied and practiced medicine; elected as an Independent to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in York, Pa., September 10, 1850.

Nesbitt, Wilson, a Representative from South Carolina; resided in Spartansburg, S. C.; attended the public schools; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819).

Nesmith, James Willis, a Representative and a Senator from Oregon; born in Washington county, Me., July 23, 1820; moved with his parents to New Hampshire; attended the common schools; from there to Ohio, and in 1843 to Oregon; studied law and was appointed judge in 1845; United States marshal for Oregon 1853–1855, when he resigned; appointed superintendent of Indian affairs for Oregon and Washington Territories in 1857; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; appointed minister to Austria, but his nomination was not confirmed; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of J. G. Wilson, and served from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1875; died in Rickreall, Oreg., June 17, 1885.

Neville, Joseph, a Representative from Virginia; born in 1730; served in the Revolutionary army; elected to the Third Congress, (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); died in Hardy county, Va., March 4, 1819.

Neville, William, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Washington county, Ill., December 29, 1843; moved with his parents to Chester, in Randolph county, in 1851; attended McKendree college, Lebanon, Ill.; served in the Union army as second sergeant company H, one hundred and forty-second Illinois infantry in the civil war; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1874; elected to the Illinois legislature as a Democrat in 1872; moved to Nebraska in May, 1874; elected to the Nebraska legislature from Omaha in 1876; moved to North Platte in April, 1877; elected judge of the thirteenth judicial district for a four-year term in 1891; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of William L. Greene; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and served from December 4, 1899, to March 3, 1903; died in Douglass, Ariz., April 5, 1909.

Nevin, Robert Murphy, a Representative from Ohio; born in Highland county, Ohio, May 5, 1850; attended the public schools in Hillsboro, Ohio; was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan university in Delaware, Ohio, in June, 1868; moved to Dayton, Ohio, in July, 1868; admitted to the bar May 10, 1871; elected prosecuting attorney of Montgomery county in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907).

New, Anthony, a Representative from Virginia and Kentucky; born in Gloucester county, Va., in 1747; completed preparatory studies; studied and practiced law; colonel in the Revolutionary army; elected as a Democrat from Virginia to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1805); moved to Kentucky and located in Elkton; elected as a Democrat from Kentucky to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813), Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819), and Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died in Todd county, Ky., March 2, 1833.

New, Jeptha Dudley, a Representative from Indiana; born in Vernon, Jennings county, Ind., November 28, 1830; attended Vernon academy and Bethany college, Virginia; studied law; elected mayor of Vernon; admitted to the bar and practiced until 1864; served two years of that time as prosecuting attorney; elected judge of the district court of common pleas in 1864–1868; resumed practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); declined the nomination to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forth-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); elected judge of the sixth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1882 and served for six years; supreme court commissioner of Indiana in 1889; appointed appellate judge in 1891; nominated by the Democratic party as a candidate for supreme judge in 1892, but died before the election in Vernon, Ind., July 9, 1892.

Newberry, John Stoughton, a Representative from Michigan; born in Waterville, Oneida county, N. Y., November 18, 1826; moved with his parents to Michigan when a child, residing successively in Detroit, Ann Arbor, and Romeo; completed preparatory studies in Romeo academy; was graduated from Michigan university in 1847; spent two years in civil engineering on railroads; studied law in Detroit, and was admitted to the bar in 1852; made the admiralty of the western lakes and rivers a specialty for seventeen years and published the first volume of admiralty reports of decisions of cases arising on those waters; engaged in several large manufacturing enterprises in 1864; declined political honors of every kind previous to his election as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881; died in Detroit, Mich., January 2, 1887.

Newberry, Walter Cass, a Representative from Illinois; born in Sangerfield, Oneida county, N. Y., December 23, 1835; pursued an academic course; enlisted in the Union army as a private in the eighty-first New York volunteers; was promoted lieutenant in 1861; captain in 1862; major of the twenty-fourth New York cavalry in 1863; lieutenant colonel and colonel in 1864 and was brevetted brigadier general, March 31, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service at Dinwiddie Court House where he was severely wounded; moved to Petersburg, Va., in 1865; elected mayor in 1869; superintendent of public property for the state for four years; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1876; postmaster in Chicago, 1888–1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893).

Newbold, Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Chesterfield township, Burlington county, N. J., February 8, 1760; member of the state assembly 1797, and 1820–1822; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1813); died in Springfield township, Burlington county, N. J., December 18, 1823.

Newcomb, Carman A., a Representative from Missouri; born in Mercer county, Pa., July 1, 1830; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Iowa, where he was a judge for five years; moved to Missouri and resumed practice; served in the Missouri legislature 1865–66; elected as a Radical to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869).

Newell, William Augustus, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Franklin, Ohio, September 5, 1817; was graduated from Rutgers college in 1836, and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1839; began practice in Allentown, N. J.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); governor of New Jersey 1856–1860; delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); defeated for the Fortieth Congress; defeated as Republican candidate for governor of New Jersey in 1877; died in Allentown, N. J., August 8, 1901.

Newhard, Peter, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allentown, Pa., July 26, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar and practiced; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in Allentown, Pa., February 19, 1860.

Newlands, Francis Griffith, a Representative and a Senator from Nevada; born in Natchez, Miss., August 28, 1848; attended Yale college and the Columbian college law school in Washington, but prior to graduation was admitted to the bar; moved to San Francisco and practiced law; continued in the active practice of his profession until 1886, when he became a trustee of the estate of William Sharon, formerly United States Senator from the State of Nevada; engaged actively in the agitation of the silver question, and was for years vice-chairman of the national silver committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-Fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903); elected to the United States Senate and took his seat March 4, 1903. Reelected in 1909 for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Newman, Alexander, a Representative from Virginia; born near Orange, Va., October 5, 1804; pursued an academic course; held several local offices; elected to the Virginia legislature in 1836; postmaster of Wheeling 1845–1849, when he resigned; elected to the Thirty-first Congress, but died before the convening of Congress, in Pittsburgh, Pa., September 8, 1849.

Newnan, Daniel, a Representative from Georgia; was a native of North Carolina; completed preparatory studies; ensign of the fourth United States infantry; promoted to first lieutenant in 1799, and resigned January 1, 1802; commanded the Georgia volunteers in the Creek war 1812–1814, major general of militia; elected as a States Rights Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Walker county, Ga., January 16, 1851.

Newsham, Joseph Parkinson, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Preston, Lancashire, England, May 24, 1837; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States with his parents and settled in Monroe county, Ill., 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Edwardsville, Ill., 1859–1861; served in the Union army on the staffs of General Fremont and General Smith; adjutant of the thirty-second Missouri volunteer infantry, and resigned July 4, 1864; moved to Louisiana in 1864 and practiced law in Donaldsonville; moved to St. Francisville, La., in 1867; member of the constitutional convention 1868–1869; established the Feliciana Republican; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); successfully contested the election of Michael Ryan, Democrat, to the Forty-first Congress, and was seated on May 23, 1870, and served until March 3, 1871.

Newton, Cherubusco, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Louisiana May 15, 1848; pursued an academic course; taught school, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1870 and commenced practice; elected to the state senate in 1879 and served four years; declined a judgeship in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889).

Newton, Eben, a Representative from Ohio; born in Goshen, Conn., October 16, 1795; attended the common schools; moved to Portage county, Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Canfield, Ohio, in 1823; member of the state senate in 1842; judge of the third judicial circuit; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated for reelection; president of the Ashtabula & New Lisbon Railroad Co. 1856–1859.

Newton, Thomas, Jr., a Representative from Virginia; born in Norfolk, Va., November 21, 1768; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Norfolk; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and to the thirteen succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1829); presented credentials as Member-elect to the Twenty-first Congress, but the election was successfully contested by George Loyall, who took the seat March 9, 1830; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Norfolk, Va., August 5, 1847.

Newton, Thomas Willoughby, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Alexandria, Va., January 18, 1804; attended the common schools; moved in 1820 to Arkansas and located in Little Rock; moved to Shelby county, Ky., and returned to Little Rock in 1837 and became cashier in a bank; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Archibald Yell, and served from February 6, 1847, to March 3, 1847; died in New York September 22, 1853.

Newton, Willoughby, a Representative from Virginia; born in Westmoreland county, Va., December 2, 1802; received a limited education; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Westmoreland county, Va., May 10, 1874.

Niblack, Silas L., a Representative from Florida; successfully contested election of Josiah T. Walls to the Forty-second Congress and served from January 29, 1873, to March 3, 1873; defeated as the Democratic candidate at large for the Forty-third Congress.

Niblack, William Ellis, a Representative from Indiana; born in Dubois county, Ind., May 19, 1822; attended Indiana university, but did not graduate; studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced in Vincennes, Ind.; elected to the state house of representatives, 1849 and 1853; member of the state senate 1850–1852; circuit judge from January, 1854, to October, 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Lockhart; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress and served from December 7, 1857, to March 3, 1861; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1864, 1868, and 1876; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1875); judge of the supreme court of Indiana 1877–1889; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1889–1891 and served as speaker; died in Indianapolis, Ind., May 7, 1893.

Nicholas, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., January 19, 1761; attended the common schools; was graduated from William and Mary college; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799); moved to Geneva, N. Y.; member of the state senate 1806–1809; judge of the court of common pleas 1806–1819; died in Geneva, N. Y., December 31, 1819.

Nicholas, Robert Carter, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Hanover, Va., in 1793; was graduated from William and Mary college; served in the War of 1812 as captain and major; moved to Louisiana and became a sugar planter; secretary of state of Louisiana; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles E. A. Gayarre, serving from 1836 to 1841; died in Terrebonne parish, La., December 24, 1857.

Nicholas, Wilson Carey, a Representative and Senator from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., January 31, 1761; was graduated from William and Mary college; served in the Revolutionary army; delegate to the state constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Tazewell, and served from January 3, 1800, to 1804, when he resigned; collector of the port in Norfolk 1804–1807; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1807, until his resignation, November 27, 1809; governor of Virginia 1814–1817; died in Milton, Va., October 10, 1820.

Nichols, John, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wake county, N. C., November 14, 1834; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the printing business; attended Lovejoy academy; engaged in the book and job printing business and newspaper publishing; principal of the North Carolina institute for the deaf and dumb and the blind 1873–1877; revenue-stamp agent in Durham, N. C., 1879–1881; appointed postmaster in Raleigh, N. C., in 1881–1885; secretary and treasurer of the State Fair Association; elected as an Independent to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); chief of the division of mail files and records of the Treasury Department during President Harrison's administration until his resignation July 1, 1893; returned to Raleigh, N. C., and was in the internal-revenue office.

Nichols, Matthias H., a Representative from Ohio; born in Sharpstown, N. J., October 3, 1824; attended the common schools; printer; moved to Ohio in 1842; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Lima, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Allen county; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, September 15, 1862.

Nicholls, John Calhown, a Representative from Georgia; born in Clinton, Jones county, Ga., April 25, 1834; attended William and Mary college, Virginia; studied law and was admitted to the bar; soldier in the Confederate army; delegate to the Democratic national convention that nominated John C. Breckinridge for President; member of the state constitutional convention of 1865; presidential elector on the Seymour and Blair ticket of 1868; elected to the Georgia senate in 1870 and served five years; delegate to the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Blackshear, Ga., December 25, 1893.

Nicholls, Thomas David, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne county, Pa., September 16, 1870; attended public schools; studied mining by correspondence in the International Correspondence Schools of Scranton; in 1897 passed a state examination and received a mine foreman's certificate of competency; district president of District No. 1, United Mine Workers of America, 1899; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911).

Nicholson, Alfred Osburne Pope, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Williamson county, Tenn., August 31, 1808; was graduated from Chapel Hill university, North Carolina, in 1827; studied law; and was admitted to the bar in 1831; commenced practice in Columbia, Tenn.; edited the Western Mercury in Columbia 1832–1835; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1839; appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Felix Grundy, and served from December 25, 1840, to October 17, 1843; edited the Nashville Union 1844–1846; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1861, when he retired, but was formally expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861; chief justice of the supreme court of Tennessee 1870–1876; died in Columbia, Tenn., March 23, 1876.

Nicholson, John, a Representative from New York; born in Herkimer, N. Y., in 1765; received a limited education; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in Herkimer, N. Y., January 20, 1820.

Nicholson, John Anthony, a Representative from Delaware; born in Laurel, Del., November 17, 1827; completed preparatory studies; superintendent of free schools for Kent county in 1851; studied law and was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869).

Nicholson, Joseph Hopper, a Representative from Maryland; born in Maryland in 1770; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until his resignation March 1, 1806; chief justice of the sixth judicial district of Maryland; judge of the court of appeals; died in Anne Arundel county, Md., March 4, 1817.

Nicoll, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in New York, October 23, 1812; was graduated from Columbia college in 1830; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in New York; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849).

Niedringhaus, Frederick G., a Representative from Missouri; born in Luebbecke, Westphalia, North Germany, October 21, 1837; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States and located in St. Louis, Mo., in November, 1855; in 1862 began the stamping of tinware, etc.; in 1874 invented what is called "granite ironware;" elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1891).

Niles, Jason, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Vermont, December 19, 1814; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection; died in Kosciusko, Miss., July 7, 1894.

Niles, John Milton, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., August 20, 1787; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1817; commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; established the Hartford Times; county judge 1821–1826; member of the state house of representatives in 1826; postmaster in Hartford in 1829; appointed as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nathan Smith; subsequently elected, and served from December 21, 1835, to March 3, 1839; Postmaster General 1840–1841; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; died in Hartford, Conn., May 31, 1856.

Niles, Nathaniel, a Representative from Vermont; born in South Kingston, R. I., April 3, 1741; attended Harvard college and was graduated from Princeton college in 1766; studied law and practiced; studied theology and preached; moved to Orange county, Vt.; member of the state house of representatives in 1784 and served as speaker; judge of the supreme court 1784–1788; elected to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1795), died in Fairlee, Vt., October 31, 1828.

Nisbet, Eugenius Aristides, a representative from Georgia; born in Union Point, Ga., December 3, 1803; completed preparatory studies; attended Powellton academy, Hancock county, Ga., 1815–1817; studied law and began practice in Macon, Ga.; member of the state house of representatives; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); judge of the supreme court of Georgia; died in Macon, Ga., March 18, 1871.

Niven, Archibald Campbell, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, Orange county,

N. Y., December 8, 1803; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Monticello, Sullivan county, N. Y., February 21, 1882.

Nixon, George Stuart, a Senator from Nevada; born April 2, 1860, in Placer county, Cal.; attended the public schools; studied telegraphy; in 1881 he was transferred to Nevada, where he served three years as a telegraph operator, and in 1884 accepted a clerical position in a bank in Reno; president of three banks in the state and largely interested in mining, stock raising, and farming; member of the Nevada legislature as a Republican in 1891; elected to the United States Senate, January 25, 1905; reelected and served from March 4, 1905 until his death in Washington, D. C., June 6, 1912; interment in Reno, Nevada.

Nixon, John Thompson, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Fairton, Cumberland county, N. J., August 31, 1820; was graduated from Princeton college in 1841; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1845; practiced in Bridgeton, N. J.; member of the state house of representatives 1848–1850, and speaker in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); appointed United States judge for the district of New Jersey in 1870; died in Stockbridge, Mass., September 28, 1889.

Noble, David Addison, a Representative from Michigan; born in Williamstown, Berkshire county, Mass., November 9, 1802; was graduated from Williams college in 1825; studied law in Albany and New York City, was admitted to the bar, and practiced for a time in the last-named city; moved to Monroe, Mich., in 1831, and continued in the practice of law; city recorder, alderman, and mayor of Monroe; member of the state legislature in 1847–1848; prosecuting attorney and probate judge of Monroe county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; manager of the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago railroad for four years; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1864; died in Monroe, Mich., October 13, 1876.

Noble, James, a Senator from Indiana; born near Berryville, Clarke county, Va., December 16, 1785; moved with his parents to Campbell county, Ky., in 1795; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Brookville, Franklin county, Ind., in 1811; member of the territorial legislature; elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1821 and 1827, and served from November 8, 1816, until his death, in Washington, D. C., February 26, 1831.

Noble, Warren Perry, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania, June 14, 1821; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Tiffin, Ohio; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives 1856–1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Tiffin, Ohio, until his death, July 3, 1903.

Noble, William H., a Representative from New York; born in that state in 1788; resided in Cato; received a limited education; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); defeated for reelection; died in Rochester, N. Y., February 5, 1850.

Noell, John William, a Representative from Missouri; born in Bedford county, Va., February 22, 1816; completed preparatory studies; moved with parents to Perry county, Mo., in 1833; engaged in milling and storekeeping; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Perryville, Mo.; clerk of the circuit court for Perry county, 1841–1850; member of the state senate, 1850–1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but died before it assembled in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1863.

Noell, Thomas Estes, a Representative from Missouri; born in Perryville, Mo., April 3, 1839; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Perryville in 1858; major Missouri state militia, July, 1861, to April 1, 1862; captain nineteenth infantry, United States army, March, 1862, until his resignation, February 20, 1865; elected as a Radical to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); reelected to the Fortieth Congress, but died before it assembled in St. Louis, Mo., October 4, 1867.

Nolan, Michael Nicholas, a Representative from New York; born in Ireland May 4, 1833; came to this country at the age of 10 years; attended the public schools in Albany; studied law and was admitted to the bar; director of the National Savings Bank of Albany; fire commissioner of Albany for ten years; elected mayor of Albany in 1878; reelected in 1880 and 1882 while serving as a Member of Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Albany, N. Y., May 31, 1905.

Noonan, Edward T., a Representative from Illinois; born in Macomb, Ill., October 23, 1861; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1882; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1883; member of the senate of Illinois 1890–1894; colonel on the staff of Governor Altgeld 1893–1897; annually elected attorney for the board of West Chicago park commissioners 1893–1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901).

Noonan, George H., a Representative from Texas; born in New Jersey; emigrated in 1852 to Texas; located in Medina county; studied law and was admitted to the bar and practiced; judge of the district court in 1862–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

Norcross, Amasa, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Rindge, N. H., January 26, 1824; attended the common schools and Appleton academy, New Ipwich; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1847; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1858, 1859, and 1862; elected to the state senate in 1874; assessor of internal revenue August, 1862, until May, 1873, when the office was abolished; mayor of the city of Fitchburg in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Republi-

can to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in Paris, France, April 2, 1898.

Norris, Benjamin W., a Representative from Alabama; born in Monmouth, Me., in 1819; was graduated from Colby university in 1843; merchant; delegate to the Free Soil convention in Buffalo in 1848; held several local offices; delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; paymaster in the Union army 1864–65; became a planter in Alabama after the war; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in Montgomery, Ala., January 27, 1873.

Norris, George William, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Sandusky county, Ohio, July 11, 1861; attended district schools; afterwards taught school; attended Baldwin university, Berea, Ohio, and the northern Indiana normal school, Valparaiso; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1883; moved to Nebraska in 1885, and located in Furnas county; three times prosecuting attorney; declined further nomination; elected district judge in 1895, and reelected in 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Norris, Moses, Jr., a Representative and Senator from New Hampshire; born in Pittsfield, N. H., November 8, 1799; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1828; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1832; commenced practice in Barnstead; served two terms in the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); reelected to the state house of representatives in 1847 and chosen speaker; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1855.

North, William, a Senator from New York; born in Fort Frederick, Pemaquid, Me., in 1755; attended the common schools; moved with his mother to Boston, Mass.; aid-de-camp to Major-General Baron de Steuben in the Revolutionary army; after the war settled in Duanesburg, N. Y.; member of the state assembly and elected speaker; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John S. Hobart, and served from May 21, 1798, to March 3, 1799; appointed adjutant-general of the army with the rank of brigadier-general, and served from 1798 to 1800; died in Duanesburg, N. Y., January 3, 1836.

Northway, Stephen Asa, a Representative from Ohio; born in Christian Hollow, Onondaga county, N. Y., June 19, 1833; moved in 1840 with his parents into the township of Orwell, Ashtabula county, Ohio; attended the district school, Kingsville academy, and Orwell academy; taught school; studied law in 1858 and admitted to the bar in 1859; elected prosecuting attorney and located in Jefferson in 1861; reelected prosecuting attorney in 1863; elected to the state house of representatives in 1865 and served two years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); died in Jefferson, Ashtabula county, Ohio, September 18, 1898.

Norton, Daniel Sheldon, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Mount Vernon, Ohio, April 12, 1829; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Kenyon college, Ohio; served in the Mexican war; after the war returned to Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Mount Vernon in 1852; moved to Minnesota and practiced; served six years in the Minnesota state senate; elected as a Union Conservative to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1866, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 13, 1870.

Norton, Ebenezer F., a Representative from New York; was a native of Buffalo, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced law; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

Norton, Elijah Hise, a Representative from Missouri; born in Logan county, Ky., November 24, 1821; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Platt City; moved to Missouri; judge of the circuit court of Missouri 1852–1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 1861–March 3, 1863).

Norton, James, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Marion county, S. C., October 8, 1843; pursued an academic course; left school in 1861 to enter the Confederate army; served through the war in the army of Northern Virginia; more than once wounded, a minie ball at one time passing through the body and right lung; from this wound he had sufficiently recovered to be able to return to the army just in time, with Petersburg, to be captured; after the war reentered school, but did not finish regular course; elected county school commissioner in 1870 and reelected 1872; served as a member of the house of representatives of South Carolina 1886–87 and 1890–91; elected comptroller general of the State 1894 and reelected 1896, which office he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John L. McLaurin; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress and served from December 6, 1897, until March 3, 1901.

Norton, James Albert, a Representative from Ohio; born in Seneca county, Ohio, November 11, 1843; attended the public schools; enlisted in Union army in August, 1862; sergeant company K, one hundred and first Ohio volunteer infantry; promoted to first lieutenant and adjutant one hundred and twenty-third United States colored infantry in 1864; mustered out of service at close of the war in 1865; began the practice of medicine in 1867; continued that profession until 1879; admitted to the bar in 1879; served six years in the Ohio house of representatives 1873–1879, and was speaker pro tempore for two years; appointed commissioner of railroads and telegraphs, when he resigned to accept position in railroad service; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903).

Norton, Jesse O., a Representative from Illinois; born in Bennington, Vt., December 25, 1812; was graduated from Williams college in 1835; moved to Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1840 began practice in Joliet, Ill.; member of the state constitutional convention in 1847; member of the state house of representatives

in 1851–52; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); judge of the eleventh district of Illinois 1857–1862; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); delegate to the national Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Chicago, Ill., August 3, 1875.

Norton, Nelson Ira, a Representative from New York; born in Great Valley, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., March 30, 1820; received a limited education; farmer; held several local offices; member of the state assembly in 1861; presidential elector on the Grant and Wilson ticket in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Augustus F. Allen, and served from December 6, 1875, to March 3, 1877; died in Hinsdale, N. Y., October 28, 1887.

Norton, Richard Henry,, a Representative from Missouri; born in Troy, Lincoln county, Mo., November 6, 1849; attended the St. Louis university, where he took the classical course; was graduated from the law department of Washington university, St. Louis, in 1870; admitted to the bar, and practiced his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); on leaving Congress he devoted his time to practicing law and farming.

Norvell, John, a Senator from Michigan; born in Danville, Garrard county, Ky., December 21, 1789; attended the common schools; learned the trade of printer; studied law and was admitted to the bar; edited an anti-Federalist paper in Philadelphia 1816–1832; moved to Michigan Territory; appointed postmaster of Detroit; delegate to the state constitutional convention in Detroit May 11, 1835; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from January 26, 1837, to March 3, 1841; resumed the practice of law in Detroit; member of the state legislature in 1842; United States district attorney of Michigan 1845–1849; died in Hamtramck, Mich., April 11, 1850.

Norwood, Thomas Manson, a Senator and Representative from Georgia; born in Talbot county, Ga., April 26, 1830; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Emory college, Oxford, Ga., in 1850; studied law and was admitted to practice in February, 1852; moved to Savannah in March, 1852, where he practiced law; member of the Georgia legislature in 1861–62; alternate Democratic elector in 1868 on the Seymour and Blair ticket; elected to the United States Senate in November, 1871; after a contest for his seat with Foster Blodgett he was admitted to his seat December 19, 1871, and served until March 3, 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Savannah, Ga.; appointed judge of the city court of Savannah in 1896, and served twelve years; retired to his country home "Hancock Hall," near Savannah, Ga.

Nott, Abraham, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Saybrook, Conn., in 1767; was graduated from Yale college in 1787; went to Georgia and subsequently to Camden, S. C., in 1789; studied law and in 1791 was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); resumed the practice of law in Columbia in 1804; president of the court of appeals in 1824; died in Fairfield, S. C., June 19, 1830.

Nourse, Amos, a Senator from Maine; born in Bolon, Mass., December 17, 1794; was graduated from Harvard college in 1812; studied medicine, and practiced in Bath; medical lecturer at Bowdoin college 1846–1854; held several local offices; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hannibal Hamlin and served from January 24, 1857, to March 3, 1857; judge of probate of Sagadahoc county; died in Bath, Me., April 17, 1877.

Noyes, John, a Representative from Vermont; born in Atkinson, N. H., April 2, 1764; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1795; moved to Brattleboro and engaged in mercantile trade; member of the general assembly in 1808–1810 and 1812; held several local offices in Vermont; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died in Putney, Vt., October 26, 1841.

Noyes, Joseph Cobham, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., September 22, 1798; received a limited education; merchant in Eastport; member of the state house of representatives in 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); moved to Portland and engaged in the banking business; died in Portland, Me., July 21, 1868.

Nuckolls, Stephen Friel, a Delegate from Wyoming; born in Grayson county, Va., August 16, 1825; completed preparatory studies; moved to Missouri in 1846 and became a merchant; moved to Nebraska territory in 1854; held several local offices; served in the Nebraska legislature in 1859; moved to Colorado territory in 1860 and engaged in mining; moved to New York City in 1864; moved to Dakota territory in 1867 and located in Cheyenne and in 1869, upon the organization of Wyoming territory, was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Nuckolls, William Thompson, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Hancockville, S. C., February 23, 1801; was graduated from the South Carolina university in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and began practice in Spartanburg, S. C.; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); died on his plantation near Hancockville, S. C., September 27, 1855.

Nugen, Robert Hunter, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington county, Pa., July 16, 1809; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1811 and located in Columbiana county; in 1828 moved to Tuscarawas county; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863).

Nunn, David Alexander, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Haywood county, Tenn., July 26, 1835; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Brownsville; presidential elector on the Bell ticket in 1860 and in 1864 on the Republican ticket; member of the state house of representatives 1866–1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); defeated as the Independent Republican candidate for the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); again defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

Nute, Alonzo, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Milton, N. H., February 12, 1826; attended the common schools; moved to Natick, Mass.; returned to New Hampshire in 1848 and engaged in the manufacture of boots and shoes in Farmington; in the spring of 1861 entered the Union army in the sixth New Hampshire volunteers, and served until incapacitated for duty on the staffs of Generals Griffin and Rush Hawkins; member of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1866; elected to the state senate for 1867–1868; delegate to the national Republican convention in Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in Farmington, N. H., December 24, 1892.

Nutting, Newton Wright, a Representative from New York; born in West Monroe, Oswego county, N. Y., October 22, 1840; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Oswego, N. Y.; member of the school committee of Oswego county from January 1, 1864, to January 1, 1867; district attorney of Oswego county from January 1, 1869, to January 1, 1872; county judge of Oswego county from January 1, 1878, to March 4, 1883, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Oswego, N. Y., October 15, 1889.

Nye, Frank Mellin, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Shirley, Piscataquis county, Me., March 7, 1852; attended the common schools; and the academy in River Falls, Wis.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; district attorney of Polk county, Wis.; member of the Wisconsin assembly 1884–1885; moved to Minnesota; county attorney of Hennepin county 1893 to 1897; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law in Minneapolis, Minn.

Nye, James Warren, a Senator from Nevada; born in Madison county, N. Y., June 10, 1814; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; defeated as the Antislavery candidate for the Thirty-ninth Congress; moved to Syracuse, N. Y.; appointed governor of Nevada territory in 1861; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected and served from February 1, 1865, to March 3, 1873; died at White Plains, N. Y., December 25, 1876.

Oakley, Thomas Jackson, a Representative from New York; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., in 1783; was graduated from Yale college in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; surrogate of Dutchess county 1810–1811; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); member of the state assembly 1816, 1818–1820; attorney general of New York 1819; elected as a Clinton Democrat to the Twentieth Congress and served from March 4, 1827, to May 9, 1828, when he resigned to become judge of the superior court of the state of New York, which position he held until 1836; chief justice of the supreme court of New York 1846 and served until his death in New York City, May 11, 1857.

Oates, William Calvin, a Representative from Alabama; born in Pike (now Bullock) county, Ala., November 30, 1835; pursued elementary studies at home; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1858; practiced in Abbeville 1859–1861; entered the Confederate army as captain of company G, fifteenth Alabama infantry, in July, 1861; appointed colonel in the provisional army of the Confederacy for valor and skill displayed on the field, May 1, 1863, and assigned to the command of his old regiment; the forty-eighth Alabama regiment was also placed under his command; wounded four times slightly and twice severely, losing his right arm in front of Richmond; resumed the practice of law in Abbeville in 1865; delegate to the national Democratic convention held in New York in 1868; member of the state house of representatives 1870–1872; unsuccessful candidate for the nomination for governor in 1872; member of the constitutional convention of 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1895); governor of Alabama in 1894; brigadier-general of volunteers in the Spanish-American war and stationed at Camp Meade, Pa.; resigned and resumed the practice of law; died in Montgomery, Ala., September 9, 1910.

O'Brien, James, a Representative from New York; born in Kings county, Ireland, March 13, 1841; attended the common schools; alderman of the city of New York in 1864 and 1866; sheriff of the city and county of New York in 1867; state senator in 1871; ran for mayor of the city of New York in 1873, but was unsuccessful; elected as an Anti-Tammany Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in New York City, March 5, 1907.

O'Brien, Jeremiah, a Representative from Maine; born in Machias, Me., January 21, 1778; attended the public schools; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); defeated as a candidate for the Twenty-first Congress; served six terms in the state legislature; died in Boston, Mass., May 30, 1858.

O'Brien, William J., a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., May 28, 1836; pursued classical studies in St. Mary's college, Baltimore; studied law; was admitted to the bar and in 1858, began practice in Baltimore; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); resumed the practice of law; elected judge of the orphan's court of Baltimore in 1901; died in Baltimore, Md., November 13, 1905.

Ochiltree, Thomas Peck, a Representative from Texas; born in Livingston, Sumter county, Ala., October 26, 1839; moved with parents to Texas in infancy; attended public schools; volunteered in 1857 as a private in Capt. John G. Walker's company of Texan rangers in the compaign against the Apache and Comanche Indians in 1854–1855; editor of the Jeffersonian in 1860–1861; a delegate to the Charleston and Baltimore conventions of 1860; served in the Confederate army; appointed United States marshal of Texas by President Grant; editor of the Houston Daily Telegraph in 1866–1867; appointed commissioner of emigration for Texas; elected as an Independent to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); moved to New York city; died in Hot Springs, Va., November 25, 1902.

O'Connell, Joseph Francis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, December 7,

1872; attended the Mather school of Boston and prepared for college at St. Mary's parochial school; was graduated from Boston college in 1893 and from the law department of Harvard university in 1896; was admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1897 and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass.

O'Connor, Michael Patrick, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., September 29, 1831; was graduated from St. John's college, Fordham, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature for seven years, from 1858 to 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Charleston, S. C., April 26, 1881.

Odell, Benjamin Barker, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, N. Y., January 14, 1854; attended the public schools, Newburgh academy, Bethany (W. Va.) college, and Columbia college, New York City; entered upon a commercial career; for ten years represented the Seventeenth district on the Republican state committee and chairman of the executive committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); elected governor of the State of New York, November, 1900, and reelected in 1902; president of the chamber of commerce of Newburgh, N. Y.

Odell, Moses Fowler, a Representative from New York; born in Tarrytown, N. Y., February 24, 1818; completed preparatory studies; several years entry clerk in the New York custom-house and after securing several promotions became public appraiser; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); appointed navy agent at the city of New York in 1865; and served until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 13, 1866.

Odell, Nathaniel Holmes, a Representative from New York; born near Tarrytown, N. Y., October 10, 1828; completed preparatory studies; engaged in boating on the North river; served several years in the state assembly; engaged in the banking business in Tarrytown; elected three times county treasurer of Westchester county; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); postmaster of Tarrytown 1887–1892, and 1894–1898; died in Tarrytown, N. Y., October 30, 1904.

O'Donnell, James, a Representative from Michigan; born in Norwalk, Conn., March 25, 1840; moved with his parents to Michigan in 1848; pursued preparatory studies and learned the printer's trade; enlisted as a private in the first Michigan infantry, and served two years; participated in the first battle of Bull Run; elected recorder of the city of Jackson for four terms, 1863–1866; established the Jackson Daily Citizen in 1865; Republican presidential elector in 1872; mayor of Jackson in 1876 and 1877; appointed in 1878 as aid-de-camp on the staff of Governor Crosswell, with the rank of colonel; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1893); returned to Jackson, Mich., and devoted his time to the publication of the Jackson Daily Citizen; disposed of his paper and retired in 1910.

O'Ferrall, Charles Triplett, a Representative from Virginia; born in Brucetown, Frederick county, Va., October 21, 1840; appointed clerk pro tempore of the circuit court of Morgan county, Va., in 1855; elected clerk in 1857; in May, 1861, enlisted in the Confederate cavalry as a private; passed through all the grades from sergeant to colonel, and at the surrender of Lee was in command of all the Confederate cavalry in the Shenandoah valley; studied law in Washington college, Lexington, Va.; was graduated in 1869 and located in Harrisonburg; member of the general assembly of Virginia 1871–1873; judge of the county court of Rockingham county 1874–1880; Democratic state canvasser 1880–1883; Democratic nominee for Congress in 1882, and was seated May 5, 1884, after contesting the claims of John Paul; was reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from May 5, 1884, to March 3, 1895; governor of the state of Virginia January 1, 1894, to January 1, 1898; died in Richmond, Va., September 22, 1905.

Ogden, Aaron, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Elizabethtown, N. J., December 3, 1756; was graduated from Nassau Hall (Princeton) in 1773; served in the Revolutionary army; studied law and was admitted to the bar; presidential elector in 1800; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Schureman, and served from February 26, 1801, to March 3, 1803; governor of New Jersey in 1812; died in Jersey City, N. J., April 19, 1839.

Ogden, David A., a Representative from New York; born in Morristown, N. J., January 10, 1770; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Madrid, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1814–1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Montreal, Canada, June 9, 1829.

Ogden, Henry Warren, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Abingdon, Va., October 21, 1842; moved with parents to Warrensburg, Mo., in 1851; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate service and served through the war; first lieutenant of company D, sixteenth Missouri infantry, and afterwards on the staff of Brigadier-General Lewis, second brigade, Parsons's division of Missouri infantry; paroled at Shreveport on the 8th of June, 1865; remained in Louisiana and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the constitutional convention in 1879 and of the house of representatives 1880; reelected in 1884, and was speaker of the house from 1884 to 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Newton C. Blanchard; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from May 12, 1894, to March 3, 1899; died in Benton, La., July 23, 1905.

Ogle, Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frederick, Md., August 10, 1765; completed preparatory studies; moved to Somerset, Pa.; member of the state legislature 1806–1812; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Somerset, Pa., October 14, 1852.

Ogle, Andrew Jackson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset, Pa., March 25, 1822; completed preparatory studies; elected prothonotary of Somerset county in 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4,

1849–March 3, 1851); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; appointed chargé d'affaires to Denmark January 22, 1852, but died a few days later in Somerset, Pa., Oct. 14, 1852.

Ogle, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset, Pa., in 1798; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Somerset; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, but died in Somerset, Pa., May 10, 1841, before the assembling of the Congress.

Oglesby, Richard James, a Senator from Illinois; born in Floydsburg, Oldham county, Ky., July 25, 1824; moved with his parents in 1836 to Decatur, Ill.; received a limited schooling; studied law and in 1845 was admitted to practice; served in the Mexican war; spent two years mining in California; returned to Illinois; elected a state senator in 1860 and served one session, when he resigned to enter the Union army; colonel of eighth Illinois infantry April 25, 1861; brigadier-general of volunteers March 21, 1862; major general November 29, 1862; resigned May 26, 1884; governor of Illinois 1864–1869; again elected in 1872, but resigned January 13, 1873, having been elected to the United States Senate; served in the Senate from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; died in Elkhart, Ill., April 24, 1899.

O'Grady, James M. E., a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, N. Y., March 31, 1863; attended the Rochester schools; was graduated from the University of Rochester in 1885; admitted to the bar in the fall of 1885; school commissioner of the city of Rochester 1887–1892; member of the state assembly 1893–1898, and speaker of the assembly 1897–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901).

O'Hara, James E., a Representative from North Carolina; born in New York City February 26, 1844; pursued an academic course; studied law in North Carolina and at Howard university; admitted to the bar in June, 1871; engrossing clerk in the constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1868; also in the legislature of 1868–1869; member of the state constitutional convention of 1875; chairman of the board of commissioners for the county of Halifax 1872–1876; claimed to have been elected to the Forty-sixth Congress, but the certificate of election was given to William H. Kitchin; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Newbern, N. C., September 16, 1905.

Ohliger, Lewis P., a Representative from Ohio; born in Rheinpfalz, Bavaria, January 3, 1843; emigrated to America in October, 1854, and located in Canton, Ohio, in 1857; moved to Wooster, Ohio, and engaged in the wholesale drug and grocery business; elected county treasurer in 1875 and 1877; Democratic presidential elector in 1884; appointed postmaster of Wooster in November, 1885, and served until February, 1890; appointed a trustee of the Wooster and Lodi railway; delegate to the Democratic national convention of 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John G. Warwick, and served from December 5, 1892, to March 3, 1893; internal-revenue collector of the Cleveland, Ohio, district 1893–1898.

Olcott, Jacob Van Vechten, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 17, 1856; attended the public schools, the College of the City of New York, and Columbia college law school, and was graduated from the latter in May, 1877; was admitted to the bar May 17, 1877, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the board of civil-service commissioners of New York City 1895, 1896, and 1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Olcott, Simeon, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Bolton, Conn., October 1, 1735; was graduated from Yale college in 1761; studied law, and began practice in Charlestown, N. H.; appointed chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1784; judge of the superior court in 1790, and in 1795 chief judge of the court; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Livermore and served from June 17, 1801, to March 3, 1805; died in Charlestown, N. H., February 22, 1815.

Oldfield, William Allan, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Franklin, Izard county, Ark., February 4, 1874; attended the common schools of the county and was graduated from Arkansas college, Batesville, in 1896; studied law; was admitted to the bar; elected prosecuting attorney in September, 1902, and reelected in 1904; enlisted as a private in Company M, second regiment Arkansas infantry, war with Spain; was promoted to first sergeant of the same company, and later to first lieutenant, and was mustered out with that rank in March, 1899; elected to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1913).

Olds, Edson Baldwin, a Representative from Ohio; native of Vermont; completed preparatory studies, was graduated from the medical department of the university of Pennsylvania in 1829, and practiced medicine in Circleville, Ohio; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; arrested for disloyalty and imprisoned in Fort Lafayette in 1862; while in prison was elected a member of the Ohio state house of representatives, was released from prison and served; member and presiding officer of the Ohio state senate; died in Lancaster, Ohio, January 24, 1869.

Olin, Abram Baldwin, a Representative from New York; born in Shaftsbury, Vt., September 1, 1812; was graduated from Williams college, Massachusetts, in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar and in 1838 began practice in Troy, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1863); judge of the supreme court of the District of Columbia 1863–1878; died in Washington, D. C., July 7, 1879.

Olin, Gideon, a Representative from Vermont; born in East Greenwich, R. I., October 22, 1743; moved to Vermont; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; for several terms a member of the state house of representatives and served one term as speaker; judge of the Bennington county court; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–

March 3, 1807); died in Shaftsbury, Vt., August 6, 1822.

Olin, Henry, a Representative from Vermont; born in Shaftsbury, Vt., May 6, 1768; attended common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; moved to Leicester, Vt., in 1788; member of the state house of representatives for several terms, 1799–1825; delegate to the state constitutional conventions of 1814, 1822, and 1828; associate judge of the Addison county court 1801–1806 and 1810–1824; elected to the Eighteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles Rich, and served from December 13, 1824, to March 3, 1825; died in Salisbury, Vt., August 16, 1837.

Oliver, Addison Samuel, a Representative from Iowa; born in Washington county, Pa., May 4, 1833; was graduated from Washington college in 1850; moved to Arkansas, where he taught school; returned to Pennsylvania, studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1857 in western Iowa; member of the Iowa state house of representatives in 1863 and the state senate in 1865; elected judge of the fourth judicial circuit in 1868 and twice reelected; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); became a resident of Onawa, Iowa, with winter residence in Loma Linda, Cal.; died in Onawa, Iowa, July 7, 1912.

Oliver, Andrew, a Representative from New York; born in Springfield, N. Y.; January 16, 1815; was graduated from Union college in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar and in 1838 began practice in Penn Yan, N. Y.; judge of the court of common pleas 1843–1847; elected judge of the surrogate and county courts in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); defeated as the American candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress; county judge and surrogate 1872–1877; died in Penn Yan, N. Y., March 6, 1889.

Oliver, George Tenner, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland, during a visit of his parents abroad, January 26, 1848; was graduated from Bethany college, West Virginia, in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, in 1871, and practiced for over ten years in Pittsburgh, Pa.; retired from practice in 1881 and engaged in steel manufacturing until 1891, when he disposed of his manufacturing interests; engaged in newspaper publication in 1900; published the Pittsburgh Gazette-Times and Pittsburgh Chronical-Telegraph; president of the Pittsburgh central board of education 1881–1884; presidential elector in 1884; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1904; declined the appointment to the United States Senate in 1904 to succeed Matthew Stanley Quay, deceased; was elected United States Senator, March 17, 1909, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Philander C. Knox; was reelected for the full term of six years, beginning March 4, 1911.

Oliver, Mordecai, a Representative from Missouri; born in Anderson county, Ky., October 22, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1842 began practice in Richmond, Mo.; circuit attorney for the fifth judicial circuit in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857).

Oliver, William M., a Representative from New York; native of Springfield, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Penn Yan; appointed first judge of the court of common pleas for Yates county in 1823, and reappointed in 1838; state senator and lieutenant governor in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Olmsted, Marlin Edgar, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ulysses township, Potter county, Pa.; attended the common schools and Coudersport academy; assistant corporation clerk and promoted to corporation clerk in charge of collection of taxes from corporations under Pennsylvania's revenue system; studied law in Harrisburg and was admitted to the bar of Dauphin county November 25, 1878; elected to represent Dauphin county in the proposed constitutional convention in 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

O'Neall, John Henry, a Representative from Indiana; born in Newberry, S. C., October 30, 1837; attended country schools, and was graduated from the Indiana state university in 1862; read law and was admitted to the bar; was graduated from the law department of Michigan university in 1864; located in Washington, Ind., the same year; represented Daviess county in the state legislature in 1866; appointed prosecuting attorney for the eleventh judicial circuit in 1873; elected to the office in 1874, but resigned before his term was completed; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Washington, Ind.; died there July 15, 1907.

O'Neil, Joseph Henry, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Fall River, Mass., March 23, 1853; one year later his parents moved to Boston; attended the common schools; member of the Boston school committee, 1874–1878; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1878–1882 and 1883–1884; member of the board of directors for public institutions for five years, was chairman of the board the last eighteen months; city clerk of Boston, 1887–1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); appointed assistant treasurer of the United States at Boston by President Cleveland; president of the Federal Trust company of Boston.

O'Neill, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 21, 1821; was graduated from Dickinson college; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1850–1852 and 1860; of the state senate in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1871); and reelected to the Forty-third and to the ten succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., November 25, 1893.

O'Neill, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 17, 1821; was graduated from St. John's college, Maryland, studied law, was admitted to the bar and in 1842 began practice; moved to Muskingum county, Ohio, in 1844; elected prosecuting attorney of Muskin-

gum county in 1845; held various county offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); died in Zanesville, Ohio, May 25, 1905.

O'Neill, John Joseph, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., June 25, 1846, of Irish parents; attended the commons chools; engaged in manufacturing; elected to the state legislature from St. Louis in 1872, and reelected in 1874 and 1876; elected to the municipal assembly in 1879 and 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889, and March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); contested the election of Charles F. Joy in the Fifty-third Congress, and was seated April 3, 1894; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., February 19, 1898.

O'Reilly, Daniel, a Representative from New York; born in Limerick, Ireland, June 3, 1838; pursued an academic course; came to the United States with his parents in July, 1856, and settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; member of the Brooklyn board of aldermen 1873–1875 and 1878–1879; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Bayville, L. I., September 23, 1911.

Ormsby, Stephen, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Ireland in 1759; came to Philadelphia when a boy; pursued classical studies; studied law; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Danville, Ky.; judge of the circuit court; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); defeated for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress by John Simpson, who was soon afterwards killed; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Simpson; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1817; died in Jefferson county, Ky., in the spring of 1844.

Orr, Alexander Dalrymple, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Loudoun county, Va., in 1765; moved to Mason county, Ky.; received a limited schooling; served as a member of the state house of representatives in 1792; elected to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1797); died in Paris, Ky., June 21, 1835.

Orr, Benjamin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bedford, N. H., December 1, 1772; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1801 began practice in Topsham, Me.; moved to Brunswick; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Brunswick, Me., September 5, 1828.

Orr, Jackson, a Representative from Iowa; born in Washington Courthouse, Ohio, September 21, 1832; completed preparatory studies; moved to Iowa and served as captain in the tenth Iowa infantry in the Union army, August 15, 1861, to August 8, 1863; member of the state legislature in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); moved to Denver, Colo., and practiced law.

Orr, James Lawrence, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Claytonville, S. C., May 12, 1822; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1843 began practice in Anderson, S. C.; engaged in newspaper work; member of the state house of representatives in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1859); was speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-fifth Congress; served in the Confederate congress; elected governor of South Carolina as a Republican; United States circuit judge; delegate to the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1864; minister to Russia; died in St. Petersburg, Russia, May 6, 1873.

Orr, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Westmoreland county, Pa., in 1785; attended the public schools; served in the war of 1812; served two terms as a member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in Kittanning, Pa., May 29, 1876.

Orth, Godlove Steiner, a Representative from Indiana; born in Lebanon, Pa., April 22, 1817; attended the Gettysburg college, Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Indiana; member of the state senate in 1843–1848, and served one year as president; presidential elector in 1848; member of the peace conference in 1861; served as captain of a company of volunteers during the Civil war; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1871), and reelected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); appointed minister to Vienna; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Lafayette, Ind., December 16, 1882.

Osborne, Thomas Ward, a Senator from Florida; born in Scotch Plains, N. J., March 9, 1836; moved with his parents to New York in 1842, and located in Wilna; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; entered the Union army as captain in 1861; served until the close of the war; attained the rank of colonel; located in Florida, and resumed the practice of law; held several local offices; moved to Pensacola; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from June 18, 1868, to March 3, 1873; died in New York City December 18, 1898.

Osborne, Edwin Sylvanus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bethany, Pa., August 7, 1839; attended the University of Northern Pennsylvania and the New York State and National law school; was graduated in 1860; practiced law in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; served in the Union army during the war; held the rank of major-general, and was commander of the Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); died in Washington, D. C., January 1, 1900; interment in the Arlington national cemetery.

Osborne, John Eugene, a Representative from Wyoming; born in Westport, Essex county, N. Y., June 9, 1858; was graduated from the high school of Westport; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Vermont in the class of 1880; moved to Rawlins, Wyo., and engaged

in the practice of medicine; later engaged in raising live stock upon the open range; elected in 1883 to the Wyoming territorial legislature; chairman of the territorial penitentiary building commission in 1888; mayor of the city of Rawlins the same year; an alternate in the Democratic national convention of 1892; governor of Wyoming in 1893; renominated but declined; member of the bimetallic Democratic national committee for the State of Wyoming in 1895; chairman of the Wyoming delegation in the national convention in Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); engaged in banking and stock raising, Rawlins, Wyo.

Osborne, Thomas Burr, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Fairfield, Conn., July 8, 1798; was graduated from Yale college in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Fairfield, Conn.; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); moved to New Haven, Conn., in 1848, and was a professor in the Yale law school; died in New Haven, Conn., September 2, 1869.

Osgood, Gayton Pickman, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., July 4, 1797; was graduated from Harvard college in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Salem; moved to North Andover in 1819; member of the state house of representatives 1829–1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Andover, Mass., June 26, 1861.

Osgood, Samuel, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Andover, Mass., February 3, 1748; was graduated from Harvard college in 1770; studied theology; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives; member of the Provincial congress; entered the Revolutionary army as captain and left the service as colonel and assistant quartermaster; Delegate from Massachusetts in the Continental Congress 1780–1784; first commissioner of the United States Treasury 1785–1789; Postmaster-General 1789–1791; moved to New York City; member of the state house of representatives 1800–1802; supervisor of New York 1801–1803; naval officer at the port of New York, where he died August 12, 1813.

Osmer, John H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in England, January 22, 1833; emigrated to America with his parents when a small boy and located in Harrisburg, Pa.; moved to Center county, Pa., a few years later; received a limited schooling; pursued an academic course; began the study of law in 1856 and in 1858 was admitted to the bar and began practicing in Elmira N. Y.; moved to Franklin county, Pa., in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); delegate to the Republican national convention of 1876; resumed the practice of law in Franklin, Pa.

Otero, Mariano S., a Delegate from New Mexico; born in Peralta, Valencia county, N. Mex., August 29, 1844; attended the University of St. Louis, Mo.; engaged in commercial pursuits and stock raising; probate judge 1871–1879; nominated by the Democratic convention as Delegate to the Forty-fourth Congress, but declined; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Albuquerque, Bernalillo county, N. Mex., February 1, 1904.

Otero, Miguel Antonio, a Delegate from New Mexico; born in Valencia, N. Mex., June 21, 1829; was graduated from St. Louis university, Missouri; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1852 began practice in Albuquerque, N. Mex.; member of the territorial house of representatives; declined the appointment of district attorney; attorney general for the territory; elected a Delegate to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861).

Otey, Peter Johnson, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Va., December 22, 1840; attended the Virginia military institute and was graduated July 1, 1860; while a cadet he participated in the defense of Virginia in the John Brown raid; entered the profession of engineering on the Virginia & Kentucky railroad; in April, 1861, he joined the Confederate army and remained in the infantry until the close of the war; organized and built the Lynchburg & Durham railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Lynchburg, Va., May 4, 1902.

Otis, Harrison Gray, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., October 8, 1765; was graduated from Harvard college in 1783; studied law; in 1786 was admitted to the bar and began practice in Boston; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives and three years as speaker; was state senator 1805–1813 and served as its president; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); district attorney for Massachusetts; member of the Hartford convention of 1814; judge of the court of common pleas 1814–1818; overseer of Harvard college 1810–1823; fellow of Harvard 1823–1825; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, to May 30, 1822, when he resigned; defeated as the Federal candidate for governor of Massachusetts in 1823; mayor of Boston 1829–1832; died in Boston, Mass., October 28, 1848.

Otis, John, a Representative from Maine; born in Leeds, Me., August 3, 1801; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hallowell, Me.; served several years in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Hallowell, Me., October 17, 1856.

Otis, John Grant, a Representative from Kansas; born near Danby, Rutland county, Vt., February 10, 1838; pursued an academic course at Burr seminary, Manchester, Vt.; attended Williams college, Massachusetts, and Harvard law school; admitted to the bar of Rutland county, Vt., in the spring of 1859; moved to Topeka, Kans., in May, 1859; served in the second regiment of volunteers at the time of the Price raid; engaged in the dairy business; state agent of the grange from 1873 to 1875, and the state lecturer from 1889 to 1891; elected as the People's Party candidate to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893).

Otis, Norton Prentiss, a Representative from New York; born in Halifax, Vt., March 18, 1840; attended the public schools of Albany and Yonkers, N. Y.; connected with manufacturing in various capacities; elected mayor of Yonkers, N. Y., in 1880; elected to the state assembly in 1883; presi-

dent of the New York state commission to the Paris exposition of 1900; president of St. John's riverside hospital, of Yonkers; defeated for Congress in 1900; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); died in Yonkers, N. Y., February 20, 1905.

Otis, Samuel Allyne, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Barnstable, Mass., November 24, 1740; was graduated from Harvard college in 1759; became a merchant in Boston; state representative in 1776, 1784–1787; member of the board of war 1776; collector of clothing for the Continental army in 1777; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention; took an active part in Revolutionary affairs; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1787–88; for thirty years secretary of the United States Senate from its first session in 1789, and died, while holding the position, in Washington, D. C., April 22, 1814.

Otjen, Theobald, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in West China, St. Clair county, Mich., October 27, 1851; attended the Marine City (Mich.) academy and a private school in Detroit; employed as foreman in the rolling mill of the Milwaukee Iron company in Milwaukee 1870–1872; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, March 25, 1875; admitted to the bar at Ann Arbor; practiced law in Detroit until the fall of 1883, when he moved to Milwaukee; member of the common council of the city of Milwaukee in 1887; reelected for three successive terms and served seven years in all; trustee of the Milwaukee public library 1887–1891; trustee of the public museum 1891–1894; candidate for comptroller of the city in April, 1892, but defeated; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1907); defeated for the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis.

Oury, Granville H., a Delegate from Arizona; born in Abingdon, Va., March 12, 1825; moved to Missouri in 1836; commenced the study of law in 1846 and was admitted to the bar in Bowling Green, Mo., in 1848; moved to Texas the same year, and in 1849 removed to California and engaged in mining; took up his residence in Arizona in 1856; commenced the practice of law in 1865; elected to the territorial legislature in 1866, 1873, and 1875; elected speaker of the house the first two sessions; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885).

Outhwaite, Joseph Hodson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio, December 5, 1841; attended the public schools of Zanesville, Ohio; taught two years in the high school of that city; principal of a grammar school in Columbus, Ohio, three years; read law while teaching and was admitted to the bar in 1866; practiced law from 1867 to 1871 at Osceola, Mo.; elected prosecuting attorney of Franklin county, Ohio, in 1874, and again in 1876; trustee of the County children's home 1879–1883; trustee of the sinking fund of the city of Columbus in 1883; reappointed in 1884 for a term of five years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1895); appointed a member of the commission to codify the laws of the United States; civilian member of the board of ordnance and fortifications 1895–1899; died in Columbus, Ohio, December 9, 1907.

Outlaw, David, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Bertie county, N. C.; was graduated from the North Carolina university in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Windsor, N. C.; served three years as a member of the state house of representatives; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); defeated for the Thirty-third Congress.

Outlaw, George, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Bertie county, N. C.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected a member of the house of commons; member of the state legislature in 1796–1797, and of the senate 1802, 1806–1808, 1810–1814, 1817, 1821, and 1822; elected to the Eighteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hutchins G. Burton, and served from January 19, 1825, to March 3, 1825; died August 15, 1835.

Overman, Lee Slater, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Salisbury, Rowan county, January 3, 1854; was graduated from Trinity college, North Carolina, June, 1874; taught school two years; private secretary to Governor Zebulon B. Vance in 1877–1878, and private secretary to Governor Thomas J. Jarvis in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Salisbury, N. C., in 1880; member of the legislature, sessions of 1883, 1885, 1887, 1893, and 1901; choice of the Democratic caucus for speaker in 1887, and defeated by one vote; speaker of the house of representatives, session of 1893; president of the North Carolina railroad company in 1894; choice of the Democratic caucus for United States Senator in 1895, and defeated; president of the Democratic state convention in 1900; president of the Salisbury savings bank; member of the board of trustees of the state university; chosen presidential elector for the state at large in 1900; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1903; reelected in 1909 for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Overstreet, James, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Barnwell district, S. C., February 11, 1773; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); died near Salisbury, N. C., May 24, 1822; interment in China Grove, N. C.

Overstreet, James Whetstone, a Representative from Georgia; born in Screven county, Ga., August 28, 1866; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Mercer university, Mercer, Ga., in 1888; studied law in Augusta, and was admitted to the bar in April, 1892; served one term in the legislature; member of the Democratic state executive committee in 1905–1906; in December, 1902, was appointed judge of the city court of Sylvania, Ga.; resigned October 1, 1906; and on October 3 was elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rufus E. Lester, and served from December 3, 1906, to March 4, 1907; resumed the practice of law in Sylvania, Ga.

Overstreet, Jesse, a Representative from Indiana; born in Franklin, Ind., December 14, 1859; was graduated from the Franklin high school in 1877, and from Franklin college in 1882; studied

law under the direction of his father and in 1886 was admitted to the bar and began practice in Franklin; served as member of the Republican state central committee of Indiana in the campaign of 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1907); defeated for election to the Sixty-first Congress; died in Indianapolis, Ind., May 27, 1910; interment in Columbus, Ind.

Overton, Edward, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Towanda, Pa., February 4, 1836; was graduated from Princeton college in 1856; studied law and was admitted to the bar in May, 1858; practiced in Towanda; entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as major of the fiftieth regiment of Pennsylvania volunteers; promoted to lieutenant colonel in 1863, and from that time commanded the regiment until mustered out October, 1864; served as register in bankruptcy from 1867 until 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); died in Towanda, Pa., September 18, 1903.

Overton, Walter Hampden, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Louisa Courthouse, Va., in 1783; moved with his father to North Carolina in infancy, and to Tennessee in 1801; attended the public schools; entered the army May 3, 1808, as first lieutenant of the seventh infantry; captain December 3, 1810; promoted February 21, 1814, to be major of the third rifles; transferred to the artillery corps May 17, 1815; brevetted lieutenant colonel December 23, 1814, "for gallant conduct in the battle of New Orleans, La."; resigned October 31, 1815; located in Louisiana and engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died near Alexandria, La., January 4, 1846.

Owen, Allen Ferdinand, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wilkes county, N. C., October 31, 1816; moved to Talbotton, Ga.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); consul general to Habana; died in Talbotton, Ga., April 7, 1865.

Owen, George Washington, a Representative from Alabama; born in Brunswick county, Va., in 1798; completed preparatory studies; moved to Mobile, Ala., and was mayor; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); collector of the port of Mobile in 1829; died in Mobile, Ala., August 18, 1837.

Owen, James, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bladen county, N. C., December 7, 1784; received a limited schooling; member of the state house of representatives 1808–1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Wilmington, N. C., September 4, 1865.

Owen, Robert Dale, a Representative from Indiana; born in Glasgow, Scotland, November 9, 1801; pursued classical studies; came to the United States with his parents in 1823 and located in New Harmony, Ind., and aided in the establishment of a social community; was editor of the Free Enquirer, published in New York 1828–1831; returned to New Harmony in 1832; member of the state house of representatives 1835-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); defeated for reelection to the Thirtieth Congress; appointed chargé d'affaires at Naples in 1853, and minister 1855–1858; died in his summer home on Lake George, June 25, 1877.

Owen, Robert Latham, a Senator form Oklahoma; born in Lynchburg, Va., February 2, 1856; attended private schools in Lynchburg, Va., and Baltimore, Md., and was graduated from Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va., in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Virginia and Oklahoma; member of the Democratic national committee, 1892–1896; vice chairman of the Democratic campaign committee in Oklahoma in 1906; nominated June 8, 1907, as the choice of the Democracy of Oklahoma for the United States Senate in a state-wide primary; appointed, and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, and began service December 11, 1907; term to expire, under the election, March 3, 1913.

Owen, William Dale, a Representative from Indiana; born in Bloomington, Ind., September 6, 1846; attended the Indiana state university in 1865, and entered upon the study of law; relinquished law for the ministry; pastor of a Christian church until 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); secretary of state in 1894.

Owens, George Welshman, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., August 29, 1786; attended school in Harrow, England, and was graduated from the University of Cambridge; studied law in the office of Mr. Chitty, in London; returned to Savannah, Ga., was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Savannah; elected as a Unionist to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Savannah, Ga., March 2, 1856.

Owens, James W., a Representative from Ohio; born in Springfield township, Franklin county, Ind., October 24, 1837; entered Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, in 1859, and was graduated in 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; enlisted in the Union Army as private in the twentieth Ohio volunteer infantry, and served during the first three months' service; reenlisted and was made first lieutenant company A, eighty-sixth Ohio volunteer infantry, and on the reorganization of that regiment was made captain of company K; attended law school in Ann Arbor, Mich.; elected prosecuting attorney of Licking county in 1867, and reelected in 1869; elected to the state senate in 1875 and 1877; was president of the senate; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Norwalk, Ohio, March 30, 1900.

Owens, William Claiborne, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Scott county, Ky., October 17, 1849; was graduated from the law department of Columbia college, New York, in 1872; elected county attorney for Scott county in 1874, and resigned in 1877; served five terms in the Kentucky legislature, one term as speaker of the house of representatives; Democratic elector in 1880, and delegate to the Chicago convention in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897).

Owsley, Bryan Young, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Crab Orchard, Ky., August 19, 1798; attended the schools of Lincoln county; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Jamestown, Ky., and was clerk of the circuit court in 1827; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); register of the United States land office with residence in Frankfort, 1845–1849; died in Frankfort, Ky., October 27, 1849.

Paca, William, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Wye Hall, Harford county, Md.; October 31, 1740; was graduated from Philadelphia college in 1759; studied law in Annapolis, Md., and in the Middle Temple, London, England, and was admitted to the bar; returned home and began practice in Annapolis; member of the provincial assembly 1771–1774; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1779; signer of the Declaration of Independence; state senator 1777–1779; chief justice of Maryland 1778–1780; chief justice of the court of appeals 1780–1782; governor of Maryland 1782–1786; was influential in establishing Washington college in Chestertown, Md., in 1786; delegate to the state convention in 1788; United States judge for the district of Maryland from 1789 to 1799; died in "Wye Hall," Queen Anne county, Md., October 23, 1799.

Pacheco, Romualdo, a Representative from California; born in Santa Barbara, Cal., October 31, 1831; was instructed by private tutors; engaged in nautical pursuits, subsequently in agriculture; member of the state senate in 1851 and again in 1861; member of state house of representatives in 1853–1855 and 1868–1870; county judge 1855–1859; state treasurer 1863–1866; lieutenant-governor in 1871–1875; became governor when Governor Booth was elected to the United States Senate in 1875; nominated on the Republican ticket for the Forty-fifth Congress and received the certificate of election and served from March 4, 1877, to February 7, 1878, when he was succeeded by Peter D. Wigginton, who contested his election; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); minister to Guatemala under President Harrison and retired in 1893; died in Oakland, Cal., January 23, 1899.

Packard, Jasper, a Representative from Indiana; born in Austintown, Mahoning county, Ohio, February 1, 1832; accompanied his parents to Indiana in 1835; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1855; taught school; located in Laporte, Ind.; studied law, and in 1861 admitted to the bar; entered the Union Army; private in forty-eighth Indiana infantry October 24, 1861; first lieutenant January 1, 1862; captain September 12, 1862; lieutenant colonel one hundred and twenty-eighth Indiana infantry March 17, 1864; colonel June 26, 1865; brevet brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for meritorious service"; mustered out April 10, 1866; auditor of Laporte county two years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1879); was commandant of the state soldiers' home, Lafayette, Ind., and died there December 13, 1898.

Packer, Asa, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Groton, Conn., December 29, 1805; attended the public schools; moved to Springfield, Pa., in 1820; learned the trade of a carpenter; moved to Mauch Chunk, Pa., in 1833; became interested in the production of coal and in railroads; member of the state house of representatives 1842–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); founded the Lehigh university; delegate to the national Democratic convention in New York in 1868; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 17, 1879.

Packer, Horace Billings, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wellsboro, Pa., October 11, 1851; attended the Wellsboro academy and Alfred university, New York; studied law; was admitted to the bar of Tioga county, August 26, 1873; district attorney 1875–1879; elected to the state house of representatives in 1884, and re-elected in 1886; state senator 1888–1892; presided over the Republican state conventions of 1893 and 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901).

Packer, John Black, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sunbury, Pa., March 21, 1824; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Sunbury; district attorney 1845–1847; served in the state legislature of Pennsylvania 1850–1851; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1877); declined a renomination; died in Sunbury, Pa., July 7, 1891.

Paddock, Algernon Sidney, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Glens Falls, Warren county, N. Y., November 9, 1830; pursued an academic course; studied law; moved to Nebraska in 1857 and was admitted to the bar and practiced in Omaha; appointed territorial secretary by President Lincoln in 1861, which office he held until the state was admitted into the Union in 1867; performed the duties of acting governor part of this time; located in Beatrice, Nebr.; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; appointed a member of the Utah commission 1882–1886; again elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1893; died in Beatrice, Nebr., October 17, 1897.

Padgett, Lemuel Phillips, a Representative from Tennessee; born November 28, 1855, in Columbia, Tenn.; attended private schools of the county and was graduated from Erskine college, Due West, S. C., in 1876; began the study of law in September, 1876, and was admitted to the bar in March, 1877; began practice in Columbia, Tenn., in January, 1879; Democratic presidential elector in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the state senate in 1898 and served during the term; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Page, Carroll Smalley, a Senator from Vermont; born in Westfield, Vt., January 10, 1843; pursued an academic course; engaged in business in Hyde Park, Vt.; president of the Lamoille county savings bank and trust company and of the Lamoille county national bank, both of Hyde Park; director of the Swanton savings bank and trust company, of Swanton, Vt., and of several other corporations; state representative 1869–1872, and state senator 1874–1876; member of the Re-

publican state committee 1872–1890, and chairman 1886–1890; delegate in the Republican national convention in 1880; savings bank examiner 1884–1888; governor of the state 1890–1892; elected to the United States Senate October 21, 1908, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Redfield Proctor, for the term ending March 3, 1911, and reelected for the term ending March 3, 1917.

Page, Charles Harrison, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Gloucester, Providence county, R. I., July 19, 1843; attended the public schools; enlisted in the Union Army as a private in company A, twelfth regiment Rhode Island volunteers; mustered out July 29, 1863; went to Illinois and resumed studies in the Illinois state normal school at Bloomington and the Southern Illinois college at Carbondale; returned to Rhode Island in 1869; taught school in Scituate until the spring of 1870, when he entered the law department of the University of Albany, N. Y., and was graduated in 1871; admitted to the bar the same year; returned to Rhode Island and was admitted to the bar of that state in 1872; member of the state house of representatives 1872–1873; state senator in 1874 and 1875, 1884–1885, and 1890; candidate for attorney-general in 1879; member of the National Democratic conventions of 1880, 1884, and 1888; nominated for Congress in 1884, and, after a contest, the seat was declared vacant; was elected in a special election to the Forty-ninth Congress and served from February 25, 1887, to March 3, 1887; elected to Fifty-second Congress at a special election held February 21, 1891; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress at a special election April 5, 1893; died in Providence, R. I., July 21, 1912.

Page, Henry, a Representative from Maryland; born in Princess Anne, Somerset county, Md., June 28, 1841; received preparatory instruction at the school of Anthony Bolivar, West Chester, Pa.; entered the University of Virginia and remained until the breaking out of the war in 1861; major in the Union army; entered upon the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in 1864; began practice in Princess Anne, Somerset county, Md.; member of the constitutional convention of 1867; state attorney for Somerset county 1870–1884; elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until September 3, 1892, when he resigned to accept a judgeship on the Maryland court of appeals; appointed chief judge of the first judicial district of Maryland in August, 1892; elected to the position in November, 1893, for a term of fifteen years; died in Princess Anne, Md., January 7, 1913.

Page, Horace Francis, a Representative from California; born in Orleans county, N. Y., October 20, 1833; attended the public schools; moved to California in 1854; a stage proprietor and mail contractor; nominated for the state senate by the Republican convention of El Dorado county in 1869, and defeated; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1883); died in San Francisco, Cal., August 23, 1890.

Page, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in "Rosewell," Gloucester county, Va., April 17, 1744; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1763; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1776; colonel in the Revolutionary army; elected as a Democrat to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1797; governor of Virginia 1802–1805; died in Richmond, Va., October 11, 1808.

Page, John, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Haverhill, N. H., May 21, 1787; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; member of the state legislature several years; served five years as register of deeds for Grafton county; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac Hill, and served from June 8, 1836, to March 3, 1837; several years state councilor; governor of New Hampshire 1840–1842; died in Concord, N. H., September 8, 1865.

Page, Mann, a Delegate from Virginia; born in "Rosewell," Gloucester (near Matthews) county, Va., in 1749; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the college of William and Mary; removed to Mansfield, Spottsylvania county; was a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1777; died in Mansfield, Va.

Page, Robert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1764; received a limited schooling; a member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Janesville, Va., January 1, 1840.

Page, Robert Newton, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Cary, Wake county, N. C., October 26, 1859; attended the Cary high school and Bingham military school; moved to Moore county in 1880, and engaged in the lumber business; treasurer of the Aberdeen and Asheboro railroad company; moved to Biscos, Montgomery county in 1897; elected to the legislature of 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Page, Sherman, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut May 9, 1799; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Unadilla, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1827; judge of the court of common pleas in Otsego county; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Unadilla, N. Y., September 27, 1853.

Paige, David Raymond, a Representative from Ohio; born in Madison, Lake county, Ohio, April 8, 1844; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1865; engaged in the hardware business in Akron, Ohio; county treasurer four years 1875–1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in New York City June 30, 1901.

Paine, Elijah, a Senator from Vermont; born in Brooklyn, Conn., January 21, 1757; was graduated from Harvard college in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1784; moved to Windsor, Vt.; practiced law and cultivated a farm; began a settlement at Williamstown, established a cloth factory, a saw and grist mill; member of the constitutional convention in 1786; member of the state house of representatives 1787–1791; judge of the state supreme court 1791–1795; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to January, 1801, when he resigned; United States judge of the

district of Vermont from 1801 until his death in Williamstown, Vt., April 28, 1842.

Paine, Ephraim, a Delegate from New York; born in Canterbury, Conn., August 19, 1730; went with parents to Nine Partners, N. Y.; pursued preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced in Amenia, Dutchess county, N. Y.; delegate in the Provincial Congress of 1775; county judge 1778–1781; member of the council of appointment in 1780; state senator 1780–1784; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1785; died in Amenia, N. Y., August 10, 1785.

Paine, Halbert Eleazer, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Chardon, Ohio, February 4, 1826; was graduated from Western Reserve college in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1848 began practice in Cleveland, Ohio; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1857; entered the Union Army in May, 1861, as colonel of the fourth Wisconsin volunteers; in January, 1863, promoted to the rank of brigadier general, and in the following June lost a leg at Port Hudson; brevetted major general in March and resigned in May, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); died in Washington, D. C., April 7, 1905.

Paine, Robert T., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edenton, Chowan county, N. C., February 18, 1812; attended Trinity college, Conn. studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of commons 1838, 1840, 1844, 1846, and 1848; colonel of a North Carolina regiment in the war with Mexico; held several local offices; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); moved to Washington county, Texas, in 1859; died in Galveston, Texas, February 8, 1872; Interment in Brenham, Tex.

Paine, Robert Treat, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 11, 1731; was graduated from Harvard college in 1749; studied theology; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boston; moved to Taunton in 1759; member of the colonial house of representatives in 1773; delegate to the Provincial congress 1774–1775; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1778; signer of the Declaration of Independence; attorney general of Massachusetts 1777–1790; member of the executive council 1779–1780; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1779; moved to Boston in 1780; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1790–1804; died in Boston, Mass., May 11, 1814.

Paine, William W., a Representative from Georgia; resident of Savannah, Ga.; elected to the Forty-first Congress, upon the readmission of Georgia to representation; qualified under the act of July 6, 1868, and served from January 24, 1871, to March 3, 1871.

Palen, Rufus, a Representative from New York; born in Palenville, Greene county, N. Y., February 25, 1807; moved with parents to Fallsburg, where he received a limited schooling; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); died in New York City, April 26, 1844.

Palfrey, John Gorham, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., May 2, 1796; completed preparatory studies in Phillips academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Harvard college in 1815; studied theology and was ordained minister of Brattle Square Unitarian church, Boston, June 17, 1818; editor of the North American Review 1835–1843; state representative 1842–43; secretary of the state of Massachusetts 1844–1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); defeated as the Free Soil candidate for reelection; postmaster of Boston 1861–1867; devoted himself to literary pursuits; died in Cambridge, Mass., April 26, 1881.

Palmer, A. Mitchell, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born May 4, 1872; attended the public schools and prepared for college at the Moravian parochial school, Bethlehem, Pa.; was graduated from Swarthmore college in 1891; appointed official stenographer of the forty-third judicial district of Pennsylvania, 1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and practiced in Stroudsburg, Pa.; director in the Scranton trust company, Stroudsburg national bank, and other financial and industrial institutions; member of the Democratic state executive committee of Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Palmer, Beriah, a Representative from New York; native of New York; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1792–1795; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805).

Palmer, Frank Wayland, a Representative from Iowa; born in Manchester, Ind., October 11, 1827; moved with parents to Jamestown, N. Y., in boyhood, and was apprenticed to the Jamestown Journal in 1841; was joint owner and subsequently sole proprietor of the Jamestown Journal 1848–1858; member of the state assembly for two terms; moved to Dubuque, Iowa, in 1858; editor and one of the proprietors of the Dubuque Times; state printer of Iowa 1861–1869; located in Des Moines in 1861; published and owned the Iowa State Register; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1873, and purchased an interest in the Inter-Ocean and became its editor in chief; postmaster of Chicago 1877–1885; appointed public printer, Government printing office, Washington, D. C., in 1897, and served until September, 1905; died in Chicago, Ill., December 3, 1907.

Palmer, George W., a Representative from New York; born in Hoosick, N. Y., January 13, 1818; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Plattsburg, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); delegate to the national Republican convention in Baltimore in 1864.

Palmer, Henry Wilber, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Clifford, Susquehanna county, Pa., July 10, 1839; attended Wyoming seminary, Kingston, Pa.; Fort Edward institute, Fort Edward, N. Y., and the national law school of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; was graduated from the last-named institution in 1860; admitted to the bar in Peekskill, N. Y., in 1860; and in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., in 1861; served in the pay department of the

Union Army in the Civil war in New Orleans 1862–63; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania in 1872–73; attorney general of the state 1879–1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911); died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., February 15, 1913.

Palmer, John, a Representative from New York; born in Hoosick, N. Y., in 1785; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Plattsburg in 1810; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); judge of the Clinton county court; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., December 8, 1840.

Palmer, John McAuley, a Senator from Illinois; born in Scott county, Ky., September 13, 1817; moved with his father to Christian county, Ky., and to Madison county, Ill., in 1831; attended the common schools of Kentucky and Illinois, and entered Alton (now Shurtleff) college in 1835, where he remained a year; taught school and studied law 1835–1838; was admitted to the bar in December, 1839, and practiced in Carlinville, Ill., 1839–1861; elected probate judge of Macoupin county in 1843 and 1847; member of the state constitutional convention of 1847; county judge 1849–1852; state senator 1852–1854; resigned in 1854, became an Independent candidate, and elected in 1855; again resigned in 1856; delegate in the convention of 1856 in Philadelphia which nominated John C. Fremont; elector on the Republican ticket in 1860; member of the peace conference in Washington in 1861; served in the Civil war; colonel of the fourteenth Illinois infantry May 25, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers December 20, 1861; major general November 29, 1862; mustered out September 1, 1866; located in Springfield, Ill., in 1867; Republican governor of Illinois in 1869–1873; supported Horace Greeley in 1872 and Samuel J. Tilden in 1876; delegate in the national Democratic convention of 1884; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law; defeated candidate for President as a Gold Democrat in 1896; died in Springfield, Ill., September 25, 1900.

Palmer, Thomas Witherell, a Senator from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., January 25, 1830; attended the public schools and Thompson's academy in Palmer, now St. Clair, Mich., and the Michigan university; engaged in many manufacturing enterprises and in farming; served on the board of estimates of Detroit and as state senator 1879–1880; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1889; appointed United States minister to Spain in 1889 by President Harrison, and two years later resigned; president of the World's Columbian exposition 1890–1893; retired to his Wayne county farm near Detroit, Mich.

Palmer, William Adams, a Senator from Vermont; born in Hebron, Conn., September 12, 1781; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Hebron and Chelsea, Vt., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Danville, Vt.; served six years as member of the state house of representatives; two years as state senator; several years as clerk of the Caledonia county court; judge of the supreme court 1816–1818; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Fisk, and served from October 20, 1818, to March 3, 1825; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1828 and 1835; governor of Vermont 1831–1835; died in Danville, Vt., December 3, 1860.

Parke, Benjamin, a Delegate from Indiana Territory; born in New Jersey September 2, 1777; received a limited schooling; moved to Lexington, Ky., in 1797; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Vincennes, Indiana Territory, in 1801; attorney general of the territory 1804–1808; representative in the first territorial legislature in 1805; elected, as a Democrat, a Delegate to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from December 12, 1805, to March 1, 1808, when he resigned; territorial judge 1808–1817; judge of the United States district court for Indiana 1817–1835; died in Salem, Ind., July 12, 1835.

Parker, Abraham X., a Representative from New York; born in Granville, Addison county, Vt., November 14, 1831; attended the St. Lawrence academy and the Albany law school; was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., in 1854, and practiced in Potsdam, N. Y.; served in the New York assembly 1863–1864, and as state senator 1868–1871; elector on the Republican presidential ticket in 1876; secretary of the state normal school at Potsdam; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1889); First Assistant Attorney General September 8, 1890, to March 4, 1893; returned to Potsdam, N. Y., and resumed the practice of law.

Parker, Amasa Junius, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Conn., June 2, 1807; moved with parents to Hudson, N. Y., in 1816; was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1828 began practice in Delhi, N. Y.; member of the state assembly 1833–1834; regent of the state university in 1835; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); vice chancellor and circuit judge, third circuit, 1844–1847; justice of the supreme court for the third district 1847–1855; appointed United States attorney for the district of New York in 1859, and was tendered the Russian mission the same year, but declined both; delegate in the state constitutional conventions of 1867 and 1868; regent of the University of the state of New York 1835–1844; one of the founders of the Albany, N. Y., law school in 1851; died in Albany, N. Y., May 13, 1890.

Parker, Andrew, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cumberland county, Pa., May 21, 1805; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Mifflintown, Pa., January 15, 1864.

Parker, Hosea Washington, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Lempster, N. H., May 30, 1833; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1859; member of the New Hampshire state legislature 1859–1860; moved to Claremont in 1860 and practiced his profession; delegate to the Democratic national convention of 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875).

Parker, Isaac, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., June 17, 1768; was

graduated from Harvard college in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Castine; held several local offices; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); United States marshal for the district of Maine; moved to Portland, Me.; chief justice of the supreme court of Maine 1814–1820; professor of law in Harvard university 1816–1827; died in Boston, Mass., May 26, 1830.

Parker, Isaac Charles, a Representative from Missouri; born in Belmont county, Ohio, October 15, 1838; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Barnesville academy, Ohio, and after being admitted to the bar moved to Missouri in 1859 and began practice in St. Joseph; served in the Union Army; city attorney for St. Joseph, Mo., 1862–1864; elected circuit attorney in 1864 and resigned in 1867; elected circuit judge for six years in 1868, but resigned in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); judge of the United States court for western Arkansas, and served until his death in Fort Smith, Ark., November 17, 1896.

Parker, James, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., in 1768; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and began practice in Gardiner, Me. (then Massachusetts); elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Gardiner, Me., November 9, 1837.

Parker, James, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bethlehem, N. J., March 3, 1776; was graduated from Columbia College, New York, in 1793; moved to Comeback, N. J., in 1797; served eleven years as a member of the state house of representatives; presidential elector on the Jackson ticket in 1824; collector of customs at Perth Amboy, N. J., 1829–1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); member of the different boundary commissions to obtain a settlement of the boundary question between New York and New Jersey; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1844; died in Perth Amboy, N. J., April 1, 1868.

Parker, John, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., January 24, 1749; was graduated from the Middle Temple, London, England, in 1775; practiced law in Charleston, S. C.; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1786–1788; died near Charleston, S. C., April 20, 1822.

Parker, John Mason, a Representative from New York; born in Granville, N. Y., June 14, 1805; attended Granville academy and was graduated from Middlebury college, Vermont, in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1833 began practice in Owego, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); justice of the supreme court of New York 1859–1873, and sat as a justice of the general term of the third department 1867–1873, and as member of the court of appeals; died in Owego, N. Y., December 6, 1873.

Parker, Josiah, a Representative from Virginia; born in Macclesfield, Isle of Wight county, Va., May 11, 1751; pursued preparatory studies; member of the committee of safety in 1775, and of the Virginia convention that held sessions in March, July, and December of that year; commissioned major in the fifth Virginia regiment February 13, 1776; lieutenant colonel July 28, 1777, and colonel April 1, 1778; served under Gen. Charles Lee in Virginia until the fall of 1776, when transferred to Washington's army; rendered distinguished service at the battles of Trenton, Princeton, and the Brandywine; resigned from the army July 12, 1778; member Virginia house of delegates 1780–1781; naval officer at Portsmouth, Va., 1786; defeated for delegate to the Virginia convention of 1788; elected to the first six Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1801); died in Macclesfield, Va., March 18, 1810.

Parker, Nahum, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Shrewsbury, Mass., March 4, 1760; participated in the Continental army under General Gates, and in the battles that resulted in the capture of Burgoyne's forces at Saratoga in 1777; settled in Fitzwilliam, Cheshire county, N. H., in 1786; member of the board of selectmen 1790–1794; clerk and town treasurer 1792–1815; representative in the state legislature 1794–1804 and 1806–1807; member of the governor's council 1804–1805; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1807, to June 1, 1810, when he resigned; justice of the court of common pleas for Cheshire and Sullivan counties 1807–1813; an associate justice of the western circuit 1813–1816; judge of the court of sessions, Cheshire county, 1821, and of the court of common pleas, Hillsborough county, 1822; member of the state senate and its president in 1828; died in Fitzwilliam, N. H., November 12, 1839.

Parker, Richard, a Representative from Virginia; born in Richmond, Va., December 22, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Berryville, Va.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); elected judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit of Virginia.

Parker, Richard Elliott, a Senator from Virginia; born in Rock Spring, Westmoreland county, Va., December 27, 1783; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives several terms; served as colonel of the thirty-fifth Virginia regiment 1812–1814; returned to practice in Westmoreland county; for many years judge of the general court and circuit court of Virginia; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin W. Leigh, and served from December 12, 1836, to March 13, 1837, when he resigned; elected by the legislature of Virginia one of the judges of the court of appeals, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Dabney Carr; declined the position of attorney general tendered by President Van Buren in 1840; died at the "Retreat," Snickersville, Va., September 6, 1840.

Parker, Richard Wayne, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., August 6, 1848; was graduated from Princeton college in 1867 and from the law school of Columbian college in 1869; was admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1870 and practiced in Newark; member of house of assembly 1885–1886; unsuccessful Republican candidate for the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1905); reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Newark, N. J.

Parker, Samuel W., a Representative from Indiana; born in Jefferson county, N. Y., September 9, 1805; was graduated from Miami university, Ohio, in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Connersville, Ind.; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1841; state's attorney for two years; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); presidential elector 1844–1856.

Parker, Severn E., a Representative from Virginia; native of Northampton county, Va.; received a common school training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices, and served a number of years as a member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Northampton county, Va., October 21, 1836.

Parker, William Henry, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Keene, Cheshire county, N. H., May 5, 1847; served in the Union Army from June 24, 1861, to October 16, 1866; resigned from the army while stationed at Fort Kearney, Nebr. T.; was graduated from the law department of Columbian university (now George Washington), Washington, D. C., in 1868, and was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of the District of Columbia; appointed collector of internal revenue of Colorado Territory by President Grant, June 24, 1874; resigned July, 1876, upon his appointment as assistant United States attorney of Colorado Territory; subsequently appointed United States attorney of Colorado; moved to Deadwood, Dak. T., July, 1877, and practiced law; member of the constitutional convention of the proposed state of South Dakota, June 30, 1885; elected a member of the state house of representatives in 1889, and state's attorney of Lawrence county in November 1902, and 1904; was elected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Deadwood, S. Dak., June 26, 1908.

Parks, Gorham, a Representative from Maine; born in Westfield, Mass., May 27, 1794; was graduated from Harvard college in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bangor, Me.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); United States marshal for the district of Maine 1838–1841; United States attorney for the district of Maine in 1843, and resigned in 1845 to become United States consul at Rio Janeiro, which position he held until 1849; died in Bay Ridge, Kings county, N. Y., November 23, 1877.

Parmenter, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 30, 1789; completed preparatory studies; held various local offices; one of the pioneers in the glass industry in East Cambridge; organized the New England Glass company; was president of the Middlesex bank and filled other positions of trust; elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1845); naval officer at the port of Boston 1845–1849; died in East Cambridge, Mass., February 25, 1866.

Parrett, William Fletcher, a Representative from Indiana; born near Blairsville, Posey county, Ind., August 10, 1825; attended public schools and Asbury (now De Pauw) university in Greencastle, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Evansville, Ind., until 1852; moved to Oregon, where he practiced law for two years and a half; returned to Evansville in 1854 and moved to Boonville in 1855; Democratic presidential elector in 1856; member of the legislature in 1858 and served during the general and special sessions; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the fifteenth circuit and served 1859–1865; returned to Evansville; reelected circuit judge for a term of six years in 1865; resigned and was appointed judge of the first circuit and three times elected, 1873–1884; resigned in December, 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Evansville, Ind., June 30, 1895.

Parris, Albion Keith, a Representative from Massachusetts and a Senator from Maine; born in Hebron, Me., January 19, 1788; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1809 began practice in Paris, Me.; prosecuting attorney of Oxford county in 1811; member of the general court in 1813 and state senator in 1814; elected as a Democrat from the then state of Massachusetts to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, to February 3, 1818, when he resigned; judge of the district court of the United States, district of Maine, 1818–1820; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1819; judge of probate for Cumberland county 1820–1821; governor of Maine five terms, 1822–1827; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1827, to August 26, 1828, when he resigned; judge of the supreme court of Maine 1828–1836; Second Comptroller of the United States Treasury 1836–1850; returned to Portland, Me.; mayor of the city in 1852; declined a reelection; was defeated candidate for governor in 1854; died in Portland, Me., February 11, 1857.

Parris, Virgil Delphini, a Representative from Maine; born in Buckfield, Me., February 18, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Buckfield; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Timothy J. Carter; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress and served from May 29, 1838, to March 3, 1841; state senator 1842–1843, a part of the time was president pro tempore and acting governor of the state; United States marshal for the district of Maine 1844–1848; died in Paris, Me., June 13, 1874.

Parrish, Isaac, a Representative from Ohio; native of Ohio; resided in Cambridge; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Parrott, John Fabyan, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., August 8, 1767; attended the common schools; member of the state house of representatives in 1811; held various local offices; defeated as the war candidate for the Thirteenth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1825; postmaster of Portsmouth, N. H., 1826; died in Greenland, N. H., July 9, 1836.

Parrott, Marcus Junius, a Delegate from Kansas; born in Hamburg, S. C., October 27, 1828; was graduated from Dickinson college, Pennsylvania, in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Ohio; state representative 1853–1854; moved to Kansas and located in Leavenworth; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Dayton, Ohio, October 4, 1879.

Parsons, Edward Young, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Middletown, Ky., December 12, 1842; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1865 began practice in Henderson, Ky.; moved to Louisville; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 8, 1876.

Parsons, Herbert, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, October 28, 1869; attended private schools in New York City; St. Paul's school, Concord, N. H.; Yale university; the University of Berlin, Germany, and the Harvard law school; was graduated from Yale in 1890; practiced law in New York City; twice elected alderman of the city of New York, and served four years, 1900–1904; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Parsons, Richard C., a Representative from Ohio; born in New London, Conn., October 10, 1826; pursued classical studies; moved to Ohio in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1851; held various public offices in Cleveland, Ohio; served several terms in the state house of representatives and one term as speaker; declined the mission to Chile in 1861; appointed consul at Rio Janeiro and resigned in 1862; collector of internal revenue at Cleveland for four years; marshal of the Supreme Court of the United States 1866–1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio.

Partridge, George, a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts, born in Duxbury, Mass., February 8, 1740; was graduated from Harvard college in 1762; taught school in Kingston, Mass., and studied theology; Delegate in the Provincial congress 1774–1775; member of the general court 1775–1779; sheriff of Plymouth county 1777–1812; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779–1782 and 1783–1785; member of state legislature 1788; elected to the First Congress and served from March 4, 1789, to August 14, 1790; endowed Partridge seminary in Duxbury; died in Duxbury, Mass., July 7, 1828.

Partridge, Samuel, a Representative from New York; native of New York; received a limited schooling; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Paschal, Thomas M., a Representative from Texas; born in Alexandria, La., December 15, 1845; moved with his parents to Texas in the spring of 1846 and located at San Antonio; went to Danville, Ky., and attended Center college; was graduated in 1866; returned to San Antonio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced; city attorney in 1867; United States commissioner for western district of Texas; judge of criminal district for San Antonio in 1868 and resigned same year; moved to Castroville, Tex., in 1870; district attorney twenty-fourth district; moved to Brackett, King county, in 1873, and practiced law until 1875, when elected judge twenty-fourth judicial district; reelected in 1880 and 1884; appointed by Governor Coke extradition agent between the United States and Mexico in 1876, and reappointed by Governor Roberts in 1880; returned to Castroville in 1885 and elected judge of the thirty-eighth judicial district in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Castroville, Tex.

Pasco, Samuel, a Senator from Florida; born in London, England, June 28, 1834; came with his father to Charlestown, Mass., in 1844; was graduated from the Charlestown high school in 1854 and from Harvard college in 1858; went to Florida in January, 1859, and was principal of Waukeenah academy, near Monticello, 1859–1861; entered the Confederate army as a private in the third Florida volunteers in July, 1861; wounded and captured at Missionary Ridge and remained in prison till March, 1865, when paroled; returned to Florida in 1865 and was again principal of Waukeenah academy 1865–1866; clerk of the circuit court of Jefferson county 1866–1868; admitted to the bar in 1868; Democratic presidential elector in 1880; president of the constitutional convention of 1885; member of the state house of representatives 1886 and chosen speaker in April, 1887; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; was reelected and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1899; was appointed to fill vacancy caused by the expiration of his term, no successor having been elected, and served under this appointment from March 4, 1899, to April 19, 1899; member of the Isthmian canal commission 1899–1905; resumed the practice of law in Monticello, Fla.

Paterson, John, a Representative from New York; born in New Britain, Hartford county, Conn., in 1744; attended the common schools; held several local offices; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1762; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Britain and in Lenox, Mass.; member of the Berkshire convention of 1774, and of the general court that became the first provincial congress in 1774; raised a regiment and participated in the Revolutionary war; colonel of the regiment from April to December, 1775; colonel of the Fifteenth Continental infantry January 1, 1776; brigadier general February 21, 1777, and served to the close of the war; brevet major general September 30, 1783; after the war returned to Lenox, Mass., and was commander of the Massachusetts troops in putting down Shay's rebellino; moved to Lisle, Broome county, N. Y., in 1790; member of committee to revise the constitution of the state of New York in 1801; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); chief justice of Broome county until his death in Lisle, N. Y., July 19, 1808.

Paterson, William, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Antrim, Ireland, December 24, 1745; came with parents to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1747; moved with them to Trenton and to Princeton, N. J., in 1750; was graduated from Princeton college in 1763; studied law, and in 1769 began practice; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1776;

attorney general of New Jersey 1776–1783, when he resigned; elected a delegate to the Continental Congress 1780, but did not serve, owing to his duties as attorney general; member of the New Jersey convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1789, to March 2, 1790, when he resigned; governor of New Jersey 1791–1793; justice of the Supreme Court of the United States and served from March 4, 1793, until his death in Albany, N. Y., September 9, 1806.

Patten, John D., a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885).

Patterson, David Trotter, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Greene county, Tenn., February 28, 1818; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in manufacturing; elected a judge of the circuit court in 1854 and 1862; elected as a conservative to the United States Senate and served from May 4, 1865, to March 3, 1869; died in Afton, near Greenville, Tenn., November 3, 1891.

Patterson, George Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lewistown, Mifflin county, Pa., November 9, 1863; attended public schools and Lewistown (Pa.) academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 21, 1906.

Patterson, George W., a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, N. H., November 11, 1799; completed preparatory studies; settled in Leicester, N. Y., in 1825, and engaged in farming and the manufacture of farming implements; held several local offices; eight years a member of the state legislature; two years speaker of the house; moved to Chautauqua, N. Y., in 1841; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1856 and 1860; elected lieutenant governor of New York in 1848; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Patterson, Gilbert Brown, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Maxton, N. C., May 29, 1863; prepared for college in the Laurinburg high school, North Carolina, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1886; read law in the University of North Carolina; admitted to the bar September, 1890; was elected to the legislature of North Carolina in 1898 and 1900; elected to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Maxton, N. C.

Patterson, James O'Hanlon, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Barnwell, S. C., June 25, 1857; attended private schools in Barnwell and in Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in May, 1886; twice elected probate judge of Barnwell county; member of the South Carolina legislature in 1898–1904; elected as a Democrat to to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Barnwell, S. C.

Patterson, James Willis, a Representative and Senator from New Hampshire; born in Henniker, N. H., July 2, 1823; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth college; professor in Dartmouth 1854–1865; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873; again a professor in Dartmouth college; again a member of the state house of representatives 1877–1878; appointed state superintendent of public instruction from 1885–1893; died in Hanover, N. H., May 4, 1893.

Patterson, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ireland, February 10, 1771; came with parents in youth to the United States and located in St. Clairsville, Ohio; attended public schools, and became a merchant; first mayor of St. Clairsville; member of the state general assembly in 1807–1808; associate judge of the court of common pleas of Belmont county February, 1818–February, 1821; was elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in St. Clairsville, Ohio, February 7, 1848.

Patterson, John James, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Waterloo, Juniata county, Pa., August 8, 1830; was graduated from Jefferson college, Pennsylvania, in 1848; engaged in newspaper work; for ten years editor of the Harrisburg Telegraph; engaged in banking; served several terms as a member of the state house of representatives; served as a colonel in the Union army during the Civil war; moved to South Carolina in 1869; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; engaged in the construction of electric railways and electric-lighting plants; with residence in Mifflintown, Pa., and died there Septemer 28, 1912.

Patterson, John O'Hanlon, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Barnwell, S. C., June 25, 1857; attended the private schools in Barnwell and in Augusta, Ga.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in May, 1886; twice elected probate judge of Barnwell county, and was a member of the South Carolina legislature in 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, and 1904; was elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); died in Barnwell, S. C., November 25, 1911.

Patterson, Josiah, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Morgan county, Ala., April 14, 1837; brought up on a farm; attended the old field schools, and for two years the Somerville academy; read law and was admitted to practice in April, 1859; entered the Confederate army in September, 1861, as first lieutenant in the first Alabama cavalry, and in May, 1862, promoted to the rank of captain; in December, 1862, promoted to the rank of colonel and assigned to the command of the fifth Alabama cavalry; commanded a brigade of cavalry during the last year of the war; surrendered the fifth Alabama cavalry May 19, 1865; returned to the practice of law; located in Florence, Ala., in January, 1867, and in Memphis, Tenn., in March, 1872; elected to the lower branch of the state legislature in 1882; elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); defeated for the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Gold Democrat; died in Memphis, Tenn., February 10, 1904.

Patterson, Malcolm Rice, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Somerville, Ala., June 7, 1861; was graduated from the Christian Brothers'

college, Memphis, and subsequently took a special library course at Vanderbilt university, Nashville; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1883, and practiced in Memphis, Tenn.; elected district attorney for Shelby county in 1894 for eight years; resigned September 10, 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, to November 5, 1906, when he resigned; governor of Tennessee 1906 and 1908; resumed the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn.

Patterson, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster county, Pa., October 1, 1764; completed preparatory studies; moved to West Middletown, Pa.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1825); died in West Middletown, Pa., November 17, 1841.

Patterson, Thomas J., a Representative from New York; native of New York; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Patterson, Thomas MacDonald, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Colorado; born in county Carlow, Ireland, November 4, 1840, and with his parents came to the United States in 1849; attended the common schools in New York City and Astoria, Long Island; moved to Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1853; worked in printing office there three years, and at the bench as a watchmaker and jeweler for five years; entered Asbury, now De Pauw, university, Greencastle, Ind., in 1862, and later Wabash college, Crawfordsville, Ind.; moved to Denver in 1872; elected city attorney in the spring of 1874; elected the last Delegate to Congress in 1874, and elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress in 1876; refused to support Cleveland for President in 1892, and aided in carrying Colorado for General Weaver; united with the People's party in 1893, and was a delegate to the Populist national convention in 1896; Bryan presidential elector in 1896 and again in 1900; permanent chairman of the national Populist convention of 1900; elected to the United States Senate January, 1901, by the joint votes of Democrats, Silver Republicans, and Populists, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; resumed newspaper work in Denver, Colo.

Patterson, Walter, a Representative from New York; native of Columbia county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives in 1818; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); county judge of Columbia county 1828–1829.

Patterson, William, a Representative from Ohio; native of Maryland; moved to Mansfield, Ohio; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837).

Patterson, William, a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, N. H., June 4, 1789; attended the common schools; in 1815 moved to Rensslaerville, Albany county, N. Y.; moved to Lyons, Wayne county in 1816; engaged in the manufacture and sale of fanning mills; moved to a farm near Warsaw, N. Y., in 1822, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; located in Warsaw, N. Y., in 1837; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1837, until his death, in Warsaw, N. Y., August 14, 1838.

Pattison, John M., a Representative from Ohio; born in Clermont county, Ohio, June 13, 1847; entered the Union Army in 1864; was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university at Delaware, Ohio, in 1869; admitted to the bar of Hamilton county, Cincinnati, in 1872; elected to the state legislature in 1873; attorney for the committee of safety of Cincinnati 1874–1876; elected vice president and manager of the Union Central life insurance company of Cincinnati in 1881, and president in 1891; elected state senator to fill vacancy caused by the death of Judge Ashburn, February, 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); governor of Ohio in 1905; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, June 18, 1906.

Patton, David H., a Representative from Indiana; born in Fleming county, Ky., November 26, 1837; attended the Collegiate institute at Waveland, Ind.; enlisted in the thirty-eighth Indiana regiment in 1861, attaining the rank of colonel; was graduated from the Chicago medical college in 1867; practiced medicine in Remington, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); moved to Oklahoma and resumed the practice of medicine.

Patton, John, a Delegate and a Representative from Delaware; born in Kent county, Del., April 26, 1746; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary Army; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1785–1786; elected to the Third Congress and served until February 14, 1794, when he was succeeded by William Latimer, who contested his election; reelected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); died in Dover, Del., December 26, 1800.

Patton, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Covington, Tioga county, Pa., January 6, 1823; moved to Curwensville, Clearfield county, Pa., in 1828; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in lumbering 1844–1860; organized the First National bank of Curwensville in 1864 and elected its president; organized the Curwensville bank, which succeeded the First National, and was elected its president; delegate to the Whig national convention in Baltimore in 1852 and to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); presidential elector in 1864, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 23, 1897; interment in Curwensville, Pa.

Patton, John, jr., a Senator from Michigan; born in Curwensville, Clearfield county, Pa., October 30, 1850; prepared for college at Phillips academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Yale college in 1875; was graduated from the Columbia law school, New York City, in 1877; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1878, and practiced law; member of Republican state committee 1884–1886; president state league of Republican clubs; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Francis B. Stockbridge, and served from May 5, 1894, to January 15, 1895; member board of library commissioners of Grand Rapids; died in Grand Rapids, Mich., May 24, 1907.

Patton, John Mercer, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1796; attended Princeton college, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylavnia in 1818, but never practiced; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Fredericksburg, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Philip P. Barbour; was reelected to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from May 31, 1830, to March 3, 1839; moved to Richmond, Va., and resumed practice; judge of the court of appeals of Virginia; died in Richmond, Va., October 29, 1858.

Paul, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Rockingham county, Va., June 30, 1839; attended the common schools; entered Roanoke college, Virginia, in the fall of 1860, but left in April, 1861, and entered the Confederate army as a lieutenant in the first Virginia cavalry, and served during the war; after the war studied law in the University of Virginia, and was graduated in 1867; commonwealth attorney of Rockingham county 1870–1877; member of the state senate 1877–1881; elected as a Readjuster to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, to May 5, 1884, when he was succeeded by Charles T. O'Ferrall, who contested his election; appointed judge of the United States district court for the western district of Virginia by President Arthur; died in Harrisonburg, Va., November 1, 1901.

Paulding, William, a Representative from New York; born in Tarrytown, N. Y., March 7, 1770 completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York City; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); served in the war of 1812; mayor of New York City 1824–1826; died in Tarrytown, N. Y., February 11, 1854.

Pawling, Levi, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819).

Payne, Henry B., a Representative and Senator from Ohio; born in Hamilton, Madison county, N. Y., November 30, 1810; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Cleveland, Ohio, 1834–1846; member of the state senate 1849–1851; Democratic candidate for the United States senatorship in the protracted contest of 1851, and for governor against Salmon P. Chase in 1857; presidential elector in 1848; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1856,1860, and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); member of the Electoral commission in 1876; candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination in 1880 and 1884; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; died in Cleveland, Ohio, September 9, 1896.

Payne, Sereno Elisha, a Representative from New York; born in Hamilton, Madison county, N. Y., June 26, 1843; attended the Auburn academy and was graduated from the university of Rochester in 1864; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced in Auburn, N. Y.; city clerk of Auburn 1867–1868, supervisor 1871–1872; district attorney of Cayuga county 1873–1879; president of the board of education of Auburn 1879–1882; appointed a member of the American-British joint high commission in January, 1899; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); reelected to the Fifty-first and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Payne, William Winter, a Representative from Alabama; born in Fauquier county, Va., January 2, 1805; completed preparatory studies; moved to Franklin county, Ala., in 1825; represented Franklin county in the state legislature in 1831, and moved to Sumter county; elected a representative 1834–1838; defeated candidate for the state senate in 1839; again elected to the state house in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1847); defeated for reelection to the Thirtieth Congress; returned to Virginia in 1847 and engaged in farming and planting near Warrenton; chairman of the Democratic state convention in Richmond in 1859; died in Warrenton, Va., September 2, 1874.

Paynter, Lemuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Delaware in 1788; attended the common schools; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; served in the war of 1812 and became major, and lieutenant colonel of the ninety-third regiment of Pennsylvania militia; held various local positions; state senator in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 1, 1863.

Paynter, Thomas H., a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Lewis county, Ky., December 9, 1851; attended the common schools, Rand's academy, and Center college, Danville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and engaged in practice in Greenup, Ky.; appointed county attorney for Greenup county by appointment 1876–1878 and by election 1878–1882; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses and served from March 4, 1889, to January 3, 1895, when he resigned; judge of the court of appeals of Kentucky 1895–1906 when he resigned; was elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1907.

Payson, Lewis Edwin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Providence, R. I., September 17, 1840; moved to Illinois in 1852; attended the common schools and Lombard university, Galesburg, Ill.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Ottawa, Ill., in 1862; moved to Pontiac, Ill., in January, 1865, and practiced law; judge of county court 1869–1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1891); died in Washington, D. C., October 4, 1909.

Peabody, Nathaniel, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Topsfield, Essex county, Mass., March 1, 1741; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and began practice in Plaistow, N. H., in 1761; resigned a royal commission to enter the Revolutionary Army; served at the capture of Fort William and Mary, New Castle, Del.; elected a member of the committee on safety and its chairman January 10, 1776; adjutant general of the New Hampshire militia July 19, 1777,

and commanded a brigade in Rhode Island in 1779; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779–1780; member of the state constitutional convention 1782–1783; was again elected to the Continental Congress in 1786, but did not take his seat; served eight years as a member of the state legislature and one year as speaker; major general of militia 1793–1798; was confined in a debtor's prison for some time; died in Exeter, N. H., June 27, 1823.

Pearce, Charles Edward, a Representative from Missouri; born in Whitesboro, Oneida county, N. Y., May 29, 1842, and subsequently became a resident of the city of Auburn, N. Y.; attended Fairfield seminary and was graduated from Union college in 1863; enlisted in the Union Army; commissioned captain, battery D, sixteenth New York heavy artillery, in 1863; promoted to the rank of major in June, 1864; appointed to the staff of Maj. Gen. A. H. Terry after the capture of Fort Fisher, and on the occupation of Wilmington detailed as provost marshal general of the eastern district of North Carolina; resigned from the army in the fall of 1865; settled in St. Louis, Mo., in 1866, where he studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1867; delegate to the Republican national convetnion in 1888; appointed chairman Sioux Indian commission in 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); died in St. Louis, Mo., January 30, 1902.

Pearce, Dutee Jerauld, a Representative from Rhode Island; born on the island of Prudence, R. I., April 10, 1789; was graduated from Brown university in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Newport, R. I.; held various local offices; attorney general of Rhode Island 1819–1825; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1821; several years a member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1837); died in Newport, R. I., May 9, 1849.

Pearce, James Alfred, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Alexandria, Va., December 8, 1804; was graduated from Princeton college in 1822; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and in 1824 began practice in Cambridge, Md.; moved to Louisiana in 1823 and engaged in planting; returned to Kent county, Md., and resumed the practice of law in Chestertown; served in the state house of representatives in 1831; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1843 and four times reelected (the last time as a Democrat), and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Chestertown, Md., December 20, 1862.

Pearce, John Jameson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., February 28, 1826; completed preparatory studies; ordained a minister in the Methodist Episcopal church when 18 years of age; continued in the ministry as a member of the Wyoming and Philadelphia conferences until 1854; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); declined a reelection; moved to Conneaut, Ohio.

Pearre, George Alexander, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Md., July 16, 1860; attended private schools; Allegany county academy in Cumberland; St. James college near Hagerstown, Md.; Princeton college, and was graduated from the University of West Virginia in 1880; studied law for a year; was graduated from the law school of Maryland university in Baltimore; admitted to the bar in 1882; in 1887 began practice in Cumberland, Md.; state senator 1890–1892; prosecuting attorney 1895–1899; elected to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Cumberland, Md.

Pearson, Albert Jackson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Centerville, Belmont county, Ohio, May 20, 1846; moved with his parents, at an early age, to Beallsville, Monroe county, Ohio; attended the common schools and normal school at Lebanon, Ohio; private soldier in company I, one hundred and eighty-sixth Ohio volunteer infantry during the Civil war; read law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1868, and began practice in Woodfield, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Monroe county for three successive terms; member of the state senate two years; probate judge of Monroe county six years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Woodfield, Ohio, May 15, 1905.

Pearson, John James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Delaware county, Pa., October 25, 1800; attended the common schools; a grammar boarding school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in August, 1822, and practiced in Mercer county; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Banks, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; member of the state senate 1838–1842; appointed president judge of Dauphin and Lebanon counties, Pa., April 7, 1849, and served until January, 1882; died in Harrisburg, Pa., May 30, 1888.

Pearson, Joseph, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rowan county, N. C., in 1776; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Salisbury, N. C.; served two terms in the house of commons of North Carolina; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1815); while in Congress fought a duel with John George Jackson, of Virginia, and on the second fire was wounded; died in Salisbury, N. C., October 27, 1834.

Pearson, Richmond, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Richmond Hill, N. C., January 26, 1852; was graduated from Princeton college in 1872; studied law and was admitted to the bar of North Carolina in 1874; in the same year appointed United States consul to Verviers and Liege, Belgium; resigned in 1877; member of the North Carolina legislature in 1885 and 1887; elected as an Independent Protectionist to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1899, and from May 10, 1900, to March 3, 1901; in last-named Congress the certificate of election was given to William T. Crawford, Democrat, who was unseated by a resolution of the House, May 10, 1900; appointed United States consul to Genoa, Italy, December 11, 1901; appointed by President

Roosevelt in 1902 as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Persia; later transferred to Greece and Roumania.

Pease, Henry Roberts, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Connecticut, February 19, 1835; completed preparatory studies; taught school for eleven years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; entered the Union Army as a private and attained the rank of captain; superintendent of education of Louisiana while that state was under military rule; appointed superintendent of the education of freedmen in Mississippi in 1867; elected superintendent of education of Mississippi in 1869; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Adelbert Ames, and served from February 3, 1874, to March 3, 1875; postmaster of Vicksburg, Miss., in 1875; established the Mississippi Educational Journal; removed to Dakota.

Peaslee, Charles Hazen, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Gilmanton, N. H., February 6, 1804; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Concord, N. H., in 1828; served in the New Hampshire state legislature 1833–1837; adjutant-general of the militia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); collector of the port of Boston in 1853–1857; died in St. Paul, Minn., September 20, 1866.

Peck, Erasmus D., a Representative from Ohio; born in Connecticut, September 16, 1808; was graduated from Berkshire medical college in 1829; moved to Ohio in 1830 and practiced medicine; served two terms in the Ohio state legislature; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Truman H. Hoag; reelected to the Forty-second Congress and served from April 23, 1870, to March 3, 1873.

Peck, George Washington, a Representative from Michigan; born in New York City, May 8, 1818; pursued classical studies; attended Yale college and studied law in New York city; moved to Michigan in 1839 and located in Brighton, Livingston county; was admitted to the bar in 1842 and practiced in Brighton 1842–1845; elected to the state house of representatives 1846–1847, and served as speaker the last term; moved to Lansing, Mich., when the state capital was located there in 1847, and was the first postmaster of Lansing; secretary of state of Michigan 1848–1849; editor and proprietor of the Lansing Journal, and state printer, 1852–1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection; mayor of Lansing in 1864; moved to East Saginaw, Mich., and practiced law 1864–1873; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1873, and to Hot Springs, Ark., in 1880, and to Bismarck, Mo., in 1882; died in the home of his daughter, Mrs. C. H. Gage, in Saginaw, Mich.

Peck, Jared Valentine, a Representative from New York; born in Port Chester, N. Y., September 21, 1816; attended the common schools; held several local offices; member of the state assembly in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Rye, N. Y., December 25, 1891.

Peck, Lucius Benedict, a Representative from Vermont; born in Waterbury, Vt., November 17, 1802; pursued classical studies and attended the Military academy at West Point two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Barre, Vt., in 1826; moved to Montpelier, Vt., where he practiced his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); United States district attorney for Vermont 1853–1857; president of the Vermont and Canada railroad; died in Lowell, Mass., December 28, 1866; interment in Montpelier, Vt.

Peck, Luther C., a Representative from New York; native of Connecticut; completed preparatory studies; moved to Pike, N. Y.; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Nunda, N. Y., February 16, 1876.

Peckham, Rufus Wheeler, a Representative from New York; born in Rensselaerville, Albany county, N. Y., December 20, 1809; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Albany, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); elected a justice of the supreme court for the third judicial district, and served from 1861 to 1869; died at sea November 22, 1873.

Peddie, Thomas Baldwin, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Edinburgh, Scotland, February 11, 1808; emigrated to America in 1833 and located in Newark, N. J.; completed preparatory studies; engaged in manufacturing; served two terms in the state legislature; twice elected mayor of Newark; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Newark, N. J., February 16, 1889.

Peek, Hermanus, a Representative from New York; native of Albany, N. Y.; moved to Schenectady, where he completed preparatory studies; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821).

Peel, Samuel West, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Independence county, Ark., September 13, 1832; attended the common schools; elected clerk of the circuit court of Carroll county, Ark., in 1858 and 1860; entered the Confederate service in 1861 as a private, and elected major of the third Arkansas infantry, and later colonel of the fourth regiment Arkansas infantry; at the close of the war commenced the practice of law in the Arkansas courts; appointed prosecuting attorney of the fourth judicial circuit in 1873; elected, upon the adoption of the new constitution, in 1874, to the same office; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1893); a resident of Fort Smith, Ark., and retired.

Peelle, Stanton Judkins, a Representative from Indiana; born near Richmond, Wayne county, Ind., February 11, 1843; attended common schools and Winchester seminary, Indiana; enlisted in company G, Eighth regiment Indiana volunteers, August 5, 1861; December 10, 1862, was promoted to a second lieutenancy in company K, fifty-seventh Indiana, and served until the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Winchester, Ind.; moved to Indianapolis in 1869; deputy district attorney of Marion county, Ind., for two years; member of the Indiana state house of representatives 1877–1879; elected

as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a Member-elect of the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, to May 22, 1884, when he was succeeded by William E. English, who contested his election; chief justice of the Court of Claims, Washington, D. C.

Peery, William, a Delegate from Delaware; sat in the Continental Congress 1785–1786; died in Cool Spring, Sussex county, Del., December 14, 1800.

Peffer, William Alfred, a Senator from Kansas; born in Cumberland county, Pa., September 10, 1831; attended a public school; began teaching at the age of fifteen years; moved to Indiana in June, 1853, and located in St. Joseph county; moved to Missouri in September, 1859, and purchased a farm in Morgan county; because of the war moved to Illinois February, 1862, and enlisted as a private in company F, eighty-third Illinois infantry, the following August; promoted to second lieutenant March, 1863; served as regimemtal quartermaster and adjutant, post adjutant, judge-advocate of a military commission, and depot quartermaster in the engineering department at Nashville; mustered out of service June 26, 1865; studied law while in the army, was admitted to the bar in August, 1865, and began practice in Clarksville, Tenn.; moved to Kansas in January, 1870, and practiced there until 1878; elected to the state senate in 1874; Republican presidential elector in 1880; elected to the United States Senate as a member of the People's party, and served from March 4, 1891, until March 3, 1897; engaged in statistical and compilation work for Congress in Washington, D. C.; died in Grenola, Kans., October 7, 1912.

Pegram, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Dinwiddie county, Va., November 16, 1773; attended the common schools; held various local offices; was a member of the Virginia house of delegates for many years and of the state senate for eight years; elected to the Fifteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Peterson Goodwin, and served from November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1819; major general of state militia in the War of 1812; United States marshal for the eastern district of Virginia under President Monroe's administration; died in Dinwiddie county, Va., April 8, 1831.

Peirce, Robert Bruce Frazier, a Representative from Indiana; born in Laurel, Ind., February 17, 1843; served in the Civil War as second lieutenant of company H, one hundred and thirty-fifth regiment of Indiana volunteers; was graduated from Wabash college in 1866; studied law at Shelbyville, Ind., was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Crawfordsville in 1867; elected prosecuting attorney in 1868 and reelected in 1870 and 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); receiver of the Texas, St. Louis and Kansas City Railway; died in Indianapolis, Ind., December 5, 1898.

Pelham, Charles, a Representative from Alabama; born in Person county, N. C., March 12, 1835; moved with his parents to Alabama in 1838; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Talladega, Ala., in 1858; entered the Confederate army in 1862 and served as first lieutenant of company C, fifty-first Alabama regiment; elected judge of the tenth judicial circuit in 1868, and while discharging the duties of that office was elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Poulan, Worth county, Ga., January 18, 1908.

Pelton, Guy R., a Representative from New York; born in Great Barrington, Mass., August 3, 1825; completed preparatory studies; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York in 1851; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress.

Pence, Lafe, a Representative from Colorado; born in Columbus, Ind., December 23, 1857; attended the common schools and was graduated from Hanover college, Indiana, in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar December 23, 1878, and practiced in Columbus, Ind., until September, 1879, when he moved to Winfield, Kans.; lived there until March, 1881, when he moved to Rico, Colo.; practiced law in Rico until 1884, when elected to the state legislature and, after the session in 1885, located in Denver; county attorney for Arapahoe county in 1887 and 1888; elected as the candidate of the Populists and Silver Democrats to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); moved to New York, where he was interested in railroading; returned to Denver, Colo., and later moved to San Francisco, Cal., where he resumed the practice of law.

Pendleton, Emond, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Caroline county, Va., September 9, 1721; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1744, and practiced; justice of the peace in 1751; member of the Virginia house of burgesses 1752–1774; member of the committee of correspondence in 1773 and of the colonial convention of 1774; governor of the embryo colony 1774–1776; presiding judge of the court of appeals; member of the Continental Congress 1774–1775; member of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1787, and its president; died in Richmond, Va., October 23, 1803.

Pendleton, Edmund Henry, a Representative from New York; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced for several years in Hyde Park, Dutchess county, N. Y.; county judge in the fifth New York district in 1830; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in New York City in 1862.

Pendleton, George Cassety, a Representative from Texas; born in Coffee county, Tenn., April 23, 1845; attended country schools of Warren county, Tenn., and the Hannah high school in the same county; afterwards attended the Waxahachie academy in Ellis county, Tex.; located in Bolton, Tex., and engaged in mercantile pursuits and in farming; entered the Confederate service as private in Fount's company, Burford's regiment, Parson's brigade, Texas cavalry; member of the Texas legislature three terms and its speaker one term; elected lieutenant governor in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); engaged in the practice of law in Temple, Tex.; president of the Temple national bank.

Pendleton, George Hunt, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 25, 1825; pursued an academic course in

schools of Cincinnati and in Europe; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cincinnati; member of the state senate of Ohio 1854–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1865); Democratic candidate for Vice President on the ticket headed by George B. McClellan in 1864; delegate in the Loyalist convention in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1866; defeated Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio in 1869; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; minister to Germany in 1885; died in Brussels, Belgium, November 24, 1898.

Pendleton, James Monroe, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in North Stonington, Conn., January 10, 1822; completed preparatory studies; merchant for seven years in Westerly, R. I., and then engaged in banking, insurance, and manufacturing; served in the Rhode Island state senate 1862–1865; delegate to the national Republican convention in Chicago in 1868; presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in Westerly, R. I., February 16, 1889.

Pendleton, John Overton, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Wellsburg, Brooke county, W. Va., July 4, 1851; moved with his parents to Wheeling, W. Va.; attended Aspen Hill academy, Louisa county, Va., 1865–1869, and Bethany college, W. Va., 1869–1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wheeling in 1874; Democratic nominee for state senator in 1886, but defeated; presented credentials as Member-elect in the Fifty-first Congress and served from March 4, 1889, to February 26, 1890, and was then succeeded by George W. Atkinson, who contested the election; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va.

Pendleton, John Strother, a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va., March 2, 1802; pursued praparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Culpeper county; member of the state legislature several terms prior to 1840; chargé d'affaires to Chile 1841–1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Confederation 1851–1854; died near Culpeper, Va., November 19, 1868.

Pendleton, Nathanael Greene, a Representative from Ohio; born in Savannah, Ga., August 25, 1793; moved to New York City with his parents; was graduated from Columbia college in 1813; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the War of 1812; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1818 and practiced law; member of the state senate 1825–1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, June 16, 1861.

Pennington, John Brown, a Representative from Delaware; born near Newcastle, Del., December 20, 1825; pursued an academic course in Newcastle and Newark, Del., and was graduated from Jefferson college, Pa.; went to Indiana and engaged in teaching; returned to Delaware, studied law, and was admitted to practice in April, 1857; member of the state house of representatives in 1857; clerk of the house in 1859, 1863, and 1871; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; appointed United States attorney for the district of Delaware in 1868 by President Johnson, and attorney general of the state by Governor Ponder in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Dover, Del., June 1, 1902.

Penn, Alexander G., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Patrick county, Va.; completed preparatory studies; moved to the parish of St. Tammany, La., in 1821, and engaged in planting; served in the state house of representatives; postmaster of New Orleans 1845–1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John H. Harmanson; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from December 30, 1850, to March 3, 1853; died in Washington, D. C., May 8, 1866.

Penn, John, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Caroline county, Va., May 17,1741; received a limited education; studied law with Edmund Pendleton, was admitted to the bar, and in 1762 began practice; moved to Granville county, N. C., in 1774; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1775; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; reelected in 1777 and 1779; receiver of taxes for North Carolina in 1784; died in Granville county, N. C., September 14, 1788.

Penniman, Ebenezer Jenckes, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lansingburgh, N. Y., January 12, 1805; received a limited schooling; moved to New York City and became a merchant; moved to Plymouth, Mich., in 1835 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Whig and Free-soiler to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Plymouth, Mich., April 12, 1890

Pennington, Alexander Cumming McWhorter, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., July 2, 1810; completed preparatory studies; attended the United States military academy 1826–1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Newark; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); served two terms in the state legislature; moved to New York City, and died there January 25, 1867.

Pennington, William Samuel, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., May 4, 1796; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Princeton in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Newark in 1820; governor of New Jersey 1837–1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection to the Thirty-seventh Congress; died in Newark, N. J., February 16, 1862.

Pennybacker, Isaac Samuels, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Shenandoah county, Va., September 12, 1805; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Harrisonburg, Va.; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); United States judge for the western district

of Virginia 1839–1845; elected to the United States Senate and served from December 3, 1845, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 12, 1847.

Penrose, Boies, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 1, 1860; was prepared for college by private tutors and in the schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard college in 1881; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and practiced in Philadelphia; elected to the state house of representatives in 1884; state senator in 1886; reelected in 1890 and 1894; president pro tempore of the senate in 1889 and 1891; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1897; reelected in 1903 and in 1909 for the term expiring March 3, 1915.

Perce, Legrand Winfield, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Buffalo, N. Y., June 19, 1836; completed preparatory studies and attended the Wesleyan college in Lima, N. Y.; studied law and was graduated from the Albany, N. Y., law school in 1857, and admitted to the bar; entered the Union Army in 1861; appointed second lieutenant of the sixth Michigan volunteers, and captain in June, 1862; brevetted major at Port Hudson in May, 1863; brevetted lieutenant-colonel and colonel in 1865; settled in Natchez, Miss.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); died in Chicago, Ill., March 16, 1911.

Percy, Le Roy, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Washington county, Miss., November 9, 1860; attended the University of the South and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia in 1881; returned to Mississippi and began practice in Greenville; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Anselm J. McLaurin, and served from February 23, 1910, to March 3, 1913.

Perea, Francisco, a delegate from New Mexico territory; born in Padillas, N. Mex., January 9, 1831; received a limited schooling; elected as a Republican a delegate to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865).

Perea, Pedro, a Representative from New Mexico; born in Bernalillo, N. Mex., April 22, 1852; attended St. Michael's college, Santa Fe, N. Mex., Georgetown university, District of Columbia, and St. Louis university, St. Louis, Mo.; principally engaged in farming and sheep raising; at one time president of the First national bank of Santa Fe; four times a member of the council of the New Mexico legislature; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); died in Bernalillo, N. Mex., January 11, 1906.

Perham, Sidney, a Representative from Maine; born in Woodstock, Me., March 27, 1819; completed preparatory studies; engaged in farming; member of the state house of representatives of Maine in 1854, and its speaker; held various local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); governor of Maine 1871–1874; appraiser in the Portland custom-house; died in Washington, D. C., April 10, 1907.

Perkins, Bishop, a Representative from New York; native of New Hampshire; moved to Ogdensburg, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Perkins, Bishop Walden, a Representative and a Senator from Kansas; born in Rochester, Lorain county, Ohio, October 18, 1841; attended the common schools and Knox academy in Galesburg, Ill.; read law in Ottawa, Ill.; admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice; served four years in the Union army, first as sergeant in the eighty-third Illinois infantry, and adjutant and captain in the sixteenth United States colored infantry for two years and six months; located in Oswego, Kans., in 1869; county attorney of Labette county the same year; elected probate judge of the county in 1870 and 1872; appointed judge of the eleventh judicial district of Kansas in February, 1873, and in November of that year elected for the unexpired term; reelected in November, 1874, and again in November, 1878, and held the office for almost ten years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Preston B. Plumb, and served from January 1, 1892, to March 3, 1893; died in Washington, D. C., June 20, 1894.

Perkins, Elias, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., April 5, 1767; was graduated from Yale college in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced a short time; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); served as judge of the New London county court until he became ineligible on account of age; mayor of New London 1829–1832; died in New London, Conn., September 27, 1845.

Perkins, George Clement, a Senator from California; born in Kennebunkport, Me., August 23, 1839; had limited educational advantages; at the age of twelve went to sea as a cabin boy; followed the sea for several years; shipped "before the mast" on a sailing vessel bound for San Francisco, Cal., in 1855; engaged in mercantile business in Oroville, Cal.; subsequently engaged in banking, milling, mining, farming, whale fishing, and the steamship business, operating steamships on the coasts of California, Oregon, Washington, British Columbia, Alaska, and Mexico; elected to the state senate in 1869, and served eight years; president of the chamber of commerce of San Francisco and the San Francisco art association; director of the California academy of sciences and other public institutions; elected governor of California in 1879, and served until January, 1883; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate July 24, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Leland Stanford, and took his seat August 8, 1893; subsequently elected to fill the unexpired term; reelected in 1897, 1903, and in 1909 for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Perkins, George Douglas, a Representative from Iowa; born in Holly, Orleans county, N. Y., February 29, 1840; moved to Wisconsin and learned the printer's trade in Baraboo; in connection with his brother started the Gazette in Cedar Falls in 1860; enlisted as a private soldier in company B, fifty-first Iowa, August 12, 1862; discharged from Jefferson barracks, Mo., January 12, 1863; moved to Sioux City, Iowa, in 1869 and became editor of the Journal; member of the Iowa senate 1874–1876; appointed United States marshal for the northern district of Iowa by President Arthur and removed by President Cleveland; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1899); delegate in the Republican national conven-

tions of 1876, 1880, 1888, and 1908; a resident of Sioux City, Iowa, and editor and publisher of the Journal.

Perkins, James Breck, a Representative from New York; born in St. Croix Falls, Wis., November 4, 1847; moved with his parents to Rochester, N. Y., in 1856; attended the Rochester schools and was graduated from the University of Rochester in 1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1868, and practiced in Rochester; city attorney 1874–1880; lived in Paris 1890–1895, engaged in work on French history; returned to Rochester in 1895, and served in the state assembly in 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 11, 1910; interment in Rochester, N. Y.

Perkins, Jared, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Unity, N. H., April 21, 1793; received a limited schooling in Winchester, N. H.; studied theology and was a minister of the Methodist Episcopal church and a presiding officer; state councilor 1846–1849; served in the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress; died in Nashua, N. H., October 14, 1854.

Perkins, John, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Louisiana July 1, 1819; was graduated from Yale college in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Orleans; traveled in Europe; appointed a judge of the circuit court in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); served in the Confederate Congress.

Perrill, Augustus Leonard, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hardee county, Va., January 20, 1807; moved to Pickaway county, Ohio; received a limited schooling; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Pickaway county, Ohio, June 3, 1882.

Perry, Aaron F., a Representative from Ohio; born in Leicester, Vt., January 1, 1815; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Columbus, Ohio, and later in Cincinnati; member of the state house of representatives 1847–1848; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1871, to 1872, when he resigned; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 11, 1893.

Perry, Eli, a Representative from New York; born in Cambridge, N. Y., December 25, 1799; attended the common schools; engaged in business in Albany, N. Y., in 1827 and continued until 1852; city alderman two years; served in the state legislature; mayor of Albany 1851–1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Albany, N. Y., May 17, 1881.

Perry, John Jasiel, a Representative from Maine; born in Portsmouth, N. H., August 2, 1811; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Oxford, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1839–1843 and of the state senate 1846–1847; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); delegate to the peace congress in 1861; edited the Oxford Democrat; moved to Portland; died in Portland, Me., May 2, 1897.

Perry, Nehemiah, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Ridgefield, Conn., March 30, 1816; pursued classical studies; moved to Newark, N. J., and engaged in the clothing business; member of the state legislature several years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); died in Newark, N. J., November 1, 1881.

Perry, Thomas, a Representative from Maryland; born in Maryland in 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cumberland; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); circuit judge 1851–1861 and 1864–1871; died in Cumberland, Md., June 27, 1871.

Perry, William Hayne, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Greenville, S. C., June 9, 1837; attended the Greenville academy; was graduated from the Furman university, Greenville; entered the South Carolina college in Columbia, but left there before graduation; was graduated from Harvard college in 1857; read law in Greenville, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Confederate cavalry; member of the state convention of South Carolina in 1865; of the state legislature 1865–1866; solicitor of the eighth judicial circuit of South Carolina in 1868–1872; member of the state senate 1880–1884; elected as Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); died in Greenville, S. C., July 7, 1902.

Persons, Henry, a Representative from Georgia; born in Monroe county, Ga., in 1834; moved to Talbot county, Ga., in 1836; was graduated from the University of Georgia in 1855; captain of cavalry in the Confederate service; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881).

Peter, George, a Representative from Maryland; born in Georgetown, D. C., September 28, 1779; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Georgetown college; entered the Army as second lieutenant in the ninth infantry in July, 1799; transferred to the artillery and promoted and in May, 1808, organized and commanded the first light battery of artillery in the country; resigned June 11, 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander C. Hanson; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1819; served in the state house of representatives; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); defeated for reelection to the Twentieth Congress; died near Damestown, Md., June 22, 1861.

Peters, Andrew James, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass., April 3, 1872; was graduated from Harvard college in 1895 and from the Harvard law school in 1898; was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the state legislature in 1902; of the state senate 1904–1905; served five years as member of the Massachusetts militia; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Peters, John A., a Representative from Maine; born in Ellsworth, Me., October 9, 1822; was graduated from Yale college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1862–1864; attorney general of the state 1864–1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873); appointed a judge of the supreme court of Maine in 1872; chief justice in 1883; resigned from the bench in 1901; died in Bangor, Me., April 2, 1904.

Peters, Mason Summers, a Representative from Kansas; born in Clay county, Mo., September 3, 1844; attended the William Jewell college in Liberty, Mo.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875; moved in 1886 to Wyandotte county, Kans.; engaged in the live-stock commission business; served four years as clerk of the court of Clinton county, Mo.; returned to Kansas and elected as a Democrat-Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); reengaged in business in Kansas City, Kans.

Peters, jr., Richard, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born near Philadelphia, Pa., June 22, 1743; was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1761; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Philadelphia; register of the admiralty 1771 until the Revolution; entered the Revolutionary army and served as captain 1771; secretary of the continental board of war and served from June 13, 1776, to June 8, 1781; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1782–1783; member of the state assembly 1787–1790, and served as speaker; served in the state senate in 1791 and was speaker; judge of the district court of Pennsylvania 1792–1828; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 22, 1828.

Peters, Samuel Ritter, a Representative from Kansas; born in Walnut township, Pickaway county, Ohio, August 16, 1842; attended common schools and college; enlisted in the Union army in the fall of 1861, and was mustered out in June, 1865, having held successively the offices of sergeant, second lieutanant, first lieutenant, adjutant, and captain; elected in the fall of 1874 to the state senate of Kansas; appointed in March, 1875, judge of the ninth judicial district; elected to the judgeship in the fall of 1875, and reelected in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Newton, Kans.; member of the board of managers of the state reformatory; appointed postmaster of Newton in 1898 and twice reappointed; editor of the Newton Daily Kansan-Republican; died in Newton, Kans., April 21, 1910.

Petrie, George, a Representative from New York; born in Little Falls, N. Y., September 8, 1793; attended common schools; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Little Falls, N. Y., May 8, 1879.

Petrikin, David, a Representative from Pennsylvania; completed preparatory studies; studied law; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Danville, Pa., March 1, 1847.

Pettibone, Augustus Herman, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford, Cuyahoga county, Ohio, January 21, 1835; attended Hiram college, Ohio, and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in La Crosse, Wis.; entered the Union army as a private in 1861; promoted to second lieutenant, captain, and major of the twentieth Wisconsin volunteers; resumed the practice of his profession in Greenville, Tenn., in 1865; elected attorney general for the first judicial circuit of Tennessee; presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; for several years assistant United States district attorney for the eastern district of Tennessee; elector on the Hayes and Wheeler ticket in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887).

Pettigrew, Ebenezer, a Representative from North Carolina; native of that state; attended common schools; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837).

Pettigrew, Richard Franklin, a Delegate and a Senator from South Dakota; born in Ludlow, Vt., July, 1848; moved with his parents to Evansville, Rock county, Wis., in 1854; attended the academy; entered Beloit college in 1866; member of the law class in the University of Wisconsin in 1869; went to Dakota in July, 1869, in the employ of a United States deputy surveyor; located in Sioux Falls; engaged in Government surveying and the real estate business until 1875; engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Dakota legislature as a member of the council in 1877 and reelected in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); elected to the territorial council in 1884 and 1885; elected to the United States Senate October 16, 1889, under the provisions of the act of Congress admitting South Dakota into the Union, and served from December 2, 1889; reelected in 1895, and served until March 3, 1901; moved to New York City and practiced law; removed to Sioux Falls, S. Dak.

Pettis, Solomon Newton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ashtabula county, Ohio, October 10, 1827; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1848 began practice in Meadville, Pa.; associate justice for the Territory of Colorado 1861–1862; returned to Meadville, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Darwin A Finney, and served from December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1869; died in Meadville, Pa., September 18, 1900.

Pettis, Spencer Darwin, a Representative from Missouri; born in Virginia in 1802; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Fayette, Mo.; held various local offices; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in St. Louis, Mo., August 26, 1831.

Pettit, Charles, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Hunterdon county, N. J., in 1737; received a thorough English training; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served several years as deputy secretary of the province of New Jersey; clerk of the council; clerk of the supreme court, and of the pleas court; surrogate and keeper and register of the records of the province of New Jersey; aide-de-camp to Governor William Franklin, March 8, 1771; secretary of state of New Jersey and aide to Governor Livingston, October 8, 1776; assistant adjutant gen-

eral on the staff of Gen. Nathaniel Greene in the Revolutionary army, March 2, 1778, until his resignation March 20, 1781; declined the promotion to quartermaster general; became an importing merchant in Philadelphia; member of the state house of representatives; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1785–1787; died in Philadelphia, Pa., September 3, 1806.

Pettit, John, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Sacketts Harbor, N. Y., June 24, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, moved to Lafayette, Ind., where he began practice in 1838; served two terms as a member of the state house of representatives; United States district attorney; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1850; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Whitcomb, and served from January 11, 1853, to March 3, 1855; chief justice of the United States courts in Kansas; elected in 1870 supreme judge of Indiana; died in Lafayette, Ind., January 17, 1877.

Pettit, John Upfold, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fabius, Onondaga county, N. Y., September 11, 1820; was graduated from Union college in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wabash, Ind., in 1841; consul to Maranham, Brazil, 1850–1853; judge of the circuit court; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); died in Wabash, Ind., March 21, 1881.

Pettus, Edmund Winston, a Senator from Alabama; born in Limestone county, Ala., July 6, 1821; attended common schools of Alabama and Clinton college, in Smith county, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Gainesville, Ala.; elected solicitor for the seventh circuit in 1844; served as a lieutenant in the Mexican war; resigned the office of solicitor in 1849 and went with a party of his neighbors on horseback to California; elected judge of the seventh circuit after his return to Alabama in 1855, but resigned in 1858, and moved to Dallas county; resumed the practice of law; entered the Confederate army as major of the twentieth Alabama infantry in 1861, and soon afterwards was made lieutenant colonel of that regiment; made a brigadier general of infantry in October, 1863, and served until the close of the war; returned to Selma, Ala., and practiced law; in November, 1896, elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1897; reelected in 1903, and served until his death in Hot Springs, N. C., July 27, 1907.

Peyton, Balie, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Gallatin, Tenn., November 26, 1803; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Gallatin, Tenn.; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); served as aide-de-camp on the staff of Gen. W. J. Worth, during the Mexican war; was voted a sword by the legislature of Louisiana for gallantry in this war; minister to Chile 1849–1853; moved to New Orleans; United States attorney for Louisiana; moved to California; returned to Tennessee; presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; died near Gallatin, Tenn., August 19, 1878.

Peyton, Joseph Hopkins, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sumner county, Tenn., May 20, 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, was graduated from a regular college in 1837, and practiced a short time; held various local offices; member of the state senate in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death near Gallatin, Tenn., November 11, 1845; interment in Congressional cemetery, Washington, D. C.

Peyton, Samuel Oldham, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bullitt county, Ky., January 8, 1804; completed preparatory studies; was graduated in medicine from the Transylvania university in 1827, and began practice in Hartford, Ky.; state representative in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress; again elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died at Hartford, Ky., January 4, 1870.

Phelan, James, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Aberdeen, Miss., December 7, 1856; moved with his father to Memphis, Tenn., in 1867; attended the private schools and the Kentucky military institute, near Frankfort, in 1871; entered the University of Leipsic, Saxony, in 1874; received the degree of doctor of philosophy in February, 1878; returned to Memphis; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1887 until his death January 30, 1891.

Phelps, Charles Edward, a Representative from Maryland; born in Guilford, Vt., May 1, 1833; moved with his parents to New Jersey in 1837, and to Maryland in 1841; pursued classical studies in St. Timothy's Hall, near Catonsville, Md., and was graduated from Princeton in 1852; studied law in Harvard law school, was admitted to the bar, and in 1855 began practice in Baltimore, Md.; held several city offices; entered the Union army August 20, 1862, as lieutenant colonel of the seventh regiment Maryland volunteers; colonel April 13, 1864; brevetted brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service"; honorably discharged September 9, 1864; awarded Congressional medal of honor March 30, 1898, "for, when the division and brigade commanders were wounded in the assault at Laurel Hill, Va., May 8, 1864, he succeeded to the command and led the brigade with distinguished gallantry and was wounded within a few feet of the enemy's works and taken prisoner"; was recaptured by General Sheridan; elected as a Union War candidate to the Thirty-ninth Congress and as a Union Conservative to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.; judge on the supreme bench of Baltimore City; died at "Walbrook," Md., December 27, 1908.

Phelps, Darwin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Granby, Conn.; moved to Ohio, where he completed preparatory studies and attended Western university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kittanning, Pa., in 1835; served one term in the state house of representatives; delegate to the national

Republican convention in Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Phelps, Elisha, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Simsbury, Conn., November 7, 1779; was graduated from Yale college in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Simsbury; served several years in both branches of the state legislature, and as speaker of the house in 1821 and 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821) and reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); state comptroller 1830–1834; appointed a commissioner to revise and codify the state laws in 1835; died in Simsbury, Conn., April 18, 1847.

Phelps, James, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Essex, Conn., January 12, 1822; completed an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Essex; member of the state house of representatives 1853, 1854, and 1856, and of the state senate 1858–1859; elected a judge of the superior court of Connecticut in 1863 for a term of eight years, and reelected in 1871; elected a judge of the supreme court of errors of the state in 1873, and resigned in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); died in Essex, Conn., January 15, 1900.

Phelps, John Smith, a Representative from Missouri; born in Simsbury, Conn., December 22, 1814; was graduated from Trinity college, Hartford, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Simsbury; moved to Springfield, Mo., in 1837; served in the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1863); colonel in the Union army; military governor of Arkansas; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirty-eighth Congress; governor of Missouri 1877–1881; died in St. Louis, Mo., November 20, 1886; interment in Springfield, Mo.

Phelps, Launcelot, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., November 9, 1784; moved with his father to Colebrook, Conn., in 1794; attended the common schools; studied medicine, was licensed to practice, and practiced in Colebrook many years; engaged also in agricultural pursuits, and was interested in mercantile business in Hitchcocksville (now Riverton), Conn., where he resided for a time; returned to Colebrook; held various local offices; member of the state general assembly for several terms; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Colebrook, Conn., September 1, 1866.

Phelps, Oliver, a Representative from New York; born in Windsor, Conn., October 21, 1749; completed preparatory studies; became a merchant in Granville, Mass; served in the commissary department of the Colonial army; settled in Suffield, Mass.; held successively the offices of member of assembly, state senator, and member of the governor's council; assisted in the organization of the Phelps and Gorham syndicate in 1788 and acted as the representative of that company in the exploration of the Genesee country and in negotiations for the extinction of the Indian title to the land; removed to Canandaigua, N. Y., in 1802; served as first judge of the county from the date of its organization, 1789, until 1793; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); judge of the circuit court; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., February 21, 1809.

Phelps, Samuel Shethar, a Senator from Vermont; born in Litchfield, Conn., May 13, 1793; was graduated from Yale college in 1811; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the war of 1812 as paymaster; began practicing in Middlebury, Vt., in 1815; member of the legislative council in 1831; judge of the supreme court of Vermont 1831–1838; member of state senate 1838–1839; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate; was reelected and served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1851; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Upham, and served from January 17, 1853, until March 16, 1854, when the Senate decided that he could not hold his seat by appointment; died in Middlebury, Vt., March 25, 1855.

Phelps, Timothy Guy, a Representative from California; born in Chenango county, N. Y., December 20, 1824; completed preparatory studies; moved to California and located in San Mateo; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in San Mateo county, Cal., June 11, 1894.

Phelps, William Wallace, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Oakland county, Mich., June 1, 1826; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1848; held various county offices; appointed register of the United States land office at Red Wing, Minn.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); editor of the Red Wing Sentinal in 1860; died in Spring Lake, Mich., August 3, 1873.

Phelps, William Walter, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City August 24, 1839; was graduated from Yale college in 1860 and from the Columbia college law school in 1863; retired from the practice of law in 1868, refusing a judgeship offered by Governor Fenton; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress, but defeated; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1880 and 1884; minister to Austria in 1881; relinquished the position in 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); declined a renomination; appointed in 1889 by President Harrison one of the commissioners to represent the United States at the International Congress on the Samoan question, which met in Berlin; appointed minister to Germany, and served until 1893; appointed a special judge of the court of errors and appeals of the state of New Jersey; died in Englewood, N. J., June 17, 1894.

Philips, John Finis, a Representative from Missouri; born in Boone county, Mo., December 31, 1834; attended the State University of Missouri and was graduated from Centre college, Danville, Ky., in 1855; studied law; member of the constitutional convention of Missouri in 1861; commissioned colonel in 1862, and commanded a regimemt of cavalry in the Union army until the close of the war; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877);

elected to the Forty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of A. M. Lay; appointed United States judge of the western district of Missouri by President Cleveland; a resident of Kansas City, Mo., and retired.

Phillips, Fremont Orestes, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lafayette, Medina county, Ohio, March 16, 1856; moved to Medina in 1873; attended the Medina high school, Medina normal school, and Kenyon college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880 and practiced; held the office of probate judge of Medina county; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Medina, Ohio.

Phillips, Henry Myer, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1811; completed preparatory studies; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 3, 1884.

Phillips, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Chester county, Pa.; received a limited schooling; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823).

Phillips, Philip, a Representative from Alabama; born in Charleston, S. C., December 13, 1807; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Charleston, S. C., December 14, 1828; member of the state convention of 1832; served two years as a member of the legislature; moved to Mobile, Ala., where he resumed the practice of law; member of the Alabama state legislature in 1844 and 1851; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Phillips, Stephen Clarendon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., November 4, 1801; was graduated from Harvard university in 1819; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Salem; served in the state house of representatives 1824–1829 and in the senate in 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Rufus Choate; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses and served from December 1, 1834, to 1838, when he resigned; mayor of Salem 1838–1842; defeated as the Free Soil candidate for governor in 1848 and 1849; engaged in the lumber business in Canada; perished in the burning of the steamer Montreal on the St. Lawrence river, June 26, 1857.

Phillips, Thomas W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in that section of Beaver county now included in Lawrence county, Pa., February 23, 1835; attended the common schools and was privately instructed; engaged in the oil business; president of the producers' protective association 1887–1890; president of the Citizens' national bank of Newcastle; member of the board of trustees of Bethany college, West Virginia, and of Hiram college, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); member of the Industrial commission until its dissolution.

Phillips, William Addison, a Representative from Kansas; born in Paisley, Scotland, January 14, 1824; emigrated to the United States in 1838 and located in New York City; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in newspaper work; moved to Kansas; entered the Union army in 1861 as major; served in the Kansas state legislature; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); died in Fort Gibson, Ind. Ter., November 30, 1893.

Philson, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Ireland; emigrated to the United States and located in Pennsylvania; received a limited schooling; held various offices; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821).

Phister, Elijah Conner, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Maysville, Ky., October 8, 1822; attended the seminary of Rand and Richardson, Maysville, Ky., and was graduated from Augusta college, Kentucky, in August, 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1844; mayor of Maysville in January, 1848; circuit judge 1856–1862; member of the state legislature 1867–1871; appointed by Governor Leslie one of the commissioners to revise the state statutes in 1872, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Maysville, Ky., May 16, 1887.

Phoenix, Jonas Phillips, a Representative from New York; born in Morristown, N. J., January 14, 1788; received a limited schooling and became a merchant in New York City; held several offices under the city government; presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1841, elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); elected a member of the state house of representatives in 1848; again elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in New York City, May 4, 1859.

Pickens, Andrew, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Paxton, Pa., September 19, 1739; attended the common schools; moved to South Carolina in 1752; entered the Revolutionary army as captain, and attained the rank of brigadier general; served in the campaign against the Cherokee Indians in 1782; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); elected major general of militia in 1795; died in Pendleton district, S. C., August 11, 1817.

Pickens, Francis Wilkinson, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Tagaloo, S. C., April 7, 1805; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Edgefield district in 1829; engaged in planting; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Nullifier to the Twenty-third Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George McDuffie; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 8, 1834, to March 3, 1843; member of the state house of representatives in 1844; member of the Nashville convention of 1850; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati in

1856; minister to Russia 1858–1860; elected Confederate governor of South Carolina and took an active part in the Civil war; died in Edgefield, S. C., January 25, 1869.

Pickens, Israel, a Representative from North Carolina and a Senator from Alabama; born in Cabarrus county, N. C., January 30, 1780; moved to Burke county, N. C., received a limited schooling; state senator in 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); appointed register of the land office of Mississippi territory in 1817; governor of Alabama 1821–1825; appointed from Alabama to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Chambers, and served from February 17, 1826, until November 27, 1826; died near Matanzas, Cuba, April 24, 1827.

Pickering, Timothy, a Senator and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., July 17, 1745; was graduated from Harvard college in 1763; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1768, and began practice in Salem; appointed a judge of the court of common pleas for Essex county in 1775 and judge of the provincial maritime court; entered the Revolutionary army as colonel; appointed adjutant general May 24, 1777; elected by Congress quartermaster general (vice General Greene); Postmaster General 1791–1794; appointed Secretary of War January 2, 1794, and Secretary of State December 10, 1795, holding the last position until May 10, 1800; farmer in Pennsylvania; returned to Massachusetts in 1802; defeated candidate for the Eighth Congress; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Dwight Foster; reelected and served from March 4, 1803, to March 3, 1811; defeated for reelection in 1811; member of the executive council; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); returned to his farm near Wenham, Mass.; died in Salem, Mass., January 29, 1829.

Pickett, Charles Edgar, a Representative from Iowa; born in Van Buren county, Iowa, January 14, 1866; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Iowa state university in 1888 and from the law department in 1890; was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in Waterloo, Iowa; regent of the state university from 1896 to 1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Pickler, John Alfred, a Representative from South Dakota; born near Salem, Washington county, Ind., January 24, 1844; moved with his father to Davis county, Iowa; entered the army and served in the third Iowa cavalry; was mustered out as captain in that regiment; subsequently served six months as major of the one hundred and thirty-eighth United States Iowa cavalry; was graduated from Iowa state university in 1870, and from the Ann Arbor law school in 1872; was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected district attorney of Adair county, Mo., in the fall of 1872; moved to Muscatine, Iowa, in 1874; Garfield elector in 1880; member of the state legislature in 1881; moved to Dakota in 1883; elected to the Dakota legislature in 1884, and elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1897); resumed practice of law; died in Franklin, S. Dak., June 13, 1910.

Pickman, Benjamin, jr., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., September 30, 1763; was graduated from Harvard college in 1784; studied law under Chief Justice Parsons, in Newburyport, Mass., and was admitted to the bar, but soon relinquished the practice of law and engaged in commercial pursuits; member of the general court 1801–1802 and 1812–1813; senator in 1802–1804; member of the executive council of the state 1805–1806, 1808–1809, 1813–1815, and 1819–1821; drafted the answers of the house to the governor's speeches in several sessions; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); in 1820 member of the convention to revise the constitution of the state of Massachusetts; overseer of Harvard college 1810–1818; president of the directors of the Theological school at Cambridge and prominently identified with many religious and educational societies; died in Salem, Mass., August 16, 1843

Pidcock, James Nelson, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Whitehouse, Hunterdon county, N. J., February 8, 1836; attended the district schools; engaged in civil engineering 1850–1857; farmer and dealer in live stock after 1857; state senator from Hunterdon county 1877–1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Whitehouse Station, N. Y., December 17, 1899.

Pierce, Charles W., a Representative from Alabama; born in New York in 1823; completed preparatory studies; moved to Illinois; served as lieutenant of Illinois volunteer infantry in the Union army; after the war remained in Alabama and located in Demopolis; held various public offices; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869).

Pierce, Franklin, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Hillsboro, N. H., November 23, 1804; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1827 began practice in Hillsboro; member of the state house of representatives 1829–1833; served as speaker 1832–1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1837, to February 28, 1842, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Concord; served in the Mexican war as colonel; commissioned brigadier general in March, 1847, and remained in Mexico until the close of the war; member of the New Hampshire state constitutional convention of 1850, and its president; elected President of the United States, receiving 254 electoral votes against 42 votes for Winfield Scott, and serving from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1857; died in Concord, N. H., October 8, 1869.

Pierce, Gilbert Ashville, a Senator from North Dakota; born in East Otto, Cattaragus county, N. Y.; moved to Indiana in 1854; attended the university of Chicago law school two years; enlisted in company H, ninth Indiana volunteers, in 1861, and elected second lieutenant of the company; appointed captain and assistant quartermaster by President Lincoln; promoted to lieutenant colonel in November, 1863; appointed a colonel and inspector, and special commissioner of the War Department, and served until October, 1865; member of the Indiana legislature in 1868; assistant financial clerk of the United States Senate 1869–1871;

resigned to accept an editorial position on the Chicago Inter-Ocean; served as associate editor and managing editor for twelve years; became connected with the Chicago News in 1883; appointed governor of Dakota in July, 1884; resigned in November, 1886; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from November 21, 1889, to March 3, 1891; died in Chicago, Ill., February 15, 1901.

Pierce, Henry Lillie, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Stoughton, Mass., August 23, 1825; pursued classical studies; engaged in manufacturing; held various local offices; member of the state house of representatives 1860–1866; mayor of Boston 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Whiting; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1877; declined a renomination; mayor of Boston in 1878; died in Boston, Mass., December 17, 1896.

Pierce, Joseph, a Representative from New Hampshire; attended school in Amherst; served in the Revolutionary war in Col. Pierce Long's regiment 1775–1776; was elected to the Seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1801, until 1802, when he resigned; died in Stafford county, N. H., in 1828.

Pierce, Ray Vaugh, a Representative from New York; born in Stark, Herkimer county, N. Y., August 6, 1840; attended public and private schools and was graduated from a medical college in 1862; practiced medicine in Titusville, Pa., 1862–1866; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1867, and engaged in the manufacture and sale of proprietary medicines and established the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute; member of the state senate 1877–1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); a resident of Buffalo, N. Y., and a manufacturer and publisher.

Pierce, Rice A., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Dresden, Weakley county, Tenn., July 3, 1848; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar of the supreme court in Raleigh, N. C., in July, 1868; began practice in Union City, Obion county, Tenn., in 1869; elected district attorney general of the twelfth judicial circuit in 1874; reelected in 1878 for eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); reelected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893), and reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905).

Pierce, William, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Georgia about 1740; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary army with distinction and received a sword from Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Savannah, Ga.; member of the state general assembly; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1786–1787; delegate from Georgia to the convention which framed the Federal constitution; died in Savannah, Ga., December 10, 1789.

Pierson, Isaac, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Orange, Essex county, N. J., August 15, 1770; was graduated from Princeton college in 1789; studied medicine, was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, and began practice in Orange, N. J.; elected assessor of Orange April 13, 1807, and served one year; president of the medical society of New Jersey in 1827; sheriff of Essex county one term; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); died in Orange, N. J., September 22, 1833.

Pierson, Jeremiah Halsey, a Representative from New York; born in Newark, N. J., September 13, 1766; moved with parents to Richmond, Mass., in 1772; attended the public schools of Richmond and Stockbridge, Mass., and completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Massachusetts and later in New York City in 1795; justice of the peace 1802–1807; associate justice of the court of common pleas in 1808; largely instrumental in securing the construction of the Erie railroad; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died in Ramapo, N. Y., December 12, 1855.

Pierson, Job, a Representative from New York; native of New York; attended the common schools; was graduated from Williams college in 1811; held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Troy, N. Y., April 9, 1860.

Pigott, James Protus, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., September 11, 1852; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale college in 1878 and from the law school in 1880; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Haven, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives in 1885 and 1886; chairman of the state delegation in the Democratic national convention of 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); delegate at large to the Democratic national convention at Kansas City in 1900; resumed the practice of law in New Haven, Conn.

Pike, Austin Franklin, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Hebron, N. H., October 14, 1819; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Merrimack county in July, 1845; member of the state house of representatives in 1850, 1851, 1852, 1865–1866, and was speaker of the house the last two years; member of the senate in 1857–1858 and president the last year; delegate in thePhiladelphia convention which nominated General Fremont in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1875; elected as a Republican to the United Sates Senate and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Franklin, N. H., October 8, 1886.

Pike, Frederick Augustus, a Representative from Maine; born in Calais, Me., December 9, 1817; received a thorough English training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1840 began practice in Calais; one year edited the Calais Advertiser; served a number of years as a member of the state legislature and one year as speaker of the house; prosecuting attorney for Washington county; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); again elected to the state legislature; defeated as the Liberal Republican candidate for the Forty-third Congress; died in Calais, Me., December 2, 1886.

Pike, James, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Salisbury, Mass., November 10, 1818; pursued classical studies; studied theology and was graduated from the Wesleyan university, Connecticut; minister 1841–1854; moved to New Hampshire; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); colonel of the sixteenth New Hampshire infantry October 28, 1862, to August 20, 1863; after leaving Congress resumed preaching and became presiding elder of the Dover district; died in Newfields, N. H., July 26, 1895.

Pile, William A., a Representative from Missouri; born near Indianapolis, Ind., February 11, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied theology and became a minister in the Methodist Episcopal church and a member of the Missouri conference; entered the Union army; chaplain first Missouri light artillery June 12, 1861; lieutenant colonel thirty-third Missouri infantry September 5, 1862; colonel December 23, 1862; brigadier general of volunteers December 26, 1863; brevet major general April 9, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service in the siege and capture of Fort Blakeley, Ala.;" mustered out August 24, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); defeated for reelection; governor of New Mexico 1869–1870; minister resident to Venezuela 1871–1874, when he resigned; died in Monrovia, Cal., July 7, 1889.

Piles, Samuel Henry, a Senator from Washington; born in Livingston county, Ky., December 28, 1858; attended private schools in Smithland, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and located in Snohomish, Wash., in 1883; in 1886 moved to Spokane, Wash., and later in the same year to Seattle, where he practiced; assistant prosecuting attorney 1887–1889; city attorney of Seattle 1888–1889; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Seattle, Wash.

Pilsbury, Timothy, a Representative from Texas; born in Newbury, Mass., April 12, 1789; attended the public schools; located in Maine; served in the Maine legislature and was a member of the executive council; defeated for Congress; moved to Ohio, then to Louisiana, and then to Brazonia, Tex.; served in the house of representatives and the senate of the Republic of Texas; elected as a Calhoun Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); defeated for reelection; died near Danville, Tex., November 23, 1858.

Pinckney, Charles, a Delegate, a Senator, and a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 9, 1758; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1779; member of the provisional legislature 1779–1780; taken prisoner by the British in 1780; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1778, and again in 1784–1787; also a member of the United States constitutional convention of 1787; member of the state constitutional convention in 1788 and 1790; governor of South Carolina 1789–1792 and 1796–1798; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Hunter and served from December 4, 1798 to December, 1801, when he resigned; minister to Spain 1803–1805; member of the state legislature 1806; governor of South Carolina 1806–1808; again a member of the state legislature 1810–1814; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Charleston, S. C., October 29, 1824.

Pinckney, Henry Laurens, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., September 24, 1794; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Charleston; member of the state house of representatives 1816–1832; mayor of Charleston; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); again mayor of Charleston 1839–1840; collector of the port of Charleston; died in Charleston, S. C., February 3, 1863.

Pinckney, John McPherson, a Representative from Texas; born in Grimes county, Tex., May 4, 1845; attended the public schools and was privately instructed; a private soldier in the Confederate army; served four years in the fourth Texas regiment, Dodd's brigade; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and entered upon practice in 1875; served ten years as district attorney for the twenty-third judicial district of Texas, and three years as county judge of Waller county; was elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress November 17, 1903, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas H. Ball; reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress and served from December 7, 1903, until he was assaulted and killed in Hempstead, Tex., April 24, 1905.

Pinckney, Thomas, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., October 23, 1750; was graduated from Oxford university, England; studied law in the Temple in London, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Charleston, S. C., in 1773; major in the Revolutionary army, and captured at the battle of Gum Swamp in 1780; governor of South Carolina 1787–1789; member of the state legislature in 1791; minister to Great Britain January 12, 1792, to July 28, 1796; minister to Spain November 24, 1794, to November, 1795; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Smith; reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from November 23, 1797, to March 3, 1801; appointed major general in the war of 1812, and served throughout the war; president general of the Society of the Cincinnati 1825–1829; died in Charleston, S. C., November 2, 1828.

Pindall, James, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia; attended the common schools; held various local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817 to 1820, when he resigned.

Pindar, John Sigsbee, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Schoharie county, N. Y., November 18, 1835; attended the common schools and Richmondville seminary; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1865; elected president of the village of Cobleskill in 1882, 1883, and 1884; chairman of the Democratic county committee for ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Cobleskill, N. Y.; was elected to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of David Wilber, and served from December 1, 1890, to March 3, 1891; died in Cobleskill, N. Y., June 30, 1907.

Pinkney, William, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., March 17, 1764; pursued classical studies; studied medicine, but did not practice; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and began practice in Harford county, Md.; member of the state constitutional convention in 1788, and of the state house of delegates 1789–1792; elected to the Second Congress, and served from March 4, 1791, to November of that year, when he resigned, the question of ineligibility being raised on account of nonresidence; member of the executive council of Maryland 1792–1795; again a member of the house of delegates in 1795; one of the commissioners at London under Jay's treaty 1796–1804; attorney general of Maryland 1805; joint minister to Great Britain with James Monroe 1806–1807, and minister plenipotentiary 1807–1811; returned to Baltimore in 1811; served in the state senate; Attorney General of the United States December 11, 1811, to February 10, 1814; wounded at the battle of Bladensburg, Md., August 24, 1814; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from January 8, 1816, to April 23, 1816, when he resigned, having been appointed minister to the Two Sicilies; minister plenipotentiary to Russia 1816–1818; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Contee Hanson, and served from December 21, 1819, until his death, in Washington, D. C., February 25, 1822.

Piper, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817).

Piper, William Augustus, a Representative from California; born in Franklin county, Pa., in 1825; attended common schools; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; served in the Mexican war; moved to California in 1848 and in 1849 located in San Francisco, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for reelection.

Pirce, William Almy, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Scituate, R. I., February 29, 1824; attended district schools and Smithfield seminary; taught school; engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods 1854–1863; assessor of internal revenue for the second district of Rhode Island 1862–1873; elected state senator in 1855; member of the state house of representatives in 1858, 1862, 1879, 1880, and 1881; and again elected state senator in 1882; chairman of the Rhode Island delegation in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880, and member of the Republican national committee 1880 and 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1885, to January 25, 1887, when the seat was declared vacant on account of irregularities in the election; died March 5, 1891, in Johnston, R. I.

Pitcher, Nathaniel, a Representative from New York; born in Litchfield, Conn., in 1777; received a limited schooling; moved to Sandy Hill, N. Y.; member of the state assembly 1806, 1815–1817; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1821; lieutenant governor of New York in 1826 and acting governor upon the death of Governor Clinton, 1827–1829; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); reelected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Sandy Hill, N. Y., May 25, 1836.

Pitkin, Timothy, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Farmington, Conn., January 20, 1766; was graduated from Yale college in 1785; studied law with Oliver Wolcott, was admitted to the bar in 1788, and began practice in Farmington; member of the state assembly 1790–1805, and speaker five years; elected to the Ninth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1819); died in New Haven, Conn., December 18, 1847.

Pitman, Charles W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of New Jersey; attended the common schools; moved to Pottsville, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851).

Pitney, Mahlon, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, N. J., February 5, 1858; attended public schools; entered Princeton college in 1875, and was graduated in 1879; studied law for three years and was admitted to the bar in June, 1882, and practiced in Dover, Morris county, N. J., 1882–1889; returned to Morristown; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until January 10, 1899, when he resigned; state senator 1899–1901, and president of the senate in 1901; associate justice supreme court of New Jersey 1901–1908; chancellor 1908–1912; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States February 19, 1912, and took the oath of office March 18, 1912.

Plaisted, Harris Merrill, a Representative from Maine, born in Jefferson, N. H., November 2, 1828; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Waterville college, Me., in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1856 began practice in Bangor, Me.; served in the Union army; lieutenant colonel of the eleventh Maine infantry October 30, 1861; colonel May 12, 1862; brevet brigadier general of volunteers February 21, 1865; major general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war;" honorably discharged March 25, 1865; member of the state legislature 1867–1868; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868; attorney general of Maine 1873, 1874, and 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel F. Hersey, and served from December 6, 1875, to March 3, 1877; governor 1881–1882; died in Bangor, Me., January 31, 1898.

Plant, David, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Stratford, Conn., March 29, 1783; was graduated from Yale college in 1804; studied law in the Litchfield, Conn., law school, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Stratford; member of the state house of representatives 1819–1820, and its speaker; state senator 1821–1823; lieutenant governor of Connecticut 1823–1827; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died in Stratford, Conn., October 18, 1851.

Plants, Tobias Avery, a Representative from Ohio; born in Beaver county, Pa., March 17, 1811; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Pomeroy, Ohio; served several years as a member of the state legislature; elected as a Federalist to the Thirty-

ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); judge of the court of common pleas; died in Pomeroy, Ohio, June 19, 1887.

Plater, George, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Sotterly, near Leonardtown, St. Marys county, Md., November 8, 1735; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1753; studied law and began practice in Annapolis, Md.; member of Maryland house of delegates in 1758; naval officer at Patuxent 1767–1771; judge of the provincial court 1771–1773; member of the council 1773–1774; represented St. Marys county in the Annapolis conventions of 1776; delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1781; president of the state constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; presidential elector in 1789; governor of Maryland in 1791; died in Annapolis, Md., February 10, 1792; interment in Sotterly, Md.

Plater, Thomas, a Representative from Maryland; a native of Annapolis, Md.; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805).

Platt, James H., jr., a Representative from Virginia; born of American parents in St. Johns, Canada, July 13, 1837; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Vermont in 1859; entered the Union army in 1861 as first sergeant of the third Vermont volunteers; served as captain and lieutenant colonel and assigned to duty as chief quartermaster of the sixth corps, but declined; settled in Petersburg, Va., April 6, 1865; elected a member of the constitutional convention of Virginia in 1867; moved to Norfolk, Va.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress.

Platt, Jonas, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 30, 1769; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Poughkeepsie; held various local offices; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); appointed a justice of the supreme court of New York February 23, 1814; died in Peru, N. Y., February 22, 1834.

Platt, Orville Hitchcock, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Washington, Conn., July 19, 1827; was graduated from Gunn academy, Washington, Conn., and attended the Litchfield law school; was admitted to the bar in 1849 and practiced in Philadelphia, Pa., 1849–1851, and in Meriden, Conn., after 1851; clerk of the state senate 1855–1856; secretary of state of Connecticut in 1857; member of the state senate in 1861–1862; member of the state house of representatives in 1864 and 1869, and served as speaker in 1869; state's attorney for New Haven county 1877–1879; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1879; reelected in 1885, 1891, 1897, and 1903; served from March 4, 1879, until his death in West Meriden, Conn., April 21, 1905.

Platt, Thomas Collier, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Owego, N. Y., July 15, 1833; was prepared for college in the Owego academy and attended Yale 1849–1850; entered mercantile life and was president of the Tioga national bank at its organization; largely interested in the lumbering business in Michigan; clerk of Tioga county 1859–1861; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); elected to the United States Senate January 18, 1881, and served from March 4, 1881, to May 16, 1881, when he resigned with his colleague, Roscoe Conkling, on account of a disagreement with President Garfield over Federal appointments in New York; secretary and director of the United States Express Company in 1879, and in 1880 elected president of the company; member and president of the board of quarantine commissioners of New York 1880–1888; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1900, and 1904; member of the national Republican committee; elected to the United States Senate in 1896; reelected and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1909; died in New York City, March 6, 1910.

Platt, Zephaniah, a Delegate from New York; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., in 1740; received a thorough English training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1784–1786; district judge for several years; one of the projectors of the Erie canal; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., September 12, 1807.

Pleasants, James, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Goochland county, Va., October 24, 1769; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Goochland; state representative in 1796–1803; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until December 14, 1819, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John W. Eppes, and served from December 10, 1819, to December 15, 1822, when he resigned to become governor of Virginia; delegate to the state constitutional convention 1829–1830; died near Goochland, Va., November 9, 1839.

Plowman, Thomas Scales, a Representative from Alabama; born June 8, 1843; joined the Confederate service in May, 1862, as a member of company F, fifty-first Alabama cavalry, and was engaged in all the battles of the regiment from Murfreesboro to Atlanta; severely wounded in the battle of Atlanta, July 22, 1864; engaged in the mercantile business in Talladega, Ala.; three times mayor; delegate in the national convention in St. Louis in 1888; for a number of years president of the First National bank of Talladega; presented credentials as Member-elect and as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1897, to February 9, 1898, when he was succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested his election; member of the state senate in 1912.

Plumb, Preston B., a Senator from Kansas; born in Delaware county, Ohio, October 12, 1837; attended the common schools; learned the art of printing and afterwards aided in establishing the Xenia News; moved to Kansas in 1856 and established the Emporia News; member of the Leavenworth constitutional convention of 1859; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1861; elected to the lower house of the Kansas legislature in 1862; reporter of the supreme court; in August, 1862, entered the Union army as second lieutenant in the eleventh Kansas infantry, and served successively as captain, major, and lieutenant colonel; member and speaker of the Kansas house of repre-

sentatives in 1867, and member in 1868; relinquished the practice of law and became president of the Emporia national bank in 1873; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1883 and 1888; served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 20, 1891.

Plumb, Ralph, a Representative from Illinois; born in Busti, Chautauqua county, N. Y., March 29, 1816; attended the common schools; engaged as a merchant for eighteen years; elected in 1855 a member of the lower house of the Ohio legislature; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Union army as captain and quartermaster of volunteers 1861–1865; was brevetted lieutenant colonel; engaged in coal mining and railroad building; mayor of Streator, Ill., 1882–1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Streator, Ill., April 8, 1903.

Plumer, Arnold, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Cooperstown, Pa., June 6, 1801; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Franklin, Pa., April 28, 1869.

Plumer, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Pittsburgh, Pa., December 5, 1762; received a limited schooling; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); died near West Newton, Pa., June 8, 1843.

Plumer, William, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Newburyport, Mass., June 25, 1759; moved with his parents to Epping, N. H., in 1768; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1787 in Epping; held various local offices; served eight terms in the state house of representatives and two years as speaker; president of the state senate 1810–1811; member of the state constitutional convention in 1791–1792; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Sheafe, and served from June 17, 1802, to March 3, 1807; governor of New Hampshire 1812–1813 and 1816–1819; presidential elector in 1820; retired and was devoted to literary pursuits; died in Epping, N. H., December 22, 1850.

Plumer, William, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Epping, N. H., October 9, 1789; was graduated from Harvard college in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; United States commissioner of loans 1816–1817; served several years in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); member of the constitutional convention of 1850; died in Epping, N. H., September 18, 1854.

Plumley, Frank, a Representative from Vermont; born in Eden, Vt., December 17, 1844; attended the public schools, an academy, and was one year in Michigan university, law department; was admitted to the bar in Lamoille county, Vt., May, 1869, and began practice in Northfield; state's attorney of Washington county 1876–1880; district attorney of the United States for the district of Vermont 1889–1894; appointed a member of the Vermont court of claims in 1902; chief judge 1904–1906; was appointed umpire by President Roosevelt in 1903 of the mixed commissions of Great Britain and Venezuela, and Holland and Venezuela, sitting in Caracas; was later selected by France and by Venezuela as umpire in the French-Venezuela mixed commission, which sat in Northfield in 1905; trustee of Norwich university; elected to the state house of representatives in 1882, and to the state senate in 1894; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1888; chairman of the Vermont Republican convention in 1886; for many years trustee of the Northfield savings bank and its vice president; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Plummer, Franklin E., a Representative from Mississippi; native of Virginia; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Westville, Miss.; held various local offices; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Jackson, Miss., September 24, 1802.

Poehler, Henry, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Lippe-Detmold, Germany, August 22, 1833; attended common schools; emigrated to the United States in April, 1848, and settled in Iowa; moved to Henderson, Sibley county, Minn., in 1853; engaged in mercantile business; elected a member of the first state legislature in 1857–1858, and reelected in 1865; state senator 1872–1873; and 1876–1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); defeated for reelection in 1886; candidate for state treasurer, and defeated; moved to Los Angeles, Cal., in 1896.

Poindexter, George, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Louisa county, Va., in 1779; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Richmond, Va.; moved to the Territory of Mississippi in 1802 and practiced law in Natchez; held various offices; attorney general of the territory under Governor Claiborne; member of the state general assembly in 1805; elected a Delegate from Mississippi territory to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfty Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1813); United States district judge for the territory; served in the War of 1812; elected a Representative to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); governor of Mississippi 1819–1821; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Adams; subsequently elected and served from October 15, 1830, to March 3, 1835; moved to Kentucky and practiced law in Lexington; returned to Jackson, Miss., and died there September 5, 1853.

Poindexter, Miles, a Representative and a Senator from Washington; born in Memphis, Tenn., April 22, 1868; attended Fancy Hill academy, Rockbridge county, Va., and Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va., in both the academic and law departments, and was graduated from the law department in June, 1891; located in Walla Walla, Wash., October 10, 1891, and began the practice of law; in November, 1892, was elected prosecuting attorney of Walla Walla county; October 10, 1897, moved to Spokane; assistant prosecuting attorney for Spokane county for six years, until elected judge of the superior court in November, 1904; remained upon the bench until nominated for Congress, September 8, 1908; elected as a

Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1911.

Poinsett, Joel Roberts, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 2, 1779; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine in Edinburgh, Scotland, and attended the military school in Woolwich, England; sent to South America by President Madison in 1809 to investigate the prospects of the revolutionists there; returned to South Carolina; held various local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); minister to Mexico 1825–1829; Secretary of War under President Van Buren 1837–1841; died in Statesburg, S. C., December 12, 1851.

Poland, Luke Potter, a Senator and a Representative from Vermont; born in Westford, Vt., November 1, 1815; attended the common schools and Jericho academy; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in December, 1836, and practiced in Waterville, Vt.; register of probate 1839–1840; prosecuting attorney of Lamoille county 1844–1845; member of the constitutional convention of 1843; elected a judge of the supreme court of Vermont in 1848–1860; became chief justice in 1860, and served until November, 1865, when he resigned; appointed and subsequently elected to the Senate of the United States, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jacob Collamer; was reelected and served from November 21, 1865, to March 3, 1867; elected a Representative to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875); elected to the Vermont house of representatives in 1878; elected by the legislature a trustee of the University of Vermont and State Agricultural college; president of the First National bank of St. Johnsbury for twenty years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); declined a renomination; died in his country home near Waterville, Vt., July 2, 1887.

Polk, James Knox, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Little Sugar Creek, Mecklenburg county, N. C., November 2, 1795; moved with his parents to Tennessee in 1806; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1818; studied law, and in 1820 was admitted to practice; served in the state legislature 1823–1825; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1839); served as Speaker from December 7, 1835; governor of Tennessee in 1839; elected as a Democrat President of the United States in 1844, and served from March 4, 1845, to March 3, 1849; declined a renomination; died in Nashville, Tenn., June 15, 1849; interment within the grounds of the state capitol.

Polk, Rufus King, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Columbia, Maury county, Tenn., August 23, 1866; attended the Webb's academy, Culleoka, Tenn., and Lehigh university, South Bethlehem, Pa.; was graduated a mining engineer; served as first lieutenant company F, twelfth regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry, in the war with Spain; interested in the manufacture of iron and steel as general manager of the Danville Bessemer company; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death, in Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1902.

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Polk, Trusten, a Senator from Missouri; born in Sussex county, Del., May 29, 1811; was graduated from Yale college in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in St. Louis, Mo., in 1835; a delegate to the Missouri state constitutional convention of 1845; presidential elector in 1848; inaugurated as governor of Missouri in January, 1857, but soon afterwards resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 10, 1862, when he was expelled for disloyalty; was a prisoner of war in 1864; judge in the military courts of the department of Mississippi 1864–1865; died in St. Louis, Mo., April 16, 1876.

Polk, William Hawkins, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Maury county, Tenn., May 24, 1815; attended the University of North Carolina 1832–1833; was graduated from the University of Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Columbia, Tenn., in 1839; state representative 1842–1845; minister to Naples 1845–1847; major in the Mexican war 1847–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Nashville, Tenn., December 16, 1862.

Pollard, Ernest Mark, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Nehawka, Cass county, Nebr., April 15, 1869; attended the district school in Nehawka and was graduated from the Nebraska state university, in Lincoln, in 1893; engaged in business and in apple growing; member of the state legislature 1896–1897 and 1898–1899; president of the Nebraska Republican league in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Elmer J. Burkett; reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from December 4, 1905, to March 4, 1909.

Pollard, Henry M., a Representative from Missouri; born in Plymouth, Vt., June 14, 1836; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1857; served in the Union army as major of the eighth regiment of Vermont volunteers; moved to Chillicothe, Mo., in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Pollock, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milton, Pa., September 11, 1810; was graduated from Princeton college in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Milton, Pa.; judge of the court of common pleas; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry Frick; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from April 23, 1844, to March 4, 1849; governor of Pennsylvania 1855–1858; delegate to the peace convention in Washington, D. C., in 1861; director of the mint in Philadelphia 1861–1867; died in Lock Haven, Pa., April 19, 1890.

Polsley, Daniel Haymond, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Fairmont, Va., November 28, 1803; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced several years in Wellsburg, Brooke county, Va.; became a farmer; member of the West Virginia constitutional convention of 1861; elected governor of the loyal state of Virginia in 1861; elected judge of the seventh judicial district of West Virginia in 1863; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in Point Pleasant, W. Va., October 14, 1877.

Pomeroy, Charles, a Representative from Iowa; born in Meriden, Conn., September 3, 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in farming; moved to Iowa in 1855; a presidential elector on the Lincoln ticket in 1860; appointed receiver of the United States land office at Fort Dodge, Iowa, in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Washington, D. C., February 11, 1890.

Pomeroy, Samuel Clarke, a Senator from Kansas; born in Southampton, Mass., January 3, 1816; was graduated from Amherst college, Mass.; moved to New York City, where he resided several years; returned to Southampton, Mass.; held various local offices; member of the legislature in 1852–1853; moved to Kansas in 1854; settled in Lawrence; moved to Atchison, Kans., in 1859, and was its mayor; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1856 and 1860; elected to the United States Senate; reelected and served from April 4, 1861, to March 3, 1873; defeated as a candidate for the United States Senate in 1873; resided in Washington, D. C., for several years; died in Whitinsville, Mass., August 27, 1891.

Pomeroy, Theodore Medad, a Representative from New York; born in Cayuga, N. Y., December 31, 1824; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Hamilton college, N. Y., in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and practiced in Auburn, N. Y., 1846–1870; district attorney of Cayuga county 1850–1856; member of the general assembly of New York in 1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1869); was elected Speaker of the House March 3, 1869; mayor of Auburn, N. Y., 1875–1876; state senator 1878–1879; engaged in the banking business in Auburn after 1870; first vice president and general counsel of the American Express company; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1860 and 1876 and temporary chairman of the latter; died in Auburn, N. Y., March 23, 1905.

Pond, Benjamin, a Representative from New York; born in Stockbridge, Mass., in 1768; attended the district school; moved to Poultney, Vt., then to Crown Point, N. Y., in 1800; was a soldier in Captain Walker's thirty-seventh regiment of New York volunteers in the War of 1812; was a justice of the peace and for several years judge of the court of common pleas of Essex county with residence in North Hudson; member of the state assembly 1808–1810; elected as a Whig to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, but died, before it assembled, in Schroon Lake, N. Y., October 6, 1814.

Pool, John, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Pasquotank county, N. C., June 16, 1826; was graduated from the university of North Carolina in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Elizabeth City, N. C., 1847–1856; elected a state senator in 1856, 1858, 1864, and 1865; was a member of the state constitutional convention of 1865; elected to the United States Senate in 1865, but not permitted to take his seat, as the state had not been allowed re-representation; again elected in 1868, and served from June 25, 1868, to March 3, 1873; died in Washington, D. C., August 18, 1884.

Poole, Theodore Lewis, a Representative from New York; born in Jordan, Onondaga county, N. Y., April 10, 1840; attended common schools; enlisted as quartermaster sergeant in the one hundred and twenty-second regiment New York volunteers July, 1862; wounded in the battle of Cold Harbor, Va., June 1, 1864; discharged as captain and brevet major July 3, 1865; county clerk of Onondaga county 1868–1870; United States pension agent for the western district of New York 1879–1888; commander of the department of New York, Grand Army of the Republic, 1892; engaged in various manufacturing industries and corporations; director of the Bank of Syracuse; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); died in Syracuse, N. Y., December 23, 1900.

Pope, John, a Senator and a Representative from Kentucky; born in Prince William county, Va., in 1770; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and moved to Springfield, Ky.; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Washington, Shelby, and Fayette counties; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives; a presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1801; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1807, to March 3, 1813; territorial governor of Arkansas 1829–1835; returned to Springfield, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; died in Springfield, Ky., July 12, 1845.

Pope, Nathaniel, a Delegate from Illinois Territory; born in Louisville, Ky., January 5, 1784; was graduated from the Transylvania university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1804 located in St. Genevieve, Mo., where he began practice; moved to Springfield, Ill., and appointed secretary of the Territory of Illinois in 1809; elected a Delegate to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); appointed United States judge for the district of Illinois in 1818, and held that position until he died, in St. Louis, Mo., January 23, 1850.

Pope, Patrick Hamilton, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisville, Ky., March 17, 1806; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died in Louisville, Ky., May 4, 1841.

Poppleton, Early Franklin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Belleville, Richland county, Ohio, September 29, 1834; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Elyria, Ohio; elected to the state senate in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Delaware, Ohio, May 6, 1899.

Porter, Albert Gallatin, a Representative from Indiana; born in Lawrenceburg, Ind., April 20, 1824; attended the preparatory department of Hanover college and was graduated from Indiana Asbury university in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1845 began practice in Indianapolis; held various local offices; reporter of the Indiana supreme court in 1853–1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); appointed First Comptroller of the Treasury March 5, 1878, and served until 1880; governor of Indiana

1881–1884; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1888; minister to Italy, 1889–1892; died in Indianapolis, Ind., May 3, 1897.

Porter, Alexander, a Senator from Louisiana; born near Armagh, county Tyrone, Ireland, in 1786; came to the United States in 1801 with an uncle, and located in Nashville, Tenn.; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Attakapas, La.; moved to St. Martinsville, La., in 1810; delegate to the convention which framed the state constitution in 1811; judge of the state supreme court 1821–1833; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Josiah S. Johnston, and served from December 19, 1833, to January 5, 1837, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate for term beginning March 4, 1843, but did not qualify or take his seat; died in Attakapas, La., January 13, 1844.

Porter, Augustus Steele, a Senator from Michigan; born in Canandaigua, N. Y., January 18, 1798; was graduated from Union college in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Detroit, Mich.; mayor of Detroit in 1838; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from January 20, 1840, to March 3, 1845; moved to Niagara Falls, N. Y., in 1848, and died there September 18, 1872.

Porter, Charles Howell, a Representative from Virginia; born in Cairo, N. Y., June 21, 1833; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Greene county, N. Y.; entered the Union Army in 1861 as a member of the first New York mounted rifles; moved to Norfolk, Va.; held various local offices; member of the constitutional convention of Virginia in 1867 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); died in Cairo, N. Y., July 9, 1897.

Porter, Gilchrist, a Representative from Missouri; native of Virginia; received a limited schooling; moved to Bowling Green, Mo.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated as the Whig candidate for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Porter, Henry Kirke, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Concord, N. H., November 24, 1840; attended public and private schools, and fitted for college at the New London academy, New London, N. H.; was graduated from Brown university, Providence, R. I., in 1860; pursued professional studies in Newton theological seminary, Newton Center, Mass., and in Rochester theological seminary, Rochester, N. Y., 1861–1866; enlisted in the forty-fifth Massachusetts volunteer militia in 1862 and mustered out of service in July, 1863; began business in Pittsburgh, Pa., in May, 1866; vice president Pittsburgh chamber of commerce; member board of trustees Western Pennsylvania institute for the blind; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905).

Porter, James, a Representative from New York; born in Williamstown, Mass.; was graduated from Williams college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Skaneateles, N. Y.; served two terms in the state assembly; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); register of the court of chancery in Albany, N. Y., where he died.

Porter, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; received a limited schooling; elected to the Ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Michael Leib; reelected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from December 8, 1806, to March 4, 1811.

Porter, Peter Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Niagara Falls, N. Y., October 10, 1853; attended St. Paul's school, Concord, N. H., 1865–1871, and was graduated from Yale university in 1874; member of the New York state assembly 1886–1887; introduced and passed the first bill for great power development at Niagara Falls; nominated by Independent Republicans, indorsed by Democrats and Independence League, and elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909).

Porter, Peter Buel, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., August 4, 1773; was graduated from Yale college in 1791; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Canandaigua, N. Y., in 1793; held various local offices; member of the New York assembly in 1802; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in the fall of 1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813); served in the War of 1812; major general of New York volunteers 1812–1815; presented a gold medal under joint resolution of Congress of date November 3, 1814, "for gallantry and good conduct in the several conflicts of Chippewa, Niagara, and Erie, Upper Canada;" elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, to January 23, 1816, when he resigned; secretary of state of New York 1815–1816; appointed by John Qunicy Adams Secretary of War, and served from June 21, 1828, to March 9, 1829; died in Niagara Falls, N. Y., March 20, 1844.

Porter, Timothy H., a Representative from New York; native of New Haven, Conn.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Olean, N. Y.; member of the state assembly 1816–1817, and the state senate 1823; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); again a member of the state senate 1828–1831, and of the state assembly 1838–1840.

Posey, Frank P., a Representative from Indiana; native of that state; elected to the Fiftieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Alvin P. Hovey, and served from February 6, 1889, to March 3, 1889.

Posey, Thomas, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Fairfax county, Va., July 9, 1750; received a limited schooling; held various local offices; moved to the western frontier of Virginia in 1769; served in the French and Indian war, also in the Revolutionary war; appointed brigadier general in 1793; moved to Kentucky in 1794; served in the state senate, and was its presiding officer in 1805–1806; served as lieutenant governor of Kentucky for four years; moved to Attakapas, La.; appointed a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the declination to serve of John N. Destrahan, and served from October 8, 1812, to December 1, 1812;

governor of Indian Territory in 1813, and appointed Indian agent in 1816 and held the position until his death in Shawneetown, Ill., March 19, 1818.

Post, George Adams, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cuba, Allegany county, N. Y., September 1, 1854; pursued an academic course; for several years secretary of the motive power department of the Erie railway; studied law and was admitted to practice; located in Montrose, Pa.; one of the owners and editors of the Montrose Democrat; removed to Susquehanna Depot, Pa.; elected burgess in February, 1877, and served one year; candidate for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); moved to New York City.

Post, Jotham, a Representative from New York; native of that state; was graduated from Columbia college; member of the state house of representatives 1794–1797; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815).

Post, Morton Everet, a Delegate from Wyoming territory; born in Monroe county, N. Y., December 25, 1840; pursued an academic course; moved to Colorado in 1860, and in 1867 moved to that portion of Dakota now Wyoming; elected county commissioner of Laramie county in 1870, and reelected in 1872; elected a member of the legislative council in 1878; engaged in business as a banker and stock grower; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); moved to Los Angeles, Cal.

Post, Philip Sidney, a Representative from New York; born in Florida, Orange county, N. Y., March 19, 1833; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1855; entered the Poughkeepsie law school; admitted to the bar in Illinois in 1856; entered the Union army; second lieutenant, fifty-ninth Illinois infantry, July 17, 1861; first lieutenant and adjutant July 21, 1861; major January 17, 1862; colonel March 20, 1862; brevet brigadier general of volunteers December 16, 1864, "for gallant and distinguished service in the battle Nashville, Tenn."; honorably mustered out December 8, 1865; awarded a Congressional medal of honor March 8, 1893, "for having with his brigade attacked a strong position at Nashville, Tenn., December 15 and 16, 1864, under a terrible fire of grape canister and musketry, where he was struck down by a grape shot"; appointed consul to Vienna in 1866; promoted consul general to Austria-Hungary 1874; resigned in 1879; commamder Department of Illinois, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death, in Washington, D. C., January 6, 1895.

Poston, Charles D., a Delegate from Arizona territory; born in Hardin county, Ky., April 20, 1825; attended the public schools; moved to California in 1850 and located in San Francisco; clerk in the customhouse in San Francisco for four years; moved to Arizona in 1854; superintendent of Indian affairs; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865).

Potter, Allen, a Representative from Michigan; born in Saratoga county, N. Y., October 2, 1818; attended the common schools; moved to Michigan in 1838; located in Kalamazoo in 1845; engaged in manufacturing and banking; held various local offices; elected as an Independent candidate to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Kalamazoo, Mich., May 8, 1885.

Potter, Clarkson Nott, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., April 25, 1825; was graduated from Union college in 1842; was graduated from Rensselaer polytechnic institute as a civil engineer in 1843; surveyor in Wisconsin; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York City in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); president of the Democratic state conventions of 1875 and 1877; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1872 and 1876; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for lieutenant governor in 1879; trustee of Union college 1863–1882; president of the American bar association 1881–1882; died in New York City January 23, 1882.

Potter, Elisha Reynolds, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Little Rest, in South Kingston, R. I., November 5, 1764; learned the blacksmith's trade and was also a farmer; served as a private in the Revolutionary war; attended Plainfield academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in South Kingston; member of the state house of representatives 1793–1796, 1798–1808, and 1816–1835; was speaker during five terms; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Bourne; reelected to the Fifth Congress, and served from December 19, 1796, to 1797, when he resigned; reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1815); defeated as a candidate for governor of Rhode Island in 1818; died in South Kingston, R. I., September 26, 1834.

Potter, Elisha Reynolds, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Kingston, R. I., June 20, 1811; was graduated from Harvard college in 1830; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1832, and practiced in South Kensington, R. I.; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives and as state senator; adjutant general of the state 1835–1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for reelection; state commissioner of public schools 1849–1854, when he resigned; associate justice of the Rhode Island supreme court March 16, 1868, until his death, in South Kingston, R. I., April 10, 1882.

Potter, Emery Davis, a Representative from Ohio; born in Providence, R. I., October 7, 1804; studied law in Cooperstown, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Toledo, Ohio, in 1834; held several local offices; judge of the circuit court for counties of northern Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); district judge of the Territory of Utah; died in Toledo, Ohio, February 12, 1896.

Potter, John F., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Augusta, Me., May 11, 1817; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1857 began practice in East Troy, N. Y.; served one term in the state house of repre-

sentatives; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1863); defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection; appointed consul general of the United States to the British Provinces in North America; died in 1899.

Potter, Orlando Brunson, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlemont, Mass., March 10, 1823; attended the district school, Williams college, and Dane law school, Cambridge; admitted to the bar in Boston February 12, 1848; practiced law in Boston and Middlesex county, Mass., five years, during which time he became interested in manufacturing; moved to New York in 1853 and devoted himself to farming; on August 14, 1861, he laid before Secretary Chase a plan for a national banking system; nominated for Congress in the Tenth Congressional district of New York in 1878, but defeated; elected as a Union Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); declined a renomination; member rapid transit commission of New York City; died in New York City January 2, 1894.

Potter, Robert, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Granville, N. C.; attended the common schools; was a midshipman in the United States navy 1815–1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Halifax, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); moved to Texas in 1835; member of convention that declared the independence of Texas, March 2, 1836; was a member of the Texas senate; killed near his home on Caddo Lake, Tex., April 1, 1842.

Potter, Samuel John, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in South Kensington, R. I., in 1751; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; was deputy and lieutenant governor 1790–1803; presidential elector in 1792 and 1797; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1803, until his death, in Washington, D. C., October 14, 1804.

Potter, William W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in 1790; completed preparatory studies in Bellefonte, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but died before the assembling of the Congress in Bellefonte, Pa., October 28, 1839.

Pottle, Emory Bemsley, a Representative from New York; born in Naples, N. Y., July 4, 1815; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Naples, N. Y.; a state representative in 1847; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Naples, N. Y., April 18, 1891.

Potts, David, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., November 27, 1794; completed preparatory studies in Pottstown; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1839); died in Warwick, Chester county, Pa., June 1, 1863.

Potts, Richard, a Delegate and a Senator from Maryland; born in Upper Marlboro, Md., July 19, 1753; Delegate in the Continental Congress, 1781–1782; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Carroll, and served from February 4, 1793, to October 24, 1796, when he resigned; died in Frederick county, Md., November 26, 1808.

Pou, Edward William, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Tuskegee, Ala., September 9, 1863; attended the University of North Carolina; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Smithfield, N. C.; presidential elector in 1888; elected solicitor of the fourth judicial district of North Carolina in 1890, 1894, and in 1898; while serving his third term as solicitor was elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Pound, Thaddeus Coleman, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Elk, Warren county, Pa., December 6, 1833; pursued an academic course in Milton academy, Wisconsin, and Rushford, Allegany county, N. Y.; moved to Rock county, Wis., in May, 1856; engaged in the manufacture of lumber; president of the Union lumbering company and of the Chippewa Falls and Western railway; member of the legislative assembly in 1864, 1866, 1867, and 1869, and served the last year as speaker pro tempore; lieutenant governor 1870–1871; delegate to the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883).

Powel, Samuel, a Representative from Tennessee; was elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Powell, Alfred H., a Representative from Virginia; born in Loudoun county, Va., March 6, 1781; was graduated from Princeton college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1800 began practice in Winchester, Va.; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1830; died in Loudoun county, Va., 1831.

Powell, Cuthbert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Alexandria, Va., March 4, 1775; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Alexandria; mayor of Alexandria; moved to Loudoun county; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Langoolen, Loudoun county, Va., May 8, 1849.

Powell, Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Towanda, Pa., June 23, 1828; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in Towanda, Pa., April 24, 1904.

Powell, Lazarus Whitehead, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Henderson county, Ky., October 6, 1812; was graduated from St. Joseph college, Bardstown, in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1835 began practice; served in the state legislature as a member in 1836; presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; governor of Kentucky 1851–1855; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1865; delegate in the national Union convention in Philadel-

phia in 1866; died near Henderson, Ky., July 3, 1867.

Powell, Levin, a Representative from Virginia; born in Loudoun county, Va., in 1738; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary army and rose to the rank of lieutenant colonel; delegate in the state convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Bedford, Pa., August 6, 1810.

Powell, Paulus, a Representative from Virginia; a native of Virginia; attended Amherst college; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1859); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

Power, Thomas Charles, a Senator from Montana; born near Dubuque, Iowa, May 22, 1839; attended the common schools, and took a three years' course in civil engineering in Sinsiniwa college, Wisconsin; practiced engineering, and taught school three years; employed on a survey in Dakota in 1860; engaged in trade on the Missouri river 1861–1867; located in Fort Benton, Mont.; president of a line of steamers; located in Helena in 1876; member of the first constitutional convention of Montana in 1883; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; nominated by the Republicans for governor in 1889, and defeated; elected to the United States Senate, and served from January 2, 1890, to March 3, 1895.

Powers, Gershom, a Representative from New York; was elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

Powers, Horace Henry, a Representative from Vermont; born in Morristown, Lamoille county, Vt., May 29, 1835; was graduated from the University of Vermont in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1858; member of the state house of representatives in 1858; prosecuting attorney of Lamoille county in 1861–1862; member of council of censors in 1869; member of the constitutional convention of the state in 1870; member of the state senate 1872–1873; speaker of the house of representatives in 1874; judge of the supreme court of Vermont from December, 1874, to December, 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Morrisville, Vt.

Powers, Lewellyn, a Representative from Maine; born in Pittsfield, Somerset county, Me., October 14, 1836; was graduated from the Colburn classical institute; attended Colby university two years, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Albany, N. Y.; admitted to the bar in 1861, and began practice in Houlton, Me.; attorney for the state for the county of Aroostook 1864–1871; collector of customs for the district of Aroostook 1868–1872; member of the state house of representatives for six terms, and speaker of the house one term; elected governor of Maine in 1896, and reelected in 1898; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles A. Boutelle; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1901, until his death, in Houlton, Me., July 28, 1908.

Powers, Samuel Leland, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cornish, N. H., October 26, 1848; fitted for college at Kimball Union academy and at Phillips Exeter academy, New Hampshire, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1874; subsequently studied law in the law school of the University of the city of New York and in Worcester, Mass.; was admitted to the bar in 1876 and practiced in Boston, Mass.; located in Newton, Mass.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907).

Poydras, Julien de Lallande, a Delegate from Orleans Territory; born in Nantes, France, April 3, 1746; completed preparatory studies; founded the Female Orphan Asylum in New Orleans; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in Pointe Coupee, La., June 25, 1824.

Pratt, Charles C., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Milford, Pa., April 23, 1854; attended school in New Milford, Pa., Bloomsburg, Pa., and Great Barrington, Mass.; elected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911).

Pratt, Daniel Darwin, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Palermo, Me., October 26, 1813; moved with his parents to New York; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1831; moved to Indiana in 1832 and located in Indianapolis in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1836 began practice in Logansport, Ind.; member of the Indiana state legislature in 1851 and 1853; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, but before taking his seat was elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; commissioner of Internal Revenue from May 15, 1875, to August 1, 1876; died in Logansport, Ind., June 17, 1877.

Pratt, Henry Otis, a Representative from Iowa; born in Foxcroft, Me., February 11, 1838; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the law department of Harvard university; moved to Iowa in 1862; served in the Union army; began the practice of law in Charles City, Iowa, in 1864; member of the state house of representatives 1869–1871; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877).

Pratt, James Timothy, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Cromwell, Conn., December 14, 1804; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Hartford, Conn.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; died in Wethersfield, Conn., April 11, 1887.

Pratt, Le Gage, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Sterling, Mass., December 14, 1853; attended public schools; in 1869 entered upon a commercial career, first in Boston and afterwards in Chicago; engaged in newspaper work 1884–1886; state agent for a life insurance company and later general superintendent of agencies; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); died in Newark, N. J., March 9, 1911.

Pratt, Thomas George, a Senator from Maryland; born in Washington, D. C., February 18, 1804; completed preparatory studies and attended Georgetown university, District of Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Upper Marlboro, Md.; served several terms as a member of the state house of representatives, and six years in the state senate; governor of Maryland 1844–1847; moved to Annapolis in 1848, and practiced law; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and served from January 12, 1850, to March 3, 1857; delegate in the national Democratic convention of 1864; died in Baltimore, Md., November 9, 1869.

Pratt, Zadock, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Stephentown, N. Y., October 30, 1790; received a limited schooling; tanner; served as a state senator in 1830; a presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); presidential elector on the Pierce ticket in 1852; delegate to the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1852; died in Bergen, N. J., April 6, 1871.

Pray, Charles N., a Representative from Montana; born in Potsdam, St. Lawrence county, N. Y.; attended the Middlebury college, Vermont, and Chicago college of law; was admitted to the bar and engaged in practice in Fort Benton, Mont.; served as assistant prosecuting attorney of Chouteau county 1897–1898; elected prosecuting attorney in 1898, and reelected in 1900, 1902, and 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Prentiss, John Holmes, a Representative from New York; born in Worcester, Mass., April 17, 1783; printer and foreman of the New York Evening Post; moved to Cooperstown, N. Y., in October, 1808, and published the Freeman's Journal 1808–1849; postmaster of Cooperstown 1833–1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); president of the Bank of Cooperstown; died in Cooperstown, N. Y., June 26, 1861.

Prentiss, Samuel, a Senator from Vermont; born in Stonington, Conn., March 31, 1782; located in Northfield, Mass.; completed preparatory studies and was instructed in the classics by a private tutor; studied law in Northfield and in Brattleboro, Vt.; was admitted to the bar in 1802 and practiced in Montpelier in 1803–1822; served as a state representative 1824–1825; elected chief justice of the state supreme court in 1850; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1831, to April 11, 1842, when he resigned; originator and successful advocate of the law to suppress dueling in the District of Columbia; appointed judge of the United States district court of Vermont in 1842 and occupied that position when he died in Montpelier, Vt., January 15, 1857.

Prentiss, Sergeant Smith, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Portland, Me., September 30, 1808; was prepared for college in Gorham academy and was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1826; studied law in Gorham and in Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Natchez, Miss., was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Vicksburg; member of the state house of representatives in 1835; contested the election of John F. H. Claiborne to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and the election was set aside by the House; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by this action and served from May 30, 1838, to March 3, 1839; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1845, and practiced law; died in Longwood, near Natchez, Miss., July 1, 1850.

Prescott, Cyrus Dan, a Representative from New York; born in New Hartford, Oneida county, N. Y., August 15, 1836; pursued an academic course; studied law in Utica and in Rome, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in 1859; member of the board of aldermen of the city of Rome 1874–1876; member of the state assembly in 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Rome, Oneida county, N. Y., October 23, 1902.

Preston, Francis, a Representative from Virginia; born in Greenfield, Botetourt county, Va., August 2, 1765; was graduated from the College of William and Mary in 1783; studied law with George Wythe, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Montgomery and Washington counties; member of the state house of delegates and a state senator; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); located in Abingdon, Va., and practiced law; colonel of volunteers in the War of 1812; died in the home of his son, William C. Preston, Columbia, S. C., May 25, 1835.

Preston, Jacob Alexander, a Representative from Maryland; born in Harford county, Md., in 1796; attended the common schools, studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Maryland in 1816, medical department, and practiced in Harford, Baltimore, and Cecil counties; served with a Maryland regiment in the war of 1812; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Perryman, Harford county, Md., August 2, 1868.

Preston, William, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Louisville, Ky., October 16, 1816; was graduated from St. Joseph's college, Kentucky; attended Yale college and was graduated from the Harvard law school in 1838; began practice in Louisville, Ky.; lieutenant colonel of the fourth Kentucky volunteers in the war with Mexico 1846–1848; delegate in the state constitutional convention in 1849; member of the state house of representatives 1850–1853; presidential elector on the Scott ticket in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Humphrey Marshall; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress and served from December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1855; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; minister to Spain 1858–1861; served in the Confederate army and attained the rank of major-general; again served in the state legislature in 1868; died in Lexington, Ky., September 27, 1887.

Preston, William Ballard, a Representative from Virginia; born in Smithfield, Va., November 25, 1805; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1823; was graduated from the law school and engaged in practice in 1826; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); Secretary of the Navy 1849–1850; served in the Confederate congress; died in Smithfield, Va., November 14, 1862.

Preston, William Campbell, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 27, 1794; was graduated from the College

of South Carolina in 1812; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1820, and in 1823 began practice in Virginia; located in Columbia, S. C., in 1822; member of the state legislature 1829–1832; elected as a Calhoun Nullifier to the United States Senate and served from November 26, 1833, to December, 1842, when he resigned; president of the College of South Carolina 1846–1851, and trustee 1851–1857; died in Columbia, S. C., May 22, 1860.

Price, Andrew, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Chatsworth Plantation, near Franklin, St. Marys Parish, La., April 2, 1854; attended various private schools and the collegiate department of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn.; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university in 1875; continued his legal studies for two years in the law department of Washington university in St. Louis, Mo., and was graduated in 1877; practiced law in St. Louis until the fall of 1880, when he returned to Louisiana and engaged in sugar planting; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father-in-law, Edward J. Gay; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1897; died in Lafourche Parish, La., February 5, 1909. .

Price, Hiram, a Representative from Iowa; born in Washington county, Pa., January 10, 1814; attended the common schools; engaged in farming and mercantile pursuits; moved to Davenport, Iowa, in 1844; president of the State Bank of Iowa 1859–1866; during the Civil war was appointed paymaster general, the only officer of that rank known to Iowa; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); declined a renomination; president of the Davenport and St. Paul railroad company; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); United States Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1881–1885; died in Washington, D. C., May 30, 1901.

Price, Hugh Hiram, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Black River Falls, Jackson county, Wis., December 2, 1859; attended the public schools and the University of Wisconsin; engaged in milling and the lumber business; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of his father, William T. Price, and served from February 2, 1887, to March 3, 1887; died in Denver, Colo., December 25, 1904.

Price, Rodman McCamley, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Sussex county, N. J., May 5, 1816; pursued classical studies in Princeton college, but did not graduate; studied law and was admitted to the bar; purser in the navy in 1840, and was stationed in San Francisco; prefect and alcalde in 1846; member first constitutional convention of California; returned to New Jersey; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection; governor of New Jersey 1854–1857; delegate to the peace congress in Washington, D. C., in 1861; died in Oakland, Bergen county, N. J., June 7, 1894.

Price, Samuel, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Fauquier county, Va., August 18, 1805; moved with parents to Preston county in 1817; received a preparatory training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Nicholas and Braxton counties, and then in Lewisburg; held various local offices; served as a member of the state house of representatives 1834–1836; prosecuting attorney for Braxton county 1836–1850; again served in the state house of representatives 1847–1852, excepting one year; delegate to the constitutional convention 1850–1851 and 1861; elected lieutenant governor of Virginia in 1863, and continued until the close of the war; delegate to the constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872 and was its president; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Allen T. Caperton, and served from August 26, 1876, to January 26, 1877; died in Lewisburg, W. Va., February 25, 1884.

Price, Sterling, a Representative from Missouri; born in Prince Edward county, Va., September 20, 1809; completed preparatory studies and attended Hampden-Sidney college, Va.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Keytesville, Mo.; member of the state house of representatives and its speaker 1840–1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress and served from March 4, 1845, to August 12, 1846, when he resigned to participate in the Mexican war; colonel of the second Missouri infantry August 12, 1846; brigadier general of volunteers July 20, 1847; honorably discharged November 25, 1848; returned to Missouri and engaged in farming on the Bowling Green prairie; governor of Missouri 1853–1857; state bank commissioner 1857–1861; served in the Confederate army; after the war went to Mexico, but returned to Missouri; died in St. Louis, Mo., September 29, 1867.

Price, Thomas Lawson, a Representative from Missouri; born near Danville, Va., January 19, 1809; attended the old field schools; moved to Missouri in 1831, and in 1832 located in Jefferson City; conducted stage lines, and was a manufacturer; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the expulsion of John W. Reid, and served from January 21, 1862, to March 3, 1863; defeated for reelection; a delegate in the national Democratic conventions of 1864 and 1868; died in Jefferson City, Mo., July 15, 1870.

Price, William Pierce, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dahlonega, Lumpkin county, Ga., January 29, 1835; attended Furman university, in Greenville, S. C., in 1854, but left before graduating to take editorial charge of a newspaper; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1856 began practice in Greenville, S. C.; served several years as a member of the state legislature; removed to Georgia in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); died in Dahlonega, Ga., November 4, 1908.

Price, William Thompson, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Huntingdon county, Pa., June 17, 1824; attended the common schools; engaged in lumbering and farming; member of the Wisconsin assembly in 1851 and 1882; member of the state senate in 1857, 1870–1871, 1878–1879, 1880–1881; president of the senate 1879; county judge of Jackson county in 1854 and 1859; presidential elector in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses

and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Black River Falls, Wis., December 6, 1886.

Pridemore, Auburn L., a Representative from Virginia; born in Scott county, Va., June 27, 1837; completed preparatory studies; served in the Confederate army and attained the rank of colonel; after the war began the study of law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Jonesville, Va.; member of the state senate 1871–1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Prince, Charles Henry, a Representative from Georgia; born in Buckfield, Oxford county, Me., May 9, 1837; received a limited schooling and became a merchant; captain of company C, twenty-third Maine infantry from September 10, 1862, to July 15, 1863; after the war located in Augusta, Ga., and was cashier of a bank; postmaster of Augusta for twelve years; state superintendent of education; delegate to the state constitutional convention; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); returned to Buckfield, Me., and engaged in manufacturing; member of the Maine senate in 1901; delegate in several Republican national conventions; died in Buckfield, Me., April 3, 1912.

Prince, George Washington, a Representative from Illinois; born in Tazewell county, Ill., March 4, 1854; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Knox college, Galesburg, Ill., in 1878; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced in Galesburg, Ill.; elected city attorney of Galesburg in 1881; chairman of the Republican county central committee of Knox county in 1884; elected a member of the lower house of the general assembly of Illinois in 1888; reelected in 1890; candidate for attorney general of Illinois on the Republican ticket in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Philip Sidney Post; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from December 2, 1895, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Prince, Oliver Hillhouse, a Senator from Georgia; born in Montville, Conn., in 1782; completed preparatory studies; moved with parents to Georgia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Macon, Ga.; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and served from November 7, 1828, to March 3, 1829; perished in the wreck of the packet ship *Home,* near Ocracoke Inlet, N. C., October 9, 1837.

Prince, William, a Representative from Indiana; born in Ireland in 1772; was elected to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1823, until his death, in Princeton, Ind., September 4, 1824.

Prindle, Elizur H., a Representative from New York; born in Newton, Conn., May 6, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney of Chenango county, N. Y., 1860–1862; member of the state assembly in 1863; member of the state constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Norwich, N. Y., October 7, 1890.

Pringle, Benjamin, a Representative from New York; born in Richfield Springs, Otsego county, N. Y., November 9, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced for a number of years; president of a bank in Batavia, N. Y.; judge of Genesee county court; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); member of the state house of representatives in 1863; appointed judge of the court of arbitration in Cape Town under the treaty with Great Britain; died in Hastings, Minn., June 7, 1887.

Pritchard, Jeter Connelly, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Jonesboro, Tenn., July 12, 1857; attended Martins Creek academy; apprenticed as a printer in the Jonesboro Tribune-Herald office; moved to Bakersville, Mitchell county, N. C., in 1873; joint editor and owner of the Roan Mountain Republican until 1887, when he moved to Marshall, Madison county; Garfield elector in 1880; elected to the state legislature in 1884, 1886, and 1890; Republican candidate for lieutenant governor in 1888, and the Republican caucus nominee for United States Senator in 1892; delegate at large to the Minneapolis convention in 1892; elected president of the North Carolina protective tariff league in 1891; candidate for Congress in 1892; licensed to practice law in 1887; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Zebulon B. Vance; reelected in 1897, and served from January 23, 1895, to March 3, 1903; appointed a justice of supreme court of the District of Columbia March 30, 1903; appointed judge of the United States circuit court, fourth judicial circuit.

Proctor, Redfield, a Senator from Vermont; born in Proctorsville, Vt., June 1, 1831; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1851, and from the Albany law school in 1859; practiced in Boston, Mass., 1860–1861; enlisted in the third regiment of Vermont volunteers in 1861; was appointed quartermaster with the rank of lieutenant; served on the staff of General William F. Smith as brigade and division quartermaster; promoted major of the fifth regiment and colonel of the fifteenth; was mustered out in 1863; returned to Vermont and engaged in the practice of law, and became interested in the development of the marble industry; representative in the state legislature in 1867–1868 and 1888; member of the state senate and president pro tempore 1874–1875; lieutenant governor of the state 1876–1878; governor 1878–1880; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1884, 1888, and 1896; appointed Secretary of War by President Harrison in March, 1889; resigned from the cabinet in November, 1891; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George F. Edmunds; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy, and twice reelected, and served from November 2, 1891, until his death, in Washington, D. C., March 4, 1908.

Proffit, George H., a Representative from Indiana; born in New Orleans, La., September 5, 1807; completed preparatory studies; member state house of representatives 1832, 1836, 1837, and 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); appointed by President Tyler minister to Brazil, and served from June 7, 1843, until August 10, 1844, when he returned home, the Senate having refused to confirm his appointment; died in Louisville, Ky., September 5, 1847.

Prosser, William Farrand, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Williamsport, Pa., March 16, 1834; received a limited schooling; studied law, but never practiced; went to California in 1854; engaged in mining; returned to Pennsylvania in 1861 and entered the Union army as a private in the Anderson troop; served throughout the war in the Army of the Cumberland; served as quartermaster of the fifteenth Pennsylvania cavalry until 1862, when he was placed in command of one of its companies; transferred to the second Tennessee cavalry and adjutant during its organization; commissioned major in March, 1863, lieutenant colonel in March, 1864, and colonel in June, 1865; after the war located on a farm near Nashville, Tenn.; was elected a member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1867; a director of the Tennessee and Pacific railroad; in March, 1868, appointed one of the directors on the part of the state for the Edgefield and Kentucky railroad; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); defeated for reelection; went to the Territory of Washington in 1879 as a special agent of the Interior Department; delegate in the first constitutional convention of Washington; harbor line commissioner; mayor of North Yakima; city treasurer of Seattle 1908–1910; died in Seattle, Wash., September 23, 1911.

Pruyn, John Van Schaick Lansing, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., June 22, 1811; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the Albany academy in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1832 began practice in Albany; held several local offices; appointed a regent of the state university in 1844, and in 1862 became chancellor of the university and president of the board of regents; a state senator in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Erastus Corning, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1865; reelected to the Fortieth Congress (March 3, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in Clifton Springs, N. Y., November 21, 1877.

Pryor, Luke, a Senator and a Representative from Alabama; born in Madison county, Ala., July 5, 1820; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and practiced in Athens, Ala.; also engaged in farming; member of the Alabama legislature 1855–1856; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of George S. Houston, and served from January 7, 1880, to November 24, 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Athens, Ala., August 5, 1900.

Pryor, Roger Atkinson, a Representative from Virginia; born in Dinwiddie county, Va., July 19, 1828; was graduated from Hampden-Sydney college in 1845, and from the University of Virginia in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced a short time in Petersburg, but abandoned the law on account of ill health; engaged on the editorial staff of the Washington Union in 1852 and the Richmond Enquirer in 1854; appointed special minister to Greece in 1854; returned home and established The South in 1857, and after it had failed was on the staff of the Washington States; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William O. Goode, and served from December 7, 1859, to March 3, 1861; served in the Confederate army; member of the Virginia Confederate house of representatives; captured by the Union troops in November, 1864, and confined in Fort Lafayette, but soon afterwards released; moved to New York City and practiced law 1866–1890; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1876; judge of the court of common pleas of New York 1890–1894; justice of the New York supreme court 1894–1899; retired upon reaching the age limit; appointed official referee by the state legislature in 1912.

Pugh, George Ellis, a Senator from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 28, 1822; was graduated from Miami university in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1843 began practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; served in the Mexican war as captain of the fourth Ohio volunteers; returned to Cincinnati and resumed the practice of law; member of the state legislature 1848–1849; city solicitor in 1850; state attorney general in 1852–1854; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1855, to March 3, 1861; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1860; defeated as the Democratic candidate for lieutenant governor in 1863; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the state constitutional convention, but withdrew from its deliberations and resumed the practice of law; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 19, 1876.

Pugh, James Lawrence, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Burke county, Ga., December 12, 1820; pursued an academic course in Alabama and Georgia; moved with parents to Alabama in 1824; licensed to practice law in 1841; Taylor elector in 1848, Buchanan elector in 1856, and state elector for Tilden in 1876; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to January 21, 1861, when he presented a signed communication declaring his purpose, and withdrew; joined the Eufaula rifles in the first Alabama regiment as a private; elected to the Confederate congress in 1861, and reelected in 1863; after the war resumed the practice of law; president of the state convention of the Democratic party in 1874; member of the convention that framed the state constitution of 1875; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George S. Houston; twice reelected, and served from November 2, 1880, to March 3, 1897; died in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1907.

Pugh, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hillstown township, Bucks county, Pa., June 2, 1761; attended the common schools; held various local offices; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); died in Doylestown, Bucks county, Pa., July 13, 1842.

Pugh, John Howard, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Chester county, Pa., June 23, 1827; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1852; began practice in Burlington, N. J., in 1854; elected president of the Mechanics' national bank of Burlington in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879; died in Burlington, N. J., April 30, 1905.

Pugh, Samuel Johnson, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Greenup county, Ky., January 28, 1850; went with parents to Lewis county in 1852; attended Chandler's select school, Rand's

academy, and Centre college, Danville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Vanceburg, Ky.; held successively the offices of city attorney, 1872–1873; master commissioner of the circuit court, 1874–1880; county attorney, 1878–1886; county judge, 1886–1890; delegate to the Kentucky constitutional convention, 1890–1891, and state senator, 1893–1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Vanceburg, Ky.

Pugsley, Cornelius Amory, a Representative from New York; born in Peekskill, N. Y., July 17, 1850; attended the public schools, and was instructed in higher branches by a private tutor; clerk and assistant postmaster; engaged in the banking business; president of the Westchester county national bank of Peekskill; member of the chamber of commerce, New York City; president of the board of trustees of the Field library, Peekskill; trustee and treasurer of the Peekskill military academy; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); resumed business in Peekskill.

Pugsley, Jacob Joseph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., January 25, 1838; moved to Ohio with parents in 1839; was graduated from Miami university; admitted to the bar; served in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); trustee of the Boys' industrial school, Lancaster, Ohio, for fifteen years; retired, and a resident of Hillsboro, Ohio.

Pujo, Arsène Paul, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Lake Charles, Calcasieu parish, La., December 16, 1861; attended public and private schools of Lake Charles; studied law and was admitted to the bar October 23, 1886; practiced in Lake Charles, La.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Pulitzer, Joseph, a Representative from New York; born in Makdo, near Buda Pesth, Hungary, April 10, 1847; received his early training from a private tutor; came to the United States in 1864; enlisted as a private in the Union army at the age of seventeen in the first New York (Lincoln) cavalry, in Kingston, N. Y., September 30, 1864; mustered out in Alexandria, Va., June 5, 1865, and resumed civil life in St. Louis, Mo; studied law and admitted to practice by the supreme court of Missouri; elected to the Missouri legislature in 1869 and was a member of the state constitutional convention of 1874; entered journalism in 1867 as a reporter on the St. Louis Westliche Post, and became managing editor and part proprietor; founded the St. Louis Post-Dispatch December 10, 1878, by purchasing the Dispatch and uniting it with the Evening Post, and continued to own and publish it until his death; moved to New York City in the spring of 1883, and bought the New York World; delegate in the Cincinnati convention in 1872, that nominated Horace Greeley for the presidency; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from Mrach 4, 1885, until April 10, 1886, when he resigned; died on board his yacht in the harbor of Charleston, S. C., October 29, 1911.

Purcell, William Edward, a Senator from North Dakota; born in Flemington, N. J., August 3, 1856; attended common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1880; went to Dakota territory in July, 1881; located in Wahpeton; was appointed by President Cleveland United States attorney for the territory of Dakota April 5, 1888; resigned in May, 1889, having been elected a member of the constitutional convention for the new state of North Dakota; was a member of the joint committee appointed by the constitutional convention of North Dakota to divide the property and adjust the indebtedness between the states of North and South Dakota; district attorney of Richland county, N. Dak., from October 1889, to January 1, 1891; elected state senator in November, 1906; appointed United States Senator January 29, 1910, to fill the vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1909, caused by the death of Martin N. Johnson and the resignation of Fountain L. Thompson, and served from February 1, 1910, to February 1, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Wahpeton, N. Dak.

Purdy, Smith M., a Representative from New York; a native of Chenango county, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Purman, William J., a Representative from Florida; born in Center county, Pa., April 11, 1840; completed preparatory studies; studied law; entered the Union army as a private and served on special duty at the War department until transferred to Florida in 1865; remained in Florida and elected a member of the constitutional convention in 1868; state senator; judge of Jackson county court 1868–1869; elected to the state senate and served 1869–1873; assessor of United States internal revenue for the district of Florida 1870–1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, until February 6, 1875, when he resigned; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

Purviance, Samuel A., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Butler, Pa., November 8, 1809; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Butler, Pa.; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1836; member of the state house of representatives in 1838–1839; delegate in the Whig national convention of 1844; presidential elector in 1848 on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1860, 1864, and 1868; attorney general of Pennsylvania in 1861; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., February 14, 1882.

Purviance, Samuel D., a Representative from North Carolina; native of North Carolina; attended the common schools; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805).

Puryear, Richard Clausell, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Mecklenburg county, Va., February 9, 1801; pursued classical studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Huntsville, N. C.; served in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third

and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress; delegate from North Carolina to the Confederate provincial congress which assembled at Richmond in 1861; died in Yadkin county, N. C., July 30, 1867.

Pusey, William Henry Mills, a Representative from Iowa; born in Washington county, Pa., July 29, 1826; attended Washington and Jefferson college; was graduated in 1847; engaged in banking; member of the state senate 1858–1862; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died November 15, 1900.

Putnam, Harvey, a Representative from New York; born in Brattleboro, Vt., January 5, 1793; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Attica; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Patterson and served from March 4, 1838, to March 3, 1839; member of the state senate 1843–1846; elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); died in Attica, N. Y., September 20, 1855.

Quackenbush, John Adam, a Representative from New York; born in Schaghticoke, N. Y., October 15, 1828; attended the district schools and the academy in Stillwater, N. Y.; farmer and speculator in farm products and lumber; elected supervisor of his town 1860–1862; chairman of the board of supervisors of Rensselaer county in 1862; member of the state assembly in 1862; sheriff of Rensselaer county 1873–1876; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Schaghticoke, N. Y., May 11, 1908.

Quarles, James Minor, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Louisa county, Va., February 8, 1823; moved with his father to Kentucky in 1833; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; moved to Clarksville, Tenn.; state attorney for the tenth judicial district; elected as a National American to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in Nashville, Tenn., March 3, 1901.

Quarles, Joseph Very, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Kenosha, Wis. (then Southport), December 16, 1843; entered the University of Michigan in 1862, and in 1864 entered the Union army in the thirty-ninth Wisconsin volunteers; mustered out as first lieutenant company C, and returned to Michigan university and was graduated in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar and in 1868 engaged in practice in Kenosha; district attorney for Kenosha county 1870–1876; mayor of Kenosha in 1876; member of the state assembly in 1879; state senator 1880–1882; moved to Racine, Wis.; six years later made Milwaukee his home; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1905; appointed United States district judge, eastern district of Wisconsin; died in Milwaukee, Wis., October 7, 1911.

Quarles, Julian Minor, a Representative from Virginia; born in the county of Caroline, Va., September, 1848; attended Pine Hill and Aspen Hill academies, Louisa county, Va., and the university of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1874 in Staunton, Va.; judge of the county court of Augusta county, Va., for several years, and resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901).

Quarles, Tunstall, a Representative from Kentucky; native of Virginia; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817 to 1820, when he resigned; moved to Cape Girardeau, Mo., and became receiver of public moneys in the United States land offices.

Quay, Matthew Stanley, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Dillsburg, York county, Pa., September 30, 1833; prepared for college at Beaver and Indiana academies; was graduated from Jefferson college in 1850; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1854; elected prothonotary of Beaver county in 1856 and reelected in 1859; lieutenant in the tenth Pennsylvania reserves; colonel of the one hundred and thirty-fourth Pennsylvania volunteers; lieutenant colonel and assistant commissary general; military state agent at Washington; private secretary to the governor of Pennsylvania; major and chief of transportation and telegraphs; military secretary to the governor of Pennsylvania 1861–1865; member of the legislature 1865–1867; secretary of state 1872–1878; recorder of the city of Philadelphia, and chairman of Republican state committee 1878–1879; secretary of the commonwealth 1879–1882; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected state treasurer in 1885; elected to the United States Senate as a republican; reelected, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1899; member and chairman of the Republican national committee in 1888; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1892; defeated for reelection to the United States Senate in 1899 by a deadlock existing throughout the session of the legislature; appointed United States Senator by the governor of Pennsylvania to fill the vacancy caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, but by resolution of the Senate of April 24, 1900, was declared not entitled to the seat; was nominated to succeed himself by the Republican state convention and reelected January 15, 1901; took his seat in the Senate January 17, 1901, and served until his death in Beaver, Pa., May 28, 1904.

Quezon, Manuel L., a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in Baler, Province of Tayabas, August 19, 1878; received primary and secondary training in the college of San Juan de Letran, obtaining the degrees of bachelor of arts and expert land surveyor; studied law in the university of St. Thomas; was admitted to the Filipino bar in April, 1903; major of the Philippine army, and was detailed, first, to Gen. Aguinaldo's staff and then as chief of staff of the general commanding the department of Central Luzon; under the American government held the office of prosecuting attorney for the province of Mindoro, and was subsequently transferred to the Province of Tayabas; provincial governor of Tayabas, in 1906–1907, when he resigned to become delegate in the Philippine assembly, where he was the floor

leader of his party; elected Resident Commissioner to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Quigg, Lemuel E., a Representative from New York; born in Cecil county, Md., February 12, 1863; attended the public schools of Wilmington, Del.; moved to New York City when seventeen years of age and engaged in newspaper work; after a year of service as reporter of the New York Times obtained control of the Flushing (L. I.) Times, and conducted that paper for several years; joined the editorial staff of the New York Tribune in 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John R. Fellows; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from February 14, 1894, to March 3, 1899.

Quincy, Josiah, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 4, 1772, attended Phillips Andover academy, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boston; defeated as candidate for the Seventh and Eighth Congresses; State Senator 1804–1805; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1813); member of the state senate 1813–1820, and of the state house of representatives 1821–1822, served the last year as speaker; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1820; mayor of Boston 1823–1829; during his administration the Faneuil Hall market was established and the erection of Bunker Hill monument was begun; president of Harvard college 1829–1845; died in Quincy, Mass., July 1, 1864.

Quinn, John, a Representative from New York; born in Ireland August 9, 1839; came to the United States at the close of the Civil War; located in New York City; engaged in the real-estate and building business; president of the West Side electric light and power company and one of the founders and a director of the Homestead bank of New York; elected to the state assembly in 1882; member of the board of aldermen 1885–1887; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1884 and in St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891).

Quinn, Terence James, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., October 16, 1836; completed preparatory studies; alderman for several years; second lieutenant in the New York state militia, which was sent to the defense of Washington in April, 1861, and again in 1862; served in the state assembly in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Albany, N. Y., June 18, 1878.

Quitman, John Anthony, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Rhinebeck, N. Y., September 1, 1799; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Hartwick seminary in 1816; an instructor in Mount Airy college, Pa., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1820; moved to Natchez, Miss., in 1821, and practiced law; member of the state house of representatives in 1826–1827; chancellor of the state in 1828; resigned in 1835, having been elected to the state senate, and made its president; acting governor, 1835–1836; held various local offices; served in the Mexican war as brigadier-general and as major-general; Presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket in 1848; governor of Mississippi 1850–1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, until his death at "Monmouth," his plantation in Mississippi, July 17, 1858.

Radford, William, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 24, 1814; received a limited schooling; moved to New York City in 1829 and became a merchant; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); defeated for the Fortieth Congress; died in Yonkers, N. Y., January 18, 1870.

Raines, John, a Representative from New York; born in Canandaigua, N. Y., May 6, 1840; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, was graduated from the Albany law school in 1861, and entered practice in Geneva, N. Y.; raised company G, eighty-fifth regiment New York volunteers, in 1861, and served in the armies of the Potomac and North Carolina as captain until July, 1863; member of the assembly of the state of New York in 1881, 1882, and 1883; state senator in 1886–1889; president of the board of education of Canandaigua; alternate at large to the Republican national convention in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); elected to the New York state senate in 1894, to fill an unexpired term; 1895, 1898, 1900, 1902, 1904, 1906, and 1908; was president of the senate 1904–1909; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., December 16, 1909.

Rainey, Henry Thomas, a Representative from Illinois; born in Carrollton, Ill., August 20, 1860; attended public schools, Knox academy, and Knox college, Galesburg, Ill., and was graduated from Amherst college, Massachusetts, in 1883; studied law and was graduated from the Union college of law, Chicago, Ill., in 1885; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Carrollton, Ill.; master in chancery for Greene county, Ill., for six years and resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Rainey, Joseph H., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Georgetown, S. C., June 21, 1832; received a limited schooling; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1868; member of the state senate in 1870, but resigned, having been elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the action of the House of Representatives in refusing to accept the credentials of B. Franklin Whittemore; and reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses; served from December 12, 1870, to March 3, 1879; died in Georgetown, S. C., August 1, 1887.

Ramsay, David, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Dunmore, Lancaster county, Pa., April 2, 1749; was graduated from the College of New Jersey in 1765; studied medicine and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1773, and began practice in Cecil county, Md.; located in Charleston, S. C., in 1773; member of the state house of commons 1776–1783; served in the Revolutionary Army as surgeon; captured at the fall of Charleston in May, 1780, and imprisoned at St. Augustine, Fla., for eleven months; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1782–1786; president pro tempore during the last term; served several years in the state senate, and its president for seven years; was assassinated by a maniac in Charleston, S. C., May 8, 1815.

Ramsay, Nathaniel, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Lancaster county, Pa., May 1, 1741; was graduated from the College of New Jersey (Princeton) in 1767; signer of the declaration of freemen of Maryland; delegate in the Maryland convention of 1775; appointed captain in Smallwood's Maryland regiment January 14, 1776; joined the Continental army in July, 1776, and was promoted lieutenant colonel of the Third Regiment, Maryland line, December 10, 1776; was with the army at Valley Forge during winter of 1777–1778; was taken prisoner while following Gen. Charles Lee in his retreat from Monmouth, June 28, 1778, and while in command of a regiment; he obtained an exchange December 14, 1780; was promoted lieutenant colonel June 1, 1779, and retired January 1, 1781; practiced law in Cecil county, Md., 1781–1783; in Baltimore, 1783–1790; Delegate in the Continental Congress, 1775, and 1785–1787; appointed United States marshal for Maryland by President Washington and served 1790–1798; naval officer, port of Baltimore, 1794–1817; died in Baltimore, Md., October 23, 1817.

Ramsey, Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania and a Senator from Minnesota; born near Harrisburg, Pa., September 8, 1815; attended Lafayette college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1839, and began practice in Harrisburg; secretary to the presidential electors in 1840; clerk of the state house of representatives in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); territorial governor of Minnesota 1849–1853; mayor of St. Paul in 1855; governor of Minnesota 1860–1863; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1875; Secretary of War 1879–1881; for four years chairman of Utah commission appointed in 1882; resigned in 1886; president of Minnesota historical society; delegate to centennial of Federal constitution convention in 1887; died in St. Paul, Minn., April 22, 1903.

Ramsey, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Warminster, Bucks county, Pa., February 15, 1780; attended the public schools of Hartsville; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); and reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Warwick, Bucks county, Pa., December 12, 1849.

Ramsey, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sterretts Gap, Pa., September 7, 1779; attended public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Carlisle, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); died in Carlisle, Pa., September 5, 1831.

Ramsey, William Sterrett, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., June 12, 1810; pursued classical studies; attaché to the American legation in London; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death in Baltimore, Md., October 17, 1840.

Randall, Alexander, a Representative from Maryland; native of that state; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Randall, Benjamin, a Representative from Maine; born in Massachusetts in 1789; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bath, Me. (then Massachusetts) in 1814; member of the state senate in 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); appointed collector of customs for the port of Bath, and served until his death in Bath, Me., October 14, 1857.

Randall, Charles Sturtevant, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Bedford, Mass., February 20, 1824; attended a private school, the Friends academy, New Bedford, and in France; retired from mercantile business in 1872; state senator 1883–1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); died in New Bedford, Mass., August 17, 1904.

Randall, Samuel Jackson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia October 10, 1828; attended the University academy in Philadelphia; engaged in business; member of the city council of Philadelphia four years; member of the state senate 1858–1859; member of the first troop of Philadelphia in 1861 and served in the Union Army three months of that year, and again as captain in 1863; was promoted provost-marshal at Gettysburg; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses; elected Speaker of the House for the last session of the Forty-fourth, for the Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses; reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; served from March 4, 1863, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 13, 1890.

Randall, William Harrison, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Madison county, Ky., July 15, 1812; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar; in 1835 began practicing in London, Ky.; clerk of the circuit and county courts of Laurel county for several years; elected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4,

1863–March 3, 1867); district judge of the fifteenth Kentucky district for ten years; died in London, Ky., August 1, 1881.

Randell, Choice Boswell, a Representative from Texas; born in Georgia January 1, 1857; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; moved to Texas in January, 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Randolph, Edmund Jennings, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., August 10, 1753; was graduated from William and Mary college, studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Williamsburg; served in the Revolutionary Army, and was aide-de-camp to General Washington; attorney-general of Virginia in 1776; Delegate from Virginia in the Continental Congress 1779–1782; governor of Virginia 1786–1788; resigned in 1788, and took a seat in the state assembly, that he might participate in the codification of the laws of Virginia; member of the convention that framed the Federal Constitution; appointed Attorney-General of the United States September 26, 1789; transferred to the State Department as Secretary of State, January 2, 1794; was invited to resign in August, 1795, owing to false charges preferred by Minister Fauchet of France; died in Clarke county, Va., September 13, 1813.

Randolph, James Fitz, a Representative from New Jersey, born in Middlesex county, N. J., June 26, 1791; received a limited schooling; printer; edited the New Brunswick Fredonian, 1812–1842; United States collector of internal revenue, 1815–1846; clerk of the court of common pleas and member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Twentieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of George Holcomb, and was reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses and served from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1833; president of a bank in New Brunswick; died in Easton, Pa., January 25, 1872.

Randolph, James H., a Representative from Tennessee; born in Jefferson county, Tenn., October 19, 1825; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1850; member of the state legislature 1857–1858 and 1860–1861; state senator in 1865; elected judge of the second judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1869; reelected after the constitutional convention in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Randolph, John, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Cawsons, Chesterfield county, Va., June 2, 1773; attended Walker Murray's school in Orange county, Va., the grammar school of the college of William and Mary, the College of New Jersey, 1787–1788, and Columbia college 1788–1789; studied law and was admitted to the bar; a Representative in the Sixth–Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1813) as a States-rights Democrat; defeated as the anti-Mason candidate for the Thirteenth Congress; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); defeated for reelection to the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); appointed a United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Barbour, and served from December 9, 1825, to March 3, 1827; participated in a harmless duel with Henry Clay April 8, 1826; defeated for reelection in 1827; elected a Representative to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); member of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829; minister to Russia May 26, 1830, to September 19, 1830, when he resigned; died in Philadelphia, June 24, 1833.

Randolph, Joseph Fitz, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Monmouth county, N. J., in 1803; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1825 in Freehold; prosecuting attorney for Monmouth county; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 2, 1843); member of the state constitutional convention of 1844; judge of the state supreme court 1845–1852; moved to Trenton in 1852, and shortly afterward to Jersey City, where he died March 20, 1873.

Randolph, Peyton, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Tazewall Hall, Williamsburg, Va., in 1721; was graduated from William and Mary college; studied law at the Inner Temple, London, England, and was appointed king's attorney for Virginia in 1748; served many years in the Virginia house of burgesses, and was its speaker several years; president of the Virginia conventions of 1774–1775; delegate in the Continental Congress in Philadelphia, Pa., September 5, 1774, and elected its president, but resigned October 22, 1774, to attend the state legislature; reappointed to the Second Congress, which met in Philadelphia in 1775, and again forced to resign on account of ill health; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 17 1785; remains rest beneath the chapel of the college of William and Mary.

Randolph, Theodore Frelinghuysen, a Senator from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, N. J., June 24, 1816; attended Rutgers grammar school; merchant; moved to Vicksburg, Miss., and engaged in business in 1840, but returned to New Jersey and located in Jersey City in 1852; became interested in mining and the transportation of ores, and was president of the Morris and Essex railroad; elected to the house of assembly of the state legislature in 1859; to the state senate in 1862 and 1863; governor of New Jersey, 1869–1872; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; died in Morristown, N. J., November 7, 1883.

Randolph, Thomas Mann, a Representative from Virginia; born in Goochland county, Va., October 1, 1768; attended the university of Edinburgh, Scotland, 1785–1788; colonel of the twentieth infantry, 1813–1814; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); governor of Virginia 1819–1822; died in Monticello, the home of Thomas Jefferson, his father-in-law, June 20, 1828.

Raney, John Henry, a Representative from Missouri; born in Gravelton, Wayne county, Mo., September 28, 1849; attended common schools;

read law in Greenville, Mo.; admitted to practice in 1881; elected judge of the county court of Wayne county and served one term; elected and served three full terms as prosecuting attorney of Wayne county; Republican nominee for Representative in 1888, but defeated; delegate to the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; one of the board of regents of the state normal school located in Cape Girardeau, Mo., 1893–1895; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Piedmont, Mo.

Rankin, Christopher, a Representative from Mississippi; native of Washington county, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; moved to Natchez, Miss.; held several local offices; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1827); died in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1826.

Rankin, Joseph, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Passaic, N. J., September 25, 1833; pursued an academic course; served in the Union army three years; in the Wisconsin legislature eleven years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Washington, D. C., January 24, 1886.

Ranney, Ambrose Arnold, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Townshend, Vt., April 17, 1821; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1844; studied law in Woodstock, Vt., was admitted to the bar in 1848, and began practice in Boston, Mass., in 1848; corporation counsel 1855–1857; member of the state house of representatives in 1857, 1863, and 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1899.

Ransdell, Joseph Eugene, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Alexandria, La., October 7, 1858; attended the public schols of Alexandria, was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., June, 1882; studied law and was admitted to the bar June, 1883, and began practice in Lake Providence, La., where he also engaged in the growing of cotton; district attorney of the eighth judicial district of Louisiana, 1884–1896; member of the levee board of the fifth Louisiana levee district from May, 1896, until after his election to Congress August 29, 1899; member of the state constitutional convention of 1898, which framed a new constitution for the state; took an active interest in levee building on the Mississippi river for many years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel T. Baird; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ransier, Alonzo J., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., January 3, 1836; received a limited schooling; held various local offices; member of the state constitutional convention of 1868; member of the state house of representatives in 1869; presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; elected lieutenant-governor in 1870; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Charleston, S. C., August 17, 1882.

Ransom, Matt Whitaker, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Warren county, N. C., October 8, 1826; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1847; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and first practiced in Warrenton, N. C.; Whig presidential elector in 1852 and attorney general of North Carolina the same year; resigned in 1855; member of the state legislature 1858–1860; peace commissioner to the provisional congress in Montgomery, Ala., in 1861; entered the Confederate army and served as private, lieutenant colonel, colonel, brigadier general, and major general; at the close of the war took up his residence in Weldon, N. C., in 1866; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in January, 1872, and took his seat April 24, 1872; reelected in 1876, 1883, and 1889; served from January 30, 1872, to March 3, 1895; United States Minister to Mexico, 1895–1897; died near Garrysbury, N. C., October 8, 1904.

Rantoul, Robert, jr., a Senator and Representative from Massachusetts; born in Beverly, Mass., August 13, 1805; was graduated from Harvard college in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Salem and South Reading, moved to Gloucester in 1832; member of the state house of representatives 1834–1838; moved to Boston in 1839; United States district attorney for Massachusetts 1845–1849, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Webster, and served from February 1, 1851, to March 3, 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 7, 1852; interment in Beverly, Mass.

Rapier, James T., a Representative from Alabama; born in Florence, Ala., in 1840; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held various local offices; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

Rariden, James, a Representative from Indiana; native of Kentucky; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Centerville, Ind.; served in both branches of the state legislature; delegate to the state constitutional convention; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Cambridge City, Ind.

Rathbun, George, a Representative from New York; native of Auburn, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847).

Rauch, George W., a Representative from Indiana; born near Warren, Huntington county, Ind., February 22, 1876; attended the common schools, Valparaiso academy, and the Northern Indiana law school; admitted to the bar in 1902,

and began practice in Marion, Ind.; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Rawlins, Joseph Lafayette, a Delegate and a Senator from Utah; born in Salt Lake county, Utah, March 28, 1850; pursued a classical course in the university of Indiana; professor in the university of Deseret, in Salt Lake City, Utah, for two years, until 1875; admitted to the bar in that year and practiced; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); defeated for the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903.

Raum, Green Berry, a Representative from Illinois; born in Golconda, Ill., December 3, 1829; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and practiced in Golconda, 1853–1856; moved to Kansas and practiced there, 1856–1857; returned and located in Harrisburg, Ill.; entered the Union army as major of the fifty-sixth Illinois volunteers, and attained the rank of brigadier-general; resigned his commission May 6, 1865, and engaged in railroad building; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 13, 1869); defeated for reelection; United States Commissioner of Internal Revenue, 1876–1883; Commissioner of Pensions, 1889–1893; engaged in the practice of law in Chicago, Ill., until his death, December 17, 1909.

Rawls, Morgan, a Representative from Georgia; born in Bullock county, Ga., June 29, 1829; attended the public schools, and pursued an academic course; engaged in agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for delegate to the Union convention of 1860; enlisted in the Confederate army in 1861 as a captain of infantry; elected colonel of the fifty-fourth Georgia volunteer infantry in 1862; wounded July 22, 1864, in the battles around Atlanta, Ga.; member of the state house of representatives 1863–1864, 1868–1869, and 1870–1871; member of the reconstruction state convention of 1865; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 24, 1874, when he was succeeded by Andrew Sloan who contested his election.

Ray, George Washington, a Representative from New York; born in Otselic, Chenango county, N. Y., February 3, 1844; attended the common schools and Norwich academy; private in company B, ninetieth New York volunteers, and brigade clerk, first brigade, first division, nineteenth army corps; discharged at the close of the war; studied law and was admitted to practice in November, 1867; chairman of the Republican county committee of Chenango county; member of the Republican state committee in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); member of the board of education of Norwich academy and Union free school; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, to September 11, 1902, when he resigned to accept the United States judgeship for the northern district of New York.

Ray, Joseph Warren, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Morris township, Greene county, Pa., May 25, 1849; attended the common schools and was graduated from Waynesburg college in 1874; studied law and was admitted to practice in the courts of Greene county in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891).

Ray, Ossian, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Hinesburg, Vt., December 13, 1835; went to Irasburg, Vt., in early childhood; attended the common school and an academy in Derby, Vt.; studied law five years in Irasburg and in Lancaster, N. H., to which place he moved in 1854; admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced in Essex and Coos counties; member of the state legislature 1868–1869; solicitor for Coos county 1862–1872; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in June, 1872; United States attorney for the district of New Hampshire from February 22, 1879, to December 23, 1880, when he resigned; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican to fill vacancy caused by the death of Evarts W. Farr, and reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from January 8, 1881, to March 3, 1885; died in Lancaster, N. H., January 28, 1892.

Ray, William H., a Representative from Illinois; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., December 14, 1812; moved to Oneida county, N. Y., in 1813; attended the common schools; moved to Illinois in 1834; engaged in the banking business in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875).

Raymond, Henry Jarvis, a Representative from New York; born in Lima, N. Y., January 24, 1820; was graduated from the University of Vermont in 1840; moved to New York City and studied law; interested in newspaper work; member of the state assembly in 1850; established the New York Times in 1851; delegate in the Whig national convention of 1852; lieutenant governor of New York in 1856; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in New York City, June 18, 1869.

Raymond, John Baldwin, a Delegate from Dakota territory; born in Lockport, Niagara county, N. Y., December 5, 1844; moved to Tazewell county, Ill., in 1853; enlisted as a private in the thirty-first Illinois infantry in 1861; promoted to captain of company E of that regiment after the siege of Vicksburg in 1863; served through the war and remained in Mississippi; published the Mississippi Pilot at Jackson, Miss., during the reconstruction of that state and until 1877; appointed United States marshal of Dakota territory; declined a reappointment; elected as a Republican Delegate to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Fargo, N. Dak., January 3, 1886.

Rayner, Isidor, a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., April 11, 1850; attended the University of Maryland and was graduated from the University of Virginia; in the University of Virginia he took the academic and law courses, and upon his return to Balti-

more was admitted to the bar in 1871; in 1878 elected to the state legislature for two years, and was chairman of the Baltimore delegation; in 1885 elected to the state senate for four years, but resigned and became the Democratic candidate for Congress, and in 1886 was elected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889), and to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); attorney-general of Maryland 1899–1903; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1905; reelected in 1911 for the term ending March 3, 1917.

Rayner, Kenneth, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bertie county, N. C., in 1808; attended Tarborough academy; admitted to the bar in 1829; moved to Hereford county; member of the state constitutional convention of 1835; member of the state house of representatives seven years; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; appointed solicitor of the Treasury in 1877, and served until 1884; died in Washington, D. C., March 4, 1884.

Rea, David, a Representative from Missouri; born in Ripley county, Ind., January 19, 1831; completed preparatory studies; moved to Missouri in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Savannah, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Savannah, Ga., June 13, 1901.

Rea, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pennsylvania in 1755; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary army; several years a member of the state legislature; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1811); defeated for the Twelfth Congress; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in Chambersburg, Pa., February 6, 1829.

Read, Almon Heath, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shelburne, Vt., June 12, 1790; was graduated from Williams college in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Montrose, Pa.; served in both branches of the state legislature; state treasurer in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); died in Montrose, Pa., June 3, 1844.

Read, George, a Delegate and a Senator from Delaware; born in Cecil county, Md., September 18, 1733; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1752 began practice in New Castle, Del.; attorney general for lower Delaware in 1763; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; president of the state constitutional convention in 1776; vice president of the state under this constitution; delegate from Delaware to the Federal constitutional convention; member of the state house of representatives 1779–1780; judge of the United States court of appeals in admiralty cases in 1782; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1789, to December 2, 1793, when he resigned; chief justice of Delaware; died in New Castle, Del., September 21, 1798.

Read, Jacob, a Delegate and a Senator from South Carolina; born in South Carolina in 1752; completed preparatory studies; studied law in England; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Charleston, S. C.; served in the Revolutionary army as colonel; member of the state house of representatives; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1783–1786; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1795, to March 3, 1801; judge of the United States court for the district of South Carolina and served from 1801 until his death in Charleston, S. C., July 17, 1816.

Read, James, a delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 11, 1718; received an academic training, studied law, was admitted or readmitted to the bar in September, 1781; sat in the Continental Congress 1787–1788.

Read, Nathan, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Warren, Mass., July 2, 1759; was graduated from Harvard college in 1781; studied medicine and was an inventor; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Sewall and reelected to the Seventh Congress and served from November 25, 1800, to March 3, 1803; moved to a farm near Belfast, Me.; judge of the court of common pleas; died near Belfast, Me., January 20, 1849.

Read, William B., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hardin county, Ky., December 14, 1820; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1849 began practice in Hodgensville, Ky.; served several years as a state senator; defeated as the Democratic candidate for lieutenant governor of Kentucky in 1863; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in Charleston and Baltimore in 1860, and in Chicago in 1864; member of the state house of representatives 1867–1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875).

Reade, Edwin G., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Orange county, N. C., November 13, 1812; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1836 began practice in Roxboro, N. C.; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); president of the reconstruction convention which met in Raleigh in 1865; associate justice of the supreme court of North Carolina 1868–1874; died in Raleigh, N. C., 1894.

Reading, John R., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia county, Pa., November 1, 1826; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, was graduated from the Jefferson medical college in Philadelphia in 1847, and began practice in Somerton, Pa.; presented credentials as a Member-elect and as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, to April 13, 1870, when he was succeeded by Caleb N. Taylor, who contested his election; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Forty-second Congress.

Ready, Charles, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Readville, Tenn., December 22, 1802; was graduated from Greenville college, Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died in Murfreesboro, Tenn., June 4, 1878.

Reagan, John Henninger, a Representative and a Senator from Texas; born in Sevier county, Tenn., October 8, 1818; attended a common school and Southwestern college, Marysville, Tenn., Nancy academy and Boyds Creek academy; studied law and was admitted to the bar; settled in the Republic of Texas in May, 1839; joined the army and participated in campaigns against the Cherokee Indians; deputy surveyor of the public lands, 1839–1843; elected to the state house of representatives for two years in 1847; judge of the district court, 1852–1857; resigned and reelected for six years in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); elected to the secession convention of Texas in 1861; deputy to the provisional congress of the Confederacy; appointed postmaster-general of the Confederacy March 6, 1861; reappointed in 1862 and occupied the position until the close of the war; also appointed acting secretary of the treasury of the Confederacy for a short time preceding the close of the war; member of the state constitutional convention of 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1887); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1887, to June 10, 1891, when he resigned; returned to Texas and appointed a member of the railroad commission of the state and served 1897–1903; died in Palestine, Tex., March 6, 1905.

Reding, John Randall, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., October 18, 1805; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Haverhill, N. H.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); naval storekeeper at Portsmouth 1853–1858; mayor of Portsmouth; served in the state house of representatives; died in Portsmouth, N. H., October 8, 1892.

Reed, Charles M., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; attended the public schools; engaged in steamboating on the great lakes; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Erie, Pa., December 16, 1871.

Reed, Edward C., a Representative from New York; born in Fitzwilliam, N. H., March 8, 1793; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Homer, N. Y., in 1814; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833).

Reed, Isaac, a Representative from Maine; born in Waldoboro, Me., in 1810; received a limited schooling and became a merchant; six years a member of the state house of representatives; defeated for the Thirty-second Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles Andrews, and served from June 25, 1852, to March 3, 1853; elected state treasurer in 1856; died in Waldoboro, Me.

Reed, John, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Bridgewater, Mass., September 2, 1781; was graduated from Brown university in 1803; tutor in that institution for two years, and principal of the Bridgewater, Mass., academy 1806–1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Yarmouth, Mass.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); and reelected to the Seventeenth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1841); lieutenant governor of Massachusetts 1845–1851; died in West Bridgewater, Mass., November 25, 1860.

Reed, John, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Framingham, Mass., November 11, 1751; was graduated from Yale in 1772; practiced law, 1773–1780; studied theology, and ordained a Congregational minister in 1780; moved to West Bridgewater, Mass.; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1801); served as chaplain in the United States navy; died in West Bridgewater, Mass., February 17, 1831.

Reed, Joseph, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Trenton, N. J., August 27, 1741; was graduated from the college of New Jersey (Princeton) in 1757; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1762; was a law student in the Temple, in London; returned in 1767 and began practice in Trenton, N. J.; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary affairs; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in October, 1770; member of the committee of correspondence in 1774; president of the Pennsylvania convention in January, 1775; accompanied General Washington to Cambridge as his aid-de-camp and military secretary in July, 1775; served during the campaign of 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1778; president of the supreme executive council of Pennsylvania 1778–1781; aided in founding the university of Pensylvania, of which he was a trustee 1782–1785; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1785.

Reed, Joseph Rea, a Representative from Iowa; born in Ashland county, Ohio, March 12, 1835; attended the common schools and Hayesville, Ohio academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Council Bluffs, Iowa, after 1857; served during the Civil War as an officer in the second battery, Iowa light artillery, from July, 1861, to June, 1865; member of the Iowa state senate in 1866 and 1868; judge of the district court from September 1, 1872, to January 1, 1884, and judge of the supreme court of the state from the latter date to March 1, 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); chief justice of the court of private land claims 1891–1904; a practicing lawyer in Council Bluffs, Iowa.

Reed, Philip, a Senator and a Representative from Maryland; born in Kent county, Md., about 1760; completed preparatory studies; captain in the Revolutionary Army; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Wright and served from December 29, 1806, to March 3, 1813; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Causden to the Seventeenth Congress and served from March 20, 1822, to March 3, 1823; died in Huntingville, Md., November 2, 1829.

Reed, Robert Rentoul, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, Pa., March 12, 1807; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Pa., in 1824, and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1829; began practice in Washington, Pa.; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); member of state legislature 1863–1864; died near Washington, Pa., December 14, 1864.

Reed, Thomas Brackett, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., October 18, 1839; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1860; studied law; acting assistant paymaster, United States navy, from April 19, 1864, to November 4, 1865; admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice in Portland, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1868–1869 and of the state senate in 1870; attorney general of Maine 1870–1872; city solicitor of Portland 1874–1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, to September 4, 1899, when he resigned; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-first, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; moved to New York City and engaged in the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., December 7, 1902; interment in Portland, Me.

Reed, Thomas Buck, a Senator from Mississippi; born near Lexington, Ky., May 7, 1787; attended the schools of Lexington and Princeton university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lexington in 1808; moved to Natchez, Miss., in 1809; appointed city clerk in 1811; unsuccessful candidate for Delegate in Congress in 1813; attorney general of Mississippi 1821–1826; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of David Holmes, and served from January 28, 1826, to March 3, 1827; reelected after a popular primary, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death in Lexington, Ky., while upon his way to Washington, D. C., November 26, 1829.

Reed, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marblehead, Mass., in 1777; received a limited education; merchant; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); died in Marblehead, Mass., February 18, 1837.

Reeder, William Augustus, a Representative from Kansas; born in Cumberland county, Pa., August 28, 1849; went with parents to Ipava, Fulton county, Ill.; pursued preparatory studies and taught school; moved to Kansas and was principal of the Beloit public schools; engaged in the banking business in the city of Logan, Kans., August 18, 1876; in 1890, engaged in irrigation farming; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911); located in Los Angeles, Cal.

Reese, David Addison, a Representative from Georgia; born in Charlotte, N. C., March 3, 1794; attended public schools and instructed in the classics by private tutor; studied medicine and was graduated from the Philadelphia (Pa.) medical college, and practiced; moved to Monticello, Ga.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Auburn, Ala., December 16, 1871.

Reese, Seaborn, a Representative from Georgia; born in Madison, Morgan county, Ga., November 28, 1846; attended the university of Georgia, which institution he left in his senior year, 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Sparta, Ga.; member of the general assembly of Georgia 1872–1874; solicitor general of the northern judicial circuit 1877–1880; presidential elector on the Hancock ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander H. Stephens; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses and served from December 4, 1882 to March 3, 1887; died in Sparta, Hancock county, Ga., March 1, 1907.

Reeves, Henry Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Sag Harbor, N. Y., December 7, 1832; attended private school in Sag Harbor, the Southampton academy, the university of Michigan for three years, and was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1852; studied law and was admitted to the bar; edited the Republican Watchman in Greenport in 1858; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); supervisor 1872–1881, and 1882–1894; member of state assembly in 1887; member state commission in lunacy 1889–1897; editor of paper in Greenport, N. Y.

Reeves, Walter, a Representative from Illinois; born near Brownsville, Pa., September 25, 1848; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1856, where they settled upon a farm in La Salle county; attended the public schools and became a teacher; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Mount Vernon, Ill., in 1875; began practice in Streator, Ill.; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903); declined appointments to Federal positions; died in Streator, Ill., April 9, 1909.

Reid, Charles Chester, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Clarksville, Johnson county, Ark., June 15, 1868; entered the state university in Fayetteville in 1883; was graduated from the law department of Vanderbilt university, Nashville, Tenn., in 1887; began practice in Morrillton, Ark.; elected prosecuting attorney of his judicial district in 1894; reelected in 1896; voluntarily retired from office in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-

eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911); located in Little Rock, Ark., and practiced law.

Reid, David Settle, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Rockingham county, N. C., April 19, 1813; attended the public school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1834 began practice in Wentworth, N. C.; member of the state senate 1835–1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of North Carolina in 1848; elected governor in 1850, and reelected in 1852; elected to the United States Senate and served from December 6, 1854, to March 3, 1859; delegate to the peace congress in 1861; died in Wentworth, N. C., June 19, 1891.

Reid, James Wesley, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wentworth, Rockingham county, N. C., June 11, 1849; pursued an academic course; tutor in Emory and Henry college, Virginia, from which he was graduated in 1869; studied law and was admitted to the bar in June, 1873; county treasurer of Rockingham county, 1874–1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Alfred M. Scales; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress and served from January 28, 1885, to December 31, 1886, when he resigned; moved to Idaho in 1887 and engaged in the practice of law; died January 1, 1902.

Reid, John W., a Representative from Missouri; born in Lynchburg, Va., June 14, 1821; attended the common schools; moved to Missouri in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Jefferson City, Mo., in 1844; captain in the Mexican war; two years a member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1861, to August 6, 1861; entered the Confederate army; expelled by resolution of December 2, 1861.

Reid, Robert Raymond, a Representative from Georgia; born in Prince William parish, Beaufort district, S. C., September 8, 1789; attended South Carolina college; moved to Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1810; justice of the supreme court of Georgia 1816–1818 and 1823–1825; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Forsyth, and reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses and served from February 18, 1819, to March 3, 1823; mayor of Augusta 1827–1830; judge of the superior court of Georgia; appointed United States judge for the district of east Florida in 1832; governor of the territory of Florida 1839–1841; president of the convention which framed a constitution for the state of Florida; died in Tallahassee, Fla., July 1, 1841.

Reilly, James Bernard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Brunswig township, Schuylkill county, Pa., August 12, 1845; attended the Pottsville high school, from which he was graduated in 1862; read law and was admitted to the bar January 11, 1869, in Pottsville; elected district attorney of Schuylkill county, October 8, 1871, and served until January 1, 1875 elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1880; nominated by the Democratic county convention for law judge of his county in 1881 and again in 1882, and also as the candidate for Congress in 1884, but was defeated at the election; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); United States marshal for eastern district of Pennsylvania 1896–1900; resumed the practice of law in Pottsville, Pa.

Reilly, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Abnerville, Indiana county, Pa., February 22, 1836; received a limited schooling; entered the service of the Pennsylvania railroad company April 10, 1854; appointed superintendent of transportation April 1, 1865; resigned upon being elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for reelection; president of the board of city commissioners of Altoona in 1872–1873; president of the Bells Gap railroad company 1872–1873.

Reilly, Wilson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Waynesboro, Pa., August 8, 1811; attended common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Chambersburg, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died in Chambersburg, Pa., August 26, 1885.

Reily, Luther, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Myerstown, Pa., October 17, 1794; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and began practice in Harrisburg; held various local offices; participated in the war of 1812 as a private in Capt. R. M. Crane's company of Pensylvania volunteers and as an assistant surgeon; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in Harrisburg, Pa., February 20, 1854.

Relfe, James H., a Representative from Missouri; native of Virginia; moved to Missouri; received a limited schooling; studied medicine and began practice in Caledonia, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847).

Remann, Frederick, a Representative from Illinois; resident of Madison, Ill.; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Madison, Ill., July 14, 1895.

Rencher, Abraham, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Wake county, N. C.; was graduated from the university of North Carolina in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Chatham county; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1839), and was reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); chargé d'affaires to Portugal 1843–1847; governor of the Territory of New Mexico 1857–1861.

Revels, Hiram R., a Senator from Mississippi; born in Fayetteville, N. C., September 1, 1822; moved to Indiana and attended the Quaker seminary in Union county, and became an ordained minister in the African Methodist Episcopal church; lectured among his people in the states of Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, and Missouri; preached in Baltimore, Md.; at the breaking out of the Civil war assisted in the organization of the first two colored regiments in Maryland; taught school in St. Louis, Mo.; went to Vicksburg, Miss., as chaplain of a colored regiment in 1864; returned to Mississippi and located in Natchez in 1868, and held various local offices; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1865, and served from January 20, 1870, to March 3, 1871 (the first negro to sit in the United States Senate as a duly qualified Member); president of Alcora agricultural university, Rodney, Miss.; moved to Richmond, Ind., and became pastor of the African Methodist Episcopal church; died in Aberdeen, Miss., January 16, 1901.

Reyburn, John Edgar, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Carlisle, Clark county, Ohio, February 7, 1845; instructed by private tutor and attended Saunders institute, West Philadelphia; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1870; member of the state house of representatives 1871, 1874, 1875, and 1876; member of the state senate four years from December 1, 1876, and reelected November, 1880; elected president pro tempore for the session of 1883; reelected senator November, 1884, and again elected November, 1888, for a term of four years; presidential elector in 1904; elected to the Fifty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of William D. Kelley; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from February 24, 1890, to March 3, 1897; reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Adams, and to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from December 3, 1906, to April 1, 1907, when he resigned, having been elected mayor of Philadelphia; served as mayor from April, 1907, to December 4, 1911; a manufacturer of Philadelphia, Pa.

Reynolds, Edwin Ruthvin, a Representative from New York; born in Fort Ann, N. Y., February 16, 1816; pursued classical studies; principal of the Albion academy, Orleans county, N. Y., for six years; county superintendent 1843–1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Albion, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Silas M. Burroughs, and served from December 5, 1860, to March 3, 1861; judge and surrogate of Orleans county 1863–1868; died in Albion, N. Y., July 4, 1908.

Reynolds, Gideon, a Representative from New York; born in Petersburg, N. Y., August 9, 1813; received a limited schooling; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); died in Hoosick, N. Y., July 13, 1896.

Reynolds, James B., a Representative from Tennessee; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); reelected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Reynolds, John, a Representative from Illinois; born in Montgomery county, Pa., February 26, 1789; located with his parents in the vicinity of Kaskaskia, Ill., in 1800; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cahokia in 1812; elected a justice of the Illinois supreme court in 1818; member of the state house of representatives 1827–1829; elected governor of Illinois in 1831, and in 1832 took the field as commander of the state militia in the Black Hawk war; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles Slade; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1837; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); again a member of the state house of representatives in 1846 and 1852, and served the last term as speaker; died in Belleville, Ill., May 8, 1865.

Reynolds, John Hazard, a Representative from New York; born in Moriah, N. Y., June 21, 1819; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Albany in 1843; postmaster of Albany in 1853; moved to Kinderhook, N. Y., and practiced law there 1843–1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law; appointed a judge of the commission of appeals of the state, which position he held until the expiration of the court by constitutional limitation July 1, 1875; died at his country residence in Kinderhook, N. Y., September 24, 1875.

Reynolds, John Merriman, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster county, Pa.; was graduated from the First Pennsylvania state normal school and from Columbian university; engaged in the practice of law and banking in Bedford, Pa.; member of the state legislature 1873–1874; elected prosecuting attorney of Bedford county in 1875; in 1892 one of the commissioners to select a site and build an asylum for the chronic insane in Wernersville, Pa.; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1888 and 1892; Assistant Secretary of the Interior April 15, 1893, to June 1, 1897; supported Mr. McKinley for the Presidency in 1896, and was afterwards identified with the Republican party; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses; resigned January 17, 1911. Resumed the practice of law in Bedford, Pa.

Reynolds, Joseph, a Representative from New York; born in Easton, Washington county, N. Y., September 14, 1785; completed academic studies; moved to Virgil, N. Y., in 1809; organized a company of riflemen for service in the War of 1812; was a major, colonel, and brigadier general in the state troops; justice of the peace 1815–1837; member of the state assembly in 1818; judge of Cortland county

1821–1839; Jackson presidential elector in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died in Cortland, N. Y., September 24, 1864.

Rhea, John, a Representative from Tennessee; born in the Parish of Langhorn, county of Londonderry, Ireland, in 1753; came with parents to the United States and located first in Philadelphia, Pa., and a little later in Maryland; moved to eastern Tennessee in 1778; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Princeton in 1780; member of the Patriot force in the battle of King's Mountain in October, 1780; clerk of the county court of Sullivan county in the proposed state of Franklin and subsequently in North Carolina, 1785–1790; member of the house of commons of North Carolina, and of the state convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1789; delegate in the constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1796; attorney general of Greene county, Tenn., 1796; member state legislature 1796–1797; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1815); appointed United States Commissioner to treat with the Choctaw Nation in 1816; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1823); died in Sullivan county, Tenn., May 27, 1832.

Rhea, John Stockdale, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Russellville, Logan county, Ky., March 9, 1855; attended Bethel college, Russellville, Ky., and Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va.; licensed to practice law in the fall of 1873; elected prosecuting attorney for Logan county in 1878 and 1882; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1884 and in 1888; delegate to the national Democratic conventions of 1892 and 1896; elected as the candidate of the Democratic and Populist parties to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905). Resumed the practice of law and farming in Russellville, Ky.

Rhea, William Francis, a Representative from Virginia; born in Washington county, Va., April 20, 1858; attended Oldfield school and a college for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar; soon afterwards elected judge of the county court of Washington county, and served four years; elected to the state senate and served four years; elected judge of the city court of Bristol; resigned in 1895 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); member of the state corporation commission and a resident of Richmond, Va.

Rhett, Robert Barnwell, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., December 24, 1800; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Beaufort in 1824; up to this time he had been known by his family name of Smith, but he dropped it and resumed the name of an ancestor, Rhett; member of the state legislature in 1826; attorney general of South Carolina in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1849); member of the Nashville convention of 1850; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of John C. Calhoun, and served from December 18, 1850, to 1852, when he resigned; delegate to the South Carolina secession convention in 1861; moved to St. James Parish, La.; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1868; died in St. James Parish, La., September 14, 1876.

Rhinock, Joseph Lafayette, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Owenton, Owen county, Ky., January 4, 1863; attended the Covington public schools; served as a Democrat in the city council of Covington, and was mayor 1893–1900; was the organizer and first president of the Jefferson Democratic club, of Covington; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); engaged in financial enterprises in New York City.

Rhodes, Marion Edwards, a Representative from Missouri; born in Bollinger county, Mo., near Glen Allen, January 4, 1868; completed preparatory studies; located in Washington county in 1891; principal of the Potosi public school for three years; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1896, and entered practice in Potosi, Mo.; in 1900 was elected prosecuting attorney of Washington county and reelected in 1902; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Potosi, Mo.

Rhodes, Samuel, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1711; received a limited schooling and became a carpenter and builder; member of the city council in 1741; member of the provincial assembly 1761–1764 and 1771;1774; commissioner to the Indians at Lancaster, Pa., and in the West; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1775; mayor of Philadelphia in 1774; founder and member of board of managers of the Pennsylvania hospital 1751-1781; director of the Philadelphia library; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 7, 1784.

Ricaud, James Barroll, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., February 11, 1808; was graduated from Washington college, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Chestertown, Md.; member of the state house of representatives in 1834 and of the state senate 1836–1844; presidential elector in 1836 on the Harrison ticket and again in 1844 on the Clay ticket; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Chestertown, Md., January 24, 1866.

Rice, Alexander Hamilton, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newton Lower Falls, Mass., August 30, 1818; was graduated from Union college in 1844; paper manufacturer in Boston; mayor of Boston in 1856 and 1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1867); delegate in the Philadelphia Loyalists convention in 1866 and in the Republican national convention of 1868; governor of Massachusetts 1876–1878; died in Boston, Mass., July 22, 1895.

Rice, Americus Vespucius, a Representative from Ohio; born in Perryville, Ashland county, Ohio, November 18, 1835; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1860; law student when he enlisted in the Union army in 1861; captain twenty-first Ohio infantry April 27, 1861; captain fifty-seventh Ohio September 2, 1861; lieutenant colonel February 8, 1862; colonel May 31, 1865; mustered out January 15, 1866; manager of private banking house; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Washington, D. C., April 4, 1904; interment in Arlington cemetery.

Rice, Benjamin Franklin, a Senator from Arkansas; born in East Otto, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., May 26, 1828; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Kentucky and practiced his profession; member of the state legislature 1855–1856; presidential elector in 1856; moved to Minnesota in 1860; captain in Minnesota volunteers in the Union army and served three years; settled in Little Rock, Ark., in 1864; resumed the practice of law; active in organizing the Republican party in Arkansas; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from June 23, 1868, to March 3, 1873; died in Tulsa, Okla., January 19, 1905.

Rice, Edmund, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Waitsfield, Vt., February 14, 1819; attended the common schools; went to Kalamazoo, Mich., November, 1838; read law; appointed register of the court of chancery in 1841 and later was master in chancery; clerk of the supreme court, third circuit; served as register and master until 1845, when the court was abolished, and clerk until 1849; enlisted to serve in the Mexican war in 1847; commissioned first lieutenant, company A, first regiment Michigan volunteers; detailed as acting assistant commissary of subsistence and acting assistant quartermaster; mustered out in August, 1848; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in July, 1849, and practiced law until 1856; president of the Minnesota and Pacific railroad company 1857–1863; St. Paul and Pacific railroad 1863–1872, and trustee 1879; president St. Paul and Chicago 1863–1877; member of the territorial legislature 1851; state senator 1864–1866, 1874–1876; member of the state house of representatives 1867, 1872, 1877, and 1878; mayor of St. Paul 1881–1883; reelected in 1885, and resigned in February, 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in White Bear, Minn., July 11, 1889.

Rice, Edward Young, a Representative from Illinois; born in Logan county, Ky., February 8, 1820; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Illinois and located in Montgomery county; elected county recorder in 1847; member of the state legislature 1849–1850; judge of the Montgomery county court for two years; master in chancery 1853–1857; judge of the eighteenth circuit of Illinois, and reelected in 1861 and 1867; member of the state constitutional convention 1869–1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Hillsboro, Ill., April 16, 1883.

Rice, Henry Mower, a Delegate and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Waitsfield, Vt., November 29, 1816; completed preparatory studies; resided in the Territories of Iowa, Wisconsin, and Minnesota; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); elected to the United States Senate and served from May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1863; elected treasurer of Ramsay county in 1878; died in San Antonio, Tex., January 15, 1894; interment in Oakland cemetery, St. Paul, Minn.

Rice, John Birchard, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fremont, Ohio, June 23, 1832; was graduated from the medical department of the university of Michigan and from Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, Pa.; lecturer on military surgery and obstetrics in the Charity Hospital medical college and medical department of the university of Wooster in Cleveland, Ohio; served on the medical staff during the Civil war as assistant surgeon of the tenth, and surgeon of the seventy-second Ohio volunteer infantry, and as surgeon-in-chief of division in the fifteenth army corps and of the district of Memphis; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Fremont, Ohio, January 14, 1893.

Rice, John Blake, a Representative from Illinois; born in Easton, Talbot county, Md., May 28, 1809; received a limited schooling; went on the stage in New York in 1839; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1847, and was manager of a theater; also managed theaters in Bangor, Me., Buffalo, N. Y., and Milwaukee, Wis.; retired from the stage in 1857, and from theatrical management in 1861; elected mayor of Chicago in 1865 and 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Norfolk, Va., December 17, 1874.

Rice, John Hovey, a Representative from Maine; born in Mount Vernon, Me., February 5, 1816; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1848; county attorney for Piscataquis county 1852–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1867); collector of customs at the port of Bangor, Me., 1861–1871; moved to Washington, D. C., and practiced law; died in Chicago, Ill., March 14, 1911.

Rice, John M., a Representative from Kentucky; native of Floyd county, Ky.; received a limited schooling; member of the state house of representatives in 1859 and 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873).

Rice, Theron Moses, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mecca, Trumbull county, Ohio, September 21, 1829; attended the academy in Chester, Ohio, where he remained four years; taught district school during the winter months; read law and was admitted to the bar in June, 1854, and practiced for about three years in Mahoning county, Ohio; moved in the spring of 1858 to California, Moniteau county, Mo.; served in the Civil war 1861–1865, in the United States infantry volunteer service from Missouri; received gradual promotions from

first lieutenant to colonel; returned to Missouri in the spring of 1866 and renewed the practice of law in Tipton, Moniteau county; elected in 1868 circuit judge, and served six years; elected as a National Greenbacker to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Boonville, Mo., November 7, 1895.

Rice, Thomas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pownalborough, (now Wiscasset, Me.) March 30, 1768; was graduated from Harvard college in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); died in Winslow, Me., August 25, 1854.

Rice, William Whitney, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Deerfield, Mass., March 7, 1826; fitted for college in Gorham academy, Maine; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1846; preceptor in Leicester academy, Massachusetts 1847–1851; studied law in Worcester, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and practiced in Worcester; appointed judge of insolvency for the county of Worcester in 1858; mayor of the city of Worcester in 1860; district attorney for the middle district of Massachusetts 1869–1874; member of the state house of representatives in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Worcester, Mass.; died there March 1, 1896.

Rich, Charles, a Representative from Vermont; born in Warwick, Hampshire county, Mass., September 13, 1771; moved to Shoreham, Vt.; received a limited schooling; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815) and was reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses and served from December 1, 1817, until his death in Shoreham, Vt., October 15, 1824.

Rich, John T., a Representative from Michigan; born in Conneautville, Crawford county, Pa., April 23, 1841; pursued an academic course; moved with parents to Addison county, Vt., in 1846, and to Elba, Lapeer county, Mich., in 1848, and engaged in farming; member and chairman of the board of supervisors of Lapeer county; member of the state house of representatives in 1872 and reelected in 1874, 1876, and 1878; speaker of the house during the last two terms; state senator in 1880; resigned his seat in the senate March 21, 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); defeated for reelection; state railroad commissioner 1887–1891; governor of Michigan 1892–1896; collector of customs at Detroit 1898–1906; state treasurer, to fill vacancy; collector of customs at the port of Port Huron, Mich.

Richards, Gabriel, a Delegate from Michigan; born in La Ville de Saintes, France, October 15, 1767; pursued classical studies and studied theology in the seminary of Augers, France, and in Paris; took the order of priesthood October 15, 1790; emigrated to the United States in 1792, and located in Baltimore, Md., June 24, 1792; professor of mathematics in St. Marys college, Maryland; sent by Bishop Carroll as a missionary to the Indians and was stationed in Kaskaskia, Ill.; located as a missionary in Detroit, Mich., in 1796; published a periodical in the French language, entitled "Essais du Michigan," and some Roman Catholic books; elected a Delegate to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); returned to Detroit and officiated as grand vicar of the bishop of Ohio; died in Detroit, Mich., September 13, 1832.

Richards, Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Chester, Pa., 1773; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); died near Chester, Pa., July 20, 1816.

Richards, James Alexander Dudley, a Representative from Ohio; born in Boston, Mass., March 22, 1845; spent his early life in Boston and New York City; went to Ohio in 1861; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law; died near New Philadelphia, Ohio, December 4, 1911.

Richards, John, a Representative from New York; born in Wales, April 13, 1765; resided in Johnsburg; received a limited schooling; state surveyor 1810–1812; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Caldwell, N. Y., April 18, 1850.

Richards, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; successfully contested the election of James Morris to the Fourth Congress and served from January 18, 1796, to March 3, 1797.

Richards, Mark, a Representative from Vermont; native of New Haven, Conn.; received a limited schooling; moved to Vermont; served eight years as a member of the state house of representatives; presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1813; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); elected lieutenant governor of Vermont in 1830.

Richards, Matthias, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in 1757; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; judge of Berks county court in Pennsylvania 1788–1797; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); died in 1830.

Richardson, David Plunket, a Representative from New York; born in Macedon, N. Y., May 28, 1833; was graduated from Yale college in 1856; studied law in Rochester, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1859; entered the Union army in 1861, and served between three and four years; moved to Angelica, N. Y., in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Angelica, N. Y.; died in Angelica, Allegany county, N. Y., June 20, 1904.

Richardson, George F., a Representative from Michigan; born in Jamestown, Ottawa county, Mich., July 1, 1850; attended the common schools; elected township clerk eight years in succession; member of the state legislature in 1885, and 1891 was elected speaker pro tempore;

elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); located in Grand Rapids, Mich.

Richardson, Harry Alden, a Senator from Delaware; born in Camden, Del., January 1, 1853; moved with parents to Dover in 1856; attended the city schools and the academy in East Greenwich, R. I.; engaged in business in Dover, Del., as a canner and packer; in 1890 nominated by the Republicans for governor and was defeated; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in January, 1907, for the term expiring March 3, 1913.

Richardson, James Daniel, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rutherford county, Tenn., March 10, 1843; attended the country schools and Franklin college, near Nashville; entered the Confederate army before graduating and served nearly four years, the first year as private and the remaining three as adjutant of the forty-fifth Tennessee infantry; read law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice January 1, 1867, in Murfreesboro, Tenn.; member of the state legislature and elected speaker of the house in 1871; state senator 1873–1874; delegate to the St. Louis Democratic convention in 1876, to the Chicago Democratic convention in 1896, and to the Kansas City Democratic convention in 1900, over which he presided as permanent chairman; in February, 1900, made chairman of the Democratic congressional committee; editor and compiler of Messages and Papers of the Presidents; nominee in caucus of the Democratic members of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses for Speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1905); a resident of Murfreesboro, Tenn., and sovereign grand commander of Scottish Rite Masonry, southern jurisdiction.

Richardson, James Montgomery, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mobile, Ala., July 1, 1859; attended common schools; editor of a newspaper; served one term as representative in the state legislature and two terms as prison commissioner; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907).

Richardson, John Peter, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Hickory Hill, S. C., April 14, 1801; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Fulton, S. C.; member of the state house of representatives; judge of the circuit court; was elected as a States Rights Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Richard T. Manning, and was reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from December 19, 1836, to March 3, 1839; governor of South Carolina 1840–1842; died in Fulton, S. C., January 24, 1864.

Richardson, John Smythe, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Sumter, S. C., February 29, 1828; pursued an academic course in Cokesbury, S. C.; entered the South Carolina college in 1847 and was graduated in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and began practice in Sumter, S. C.; entered the Confederate service as a captain of infantry and served under Gen. J. B. Kershaw until after the first battle of Manassas, where he was wounded; served as adjutant of the twenty-third South Carolina regiment; elected a member of the state legislature in 1865, and served until 1867; appointed agent of the state of South Carolina in 1866, to apply for and receive the land scrip donated to South Carolina by Congress; delegate from South Carolina to the St. Louis national Democratic convention in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Sumter, S. C., February 24, 1894.

Richardson, Joseph, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Billerica, Mass., February 1, 1778; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1802; studied theology and was ordained over the first parish in Hingham July 2, 1806; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1820; member of the state house of representatives 1821–1822 and of the state senate 1823, 1824, and 1826; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); died in Hingham, Mass., September 25, 1871.

Richardson, William, a Representative from Alabama; born in Athens, Ala., in 1845; attended public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Confederate army; judge of the court of probate and county court of Madison county, Ala., from 1875 to 1886; Democratic elector in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Wheeler; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 3, 1900, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Richardson, William Alexander, a Senator from Illinois; born in Fayette county, Ky., October 11, 1811; was graduated from Transylvania university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice at Rushville, Ill.; moved to Quincy; served in both branches of the legislature; speaker of the house one year; presidential elector on the Polk ticket in 1844; enlisted as captain in the Mexican war, and promoted to the rank of major; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and serving from March 4, 1847, to August 25, 1856, when he resigned; governor of Nebraska Territory 1857–1858, when he resigned; was reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, to January 29, 1863, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Stephen A. Douglas, and served from January 30, 1863, to March 3, 1865; died in Quincy, Ill., December 27, 1875.

Richardson, William Merchant, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pelham, N. H., January 4, 1774; was graduated from Harvard college in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Groton, Mass.; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from

March 4, 1811, to April 18, 1814, when he resigned; moved to Portsmouth, N. H., in 1814; United States attorney in 1814; appointed chief justice of New Hampshire in 1816; died in Chester, N. H., March 23, 1838.

Richey, Thomas, a Representative from Ohio; native of Pennsylvania; moved to Somerset, Ohio; received a limited schooling; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849) and to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Richmond, Hiram Lowton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chautauqua county, N. Y., May 17, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1838 began practice in Meadville, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Meadville, Pa., February 9, 1885.

Richmond, James Buchanan, a Representative from Virginia; born in Turkey Cove, Lee county, Va.; attended Emory and Henry college; practiced law in the circuit and county courts of Lee, Scott, and Wise counties, Va., and in the court of appeals at Wytheville, Va.; held the office of orderly sergeant and captain of company A, fiftieth Virginia infantry, during the first year of the war; afterwards major of the sixty-fourth Virginia regiment for a time, and was promoted to lieutenant colonel sixty-fourth Virginia regiment; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881).

Richmond, Jonathan, a Representative from New York; born in Dartmouth, Mass., July 31, 1774; completed preparatory studies; moved to Aurora, Cayuga county, N. Y., in 1813; United States internal-revenue collector; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Aurora, N. Y., July 29, 1865.

Riddle, Albert Gallatin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Monson, Mass., May 28, 1816; moved to Newbury, in the Western Reserve of Ohio, in 1817; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and began practice in Geauga county, and was prosecuting attorney of the county 1840–1846; representative in the state legislature 1848–1850; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); consul at Matanzas, Cuba, 1863–1864; returned to Washington, D. C., and resumed the practice of law; was retained by the State Department to aid in the prosecution of John H. Surratt for the murder of President Lincoln; law officer of the District of Columbia 1877–1879; died in Washington, D. C., May 16, 1902.

Riddle, George Read, a Senator from Delaware; born in New Castle, Del., in 1817; pursued classical studies; studied civil engineering; several years engaged in the construction of railroads and canals; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and began practice in Wilmington, Del., in 1848; commisioner in 1849 to retrace "Mason and Dixon's line;" delegate to several national Democratic conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James A. Bayard and served from February 2, 1864, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 29, 1867.

Riddle, Haywood Yancey, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Van Buren, Hardeman county, Tenn., June 20, 1834; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1857 began practice in Ripley, Miss.; moved to Smith county, Tenn., in 1858; served in the Confederate army; moved to Lebanon, Tenn.; employed in the county clerk's office for five years; reappointed for six years in 1870, but resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel M. Fite; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from January 5, 1876, to March 3, 1879.

Riddleberger, Harrison Holt, a Senator from Virginia; born in Edinburg, Shenandoah county, Va., October 4, 1844; attended the common schools; served three years in the Confederate army as second and first lieutenant of infantry and as captain of cavalry; returned to Edinburg and became editor of the Tenth Legion Banner; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served as commonwealth attorney of his county 1876–1880; also two terms of two years each in the house of delegates and one term of four years in the state senate; editor of the Shenandoah Democrat and later of the Virginian; member of the state committee of the Conservative party until 1875; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of 1876 and on the Readjuster ticket of 1880; elected as a Readjuster to the United States Senate in 1881 and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1889; died in Woodstock, Va., January 24, 1890.

Rider, Ira Edgar, a Representative from New York; born in Jersey City, N. J., November 17, 1868; attended the public schools in city of New York, the College of the City of New York, and was graduated from the St. Lawrence university; practiced law in New York City; secretary of the borough of Manhattan 1898–1902; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905).

Ridgely, Edwin Reed, a Representative from Kansas; born near Lancaster, Wabash county, Ill., May 9, 1844; attended district school during the winter months; in 1862 enlisted as a private in company C, one hundred and fifteenth Illinois volunteer infantry and served to the end of the war; moved to Girard, Kans., in 1869, and engaged in general merchandising; lived in Ogden, Utah, from 1889 to 1893; left the Republican party in 1876 because of its financial policy; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); resumed farming near Arma, Kans.

Ridgeley, Henry Moore, a Representative from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., August 6, 1779; completed preparatory studies; studied law and began practice in Dover; secretary of state of Delaware 1817–1827; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas Van Dyke, and served from January 12, 1827, to March 3, 1829; died in Dover, Del., August 6, 1847.

Ridgely, Richard, a Delegate from Maryland; sat in the Continental Congress 1785–1786.

Ridgway, Joseph, a Representative from Ohio; born on Staten Island, New York, May 6, 1783; attended the public schools; carpenter; moved to Cayuga county, N. Y., in 1811; moved to Columbus, Ohio, and established an iron foundry; member of the state house of representatives 1828–1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); died in Columbus, Ohio, February 1, 1861.

Ridgway, Robert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; pursued classical studies; claimed to have been elected to the Fortieth Congress, but not admitted to his seat; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-first Congress; died in Cool Well, Va., October 17, 1869.

Rife, John Winebrenner, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Middletown, Dauphin county, Pa., August 14, 1846; attended the common schools; learned the trade of tanner; served in the civil war as a member of the one hundred and ninety-fourth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers; member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania, 1885–1886; president of the Middletown and Hummelstown railroad company; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Middletown, Pa., April 17, 1908.

Riggs, James Milton, a Representative from Illinois; born in Scott county, Ill., April 17, 1839; attended common school and college; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected sheriff of Scott county in November, 1864, and served two years; represented Scott county in the house of the twenty-seventh general assembly of Illinois, 1871-1872; elected state attorney for Scott county in November, 1872, and served four years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Winchester, Ill.

Riggs, Jetur Rose, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morris county, N. J., June 20, 1809; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and was graduated from the New York medical college; practiced medicine; member of the state house of representatives one term; went to California in 1849; returned to Paterson, N. J.; state senator 1855–1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in Drakesville, N. J., November 5, 1869.

Riggs, Lewis, a Representative from New York; was a native of Cortland county, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; studied medicine, was licensed to practice, and practiced in Cortland county; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died November 6, 1870; interment in Homer, Cortland county, N. Y.

Riker, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born on Long Island, N. Y., April 8, 1743; received a limited schooling; member of the Newtown committee of correspondence in 1774; lieutenant of light horse in the Revolution; member of the state house of representatives in 1784; elected to the Eighth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Smith, and served from November 5, 1804, to March 3, 1805; reelected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); died May 19, 1823.

Rinaker, John Irving, a Representative from Illinois; born in Baltimore, Md., November 1, 1830; moved to Springfield, Ill., in December, 1836; studied in the Illinois college for one term and then went to McKendree college, Lebanon, Ill., and was graduated in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and located in Carlinville, Ill.; served in the Union army; raised and organized the one hundred and twenty-second regiment Illinois volunteer infantry in 1862; colonel September 4, 1862; commanded a brigade in the sixteenth corps of the Army of the Tennessee and made brevet brigadier general for gallant and meritorious service in the field, March 13, 1865; mustered out July 15, 1865; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1872 and 1876; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1876 and 1884; member of the board of railroad and warehouse commissioners of Illinois 1885–1889; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Finis E. Downing to the Fifty-fourth Congress and served from January 5, 1896 to March 3, 1897; returned to Carlinville, Ill., and resumed the practice of law.

Ringgold, Samuel, a Representative from Maryland; born in Chestertown, Md., January 15, 1770; received a limited schooling under a private tutor; state senator for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Roger Nelson, and to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); and to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); died in Hagerstown, Md., October 18, 1829.

Riordan, Daniel Joseph, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, July 7, 1870; attended public schools until 1886, when he entered Manhattan college, and was graduated in 1890; engaged in the real estate business; member of the state senate in 1902 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Timothy D. Sullivan; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 3, 1906, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ripley, Eleazar Wheelock, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Hanover, N. H., April 15, 1782; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Waterville, Mass. (now Maine); member of the state house of representatives in 1807 and 1811; speaker the last term; moved to Portland, Me., in 1812; state senator; served in the war of 1812; lieutenant colonel of the twenty-first infantry March 12, 1812; colonel March 12, 1813; brigadier general April 15, 1814; brevet major general July 25, 1814, "for gallant conduct in the battle of Niagara Falls, Canada; presented by resolution of Congress of date November 3,

1814, a gold medal with suitable emblems and devices in testimony of the high sense entertained by Congress of his gallantry and good conduct in the several conflicts of Chippewa, Niagara, and Erie"; resigned February 1, 1820; located in Jackson, La.; member of the Louisiana state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in West Feliciana, La., March 29, 1839.

Ripley, James Wheelock, a Representative from Maine; native of the Maine district of Massachusetts; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Fryeburg; served in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives 1814–1819; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Enoch Lincoln, and reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 12, 1830, when he resigned on account of ill health; appointed collector of customs for Passamaquoddy district of Maine; died in Fryeburg, Me., June 17, 1835.

Ripley, Thomas C., a Representative from New York; born in Schaghticoke, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Richard P. Herrick, and served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847.

Risley, Elijah, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut in 1780; moved to Chautauqua county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Fredonia, N. Y., January 9, 1870.

Ritchie, Byron Foster, a Representative from Ohio; born in Grafton, Ohio, January 29, 1853; moved to Toledo in 1860; attended the public schools of that city and was graduated from the Toledo high school in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895).

Ritchie, David, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Canonsburg, Pa., August 19, 1812; was graduated from Jefferson college in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and began practice in Pittsburgh; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); county judge for one year; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., January 24, 1867.

Ritchie, James Monroe, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dunfermline, Scotland, July 28, 1829; came to the United States in 1832; early schooling was limited; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Toledo; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Toledo, Ohio.

Ritchie, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Md., August 12, 1831; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine; abandoned it for law; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Frederick in 1854; presidential elector on the Breckenridge and Lane ticket in 1860; elected to serve four years as state attorney for Frederick county in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); defeated for reelection.

Ritter, Burwell C., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Barren county, Ky., January 6, 1810; received a limited schooling; served two terms in the state house of representatives; elected as a Conservative to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867).

Ritter, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Exeter, Pa., February 6, 1779; received a limited schooling; printer; member of the state constitutional convention of 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died in Reading, Pa., November 24, 1851.

Rivers, Thomas, a Representative from Tennessee; native of Tennessee; received a limited schooling; held various local offices; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Rives, Francis E., a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); declined a renomination; died in Littleton, Va., November 30, 1861.

Rives, William Cabell, a Representative and Senator from Virginia; born in Nelson county, Va., May 4, 1793; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1809; studied law under Thomas Jefferson; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Nelson county; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1816; member of the state house of delegates 1817–1819, and 1819 and 1822; moved to Albemarle county in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); minister to France 1829–1832; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Littleton W. Tazewell, and served from December 10, 1832, to February 22, 1834, when he resigned; again elected a United States Senator from Virginia to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Tyler; reelected and served from March 4, 1836, to March 3, 1845; again minister to France 1849–1853; served as a delegate from Virginia to the Confederate Provisional congress in Montgomery, Ala., and Richmond, Va., in 1861; representative from Virginia to the second Confederate congress; died near Charlottesville, Va., April 25, 1868.

Rives, Zeno J., a Representative from Illinois; born in Hancock county, Ind., February 22, 1874; moved with parents to Litchfield, Ill., in 1880; attended the city schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar October 12, 1901, and practiced in Litchfield; appointed city clerk in June, 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Litchfield, Ill.

Rixey, John Franklin, a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va., August 1, 1854; attended the common schools, Bethel academy, and the University of Virginia; lawyer and farmer; commonwealth attorney for Culpeper county twelve years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 8, 1907.

Roach, William Nathaniel, a Senator from North Dakota; born in Loudoun county, Va., September 25, 1840; attended the city schools and Georgetown college; clerk in the quartermaster's department during the civil war; moved to Dakota Territory in 1879; interested in mail contracts for several years; took up land in Dakota and engaged in agriculture; mayor of Larimore 1883–1887; member of the territorial legislature, session of 1885; Democratic candidate for governor at the first state election and defeated; renominated at the next election and again defeated; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; moved to New York City, where he died September 7, 1902.

Roane, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Uppowac, King William county, Va., February 9, 1766; completed preparatory studies; presidential elector on the Washington ticket; member of the state house of representatives; delegate to the state constitutional convenion 1788; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1815); and to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); and to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died at his residence in Uppowac, King William county, Va., November 15, 1838.

Roane, William Harrison, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1788; completed preparatory studies; held various local offices; member of the state house of delegates; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Parker, and served from March 14, 1837, to March 3, 1841; died in Tree Hill, near Richmond, Va., May 11, 1845.

Robb, Edward, a Representative from Missouri; born in Brazeau, Perry county, Mo., March 19, 1857; attended the common schools, Brazeau academy, Fruitland normal institute, and the Missouri state university; was graduated from the law department of the Missouri state university in March, 1879; was admitted to the bar the same year, and located in practice in Perryville; elected prosecuting attorney of Perry county in 1880, and reelected in 1882; elected a member of the legislature in 1884 and 1886; assistant attorney-general of the state, 1889–1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Perryville, Mo.

Robbins, Asher, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Wethersfield, Conn., October 26, 1757; tutor in Rhode Island college (now Brown university) 1782–1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Providence; moved to Newport in 1795; appointed United States district attorney in 1812; member of the state assembly 1818–1825; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James De Wolf; reelected, serving from October 31, 1825, to March 3, 1839; again member of the state assembly; died in Newport, R. I., February 25, 1845.

Robbins, Edward Everett, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Robbins Station, Westmoreland county, Pa., September 27, 1862; attended the public schools, Indiana normal school, and Eldersridge academy; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson college in 1881; registered as a law student at Greensburg in the same year, and in 1882 entered the Columbia law school in New York; admitted to the Westmoreland bar April 8, 1884, and engaged in practice in Greensburg; nominated for district attorney in 1886; elected in 1888 to the state senate, and served until 1892; chairman Republican county committee in 1885; served as major of volunteers in the War with Spain in 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899).

Robbins, Gaston Ahi, a Representative from Alabama; born in Goldsboro, N. C., September 26, 1858; moved to Randolph county, N. C.; attended Trinity college and was graduated from the university of North Carolina in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and entered practice in Selma, Ala.; presidential elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 13, 1896, when he was succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested his election; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 8, 1900, when he was again succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested this election.

Robbins, George Robbins, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Allentown, Monmouth county, N. J., September 24, 1808; was graduated from the Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, in 1837; practiced; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Hamilton Square, Mercer county, N. J., February 22, 1875.

Robbins, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Lower Dublin, Montgomery county, Pa., in 1808; received a limited schooling; steel manufacturer at Philadelphia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); declined reelection; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 27, 1880.

Robbins, William M., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Randolph county, N. C.; pursued classic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; officer in the Confederate army; served in the North Carolina

state senate in 1868 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879).

Roberdeau, Daniel, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born on the island of St. Christopher, West Indies, in 1727; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in boyhood; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the lumber business; member of the state assembly 1756–1760; manager of the Pennsylvania hospital 1756–1758 and 1766–1776; member of the council of safety; first brigadier general of Pennsylvania troops in 1776; elected Delegate to the Continental Congress and served from 1777 to 1779; moved to Alexandria, Va., in 1785; died in Winchester, Va., June 5, 1795.

Roberts, Anthony Ellmaker, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., October 29, 1803; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile business in New Holland; moved to Lancaster, Pa.; sheriff of Lancaster county 1839–1842; United States marshall for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1849–1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Lancaster, Pa., January 25, 1885.

Roberts, Charles B., a Representative from Maryland; born in Uniontown, Md., April 19, 1842; was graduated from Calvert college, New Windsor, Md., 1861; studied law; presidential elector on the Seymour ticket in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in 1899.

Roberts, Ellis H., a Representative from New York; born in Utica, N. Y., September 30, 1827; was graduated from Yale college in 1850; became editor of the Utica Morning Herald in 1851; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1868; member of the state assembly in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; served as Treasurer of the United States for several years.

Roberts, Ernest W., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Madison, Me., November 22, 1858; attended the public schools of Massachusetts and Highland military academy, Worcester, Mass.; was graduated from Boston University law school and was admitted to the bar in 1881; member of the city council of Chelsea in 1887 and 1888; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives of 1894, 1895, and 1896; member of the Massachusetts senate 1897 and 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Roberts, Jonathan, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Merion, Pa., August 16, 1771; received a limited schooling; served in both branches of the Pennsylvania state legislature; elected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, to February 24, 1814, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Michael Leib, was reelected, and served from February 24, 1814, to March 3, 1821; appointed collector of customs at the port of Philadelphia by President Harrison; removed by President Tyler; died on his farm, "Robertsville," King of Prussia, Pa., July 21, 1854.

Roberts, Robert W., a Representative from Mississippi; native of Delaware; received a limited schooling; moved to Scott county, Miss., and located in Hillsboro; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847).

Roberts, William Randall, a Representative from New York; born in Cork county, Ireland, February 6, 1830; emigrated to the United States in July, 1849; received a limited schooling; merchant in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); appointed minister to Chile by President Cleveland; died in New York City, August 9, 1897.

Robertson, Edward White, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Nashville, Davidson county, Tenn., June 13, 1823; moved in 1825 to Iberville parish, La.; attended the country schools and the preparatory department of Centenary college, Louisiana; entered Augusta college, Kentucky, in 1842; entered the Nashville university, Tennessee; commenced the study of law in 1845; served in the war with Mexico in 1846 as orderly sergeant of the second Louisiana volunteers, a six months' regiment; member of the state house of representatives 1847–1849; was graduated from the law department of the university of Louisiana in 1850; practiced in Iberville parish; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1853; state auditor of public accounts in 1857–1862; entered the Confederate service in March, 1862, as captain of a company which he had raised for the twenty-seventh Louisiana infantry; after the war resumed the practice of law in Baton Rouge; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death, in Baton Rouge, La., August 2, 1887.

Robertson, George, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mercer county, Ky., November 18, 1790; was graduated from Transylvania university; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and began practice in Lancaster, Ky.; held various local offices; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); member of the state house of representatives, 1822–1827, serving four years as speaker; declined the appointments of governor of Arkansas territory tendered by President Monroe, the ministry to Colombia in 1824, and to Peru in 1828; elected state secretary of state in 1828; justice of the court of appeals of Kentucky in 1829; chief justice, 1829–1834; resumed the practice of law in Lexington, Ky.; professor of law in Transylvania university 1834–1857; member state legislature 1858, and 1851–1853; justice of the court of appeals for the second Kentucky district 1864–1871, and acting chief justice part of the time; died in Lexington, Ky., May 16, 1874.

Robertson, John, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Belfield," near Petersburg, Va., in 1787; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from William and Mary college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Richmond, Va.; attorney general of Virginia; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Stevenson; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 8, 1834, to March 3, 1839; judge of the circuit court of Virginia for several years; died at "Mount Athos," near Lynchburg, Va., July 5, 1873.

Robertson, Samuel Matthews, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Plaquemine, La., January 1, 1852; attended the Collegiate institute of Baton Rouge, and was graduated from the Louisiana state university in 1874; completed a course of law study and was admitted to practice in 1877; elected a member of the state legislature in 1879; member of the faculty of the Louisiana state university and Agricultural and Mechanical college in 1880; filled the chair of natural history in that institution and the position of commandant of cadets; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Edward White Robertson, reelected to the Fifty-first, and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from December 5, 1887, to March 3, 1907; superintendent of the Louisiana school for the deaf since 1908.

Robertson, Thomas Austin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hodgensville, Larue county, Ky., September 9, 1848; was graduated from Cecilian college, and afterwards from the law university of Louisville; served one term in the Kentucky legislature; several times elected commonwealth attorney of the eighteenth judicial district; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Elizabethtown, Ky., July 18, 1892.

Robertson, Thomas Bolling, a Representative from Louisiana; born at Belfield, near Petersburg, Va., in 1773; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Petersburg; moved to Orleans Territory in 1805; attorney general of the territory; secretary, by appointment of President Jefferson and by reappointment, 1807–1811; appointed United States district judge for Louisiana; moved to New Orleans; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1812, to April 20, 1818, when he resigned; governor of Louisiana 1820–1824; resigned in November, 1824; United States judge, district of Louisiana, 1824–1827; returned to Petersburg, Va.; died in White Sulphur Springs, Va., November 5, 1828.

Robertson, Thomas James, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Fairfield county, S. C., August 3, 1823; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1843; member of the state constitutional convention of 1865; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1865; reelected and served from July 15, 1868, to March 3, 1877; died in Columbia, S. C., October 13, 1897.

Robertson, William Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Bedford, N. Y., October 10, 1823; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state assembly in 1849–1850; state senator 1854–1855; judge of Westchester county, N. Y., for twelve years; presidential elector in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); again a state senator; collector of the port of New York by appointment of President Garfield and on account of which, very largely, Senators Conkling and Platt resigned May 16, 1881; died in Katonah, N. Y., December 7, 1898.

Robeson, George Maxwell, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Oxford, N. J., in 1827; pursued an academic course and was graduated from Princeton college in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced in Newark, and afterwards in Camden; appointed prosecutor of the pleas for Camden county in 1858; attorney general of New Jersey in 1867, and served until he resigned, June 22, 1869, to accept the position of Secretary of the Navy, which he held from June 25, 1869, until March 12, 1877; resumed the practice of law in Camden, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Trenton, N. J., September 27, 1897.

Robie, Reuben, a Representative from New York; born in Corinth, Orange county, Vt., July 15, 1799; moved to Bath, Steuben county, N. Y.; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Bath, N. Y., January 21, 1872.

Robinson, Christopher, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., May 15, 1806; was graduated from Brown university in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; state attorney general in 1854; elected as an American Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress; minister to Peru 1861–1866; delegate from Rhode Island to the Loyalist convention held in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Woonsocket, R. I., October 3, 1889.

Robinson, Edward, a Representative from Maine; born in Cushing, Me., November 25, 1796; completed preparatory studies; merchant at Thomaston, Me.; served two years in the state senate; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan Cilley, and served from April 28, 1838, to March 3, 1839; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1840; died in Thomaston, Me., February 20, 1857.

Robinson, George Dexter, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lexington, Mass., January 20, 1834; attended Lexington academy and Hopkins classical school, Cambridge, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard college in 1856; principal teacher at the Chicopee high school 1856–1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Cambridge, Mass., in 1866, and commenced practice in Chicopee, Mass.; member of the general court of Massachusetts in 1874, and of the state senate in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-

seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, to January 7, 1884, when he resigned; governor of Massachusetts 1884–1887; resumed the practice of his profession in Springfield; died in Chicopee, Mass., February 22, 1896.

Robinson, James C., a Representative from Illinois; born in Edgar county, Ill., in 1822; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1834; served as a private in the Mexican war; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1865); reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875).

Robinson, James McClellan, a Representative from Indiana; born in Allen county, near Fort Wayne, Ind., May 31, 1861; attended district and public schools; studied law and was admitted to practice in the state and United States courts in 1882; prosecuting attorney 1886–1890; defeated in 1892 for the congressional nomination; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Fort Wayne, Ind.

Robinson, James Sidney, a Representative from Ohio; born near Mansfield, Richland county, Ohio, October 14, 1827; attended the common schools; acquired the art of printing; moved to Kenton, Ohio, December 31, 1845; edited and published the Kenton Republican; chief clerk of the Ohio house of representatives in 1856; enlisted in company G, fourth Ohio volunteer infantry, April 17, 1861; first lieutenant April 18, 1861; captain May 4, 1861; appointed major of the eighty-second Ohio volunteer infantry December 31, 1861; lieutenant-colonel April 9, 1862; colonel August 29, 1862; brevetted a brigadier-general December 9, 1864; brigadier-general January 12, 1865; brevet major-general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; mustered out August 31, 1865; chairman of the Republican state executive committee of Ohio 1877–1879; appointed commissioner of railroads and telegraphs in Ohio in January 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, to January 12, 1885, when he resigned; secretary of state of Ohio 1884–1888; died in Toledo, Ohio, January 14, 1892.

Robinson, James Wallace, a Representative from Ohio; born in Darby, Union county, Ohio, November 28, 1826; was graduated from Jefferson college in 1848 and the Cincinnati law school in 1851; practiced in Marysville, Ohio; served three terms in the Ohio state legislature; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Marysville, Ohio, June 28, 1898.

Robinson, John Buchanan, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny City, Pa., May 23, 1846; was graduated from the United States naval academy in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Media, Pa.; elected to the state legislature in 1884; reelected in 1886; and to the state senate in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); in May, 1900, appointed United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

Robinson, John L., a Representative from Indiana; a native of Kentucky; completed preparatory studies; moved to Rushville, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); appointed United States marshal for the southern district of Indiana in 1853; held the position until his death, in Rushville, Ind., March 21, 1860.

Robinson, John McCracken, a Senator from Illinois; born in Scott county, Ky., April 10, 1794; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Carmi, Ill., in 1818; judge of the state supreme court; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of John McLean; reelected and served from December 11, 1830, to March 3, 1841; died in Ottawa, Ill., April 27, 1843; interment in Carmi, Ill.

Robinson, John Seaton, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Wheeling, W. Va., May 4, 1856; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of West Virginia in 1880; located in Madison, Nebr., in 1884; elected county attorney of Madison county in 1886, and reelected in 1890; elected judge of the ninth judicial district of Nebraska in 1893, and reelected in 1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress; died in Madison, Nebr., May 25, 1903.

Robinson, Jonathan, a Senator from Vermont; born in Hardwick, Mass., August 24, 1756; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and began practice in Bennington, Vt.; town clerk 1795–1801; member of the state legislature 1789–1802; judge of the Vermont probate court 1795–1798, and 1815–1819; chief justice of Vermont 1801–1807; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Israel Smith, and served from October 10, 1807, to March 3, 1815; again a member of the state legislature in 1818; died in Bennington, Vt., November 3, 1819.

Robinson, Joseph Taylor, a Representative from Arkansas; born August 26, 1872; attended the common schools and the University of Arkansas; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1895 in Lonoke, Ark.; member of the general assembly of the state in 1895; presidential elector for the sixth Congressional district of Arkansas in 1900, and selected as electoral messenger; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Robinson, Milton Stapp, a Representative from Indiana; born in Versailles, Ind., April 20, 1832; received a limited schooling; studied law; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Anderson, Ind., in 1851; presidential elector on

the Republican ticket in 1856; appointed a director of the Michigan City prison in 1861, but resigned after a few months; entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as lieutenant-colonel of the forty-seventh Indiana volunteer infantry December 13, 1861; colonel of the seventy-fifth Indiana volunteer infantry October 29, 1862; brevet brigadier-general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; resigned March 29, 1864; state senator 1866–1870; delegate to the national Republican convention in Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); appointed to the state appellate bench in March, 1891; chief justice at the time of his death in Anderson, Ind., July 28, 1892.

Robinson, Moses, a Senator from Vermont; born in Hardwick, Mass., March 15, 1741; pursued classical studies in Dartmouth college; moved to Bennington, Vt., in 1761; studied law; was admitted to the bar; practiced; chief justice of Vermont in 1778; governor of Vermont 1789–1790; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from October 17, 1791, to October 15, 1796, when he resigned; died in Bennington, Vt., May 26, 1813.

Robinson, Orville, a Representative from New York; born in Richfield, Oswego county, N. Y., October 28, 1801; completed preparatory studies; state representative in 1834, 1836, and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); again elected a member of the state legislature in 1856; died in Oswego, N. Y., December 1, 1882.

Robinson, Jr., Thomas, a Representative from Delaware; born in Georgetown, Sussex county, Del., in 1800; attended common schools and was graduated from Princeton; studied law with his father, Peter Robinson, and was admitted to the bar in 1823; treasurer of Sussex county in 1825; law court commissioner 1831–1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); died in Georgetown, Del., October 28, 1843.

Robinson, William Erigena, a Representative from New York; born in Unagh, near Cookstown, in the county Tyrone, Ireland, May 6, 1814; attended the classical school in Cookstown, and Belfast college in 1834; came to New York City in November, 1836; was graduated from Yale college in 1841; connected for two years with the Yale law school; assistant editor of the New York Tribune in 1843 and its only Washington correspondent; also wrote Washington correspondence for the Richmond (Va.) Whig, the Boston Atlas, the Louisville Journal, and other papers; admitted to the New York bar in 1854; practiced law in New York City; appointed by President Lincoln assessor of internal revenue for the third district of New York in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 23, 1892.

Robison, David F., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; received a limited schooling; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Rochester, William Beatty, a Representative from New York; born in Hagerstown, Md., January 29, 1789; attended public schools, and was graduated from Charlotte Hall, St. Mary's county, Md.; was aide-de-camp to General McClure in the war of 1812; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bath, N. Y.; member of the state legislature in 1818; presidential elector in 1821; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); state circuit judge from April 21, 1823, until 1826, when he resigned; defeated as a candidate for governor; chargé d'affaires to the Federation of Central America in 1827; located in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1828, and was president of the branch bank of the United States; was drowned in the wreck of the steamer *Pulaski*, off the coast of North Carolina, June 15, 1838.

Rockhill, William, a Representative from Indiana; born in Burlington, N. J., February 10, 1793; received a limited schooling; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Fort Wayne, Ind., January 15, 1865.

Rockwell, Francis Williams, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pittsfield, Mass., May 26, 1844; attended the public schools and Edwards' Place school, Stockbridge, Mass.; was graduated from Amherst college in 1868 and from the Harvard law school in 1871; practiced law in Pittsfield; appointed one of the special justices of the district court of central Berkshire in 1873, resigning in 1875; elected to the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1879, and to the senate in 1881 and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of George D. Robinson; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from January 26, 1884, to March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law in Pittsfield, Mass.; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1900.

Rockwell, Hosea Hunt, a Representative from New York; born in Laurenceville, Tioga county, Pa., May 31, 1840; attended the common schools; served as private in the Twenty-third New York volunteers; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Elmira in 1869; member of assembly in 1877; city attorney of Elmira; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in Elmira, N. Y.

Rockwell, John Arnold, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., August 27, 1803; was graduated from Yale college in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Norwich; twice elected to the state senate; judge of the county court; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); defeated for reelection; died in Washington, D. C., February 10, 1861.

Rockwell, Julius, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Colebrook, Conn., April 26, 1805; was graduated from Yale college in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Pittsfield, Mass., in 1830; member of the general court of Massachusetts 1834–1838, and served three years as speaker; state bank commissioner 1838–1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1851); delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1853; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Everett, and served from June 3, 1854, to January 31, 1855; presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; again a member of the general court in 1858 and served as speaker; appointed a judge of the superior court of Massachusetts in 1859, resigned in 1886; died in Lenox, Mass., May 19, 1888.

Roddenbery, Seaborn Anderson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Decatur county, Ga., January 12, 1870; moved to Thomas county in early childhood; attended common schools and Mercer University, Macon, Ga., for three years; occupied the chair of language and mathematics in South Georgia college one year; member of the Georgia legislature 1892–1893, and declined reelection; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in October, 1894; appointed judge of county court, Thomas county, in 1897 for four years, declined reappointment; mayor of Thomasville, and reelected without opposition in 1905; president of the board of education of Thomas county for four years, and member of board of trustees of Young's Female college and of the Norman institute; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of James M. Griggs, and served from February 28, 1910, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Rodenberg, William A., a Representative from Illinois; born near Chester, Randolph county, Ill., October 30, 1865; attended the public schools and was graduated from Central Wesleyan college, Warrenton, Mo., in 1884; engaged in teaching for seven years; attended the St. Louis law school, and was admitted to the bar; a delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1896 and 1908; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); appointed a member of the United States civil service commission by President McKinley, March 25, 1901; resigned April 1, 1902, in order to again make the race for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Rodey, Bernard Shandon, a Delegate from New Mexico; born in County Mayo, Ireland, March 1, 1856; emigrated with parents to Canada in 1862; read law in Boston, Mass.; moved to New Mexico in the spring of 1881; court stenographer of second district of New Mexico in 1882; admitted to the bar in 1883, and practiced in Albuquerque; city attorney 1888–1889; member of the territorial legislative council (senate) in 1889; member of the constitutional convention of New Mexico in 1890; elected as a Republican Delegate to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); sole judge of the Federal court of Porto Rico 1906–1910; appointed United States attorney for the second division of Alaska in July, 1910.

Rodman, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bensalem, Pa., October 7, 1757; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary war and commanded a company during the whisky insurrection; several years a member of the state legislature; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); died in Bensalem, Pa., July 27, 1824.

Rodney, Cæsar, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., October 7, 1728; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; high sheriff of Kent county, 1755–1758; justice of the peace and judge of all lower courts; captain in Kent county militia in 1756; superintendent of the printing of Delaware currency in 1759; member of the state assembly for several years; superintendent of the loan office in 1769; an associate justice 1769–1773; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1776; served in the Revolutionary army; again elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress, 1777–1778; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; reelected, but before taking his seat elected president of Delaware, 1778–1782; declined a reelection; died in Dover, Del., June 29, 1784.

Rodney, Cæsar Augustus, a Representative from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., January 4, 1772; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wilmington, Del., in 1793; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); one of the managers to conduct the impeachment trial of Judge Samuel Chase; appointed Attorney-General of the United States by President Jefferson and continued by President Madison; served from January 20, 1807, to December 5, 1811, when he resigned; served in the war of 1812; member of Delaware committee of safety in 1813; state senator in 1815; sent to South America by President Monroe as one of the commissioners to investigate and report on the propriety of recognizing the independence of the Spanish-American Republics; elected to the Seventeenth Congress and served from March 4, 1821, to January 24, 1822, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from January 24, 1822, to January 29, 1823, when he resigned; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Buenos Aires; died in Buenos Aires, S. A., June 10, 1824.

Rodney, Daniel, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Lewes, Sussex county, Del., September 10, 1764; received a limited schooling; presidential elector in 1809; governor of Delaware 1814–1817; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Cæsar A. Rodney, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas Van Dyke, and served from November 8, 1826, to January 12, 1827; died in Lewes, Del., September 2, 1846.

Rodney, George B., a Representative from Delaware; born in New Castle, Del., in 1803; was graduated from Princeton college in 1820; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); delegate to the peace congress in Washington in 1861; died in New Castle, Del., June 18, 1883.

Rodney, Thomas, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Sussex county, Del., June 4, 1744; justice of the peace 1770 and 1784; member of the assembly to elect delegates in 1774; member of the council of safety in 1775; colonel of Delaware militia during the Revolutionary war; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1781–1783 and 1785–1787; speaker of state assembly in 1787; superintendent of Kent county almshouse in 1802; appointed United States judge for Mississippi Territory in 1803; died in Rodney, Miss., January 2, 1811.

Rogers, Andrew J., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hamburg, N. J., July 1, 1828; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1852 began practice; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867).

Rogers, Anthony A. C., a Representative from Arkansas; born in Sumner county, Tenn., February 14, 1821; received a limited schooling; moved to Arkansas in 1854; candidate of the Union men for delegate to the state convention in 1861; earnestly opposed secession; arrested for his loyalty, imprisoned, and forced to give bonds to answer the charge of "treason against the Confederate government;" elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but was not allowed to take his seat, his State not having been loyally reconstructed; elected as a people's candidate to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); defeated as a Democratic candidate for reelection.

Rogers, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Northumberland, Saratoga county, N. Y., April 30, 1800; completed preparatory studies at Sandy Hill; served in the state house of representatives in 1833–1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Sandy Hill, Washington county, N. Y., January 13, 1874.

Rogers, Edward, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut in 1787; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Williams College in 1809; studied law and was admitted to the bar and began practice in Madison, N. Y.; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); died in Galway, N. Y., May 23, 1857.

Rogers, James, a Representative from South Carolina; native of South Carolina; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Yorkville; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); defeated for reelection; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843).

Rogers, John, a Delegate from Maryland; native of Maryland; received a liberal schooling; was a member of the committee of safety, 1774–1775; trustee of the Lower Marlborough academ in 1775; delegate in the Continental Congress, 1775–1776; one of the executive council on the organization of the state government in February, 1777; chancellor of Maryland from March 10, 1778, until his death in Annapolis, Md., September 23, 1789.

Rogers, John, a Representative from New York; born in Caldwell, N. Y., May 9, 1813; completed preparatory studies; located in Black Brook, Clinton county, and was for many years a manufacturer of iron; was supervisor of the town of Black Brook for ten years, and held other local offices; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Fort Edward, N. Y., May 11, 1879.

Rogers, John Henry, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Bertie county, N. C., October 9, 1845; moved to Mississippi in 1852; joined the ninth Mississippi regiment volunteers, Confederate service, as a private, in March, 1862; promoted to first lieutenant in same regiment, and served through the war; attended Center college, Danville, Ky., and was graduated from the University of Mississippi, at Oxford, in 1868; admitted to practice law in Canton, Miss., in 1868; moved to Fort Smith, Ark., in 1869; elected circuit judge in 1877; reelected in 1878, and resigned in May, 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); declined a reelection and returned to the practice of law in Fort Smith, Ark.; member of the Democratic state convention in 1892; delegate in the national Democratic convention of 1892; appointed United States district judge for the western district of Arkansas by President Cleveland in November, 1896; died in Little Rock, Ark., April 17, 1911.

Rogers, Sion Hart, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wake county, N. C., September 30, 1825; was graduated from North Carolina university in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Raleigh; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); served in the Confederate army as a lieutenant in the forty-seventh North Carolina regiment; was attorney general of the state in 1862 and 1865–1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); defeated for reelection; died in Raleigh, N. C., August 14, 1874.

Rogers, Thomas J., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Waterford, Ireland, in 1781; emigrated to the United States in 1784 and located first with parents in Easton, Pa., and acquired the art of printing; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Ross; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses and served from March 24, 1818, to April 20, 1824, when he resigned; appointed register and recorder of deeds for Northampton county, Pa.; trustee of Lafayette college, 1826–1832; brigadier general in the state militia; United States naval officer, port of Philadelphia; died in New York City, December 7, 1832.

Rogers, William Findlay, a Representative from New York; born in Forks township, near the borough of Easton, Pa., March 1, 1820; attended common schools; entered a printing office in Easton, Pa.; foreman in the office of the Buffalo Daily Courier; served in the Civil war as colonel of the twenty-first regiment, New York volunteers; mustered out in 1863; appointed commissioner of enrollment, and afterwards provost-marshal of the thirty-second district of New York; comptroller of the city of Buffalo in 1867, and mayor in 1869; secretary and treasurer of the park commissioners in 1871; nominated for the state senate in 1878, but declined; brevetted brigadier-general United States volunteers in 1865 for "faithful and meritorious services;" elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); superintendent of the soldiers and sailors' home at Bath, N. Y., 1887–1897; died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 16, 1899.

Rollins, Edward Henry, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Somersworth (Rollinsford), N. H., October 3, 1824; attended academies in Dover, N. H., and South Berwick, Me.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; chairman of the Republican state committee of New Hampshire at its organization, and for many succeeding years; member of the state legislature 1855–1857, and served the last two years as speaker of the house; chairman of the New Hampshire delegation in the National Republican convention in Chicago in 1860, which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; elected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1867); secretary of the Union Pacific railroad company in May, 1869, and treasurer in April, 1871, resigning those positions before taking his seat in the Senate; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1883; died in Isle of Shoals, New Hampshire, July 31, 1889.

Rollins, James Sidney, a Representative from Missouri; born in Richmond, Madison county, Ky., April 19, 1812; was graduated from the University of Indiana in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boone County, Mo.; served several years in both branches of the state legislature; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1848 and 1857; elected as a Conservative to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); as a Whig delegate in the Philadelphia Union convention of 1866; was styled "the father of the University of Missouri," and was for twenty-five years one of its board of curators and for sixteen years president of the board; died in Columbia, Mo., January 9, 1888.

Roman, J. Dixon, a Representative from Maryland; native of Maryland; received a thorough English training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hagerstown; president of the Hagerstown bank; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1849 and on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1857; died near Hagerstown, Md., January 19, 1867.

Romeis, Jacob, a Representative from Ohio; born in Weisenbach, Kingdom of Bavaria, in Germany, December 1, 1835; attended the village schools until April, 1847, when he came with his parents to America; attended the public and select schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; engaged in shipping business and railroading; located in Toledo, Ohio; elected to the board of aldermen of the city of Toledo in 1874, reelected in 1876, and president of the board in 1877; elected mayor in 1879, 1881, and 1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889).

Romero, Trinidad, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Santa Fe, N. Mex., June 15, 1835; attended the common schools; merchant; member of the territorial house of representatives in 1863; probate judge of San Miguel county, N. Mex.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Roosevelt, James John, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 14, 1795; was graduated from Columbia college in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and began practice in New York City; councilman; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives in 1835 and 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); declined a reelection; engaged in the cultivation of a farm; elected a justice of the supreme court for the New York district in 1851 and served one term as ex-officio judge of the state court of appeals until 1859; United States attorney for the district of New York; died in New York City April 5, 1875.

Roosevelt, Robert Barnwell, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, August 7, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York City; fish commissioner of the state of New York; edited for several years the New York Citizen; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); was minister to the Hague by appointment of President Cleveland; died in Saville, N. Y., June 14, 1906.

Root, Elihu, a Senator from New York; born in Clinton, Oneida county, N. Y., February 15, 1845; attended common schools and was graduated from Hamilton college in 1864; taught in the Rome academy in 1865; was graduated from the law school of the University of the City of New York in 1867, when he was admitted to the bar; engaged in practice in the city of New York; appointed by President Arthur in March, 1883, United States attorney for the southern district of New York, and served until July, 1885; was delegate at large in the state constitutional convention in 1894, and chairman of the judiciary committee; member of the commission on Alaskan boundary, appointed by President Roosevelt; appointed Secretary of War August 1, 1899, and retired January 31, 1904; appointed Secretary of State July 7, 1905, and resigned January 22, 1909; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1909; counsel for the United States in the North Atlantic fisheries arbitration at The Hague in 1910; chairman of the Republican National convention in Chicago in 1912.

Root, Erastus, a Representative from New York; born in Hebron, Conn., March 16, 1773; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and began practice in Delhi, N. Y.; member of the state assembly 1798–1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); reelected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); state senator 1812–1815; elected to the Fourteenth Congress and was seated after a contest of the election of John Adams December 13, 1815; served to March 3, 1817; again a member of the state assembly 1818–1822; elected lieutenant-governor in 1822 and defeated for reelection in 1823; again a member of the state assembly in in 1830; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); defeated as the Whig candidate to the Twenty-sixth Congress; major-general of militia; again state senator 1840–1844; died in New York City December 24, 1846.

Root, Jesse, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Coventry, Conn., December 28, 1736; was graduated from Princeton in 1756; studied theology in Andover and preached for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1763 began practice in Hartford, Conn.; captain, lieutenant-colonel, and adjutant-general in the Revolutionary army; Delegate in the Continetal Congress 1778–1783; state attorney 1785–1789; appointed a judge of the superior court in 1789 and its chief justice in 1796–1807, when he resigned; member of the state house of representatives; died in Coventry, Conn., March 29, 1822.

Root, Joseph Mosley, a Representative from Ohio; born in Brutus, N. Y., October 7, 1817; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1829 began practice in Norwalk, Ohio; held various local offices; member of the state senate in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); died in Sandusky, Ohio, April 7, 1879.

Roots, Logan Holt, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Perry county, Ill., March 26, 1841; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the Illinois state normal university in 1862; assisted in recruiting the eighty-first Illinois volunteers; served in various responsible positions in the army until the close of the war; settled in Arkansas and engaged in planting and trading; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); defeated for reelection; died in Little Rock, Ark., May 30, 1893.

Rose, Robert L., a Representative from New York; born in Geneva, N. Y., October 12, 1804; received a limited schooling, and engaged in farming; held several local offices; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851).

Rose, Robert Selden, a Representative from New York; born in Henrico county, Va., in 1772; attended the common schools; removed to Geneva, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1811, 1820, and 1821; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); reelected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in Waterloo, N. Y., November 24, 1835.

Rosecrans, William Starke, a Representative from California; born in Kingston, Ohio, September 6, 1819; attended the United States military academy at West Point and was graduated July 1, 1842; brevet second lieutenant United States corps of engineers July 1, 1842; second lieutenant April 3, 1843; first lieutenant March 3, 1853; volunteer aide de camp and colonel engineers of Ohio volunteers from April 23 to June 12, 1861; colonel of the twenty-third Ohio infantry June 12 to June 17, 1861; brigadier-general May 16, 1861; major-general March 21, 1862; by resolution of March 3, 1863, received the thanks of Congress "for distinguished gallantry and good conduct at the battle of Murfreesboro, Tenn"; brevet major-general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and distinguished service at the battle of Stone River, Tenn."; resigned March 28, 1867; brigadier-general February 27, 1889, and retired March 1, 1889 (act of February 27, 1889); located in California; declined the offer of the directorship of the branch mint in 1867; United States minister to Mexico 1868–1869; and the Democratic nominee for governor of California; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); Register of the Treasury 1885–1893; died near Redondo, Los Angeles county, Cal., March 11, 1898.

Ross, David, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Maryland about 1750; sat in the Continental Congress 1786–1787.

Ross, Edmund Gibson, a Senator from Kansas; born in Ashland, Ohio, December 7, 1826; received a limited schooling; apprenticed to a printer; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., and was employed in the office of the Milwaukee Sentinel four years; moved to Kansas in 1856 and became editor of the Kansas Tribune; member of the state constitutional convention in 1859; entered the Union Army as a private and attained the rank of major; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James H. Lane; was subsequently elected, and served from July 19, 1866, to March 3, 1871; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1880; removed to New Mexico in 1882; appointed governor of the territory by President Cleveland in May, 1885; died in Albuquerque, N. Mex., May 8, 1907.

Ross, George, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New Castle, Del., in 1730; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1751, and began practice in Lancaster, Pa.; member of the colonial assembly 1768–1776; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1774–1777; signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the convention of Pennsylvania; appointed in April, 1779, judge of the court of admiralty for Pennsylvania; died in Lancaster, Pa., July 16, 1779.

Ross, Henry Howard, a Representative from New York; born in Essex, Essex county, N. Y., May 9, 1790; was graduated from Columbia college, New York, in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in

Essex, N. Y.; adjutant on the staff of Gen. John E. Wool at the battle of Plattsburg, September 11, 1814; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); county judge of Essex county in 1847–1848; presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; died in Essex, N. Y., September 14, 1862.

Ross, James, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in York county, Pa., July 12, 1762; completed preparatory studies and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1784, and began practice in Washington, Pa.; removed to Pittsburgh in 1795; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1789–1790; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the Senate declaring the election of Albert Gallatin void; reelected, and served from April 24, 1794, to March 3, 1803; was defeated for governor in 1799, 1801, and in 1808; died near Pittsburgh, Pa., November 27, 1847.

Ross, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Solebury, Bucks county, Pa., February 24, 1770; studied law in West Chester, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1792, and engaged in practice in Easton, Pa.; member of the state legislature in 1800; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); reelected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, to February 24, 1818, when he resigned to become president-judge of the seventh judicial district; transferred to the state supreme court bench in 1830, and served until his death, in Easton, Pa., January 31, 1834.

Ross, Jonathan, a Senator from Vermont; born in Waterford, Vt., April 30, 1826; attended the public schools, St. Johnsbury academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1851; was principal of the Chelsea and Craftsbury academies 1851–1856; read law, and was admitted to the bar in January, 1856; returned to St. Johnsbury and practiced until 1870; state attorney for Caledonia county 1862–1863; represented St. Johnsbury in the lower house of the legislature 1865, 1866, and 1867, and in 1870 elected to the senate; judge of the supreme court of Vermont 1870–1890; chief justice 1890–1899; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Justin S. Morrill, and served from January 11, 1889, to October 18, 1900; chairman board of state railroad commissioners 1900–1902; died in St. Johnsbury, Vt., February 23, 1905.

Ross, Lewis Winans, a Representative from Illinois; born in Seneca county, N. Y., December 8, 1812; moved to Illinois; completed preparatory studies, and attended Illinois college in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lewistown, Ill.; member of the state legislature in 1840, 1841, 1844, and 1845; presidential elector in 1848; member of the state constitutional conventions of 1861 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died in Lewistown, Ill., October 29, 1895.

Ross, Miles, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Raritan township, Middlesex county, N. J., April 30, 1827; received a practical English training; engaged in the vessel business; filled many local offices; for two years a member of the state assembly; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); died in New Brunswick, N. J., February 22, 1903.

Ross, Sobieski, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Coudersport, Pa., May 16, 1828; completed preparatory studies; civil engineer, and engaged also in farming; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in Coudersport, Pa., October 25, 1877.

Ross, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Princeton college in 1823; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853).

Ross, Thomas Randolph, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Garden township, Chester county, Pa., October 26, 1788; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lebanon, Ohio, in 1810; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); lost his eyesight in 1866; died on his farm near Lebanon, Ohio, June 28, 1869.

Rothermel, John H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Richmond township, Berks county, Pa., March 7, 1856; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar August 20, 1881, and engaged in practice in Reading, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Rothwell, Gideon F., a Representative from Missouri; born in Callaway county, Mo., in 1836; was graduated from the University of the State of Missouri; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Moberly, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Moberly, Mo.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1884; appointed in 1889 member of the board of curators of the University of Missouri, of which board he was president 1890–1894; died in Moberly, Mo., January 18, 1894.

Rousseau, Lovell Hillary, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Stanford, Ky., August 4, 1818; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1841 began practice in Bloomfield, Ind.; member of the state house of representatives 1844–1845; captain in the Mexican war; served in the Indiana state senate; returned to Kentucky and resumed law practice in Louisville; member of the Kentucky state senate; served in the Union army; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1865, to July 21, 1866, when he resigned, after having made an assault upon Representative Grinnell, of Iowa, in the capitol; subsequently reelected, and took his seat December 3, 1866, and served until March 3, 1867; appointed brigadier gen-

eral in the Regular Army and assigned to duty in Alaska; while visiting friends in New Orleans, before starting, his conduct led General Sheridan, who was in command then, to make complaint against him; returned from Alaska to testify in the impeachment trial, and was himself assigned to the command from which Sheridan was removed; died in New Orleans, La., January 7, 1869.

Rowan, John, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in York county, Pa., July 12, 1773; moved to Louisville, Ky.; received a thorough classical training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Louisville; secretary of the state of Kentucky in 1804; elected to the Tenth Congress, and served from January 9, 1809, to March 3, 1809; judge of the court of appeals in 1819; elected to the United States Senate, and served from November 10, 1825, to March 3, 1831; died in Louisville, Ky., July 13, 1843.

Rowe, Peter, a Representative from New York; born in Crescent, N. Y., March 10, 1807; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Schenectady, N. Y., April 17, 1876.

Rowell, Jonathan Harvey, a Representative from Illinois; born in Haverhill, N. H., February 10, 1833; was graduated from Eureka college, Illinois, and the law department of the University of Chicago; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bloomington, Ill.; state attorney of the eighth judicial circuit of Illinois 1868–1872; presidential elector on the Garfield and Arthur ticket in 1880; served three years as a company officer in the seventeenth Illinois infantry; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law; died in Bloomington, Ill., May 15, 1908.

Rowland, Alfred, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lumberton, Robeson county, N. C., February 9, 1844; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate army in May, 1861, and served as a lieutenant in company D, eighteenth regiment of North Carolina state troops until May 12, 1864; captured in battle of Spotsylvania Court-House and imprisoned at Fort Delaware until June, 1865; studied law and was admitted to the bar in January, 1867; register of deeds for Robeson county in 1867; member of the general assembly of North Carolina 1876–1877 and 1880–1881; Cleveland and Hendricks elector in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Lumberton, Robeson county, N. C., August 2, 1898.

Royce, Homer Elihu, a Representative from Vermont; born in East Berkshire, Vt., June 14, 1820; attended the academies of St. Albans and Enosburg, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1842 began practice in Berkshire, Vt.; member of the state house of representatives 1846–1847; state prosecuting attorney in 1848; state senator 1849–1851, 1861, and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); elected associate justice of the supreme court of Vermont in 1870; appointed chief justice in 1882; resigned in 1890; died in St. Albans, Vt., April 24, 1891.

Royse, Lemuel W., a Representative from Indiana; born in Kosciusco county, Ind., January 19, 1848; attended common schools; read law and was admitted to the bar in 1874 and engaged in practice in Warsaw, Ind.; elected prosecuting attorney for the thirty-third judicial circuit of Indiana in 1876; mayor of the city of Warsaw 1885–1891; Republican elector in 1884; member of the Republican state central committee 1886–1890; delegate to the Minneapolis convention which nominated Harrison for his second term in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Warsaw, Ind.

Rucker, Atterson Walden, a Representative from Colorado; born in Harrodsburg, Mercer county, Ky., April 3, 1847; attended the common schools of Kentucky and Missouri; served four years in the Confederate army; was admitted to the bar in Lexington, Mo., and practiced law in the courts of Missouri and Kansas before moving to Colorado in 1879; served upon the bench (court of record) in Lake county, Colo.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Rucker, William Waller, a Representative from Missouri; born near Covington, Va., February 1, 1855; moved with parents to western Virginia in 1861; attended the common schools; moved to Chariton county, Mo., in 1873; engaged in teaching district schools; continued the study of law and was admitted to the bar in 1876; prosecuting attorney of Chariton county 1886–1892; judge of the twelfth circuit 1892–1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Ruffin, Thomas, a Representative from North Carolina; native of Edgecombe county, N. C.; was graduated from Chapel Hill university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Goldsboro; circuit attorney 1844–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1861); retired from the House on the secession of North Carolina; delegate to the Confederate provisional congress in Richmond in July, 1861; served in the Confederate army as colonel of the first North Carolina cavalry; died while a prisoner of war in Alexandria, Va., October 17, 1863.

Ruggles, Benjamin, a Senator from Ohio; born in Wyndham county, Conn., in 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Marietta, Ohio; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio; president judge of the court of common pleas for the third judicial circuit, 1810–1815; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and twice reelected; served from March 4, 1815, to March 3, 1833; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1836; died in St. Clairsville, Ohio, September 2, 1857.

Ruggles, Charles Herman, a Representative from New York; born in New Milford, Conn., February 10, 1789; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kingston, N. Y.; member of the state assembly in 1820; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); circuit judge and vice chancellor of the second judicial district of New York, 1833–1846; moved to Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; member state constitutional convention of 1846; judge of the Dutchess county court; again elected a member of the state assembly; judge of the court of appeals, 1847–1855; **died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 16, 1865.**

Ruggles, John, a Senator from Maine; born in Westboro, Mass., October 8, 1789; was graduated from Brown university in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Skowhegan, Me., 1815–1817; moved to Thomaston in 1818; member of the state house of representatives, 1823–1831, and its speaker 1825–1829 and 1831; judge of the court of common pleas, 1831–1834; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Peleg Sprague, and served from January 20, 1835, to March 3, 1841; died in Thomaston, Me., June 20, 1874.

Ruggles, Nathaniel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Roxbury, Mass., November 11, 1761; was graduated from Harvard college in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Roxbury, Mass., appointed judge of the general sessions in 1807; chief justice in 1808; was elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1819; died in Roxbury, Mass., December 19, 1819.

Rumple, John Nicholas William, a Representative from Iowa; born near Fostoria, Ohio, March 4, 1841; attended public schools, afterwards Western college, Iowa, and the Iowa state university; enlisted in company H, second Iowa cavalry, August, 1861, and remained in the army until October, 1865; mustered out as captain; studied law, was admitted to the bar in February, 1867, and entered practice in Marengo, Iowa; member of the state senate and of the board of regents of the state university for six years, also curator of the state historical society; member of city council, mayor, solicitor, member of school board; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Chicago, Ill., January 31, 1903.

Rumsey, Benjamin, a Delegate from Maryland; barn in Bohemia Manor, Cecil county, Md., in 1730; member of the Maryland convention of December 29, 1775; member of the Council of Safety of 1776; a Delegate in the Continental Congress, 1776–1778.

Rumsey, David, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Washington county, N. Y., December 25, 1810; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and practiced for several years in Bath, N. Y.; surrogate of Steuben county 1840–1844; held many local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1867; member of the commission to propose amendments to the state constitution in 1872; appointed justice of the state supreme court, to fill a vacancy, in 1873; elected to the office in the fall of the same year; died in Bath, N. Y., March 12, 1883.

Rumsey, Edward, a Representative from Kentucky; native of that state; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Runk, John, a Representative from New Jersey; native of that state; completed preparatory studies; presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Ruppert, Jacob, jr., a Representative from New York; born in the city of New York, August 5, 1867; attended the Columbia grammar school; engaged in the brewing business; member of the seventh regiment, National guard of New York, before his appointment as aid-de-camp, with the rank of colonel, on the staff of Governor Hill, and subsequently as senior aid on the staff of Governor Flower; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1907).

Rush, Benjamin, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born near Philadelphia, Pa., December 24, 1745; was graduated from Princeton college in 1760; studied medicine in Philadelphia, Edinburgh, London, and Paris; began practice in Philadelphia in August, 1769; held several professorships in the Philadelphia medical college; sat in the Continental Congress 1776–1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; entered the Revolutionary army as surgeon-general of the middle department in April, 1777; made physician-general in July, 1777; resigned in February, 1778; delegate to the state constitutional convention which adopted the Federal Constitution; planned the Philadelphia dispensary in 1785; treasurer of the United States mint at Philadelphia from 1799 until his death, in that city, April 19, 1813.

Rusk, Harry Welles, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., October 17, 1852; attended the private schools, and was graduated from the Baltimore City college in 1866, and from the Maryland university law school in 1882; admitted to the bar and practiced in Baltimore; six years a member of the Maryland house of delegates, and four years a member of the Maryland senate; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. Cole; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1886, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.

Rusk, Jeremiah McLain, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Morgan county, Ohio, June 17, 1830; received a limited schooling; moved to Vernon county, Wis., in 1853; held various local offices; member of the Wisconsin state legislature in 1862; served in the civil war; major of the twenty-fifth Wisconsin volunteers August 14, 1862; lieutenant-colonel Sep-

tember 16, 1863; brevet colonel and brigadier-general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war;" mustered out June 7, 1865; bank comptroller of Wisconsin 1866–1867, and again elected for 1868–1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1877); declined ministry to Uruguay and Paraguay tendered by President Garfield; governor of Wisconsin 1882–1889; Secretary of Agriculture March 5, 1889, to March 5, 1893; died in Viroqua, Wis., November 21, 1893.

Rusk, Thomas Jefferson, a Senator from Texas; born in Camden, S. C., August 8, 1802; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Georgia; moved to Nacogdoches, Tex., in 1835; delegate to the convention which declared for the independence of Texas, March 2, 1836; first secretary of war of the new republic; at the battle of San Jacinto took command of the forces after General Houston was wounded, and retained it until October, 1836, when he resumed his duties as secretary of war; chief justice of the supreme court of Texas 1838–1842; president of the convention that confirmed the annexation of Texas to the United States in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected and served from February 21, 1846, until his death; was elected president pro tempore of the Senate March 14, 1857, in the special session of the Senate; died in Nacogdoches, Tex., July 29, 1857.

Russ, John, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Ipswich, Mass., October 29, 1767; completed preparatory studies; moved to Hartford, Conn.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); judge of the Hartford probate court 1824–1830; died in Hartford, Conn., June 22, 1832.

Russell, Benjamin Edward, a Representative from Georgia; born in Monticello, Fla., October 5, 1845; moved to Decatur county, Ga., in 1854; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate army as a drummer boy in the first Georgia regiment; upon the disbanding of this regiment, immediately enlisted in the eighth Florida regiment, and continued with it the last three years of the war with the rank of first lieutenant; captured at the battle of Sailors Creek, Virginia, April 6, 1865, and imprisoned at Johnsons Island, Ohio, until all of the Confederate armies had surrendered; entered the printing business; editor of the Bainbridge, Ga., Democrat; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1877; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1880; mayor of Bainbridge in 1881–1882; representative in the legislature 1882–1883; postmaster of Bainbridge 1885–1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the publication of the Bainbridge Democrat; died in Bainbridge, Ga., December 4, 1909.

Russell, Charles Addison, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Worcester, Mass., March 2, 1852; received a public school and collegiate education, and was graduated from Yale college in 1873; city editor of the Worcester Press 1873–1879, and associate editor of the Worcester Spy 1879–1880; engaged in the manufacture of wool; member of the house of the general assembly of Connecticut in 1883; secretary of state of Connecticut 1885–1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1889, until his death; nominated for the Fifty-eighth Congress, but died before the election, in Killingly, Conn., October 23, 1902.

Russell, Daniel Lindsay, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Belville, Brunswick county, N. C., August 7, 1845; attended the Bingham school in Orange county, N. C., and the university at Chapel Hill; studied law and was licensed to practice in June, 1866; elected to the state legislature in August, 1864, and reelected in October, 1865; elected judge of the superior courts for the fourth judicial circuit in April, 1868, and served six years; elected in 1871 to the constitutional convention from the county of Brunswick; again elected to the legislature in November, 1876; delegate to the Republican convention in Cincinnati in 1876; Hayes elector for the state at large in 1876; elected as a Nationalist to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); elected governor of North Carolina in 1896; died in Belville, N. C., May 14, 1908; interment in Maysville, Jones county, N. C.

Russell, David, a Representative from New York; born in Petersburg, N. Y., in 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Salem, N .Y.; served as a member of the state assembly 1826 and 1830; district attorney for the northern judicial district of New York; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); died in Salem, N. Y., November 24, 1861.

Russell, Gordon, a Representative from Texas; born in Huntsville, Ala.; attended the Sam Bailey institute, Griffin, Ga., and Crawford high school, Dalton, Ga., and after a two years' course at the University of Georgia received from that institution the degree of A. B.; taught school in Dalton, Ga.; read law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Texas in 1879 and located in Van Zandt county; moved to Tyler, Smith county, in 1895; elected county judge of Van Zandt county in 1884, and at the end of one term relinquished the office to resume the practice of law; elected district attorney of the seventh judicial district in 1892; reelected in 1894; elected district judge of the seventh judicial district in 1896, and reelected in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Reese C. De Graffenreid; was reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 2, 1902, to June 15, 1910, when he resigned to become United States district judge, eastern district of Texas.

Russell, James M., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., November 10, 1786; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bedford, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill the vacancy

caused by by the death of Joseph Lawrence and served from January 3, 1842, to March 3, 1843; died in Bedford, Pa. December 20, 1870.

Russell, Jeremiah, a Representative from New York; born in Saugerties, N. Y., January 26, 1786; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died in Saugerties, N. Y., September 30, 1867.

Russell, John, a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809).

Russell, John Edwards, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Greenfield, Mass., January 20, 1834; was instructed by private tutors; traveled extensively in South and Central America; returned to Massachusetts and became interested in mail transportation west of the Mississippi and in steamship lines upon the Pacific coast; engaged in farming; elected secretary of the Massachusetts state board of agriculture in 1880; five times reelected; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); twice defeated for governor of Massachusetts; member of the deep waterways commission; died in Leicester, Mass., October 28, 1903.

Russell, Jonathan, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Providence, R. I., February 27, 1771; was graduated from Brown university (then Rhode Island college) in 1791; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; became a merchant; appointed by President Madison to the diplomatic service in France; transferred to England, where he was chargé d'affaires when war was declared against the United States in 1812; minister to Norway and Sweden January 18, 1814, to October 16, 1818; commissioner to negotiate a treaty of peace with Ghent in 1814; returned home in 1818, and located in Mendon, Mass.; member of the general court of Massachusetts in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died in Milton, Mass., February 16, 1832.

Russell, Joseph, a Representative from New York; native of that state; received a limited schooling; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Russell, Joseph James, a Representative from Missouri; born near Charleston, Mississippi county, Mo., August 23, 1854; attended the public schools and Charleston academy; after reading law and obtaining a license to practice was graduated from the law school of the Missouri state university; county school commissioner for Mississippi county, Mo., 1878–1879; elected prosecuting attorney in 1880 and 1882; a Cleveland elector in 1884; elected to the state legislature in 1886 and 1888; in the first term was elected speaker pro tempore and in the second term speaker of the house; in 1892 was a delegate to the Democratic national convention that nominated Grover Cleveland; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); defeated for reelection to the Sixty-first Congress. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Russell, Leslie W., a Representative from New York; a resident of Ogdensburg, N. Y.; elected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, to September 11, 1891, when he resigned.

Russell, Samuel L., a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; completed preparatory studies; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Russell, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ireland in 1782; emigrated to the United States and located in West Union, Ohio; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; was a representative in the state legislature 1809–1810, and 1811–1813; state senator 1819–1821; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); defeated for the Twenty-third Congress; moved to Portsmouth, Ohio, and elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Portsmouth, Ohio, September 28, 1845.

Russell, William Augustus, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wells River, Vt., April 22, 1831; pursued an academic course in Franklin, N. H.; engaged in the manufacture of paper in Exeter, N. H., in 1852; moved in 1852 to Lawrence, Mass.; member of the state house of representatives in 1869; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1868 and 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); after leaving Congress devoted his time to the manufacture of paper; died in Boston, Mass., January 10, 1899.

Russell, William Ferio, a Representative from New York; born in Saugerties, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; became a merchant; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Saugerties, N. Y., April 29, 1896.

Rust, Albert, a Representative from Arkansas; native of Virginia; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Eldorado, Ark.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); defeated for reelection; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); brigadier-general in the Confederate army; died in Eldorado, Ark., April 3, 1870.

Rutherford, Robert, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); defeated for reelection to the Fifth Congress.

Rutherford, John, a Senator from New Jersey; born in New York City September 20, 1760; was graduated from Princeton college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City, 1779–1787, and later in

Edgerston, N. J.; presidential elector in 1798, 1813, and 1821; elected to the United Sates Senate and served from March 4, 1791, to December 5, 1798, when he resigned; member of the New York and New Jersey boundary commission in 1826, and of the New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania boundary commission, 1829–1833; died in Rutherford, N. J., February 23, 1840.

Rutledge, Edward, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., November 23, 1749; completed preparatory studies; studied law at the Temple in London, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Charleston in 1773; elected to the Continental Congress, 1774–1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; appointed a member of the first board of war in June, 1776; again elected in 1779, but did not take his seat; captain and lieutenant colonel of a company of volunteer artillery in the Revolutionary army; taken prisoner when the British captured Charleston, and imprisoned at St. Augustine a year; exchanged; member of the state legislature in 1782 and for several terms thereafter; member of the state constitutional convention of 1790, and was author of the act abolishing the law of primogeniture in 1791; was tendered the appointment of associate justice of the United States Supreme Court in 1794, but did not accept; governor of South Carolina from 1798 until his death in Charleston, S. C., January 23, 1800.

Rutledge, John, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1739; pursued classical studies; studied law at the Temple in London; returned to Charleston, S. C., where he began practice in 1761; was attorney-general pro tempore in 1764; elected to the Provincial Congress at New York in 1765, and to the Continental Congress, 1774–1777; elected president of South Carolina, 1776–1778, and governor, 1779–1782; again elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress, 1782–1783; elected one of the state chancellors in 1784; delegate in the Philadelphia convention that adopted the Federal Constitution; member of the state convention to ratify the Federal Constitution; received the electoral vote of South Carolina for Vice-President in 1789; associate justice of the United States Supreme Court, serving from 1789–1791; elected chief justice of South Carolina, 1790, and resigned in 1795; nominated by President Washington in 1795 to be Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, and presided at the August term, but the Senate, December 15, 1795, refused to confirm him; died in Charleston, S. C., July 23, 1800.

Rutledge, John, jr., a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1766; completed preparatory studies; studied law with his father, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Charleston, S. C.; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1803; died in Philadelphia September 1, 1819.

Ryall, Daniel Bailey, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J., January 30, 1789; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Freehold, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); died in Freehold, N. J., December 17, 1864.

Ryan, James Wilfrid, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norwegian township, Schuylkill county, Pa., October 16, 1858; moved to Mahanoy City with his parents, where he attended the public schools; then attended the high school of Frackville, and after graduating taught in the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1884; elected district attorney in 1892 and served until January, 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); died in Mahanoy City, Pa., February 26, 1907.

Ryan, Thomas, a Representative from Kansas; born in Oxford, N. Y., November 25, 1837; moved with parents to Bradford county, Pa.; attended Dickinson seminary in Williamsport, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; served in the Union army 1862–1864; moved to Topeka, Kans., in 1865; county attorney for eight successive years; assistant United States attorney for Kansas 1873–1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1889); reelected to the Fifty-first Congress, but resigned before it assembled; minister to the Republic of Mexico 1889–1893; appointed First Assistant Secretary of the Interior by President McKinley and reappointed by President Roosevelt; served until 1907, when he was sent to Muskogee, Okla., as the personal resident representative of the Secretary of the Interior; a resident of Muskogee, Okla.

Ryan, William, a Representative from New York; born in Tipperary, Ireland, March 8, 1840; came to the United States with his parents, who settled in Stanwich, Conn., in 1844; attended district schools; in the spring of 1859 went to the Rocky mountains and engaged in prospecting, mining, and Indian campaigning until 1861, when he returned home and settled in Port Chester, N. Y.; engaged in farming and teaching, and later in the mercantile business; held local and county offices; member of the state assembly 1891–1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed business as a merchant in Port Chester, N. Y.; president of the Port Chester savings bank and president of the village of Port Chester in 1912.

Ryan, William Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Hopkinton, Mass., May 10, 1860; moved to Buffalo with his parents in 1866; attended the public and high schools; engaged in general insurance and bonding business; elected to the board of supervisors of Erie county in 1894, and reelected in 1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1909); delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1904; a resident of Buffalo, N. Y.

Ryon, John Walker, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Tioga county, Pa., March 4, 1825; attended the common schools and Millville academy, Orleans county, N. Y., and Wellsboro academy, Wellsboro, Pa.; studied law, was

admitted to the bar in 1847, and practiced in Pottsville, Pa.; elected district attorney of Tioga county in 1850; reelected in 1853, and held the office until 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Pottsville, Schuylkill county, Pa., March 12, 1901.

Sabath, Adolph J., a Representative from Illinois; born in Bohemia April 4, 1866; attended grammar and high school; came to the United States in 1881 and located in Chicago, Ill.; was graduated from the Chicago College of Law in 1891, and was admitted to the bar; appointed justice of the peace for the city of Chicago; police magistrate from 1897 to 1907; member of the central and executive committees of the Democratic party; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1904; declined the nomination for municipal judge; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Sabin, Alvah, a Representative from Vermont; born in Georgia, Vt., October 23, 1793; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Columbian college, Washington, D. C.; studied theology; served in the War of 1812; served ten years as a member of the state house of representatives; secretary of state of Vermont in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); delegate in the first Anti-Slavery national convention; died in Sycamore, Ill., January 22, 1885.

Sabin, Dwight May, a Senator from Minnesota; born near Marseilles, La Salle county, Ill., April 25, 1843; attended the country schools and Phillips academy, Andover, Mass.; served in the Union army; engaged in lumbering and the general manufacture of railroad cars and agricultural machinery; moved to Stillwater, Minn., in 1868; member of the state senate of Minnesota in 1872–1875; member of the state house of representatives 1878 and 1881; member of the Republican national committee for Minnesota; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1876, 1880, and 1884; chairman of the Republican national committee December 12, 1883; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 3, 1883, until March 3, 1889; died in Chicago, Ill., December 22, 1902.

Sabine, Lorenzo, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lisbon, N. H., February 28, 1803; completed preparatory studies; engaged in banking, and later as a merchant in Eastport, Me.; member of the state house of representatives for three terms; deputy collector of customs; moved to Massachusetts in 1849; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin Thomas, and served from December 28, 1852, to March 3, 1853; located in Boston, Mass., where he died April 14, 1877.

Sackett, William Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Aurelius, N. Y., November 18, 1811; moved to Seneca Falls, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., September 6, 1895.

Sadler, Thomas William, a Representative from Alabama; born near Russellville, Franklin county, Ala., April 17, 1831; moved with his parents to Jefferson county, Ala., in 1833; pursued an academic course; moved to Autauga county, Ala., in 1855; engaged in mercantile pursuits until the Civil war; volunteered and served in the division of the Confederate army commanded by Gen. Joseph Wheeler; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; county superintendent of education from 1875 to 1884; Hancock elector in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law until his death in Prattville, Ala., October 29, 1896.

Sage, Ebenezer, a Representative from New York; born in Chatham (now Portland), Conn., August 16, 1755; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1778; studied medicine and practiced; moved to New York and settled in Sag Harbor; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1815); presented credentials as a member elect to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1819, to January 14, 1820, when he was succeeded by James Guyon, jr., who contested his election; delegate in the convention for amending the constitution of New York; died in Sag Harbor, N. Y., January 20, 1834.

Sage, Russell, a Representative from New York; born in Shenandoah, Oneida county, N. Y., August 4, 1816; moved with parents to Durhamville in 1818; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Troy, N. Y.; alderman of Troy 1845–1848; for some years treasurer of Rensselaer county; delegate in the Whig national convention of 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); moved to New York City in 1863, and engaged in the banking business; became president and director of several railroad companies and financial institutions; died in Lawrence, Nassau county, Long Island, N. Y., July 22, 1906.

Sailly, Peter, a Representative from New York; born in Lorraine, France, April 20, 1754; came to the United States in 1783, and located in Plattsburg, N. Y.; engaged in business; associate justice of the court of common pleas 1788–1796; commissioner of highways and school commissioner in 1797 and 1798; supervisor of schools in 1799 and 1800; member of the state assembly in 1803; first judge of the county in 1804; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); appointed by President Jefferson collector of customs at Plattsburg in 1807, and held the office until his death, March 16, 1826.

St. Clair, Arthur, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Thurse, Caithness, Scotland, in 1734; attended the University of Edinburgh, and studied medicine under Dr. John Hunter; purchased a commission as ensign in the sixtieth foot, May 13, 1757, and came to America with Admiral Boscawen's fleet; served under Gen. Amherst at the capture of Louisburg, July 26, 1758, and under Gen. James Wolfe at Quebec September 30, 1758; resigned April 16, 1762, and located in Ligonier valley, Pa., in 1764, and erected mills; surveyor of the district of Cum-

berland in 1770; justice of the court of quarter sessions and of common pleas; member of the proprietary council, justice, recorder, and clerk of the orphans' court; prothonotary of Bedford and Westmoreland counties; colonel of Pennsylvania militia in July, 1775; colonel of the second Pennsylvania battalion January 3, 1776; brigadier-general of the Continental army August 9, 1776; major-general February 19, 1777, and served to the close of the war; major-general and commander of the United States Army March 4, 1791; resigned March 5, 1792; was a member of the Pennsylvania council of censors in 1783; a Delegate in the Continental Congress from November 2, 1785, to November 28, 1787, and its president in 1787; governor of the Northwest Territory upon its formation in 1789, and served until November 22, 1802; returned to Pennsylvania, and located upon a small farm upon the summit of Chestnut Ridge; died in Greensburg, Pa., August 31, 1818.

St. John, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Orange county, N. Y., October 8, 1818; attended the common schools; engaged in lumbering on the Delaware River; merchant; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); presidential elector in 1880; died in Port Jervis, N. Y., July 6, 1891.

St. John, Daniel B., a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Conn., October 8, 1808; engaged in the mercantile and real estate business in Monticello, N. Y., in 1831; elected to the state assembly as a Henry Clay Whig in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); moved to Newburgh, N. Y.; delegate in the Union national convention in Baltimore in 1860; unsuccessful candidate for Congress on the Democratic ticket in 1860; member of the state senate in 1875; delegate in the national Democratic convention in St. Louis in 1876; chief register in the banking department of New York state; died in New York City, February 18, 1890.

St. John, Henry, a Representative from Ohio; native of New York; received a limited schooling; moved to Tiffin, Ohio; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847).

St. Martin, Louis, a Representative from Louisiana; born in St. Charles parish, La., May 17, 1820; attended St. Mary's college, Missouri, and Jefferson college, Louisiana; elected to the state legislature in 1846; appointed register of the United States land office for the southeastern district of Louisiana by President Polk; reelected to the legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed register of voters for the city of New Orleans; presented credentials to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but was refused admission, as it was held that Louisiana was not then a state in the Union; contested the election of J. Hale Sypher to the Forty-first Congress, but the seat was declared vacant; delegate in the Democratic national conventions that nominated Pierce, Seymour, Tilden, and Hancock; presidential elector on the Tilden ticket; for several years occupied a position in the municipal government of New Orleans; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in New Orleans, La., February 9, 1893.

Salmon, Joshua S., a Representative from New Jersey; born near Mount Olive, Morris county, N. J., February 2, 1846; attended the seminaries in Charlottesville, N. Y., and Schooleys Mountain, N. J.; was graduated from the Albany law school in 1873, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boonton; prosecutor of the pleas for Morris county from April, 1893, to April, 1898; elected to the state legislature in 1877; Democratic candidate for the state senate in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death, in Boonton, N. J., May 6, 1902.

Saltonstall, Leverett, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Haverhill, Mass., June 13, 1783; pursued classical studies; attended Phillips academy in Exeter, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salem in 1805; unsuccessful as the Whig candidate from the Essex south district in 1820; elected to the state house of representatives and served as speaker; member of the state senate and its president in 1831; mayor of Salem, Mass., 1836–1838; presidential elector on the Webster ticket in 1837; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1820; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Stephen C. Phillips; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 5, 1838, to March 3, 1843; an active member of the Massachusetts historical society, the American academy of arts and sciences, and other literary and historical associations; overseer of Harvard 1835–1845; published an historical sketch of Haverhill; died in Salem, Mass., May 8, 1845.

Samford, William James, a Representative from Alabama; born in Greenville, Meriwether county, Ga., September 16, 1844; attended the common schools; moved in early childhood to Chambers county, Ala.; entered the University of Georgia, but left and enlisted in the Confederate army as a private in the forty-sixth Alabama regiment; made first lieutenant, and was in command of a company at the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Opelika, Ala., in 1867; alternate presidential elector for the third Alabama district in 1872; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1875; Democratic presidential elector in 1872 and 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); elected to the general assembly in 1882; member of the state senate in 1884–1886 and 1892, and served as president of the senate in 1886; governor of Alabama, 1900–1901; president of the board of trustees of the university of Alabama; died in Tuscaloosa, Ala., June 11, 1901.

Sammons, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in Sammonsville, Montgomery county, N. Y., October 28, 1762; attended the public schools; served as an officer in the Revolutionary war; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–

March 3, 1807); unsuccessful as the Democratic candidate for the Tenth Congress; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813); died in Johnstown, N. Y., November 20, 1838.

Sample, Samuel C., a Representative from Indiana; born in Maryland; moved to Indiana and settled in South Bend; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Sampson, Ezekiel Silas, a Representative from Iowa; born in Huron county, Ohio, December 6, 1831; attended the public schools, a private school in Mount Pleasant, Iowa, and Knox college, Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sigourney, Iowa, in 1856; prosecuting attorney in 1856–1858; enlisted in the Union army as captain in the fifth Iowa infantry in 1861, and lieutenant-colonel in the same regiment when mustered out in 1864; returned to the practice of law in Sigourney, Iowa; member of the state senate in 1866; judge of the sixth district of Iowa from January, 1867, until January, 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Sigourney, Iowa, October 7, 1892.

Sampson, Zabdiel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Plympton, Mass., August 22, 1781; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Brown university in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Plympton; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, to July 26, 1820, when he resigned; appointed collector of customs at Plymouth, Mass., and served until his death in Plymouth, Mass., July 19, 1828.

Samuel, Edmund William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in England, November 27, 1857; came with his parents to Ashland, Schuylkill county, Pa.; employed in a coal breaker and in coal mining; attended the public schools; learned the drug business and began the study of medicine; was graduated from the Jefferson medical college in Philadelphia, March 13, 1880, and commenced practice in Mount Carmel, Pa.; served three years as school director in Mount Carmel; elected as a ———— to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of medicine in Mount Carmel, Pa.

Samuels, Green Berry, a Representative from Virginia; born in Shenandoah county, Va., February 1, 1806; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law; elected judge of the circuit court in 1850, and of the court of appeals; died in Richmond, Va., January 5, 1859.

Sanders, Wilbur Fiske, a Senator from Montana; born in Leon, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., May 2, 1834; attended the common schools; taught school in New York; moved to Ohio in 1854, where he continued teaching; studied law in Akron, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1856; recruited a company of infantry and a battery of artillery in the summer of 1861, and in October following was commissioned a first lieutenant in the sixty-fourth Ohio infantry, of which regiment he was made adjutant; acting assistant adjutant-general on the staff of Gen. James W. Forsyth; assisted in 1862 in the construction of defenses along the railroads south of Nashville; resigned and located in Idaho (now Montana), and engaged in the practice of law and also became interested in mining and stock raising; Republican candidate for Delegate to Congress in 1864, 1867, 1880, and 1886; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1868, 1872, 1876, and 1884; member of the legislative assembly of Montana 1872–1880; declined the appointment of United States attorney for Montana tendered by President Grant in 1872; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 1, 1890, and served from April 16, 1890, to March 3, 1893; died in Helena, Mont., July 7, 1905.

Sandford, Thomas, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Westmoreland county, Va., in 1762; pursued classical studies; moved to Kentucky in 1792; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1799; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); died December 10, 1808.

Sandidge, John Milton, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Franklin county, Ga., January 7, 1817; moved to Louisiana and became a planter; member of the state house of representatives 1846–1855, and served two years as speaker; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Bastrop, La., March 30, 1898.

Sandord, James T., a Representative from Tennessee; native of Virginia; attended the common schools; moved to Columbia, Tenn.; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Sands, Joshua, a Representative from New York; born in Queens county, N. Y., in 1758; received a limited schooling; member of the state senate 1792–1799; collector of customs at the port of New York in 1797; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); reelected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died September 13, 1835.

Sanford, John, a Representative from New York; born in Amsterdam, Montgomery county, N. Y., January 18, 1851; was graduated from Yale college in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); engaged in the manufacture of carpets in Amsterdam, N. Y.

Sanford, John, a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); member of the state senate in 1851; died in Amsterdam, N. Y., October 7, 1857.

Sanford, Jonah, a Representative from New York; native of that state; member of the state house of representatives 1827–1830; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831).

Sanford, Nathan, a Senator from New York; born in Bridgehampton, Long Island, November 5, 1777; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and began practice in New York City; United States commissioner in bankruptcy in 1802; United States attorney for the district of New York 1803–1816; member of the state house of representatives 1810–1811, and served as speaker in 1811; member of the state senate 1812–1815; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1815, to March 3, 1821; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1821; chancellor of New York from August 1, 1823, until his resignation in January, 1826; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1831; died in Flushing, N. Y., October 17, 1838.

Sanford, Stephen, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery county, N. Y., May 26, 1826; pursued classical studies; carpet manufacturer; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Sapp, William Fletcher, a Representative from Iowa; born in Danville, Ohio, November 20, 1824; attended the public schools, and pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in June, 1850, and practiced in Mount Vernon, Ohio; elected prosecuting attorney in 1854 and 1856; moved in 1860 to Omaha, Nebr.; appointed in 1861 adjutant-general of Nebraska Territory; elected a member of the territorial legislative council; entered the Union army in 1862 as a lieutenant-colonel of the second Nebraska cavalry, and served until mustered out; moved to Council Bluffs, Iowa, and practiced law; member of the state house of representatives in 1865; appointed United States district attorney for Iowa in 1869, and served until 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); died in Council Bluffs, Iowa, November 22, 1890.

Sapp, William Robinson, a Representative from Ohio; born near Cumberland, Md., March 5, 1804; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); collector of internal revenue under General Grant; died in Mount Vernon, Knox county, Ohio, January 6, 1875.

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Sargent, Aaron Augustus, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Newburyport, Mass., September 28, 1827; learned the printer's trade; moved to California in 1849; established the Journal in Nevada City; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854 and practiced; district attorney for Nevada county, Cal., 1855–1856; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; practiced law in San Francisco 1879–1882; appointed by President Garfield United States minister to Germany in 1882 and held the office until the action of the German authorities in excluding American pork from the Empire made his incumbency personally distasteful, and then resigned; declined the mission to Russia; returned to California in 1884; died in San Francisco, Cal., August 14, 1887.

Sauerhering, Edward, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Mayville, Wis., June 24, 1864; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Chicago college of pharmacy in 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); superintendent of commission of public works; justice of the peace; a resident of Mayville, Wis.

Saulsbury, Eli, a Senator from Delaware; born in Mispillion Hundred, Kent county, Del., December 29, 1817; attended the common schools and Dickinson college, Pa.; member of state legislature 1853–1854; moved to Dover, Del., in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1876, and 1883, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1889; died in Dover, Del., March 22, 1893.

Saulsbury, Willard, a Senator from Delaware; born in Mispillion Hundred, Kent county, Del., June 2, 1820; attended the common schools and Dickinson college, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Georgetown, Del.; attorney-general of Delaware 1850–1855; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1856; elected to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1871; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1864; chancellor of the state in 1874, until his death in Dover, Del., April 6, 1892.

Saunders, Alvin, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Fleming county, Ky., July 12, 1817; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; moved with his father to Illinois in 1829, and to Mount Pleasant, Iowa (then a part of Wisconsin Territory), in 1836; postmaster of Mt. Pleasant for seven years; studied law, but never entered upon its practice; engaged in mercantile and banking pursuits; member of the state constitutional convention of 1846; member of the state senate for eight years; member of the first Republican convention ever held in Iowa; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1860; one of the commissioners appointed by Congress to organize the Pacific railroad company; governor of the Territory of Nebraska 1861–1867; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 5, 1877, to March 3, 1883; died in Omaha, Nebr., November 1, 1899.

Saunders, Edward Watts, a Representative from Virginia; born in Franklin county, Va., October 25, 1860; attended the common schools, the Bellevue high school of Bedford county, Va., and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rocky Mount, Va., in 1882; member of the state legislature a number of terms; elected speaker of the house in 1899; elected judge of the fourth circuit in 1901; judge of the seventh circuit; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress, to fill

vacancy caused by the resignation of Claude A. Swanson; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses and served from November 6, 1906, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Saunders, Romulus Mitchell, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Caswell (then Orange) county, N. C., March 3, 1791; pursued classical studies, and attended the University of North Carolina 1809–1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1812 began practice in Milton, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1815, 1817, and 1819, and served two years as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); declined a reelection; attorney general of the state 1828–1831; judge of the superior court in 1835–1840; defeated on the Democratic ticket for governor in 1840; reelected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); minister to Spain 1846–1849; again elected a member of the state house of commons 1850–1852; judge of the superior court 1852–1856; member of the board of commissioners to revise the laws of North Carolina; trustee of the University of North Carolina 1819–1864; died in Raleigh, N. C., April 21, 1867.

Savage, John, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, N. Y., in 1779; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union college in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced in Salem, N. Y., 1800–1819; served in the state assembly in 1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); United States district attorney; state comptroller 1821–1823; chief justice of the state supreme court 1823–1837; assistant United States treasurer in New York City; presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1845; died in Utica, N. Y., October 19, 1863.

Savage, John Houston, a Representative from Tennessee; born in McMinnville, Tenn., October 9, 1815; attended the common schools; served as a private in the Seminole war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Smithville, Tenn.; colonel of state militia; attorney general of the fourth Tennessee district 1841–1847; presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; major of the fourteenth United States infantry in the Mexican war, and promoted to lieutenant-colonel; elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); declined a reelection; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); colonel of the sixteenth Tennessee infantry in the Confederate army, and was wounded at Perryville and Murfreesboro; member of the state legislature in 1877–1879 and 1887; died in McMinnville, Tenn., April 5, 1904.

Savage, John Simpson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Clermont county, Ohio, October 30, 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wilmington, Ohio, in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Wilmington, Ohio, November 24, 1884.

Sawtelle, Cullen, a Representative from Maine; born in Norridgewock, Me., September 25, 1805; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1829 began practice in Norridgewock; register of probate 1830–1838; member of the state senate 1843–1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1845); reelected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851; died in Englewood, N. J., November 10, 1887.

Sawyer, Frederick Adolphus, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Bolton, Mass., December 12, 1822; was graduated from Harvard college in 1844; taught school in Gardiner, Me., 1844–1847; in Wiscasset, Me., 1847–1851; in Lowell, Mass., and Nashua, N. H., in 1852; in Wakefield, Mass., 1853–1855, and in Boston, Mass., 1855–1859; took charge of the normal school in Charleston, S. C., in 1859; given a pass for himself and family through the lines and allowed to return to the North in 1864; returned to Charleston and was active in advancing reconstruction measures in 1865; appointed collector of internal revenue in the second South Carolina district in May, 1865; elected to the United States Senate, and served from July 16, 1868, to March 3, 1873; Assistant Secretary of the Treasury 1873–1876; connected with the coast survey 1874–1880; special agent of the War Department 1880–1887; died in Sewanee, Tenn., July 31, 1891.

Sawyer, John Gilbert, a Representative from New York; born in Brandon, Vt., June 5, 1825; attended the common schools and Millville academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; justice of the peace from January 1, 1852, to April, 1858; district attorney of Orleans county from January 1, 1863, to January 1, 1866; judge and surrogate of Orleans county, Vt., from January 1, 1868, to January 1, 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Albion, N. Y., until his death, September 5, 1898.

Sawyer, Lemuel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Camden county, N. C., in 1777; prepared for college at Flatbush academy, Long Island, N. Y., and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1799; attended the University of Pennsylvania for a time; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and began practice in Elizabeth, N. C.; member of the state house of representatives in 1800 and 1801; presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1804; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1813); reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1823); unsuccessful candidate for election to the Eighteenth Congress; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress; located in Elizabeth, N. C.; department clerk in Washington, D. C., until his death, January 9, 1852.

Sawyer, Philetus, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Whiting, Rutland county, Vt., September 22, 1816; moved with his father's family to Crown Point, N. Y.,

in 1817; attended the common schools; went to Fond du Lac county, Wis., in 1847 and engaged in the lumber business; member of the legislature of Wisconsin in 1857 and 1863; mayor of Oshkosh in 1863 and 1864; delegate in the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864, in Cincinnati in 1876, and in Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1875); elected to the United States Senate and reelected and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Oshkosh, Wis., March 29, 1900.

Sawyer, Samuel Locke, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mount Vernon, N. H., November 27, 1813; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1833; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Amherst, N. H., in 1836; settled in Lexington, Mo., in 1838; circuit attorney of the sixth judicial circuit of Missouri in 1848, and reelected in 1852; delegate in the Missouri constitutional convention of 1861; delegate in the Democratic national convention in 1868; elected judge of the twenty-fourth judicial circuit in 1871 and reelected in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Independence, Mo., April 1, 1890.

Sawyer, Samuel T., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Chowan county, N. C., in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Edenton; member of the state house of representatives 1829–1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); defeated for reelection; moved to Norfolk, Va., and engaged in newspaper work; died in Norfolk, Va., November 29, 1865.

Sawyer, William, a Representative from Ohio; native of St. Marys, Ohio; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849).

Say, Benjamin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1756; attended the Quaker schools and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania; commenced practice in Philadelphia; served in the Revolutionary war; elected to the Tenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Clay; reelected to the Eleventh Congress, and served from November 16, 1808, until his resignation in June, 1809; founder of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and its treasurer 1791–1809; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 23, 1813.

Sayers, Joseph Draper, a Representative from Texas; born in Grenada, Miss., September 23, 1841; moved with his father to Bastrop, Tex., in 1851; attended Bastrop military institute; entered the Confederate army in 1861 and served continuously until April, 1865; attained the rank of major; taught school; studied law in Bastrop, Tex., and was admitted to the bar in 1866; member of the state senate in 1873; chairman of the Democratic state executive committee 1875–1878; lieutenant governor of Texas 1879–1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until his resignation January 16, 1899; governor of Texas 1899–1903; resumed the practice of law in Austin, Tex.

Sayler, Henry Benton, a Representative from Indiana; born in Montgomery county, Ohio, March 31, 1836; moved to Clinton county, Ind.; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the Union army as lieutenant, captain, and major; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); elected judge in 1882 and served six years; died in Huntington, Ind., June 18, 1900.

Sayler, Milton, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lewisburg, Preble county, Ohio, November 4, 1831; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Miami University in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the state legislature 1862–1863; member of the city council of Cincinnati 1864–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); speaker pro tempore of the house of representatives; died in New York City.

Scales, Alfred Moore, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Reedsville, Rockingham county, N. C., November 26, 1827; pursued classical studies, attended the Caldwell institute in Greensboro and the University of North Carolina 1845–1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced in Madison, N. C.; solicitor of Rockingham county in 1853; member of the general assembly of North Carolina 1852–1853, and 1856–1857; presidential elector on the Breckenridge and Lane ticket in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); volunteered in the Civil war as a private in the Confederate army, afterwards promoted and served as captain, colonel, and brigadier-general; resumed the practice of law in Greensboro, N. C.; again a member of the general assembly 1866–1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875, until his resignation, December 30, 1884, to become governor of North Carolina; governor of North Carolina, 1884–1888; engaged in banking in Greensboro, N. C., until his death, February 9, 1892.

Scammon, John Fairfield, a Representative from Maine; born in Saco, Mass., (now Maine), October 24, 1786; attended the public schools; merchant; member of the state house of representatives 1817, 1820, and 1821; collector of customs in Saco 1829–1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); member of the state senate in 1855; died in Saco, Me., May 23, 1858.

Scarborough, Robert Bethea, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Chesterfield, S. C., October 29, 1861; attended the common schools and Mullins, S. C., academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar May 27, 1884, and commenced practice in Conway, S. C.; member of the state senate from Horry county, S. C., and was elected president pro tempore in 1898; lieutenant-governor of South Carolina in 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Conway, S. C.

Schell, Richard, a Representative from New York; born in Rhinebeck, N. Y., May 15, 1810; completed preparatory studies; merchant; moved

to New York in 1830 and became a wholesale dry goods merchant; member of the state senate in 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of David B. Mellish, and served from December 7, 1874, to March 3, 1875; died in New York City, November 10, 1879.

Schenck, Abraham H., a Representative from New York; born in Duchess county, N. Y., in 1777; pursued classical studies; member of the state house of representatives 1804–1806; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); engaged in manufacturing; died February 20, 1831.

Schenck, Ferdinand Schureman, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Middlesex county, N. J., February 11, 1790; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1829–1831; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); member of the state constitutional convention of 1844; died in Camden, N. J., May 17, 1860.

Schenck, Robert Cumming, a Representative from Ohio; born in Franklin, Ohio, October 4, 1809; was graduated from Miami university in 1827, and was a tutor for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Dayton, Ohio; member of the state legislature 1841–1843; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1851); appointed minister to Brazil, and also accredited to Uruguay, Argentine Confederation, and Paraguay 1851–1854; entered the Union army May 17, 1861, as brigadier general of volunteers; promoted to major general September 18, 1862, to date from August 30, 1862; resigned December 3, 1863; reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1871); delegate in the Philadelphia Loyalist convention of 1866; member of the Alabama claims commission in 1871; minister to Great Britain 1870–1876, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death, March 23, 1890.

Schermerhorn, Abraham Maus, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., December 11, 1791; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Union college in 1810; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1812; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1813; held several local offices; engaged in the banking business; mayor of Rochester in 1837; member of the state house of representatives in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in Rochester, N. Y., August 22, 1855.

Schermerhorn, Simon Jacob, a Representative from New York; born in Rotterdam, Schenectady county, N. Y., September 26, 1827; attended the common schools; engaged in farming; supervisor; elected to the state legislature in 1862; a director and trustee in local banks; Cleveland elector in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); died in Rotterdam, N. Y., July 21, 1891.

Schirm, Charles Reginald, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., August 12, 1864; attended the public schools; began a four years' apprenticeship at iron molding; attended Washington and Jefferson college, Washington, Pa.; taught school in Pennsylvania and Maryland; studied law and was admitted to the Baltimore county bar March 6, 1896; member of the house of delegates of Maryland 1898–1900; appointed counsel to the board of police commissioners for Baltimore city and served 1899–1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.

Schleicher, Gustave, a Representative from Texas; born in Darmstadt, Germany, November 19, 1823; attended the University of Giessen; became a civil engineer and was employed in the construction of several European railroads; emigrated to Texas in 1847, and in 1850 settled in San Antonio; member of the state house of representatives 1853–1854; served in the state senate 1859–1861; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 10, 1879.

Schley, William, a Representative from Georgia; born in Frederick, Md., December 15, 1786; moved with parents to Georgia in childhood; completed preparatory studies; attended the academies of Louisville and Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1812 began practice in Augusta, Ga.; judge of the superior court 1825–1828; member of the state house of representatives in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); governor of Georgia 1835–1847; president of the Georgia medical college, Augusta, for several years; died near Augusta, Ga., November 20, 1858.

Schneebeli, Gustav Adolphus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Neusalz, Prussia, May 23, 1853; came with his parents to the United States and settled in Bethlehem, Pa.; later removed to Nazareth, Pa., and entered upon a mercantile career; founded the knit-goods industry of the Nazareth waist company; in 1888 he established a lace manufacturing company, of which he became sole owner; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the manufacturing business in Nazareth, Pa.

Schoolcraft, John L., a Representative from New York; native of Albany, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; merchant; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in St. Catherines, Canada, May 11, 1860.

Schoonmaker, Cornelius C., a Representative from New York; born in Shawangunk, Ulster county, N. Y., in June, 1745; received a limited schooling, but became a surveyor; member of the committees of vigilance and safety during the Revolutionary war; member of the state assembly 1777–1790; member of the state convention for the adoption of the Federal constitution; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1793); again a member of the state assembly 1795–1796; died in Shawangunk, N. Y., in the spring of 1796.

Schoonmaker, Marius, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, N. Y., April 24, 1811; attended the common schools and Kingston academy, and was graduated from Yale college in 1830; was admitted to the bar in 1833; member of the state senate 1849–1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); auditor of the canal department of New York state 1854–1855; superintendent of the banking department; resumed the law practice in Kingston, N. Y.; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1867; president of the board of directors of Kingston; died in Kingston, N. Y., January 5, 1894.

Schumaker, John Godfrey, a Representative from New York; born in Claverack, N. Y., June 26, 1826; completed preparatory studies in the Lenox, Mass., academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1847; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1853; district attorney for Kings county; corporation counsel for the city of Brooklyn 1862–1864; member of the state constitutional conventions of 1862, 1867, and 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 23, 1905.

Schuneman, Martin G., a Representative from New York; a native of Ulster county, N. Y.; attended the common schools; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807).

Schureman, James, a Delegate and a Representative and Senator from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, N. J., February 12, 1756; was graduated from Rutgers college in 1775; became a merchant; served in the Revolutionary army; member of the state house of representatives 1783–1784, 1785, 1788; member of the provincial congress of New Jersey 1786; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1786–1787; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); reelected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Rutherfurd and served from December 3, 1799, until his resignation February 6, 1801; member of the state senate and council of New Jersey 1808, 1810, 1812; mayor of New Brunswick; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in New Brunswick, N. J., January 22, 1824.

Schurz, Carl, a Senator from Missouri; born in Liblar, Germany, March 2, 1829; pursued classical studies; came to the United States in 1852 and located in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Watertown, Wis., in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor of Wisconsin; engaged in the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis.; delegate in the Chicago convention of 1860; appointed minister to Spain in 1861, but soon afterwards resigned; appointed brigadier general of volunteers in the Union army; engaged in newspaper work after the war in St. Louis, Mo.; delegate in the Chicago convention of 1868; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; Secretary of the Interior of the United States 1877–1881; editor of New York Evening Post 1881–1884; contributed to Harper's Weekly 1892–1898; president of National civil service reform league 1892–1901; author; died in New York City, May 14, 1906.

Schuyler, Philip, a Delegate and a Senator from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., November 20, 1733; attended the common schools of Albany and studied under a private tutor in New Rochelle, N. Y.; served in the Revolutionary army; commissioned captain June 14, 1755; served under Gen. Phineas Lyman; appointed chief commissary in 1756; resigned from the British army in 1757, and in 1758 rejoined Gen. Bradstreet as commissary with the rank of major; sent to England to settle colonial claims in 1758; returned in 1763 and engaged in the lumber business in Saratoga, N. Y.; built the first flax mill in America; boundary commissioner to settle the line between New York and Massachusetts in 1764; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1777; appointed one of the four major generals in the Continental army in 1775, but became involved in military disputes and resigned in 1779; state senator from the western New York district 1780–1784, 1786–1790, and 1792–1797; again a Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1781; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1791; again elected and served from March 4, 1797, to January 3, 1798, when he resigned; died in Albany, N. Y., November 18, 1804.

Schuyler, Philip J., a Representative from New York; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., in 1768; received a limited schooling; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in New York City, February 21, 1835.

Schwartz, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Berks county, Pa., October 27, 1793; attended the public schools; served in the War of 1812 as a lieutenant; became a merchant and later a farmer; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death in Reading, Pa., June 20, 1860.

Scofield, Glenni William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dewittville, Chautauqua county, N. Y., March 11, 1817; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Warren, Pa., in 1842; district attorney 1846–1848; member of the state assembly 1850–1851; served in the state senate 1857–1859; appointed president judge of the eighteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1875); appointed Register of the Treasury and served 1878–1881; associate justice of the United States Court of Claims 1881–1891; died in Warren, Pa., August 30, 1891.

Scott, Charles Frederick, a Representative from Kansas; born in Allen county, Kans., September 7, 1860; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Kansas in 1881; went to Colorado, New Mexico, and Arizona, and was engaged chiefly in clerical work; returned to Iola, Kans., in 1882 and edited the Iola Register; appointed regent of the university in 1891 for a term of four years and has been twice reappointed; elected as a Republican

to the state senate of Kansas in 1892 and served for four years; Republican presidential elector in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911) reengaged in newspaper work in Iola, Kans.

Scott, Charles L., a Representative from California; born in Richmond, Va., January 23, 1827; was graduated from William and Mary college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Richmond, Va.; went to California in 1849; resumed the practice of law in 1851 in Sonora, Calif.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861).

Scott, Gustavus, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Prince William county, Va.; attended King's college, Aberdeen, Scotland; returned to America; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Somerset county, Md.; delegate in the Annapolis convention of July 22, 1774; member of the association of the freemen of Maryland; member of the first constitutional convention of Maryland; member of the state assembly in 1780 and 1784; one of the commissioners to superintend the erection of the Capitol in Washington; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1784–85; died in Washington, D. C., in 1801.

Scott, Harvey D., a Representative from Indiana; native of Ohio; attended the public schools; moved to Terre Haute, Ind.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Scott, John, a Delegate and a Representative from Missouri; born in Hanover county, Va., May 18, 1785; moved with parents to Indian Territory in 1802; was graduated from Princeton college in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Ste. Genevieve, Mo., in 1806; elected a Delegate from Missouri Territory to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from December 2, 1816, to January 13, 1817, when his seat was declared vacant; elected a Delegate to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1817, to March 3, 1821, Missouri becoming a state; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twentieth Congress; died in Ste. Genevieve, Mo., October 1, 1861.

Scott, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Marsh Creek, near Gettysburg, Pa., December 25, 1784; tanner and shoemaker; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in Alexandria, Huntingdon county, Pa., September 22, 1850.

Scott, John, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Alexandria, Pa., July 24, 1824; attended the common schools and Marshall college, Chambersburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846 and practiced in Huntingdon, Pa. 1846–1869; prosecuting attorney 1846–1849; member of the revenue commission in 1851; member of the state legislature in 1862; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa.; general solicitor of the Pennsylvania railroad 1877–1895; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 29, 1896.

Scott, John G., a Representative from Missouri; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 26, 1819; completed preparatory studies; moved to Missouri and engaged in mining; unsuccessful as the Democratic candidate to the Thirty-eighth Congress; then elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Noell, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1865.

Scott, John Morin, a Delegate from New York; born in New York City in 1730; attended the common schools and was graduated from Yale college in 1746; one of the founders of the Sons of Liberty; member of the New York general committee in 1775; member of the provincial congress in 1775; brigadier general in the Revolutionary war; member of the state senate 1777–1782; secretary of state of New York 1778–1779; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1783; died in New York City September 14, 1784.

Scott, Nathan Bay, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Guernsey county, Ohio, December 18, 1842; attended the common schools; engaged in mining in Colorado 1859–1862; enlisted in the Union army in 1862 as a private in the Ohio volunteers, and was mustered out in 1865; after the war engaged in the manufacture of glass in Wheeling, W. Va.; elected to the city council in 1880 and served two years as president; elected to the state senate in 1882 and 1886; member of the Republican national committee in 1888, and a member of the executive committee a greater portion of the time; appointed Commissioner of Internal Revenue by President McKinley, and entered that office January 1, 1898; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 25, 1899, reelected in 1905, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911; engaged in banking business in Washington, D. C.

Scott, Owen, a Representative from Illinois; born in Jackson township, Effingham county, Ill., July 6, 1848; attended the common schools; taugh school; superintendent of schools for Effingham county, Ill., for eight years; was admitted to the bar by the Illinois supreme court January 10, 1874, and practiced law for ten years; engaged in newspaper work; published the Effingham Democrat; became proprietor and manager of the Bloomington Daily and Weekly Bulletin; elected city attorney and mayor of Effingham; deputy collector of internal revenue; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); moved to Decatur, Ill., and became manager of the Decatur Herald.

Scott, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); reelected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795).

Scott, William L., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, D. C., July 2, 1828; attended the common schools; settled in Erie, Pa., in 1848, and was employed as a clerk in the shipping business; engaged, in 1850, in the coal and shipping business, and owned several vessels on the great lakes; subsequently became interested in the manufacture of iron and in the mining of coal, as well as the

construction and operation of railroads; district delegate in the Democratic national convention held in New York in 1868; delegate from the State of Pennsylvania in the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880; member of the Democratic national committee 1876–1884; elected mayor of Erie in 1866 and 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Erie, Pa., September 19, 1891.

Scoville, Jonathan, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Litchfield county, Conn.; attended various educational institutions in Massachusetts, including the scientific department of Harvard university; engaged in business in Canaan, Conn., in 1854, as an iron manufacturer and mine owner; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1860, and established a car-wheel foundry; the succeeding year established a second foundry in Toronto, Canada; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ray V. Pierce, and served from January 29, 1881, to March 3, 1883; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); elected mayor of Buffalo; died in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1891.

Scranton, George Whitfield, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Madison, Conn., May 11, 1811; completed preparatory studies; moved to Belvidere, N. J., and engaged in the manufacture of iron, and in 1840 began smelting ore with anthracite coal in Slocum, Pa. (now Scranton); president of two railroad companies; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); died in Scranton, Pa., March 24, 1861.

Scranton, Joseph A., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Madison, Conn., July 26, 1838; moved to Pennsylvania in 1847; pursued an academic course; collector of internal revenue 1862–1866; postmaster of Scranton, Pa., 1874–1881; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872; founded the Scranton Daily Republican in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887; again reelected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891) and to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); died in Scranton, Pa., October 12, 1908.

Scroggy, Thomas Edmund, a Representative from Ohio; born in Harveysburg, Warren county, Ohio, March 18, 1843; attended the public schools; engaged in manufacturing; served in the Civil war; enlisted July, 1861, as a private in company H, thirty-ninth Ohio infantry, and served in that capacity and as corporal until July 4, 1864, when he was shot through the right shoulder and lung in an assault on the Confederate works at Nickajack Creek, Ga.; honorably discharged and mustered out at Camp Dennison in March, 1865; in June, 1865, engaged in retail business in Xenia, Ohio; studied law; elected justice of the peace in 1869, served one term; was admitted to the bar September 8, 1871, and began practice in Xenia; served three terms as clerk and three terms as solicitor of the city of Xenia, Ohio; common pleas judge in 1898, again elected for a term of five years, beginning February, 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); retired and a resident of Tulsa, Okla.

Scudder, Henry J., a Representative from New York; born in Northport, N. Y., in 1825; was graduated from Trinity college, Hartford, Conn., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in New York City, February 12, 1886.

Scudder, Isaac W., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Elizabeth, N. J., in 1818; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Jersey City, N. J.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875).

Scudder, John A., a Representative from New Jersey; born in that state in 1767; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced; held several local offices; elected to the Eleventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Cox, and served from December 3, 1810, to March 3, 1811; moved to Indiana; died November 6, 1836.

Scudder, Nathaniel, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Huntington, Long Island, N. Y., May 10, 1733; was graduated from Princeton college in 1751; studied medicine and practiced in Monmouth county, N. J.; delegate in the provincial congress of New Jersey in 1774; member of state house of representatives, and served as speaker 1776; lieutenant-colonel of New Jersey militia in 1776, and colonel in 1781; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1779; killed while resisting an invading party of the British army in Blacks Point, near Shrewsbury, N. J., October 17, 1781.

Scudder, Townsend, a Representative from New York; born in Northport, Suffolk county, N. Y., July 26, 1865; attended schools in England; was graduated from Columbia law school, New York, in 1888, and was admitted to the bar of New York in 1889; served four terms as counsel for Queens county, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905).

Scudder, Treadwell, a Representative from New York; born in Islip, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); member of the state house of representatives in 1828.

Scudder, Zeno, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Barnstable, Mass., August 18, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Barnstable, Mass.; served in both branches of the legislature and elected president of the state senate in 1848; elected to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until his resignation, March 4, 1854; died in Barnstable, Mass., June 26, 1857.

Scull, Edward, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., February 5, 1818; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law and was ad-

mitted to the bar in 1844; moved to Somerset, Pa.; in 1846 and practiced until 1857; elected prothonotary and clerk of the court and served three years; on March 4, 1863, appointed collector of internal revenue by President Lincoln; removed by President Johnson in September, 1866; appointed assessor of internal revenue by President Grant April, 1869; appointed collector March 22, 1873, and served until August, 1883, when the district was consolidated with another; published and edited the Somerset Herald 1852–1887; delegate in the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864, in Cincinnati in 1876, and in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1893); died in Somerset, Pa., July 10, 1900.

Scurry, Richardson, a Representative from Texas; native of Tennessee; moved to Texas; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Seaman, Henry J., a Representative from New York; native of that state; elected as an American to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Searing, John A., a Representative from New York; born in North Hampstead, N. Y., May 14, 1805; completed preparatory studies; sheriff of Queens county, N. Y., in 1848; member of the state house of representatives in 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Minniola, Miss., May 6, 1876.

Searle, James, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New York City about 1730; completed preparatory studies; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1765; engaged in the lottery business 1776–1778; member of the Navy Board 1778; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1780; commissioner to France and Holland, to negotiate a loan for the state of Pennsylvania 1780–1782; located in New York City in 1784 as agent of an importing house; returned to Pennsylvania in 1785; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania 1779–1781; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 7, 1797.

Seaver, Ebenezer, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Roxbury, Mass., January 8, 1763; was graduated from Harvard college in 1784; farmer and jurist; member of the state house of representatives 1794–1802, 1822, 1823, and 1826; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; member of the state constitutional convention of 1820; died in Roxbury, Mass., March 1, 1844.

Sebastian, William King, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Vernon, Tenn., in 1814; was graduated from Columbia college, Tenn.; studied law; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Helena, Ark.; prosecuting attorney 1835–1837; circuit judge 1842; judge of the state supreme court 1842–1846; Democratic presidential elector in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Chester Ashley, and served from March 4, 1848, to July 11, 1861, when he was expelled; did not take any part in the Confederate movements, and after the Federal troops occupied Helena, Ark., moved to Memphis, Tenn., where he died; the Senate subsequently revoked the resolution of expulsion and paid the full amount of his salary to his children; died in Memphis, Tenn., May 20, 1865.

Seddon, James Alexander, a Representative from Virginia; born in Falmouth, Va., July 13, 1815; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); reelected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); declined a reelection; member of the peace convention in 1861; delegate from Virginia to the provisional Confederate congress in Richmond, Va., in July, 1861; secretary of war in the Confederacy, November 20, 1862; died in Goochland county, Va., August 19, 1880.

Sedgwick, Charles Baldwin, a Representative from New York; born in Pompey, N. Y., March 15, 1815; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Syracuse, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); died in Syracuse, N. Y., February 3, 1883.

Sedgwick, Theodore, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in West Hartford, Conn., May 9, 1746; pursued classical studies; studied theology, but abandoned it for the law; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Barrington, Mass.; moved to Sheffield, Mass.; served in the Revolutionary expedition against Canada in 1776; member of the colonial and state house of representatives, 1782–1783; delegate in the Continental Congress 1785–1786; again member of the state house of representatives, 1787–1788, and elected speaker; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, to December 6, 1796, when he resigned to become United States Senator, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George Cabot, and served from December 21, 1796, until March 3, 1799; delegate in the state convention that adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; reelected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801) and served as Speaker; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts; died in Boston, Mass., January 24, 1813.

Seeley, John Edward, a Representative from New York; born in Ovid, N. Y., August 1, 1810; was graduated from Yale college; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected county judge and surrogate of Seneca county, N. Y., and served 1851–1855; presidential elector in 1860 and 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Ovid, N. Y., March 30, 1880.

Seeley, Julius Hawley, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bethel, Conn., September 14, 1824; was graduated from Amherst college in 1849; studied theology and was graduated from Auburn theological seminary in 1852; ordained in 1853; pastor of the first reformed Dutch church, Schenectady, N. Y., 1853–1858; professor of mental and moral philosophy in Amherst college, 1858–1876; elected as an independent to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); declined a reelection; accepted an invitation to deliver a course of

lectures in India in 1872; member of the commission to revise the tax laws of Massachusetts; died in Amherst, Mass., May 12, 1895.

Seerley, John J., a Representative from Iowa; born in Toulon, Ill., March 13, 1852; was graduated from the University of Iowa in 1875; principal of the Iowa City high school in 1876; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa in 1877, and was admitted to the bar; city solicitor of Burlington, Iowa, for six years; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to Congress in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893).

Segar, Joseph E., a Representative from Virginia; born in King William county, Va., June 1, 1804; attended the common schools; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); presented credentials on February 17, 1865, as United States Senator-elect, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lemuel J. Bowden, but was not permitted to take his seat; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in 1885.

Selby, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Delaware county, Ohio, December 4, 1840; attended the common schools; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in 1875; sheriff of Jersey county, Ill., 1864–1866; published the Jersey County Democrat 1866–1870; county clerk 1869–1877; mayor of Jerseyville, Ill., two terms; state attorney for Calhoun county 1888–1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); state's attorney, and resides in Hardin, Ill.

Selden, Dudley, a Representative from New York; member of the state assembly in 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, until his resignation July 1, 1834; member of the board of trustees of the first national bank of New York City; died in Paris, France, November 7, 1835.

Selye, Lewis, a Representative from New York; born in Chittenango, N. Y., July 11, 1808; attended the common schools; manufacturer; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869).

Semmes, Benedict I., a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., November 1, 1789; was graduated from the Baltimore medical school in 1811; practiced a few years at Piscataway, Md., and subsequently engaged in farming; member of the state house of representatives 1825, 1827, and 1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); reelected to the state house of representatives in 1842, and 1843.

Semple, James, a Senator from Illinois; born in Green county, Ky., January 5, 1798; attended the common schools; served in the Black Hawk war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Clinton county, Ky.; moved to Edwardsville, Ill., in 1827; member of the state house of representatives 1828–1833, and served as speaker four years; attorney general of Illinois 1833; chargé d'affaires to Colombia October 14, 1837, to April 1, 1842; judge of the state supreme court 1842–1843; appointed, and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel McRoberts, and served from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1847; died in Elsah, Ill., December 20, 1866.

Sener, James B., a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Va., May 18, 1837; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; army correspondent of the Southern associated press with Gen. Lee's army; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Washington, D. C., November 18, 1903.

Seney, George Ebbert, a Representative from Ohio; born in Uniontown, Fayette county, Pa., May 29, 1832; moved with his parents to Tiffin, Ohio, in November, 1832; attended Norwalk (Ohio) seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and practiced in Tiffin; candidate for presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856; judge of the court of common pleas in 1857; in July, 1862, enlisted in the one hundred and first Ohio regiment, and subsequently commissioned a first lieutenant, and acted as quartermaster of the regiment until near the close of the war; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate; died in Tiffin, Ohio, June 11, 1905.

Seney, Joshua, a Delegate and Representative from Maryland; born near Church Hill, Queen Anne county, Md., March 4, 1756; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1773; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the house of delegates of Maryland; judge in Baltimore, Md.; member of the Continental Congress, 1787–1788; farmer; elected to the First and Second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation, May 1, 1792; presidential elector in 1792; chief justice of the county court 1792–1796; died near Church Hill, Queen Anne county, Md., October 20, 1798.

Senter, William Tandy, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Grainger county, Tenn., May 12, 1801; attended the common schools; held several local offices; farmer and minister; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Panther Springs, Tenn., August 28, 1848.

Sergeant, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 5, 1779; attended the common schools and the University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Princeton college in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and practiced in Philadelphia for fifty years; deputy attorney general for Philadelphia in 1800; commissioner of bankruptcy for Pennsylvania in 1801; member of the state legislature 1808–1810; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth, Fif-

teenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1823); president of the Pennsylvania board of canal commissioners 1825; envoy to the Panama congress 1826; reelected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful Whig candidate for election as Vice President of the United States in 1832; president of the convention of 1838 to remodel the constitution of Pennsylvania; again elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1837, until his resignation, September 15, 1841; declined the appointment of United States minister to England in 1841; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 25, 1852.

Sergeant, Jonathan Dickinson, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., in 1746; moved with his parents to Princeton, N. J., in 1758; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1763; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; clerk to the state convention in 1774; secretary of the New Jersey convention in 1775; member of the state constitutional convention of 1776; elected to the Continental Congress and served 1776, and until his resignation in June, 1777; attorney general of Pennsylvania in 1777–1780; member of the council of safety, Pennsylvania, 1777; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1780; counsel for the state in the Wyoming land controversy with Connecticut in 1782; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 8, 1793.

Sessions, Walter Loomis, a Representative from New York; born in Brandon, Vt., October 4, 1820; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jamestown, N. Y.; taught school several years; commissioner of schools; member of the state assembly 1853–1854; member of the state senate in 1859; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); state commissioner to the World's Columbian exposition in Chicago, Ill., in 1893; died in Panama, N. Y., May 27, 1896.

Sessinghaus, Gustave, a Representative from Missouri; born in Koela, Prussia, November 8, 1838; emigrated to the United States and settled in St. Louis, Mo.; member of the school board 1878–1880; successfully contested the election of Richard G. Frost to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served one day only, March 3, 1883; died in St. Louis, Mo., November 16, 1887.

Settle, Evan Evans, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frankfort, Ky., December 1, 1848; was graduated from Louisville high school in June, 1864; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced in Owenton, Owenton county, Ky.; county attorney in 1878, 1882, 1886, and resigned in 1887; elected to the Kentucky legislature and served 1887–1888 and 1889–1890; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 3, 1897, until his death in Owenton, Ky., November 16, 1899.

Settle, Thomas, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rockingham county, N. C., March 9, 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and began practice in Wentworth, N. C.; member of the state house of commons 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); declined a reelection; reelected to the house of commons 1826–1827, and served as speaker in the last session; judge of the superior courts of North Carolina in 1832; died in Rockingham county, N. C., August 5, 1857.

Settle, Thomas, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rockingham county, N. C., March 10, 1865; attended the public schools of North Carolina and Florida, and Georgetown college, District of Columbia; studied law in Greensboro, N. C., and was admitted to the bar in October, 1885; elected as a Republican solicitor of the ninth judicial district in 1886 and 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

Severance, Luther, a Representative from Maine; born in Montague, Mass., October 28, 1797; moved with his parents to Cazenovia, N. Y., in 1799; attended the public schools; learned the printer's trade in Peterboro, N. Y.; established the Kennebec Journal in Augusta, Me., in 1825; member of the state house of representatives in 1829; served in the state senate 1835–1836; again member of the state house of representatives 1839–1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); vice-president of the Whig national convention in Philadelphia, Pa., June 7, 1848; United States commissioner to the Sandwich Islands 1850–1854; died in Augusta, Me., January 25, 1855.

Sevier, Ambrose Hundley, a Delegate and a Senator from Arkansas; born in Greene county, Tenn., November 10, 1801; completed preparatory studies; moved to Missouri in 1820 and to Little Rock, Ark., in 1821; clerk of the Territorial house of representatives; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1823; member of the territorial house of representatives 1823–1827, and served as speaker in 1827; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until the territory was admitted into the Union as a state, June 15, 1836; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from September 18, 1836, until his resignation March 15, 1848; minister plenipotentiary to Mexico to negotiate the treaty of peace between that republic and the United States, and served from March 15, 1848, until June 4, 1848; died in Jefferson county, Ark., December 31, 1848.

Sevier, John, a Representative from North Carolina and Tennessee; born in Rockingham county, Va., September 23, 1745; attended the common schools and the academy at Fredericksburg, Va.; moved with his brothers to Watauga county, N. C., in 1773 and settled on the Holsten river, North Carolina (now Tennessee); captain of colonial militia under Washington, in Governor Dunmore's war against the Indians 1773–1774; county clerk and district judge in 1777–1780; received the thanks of the North Carolina legislature for meritorious service at the battle of Kings Mountain, October 7, 1780; elected as a Democrat from North Carolina to

the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); general in the provincial army; on the admission of Tennessee was chosen governor and served 1796–1801, and 1803–1809; elected from Tennessee to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); commissioner to determine the boundary between Georgia and the Creek territory in Alabama until his death near Fort Decatur, Ala., September 24, 1815.

Sewall, Charles S., a Representative from Maryland; born in Elkton, Md.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George E. Mitchell, and served from December 3, 1832, to March 3, 1833; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James W. Williams, and served from January 7, 1843, to March 3, 1843.

Sewall, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., December 11, 1757; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Marblehead, Mass.; member of the state legislature; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until his resignation January 10, 1800; associate judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1801–1813, and was chief justice 1813–1814; presidential elector in 1801; died in Wiscasset, Me., June 8, 1814.

Seward, James Lindsay, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dublin, Laurens county, Ga., in 1813; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Thomasville, Ga.; member of the state legislature 1836–1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law in Thomasville, Ga., until his death November 21, 1886.

Seward, William Henry, a Senator from New York; born in Florida, N. Y., May 16, 1801; attended Farmers Hall academy, Goshen, N. Y., and attended Union college 1816–1819; left college and taught school 1819–1820; returned, and was graduated in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Auburn, N. Y., in 1823; member of the state senate 1830–1834; unsuccessful as the Whig candidate for governor in 1834; elected as a Whig governor of New York 1838–1842; elected to the United States Senate in 1849; reelected, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1861; secretary of state of the United States in President Lincoln's and President Johnson's cabinets from March 5, 1861, until March 3, 1869; made a tour of the world and was received with the highest honors at all foreign courts; largely instrumental in securing redress from Great Britain for damage wrought American shipping on the high seas by the *Alabama*, and in concluding with Russia the arrangement for the purchase of Alaska by the treaty of March 30, 1867; died in Auburn, N. Y., October 16, 1872.

Sewell, William Joyce, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Castlebar, Ireland, December 6, 1835; came to the United States in 1851; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Chicago, Ill.; returned to Camden, N. J., in 1860; commissioned captain of the fifth New Jersey volunteers August 28, 1861; lieutenant colonel July 7, 1862; colonel January 6, 1863; resigned July 6, 1864; recommissioned colonel of the thirty-eighth New Jersey infantry October 1, 1864; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Chancellorsville, Va."; major general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; honorably mustered out June 30, 1865; awarded medal of honor March 25, 1896, "for having assumed command of a brigade at Chancellorsville, Va., May 3, 1863, where he rallied around his colors a mass of men from other regiments and fought those troops with great brilliancy through several hours of desperate conflict, remaining in command though wounded and inspiring them by his presence and the gallantry of his personal example"; after the war became connected with railroads in New Jersey; elected to the state senate from Camden county in 1872, 1875, and 1878, and served as president of the senate 1876, 1879, and 1880; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, until March 3, 1887; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, and 1892; one of the national commissioners for New Jersey of the World's Fair in Chicago; in command of the second brigade of the National guard of New Jersey; reelected to the United States Senate in 1895 and 1901, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Camden, N. J., December 27, 1901.

Sexton, Leonidas, a Representative from Indiana; born in Rushville, Ind., May 19, 1827; was graduated from Jefferson college, Pennsylvania, in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Rushville, Ind.; member of the state house of representatives in 1856; lieutenant governor of Indiana 1873–1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Parsons, Kans., July 4, 1880.

Seybert, Adam, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1773; attended the common schools; completed the medical course in the University of Pennsylvania in 1793; continued studies in Europe; returned to Philadelphia and engaged in business as a chemist and mineralogist; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Paris, France, May 2, 1825.

Seymour, David Lowrey, a Representative from New York; born in Wethersfield, Conn., December 2, 1803; was graduated from Yale college in 1826; tutor at Yale college 1828–1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and began practice in Troy, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); district attorney and master of chancery; member of the constitutional convention of New York in 1867; died in Lanesboro, Mass., October 11, 1867.

Seymour, Edward Woodruff, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Litchfield, Conn., August 30, 1832; was graduated from Yale college in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and practiced; member of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1859, 1860, 1870, and 1871; member of the state senate in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; in November, 1889, was appointed a judge of the supreme court of Connecticut; died in Litchfield, Conn., October 16, 1892.

Seymour, Henry William, a Representative from Michigan; born in Brockport, Monroe county, N. Y., July 21, 1834; attended the Brockport collegiate institute and the Canandaigua academy, and was graduated from Williams college, Williamstown, Mass., in 1855; studied law in Albany, N. Y., taking lectures at the Albany law school, and was admitted to practice May, 1856; engaged in the manufacture of reapers, and subsequently in the manufacture of lumber and in farming; elected to the state house of representatives in 1880; member of the state senate in 1882 and 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Seth C. Moffatt, and served from December 22, 1887, to March 4, 1889; died in Washington, D. C., April 6, 1906.

Seymour, Horatio, a Senator from Vermont; born in Litchfield, Conn., May 31, 1778; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale college in 1797; taught school in Cheshire, Conn.; studied in the Litchfield law school, and was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Middlebury, Vt.; postmaster of Middlebury 1800–1809; member of the state council 1809–1814; state's attorney for Addison county 1810–1813 and 1815–1819; elected as a Clay Democrat to the United States Senate in 1821; reelected in 1827, and served from March 4, 1821, until March 3, 1833; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor of Vermont in 1836; judge of the probate court 1847–1856; died in Middlebury, Vt., November 21, 1857.

Seymour, Origen Storrs, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Litchfield, Conn., February 9, 1804; was graduated from Yale college in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and began practice in Litchfield, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives and its speaker in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); judge of the superior court of Connecticut 1855–1863; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1864; judge of the state supreme court 1873; chief justice of Connecticut in 1873; again member of the state legislature in 1880; died in Litchfield, Conn., August 12, 1881.

Seymour, Thomas Hart, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hartford, Conn., September 29, 1807; was graduated from Middletown military academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and began practice in Hartford, Conn.; engaged in newspaper work; judge of probate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); served in the Mexican war; major Connecticut infantry March 16, 1847, and of the ninth United States infantry April 9, 1847; lieutenant colonel of the twelfth infantry August 12, 1847; brevet colonel September 13, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Chapultepec, Mexico"; honorably mustered out July 25, 1848; unsuccessful candidate for governor of Connecticut in 1849; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; governor of Connecticut 1850–1853; minister to Russia 1853–1858; again the unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1863; died in Hartford, Conn., September 3, 1868.

Seymour, William, a Representative from New York; native of Connecticut; moved to Binghamton, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837).

Shackleford, John Williams, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Richlands, Onslow county, N. C., November 16, 1844; attended the common schools and Richlands academy in Richlands, N. C.; entered the confederate army at the age of seventeen and attained the rank of lieutenant; democratic member of the state house of representatives in 1872, and was reelected in 1874 and 1876; member of the state senate in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 18, 1883.

Shackleford, Dorsey William, a Representative from Missouri; born in Saline county, Mo., August 27, 1853; attended the public schools; taught school 1877–1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boonville, Mo., May 9, 1879; served as prosecuting attorney of Cooper county, Mo., 1882–1886 and 1890–1892; judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri from June 1, 1892, until his resignation September 9, 1899; elected as a Democrat August 29, 1899, to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Richard P. Bland; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Shafer, Jacob K., a Delegate from Idaho Territory; born in Rockingham county, Va., December 26, 1823; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the law school of L. P. Thompson, in Staunton, Va., in 1846; moved to Stockton, Cal.; was admitted to the bar, and began practice; elected district attorney of the fifth judicial district of California in 1850; mayor of Stockton in 1852; judge of San Joaquin county court 1853–1862; moved to Washington (now Idaho) territory in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Shafroth, John Franklin, a Representative from Colorado; born in Fayette, Mo., June 9, 1854; was graduated from the university of Michigan in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in August, 1876, and practiced in Fayette, Mo., until October, 1879; moved to Denver, Colo.; elected city attorney in 1887 and 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected as a Silver Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh

Congresses; presented credentials as a Democrat member-elect to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, until February 15, 1904, when he declared the conviction that Robert W. Bonynge, contestant, was duly elected and entitled to the seat held by him; elected governor of Colorado in 1908, and reelected.

Shallenberger, Ashton Cokayne, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Toulon, Stark county, Ill., December 23, 1862; attended the common schools and the University of Illinois; moved to Nebraska in 1881 and located in Polk county; moved in 1887 to Alma, Harlan county, Nebr.; engaged in banking and stock raising; elected Democratic member of the Nebraska bimetallic league; temporary chairman of the Democratic state convention in 1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903), as the candidate of the Democratic, Populist, and Silver Republican parties; governor of Nebraska 1908–1911; a resident of Alma, Nebr.

Shallenberger, William Shadrack, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland county, Pa., November 24, 1839; attended the public schools and Mount Pleasant academy, and was graduated from Lewisburg university in 1862; engaged in mercantile pursuits; entered the Union army in 1862 in the one hundred and fortieth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers, and soon afterwards appointed adjutant of the regiment; wounded in the battles of Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, and the Wilderness; mustered out of service in October, 1864; engaged in the mercantile business in Rochester, Pa.; chairman of the Beaver county Republican committee in 1872 and 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); served as Second Assistant Postmaster General from 1897 to 1907; a resident of Washington, D. C.

Shanklin, George S., a Representative from Kentucky; native of Kentucky; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; presidential elector on the McClellan and Pendleton ticket in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867).

Shanks, John Peter Cleaver, a Representative from Indiana; born in Martinsburg, Va. (now West Virginia), June 17, 1826; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Portland, Ind.; member of the state legislature in 1854; served in the Union army; colonel and aide de camp to General Fremont September 20 to November 19, 1861; colonel and aide de camp March 31, 1862, to October 9, 1863; colonel of the seventh Indiana cavalry October 9, 1863; brevet brigadier general of volunteers December 8, 1864; major general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious service during the war"; mustered out September 19, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); reelected to the Fortieth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875); died in Portland, Ind., January 23, 1901.

Shannon, Richard Cutts, a Representative from New York; born in New London, Conn., February 12, 1839; was graduated from Waterville (Me.) college (now Colby university); served as a volunteer in the Union army during the civil war; appointed secretary of the United States legation at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, in 1871, and served until March, 1875, when he resigned; took charge of the Botanical garden railroad company in 1876, an American enterprise in Brazil, of which he subsequently became the vice president and general manager, and finally president; was graduated from the law school of Columbia college in 1885, and was admitted to the New York bar; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Nicaraugua, Salvador, and Costa Rica in 1891, and served until April, 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899).

Shannon, Thomas, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington county, Pa., November 15, 1787; served in the War of 1812 and attained the rank of captain; member of the state house of representatives 1819–1822, and 1824–1825; served in the state senate in 1829, and 1837–1841; elected to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of David Jennings, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827; died in Barnesville, Ohio, March 16, 1843.

Shannon, Thomas B., a Representative from California; born in Westmoreland county, Pa., in 1827; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1844, and to California in 1849; merchant; served four years in the state legislature; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); collector of customs in San Francisco.

Shannon, Wilson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Olivet, Belmont county, Ohio, February 24, 1802; was graduated from Transylvania college, Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-third Congress; attorney for Belmont county 1833–1835; state prosecuting attorney in 1835; governor of Ohio 1838–1840, and 1842–1844; United States minister to Mexico 1844–1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); governor of Kansas Territory 1855–1856; resumed the practice of law in Lawrence, Kans., where he died August 31, 1877.

Sharon, William, a Senator from Nevada; born in Smithfield, Ohio, January 9, 1821; entered Athens college in 1842, and remained there two years; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Carrollton, Ill.; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in business in Sacramento; went to San Francisco in 1850 and was a dealer in real estate; moved to Virginia City, Nev., in 1864, as the manager of the branch of the Bank of California, and became interested in mines; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; resided in San Francisco, Cal., until his death, November 13, 1885.

Sharp, Solomon P., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Virginia in 1780; moved to Kentucky; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1799 began practice; served several terms in the state house

of representatives; attorney general of Kentucky; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); again elected to the legislature and was assassinated in November, 1835.

Sharp, William Graves, a Representative from Ohio: born in Mount Gilead, Ohio, March 14, 1859; moved with his parents to Elyria, Ohio; was graduated from the public schools and from the law department of the University of Michigan, in 1881, and was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected prosecuting attorney of Lorain county; engaged in the manufacturing business; Democratic presidential elector in 1892; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Congress in 1900; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1904; elected as Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Sharpe, Peter, a Representative from New York; native of that state; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives 1814–1820, and served as speaker; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1821; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, to December 12, 1821, when he was succeeded by Cadwallader D. Colden, who contested his election; elected to Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Sharpe, William, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Cecil County, Md., December 13, 1742; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mecklenburg county, N. C., in 1763; surveyor; member of the provincial congress in 1775; delegate in the convention in Halifax, 1776, and helped to frame the first constitution of the state; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779–1782; member of the state house of commons 1781–1782; died in Iredell county, N. C., July 1, 1818.

Shartel, Cassius M., a Representative from Missouri; born in Crawford county, Pa., April 27, 1860; moved with his parents to Knox county, Mo., and resided there until 1873; moved with his parents to Chautauqua county, Kans.; attended the common schools and spent one year in college; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Sedan, Kans., in 1881; moved to Nevada, Mo., in 1887 and practiced law; removed to Neosho, Mo., and practiced; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907).

Shattuc, William B., a Representative from Ohio; born in North Hector, N. Y., June 11, 1841; moved with his parents to Ohio, in 1852; attended the public schools; commissioned officer in the Union army during the Civil war; an officer in the railway traffic service for thirty years previous to 1895; elected to the state senate in 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); died July 13, 1911.

Shaw, Aaron, a Representative from Illinois; born in Orange county, N. Y., December 19, 1811; attended Montgomery academy, New York; studied law in Goshen, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar; moved to Lawrence county, Ill., in 1833; delegate in the first internal improvement convention of Illinois; elected state attorney by the legislature of Illinois; member of the state legislature; elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Illinois and served six years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Olney, Richland county, Ill., January 7, 1887.

Shaw, Albert Duane, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, Jefferson county, N. Y., December 27, 1841; attended Belleville and Union academies, and Canton university; enlisted as a private in company A, thirty-fifth New York volunteers, in June, 1861, and served out the term of enlistment; appointed a special agent of the War Department in 1863, stationed at provost marshal's headquarters in Watertown, N. Y., and served until the close of the war; member of the state assembly in 1866; appointed colonel of the thirty-sixth regiment, national guard, state of New York, in 1867, and resigned to accept the position of United States consul at Toronto, Canada, in 1868; promoted to Manchester, England, in 1878; elected department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of New York in 1896; unanimously elected commander in chief of the national encampment in 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Chickering, and served from December 3, 1900, until his death; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, but died before the assembling of the Congress in Washington, D. C., February 8, 1901.

Shaw, Frank Thomas, a Representative from Maryland; born in Woodsboro, Frederick county, Md., October 7, 1841; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Maryland in 1864; located in Uniontown, Carroll county, Md., and practiced until November, 1873; elected clerk of the circuit court for Carroll county in 1873 and 1879; declined the nomination for Representative to the Forty-seventh Congress; member of the Democratic state central committee of Maryland; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); member of the state legislature in 1890; state tax commissioner 1890–1894; appointed by President Cleveland collector of customs for the port of Baltimore; retired, and a resident of Westminster, Md.

Shaw, George Bullen, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Alma, Allegany county, N. Y., March 12, 1854; attended the public schools; lumber manufacturer; mayor of Eau Claire, Wis., in 1888 and 1889; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; supreme chancellor Knights of Pythias of the World from July, 1890, to August, 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Eau Claire, Wis., August 27, 1894.

Shaw, Henry, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Castleton, Vt., in 1788; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lanesboro, Mass., in 1810; elected to the Fif-

teenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); member of the Massachusetts house of representatives for eighteen years; presidential elector in 1833; moved to New York City in 1848; member of the New York house of representatives in 1853; moved to Newbury, Vt., in 1854; died in Peekskill, N. Y., October 17, 1857.

Shaw, Henry Marchmore, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newport, R. I., November 20, 1819; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, in 1838, and began practice in Indiantown, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); served in the Confederate army and was killed near Newbern, N. C., November 1, 1864.

Shaw, John G., a Representative from North Carolina; born near Fayetteville, N. C., January 16, 1859; attended the common schools; engaged in the naval-store business; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1888; member of the general assembly in 1888; located in Fayetteville, N. C.; elected county attorney for Cumberland county in 1890, and held the position four years; Democratic presidential elector in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law.

Shaw, Samuel, a Representative from Vermont; born in Dighton, Mass., December, 1768; received a limited schooling; moved to Putney, Vt., and studied medicine, and began practice in Castleton, Vt., in 1799; imprisoned for a bitter denunciation of President Adams, but liberated by the people; member of the state house of representatives in 1799; elected to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1813); served in the United States army; hospital surgeon April 6, 1813; honorably discharged June 15, 1815; reinstated September 13, 1815; post surgeon April 18, 1818; resigned December 31, 1818; died in Clarendon, Vt., July 9, 1834.

Shaw, Tristam, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Exeter, N. H., May 23, 1786; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in Exeter, N. H., March 14, 1843.

Sheafe, James, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., November 16, 1755; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1774; merchant; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the state senate; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation, June 14, 1802; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1816; died in Portsmouth, N. H., December 5, 1829.

Sheakley, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sheakleyville, Pa., April 24, 1829; pursued classical studies; went to California in 1849; returned to Pennsylvania in 1854 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); appointed United States Commissioner to Alaska by President Cleveland in July, 1887, and served five years; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1892; governor of Alaska 1893–1897; again returned to Pennsylvania in 1898; elected mayor of Greenville, Pa., in 1909.

Sheats, Charles Christopher, a Representative from Alabama; born in Walker county, Ala., April 10, 1839; attended the common schools; elected a member of the secession convention in 1860 and refused to sign the ordinance of secession; member of the lower house of the general assembly in 1861, and expelled for his adherence to Unionism in 1862; imprisoned for treason by the Confederates, could not obtain a trial, and was not released until after the close of the war; member of the constitutional convention in 1865; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1867; presidential elector on the Grant ticket; consul to Denmark in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Decatur, Ala., May 27, 1904.

Sheffer, Daniel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York county, Pa., May 24, 1783; studied medicine in Philadelphia and commenced practice in York Springs, Pa.; associate judge of Adams county, Pa., for twenty-four years; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died in York Springs, Pa., February 16, 1880.

Sheffey, Daniel, a Representative from Virginia; born in Frederick, Md., in 1770; pursued classical studies; located in Abbeville, Va.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the house of delegates; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1817); died in Staunton, Va., December 3, 1830.

Sheffield, William Paine, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in New Shoreham, R. I., August 30, 1820; completed preparatory studies; attended Kingston academy (R. I.), and was graduated from Harvard law school in 1843; was admitted to the bar in 1844, and began practice in New Shoreham; delegate in the state constitutional conventions of 1841 and 1842; member of the state house of representatives in 1845; moved to Tiverton, R. I., and again elected to the state house of representatives 1849–1853; moved to Newport, R. I., and again elected to the state house of representatives 1857–1861; elected as a Union candidate to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); again served in the state house of representatives 1875–1884; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry B. Anthony, and served from November 19, 1884, to January 20, 1885; died in Newport, R. I., June 2, 1907.

Sheffield, William Paine, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., June 1, 1857; attended Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., 1873, and was graduated from Brown university in 1877; studied law in the university of Paris and in Harvard law school; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and engaged in the practice of his profession in Newport, R. I.; commissioner on abolishing Narragansett tribe

of Indians in 1880; colonel on the staff of Gov. George Peabody Wetmore; member of the state house of representatives; member of the commission to revise the constitution of the state in 1897; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); defeated for reelection to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses; member of the committee to revise the constitution of the state; member of the Republican national committee in 1913; and is a resident of Newport, R. I.

Shelden, Carlos Douglas, a Representative from Michigan; born in Walworth, Walworth county, Wis., June 10, 1840; moved with his parents to Houghton county, Mich., in 1847; attended the Union school, Ypsilanti, Mich., and returned to his home in the fall of 1861; served through the Civil war as captain in the twenty-third Michigan infantry; returned to Houghton and entered mercantile business with his father; elected to the state house of representatives in 1892; member of the state senate in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); died in Houghton, Mich., June 24, 1904.

Sheldon, Lionel Allen, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Worcester, Otsego county, N. Y., August 30, 1829; moved with his parents to Ohio; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Oberlin college; studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice in Elyria, Ohio; judge of the probate court; delegate in the Republican national convention in 1856; commissioned brigadier general of the militia; served in the Union army; lieutenant colonel of the forty-second Ohio infantry November 27, 1861; colonel March 14, 1862; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious service"; honorably mustered out December 2, 1864; located in New Orleans, La., and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); presidential elector on the Hayes and Wheeler ticket in 1877; returned to Ohio in 1879; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880; governor of New Mexico 1881–1885; moved to Pasadena, Cal.; delegate in the Republican national convention in St. Louis in 1896; a resident of Pasadena, Cal.

Sheldon, Porter, a Representative from New York; born in Victor, N. Y., September 29, 1831; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Randolph, N. Y.; moved to Rockport, Ill., in 1857, and practiced; member of the Illinois constitutional convention of 1861; returned to Jamestown, N. Y., in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Jamestown, N. Y., August 15, 1908.

Shell, George Washington, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Laurens county, S. C., November 13, 1831; attended country school; entered the Confederate army in April, 1861, and remained in the service until the surrender at Appomattox; served as private, lieutenant, and captain; resumed farming; served as clerk of court for six years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Laurens county, near Laurens, S. C., December 15, 1899.

Shellabarger, Samuel, a Representative from Ohio; born in Clark county, Ohio, December 10, 1817; was graduated from Miami university in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Springfield, Ohio, in 1846; member of the state house of representatives 1852–1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); minister to Portugal April 21, 1869, to December 31, 1869; civil service commissioner 1874–1875; again elected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law until his death in Washington, D. C., August 7, 1896.

Shelley, Charles Miller, a Representative from Alabama; born in Sullivan county, Tenn., December 28, 1833; moved with his father to Selma, Ala., in 1836; received a limited schooling; became an architect and builder; entered the Confederate army in February, 1861, as lieutenant, and was stationed first at Fort Morgan, and afterwards attached to the fifth Alabama regiment; was commissioned brigadier general, and served under Gen. Joseph E. Johnston and General Hood; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); presented credentials as a member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, but the election was contested by James Q. Smith, and the seat declared vacant July 20, 1882; subsequently elected to fill vacancy thus caused, and served from November 7, 1882, to March 3, 1883; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served until January January 9, 1885, when he was succeeded by George H. Craig, who contested his election; a resident of Birmingham, Ala.

Shepard, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Westfield, Mass., December 1, 1737; attended the common schools; volunteered in defense of the frontier settlements against the incursions of the French and Indians in 1754; two years later was appointed to the office of sergeant; was lieutenant under General Abercrombie, and was promoted to be captain under General Amherst; served six years in the French war, and took part in the battles of Fort William Henry, Ticonderoga, Crown Point, Isle aux Noix, St. Johns, and Montreal; returned to Westfield; one of the committee of correspondence for Westfield in 1774, to carry out the resolves of the provincial congress, and lieutenant colonel of minute men in April, 1775; entered the colonial army in May, 1775, as lieutenant colonel in the regiment commanded by Col. Timothy Danielson; commissioned colonel of the fourth Massachusetts regiment in 1776; when the British landed at Pells Point he was appointed by Washington to guard the retreat of the troops from Long Island; served with Washington during the retreat through New Jersey and the subsequent successes at Trenton, Princeton, and Monmouth; dispatched to the northern army under Gates, and took part in the battles which led to the

surrender of Burgoyne on October 17, 1777, and in the retreat from Rhode Island in 1778; commanded a brigade under General Lafayette in 1780, which he retained until the close of the war in 1783, having participated in twenty-two battles; elected to the lower branch of the general court of Massachusetts in 1785 and 1786; chosen major general of the fourth division, Massachusetts militia, in 1786; complimented by the general court of Massachusetts for his gallantry in the successful defense of the Springfield arsenal; appointed in 1796 to treat with the Penobscot Indians and in 1797 with the Six Nations; presidential elector for the first and second elections under the constitution 1788–1792; member of the governor's council of Massachusetts 1792–1796; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1803); died in Westfield, Mass., November 11, 1817.

Shepard, William Biddle, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., May 14, 1799; was graduated from the University of North Carolina; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Elizabeth City, N. C.; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1837); declined another election; member of the state senate 1838–1848; died in Elizabeth City, N. C., June 20, 1852.

Shepherd, Charles Biddle, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., December 5, 1807; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Newbern, N. C.; elected to the state legislature, to fill out the unexpired term of Charles Spaight in 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Newbern, N. C., October 31, 1843.

Shepley, Ether, a Senator from Maine; born in Groton, Mass., November 2, 1789; attended Groton academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and began practice in Saco, Mass., (now Maine); member of the state house of representatives in 1819; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1820; United States attorney for the district of Maine 1821–1823; moved to Portland, Me.; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, until his resignation March 3, 1836; justice of the supreme court of Maine 1836–1848; chief justice of the supreme court 1848–1855; died in Portland, Me., January 15, 1877.

Sheplor, Matthias, a Representative from Ohio; native of Pennsylvania; moved to Ohio and settled in Bethlehem; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Sheppard, John Levi, a Representative from Texas; born in Bluffton, Chambers county, Ala., April 13, 1852; moved with his mother to Morris county, Tex.; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Daingerfield, Tex., in 1879; district attorney of the fifth judicial district 1882–1888; district judge of the same district 1888–1896; temporary chairman of the Democratic state convention in 1892; appointed delegate to the bimetallic convention in Chicago in 1893; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Chicago, in 1896; served as the Texas member of the presidential notification committee, which met in New York City in August, 1896; retired from the bench in the winter of 1896–1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Texarkana, Tex., October 11, 1902.

Sheppard, Morris, a Representative from Texas; born May 28, 1875, in Wheatville, Morris county, Tex.; attended the common schools of Daingerfield, Pittsburg, Cumby, Austin, and Linden, and was graduated from the University of Texas in 1895, and from Yale university in 1898; elected sovereign banker, or national treasurer of the Woodmen of the World in 1899; elected the first president of the Texas fraternal congress in Dallas in 1901; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Pittsburg, Tex., in 1898; moved to Texarkana in 1899; literary editor Texas Woodman and Woodman Journal, of San Antonio and Dallas, respectively; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress, November 15, 1902, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John L. Sheppard; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from December 1, 1902–March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Shepperd, Augustine H., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rockford, N. C.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Surry county, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1822–1826; elected to the Twentieth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for the Twenty-sixth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); again elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851).

Sherburne, John Samuel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1757; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Portsmouth, N. H.; served in the Revolutionary army; attained the rank of brigade major of staff; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); United States attorney for the district of New Hampshire 1801–1804; United States judge for the district of New Hampshire from May, 1804, until his death in Portsmouth, N. H., August 2, 1830.

Sheredine, Upton, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore county, Md., in 1740; moved to a farm near Liberty, Frederick county, Md.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1776; judge of the Orphans court of Frederick county; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1793); died in his home, near Liberty, Frederick county, Md., January 14, 1800.

Sheridan, George A., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Millbury, Mass., February 22, 1840; completed preparatory studies; moved to Illinois; entered the Union army as captain; moved to Louisiana in 1866; sheriff of Carroll

parish, La., in 1867; elected as a Liberal to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); appointed recorder of deeds for the District of Columbia in 1878.

Sherley, J. Swagar, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisville, Jefferson county, Ky., November 28, 1871; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Louisville male high school June, 1889; studied law in the University of Virginia and was graduated June, 1891; was admitted to practice September, 1891, at the Louisville bar, and practiced in state and federal courts; elected to the Fifty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Sherman, James Schoolcraft, a Representative from New York; born in Utica, N. Y., October 24, 1855; pursued an academic and collegiate course, and was graduated from Hamilton college in 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced; president of the Utica trust and deposit company, and president of the New Hartford canning company; mayor of Utica in 1884; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1892; chairman of New York state Republican convention in 1895, and again in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); reelected to the Fifty-third, and to the seven succeeding Congresses; elected Vice President of the United States in 1908, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in Utica, N. Y., October 30, 1912.

Sherman, John, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Lancaster, Ohio, May 10, 1823; attended the common schools and Homer academy, Lancaster, Pa., 1835–1837; junior rodman of an engineer corps 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and began practice in Mansfield, Ohio; delegate in the Whig national convention in Philadelphia June 7, 1848, and served as secretary; delegate in the Whig national convention in Baltimore June 16, 1852; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia June 7, 1860; president of the first Ohio Republican state convention in 1855; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Salmon P. Chase; reelected in 1866 and 1872, and served from March 21, 1861, until his resignation, March 8, 1877; Secretary of the Treasury of the United States during the Hayes administration; reelected to the United States Senate in 1880, 1886, and 1892, and served from March 4, 1881, until his resignation, March 4, 1897; Secretary of State of the United States from March 5, 1897, until his resignation, April 25, 1898; retired to private life; died in Washington, D. C., October 22, 1900; interment in Mansfield, Ohio.

Sherman, Judson W., a Representative from New York; native of that state; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859).

Sherman, Roger, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Newton, Mass., April 19, 1721; moved with his parents to Stoughton (now Canton), Mass., in 1723; attended the public schools; learned the shoemaker's trade; moved to New Milford, Conn., in 1743; surveyor of New Haven county 1745; studied law and was admitted to the bar in February, 1754; member of the general assembly in 1755 and 1758–1761; justice of the court of common pleas 1759–1761; moved to New Haven, Conn., in June, 1761; member of the state house of representatives 1764–1766; elected to the state senate 1766–1785; judge of the superior court 1766–1789; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1781, and 1783–1784; signer of the Declaration of Independence and a member of the committee which drafted it; member of the committee to prepare the articles of confederation; the only Delegate in the Continental Congress who signed all four of the great state papers—the declaration of 1774, the articles of confederation, the declaration of independence, and the federal constitution; mayor of New Haven 1784, until his death; delegate in the constitutional convention in Philadelphia 1787; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–1791); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William S. Johnson, and served from June 13, 1791, until his death in New Haven, Conn., July 23, 1793.

Sherman, Socrates N., a Representative from New York; native of Vermont; moved to Ogdensburg, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863).

Sherrill, Eliakim, a Representative from New York; born in Greenville, Ulster county, N. Y., February 16, 1813; attended the public schools; tanner and farmer; held several local offices; major in state militia; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); member of the state senate 1854; organized the one hundred and twenty-sixth New York volunteer regiment and became its colonel; wounded at Harpers Ferry, W. Va., September 15, 1862, but remained in the service; commanded the third brigade, third division, second army corps, after Colonel Willard's death, July 2, 1863, at the battle of Gettysburg until he was mortally wounded on July 3, 1863, and died July 4, 1863.

Sherrod, William Crawford, a Representative from Alabama; born in Courtland, Ala., August 17, 1831; attended the common schools and was graduated from Chapel Hill college, N. C.; planter; member of the state house of representatives 1859–1860; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Charleston, S. C.; served in the Confederate army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); member of the state senate in 1875; retired and resides in Wichita Falls, Tex.

Sherwin, John Crocker, a Representative from Illinois; born in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., February 8, 1838; attended the common schools; Gouverneur Wesleyan seminary in New York and Lombard university in Illinois; studied law and was admitted to the bar; county clerk of Kane county, Ill.; city attorney of Aurora, Ill.; enlisted in the Union army during the civil war in the eighty-ninth Illinois volunteer infantry and served until its close; elected as a Repub-

lican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Benton Harbor, Mich., January 1, 1904.

Sherwood, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bridgeport, Conn., October 9, 1817; moved with his parents to Schuyler county, N. Y., in 1817; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and practiced in Wellsboro, Pa.; held several local offices; served in the Texas army under Sam Houston in 1836 and 1837; moved to Georgia county, Pa., in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Wellsboro, Tioga county, Pa., November 10, 1896.

Sherwood, Isaac R., a Representative from Ohio; born in Stanford, Dutchess county, N. Y., August 13, 1835; attended the common schools, the Hudson river institute, Claverick, N. Y.; Antioch college, Ohio, and the Ohio law college, Poland, Ohio; editor of the Williams County Gazette, Bryan, Ohio, in 1857; elected probate judge of Williams county in October, 1860; enlisted April 22, 1861, as a private in the fourteenth Ohio volunteer infantry; commissioned first lieutenant and adjutant of the one hundred and eleventh Ohio infantry September 6, 1862; major February 13, 1863; lieutenant colonel February 12, 1864; brevet brigadier general of volunteers February 27, 1865; honorably mustered out June 27, 1865; located in Toledo, Ohio, and was editor of the Toledo Commercial; political editorial writer on the Cleveland Leader; secretary of state of Ohio in 1868 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); editor of the Toledo Journal in 1875; elected probate judge of Lucas county in 1878 and 1881; reelected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Sherwood, Samuel, a Representative from New York; born in Washington county, N. Y., April 24, 1779; completed preparatory studies; moved to Delhi, N. Y., in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and practiced in Delhi, N. Y.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); moved to New York City in 1830, and died there October 31, 1862.

Sherwood, Samuel B., a Representatives from Connecticut; born in that state in 1767; was graduated from Yale college in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Saugatuck, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Saugatuck, Conn., April 27, 1833.

Shiel, George K., a Representative from Oregon; native of Ireland; emigrated to the United States and located in Oregon; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863).

Shields, Benjamin G., a Representative from Alabama; resided in Demopolis, Ala.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); chargé d'affaires in Venezuela 1845–1850.

Shields, Ebenezer J., a Representative from Tennessee; native of Georgia; moved to Tennessee and located in Pulaski; was graduated from the university of Nashville in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Pulaski, Tenn., for several years; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); died in Memphis, Tenn., May 20, 1846.

Shields, James, a Senator from Illinois, Minnesota, and Missouri; born in Dungannon, county Tyrone, Ireland, May 6, 1806; emigrated to the United States; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kaskaskia, Ill.; member of the state house of representatives in 1836; auditor of state 1839; supreme court judge in 1843; Commissioner General Land Office 1845–1847; served in the Mexican war; brigadier general of volunteers July 1, 1864; brevet major general April 18, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the battle of Cerro Gordo, Mexico"; honorably discharged July 24, 1848; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate from Illinois, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; moved to Minnesota in 1855; reelected to the United States Senate from Minnesota, and served from May 12, 1858, to March 3, 1859; moved to California; served in the Union army as brigadier general of volunteers from August 19, 1861, until his resignation March 28, 1863; returned to California; moved to Carrollton, Mo., and practiced law; appointed adjutant general of the state in 1877; United States Senator from Missouri from January 24, 1879, to March 3, 1879; died in Ottumwa, Iowa, June 1, 1879.

Shields, James, a Representative from Ohio; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died July 17, 1831.

Shinn, William N., a Representative from New Jersey; native of that state; farmer; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837).

Shipherd, Zebulon R., a Representative from New York; native of Washington county, N. Y.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815).

Shippen, William, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 1, 1712; was graduated from Princeton College in 1754; studied medicine in Europe, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; founded the medical school of Philadelphia; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1780; died in Germantown, Pa., November 4, 1801.

Shiras, George, III, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny, Pa., January 1, 1859; attended Phillips academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Cornell University in 1881, and from the Yale law school in 1883; was admitted to the Connecticut and Pennsylvania bars in 1883, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; member of the Pennsylvania legislature 1889–1890; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Congress in 1890; elected as an independent to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905).

Shively, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in St. Joseph county, Ind., March 20, 1857; attended the common schools, the Northern Indiana nor-

mal school, and the University of Michigan; admitted to the bar; taught school 1874–1880; engaged in journalism 1880–1884; secretary of the National antimonopoly organization in 1883; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a National Antimonopolist, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Calkins; reelected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from December 1, 1884, to March 3, 1893; resumed the practice of law in South Bend, Ind.; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Indiana in 1896; elected to the United States Senate in 1909, for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Shober, Francis E., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Salem, N. C., March 12, 1831; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1854; served in both branches of the North Carolina legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); chief clerk of the United States Senate in the Forty-fifth Congress, and after the death of Secretary Burch was made Acting Secretary of the Senate during the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses; died in Salisbury, N. C., May 29, 1896.

Shober, Francis Emanuel, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, N. C., October 24, 1860; attended the common schools; was graduated from St. Stephen's college, Annandale, N. Y., in 1880; engaged in ministerial and educational work in Dutchess county, N. Y.; reporter on the News-Press, of Poughkeepsie; editor of the Rockaway Journal, at Far Rockaway, N. Y.; member of the editorial staff of the New York World; member of the state senate 1887–1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); resumed newspaper work in New York City.

Shoemaker, Lazarus Denison, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Forty Fort, Luzerne County, Pa., November 5, 1819; attended Nazareth hall, Nazareth, Pa., and Kenyon college, Gambier, Ohio, and was graduated from Yale college in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and began practice in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; member of the state senate 1866–1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., September 9, 1893.

Shonk, George Washington, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plymouth, Pa., April 26, 1850; attended Wyoming seminary, Kingston, Pa., and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1873; was admitted to the bar of Luzerne county, Pa., September 29, 1876, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); interested in coal mining in Pennsylvania; died in Washington, D. C., August 14, 1900.

Shorter, Eli Sims, a Representative from Alabama; born in Monticello, Ga., March 15, 1823; was graduated from Yale college in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Eufaula, Ala.; became a planter; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Eufaula, Ala., April 29, 1879.

Shoup, George Laird, a Senator from Idaho; born in Kittanning, Armstrong county, Pa., June 15, 1836; attended the public schools of Freeport and Slate Lick; moved with his father to Illinois in June, 1852; engaged in farming and stock raising near Galesburg, Ill., until 1858; moved to Colorado in 1859; engaged in mining and mercantile pursuits until 1861; in September, 1861, enlisted in Captain Backus's independent company of scouts, and soon thereafter commissioned second lieutenant; ordered to Fort Union, N. Mex., in 1862; kept on scouting duty on the Canadian, Pecos, and Red rivers until 1863; during this time promoted to first lieutenant; ordered to the Arkansas River; had been assigned in 1862 to the second Colorado regiment of volunteer infantry, but retained on duty in the cavalry service; assigned to the first Colorado regiment of cavalry in May, 1863; member of the convention to prepare a constitution for the proposed state of Colorado in 1864; returned to active duty in the army; commissioned colonel of the third Colorado cavalry in September, 1864, and mustered out in Denver; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Virginia City, Mont., in 1866, and also in Salmon City, Idaho; member of the territorial legislature; delegate in the Republican national convention in 1880; member of the Republican national committee 1880–1884, 1888–1892; United States commissioner for Idaho at the World's cotton centennial exposition in New Orleans, La., 1884–1885; appointed governor of Idaho Territory 1889; elected governor of Idaho October 1, 1890; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, December 18, 1890; reelected in 1895, and served from December 29, 1890, to March 3, 1901; died in Boise City, Idaho, December 21, 1904.

Showalter, Joseph Baltzell, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Smithfield, Pa., February 11, 1851; attended the public schools and Georges Creek academy; taught school for six years; studied medicine in Long Island college hospital, Brooklyn, and was graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons of Baltimore, Md.; practiced medicine for a number of years in Chicora, Pa.; engaged in the production of petroleum and natural gas; elected to the state house of representatives in 1886; elected to the state senate in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); a resident of Pittsburgh, Pa.

Shower, Jacob, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore county, Md., February 22, 1803; was graduated from the University of Maryland in 1825; Democratic member of the state legislature; clerk of the circuit court of Carrol county 1842–1850; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1851; elected as an Independent to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Manchester, Md., May 25, 1879.

Shuford, Alonzo Craig, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Catawba county, N. C., March 1, 1858; attended the common schools and Newton college; engaged in agricultural pursuits; joined the Alliance in 1889; made county lecturer, and later district lecturer; elected delegate to the labor conference

in St. Louis in February, 1892; also delegate in the Populist convention in Omaha July 4, same year; elected vice president of the state Alliance in 1894; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899).

Shull, Joseph Horace, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lynchburg, Va., August 17, 1848; took a special course in Lafayette college, Easton, Pa.; was graduated from the University of New York, New York City; was graduated in medicine in 1874, from the Bellevue hospital medical college, New York.; taught in the public schools of Pennsylvania for four years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and practiced; associate editor of the Monroe Democrat from 1881 to 1886; member of the state senate, 1886–1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905; president of the Delaware Valley railroad company; resumed the practice of law in Stroudsburg, Pa.

Shultz, Emanuel, a Representative from Ohio; born in Stouchsburg, Berks county, Pa., July 25, 1819; moved to Miamisburg, Montgomery county, Ohio, in 1838; engaged in mercantile business and in manufacturing; member of the state constitutional convention of 1873; elected a member of the state legislature in 1875 and served two years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883).

Sibley, Henry Hastings, a Delegate from the Territories of Wisconsin and Minnesota; born in Detroit, Mich., February 20, 1811; received a limited schooling; studied law; elected a Delegate from the Territory of Wisconsin to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); elected a Delegate from the Territory of Minnesota to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); member of the territorial legislature of Minnesota 1855; member of the constitutional convention of Minnesota in 1857; governor of Minnesota in 1858; served in the Union army; brigadier general of volunteers September 29, 1862, to March 4, 1863; again brigadier general of volunteers March 20, 1863; brevet major general of volunteers November 29, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious service"; honorably mustered out April 30, 1866; died in St. Paul, Minn., February 18, 1891.

Sibley, Jonas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sutton, Mass., March 7, 1762; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives for seventeen successive years; member of the state senate 1819; presidential elector in 1820; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Sutton, Mass., February 5, 1834.

Sibley, Joseph Crocker, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Friendship, N. Y., February 18, 1850; attended the county schools; taught school and studied medicine; engaged in the oil refining business in Franklin, Pa.; manufacturer and farmer; mayor of Franklin, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); again elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); permanent chairman of the Republican state convention of 1902; engaged in farming and stock raising in Franklin, Pa.

Sibley, Mark Hopkins, a Representative from New York; born in Great Barrington, Mass., in 1796; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Canandaigua, N. Y., in 1814; state representative 1834–1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); state senator in 1841; county judge in 1847; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., September 8, 1852.

Sibley, Solomon, a Representative from Michigan Territory; born in Sutton, Mass., October 7, 1769; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1785; moved to Marietta, Ohio, and commenced practice; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1797; delegate to the territorial legislature in 1799; mayor of Detroit, Mich.; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William W. Woodbridge; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from November 20, 1820, to March 3, 1823; judge of the state supreme court 1824–1836; died in Detroit, Mich., April 4, 1846.

Sickles, Daniel Edgar, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 20, 1825; printer; attended the New York university; member of the state assembly in 1847; major Twelfth National guards 1852; corporation attorney 1853; secretary of legation, London 1853–1855; member of the state senate 1856–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); served in the Civil war; colonel of the seventieth New York infantry June 20, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers September 3, 1861; major general of volunteers November 29, 1862; honorably mustered out January 1, 1868; colonel of the forty-second United States infantry July 28, 1866, and unassigned March 15, 1869; retired with rank of major general April 14, 1869; brevet brigadier general March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Fredericksburg, Va."; major general March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa."; awarded medal of honor October 30, 1897, "for most distinguished gallantry in action at Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1863, both before and after the loss of a leg while serving as major general of volunteers commanding the third army corps"; entrusted with a special mission to South American Republics 1865; declined the position of minister to Holland and Mexico; minister to Spain 1869–1875; chairman of New York state civil service commission 1888–1889; sheriff of New York city 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); retired and a resident of New York city.

Sickles, Nicholas, a Representative from New York; native of Kinderhook, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died in Kingston, N. Y., May 13, 1845.

Sill, Thomas Hale, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Windsor, Conn., October 11, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Erie, Pa., in 1812; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Patrick Farrelly, and served from April 3, 1826, to March 3, 1827; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; died in Erie, Pa., February 7, 1856.

Silsbee, Nathaniel, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Essex county, Mass., January 14, 1773; completed preparatory studies; merchant; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); member of the state house of representatives in 1821; member of the state senate 1823–1825, and served as speaker; presidential elector in 1824, and 1836; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Lloyd, and served from 1826 to 1835; died in Salem, Mass., July 15, 1850.

Silvester, Peter, a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, N. Y.; received a liberal education; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793).

Silvester, Peter, a Representative from New York; born on Long Island, N .Y., in 1734; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Albany, N. Y.; member of the Albany common council in 1772; member of the committee of safety in 1774; served in the first and second provincial congresses of 1775 and 1776; moved to Kinderhook, N. Y., and practiced law; appointed judge of the court of common pleas of Columbia county in 1786; member of the state senate 1796–1800; served in the state assembly in 1788, 1803, 1804, 1805, and 1806; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); regent of the university of the State of New York; died in Kinderhook, N. Y., October 15, 1808.

Silvester, Peter Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, N. Y., February 17, 1807; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and practiced in Coxsackie, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); died in Coxsackie, N. Y., November 29, 1882.

Simkins, Eldred, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Edgefield district, S. C., August 30, 1779; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and began practice in Edgefield Court House in 1806; served several terms in the state legislature; lieutenant governor of the state 1812–1814; elected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1817, until November 3, 1817, when he resigned; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); declined a reelection; member of the general assembly in 1824; died in Edgefield district, S. C., November 17, 1831.

Simmons, Furnifold McLendel, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Jones county, N. C., January 20, 1854; was graduated from Trinity college, North Carolina, in 1873; studied law and was admitted to the bar in November, 1875; moved to Newbern, N. C., in 1876, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); appointed collector of internal revenue in 1893, and served during the second administration of President Cleveland; in the campaigns of 1892, 1898, and 1900 chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the state; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and took his seat March 4, 1901; reelected in 1907 for the term ending March 3, 1913.

Simmons, George Abel, a Representative from New York; born in Lynne, N. H., September 8, 1791; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Keeseville, N. Y.; member of the state constitutional convention of 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); died in Keeseville, N. Y., October 28, 1857.

Simmons, James Fowler, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Little Compton, R. I., September 10, 1795; pursued classical studies; farmer and manufacturer; member of the state house of representatives 1828–1841; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1847; returned to Johnson, R. I.; reelected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to August 15, 1862, when he resigned; died in Johnson, R. I., July 10, 1864.

Simmons, James S., a Representative from New York; born in Frederick county, Md., November 25, 1861; attended Liberty academy and Frederick college; engaged in the real estate business in Niagara Falls, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Simms, William E., a Representative from Kentucky; native of that state; received a limited schooling in Paris, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Simon, Joseph, a Senator from Oregon; born in Bechtheim, Germany, February 7, 1851; came to the United States with his parents and settled in Portland, Oreg., in 1857; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; member of the city council 1877–1880; secretary of the Republican state central committee in 1878; chairman of the Republican state central committee of Oregon 1880, 1884, and 1886; delegate in the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; member of the state senate in 1880, 1888, and 1894–1898, and served as president in 1889, 1891, 1895, and 1897, and at the special session of 1898; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate October 6, 1898, to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1897, and served until March 3, 1903; mayor of Portland, Oreg., 1909–1911.

Simonds, William Edgar, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Collinsville, town of Canton, Hartford county, Conn., November 24, 1842; attended the Collinsville high school, and was graduated from the Connecticut state nor-

mal school in New Britain, and from the Yale law school; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn; member of the state house of representatives in 1883 and 1885, and served as speaker in 1885; enlisted as a private in company A, twenty-fifth Connecticut regiment of infantry, August 18, 1862; promoted to be sergeant major before muster into the United States service; promoted to second lieutenant of company I of his regiment at the battle of Irish Bend, La., April 24, 1863; discharged from service by reason of expiration of term August 26, 1863; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); France decorated him a chevalier of the legion of honor in 1893; commissioner of patents 1891–1893; resumed the practice of law in Hartford, Conn., until his death March 14, 1903.

Simons, Samuel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Bridgeport, Conn., in 1777; pursued an academic course; held several local offices; taught school; studied medicine and practiced in Bridgeport, Conn.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Bridgeport, Conn., January 13, 1847.

Simonton, Charles Bryson, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Tipton county, Tenn., September 8, 1838; was graduated from Erskine college, South Carolina, in August, 1859; enlisted as a private in the Confederate army in April, 1861; subsequently elected second lieutenant, and afterwards captain; severely wounded in the battle of Perryville, October 8, 1862, and disabled from any further active duty during the war; elected clerk of the circuit court of Tipton county in March, 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in May, 1873; member of the state house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; president of Covington city school board; editor of the Tipton Record in Covington, Tipton county, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 188); chairman of the Democratic state convention of 1886; Democratic presidential elector in 1892; United States district attorney of Tennessee 1895–1898; died in Covington, Tenn., June 10, 1911.

Simonton, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Hummelstown, Pa.; received a limited schooling; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843; died in South Hanover, Pa., May 18, 1846.

Simpkins, John, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Bedford, Mass., June 27, 1862; attended the public schools of Yarmouth, St. Mark's school, Southboro, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard university in 1885; served in the Massachusetts senate in 1890 and 1891; presidential elector for Harrison and Reid in 1892; president of the Republican club of Massachusetts in 1892 and 1893; member of the Massachusetts Republican state committee in 1892, 1893, and 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Yarmouth, Mass., March 27, 1898.

Simpson, Jerry, a Representative from Kansas; born in the province of New Brunswick March 31, 1842; moved with his parents to Oneida county, N. Y.; began life as a sailor and followed the seas for twenty-three years; served in the Civil war in company A, twelfth Illinois infantry; moved to Kansas in 1878 and settled near Medicine Lodge, Barber county, and engaged in farming and stock raising; unsuccessful candidate for the Kansas legislature on the Independent ticket from Barber county; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-sixth Congress; died in Wichita, Kans., in 1902.

Simpson, Richard Franklin, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Laurens, S. C., March 24, 1798; was graduated from the University of South Carolina in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Pendleton, S. C.; held several local offices; member of the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); engaged in farming; died in Pendleton, S. C., October 28, 1882.

Sims, Alexander Dromgoole, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Brunswick county, Va., June 11, 1803; was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y.; took charge of the Darlington (S. C.) academy in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Darlington, S. C., member of the state house of representatives 1840–1844; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1845, until his death in Kingstree, S. C., November 16, 1848.

Sims, Leonard H., a Representative from Missouri; native of North Carolina; received a limited schooling; moved to Springfield, Mo.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Sims, Thetus Willrette, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Wayne county, Tenn., April 25, 1852; attended Savannah College, Savannah, Tenn., and was graduated from the law department of the Cumberland university, in Lebanon, Tenn., June, 1876; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Linden, Tenn.; county superintendent of public instruction for Perry county, Tenn., 1882–1884; presidential elector on the Cleveland and Stevenson ticket in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Singiser, Theodore Frelinghuysen, a Representative from Idaho Territory; born in Churchtown, Cumberland county, Pa., March 15, 1845; attended the common schools; learned the art of printing; served in the Union army during the Civil war as a private in company E, sixth regiment Pennsylvania reserves; participated in the campaigns and battles of the army of the Potomac up to and including Antietam; honorably discharged in February, 1863; reentered the army in June, 1863, as captain of company A, twentieth regiment Pennsylvania cavalry, and in active service with his command until the spring of 1865, when honorably discharged; en-

gaged in mercantile and editorial pursuits; assistant assessor of internal revenue 1866–1867; studied law and was admitted to the bar; employed in the United States treasury from June, 1875, to 1879; appointed receiver of public moneys in Oxford, Idaho, in February, 1879; engaged in mining in Idaho and Utah; secretary of the Territory of Idaho in 1880; acting governor of Idaho during the winter of 1881–1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); engaged in mining; died in Chicago, Ill., January 23, 1907.

Singleton, James Washington, a Representative from Illinois; born near Winchester, Frederick county, Va., November 23, 1811; attended the Winchester academy; moved to Illinois in 1833; studied and practiced medicine; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in farming; served six terms in the legislature; member of the state constitutional conventions of 1847 and 1861; elected brigadier-general of Illinois militia in 1844; president of and constructed the Quincy and Toledo railroad; also president of and constructed the Quincy, Alton and St. Louis railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Baltimore, Md., April 4, 1892.

Singleton, Otho Robards, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Jessamine county, Ky., October 14, 1814; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from St. Joseph's college, Bardstown, Ky., and from the Lexington law school; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Canton, Miss., in 1838; member of the Mississippi house of representatives two years; served in the Mississippi senate six years; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his retirement, January 12, 1861; a representative from Mississippi in the Confederate congress 1861–1865; reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1887); died in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1889.

Singleton, Thomas D., a Representative from South Carolina; native of that state; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Nullifier to the Twenty-third Congress, and died before the assembling of the Congress, November 25, 1833.

Sinnickson, Clement Hall, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Salem county, N. J., September 16, 1834; was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salem, N. J., in 1858; captain in the Union army; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Salem, N. J.

Sinnickson, Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Salem county, N. J., in 1745; completed preparatory studies; merchant; captain in the Revolutionary army; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); reelected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); died in Salem, N. J., May 15, 1817.

Sinnickson, Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Salem, N. J., December 13, 1786; merchant; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives; judge of the court of common pleas for twenty years; elected to the Twentieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Hedge Thompson, and served from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829; died in Salem, N. J.

Sipe, William Allen, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Harrisonville, Fulton county, Pa., July 1, 1844; attended the public schools and the Cassville academy, Cassville, Huntingdon county, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in August, 1865, and practiced in Huntingdon, Pa.; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in January, 1867, and practiced; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., December, 1868, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander K. Craig; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from December 5, 1892, to March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sisson, Thomas Upton, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Attala county, Miss.; moved with his father to Choctaw county, Miss.; attended the common schools of the county, the French Camp academy, Mississippi, and was graduated from the southwestern Presbyterian university in Clarkesville, Tenn., in 1889; principal of the Carthage high school 1889–1890, and of the graded schools of Kosciusko, Attala county, Miss., in 1890–1892; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., and was admitted to the bar in Memphis, Tenn., in 1894, and practiced in Winona, Miss.; member of the state senate; Democratic elector in 1900; elected district attorney of the fifth judicial district in 1903; unsuccessful candidate for governor of Mississippi in 1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Sitgreaves, Charles, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Easton, Pa., April 22, 1803; moved with his parents to New Jersey in 1806; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Easton, August 17, 1824, and began practice in Philipsburg, N. J.; member of the state assembly 1831–1833; major commandant in the state militia 1828–1838; member of the legislative council 1834–1835; served in the state senate 1851–1854; president of the Belvidere and Delaware railroad company; mayor of Pittsburgh, Pa.; president of a national bank in Pittsburgh; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); engaged in banking and railroading; died in Philipsburg, Pa., March 17, 1878.

Sitgreaves, John, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., about 1740; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in his native town; served in the Revolutionary army, and attained the rank of major general; member of the Continental Congress, 1784–1785; member of the house of commons, 1786–1789; United States district attorney for

North Carolina from 1789 until his death, in Halifax, N. C., March 4, 1802.

Sitgreaves, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 16, 1764; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia, Pa., September 3, 1783, and began practice in Easton, Pa., in 1786; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1790; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until his resignation in 1798; United States commissioner to Great Britain under the Jay treaty; president of the Easton bank, 1815–1827; died in Easton, Pa., April 4, 1827.

Skelton, Charles, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Buckingham township, Bucks county, Pa., April 19, 1806; moved to Trenton, N. J.; held several local offices; engaged in the shoe business; studied medicine and practiced; superintendent of public schools of Trenton, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); died in Trenton, N. J., May 20, 1879.

Skiles, William Woodburn, a Representative from Ohio; born in Stoughstown, Cumberland county, Pa., December 11, 1849; moved with his parents to Richland county, Ohio, in 1854; attended the district schools, and was graduated from Baldwin university, Berea, Ohio, in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar July 24, 1878, and commenced practice in Shelby, Ohio; manufacturer; member of the Republican state central committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Shelby, Ohio, January 9, 1904.

Skinner, Charles Rufus, a Representative from New York; born in Union Square, Oswego county, N. Y., August 4, 1844; attended the common schools, Clinton liberal institute, and was graduated from the Mexico academy, New York, in 1866; member of the board of education of Watertown, N. Y., in 1875, 1878, and 1881; member of the state assembly 1877–1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Warner Miller; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress and served from December 5, 1881, to March 3, 1885; editor of the Watertown Daily Republican until January 1, 1896; city editor of the Watertown Daily Times; deputy state superintendent of public instruction 1886–1892; supervisor of teachers' training classes and teachers' institutes in the state department of public instruction 1892–1895; superintendent of public instruction 1895–1898; elected president of the National educational association in 1896; assistant appraiser of merchandise for the port of New York, 1909–1911.

Skinner, Harry, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Perquimans county, N. C., May 25, 1855; attended the Hertford academy and the Kentucky university; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and practiced in Greenville, N. C.; town councilman in 1878; elected to the state assembly in 1890; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Pitt county; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the first congressional district, and member of the state central committee; chairman of the Populist executive of Pitt county and on the state central committee; trustee of the state university; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); United States district attorney for the eastern district of North Carolina in 1902 and 1906; resumed the practice of law in Greenville, N. C.

Skinner, Richard, a Representative from Vermont; born in Litchfield, Conn., May 30, 1778; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Manchester, Vt., in 1800; state attorney for Bennington county in 1801; judge of probate 1806–1812; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); associate justice of the state supreme court in 1815, and declined the office of chief justice in 1816; member of the state house of representatives and speaker in 1818; governor of Vermont 1820–1823; chief justice of the supreme court of Vermont 1824–1829; died in Manchester, Vt., May 23, 1833.

Skinner, Thomas Gregory, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Perquimans county, N. C., January 21, 1842; attended the University of North Carolina; studied law and was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of North Carolina January, 1868; enlisted for the Civil war and attained the rank of lieutenant; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress November 20, 1883, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Walter R. Pool; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from December 19, 1883, to March 3, 1887; again elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Hertford, N. C., and died there December 22, 1907.

Skinner, Thomson Joseph, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Colchester, Conn., in 1752; completed preparatory studies; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives, and served in the state senate; presidential elector in 1792; delegate in the state convention of 1788; state treasurer 1806–1807; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Theodore Sedgwick; reelected to the Fifth Congress and served from January 27, 1797, to March 3, 1799; again elected to the Eighth Congress and served from March 4, 1803, until August 10, 1804, when he resigned; died in Boston, Mass., January 29, 1809.

Slade, Charles, a Representative from Illinois; attended the public schools; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from December 2, 1833, until his death in Knox county, Ind., July 26, 1834.

Slade, William, a Representative from Vermont; born in Cornwall, Vt., May 9, 1786; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and began practice in Middlebury in 1810; engaged in editorial work; presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1812; established the Columbian Patriot, which he edited 1814–1816; secretary of state of Vermont 1815–1823; judge of the Addison county court; clerk in the state department, Washington, D. C., 1823–1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1831–

March 3, 1843); reporter of decisions of the state supreme court 1843–1844; governor of Vermont 1845–1846; died in Middlebury, Vt., January 18, 1859.

Slater, James Harvey, a Representative and a Senator from Oregon; born in Sangamon county, Ill., December 28, 1826; attended the common schools; went to California in 1849; settled in Oregon in 1850; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1854; clerk of the district court of the Territory of Oregon for Benton county 1853–1856; member of the territorial assembly 1857–1858; member of the legislative assembly of Oregon; district attorney for the fifth judicial district in 1886; presidential elector on the Seymour ticket in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, until March 3, 1885; resumed the practice of law; appointed one of the railroad commissioners of Oregon in 1889, and served two years; died in La Grande, Oreg., January 28, 1899.

Slayden, James Luther, a Representative from Texas; born in Graves county, Ky., June 1, 1853; attended the country schools and Washington and Lee university, Virginia; cotton merchant; member of the state house of representatives in 1892; declined a renomination; engaged in farming and mining; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Slaymaker, Amos, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in London Lands, Pa., March 11, 1755; received a limited schooling; served in the Revolutionary army; farmer; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Whitehill, and served from December 12, 1814, to March 3, 1815; died in Salisbury, Pa., June 12, 1837.

Slemons, William Ferguson, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Weakley county, Tenn., March 15, 1830; attended Bethel college; moved to Arkansas in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced; member of the Arkansas state convention of 1861; entered the Confederate army in July, 1861, and served through the Civil war; resumed the practice of law; elected district attorney in 1866, and legislated out of office in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Monticello, Ark., and a justice of the peace.

Slemp, Campbell, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lee county, Va., December 2, 1839; engaged in farming and real estate business; attended Emory and Henry college, Virginia; served in the Confederate army as captain and lieutenant colonel in the twenty-first Virginia battalion, and colonel of the sixty-fourth regiment, composed of infantry and cavalry; elected to the house of delegates in 1879 and 1881; defeated in 1883; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor in 1889; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1888, and on the McKinley ticket, in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Big Stone Gap, Va., October 13, 1907.

Slemp, Campbell Bascom, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lee county, Va., September 4, 1870; page in the house of representatives of Virginia 1881–1882; was graduated from the Virginia military institute; commandant of cadets in the Marion military institute for one year; adjunct professor of mathematics, Virginia military institute; resigned in 1901, to enter professional and business life; chairman of the Republican state committee in 1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress, December 17, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by the death of his father, Campbell Slemp; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from January 6, 1908, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Slidell, John, a Representative and Senator from Louisiana; born in New York City in 1793; was graduated from Columbia college in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Orleans; unsuccessful candidate for the Twenty-first Congress; United States district attorney 1829–1833; elected as a state rights Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his resignation, November 10, 1845; appointed minister to Mexico, but that Government refused to accept him; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Pierre Soulé; reelected, and served from December 5, 1853, until his retirement, January 28, 1861; arrested in Habana on the English mail steamer *Trent* while on his way to England and brought to the United States and confined in Fort Warren; released, and sailed for England January 1, 1862; died in Cawes, Isle of Wight, England, July 29, 1871.

Slingerland, John I., a Representative from New York; born in Jerusalem, Albany county, N. Y., March 1, 1804; attended the public schools; farmer; member of the state house of representatives in 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Slingerlands, N. Y., October 26, 1861.

Sloan, Andrew Scott, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Morrisville, N. Y., June 12, 1820; attended the public schools, and the Morrisville academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and began practice in Morrisville, N. Y.; clerk of Madison county court in 1847; moved in 1854 to Wisconsin and located in Beaver Dam; member of the state house of representatives in 1858; appointed judge of the circuit court for the third district in 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); judge of Dodge county court in 1868; attorney general of Wisconsin in 1873; judge of the circuit court for the thirteenth district in 1881; died in 1895.

Sloan, Andrew, a Representative from Georgia; born in McDonough, Ga., June 10, 1845; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1866; moved to Savannah, Ga.; deputy collector of customs; resumed the practice of law; successfully contested the election of Morgan Rawls to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 24, 1874, to March 3, 1875; died in Silver City, N. Mex., September 22, 1883.

Sloan, Ithamar Conkey, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Morrisville, Madison county, N. Y., May 9, 1822; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Janesville, Wis., in 1854; district attorney of Rock county, Wis., 1858–1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); special counsel for the state of Massachusetts, 1874–1879, in the Granger law cases; died in Janesville, Rock county, Wis., December 24, 1898.

Sloan, James, a Representative from New Jersey; native of that state; held several local offices; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); died in Gloucester county, N. J., November, 1811.

Sloane, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in York, Pa., in 1779; moved to Ohio; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives 1804–1806; United States receiver of public moneys in Canton, Ohio, 1808–1816, and in Wooster, 1816–1819; colonel of militia in the War of 1812; elected to the Sixteenth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1829); clerk of the court of common pleas for seven years; secretary of state of Ohio three years; United States Treasurer 1850–1853; died in Wooster, Ohio, May 15, 1856.

Sloane, Jonathan, a Representative from Ohio; native of Massachusetts; was graduated from Williams college in 1812; moved to Ohio; member of state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837).

Slocum, Henry Warner, a Representative from New York; born in Delphi, N. Y., September 24, 1827; was graduated from West Point and became second lieutenant, first artillery, July 1, 1852; served in the Seminole war and promoted to first lieutenant March 3, 1855; resigned his commission October 31, 1856; settled in Syracuse, N. Y.; studied law while in the army, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Syracuse, N. Y.; elected to the state legislature in 1859; entered the Union army as colonel of the twenty-seventh New York volunteers in May, 1861; wounded at the first battle of Bull Run; promoted to brigadier general of volunteers August 9, 1861; major general of volunteers July 4, 1862; resigned his commission September 28, 1865; returned to Brooklyn, N. Y., and practiced law; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for secretary of state of New York; presidential elector in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); elected a Representative at large from New York to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 14, 1894.

Slocumb, Jesse, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Spring Bank, Dobbs (now Wayne) county, N. C., in 1774; completed preparatory studies; engaged in farming; held several local offices; member of the court of pleas and quarter sessions; register of deeds 1802–1808; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 20, 1820.

Sloss, Joseph H., a Representative from Alabama; born in Somerville, Ala., October 12, 1826; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Edwardsville, Ill., in 1849; member of the legislature 1858–1859; returned to Alabama; served in the Confederate army; mayor of Tuscumbia, Ala.; elected as a conservative Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress.

Small, John Humphrey, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Washington, N. C., August 29, 1858; attended the common schools, and Washington and Trinity college, N. C.; taught school 1876–1880; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in January, 1881; superintendent of public instruction of Beaufort county, N. C., in 1881; solicitor of the inferior court of Beaufort county 1882–1885; editor of the Washington Gazette 1883–1886; attorney of the board of commissioners of Beaufort county 1888–1896; member of the city council from May, 1887, to May, 1890; mayor of Washington, N. C.; Democratic presidential elector in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Small, William Bradbury, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Limington, Me., May 17, 1817; moved with his parents to Ossipee, N. H.; attended the public schools and Philips Exeter academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and began practice in Newmarket, N. H.; solicitor of Rockingham county, N. H.; member of the state house of representatives, and of the state senate in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Newmarket, N. H., April 7, 1878.

Smalls, Robert, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., April 5, 1839; moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1851; appointed pilot in the United States Navy, and served in that capacity on the monitor *Keokuk* in the attack on Fort Sumter; served as pilot in the Quartermaster's Department; promoted as captain for gallant and meritorious conduct December 1, 1863, and placed in command of the *Planter*, and served until she was put out of commission in 1866; member of the state constitutional convention of 1868; member of the state house of representatives in 1868; elected to the state senate, to fill a vacancy in 1870, and reelected in 1872; an active member and officer in the state militia; delegate in the Republican national conventions in Philadelphia in 1872, and in Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); defeated for the Forty-sixth Congress; successfully contested the election of George D. Tillman to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from July 19, 1882, to March 4, 1883; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edmund W. M. Mackey; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 31, 1884, to March 3, 1887); appointed collector of the port of Beaufort, S. C.

Smart, Ephraim Knight, a Representative from Maine; born in Prospect, Mass. (now Searsport, Me.), September 3, 1813; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Camden, Me.; postmaster of Camden in 1838; member of the state senate 1841 and 1842; moved in 1843 to Missouri; returned to Camden in 1845; again served one term as postmaster of Camden; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); collector of customs at Belfast 1853–1858; again a member of the state house of representatives 1858, and of the senate 1862; moved to Biddeford, Me., in 1869, and established the Maine Democrat; died in Camden, Me., September 29, 1872.

Smart, James Stevenson, a Representative from New York; born in Baltimore, Md., June 14, 1842; moved with his parents to Coila, Washington county, N. Y., in 1849; attended Cambridge academy, Union college, and was graduated from Jefferson college, Pennsylvania, in 1863; served in the Union army 1861–1865, and attained the rank of captain; engaged in newspaper work; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); collector of internal revenue for the northern district of New York; member of the Republican state central committee for many years; died in Cambridge, N. Y., September 17, 1903.

Smelt, Dennis, a Representative from Georgia; native of that State; received a limited schooling; participated in the Revolutionary war; elected to the Ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Bryan; reelected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from December 26, 1806, to March 3, 1811.

Smilie, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1741; emigrated to Pennsylvania in 1760; attended the common schools; soldier in the Revolutionary war; member of the state house of representatives; moved to Fayette, Pa., in 1780; member of the constitutional convention of 1790; served in the state senate; presidential elector in 1796; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); presidential elector in 1797; elected to the Sixth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 29, 1812.

Smith, Abraham Herr, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Manor township, Lancaster county, March 7, 1815; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1840; studied law in Lancaster, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1843–1844; served in the state senate in 1845; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, and the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1885); died in Lancaster, Pa., February 16, 1894.

Smith, Albert, a Representative from Maine; born in Hanover, Mass., January 3, 1793; was graduated from Brown university in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Portland, Me., in 1817; member of the state house of representatives in 1820; United States marshal for the district of Maine 1830–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Boston, Mass., May 29, 1867.

Smith, Albert, a Representative from New York; born in Cooperstown, N. Y., June 22, 1805; completed preparatory studies; moved to Batavia, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the state assembly in 1840; elected as a Republican to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1850, and practiced law; justice of the peace 1851–1859; judge of the county court 1859–1870; died in Milwaukee, Wis., August 27, 1870.

Smith, Arthur, a Representative from Virginia; born in Isle of Wight county, Va., November 15, 1785; was graduated from William and Mary college; studied law, but did not practice; served in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); died in Smithfield, Va., March 30, 1853.

Smith, Ballard, a Representative from Virginia to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1821).

Smith, Bernard, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Norristown, N. J., in 1776; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; postmaster of New Brunswick; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); appointed register of the land office at Little Rock; died in Little Rock, Ark., July 16, 1835.

Smith, Caleb Blood, a Representative from Indiana; born in Boston, Mass., April 16, 1808; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1814; was graduated from the Miami university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Connersville, Ind.; founded and edited the Indiana Sentinel in 1832; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1836, and served as speaker in 1836; elected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); presidential elector in 1840; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, and practiced law; presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; president of the Republican national convention of 1860; Secretary of the Interior under President Lincoln March 5, 1861, to January 1, 1863; resigned to become judge for the district of Indiana; died in Indianapolis, Ind., January 7, 1864.

Smith, Charles Brooks, a Delegate from West Virginia; born in Wood county, Va. (now West Virginia), February 24, 1844; attended the common schools; enlisted in the Union army, and mustered out in 1865; twice elected mayor of the city of Parkersburg, W. Va.; elected sheriff and treasurer of the county of Wood 1880–1884; delegate at large in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in Parkersburg, W. Va., December 7, 1899.

Smith, Daniel, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Stafford county, Va., October 28, 1748; attended William and Mary College; surveyor;

moved to Augusta county, Va.; deputy surveyor of Augusta county, in 1773; justice of peace 1776; major of the Washington militia; high sheriff of the county in 1780; commissioned colonel in the second battalion and fought in several battles of the Revolution; moved to Sumner county, Tenn., at the close of the war; appointed by President Washington secretary of the territory south of the Ohio River January 7, 1790; presidential elector; member of the constitutional convention of 1796; made the first map of Tennessee; general of militia; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Jackson, and served from October 6, 1798, to March 3, 1799; elected to the United States Senate, and served from December 2, 1805, to March 31, 1809, when he resigned; died in Rock Castle, Sumner county, Tenn., June 6, 1818.

Smith, David Highbaugh, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hart county, near Hammonville, Ky., December 19, 1854; attended the public schools and the colleges at Horse Cave, Leitchfield, and Hartford, in Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; county attorney for Larue county 1878–1881; superintendent of common schools for Larue county 1878; elected to the state house of representatives in 1881; member of the state senate 1885–1893, and served as president pro tempore 1891–1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1907).

Smith, Delazon, a Senator from Oregon; born in Berlin, N. Y., in 1816; was graduated from Oberlin college, Ohio, in 1837; studied law and was admitted to the bar; edited the True Jeffersonian in Rochester, N. Y., and the Western Empire in Dayton, Ohio; special United States commissioner to Quito, Ecuador, 1842–1845; moved to the Territory of Iowa in 1846 and entered the ministry; moved to the Territory of Oregon in 1852, where he edited the Oregon Democrat; member of the territorial house of representatives 1854–1856; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1857; elected to the United States Senate, and served from February 14, 1859, to March 3, 1859; died in Portland, Oreg., November 19, 1860.

Smith, Dietrich Conrad, a Represenative from Illinois; born in Ostfriesland, Hanover, April 4, 1840; emigrated to the United States and resided in Pekin, Ill., after 1849; entered the Union army in 1861; lieutenant of company I, eighth Illinois volunteer infantry; left the service as captain of company C, one hundred and thirty-ninth Illinois volunteer infantry; member of the general assembly of Illinois; for many years a banker and manufacturer, and also engaged in the construction and management of railroads in Illinois; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); reengaged in banking; retired, and a resident of Pekin, Ill.

Smith, Ellison DuRant, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Lynchburg, Sumter (now Lee) county, S. C., August 1, 1866; attended the private and public schools of Lynchburg, Stewart's school, Charleston, S. C., the University of South Carolina, and was graduated from Wofford college, Spartanburg, in 1889; member of the State legislature 1896–1900; merchant and planter; field agent and general organizer in the cotton protective movement for three years, his territory covering the entire South; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate March 4, 1909 for the term expiring March 3, 1915.

Smith, Edward Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Smithtown, Long Island, in 1809; attended the public schools; farmer; held several local offices; elected as a Fusion candidate to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863).

Smith, Francis Orman Jefferson, a Representative from Maine; born in Brentwood, N. H., November 23, 1806; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Portland, Me., member of the state house of representatives in 1831; served in the state senate in 1833, and its president; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; assisted Professor Morse in perfecting and introducing the electric telegraph; died in Deering, Me., October 14, 1876.

Smith, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813).

Smith, George Joseph, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kingston, Ulster county, N. Y., November 7, 1859; attended the public schools in Kingston; engaged in the banking and manufacturing business in 1879; chairman of the Republican county committee of Ulster county; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); engaged in the real estate business in New York City.

Smith, George L., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Hillsboro county, N. H., December 11, 1840; completed preparatory studies; served in the Union army; located in Louisiana and engaged in mercantile pursuits; held several local offices; engaged in newspaper work; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel Peters, and served from December 3, 1873, to March 3, 1875.

Smith, George Washington, a Representative from Illinois; born in Putnam county, Ohio, August 18, 1846; moved with his father to Wayne county, Ill., in 1850; learned the trade of blacksmithing; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the literary department of McKendree college in Lebanon, Ill., in 1868; studied law in Fairfield, Ill.; was graduated from the law department of the university at Bloomington, Ind., in 1870, and was admitted to the bar; Republican presidential elector in 1880 on the Garfield and Arthur ticket; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Putnam, Wayne county, Ohio, November 30, 1907.

Smith, Gerrit, a Representative from New York; born in Utica, N. Y., March 6, 1797; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1818; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1853; elected as an Ultra-Abolitionist to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1853,

until his resignation in 1854; died in New York City, December 28, 1874.

Smith, Green Clay, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Richmond, Ky., July 2, 1832; was graduated from Transylvania university in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1852; school commissioner 1853–1857; served in the Mexican war; commissioned second lieutenant of the first Kentucky infantry June 9, 1846; honorably mustered out June 8, 1847; served in the Union army; colonel of the fourth Kentucky cavalry March 15, 1862; brigadier general of volunteers June 11, 1862; brevet major general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious service during the war"; resigned December 1, 1863; elected as a Union candidate to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until his resignation in 1866; governor of Montana 1866–1869; ordained to the ministry of the Baptist church in 1869, and settled in Frankfort, Ky.; became an evangelist, and in 1876 was the candidate of the national Prohibition party for President of the United States; pastor of the Metropolitan Baptist church in Washington, D. C., from 1890 until his death, June 29, 1895.

Smith, Henry, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Baltimore, Md., July 22, 1838; moved with his parents to Massillon, Stark county, Ohio; moved to Milwaukee in 1844; attended the public schools; millwright; member of the common council of Milwaukee 1868–1872; member of the state legislature in 1878; again a member of the common council 1880–1882; city comptroller 1882–1884, and from that date a member of the common council until February 14, 1887; elected as the People's Party candidate to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); alderman of Milwaukee, Wis., for fourteen years.

Smith, Henry Cassorte, a Representative from Michigan; born in Canandaigua, N. Y., June 2, 1856; moved with his father to a farm near Palmyra, Lenawee county, Mich., in 1857; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Adrian college in 1878; taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar September 25, 1880, and began practice in Adrian, Mich.; city attorney of Adrian; alternate delegate in the Republican national convention in St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law until his death in Adrian, Mich., December 7, 1911.

Smith, Hezekiah B., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bridgewater, Vt., July 24, 1816; attended the common schools, and learned the trade of a cabinetmaker; for many years engaged in perfecting and manufacturing woodworking machinery; elected as a Democrat and Greenbacker to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in Smithville, N. J., November 3, 1887.

Smith, Hiram Yipsilanti, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Piqua, Ohio, March 22, 1843; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the Albany law school in 1866; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Des Moines, Iowa, in 1866; district attorney of the fifth judicial district of Iowa 1875–1879; member of the state senate 1882–1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. Kasson, and served from December 2, 1884, to March 3, 1885; died in Des Moines, Iowa, November 4, 1894.

Smith, Horace Boardman, a Representative from New York; born in Whitingham, Vt., August 18, 1826; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Williams college, Massachusetts, in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar ,and began practice in New York; held several local offices; justice superior court of New York; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); after retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law in Elmira, N. Y., until 1883; justice of the supreme court of New York state 1883–1888; died in Elmira, N. Y., December 28, 1888.

Smith, Isaac, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of that state; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815).

Smith, Isaac, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J., in 1736; was graduated from Princeton college in 1755; tutor in Princeton 1755–1758; studied medicine and practiced; colonel in the state militia; (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); associate justice of the supreme court of New Jersey 1777–1804; presidential elector in 1800; first president of the Trenton banking company; died in Trenton, N. J., August 29, 1807.

Smith, Israel, a Representative from Vermont; born in Suffield, Conn., April 14, 1759; was graduated from Yale college in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Rupert, Vt.; member of the state house of representatives 1785, and 1788–1791; moved to Rutland, Vt.; delegate in the constitutional convention of 1791; elected as a Democrat to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1797); appointed chief justice of the supreme court in 1797; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, until his resignation October 1, 1807; governor of Vermont 1807–1808; presidential elector 1809; died in Rutland, Vt., December 7, 1810.

Smith, James, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1718; came to the United States with his father in 1727, and located in Pennsylvania; attended the public schools and Philadelphia academy; surveyor in Cumberland county; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Shippingport; moved to York, Pa.; raised a company for the purpose of resisting Great Britain in 1774; delegate in the provisional conference in Philadelphia; engaged in the manufacture of iron; delegate in the state convention of January, 1775; member of the Continental Congress 1776–1778; signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the state house of representatives in 1780; brigadier general of state militia; State councillor; resumed the practice of law in York, Pa., until his death, July 11, 1806.

Smith, James, jr., a Senator from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., June 12, 1851; at-

tended the common schools; member of the city council of Newark; declined the nomination of mayor; manufacturer of leather in Newark; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate in the primaries for the United States Senate in 1912; president of the Federal trust company of Newark, N. J.

Smith, James S., a Representative from North Carolina; native of Orange county, N. C.; studied medicine and practiced in Hillsboro, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821).

Smith, Jedediah Kilburn, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Amherst, N. H., November 7, 1770; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; representative in the general conventions of 1803 and 1804; member of the state senate 1804–1806 and 1809; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); councillor 1810–1815; associate justice of the court of common pleas 1816–1821, and of the court of sessions 1821–1823; chief justice of the court of sessions 1823–1825; died in Amherst, N. H., December 17, 1828.

Smith, Jeremiah, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Peterboro, N. H., November 29, 1759; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Rutgers college, New Jersey, in 1780; served in the Revolutionary army; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and began practice in Peterboro, N. H.; district attorney, 1798–1801; member of the state house of representatives 1788–1790; member of the constitutional convention 1791–1792; elected to the Second and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1791, until his resignation July 26, 1797; United States district attorney for New Hampshire 1798–1800; chief justice of the superior court of New Hampshire 1802–1809; presidential elector in 1809; governor of New Hampshire 1809–1810; again chief justice of the supreme court of New Hampshire 1813–1816; died in Dover, N. H., September 21, 1842.

Smith, J. Hyatt, a Representative from New York; born in Saratoga, N. Y., April 10, 1824; elected as an Independent candidate to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 7, 1886.

Smith, John, a Representative from Vermont; born in Barre, Mass., August 12, 1789; attended the common schools; moved to St. Albans, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and began practice; state attorney for Franklin county 1826–1832; served nine years as member of the general assembly, and was speaker three terms; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; became interested in the construction of railroads; died in St. Albans, Vt., November 26, 1858.

Smith, John, a Senator from Ohio; born in Hamilton county, Ohio, in 1735; prepared for the ministry and was pastor of the first Baptist church in Columbia, Lorain county, Ohio, in 1790; member of the territorial legislature 1799–1803; elected upon the admission of the state of Ohio into the Union as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from April 1, 1803, until his resignation, April 25, 1808; sent by President Jefferson on a special mission to Louisiana in 1804, and was charged with having been connected with the conspiracy of Burr and Blennerhassett, and a motion to expel him from the Senate failed by one vote; died in Hamilton county, Ohio, June 10, 1816.

Smith, John, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Brookhaven, N. Y., February 12, 1755; completed preparatory studies; member of the state assembly 1784–1799; delegate in the convention which adopted the Federal constitution in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until his resignation February 23, 1804; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of De Witt Clinton; reelected, and served from February 4, 1804, to March 3, 1813; United States marshal for the district of New York 1813–1816; died in Brookhaven, N. Y., June 25, 1816.

Smith, John, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia; elected to the Seventh, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1815; died in Rockville, Md., March, 1836.

Smith, John Armstrong, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsboro, Ohio, September 23, 1814; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Miami university in 1834; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature 1841–1842; member of the state constitutional convention of Ohio in 1851; elected as a ———— to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law; member of the state constitutional convention of 1873; died in Hillsboro, Ohio, March 7, 1892.

Smith, John Ambler, a Representative from Virginia; born in Village View, Va., September 23, 1847; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Richmond, Va., in 1867; held several local offices; member of the state senate in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there January 6, 1892.

Smith, John Cotton, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Sharon, Conn., February 12, 1765; was graduated from Yale college in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Sharon, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives 1793, 1796, 1800, and served the last year as speaker; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Brace; reelected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from November 17, 1800, until his resignation in August, 1806; judge of the supreme court of Connecticut in 1809; lieutenant-governor of Connecticut in 1810; governor 1813–1818; died in Sharon, Conn., December 7, 1845.

Smith, John Quincy, a Representative from Ohio; born in Warren county, Ohio, November 5, 1824; attended the common schools and Miami university; farmer; member of the state senate 1860–1861, and 1872–1873; member of the state

house of representatives 1862–1863; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); United States Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1875–1877; United States consul-general to Montreal, Canada, 1877–1882; died in Oakland, Clinton county, Ohio, December 30, 1901.

Smith, John Speed, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Jessamine county, Ky., July 31, 1792; attended the common schools; served in the Indian campaign of 1813 under General Harrison; member of the state house of representatives in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); again a member of the state house of representatives, and served one term as speaker; United States attorney for the district of Kentucky; died in Richmond, Ky., June 6, 1854.

Smith, John T., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Smith, John Walter, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Snow Hill, Md., February 5, 1845; attended private schools and Union academy; engaged in the lumber business in Maryland, Virginia, and North Carolina; president of the First National bank of Snow Hill and director in many business and financial institutions; elected to the state senate in 1889, 1893, and 1897, and served as president of the senate during the session of 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation, January 12, 1900; governor of Maryland 1900–1904; delegate at large in the Democratic national convention in Kansas City in 1900, and in the St. Louis convention of 1904; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney Whyte, and took his seat March 26, 1908; reelected for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Smith, Jonathan Bayard, a delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 21, 1742; received a thorough English education and was graduated from Princeton college in 1760; secretary of the Philadelphia committee of safety 1775–1777; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777–1778; prothonotary of the court of common pleas 1778–1781; justice of the court of common pleas; alderman of Philadelphia 1792–1794; auditor-general of Pennsylvania 1794; died in Philadelphia, Pa., June 16, 1812.

Smith, Joseph S., a Representative from Oregon; born in Fayette county, Pa., June 20, 1824; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney for the third judicial district of Washington territory in 1855; elected to the legislature and served as speaker of the house; United States district attorney of Washington territory for two years; resigned and moved to Oregon; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Smith, Josiah, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pembroke, Mass., in 1745; was graduated from Harvard college in 1774; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); died in Pembroke, Mass., April 4, 1803.

Smith, Madison Roswell, a Senator from St. Louis, Mo.; born in Glenallen, Bollinger county, Mo., July 9, 1850; attended the public schools and Central college in Fayette, Mo.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; taught school; began active practice of law in 1877; elected to the state senate in 1886; declined further election; served four years as reporter of the St. Louis court of appeals and resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); after retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law in Fannington, Mo.

Smith, Marcus Aurelius, a Delegate and a Senator from Arizona; born near Cynthiana, Ky., January 24, 1852; attended Transylvania university, Lexington, Ky.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Arizona in 1881; elected prosecuting attorney of his district in 1882; elected a Delegate as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); again elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903) and to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); elected to the United States Senate, upon the admission of the state of Arizona into the Union, for the term expiring March 3, 1915.

Smith, Melancthon, a Delegate from New York; born in Jamaica, N. Y., in 1724; elected to the Continental Congress 1785–1788; died in New York City July 29, 1798.

Smith, Meriwether, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Bathurst, Va., in 1730; completed preparatory studies; served several years as a member of the colonial and state house of representatives; delegate to the Revolutionary conventions of 1775 and 1776; delegate to the state convention that adopted the Federal Constitution; delegate to the Continental Congress 1778–1782; member of the Virginia house of delegates; died in Merigold, Essex county, Va., January 25, 1790.

Smith, Nathan, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Woodbury, Conn., January 8, 1770; received a thorough English education; attended Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar and began practice in New Haven, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives; state's attorney for New Haven county; delegate to the Hartford convention of Federalists in 1814; United States attorney for Connecticut; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1825; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death, in Washington, D. C., December 6, 1835.

Smith, Nathaniel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Woodbury, Conn., January 6, 1762; attended the public schools; farmer and cattle dealer; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and practiced in Woodbury, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives 1789–1795; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799); member of the state senate 1800–1805; judge of the supreme court of Connecticut 1806–1819; delegate to the Hartford convention of 1814; died in Woodbury, Conn., March 9, 1822.

Smith, O'Brien, a Representative from South Carolina; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807).

Smith, Oliver Hampton, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born on Smiths island, near Trenton, N. J., October 23, 1794; moved to Indiana in 1817; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Connersville, Ind.; member of the state house of representatives in 1822–1824; prosecuting attorney for the third judicial district 1824 and 1825; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1843; declined the Whig nomination for governor in 1845; engaged in the railroad business in Indianapolis; died in Indianapolis, Ind., March 19, 1849.

Smith, Perry, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Woodbury, Conn., May 12, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law at the Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Milford, Conn., in 1807; member of the state house of representatives 1822–1824; judge of probate court 1824–1835; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1843; died in New Milford, Conn., June 8, 1852.

Smith, R. Barnwell, a Representative from South Carolina; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863).

Smith, Richard, a Delegate from New Jersey; born at Burlington, N. J., March 22, 1735; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Philadelphia, Pa., and later in New Jersey; member of the state assembly; recorder of the courts of Burlington, N. J.; treasurer of New Jersey in 1776; Delegate to the Continental Congress, 1774–1776; resigned on account of ill health in 1776; moved to Laurens, N. Y., in 1790; died near Natchez, Miss., September 17, 1803.

Smith, Robert, a Representative from Illinois; born in Peterboro, N. H., June 12, 1802; attended the public schools; farmer; moved to Illinois and located in Alton; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Alton, Ill., December 21, 1867.

Smith, Samuel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Peterboro, N. H., November 11, 1765; received a limited education; wallpaper manufacturer; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in Peterboro, N. H., April 25, 1842.

Smith, Samuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1811).

Smith, Samuel, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Carlisle, Pa., July 27, 1752; moved with his father to Baltimore, Md., in 1759; attended the public schools; engaged in the mercantile business; served in the Revolutionary war as captain, major, and lieutenant colonel; engaged in the shipping business; brigadier general of the state militia; member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1803); elected to the United States Senate; served from March 4, 1803, to March 3, 1815 acting secretary of the United States navy in Jefferson's cabinet in 1805; served in the war of 1812; reelected to the Fourteenth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, until his resignation December 17, 1822; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Pinkney, and served from December 16, 1822, to March 3, 1833, when he resigned; major general of the state militia; elected mayor of Baltimore, Md.; died in Baltimore, Md., April 22, 1839.

Smith, Samuel A., a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833).

Smith, Samuel Axley, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Monroe county, Tenn., June 26, 1822; received a limited education; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and began practice in Cleveland, Tenn.; district attorney general 1845–1850; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); appointed by President Buchanan Commissioner of the General Land Office in 1860; served in Confederate army in 1861; died in Ladd Springs, Polk county, Tenn., November 25, 1863.

Smith, Samuel William, a Representative from Michigan; born in Independence, Oakland county, Mich., August 23, 1852; attended the common schools in Clarkston and Detroit; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, and was admitted to the bar in 1873; prosecuting attorney of Oakland county 1880–1884; member of the state senate 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Smith, Sylvester Clark, a Representative from California; born near Mount Pleasant, Iowa, August 26, 1858; attended the district schools and Howe's academy, Mount Pleasant; moved to California in 1879; farmed and taught school in Colusa county; taught school in Kern county in 1883; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Bakersfield, Cal.; employed to edit the Kern County Echo; resumed the practice of law; member of the state senate 1894–1902; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Smith, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Smith, Thomas, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born near Cruden, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, in 1745; came to the United States and located in Bedford, Pa., February 9, 1769;

deputy surveyor; held several local offices; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1772; served in the Revolutionary army as deputy colonel of militia; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1776; member of the state house of representatives 1776–1780; delegate in the Continental Congress 1780–1782; judge of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1794–1809; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 31, 1809.

Smith, Thomas, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fayette county, Pa., May, 1798; moved to Indiana; tanner; attended the public schools; located in Versailles, Ind.; member of the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reelected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the Twenty-seventh Congress; died in Versailles, Ripley county, Ind., April 12, 1876.

Smith, Thomas Alexander, a Representative from Maryland; born near Greenwood, Del., September 3, 1850; attended the public schools and Denton academy; taught school in Delaware, Maryland, and Michigan; moved to Ridgely, Md., and was appointed agent of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad; school commissioner of Caroline county 1889–1893; member of the state senate in 1894 and 1896; candidate for comptroller of the state treasury 1897; chief of the Maryland bureau of statistics and information 1900–1903; first vice-president of the National Association of Labor Statisticians 1903–1904; member of the board of state aid and charities 1903–1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); land commissioner of Maryland in Annapolis; a resident of Ridgely, Md.

Smith, Truman, a Representative and Senator from Connecticut; born in Roxbury, Conn., November 27, 1791; was graduated from Yale in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and began practice in Litchfield, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives 1831, 1832, and 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); presidential elector on the Clay and Frelinghuysen ticket in 1844; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, until his resignation May 24, 1854; moved to New York; judge of the slave-trade court in New York, 1862–1870; died in Stamford, Conn., May 3, 1884.

Smith, Walter Inglewood, a Representative from Iowa; born in Council Bluffs, Iowa, July 10, 1862; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1882, and commenced practice; judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Iowa 1890–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress in November, 1900, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Smith McPherson, and at the same time elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses; resigned March 15, 1911, to accept an appointment as United States circuit judge in the eighth judicial circuit.

Smith, William, a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., April 12, 1728; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777–1778; prominent merchant; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); Auditor of the Treasury July 16, 1791, to November 27, 1791; presidential elector in 1792; died in Baltimore, Md., March 27, 1814.

Smith, William, a Representative from South Carolina; native of South Carolina; received a thorough English education; held several offices; elected as a Federalist to the First and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation July 10, 1797; minister to Portugal 1797–1801; died on his plantation in South Carolina September 9, 1801.

Smith, William, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in North Carolina in 1762; moved to York district, South Carolina; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Mount Zion college, Winnsborough, S. C., in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Charleston, S. C., in 1784; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the state senate 1806–1808, and served as president of the senate in 1808; circuit judge of the district court; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Taylor; reelected in 1817, and served from December 4, 1816, until March 3, 1823; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Gaillard, and served from December 7, 1826, until March 3, 1831; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; declined the offer of judge of the Supreme Court of the United States; moved to Huntsville, Ala., in 1833; declined the appointment of associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1836; member of the state legislature 1835–1839; died in Huntsville, June 10, 1840.

Smith, William, a Representative from Virginia; a native of Chesterfield, Va.; completed preparatory studies; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827).

Smith, William, a Representative from Virginia; born in King George county, Va., September 6, 1796; completed preparatory studies; attended Plainfield academy, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Culpeper county, Va.; member of the state senate 1830–1835; successfully contested the election of Linn Banks to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 4, 1841, until March 3, 1843; governor of Virginia, 1845–1848; moved to California in 1850; president of the constitutional convention at Benicia, Cal., in 1850; returned to Virginia; elected to the Thirty-third, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1861); colonel of the forty-ninth Virginia infantry in the civil war; served in the Confederate congress; again a member of the state legislature; governor of Virginia in 1864; died in Warrenton, Va., May 18, 1887.

Smith, William Alden, a Representative from Michigan; born in Dowagiac, Mich., May 12, 1859; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872; appointed a page in the Michigan house of representatives in 1879; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1883; assistant secretary of the Michigan senate in 1883; president and principal owner of the Grand Rapids Herald; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, to January 11, 1907; elected to the United States Senate in January, 1907, for the term ending March 4, 1913; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Russel A. Alger, and took his seat February 11, 1907; reelected for the term expiring March 3, 1919.

Smith, William Alexander, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Warren county, N. C., January 9, 1828; attended the public schools; farmer; member of the state constitutional convention in 1865; member of the state senate in 1870; president of the North Carolina Railroad in 1868 and of the Yadkin River Railroad; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Richmond, Va., May 16, 1888.

Smith, William E., a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta, Ga., March 14, 1829; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, under a special act of the legislature, and practiced; also a planter; ordinary of Dougherty county, Ga., in 1853; solicitor general of the Southwest circuit in 1858–1860; enlisted in the Confederate army as a first lieutenant in the fourth Georgia volunteers; elected captain in April, 1862; elected to the Second Confederate congress in 1863; declined the office of circuit judge in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); after retiring from Congress resumed the practice of law; died in Albany, Ga., March 11, 1890.

Smith, William Jay, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Birmingham, England, September 24, 1823; emigrated to the United States and located in Orange county, N. Y.; printer; moved to Tennessee in 1846; served in a regiment from the state in the Mexican war; located in Hardeman county, Tenn., and engaged in horticulture; served in the Union army during the civil war and became brevet brigadier-general; member of the state constitutional; member of the state house of representatives; served in the state senate; surveyor of the port of Memphis, Tenn; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); resides in Memphis, Tenn.

Smith, William Nathan Harrell, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Murfreesboro, N. C., September 24, 1812; was graduated from Yale college in 1834, and from Yale law school in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Murfreesboro, N. C., in 1839; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives in 1840; served in the state senate in 1848; solicitor of the first judicial district of North Carolina; reelected to the state house of representatives in 1858, but resigned, having been elected as a State Rights American to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); served in the Confederate congress, 1862–1865; chief justice of the supreme court of North Carolina, 1878–1889; died in Raleigh, N. C., November 14, 1889.

Smith, William Orlando, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reynoldsville, Jefferson county, Pa., June 13, 1859; attended the public schools; learned the printing trade; publisher of the Reynoldsville Herald; worked in the Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., six years; one of a company of ten printers to establish the Washington Craftsman, a deceased organ of the International Typographical Union, and was its first associate editor; returned to his native county in 1884 and successively edited the Punxsutawney Tribune and the Punxsutawney Spirit; elected member of the state house of representatives, 1889–1898; editor of the Bradford (Pa.) Daily Era in 1891; in January, 1892, purchased a half interest in the Punxsutawney Spirit; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907).

Smith, William Robert, a Representative from Texas; born in Smith county, Tex., August 18, 1863; attended the country schools and was graduated from Sam Houston normal institute, in Huntsville, Tex., in 1883; studied law in Tyler, Tex., admitted to the bar in 1885, and practiced in Tyler until February, 1888; moved to Colorado, Tex., and continued practice; judge of the thirty-second judicial district of Texas 1897–1901; elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Smith, William Russell, a Representative from Alabama; born in Russellville, Ky., August 8, 1813; pursued classical studies; attended the university of Alabama; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Greensboro, Ala., in 1834; served in the campaign against the Creek Indians in 1836; moved to Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1836 and engaged in newspaper work; founded and edited the Mirror; mayor of Tuscaloosa, in 1839; member of the state house of representatives 1842–1843; elected brigadier-general of militia; judge of the seventh judicial circuit; brigadier-general of state militia; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); reelected as a National American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the state constitutional convention in 1861; representative in the First and Second Confederate Congresses; devoted himself to the practice of law and literary pursuits; died in Tuscaloosa, Ala., February 26, 1896.

Smith, William Stephens, a Representative from New York; born in Long Island, N. Y., November 8, 1755; was graduated from New Jersey college in 1774; served in the Revolutionary army as aid-de-camp to General Sullivan in 1776; on the staff of General Lafayette 1780–1781, and then transferred to staff of General Washington; fought in twenty-two engagements of the Revolution; secretary of legation at London in 1784; returned to America in 1788; surveyor of the port of New York; member of the state house of representatives; elected

to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died in Smith Valley, town of Lebanon, N. Y., June 10, 1816.

Smith, Worthington Curtis, a Representative from Vermont; born in St. Albans, Vt., April 23, 1823; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the university of Vermont in 1843; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in the iron trade; assisted in raising the first Vermont volunteers in 1861; member of the state house of representatives in 1863; elected to the state senate 1864–1865, and was unanimously elected president pro tempore of that body in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873); died in St. Albans, Vt., January 2, 1894.

Smithers, Nathaniel Barratt, a Representative from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., October 8, 1818; was graduated from Lafayette college, Pennsylvania, in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dover, Del., in 1840; secretary of state of Delaware; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Temple, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1865; delegate in the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; died in Dover, Kent county, Del., January 16, 1896.

Smoot, Reed, a Senator from Utah; born in Salt Lake City, Utah, January 10, 1862; moved with his parents to Provo, Utah; attended the common schools and the state university, and was graduated from the Brigham Young academy in 1880; banker and woolen manufacturer; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1908 and 1912; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1903; reelected in 1909 for the term expiring March 3, 1915.

Smyser, Martin Luther, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wayne county, Ohio, April 3, 1851; attended the common schools and was graduated from Wittenberg college, Springfield, Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served one term as prosecuting attorney of Wayne county; elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891) and to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907).

Smyth, Alexander, a Representative from Virginia; born in the island of Rathlin, Ireland, in 1765; came to the United States and located in Botetourt county, Va., in 1775; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Abingdon, Va.; moved to Wythe county, Va.; member of the state house of representatives from 1792 to 1808; inspector-general of the army in 1812; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Fifteenth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1825); reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until his death, in Washington, D. C., April 17, 1830.

Smyth, George Washington, a Representative from Texas; born in North Carolina, May 16, 1803; moved with his parents to Alabama and later to Murfreesboro, Tenn.; surveyor; moved to Texas (then Mexico) and became commissioner of titles; appointed as Texas commissioner in charge of the boundary line between the Republic of Texas and the United States; farmer; commissioner of the general land office of the state in 1848; moved to Texas; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); declined renomination to the Thirty-fourth Congress; served in the Confederate army; member of the constitutional convention; died February 21, 1866.

Smyth, William, a Representative from Iowa; born in county Tyrone, Ireland, January 3, 1824; completed preparatory studies; came to the United States and located in Pennsylvania in 1838; moved to Iowa in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Marion, Iowa, in 1847; prosecuting attorney of Linn county; judge of the district court for the fourth judicial district of Iowa; served two years in the Union army; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Marion, Iowa, September 30, 1870.

Snapp, Henry, a Representative from Illinois; born in Livonia, Livingston county, N. Y., June 30, 1822; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; attended the common schools; moved to Homer, Ill., studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Joliet, Ill.; member of the state senate, 1869–1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Joliet, Ill., November 26, 1895.

Snapp, Howard Malcom, a Representative from Illinois; born in Joliet, Ill., September 27, 1855; attended the public schools and Chicago university; was admitted to the bar in 1879 and commenced practice; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1896; master in chancery from 1884 to 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Joliet, Ill.

Sneed, William Henry, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Davidson county, Tenn., August 29, 1812; completed preparatory studies; moved with his father's family to Rutherford county, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state senate 1843–1845; moved to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1845, and practiced; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Knoxville, Tenn., September 18, 1869.

Snider, Samuel Prather, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Mount Gilead, Ohio, October 9, 1845; attended Oberlin college, Ohio; left that institution in 1861, and enlisted as a private soldier in the sixty-fifth Ohio volunteer infantry; served in Kentucky, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi; served in west Tennessee as captain in the thirteenth United States colored infantry; after the civil war engaged in commercial pursuits, and became a resident of Minnesota in 1876; organized and built the Midland railway; engaged in farming, mining, and manufacturing; served in the Minnesota legislature, 1884–1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); engaged as dealer in lands.

Snodgrass, Charles Edward, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sparta, White county, Tenn., December 28, 1866; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Crossville, Tenn., in 1888; never held or sought any other elective office; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); judge of the fifth judicial circuit; resides in Crossville, Tenn.

Snodgrass, Henry Clay, a Representative from Tennessee; born in White county, Tenn., March 29, 1848; attended Sparta academy; studied law at the university in Lebanon, Tenn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sparta, Tenn.; attorney-general of the fifth judicial circuit for eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

Snodgrass, John Fryall, a Representative from Virginia; born in Berkeley county, Va. (now West Virginia), March 2, 1804; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Parkersburg, Va.; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in Parkersburg, Va., June 5, 1854.

Snook, John Stout, a Representative from Ohio; born near Antwerp, Paulding county, Ohio, December 18, 1862; was graduated from the Antwerp graded schools in 1880; attended the Ohio Wesleyan university at Delaware, Ohio; was graduated from the law school of the Cincinnati college in May, 1887; was admitted by the supreme court to practice in the state of Ohio, and began practice in Antwerp, Ohio; moved to Paulding, Ohio, in 1890 and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Paulding, Ohio.

Snover, Horace Greeley, a Representative from Michigan; born in Romeo, Macomb county, Mich., September 21, 1847; attended the public schools and Dickenson institute; was graduated from the literary department of the university of Michigan in 1869 and from the law department in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1871; moved to Port Austin, Mich., in 1874 and engaged in the practice of law; principal of the public schools; probate judge of Huron county from January 1, 1881, to January 1, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); after leaving Congress engaged in the banking and real estate business in Port Huron, Mich.

Snow, Herman Wilbur, a Representative from Georgia; born in Laporte county, Ind., July 3, 1836; moved with his parents to Kentucky; educated himself entirely; taught school several years; was admitted to the bar; enlisted as a private in the one hundred and thirty-ninth Illinois volunteer infantry; served in Illinois, Missouri, and Kentucky, and rose to the rank of captain; after expiration of first enlistment reenlisted in the one hundred and fifty-first Illinois infantry, and rose to the rank of lieutenant-colonel; provost-marshal-general of Georgia on Major-General Steedman's staff; with his regiment when Brigadier-General Wofford surrendered 10,400 Confederate troops to Steedman at Kingston, Ga.; at the expiration of service resumed teaching in the Chicago high school for three years; elected to the Illinois legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); elected Sergeant-at-Arms of the House of Representatives for the Fifty-third Congress; engaged as banker in Sheldon, Ill.

Snow, William W., a Representative from New York; born in Heath, Franklin county, Mass., April 27, 1812; attended the public schools; moved to Oneonta, N. Y., in 1831; merchant, and engaged extensively in agricultural pursuits; inspector of common schools; supervisor of Oneonta; member of the state house of representatives in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); again a member of the state legislature in 1870; died in Oneonta, N. Y., September 3, 1886.

Snowden, William Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Liskeard, England, June 6, 1840; emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1846, and located in Allentown, Pa.; attended the Allentown academy, and was graduated from the Harvard law school in 1865; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Allentown, Pa.; county solicitor, 1868; district attorney, 1872; delegate to the Democratic state convention, 1875; city solicitor, 1886; served in the civil war and was wounded in the Battle of Antietam; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Allentown, Pa., March 3, 1907.

Snyder, Adam Wilson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Connellsville, Fayette county, Pa., October 6, 1799; attended the common schools; moved to Cahokia, Ill.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1820; served several years in the Illinois state house of representatives; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); Democratic candidate for governor of Illinois, but died before the election in Belleville, St. Clair county, Ill., May 14, 1842.

Snyder, Charles Philip, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Charleston, Kanawha county, W. Va., June 9, 1847; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Kanawha county, W. Va., 1876–1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John E. Kenna; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses and served from December 3, 1883, to March 3, 1889; a resident of Charleston, W. Va.

Snyder, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Selingsgrove, Pa., January 29, 1793; served as captain in the war of 1812; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Selinsgrove, Pa., August 15, 1850.

Snyder, Oliver P., a Representative from Arkansas; born in Missouri November 13, 1833; completed preparatory studies; moved to Ar-

kansas in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the general assembly of Arkansas 1864–1865; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1867; Republican presidential elector in 1868; member of the state senate; one of the committee to revise and rearrange the statutes of Arkansas in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875).

Sollers, Augustus R., a Representative from Maryland; native of that state; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843), and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Somers, Peter J., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Menominee Falls, Waukesha county, Wis., April 12, 1850; attended the common schools, normal school, and pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and practiced; attorney of the city of Milwaukee 1882–1884; elected to the common council in 1890, and upon its organization elected president; trustee of the public library; mayor of Milwaukee in 1890–1894; elected to the Fifty-third Congress at a special election held April 4, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John L. Mitchell, and served from August 27, 1893, to March 3, 1895; resumed the practice of law; moved to Nevada; district judge of Esmeraldo county, and reelected in 1910 for term ending 1914.

Somes, Daniel E., a Representative from Maine; a native of New Hampshire; moved to Biddeford, Me., and engaged in manufacturing; mayor of Biddeford 1855–1857; president of the City bank 1856–1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Sorg, Paul John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wheeling, W. Va., September 23, 1840; moved to Cincinnati in 1852; apprenticed to a molder; attended night school in Cincinnati; in the sixties began the manufacture of tobacco on a small scale in Cincinnati; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress at a special election to fill vacancy caused by the death of George W. Houk; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress and served from May 21, 1894, to March 3, 1897; died in Middletown, Ohio, May 27, 1902.

Soule, Nathan, a Representative from New York; a native of that state; member of the state house of representatives in 1837; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833).

Soulé, Pierre, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Castillon, France, in September, 1802; completed preparatory studies; taught school; engaged in literary pursuits; imprisoned for publishing revolutionary articles, but escaped and came to the United States, and reached New Orleans in 1825; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1826; member of the state senate in 1845; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander A. Barrow, and served from January 21, 1847, to March 3, 1847; again elected and served from March 4, 1849, until his resignation, April 11, 1853– minister to Spain 1853–1855; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans, La.; died in New Orleans, La., March 26, 1870.

Southall, Robert Goode, a Representative from Virginia; born in Amelia county, Va., December 26, 1852; attended the Washington Academy and high school of Amelia county; deputy clerk of Nottaway county for fourteen years; was graduated from the law school of the University of Virginia in June, 1876, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in January, 1877; delegate to the Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1888 and at Chicago in 1896; member of the state house of delegates 1899–1903; commonwealth's attorney of Amelia county, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); judge of the judicial circuit court of Virginia; a resident of Amelia county, Va.

Southard, Henry, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hempstead, Long Island, October 7, 1747; moved with his parents to Baskingridge, N. J., and worked on a farm; served nine years as a member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1811); reelected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1821); died in Baskingridge, N. J., May 22, 1842.

Southard, Isaac, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Jersey; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833).

Southard, James Harding, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington township, Lucas county, Ohio, January 20, 1851; attended the public schools and was graduated from Cornell University in 1874; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1877; assistant prosecuting attorney of Lucas county; elected prosecuting attorney of said county; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Toledo, Ohio.

Southard, Milton Isaiah, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hanover, Ohio, October 20, 1836; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Denison university, in Granville, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Toledo, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Muskingum county, Ohio; 1867–1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); moved to New York City and practiced law; died in Zanesville, Ohio, May 4, 1905.

Southard, Samuel Lewis, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Baskinridge, N. J., June 9, 1787; was graduated from Princeton college in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kensington, N. J.; deputy-attorney for several years; appointed law reporter by the state legislature; served one week as a member of the state legislature, when he resigned to become associate justice of the supreme court of New Jersey; presidential elector on the Monroe and Tompkins ticket in 1820; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James J. Wilson, and served from

February 16, 1821, to March 3, 1823; Secretary of the Navy ad interim; Secretary of the Treasury ad interim March 7, 1825, to July 1, 1825; also Secretary of War ad interim; attorney-general of New Jersey; governor of New Jersey in 1832; again elected to the United States Senate, was President pro tempore, and served from December 2, 1833, until his resignation, May 3, 1842; died in Fredericksburg, Va., June 26, 1842.

Southgate, William W., a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Covington, Ky.; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839; presidential elector in 1840 and 1844; died in Covington, Ky., December 26, 1844.

Southwick, George Newell, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., March 7, 1863; attended private school and later public schools; was graduated from the Albany high school in 1879; from Williams college in 1884; attended the Albany law school; early in 1885 entered the service of the Albany Morning Express, in both an editorial and a reportorial capacity; official reporter of the legislature for the Associated Press in 1886, 1887, and 1888; in the last-mentioned year became managing editor of the Morning Express, and early in 1889 of the Albany Evening Journal; chairman of the Republican state convention in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-sixth Congress; again elected to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911); died in Albany, N. Y., October 17, 1912.

Spaight, Richard Dobbs, a Delegate and a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., March 25, 1758; attended the University of Glasgow; returned home in 1778 and joined the Continental army as aid-de-camp to General Caswell; member of the North Carolina house of commons 1781–1786 and 1792; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1783–1785; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention; governor of North Carolina in 1792; elected to the Fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nathan Bryan; reelected to the Sixth Congress and served from December 10, 1798, to March 3, 1801; member of the state senate 1801–1802; mortally wounded in a duel with Henry Stanley and died September 6, 1802, in Newbern, N. C.

Spaight, Richard Dobbs, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., in 1796; was graduated from the university of North Carolina in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Newbern, N. C.; elected to the state house of representatives, 1819–1820; member of the state senate, 1820–1822; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); again a member of the state senate, 1824–1834; governor of North Carolina, 1835–1837; retired to his farm and devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; died in Newbern, N. C., November 2, 1850.

Spalding, Burleigh Folsom, a Representative from North Dakota; born in Craftsbury, Orleans county, Vt., December 3, 1853; attended the Lyndon literary institute, Lyndon, Vt., and was graduated from Norwich university in 1877; studied law in Montpelier, Vt., and was admitted to the bar in March, 1880, and commenced practice in Fargo, N. Dak.; superintendent of public instruction of Cass county, Dakota territory, from 1882 to 1884; member of commission to relocate capital of the territory of Dakota and build capitol; member of the North Dakota constitutional convention in 1889; member of the joint commission provided by the enabling act to divide the property and archives of the territory of Dakota between the states of North and South Dakota; twice elected chairman of the Republican state central committee; chairman of the Cass county Republican committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); associate justice of the supreme court of North Dakota in 1907; reelected in 1908; chief justice of the state supreme court in 1911.

Spalding, George, a Representative from Michigan; born in Scotland, November 12, 1836; emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1843; settled in Buffalo, N. Y.; attended the public schools; accompanied his parents to Monroe, Mich.; taught school in 1860–1861; mustered into the United States service for the Civil war June 20, 1861, as a private and sergeant in company A, fourth regiment Michigan volunteer infantry; first lieutenant August 5, 1861; captain January 13, 1862; lieutenant colonel of the eighteenth Michigan infantry July 18, 1862; colonel twelfth Tennessee cavalry February 24, 1864; brevet brigadier general of volunteers March 21, 1865, "for valuable service during the campaign in Tennessee"; mustered out of service October 24, 1865; postmaster of Monroe, Mich., 1866–1870; special agent of the Treasury Department 1871–1875; mayor of Monroe, Mich., 1876; president of the board of education; was admitted to the bar in 1878; member of the board of control State Industrial Home for Girls 1885–1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); again appointed postmaster of Monroe, Mich.

Spalding, Rufus Paine, a Representative from Ohio; born in West Tisbury, Mass., May 3, 1798; was graduated from Yale college in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Little Rock, Ark., and began practice in Trumbull county, Ohio; moved to Portage county, Ohio, in 1821; member of the state legislature of Ohio, 1839–1840 and 1841–1842; served one term as speaker of the house; judge of the supreme court of Ohio, 1849–1852; resumed practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died in Cleveland, Ohio, August 29, 1886.

Spalding, Thomas, a Representative from Georgia; born in Frederica, St. Simons island, Glynn county, Ga., March 26, 1774; completed preparatory studies; studied law, but abandoned it in order to give his personal attention to his large estate; elected to the general assembly of Georgia; member of the constitutional convention of 1798; successfully contested the election of Cowles Mead to the Ninth Congress and took his seat December 25, 1805, and served until his

resignation in 1806; member of the state senate; commissioner on the part of the state of Georgia to determine the boundary line between Georgia and the Territory of Florida; president of the convention at Milledgeville in 1850; died on his way homeward at the residence of his son near Darien, Ga., January 4, 1851.

Spangler, David, a Representative from Ohio; born in Sharpsburg, Washington county, Md., December 2, 1796; moved with parents to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1802; attended public schools; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); died in Coshocton, Ohio, October 18, 1856.

Spangler, Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., in 1768; received a limited schooling; surveyor; elected as a Whig to the Fifteenth Congress and served from December 1, 1817, until his resignation, April 20, 1818; surveyor general of Pennsylvania; died in York, Pa., June 17, 1843.

Sparkman, Stephen Milancthon, a Representative from Florida; born in Hernando county, Fla., July 29, 1849; attended the common schools; taught school for three years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; state attorney for the sixth judicial circuit, 1878–1887; member of the state and congressional committees from 1890 to 1892, when he was elected chairman; declined the position of circuit judge for the sixth judicial circuit in 1888, also the position of associate judge on the supreme court bench in 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Sparks, William Andrew Jackson, a Representative from Illinois; born near New Albany, Ind., November 19, 1828; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1836; attended country schools; taught school, and was graduated from McKendree college, Ill., in 1850; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1851; United States land receiver for the Edwardsville (Ill.) land office, 1853–1856; Democratic presidential elector in 1856; member of the state house of representatives in 1856 and 1857; served in the state senate, 1863 and 1864; delegate to the Democratic national convention at New York in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); Commissioner of the United States General Land office, 1895 to 1898; died in St. Louis, Mo., May 7, 1904.

Spaulding, Elbridge Gerry, a Representative from New York; born in Summer Hill, N. Y., February 24, 1809; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; mayor of Buffalo in 1847; member of the state house of representatives in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); treasurer of the state of New York, 1854–1855; elected as a Union candidate to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); returned to Buffalo, N. Y., where he organized the Farmers and Mechanics' national bank in 1864; died in Buffalo, N. Y., May 5, 1897.

Spaulding, Oliver Lyman, a Representative from Michigan; born in Jaffrey, N. H., August 2, 1833; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Oberlin college, Ohio, in 1855; moved to Michigan and taught school; was admitted to the bar in 1858, and began practice in St. Johns, Mich.; regent of the university of Michigan; served in the Union army; captain in the twenty-third regiment Michigan volunteers August 1, 1862; major February 13, 1863; lieutenant colonel April 6, 1863; colonel April 16, 1864; brevet brigadier general of volunteers June 25, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious service during the war"; honorably mustered out June 28, 1865; resumed the practice of law in St. Johns, Mich.; secretary of state of Michigan 1866–1870; member of the Republican state committee, 1871–1878; declined the position of United States district judge of the Territory of Utah in 1871; special agent of United States Treasury department, 1875–1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); chairman of the commission sent to the Sandwich Islands, to investigate alleged violations of the Hawaiian reciprocity treaty in 1883; again a special agent of the United States Treasury in 1885, and 1889–1890; Assistant Secretary of the Treasury 1890–1893; president of the first congress of American republics, held in New York City in January, 1903; again a special agent of the United States Treasury, with residence in Washington, D. C.

Speed, Thomas, a Representative from Kentucky; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819).

Speer, Emory, a Representative from Georgia; born in Culloden, Monroe county, Ga., September 3, 1848; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the university of Georgia in August, 1869; studied law at the school of the university; entered the Confederate army as a volunteer in the fifth Kentucky regiment, Lewis brigade, and remained with that command until the surrender of the Confederate forces; was admitted to the bar in 1869, and began practice in Athens, Ga.; solicitor-general of Georgia, 1873–1876; unsuccessful candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); United States attorney for the northern district of Georgia, 1883–1885; district judge of the southern federal judicial district of Macon, Ga.

Speer, Robert Milton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cassville, Pa., September 8, 1838; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Huntingdon, Pa., in 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1872 and 1880; died in New York City, January 17, 1890.

Speer, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Monroe county, Ga., August 31, 1837; attended common schools; merchant; held several offices under the Confederacy; member of the constitutional convention in 1867–1868; member of the state senate 1868–1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Barnesville, Ga., August 18, 1872.

Speight, Jesse, a Representative from North Carolina and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Greene county, N. C., September 22, 1795; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives and served as speaker; member of the state senate, 1823–1827; elected to the Twenty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1837); moved to Plymouth, Miss.; elected to the state house of representatives and chosen speaker; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate from Mississippi and served from March 4, 1845, until his death, in Columbus, Miss., May 1, 1847.

Spence, John Selby, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born near Snow Hill, Md., February 29, 1788; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Berlin, Md.; held several local offices; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); and to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); assistant postmaster general; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Goldsborough, and served from January 11, 1837, to October 24, 1840, when he died in Berlin, Md.

Spence, Thomas Asa, a Representative from Maryland; born in Accomac county, Va., February 20, 1810; was graduated from Yale college in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practicing in Snow Hill, Mo.; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); assistant attorney-general for the Post-Office Department, 1872–1877; died in Washington, D. C., November 10, 1877.

Spencer, Ambrose, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., December 13, 1765; attended Yale college, and was graduated from Harvard in 1763; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hudson, N. Y.; city clerk, 1786–1793; elected to the state assembly, 1793–1795; member of the state senate, 1795–1804; assistant attorney-general in 1796; attorney-general of New York 1802–1804; presidential elector in 1809; justice of the state supreme court, 1804–1819, and chief justice, 1819–1823; resumed practice of law in Albany, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); mayor of Albany, 1824–1826; president of the national Whig convention at Baltimore in 1844; moved to Lyons, N. Y., in 1839 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Lyons, N. Y., March 13, 1848.

Spencer, Elijah, a Representative from New York; a native of Columbia county, N. Y.; received a limited education; member of the state house of representatives in 1819; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823).

Spencer, George Eliphaz, a Senator from Alabama; born in Jfferson county, N. Y., November 1, 1836; pursued classical studies; attended Montreal college, Canada; moved to Iowa; secretary of the state senate in 1856; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1857 and began practice; entered the Union army as a captain, and when he resigned from the service, July 4, 1865, was brevetted brigadier-general for gallantry on the field; settled in practice in Decatur, Ala.; appointed register in bankruptcy for the fourth district of Alabama in May, 1867; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1879; retired to his ranch in Nevada; died in Washington, D. C., February 19, 1893.

Spencer, James B., a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., April 26, 1781; received a limited education; served as captain in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in Fort Covington, N. Y., March 26, 1848.

Spencer, James Grafton, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Port Gibson, Miss., September 13, 1844; attended Oakland college in 1861; entered the Confederate army as a private in Cowan's battery of light artillery; served until the close of the war; returned to his home and began farming; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); engaged in the real estate and insurance business near Port Gibson, Miss.

Spencer, John Canfield, a Representative from New York; born in Hudson, N. Y., January 8, 1788; was graduated from Union college in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and began practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; served in the war of 1812; postmaster of Canandaigua, N. Y.; judge-advocate general in 1813; assistant attorney-general for western New York in 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); member of the state assembly, 1820–1821, and served one year as speaker; served in the state senate 1824–1828; special attorney general to prosecute the abductors of Morgan; again a member of the state assembly 1831–1832; secretary of state of New York in 1839; appointed Secretary of War by President Tyler, October 12, 1841, and served until March 3, 1843; Secretary of the Treasury March 3, 1843, to May 2, 1844, when he resigned; died in Albany, N. Y., May 18, 1855.

Spencer, Joseph, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., October 3, 1714; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; judge of probate in 1753; served in the French war in 1758; member of the Connecticut council in 1776; brigadier-general in the Continental army; commissioned major-general August 9, 1776, and resigned June 14, 1778, because Congress had ordered an investigation of his military conduct in 1777; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1779; member of the Connecticut council in 1780, and was annually reelected until his death in East Haddam, Conn., January 13, 1789.

Spencer, Richard, a Representative from Maryland; born in "Spencer Hall," Talbot county, Md., October 29, 1796; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1819; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the state house of representatives; engaged in literary pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in "Cottage Hill," near Mobile, Ala., September 3, 1868.

Spencer, William B., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Catahoula Parish, La., February 5, 1835; was graduated from Centenary college, also from the law department of the university of Louisiana; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Harrisonburg, La., 1857–1861; served in the Confederate army; elected as a Democrat (successfully contested the election of Frank Morey and took his seat) to the Forty-fourth Congress, May 31, 1876, and served until his resignation, January 8, 1877.

Sperry, Lewis, a Representative from Connecticut; born in East Windsor Hill, town of South Windsor, Hartford county, Conn., January 23, 1848; attended district school and Monson academy, Monson, Mass.; was graduated from Amherst college in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1875, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Hartford, Conn.

Sperry, Nehemiah Day, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Woodbridge, New Haven county, Conn., July 10, 1827; attended public and a private school; worked on a farm and in a mill; taught school for several years; member of the common council in 1853; alderman of the city in 1854; secretary of state of Connecticut in 1855–1856; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1864; member of the executive committee and secretary both of the national and executive committees; chairman of the Republican state committee for a series of years; chairman of the recruiting committee of New Haven during the war; postmaster of New Haven, 1861–1885; again postmaster from 1889 to 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911); died in New Haven, Conn., November 13, 1911.

Spight, Thomas, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Tippah county, Miss., October 25, 1841; attended common and high schools of the county, and the college in Purdy, Tenn, also the Lagrange (Tenn.) Synodical college; entered the Confederate army as a private and was captain of his company; taught school and engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Ripley, Miss.; member of the state house of representatives, 1874–1880; presidential elector on the Hancock ticket; district attorney of the third judicial district; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William V. Sullivan; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); resides in Ripley, Miss.

Spink, Solomon Lewis, a Delegate from Dakota; born in Whitehall, N. Y., March 20, 1831; completed preparatory studies; taught school several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Burlington, Iowa, in 1856; moved to Paris, Ill., in 1860 and began the publication of the Prairie Beacon; served in the state legislature; secretary of the Territory of Dakota, 1865–1869; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); resumed the practice of law in Yankton, S. Dak., until his death there September 22, 1881.

Spinner, Francis Elias, a Representative from New York; born in German Flats, Herkimer county, N. Y., January 21, 1802; pursued classical studies; engaged in banking; entered the state militia and promoted to the rank of major-general; held several public offices; appointed deputy sheriff in 1829; elected sheriff 1835; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); treasurer of the United States March 16, 1861, until his resignation July 1, 1875; suggested and successfully urged the employment of women in the Treasury Department; died in Jacksonville, Fla., December 31, 1890.

Spinola, Francis B., a Representative from York; born in Stony Brook, Long Island, N. Y., March 19, 1821; attended Quaker Hill academy, in Dutchess county; member of the state assembly; elected to the state senate; appointed brigadier-general of volunteers October 2, 1862, "for meritorious conduct in recruiting and organizing a brigade of four regiments, and accompanying them to the field;" honorably discharged from the service August, 1865, after having been twice wounded; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Charleston in 1860 and alternate to the Democratic national convention of 1884; engaged in manufacturing business; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 12, 1891.

Spooner, Henry Joshua, a Representative and Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., August 6, 1839; attended the public schools; was graduated from Brown university in 1860; studied law; entered the Union army in 1862 as second lieutenant in the fourth regiment Rhode Island volunteer infantry; served in the armies of the Potomac and the James, and mostly in the ninth army corps; soon after the battle of Antietam was promoted to first lieutenant and adjutant of the same regiment; mustered out of service in 1865; was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of Rhode Island in 1865 and engaged in practice in Providence, R. I.; commander of the department of Rhode Island, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1877; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island, 1875–1881, and served as speaker, 1879–1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Nelson W. Aldrich; reelected to the Forty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress; again a member of the general assembly of Rhode Island in 1902; resumed the practice of law in Providence, R. I.

Spooner, John Coit, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Lawrenceburg, Dearborn county, Ind., January 6, 1843; moved with his parents to Wisconsin and settled in Madison June 1, 1859; was graduated from the university of Wisconsin in 1864; private in company D, fortieth regiment, and captain of company A, fiftieth regiment, Wisconsin infantry volunteers; brevetted major at the close of the war; private and military secretary of Governor Lucius Fair-

child, of Wisconsin; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced; assistant attorney-general of the state; moved to Hudson and practiced law, 1870–1884; member of the state assembly in 1872; member of the board of regents of Wisconsin university; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to national Republican convention in 1888 and in 1892; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor of Wisconsin in 1892; moved from Hudson to Madison in 1893; again elected January 27, 1897, to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1897; declined the position of Secretary of the Interior tendered by President McKinley in 1898; declined the appointment as member of the United States and British Joint High Commission tendered by President McKinley in 1898; declined the position of Attorney General, to take office March 4, 1901, tendered by President McKinley January 3, 1901; reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1903, and served until his resignation April 30, 1907; located in New York City, and engaged in the practice of law.

Sprague, Charles Franklin, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Boston, Mass., June 10, 1857; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard university in 1879; studied law at the Harvard law school and Boston university, and was admitted to Suffolk bar; member of the common council of Boston in 1889 and 1890; member of the state house of representatives in 1891 and 1892; member of, and latterly chairman of, the board of park commissioners of the city of Boston in 1893 and 1894; elected to the Massachusetts senate in 1895 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); died in Providence, R. I., January 30, 1902.

Sprague, Peleg, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Rochester, Mass., December 10, 1756; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1787 in New Bedford, Mass.; moved to Keene, N. H.; solicitor for Cheshire county; elected to the Fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jeremiah Smith, and served from December 15, 1797, to March 3, 1799; declined a renomination, and died in April, 1800.

Sprague, Peleg, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Duxbury, Mass., April 27, 1793; was graduated from Harvard college in 1812; studied law at the Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Augusta, and later in Hallowell, Me.; member of the state house of representatives, 1821 and 1822; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1829, until his resignation, January 1, 1835; resumed practice of law in Boston in 1840; presidential elector for Harrison and Tyler in 1841; United States district judge of Massachusetts, 1841–1865; died in Boston, Mass., October 13, 1880.

Sprague, William, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Cranston, R. I., November 3, 1799; pursued classical studies; merchant; member of the state assembly, and served as speaker, 1832–1835; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); declined a reelection; governor of Rhode Island, 1838–1839; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nathan F. Dixon, and served from February 18, 1842, until his resignation, January 17, 1844; presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; died in Providence, R. I., October 19, 1856.

Sprague, William, a Representative from Michigan; born in Providence, R. I., February 23, 1809; attended the public schools; moved to Michigan and settled in Kalamazoo; studied theology and was ordained as a minister; presiding elder Methodist Episcopal church, Kalamazoo district 1844–1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); retired to his farm near Oshtemo, Mich.; died in Kalamazoo, Mich., September 19, 1868.

Sprague, William, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Cranston, R. I., September 12, 1830; completed preparatory studies; attended the schools of Cranston and the Irving institute, Tarrytown, N. Y.; engaged in the calico-printing business, also locomotive manufacture; governor of Rhode Island, 1860, 1861, and 1862; served in the Union army; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1875; retired from public life and engaged in agricultural pursuits at his country seat, near Narragansett Pier, R. I.

Sprague, William Peter, a Representative from Ohio; born near Malta, Morgan county, Ohio, May 21, 1827; received a limited education; merchant; engaged in banking in McConnellsville, Ohio; member of the state senate, 1860–1861 and 1862–1863; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); died in McConnellsville, Ohio, March 3, 1899.

Sprigg, James C., a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Maryland; completed preparatory studies; moved to Shelbyville, Ky.; held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Sprigg, Michael Cresap, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frostburg, Md.; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; served several terms in the state legislature; president of the Chesapeake and Ohio canal company; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1820; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); died in Cumberland, Md., December 28, 1845.

Sprigg, Richard, jr., a Representative from Maryland; a native of Maryland; elected to the Fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Gabriel Duvall; reelected to the Fifth Congress and served from May 6, 1796, to March 3, 1799; again reelected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803).

Sprigg, Thomas, a Representative from Maryland; a native of Maryland; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797).

Sprigg, William, a Representative from Maryland; served in the Seventh Congress; resigned, and succeeded by Walter Bowie.

Spriggs, John Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in Peterborough, Northamptonshire, England, 1827; was graduated from Union college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; county treasurer; district attorney of Oneida county; mayor of Utica; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died December 23, 1888.

Springer, William McKendree, a Representative from Illinois; born in New Lebanon, Sullivan county, Ind., May 30, 1836; moved to Illinois with his parents in 1848; attended Illinois college, Jacksonville, and was graduated from the University of Indiana, Bloomington, in 1858; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; secretary of the state constitutional convention of Illinois in 1862; member of the state legislature in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., after the expiration of his term in Congress; United States judge for the northern district of Indian territory; chief justice of the United States court of appeals of Indian territory; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death there, December 4, 1903.

Spruance, Presley, a Senator from Delaware; born in Kent county, Del., September 11, 1785; manufacturer in Smyrna, Del.; merchant; member of the state constitutional convention of 1831; member of the state senate and served as president; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; died in Smyrna, Del., February 13, 1863.

Squire, Watson Carbosso, a Senator from Washington; born in Cape Vincent, Jefferson county, N. Y., May 18, 1838; attended Falley seminary, Fulton, N. Y.; was graduated from the Wesleyan university, in Middletown, Conn., in 1859; principal of the Moravia institute at Moravia, N. Y.; enlisted in company F, nineteenth New York infantry, in 1861, for three months' service; promoted to first lieutenant; after five months' service was mustered out; studied law, was graduated from the Cleveland law school in 1862, and was admitted to the bar in June, 1862; raised a company of sharpshooters, of which he was commissioned captain; in the battles of Chicamauga, Chattanooga, Nashville, Resaca, and other engagements; made judge advocate of the district of Tennessee, with headquarters in Nashville; subsequently engaged with the Remington Arms Company; purchased large interests in Washington territory in 1876, and moved to Seattle in 1879; governor of the territory of Washington July 2, 1884, and served three years; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate November 21, 1889; reelected in 1891, and served from November 20, 1889, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law in Seattle, Wash.

Stackhouse, Eli Thomas, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Marion county, S. C., March 27, 1824; attended the country schools; worked on his father's farm; taught school; enlisted in the Confederate army for the civil war; served in Longstreet's corps, army northern Virginia, and was surrendered as colonel of his regiment; before reconstruction was three times elected to represent his county in the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 14, 1892.

Stafford, William H., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Milwaukee, Wis.; attended the public schools and Harvard college; was graduated from the Harvard law school, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Milwaukee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); defeated for renomination in 1910.

Stahle, James A., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Manchester township, York county, Pa., January 11, 1830; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; enlisted August 24, 1861, as captain of company A, eighty-seventh Pennsylvania volunteers; promoted to major January 1, 1863, and to lieutenant colonel May 9, 1863; honorably discharged at expiration of term of service, October 13, 1864; deputy collector of internal revenue at York; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed farming.

Stahlnecker, William Griggs, a Representative from New York; born in Auburn, Cayuga county, N. Y., June 20, 1849; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile business; member of the New York produce exchange; mayor of Yonkers, N. Y., 1884–1886; delegate to the Democratic state convention in Saratoga, N. Y., in June, 1884; delegate to the national Democratic convention in Chicago, Ill., in July, 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1893); died in Yonkers, N. Y., March 26, 1902.

Stallings, Jesse Francis, a Representative from Alabama; born near Manningham, Butler county, Ala., April 4, 1856; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the university of Alabama in 1877; studied law at the law school of the university of Alabama, was admitted to the bar in April, 1879, and commenced practice in Greenville, Ala.; elected by the legislature of Alabama solicitor for the second judicial circuit in November, 1886; resigned the office of solicitor in September, 1892; delegate to the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law and is a resident of Birmingham, Ala.

Stallworth, James Adams, a Representative from Alabama; born in Conecuh county, Ala., April 7, 1822; received a thorough English education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives; solicitor of the second judicial circuit of Alabama in 1849 and 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses and served from March 4, 1857, until January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; died near

Evergreen, Conecuh county, Ala., August 31, 1861.

Stanard, Edwin Obed, a Representative from Missouri; born in Newport, N. H., January 5, 1832; moved with his parents to the territory of Iowa; completed preparatory studies; went to St. Louis, Mo.; taught school three terms in Illinois; was graduated from a commercial college in St. Louis in 1855; engaged in the commission business in 1856; engaged in milling business in St. Louis; lieutenant governor of Missouri for two years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); engaged in the manufacturing of flour in St. Louis, Mo.

Stanberry, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Essex county, N. J.; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio; held several local offices; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); died in Newark, Ohio, January 27, 1872.

Standeford, Elisha David, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Jefferson county, Ky., December 28, 1831; attended the common schools; studied medicine; engaged in banking and manufacturing; member of the state senate in 1868 and 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); president of the Louisville, Nashville and Great Southern railroad 1875–1879; died in Louisville, Ky., July 26, 1887.

Standifer, James, a Representative from Tennessee; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825) and to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831), and the three succeeding Congresses; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress but died while on his way to Washington, D. C., near Kingston, Tenn., August 24, 1837.

Stanford, Leland, a Senator from California; born in Watervliet, Albany county, N. Y., March 9, 1824; pursued an academic course; studied law and admitted to practice in the supreme court of New York; moved to Port Washington, Wis.; engaged in the practice of law; moved to California in 1852, where he became associated in business with his brothers, at first in business at Michigan Bluffs, and in 1856 moved to San Francisco to engage in mercantile pursuits on a large scale; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; elected governor of California and served from December, 1861, to December, 1863; president of the Central Pacific railroad company; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Palo Alto, Cal., June 21, 1893.

Stanford, Richard, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Vienna, Dorchester county, Md., March 2, 1767; completed preparatory studies; moved to North Carolina about 1793 and established an academy in Hawfields, Orange county; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth Congress and to the nine succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1797, until his death in Georgetown, D. C., April 9, 1816.

Stanley, Augustus Owsley, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Shelbyville, Shelby county, Ky., May 21, 1867; attended the State college, Lexington, Ky., and was graduated from Center College, Danville, Ky., in 1889; professor of belles-lettres in Christian college and principal of Marion academy 1889–1894; commenced the practice of law in 1894; Democratic presidential elector in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Stanly, Edward, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., about 1811; was graduated from the American Literary, Scientific, and Military academy, Norwich university, in 1829; studied law and was admitted to the bar and practiced in Beaufort, N. C.; member of the state house of commons and served one term as speaker; attorney general of North Carolina in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); moved to California in 1853 and practiced law; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1857; for a few months military governor of North Carolina in 1862, but resigned and returned to California; died in San Francisco, Cal., July 12, 1872.

Stanly, John, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newbern, N. C., April 9, 1774; member of the state house of commons in 1798 and 1799; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); reelected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); again a member of the house of commons of North Carolina, 1812–1815, 1818, 1819, 1823, 1825, and 1826; died in Newbern, N. C., August 2, 1833.

Stanton, Benjamin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Pleasant, Jefferson county, Ohio, June 4, 1809; studied law; admitted to the bar, and in 1834 began practice in Bellefontaine; member of the state senate in 1841 and 1842; delegate to the state constitutional convention; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); reelected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); lieutenant governor of Ohio in 1862; moved to Wheeling, W. Va., and resumed the practice of law; died in Wheeling, W. Va., June 2, 1872.

Stanton, Frederick Perry, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Alexandria, Va., December 22, 1814; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Columbian college, Washington, D. C., in 1833; taught school; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Memphis, Tenn.; elected to the Twenty-ninth and to the succeeding four Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1855); governor of Kansas territory 1858–1861; moved to Virginia and subsequently settled in Florida; died near Ocala, Fla., June 4, 1894.

Stanton, Joseph, a Representative and Senator from Rhode Island; born in Charlestown, R. I., July 19, 1739; served in the expedition against Canada in 1759; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island 1768–1774; served as colonel in the Revolutionary army; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1790; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from June 7, 1790, to March 3, 1793;

again a member of the state assembly 1794–1800; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1807); died in Charlestown, R. I., in 1807.

Stanton, Richard Henry, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Alexandria, Va., September 9, 1812; completed preparatory studies; attended Alexandria academy; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Maysville, Ky.; postmaster at Maysville; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; state attorney for his judicial district in 1858; delegate to the Democratic national convention at New York in 1868; elected district judge 1868–1874; died in Maysville, Ky., November 10, 1891.

Stanton, William H., a Representative from Pennsylvania; a resident of Scranton, Pa.; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Winthrop W. Ketchum, and served from December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1877.

Starin, John Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Sammonsville, Fulton county (then a part of Montgomery county), August 27, 1825; pursued an academic course; commenced the study of medicine in 1842; established and conducted the drug and medicine business in Fultonville from 1845 to 1858; postmaster at Fultonville, N. Y., 1848–1852; largely engaged in the transportation business through the city, river and harbor, and waters of Long Island Sound; director of the North River Bank, New York City, and the Mohawk River National Bank; interested in agriculture and stock raising; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); engaged in railroading; member of the New York City rapid transit commission; died in New York City, March 22, 1909.

Stark, Benjamin, a Delegate from Oregon; born in New Orleans, La., June 26, 1820; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the Union school, New London, Conn., in 1835; merchant; moved to Oregon in 1845; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1850; member of the territorial house of representatives in 1851; member of the state house of representatives in 1860; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Edward D. Baker and served from October 29, 1861, to September 12, 1862; delegate from Oregon to the Democratic national convention in 1864; moved to Connecticut; delegate from Connecticut to the Democratic national convention at New York City in 1868; died in New London, Conn., October 10, 1898.

Stark, William Ledyard, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Mystic, New London county, Conn., July 29, 1853; was graduated from the Mystic Valley institute, in Mystic, Conn., in 1872; afterwards went to Wyoming, Stark county, Ill.; taught school and clerked in a store; attended the Union college of law, Chicago, Ill.; admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Illinois in January, 1878; moved to Aurora, Nebr., in February, 1878; superintendent of the city schools; deputy district attorney; judge of the county court of Hamilton county, Nebr.; declined further nomination; served as major and judge advocate general of the Nebraska national guard; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903), being the candidate of the People's, Independent, Democratic, and Silver Republican parties; retired and a resident of Aurora, Nebr.

Starkweather, David Austin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Preston, Conn., January 21, 1802; received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Canton, Ohio; judge of one of the higher courts in Stark county, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1835; served in the state senate 1836–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); defeated for reelection to the Thirtieth Congress; presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket in 1848; United States minister to Chile 1854–1857; died in Cleveland, Ohio, July 12, 1876.

Starkweather, George Anson, a Representative from New York; born in Preston, Conn., May 19, 1794; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Cooperstown, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis.; died in Cooperstown, N. Y., October 15, 1879.

Starkweather, Henry Howard, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Preston, Conn., April 29, 1826; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Norwich, Conn.; member of the state legislature in 1856; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1860 and 1868; postmaster of Norwich, Conn.; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 28, 1876.

Starr, John Farson, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1818; completed preparatory studies; moved to Camden, N. J., in 1844; merchant; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); died in Atlantic City, N. J., August 9, 1904.

Stearns, Asahel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lunenburg, Mass., June 17, 1774; was graduated from Harvard college in 1797; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Chelmsford, Mass.; elected to the state senate to fill a vacancy February 4, 1813; moved to Charleston, Mass., in 1815; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); member of the state house of representatives 1817; professor of law at Harvard college 1817–1829; again a member of the state senate 1830–1831; died in Cambridge, Mass., February 5, 1839.

Stearns, Ozora Pierson, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Dekalb, Lawrence county, N. Y., January 15, 1831; attended Oberlin college and

was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1858 and from the law department of that university in 1860; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Rochester, Minn.; elected attorney for Olmstead county in 1861; served in the Union army during the Civil war as a lieutenant in the ninth Minnesota infantry and as colonel of the thirty-inth United States colored troops; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Daniel S. Norton, and served from January 18, 1871, to March 3, 1871; died in California June 2, 1896.

Stebbins, Henry G., a Representative from New York; born in New York in 1812; completed preparatory studies; engaged in banking; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress, serving from March 4, 1863, until his resignation October 24, 1864.

Stedman, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., January 21, 1765; was graduated from Harvard college in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1787 began practice; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives in 1802; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1803, until his resignation, July 16, 1810; died in Newburyport, Mass., August 31, 1831.

Steele, George Washington, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fayette county, Ind., December 13, 1839; attended the common schools and the Ohio Western university, in Delaware, Ohio; read law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Hartford City, Ind.; enlisted in the eighth Indiana regiment, but could not be mustered into this regiment on account of excess in numbers; mustered into the twelfth Indiana on May 2, 1861, and served in this regiment and the one hundred and first Indiana until the close of the war—the first year in the Army of the Potomac, the latter three in the Army of the Cumberland, and with Sherman to the sea; mustered out as lieutenant-colonel in July, 1865; commissioned and served in the fourteenth United States infantry from February 23, 1866, to February 1, 1876; resigned and engaged in farming and pork packing until 1882; declined the appointment as director of the Union Pacific Railroad; first governor of Oklahoma, and resigned after serving twenty months; elected to the Forty-seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1889); reelected to the Fifty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903; elected governor of the National Military Home, in Marion, Ind., in 1903.

Steele, John, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Salisbury, N. C., November 1, 1764; completed preparatory studies; became a farmer; member of the state house of commons in 1787–1788, 1794–1795, 1806, 1811, and 1813; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); appointed Comptroller of the Treasury July 1, 1796; reappointed by President John Adams and resigned December 15, 1802; again elected to the state house of commons and died the same day, August 14, 1815, in Salisbury, N. C.

Steele, John B., a Representative from New York; born in Delhi, N. Y., March 28, 1814; was graduated from Williams college, Massachusetts; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cooperstown, N. Y.; district attorney for Otsego county; moved to Kingston; judge of Ulster county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); died in Kingston, N. Y., September 24, 1866.

Steele, John Nevett, a Representative from Maryland; born in Weston, Dorchester county, Md., February 22, 1796; resided in Vienna; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Littleton P. Dennis; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress and served from June 9, 1834, to March 3, 1837; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor of Maryland in 1838; died in Cambridge, Md., August 13, 1853.

Steele, Walter Leak, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Steeles Mills (now Littles Mills), Richmond county, N. C., April 18, 1823; attended Randolph-Macon college, Wake Forest college, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1844; member of the state house of commons in 1846, 1848, 1850, and 1854; served in the state senate in 1852 and 1858; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; secretary of the state convention of 1861, which passed the ordinance of secession; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); after leaving Congress engaged in cotton manufacturing; died in Baltimore, Md., October 16, 1891; interment in Rockingham, N. C.

Steele, William Gaston, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Somerville, Somerset county, N. J., December 17, 1820; pursued an academic course; banker; elected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); died in Somerville, Somerset county, N. J., April 22, 1892.

Steele, William Randolph, a Delegate from Wyoming; born in New York City July 24, 1842; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Union army; moved to Wyoming territory; elected a member of the legislative council in 1871 and resigned in 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in Deadwood, S. Dak., November 30, 1901.

Steenerson, Halvor, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Dane county, Wis., June 30, 1852; moved with his parents to Houston county, Minn.; attended the common schools and the high school in Rushford, Minn.; studied law at Union College of Law, Chicago, was admitted to the bar in 1878 and commenced practice; moved to Crookston, Minn., in April, 1880; county attorney 1880–1882; member of the state senate in 1883 and 1885; delegate to the Republican national conventions in Chicago in 1884 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Steenrod, Lewis, a Representative from Virginia; born in Ohio county, Va. (now West Vir-

ginia), May 27, 1810; attended the common schools; elected to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); died near Wheeling, Ohio county, W. Va., October 3, 1862.

Stenger, William Shearer, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in London, Pa., February 13, 1840; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1860 began practice in Chambersburg, Pa.; district attorney of Franklin county 1862–1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); secretary to the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1883–1887; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.

Stephens, Abraham P., a Representative from New York; born near New City, Rockland county, N. Y., February 18, 1796; justice of the peace; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Nyack, N. Y., November 25, 1859.

Stephens, Alexander Hamilton, a Representative from Georgia; born near Crawfordsville, Taliaferro county, Ga., February 11, 1812; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Georgia, in Athens, in 1832; taught school eighteen months; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Crawfordsville in 1834; member of the state house of representatives 1836–1840; member of the state senate in 1842; elected to the secession convention of Georgia in 1861; elected by that convention to the Confederate Congress at Montgomery, Ala., February 4, 1861, and chosen vice president under the provisional government by that Congress; elected vice president of the Confederacy; one of the commissioners on the part of the Confederacy at the Hampton Roads conference in February, 1865; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Mark A. Cooper; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, and to the six succeeding Congresses and served from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1859; elected to the United States Senate in 1866 by the first legislature convened under the new constitution, but was not allowed to take his seat; elected to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ambrose R. Wright; reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses and served from December 1, 1873, until his resignation, November 4, 1882; elected governor of Georgia in 1882; died in Atlanta, Ga., March 4, 1883.

Stephens, John Hall, a Representative from Texas; born in Shelby county, Tex.; attended the common schools in Mansfield, Tarrant county, Tex., and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in June, 1872; admitted to the bar, and practiced in Montague, Montague county, and Vernon, Wilbarger county, Tex.; member of the state senate in 1889–1892; resumed the practice of law in Vernon, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1913). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Stephens, Philander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Montrose, Pa., in 1788; received a limited education; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); died in Springfield, Pa., July 8, 1842.

Stephenson, Benjamin, a Delegate from Illinois; a native of Kentucky; in 1809 moved to Illinois and located in Randolph county; held several local offices; served in the war of 1812; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Shadrack Bond; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress and served from November 14, 1814, to March 3, 1817.

Stephenson, Isaac, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born near Fredericton, York county, New Brunswick, June 18, 1829; attended the common schools; lumberman, farmer, and banker; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1845, and engaged in the lumber trade in Escanaba, Mich.; moved to Marinette in 1858; held various local offices; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1866 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); resumed the lumber business in Marinette, Wis.; elected to the United States Senate May 17, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John C. Spooner; reelected for the term expiring March 3, 1915.

Stephenson, James, a Representative from Virginia; born in Gettysburg, Pa., March 20, 1764; moved to Martinsburg, Va. (now West Virginia); volunteer rifleman under General St. Clair in his Indian expedition in 1791; brigade inspector; member of the state assembly in 1800, 1801, and 1802; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); reelected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); again elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Van Swearingen; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from December 2, 1822, until March 3, 1825; died in Martinsburg, W. Va., August 7, 1833.

Stephenson, Samuel Merritt, a Representative from Michigan; born in Hartland, Carlton county, New Brunswick, December 23, 1831; moved with his parents to Maine; moved to Delta county, Mich., in 1846 and engaged in lumbering; moved to Menominee, Mich., in 1858; largely interested in real estate, lumbering, general merchandising, and farming; chairman of the board of supervisors of Menominee county for several years; member of the state house of representatives 1877–1878; elected to the state senate 1879–1880, and 1885–1886; Republican presidential elector in 1880; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1884 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1897); died in Menominee, Mich., July 31, 1907.

Sterigere, John B., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Dublin, Pa.; moved to Morristown; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831).

Sterling, Ansel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lyme, Conn., February 3, 1782; resided in Sharon; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4,

1821–March 3, 1825); died in Sharon, Conn., November 6, 1853.

Sterling, John Allen, a Representative from Illinois; born near Leroy, Ill., February 1, 1857; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Illinois western university in 1881; superintendent of the public schools of Lexington, Ill., 1881–1883; was admitted to the bar in December, 1884, and commenced practice in Bloomington; state's attorney of McLean county 1892–1896; member of the Republican state central committee of Illinois 1896–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Sterling, Micah, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, Conn., November 5, 1784; was graduated from Yale College in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Adams, Conn.; moved to Watertown, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died in Watertown, N. Y., April 10, 1844.

Sterrett, Samuel, a Representative from Maryland; born in that state in 1756; completed preparatory studies, studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Baltimore, Md.; held several local offices; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1793); died in Baltimore, Md., July 12, 1833.

Stetson, Charles, a Representative from Maine; born in New Ipswich, N. H., November 2, 1801; moved with his parents to Hampden, Me., in 1802; attended Hampden academy and was graduated from Yale college in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hampden in 1826; held a number of local offices; moved to Bangor, Me., in 1833; judge of the Bangor municipal court 1834–1839; member of the state executive council 1845–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Bangor, Me., March 27, 1883.

Stetson, Lemuel, a Representative from New York; a native of that state; completed preparatory studies, studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Keeseville; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); judge of Clinton county 1847–1851; again a member of the state house of representatives.

Stevens, Aaron Fletcher, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Derry, N. H., August 9, 1819; completed preparatory studies, studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served four terms in the state legislature; held several local offices; served in the Union army as major of the first New Hampshire volunteer infantry and brigadier-general by brevet; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); again elected to the state legislature and served several terms; died in Nashua, N. H., May 10, 1887.

Stevens, Bradford Newcomb, a Representative from Illinois; born in Boscawen, N. H., January 3, 1813; was graduated from Dartmouth College in 1835; taught school six years; moved to Bureau county, Ill., in 1846; merchant and a farmer; held several county offices; elected as an independent Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Tiskilwa, Ill., November 10, 1885.

Stevens, Charles Abbot, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Andover, Mass., August 9, 1816; manufacturer of flannels and broadcloths in Ware, Mass.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alvah Crocker and served from January 27, 1875, to March 3, 1875; died August 5, 1892.

Stevens, Frederick Clement, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Boston, Mass., January 1, 1861; attended the common schools of Rockland, Me., and was graduated from Bowdoin college, Brunswick, Me., in 1881, and from the law school of the University of Iowa in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice in St. Paul, Minn.; member of the state house of representatives, 1888–1889 and 1890–1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Stevens, Hester Lockhart, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lima, Livingston county, N. Y., October 1, 1803; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Rochester, N. Y.; major-general of militia of western New York; moved to Pontiac, Mich.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in Georgetown, D. C., May 7, 1864.

Stevens, Hiram S., a Delegate from Arizona; born in Weston, Vt., in 1832; received a limited education; located in that part of New Mexico now Arizona in 1856; member of the territorial legislature of Arizona 1868–1873; elected as an Independent to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879).

Stevens, Isaac Ingalls, a Delegate from Washington Territory; born in Andover, Mass., March 25, 1818; was graduated from West Point in 1839; entered the Corps of Engineers; served on the staff of General Scott in Mexico; an assistant in the Coast Survey; governor of Washington territory 1853–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); entered the Union army as a colonel of the seventy-ninth New York Highlanders; appointed brigadier-general, major-general, and commanded a division; killed at the battle of Chantilly, Va., September 1, 1862.

Stevens, James, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Fairfield, Conn., in 1768; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); postmaster at Stamford, Conn., in 1822; died in Stamford, Conn., April 16, 1835.

Stevens, John, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in New York City about 1708; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; commissioner to define boundary line between New York and New Jersey; vice president of the council of New Jersey, 1776–1782; elected

to the Continental Congress in 1784; presided over the state constitutional convention, December 18, 1787; died in May, 1792.

Stevens, Moses Tyler, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Andover, Essex county, Mass., October 10, 1825; was graduated from Phillips academy, Andover, in 1842; attended Dartmouth college and left that institution in 1843 to learn business of manufacturing woolen goods, and engaged in that business in North Andover; member of the state house of representatives in 1861; served in the state senate in 1868; president of Andover National Bank; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in North Andover, Mass., March 25, 1907.

Stevens, Robert Smith, a Representative from New York; born in Attica, Wyoming county, N. Y., March 27, 1824; pursued an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); after the expiration of his term in Congress retired from public life on account of ill health; died in Attica, N. Y., February 23, 1893.

Stevens, Thaddeus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Danville, Vt., April 4, 1793; attended Peacham academy and the university of Vermont, and was graduated from Dartmouth college; moved to Pennsylvania in 1814; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Gettysburg; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1835, 1837, and 1841; member of the state constitutional convention in 1838; appointed a canal commissioner in 1838; moved to Lancaster, Pa., in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); reelected to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death; chairman of the managers on the part of the House of Representatives in the impeachment trial of President Andrew Johnson; died in Washington, D. C., August 11, 1868; interment in Lancaster, Pa.

Stevenson, Adlai Ewing, a Representative from Illinois; born in Christian county, Ky., October 23, 1835; moved with his parents to Bloomington, Ill., in 1852; attended the Illinois Wesleyan university and Centre college, Kentucky; was admitted to the bar in 1858; master in chancery 1860–1864; district attorney 1865–1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); delegate to the national Democratic conventions 1884 and 1892; First Assistant Postmaster General 1885–1889; Vice-President of the United States 1893–1897; member of the commission to Europe to try to secure international bimetallism in 1897; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1900 and for governor of Illinois in 1908; retired and a resident of Bloomington, Ill.

Stevenson, Andrew, a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va., in 1784; pursued classical studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Richmond, Va.; member of the state house of representatives 1804–1820; speaker of the house of representatives several years; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his resignation, June 2, 1834; served as Speaker of the National House of Representatives 1827–1834; minister to Great Britain 1836–1841; died at his home, "Blenheim," in Albemarle county, Va., January 25, 1857.

Stevenson, James S., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York county, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in Pittsburgh, Pa., October 17, 1831.

Stevenson, Job Evans, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ross county, Ohio, February 10, 1832; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state senate 1863–1865; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio; retired from the practice of his profession and resides in Lexington, Ky.

Stevenson, John White, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Richmond, Va., May 14, 1812; attended Hampden-Sydney academy and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1832; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Covington, Ky., in 1841; county attorney; member of the state legislature 1845–1847; member of the Kentucky constitutional convention of 1849; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1848, 1852, and 1856; Democratic presidential elector in 1852 and 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861; elected lieutenant-governor of Kentucky in 1867; elected governor in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; chairman of the Democratic national convention at Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880; died in Covington, Ky., August 10, 1886.

Steward, Lewis, a Representatives from Illinois; born in Wayne county, Pa., November 20, 1824; attended the common schools; moved with his parents in 1838 to Kendall county, Ill.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in farming and manufacturing; Democratic candidate for governor in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Plano, Ill., August 27, 1896.

Stewart, Alexander, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Fredericton, York county, New Brunswick, September 12, 1829; attended the common schools; moved to Marathon county in 1849 and settled where the city of Wausau is now located, and engaged in the lumber business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); died in Washington, D. C., May 24, 1912.

Stewart, Andrew, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fayette county, Pa., June 11, 1791; received a good schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and began prac-

tice in Uniontown, Pa.; United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1829); reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); defeated for reelection; again elected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); died in Uniontown, Pa., July 16, 1872.

Stewart, Andrew, jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uniontown, Fayette county, Pa., April 6, 1836; attended Sewickley Academy and Madison College; studied medicine and attended Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; enlisted as a private in the eighty-fifth Pennsylvania volunteer regiment and served as first lieutenant; regimental adjutant, December 1, 1861; captain, assistant adjutant-general, September 1, 1862; breveted major of volunteers for gallant service at Plymouth, N. C., and lieutenant-colonel of Volunteers October 25, 1865, for meritorious service during the war; honorably mustered out February 2, 1866; was confined in Libby, Macon, Charleston, Columbia, and other southern prisons for over a year; delegate to the Republican national convention in Cincinnati; presented credentials as a Republican Member-elect to the Fifty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1891, until February 26, 1892, when he was succeeded by Alexander K. Craig, who contested his election.

Stewart, Archibald, a Delegate from New Jersey; elected to the Continental Congress 1784–1785.

Stewart, Charles, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Memphis, Tenn., May 30, 1836; attended the common schools; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Houston, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1893); after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law; died September 21, 1895.

Stewart, David, a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., September 13, 1800; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and served from December 6, 1849, to January 14, 1850; died in Baltimore, Md., January 5, 1858.

Stewart, Jacob Henry, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Clermont, N. Y., January 15, 1829; moved with his parents to Peekskill, N. Y.; attended the common schools; studied medicine and was graduated from the University Medical College of New York City; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1855; member of the state senate 1858–1859; surgeon in the Union army; captured at the first battle of Bull Run, paroled, and allowed to care for wounded at Sudley Church hospital; mayor of St. Paul in 1864, 1868, 1872–1874; postmaster at St. Paul 1865–1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in St. Paul, Minn., August 25, 1884.

Stewart, James, a Representative from North Carolina; born in that state in 1770; attended the common schools; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died February 3, 1842.

Stewart, James Augustus, a Representative from Maryland; born in Dorchester county, Md., November 24, 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cambridge, Md.; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); member of the court of appeals of Maryland; chief justice of the circuit court of appeals from 1867 until his death; died in Cambridge, Md., April 3, 1879.

Stewart, James Fleming, a Representative from New York; born in Paterson, N. J., June 15, 1851; attended public and private schools in Paterson and was graduated from the University of the City of New York in 1870; admitted to the bar and practiced in New York City until 1875; three times appointed recorder of Paterson, N. J. (the criminal magistrate of the city); elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Paterson, N. J., and died there January 21, 1904.

Stewart, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Hartly; reelected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses and served from February 3, 1801, to March 3, 1805.

Stewart, John, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Chatham, Conn., February 10, 1795; completed preparatory studies; farmer; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature; judge of the county court; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Chatham, Conn., September 16, 1860.

Stewart, John David, a Representative from Georgia; born in Fayette county, Ga., August 2, 1833; attended the common schools and Marshall college; taught school two years in Griffin; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1856; elected probate judge and served as such five years; lieutenant and captain in the thirteenth Georgia regiment during the civil war; member of the Georgia legislature 1865–1867; ordained a minister of the Baptist Church in 1871; mayor of Griffin, Ga., 1875–1876; judge of the superior court from November 7, 1879, until January 1, 1886; resigned to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Griffin, Ga., January 28, 1894.

Stewart, John Knox, a Representative from New York; born in Perth, Fulton county, N. Y., October 20, 1853; moved with his parents to Amsterdam; attended the public schools and Amsterdam Academy; sewer commissioner of the city; for a long time a director of the Farmers' National Bank of Amsterdam and the Chuctanunda Gas Light Company; also vice president of the Amsterdam Board of Trade; member of the state assembly 1889; elected as a

Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903).

Stewart, John Wolcott, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Middlebury, Vt., November 24, 1825; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1846; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1850; prosecuting attorney of the county three years; member of the state house of representatives eight years and speaker of the house four years; member of the state senate two years; governor of Vermont, 1870–1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); appointed to the United States Senate March 24, 1908, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Redfield Proctor, and served from March 24, 1908, until October 21, 1908; retired and resides in Middlebury, Vt.

Stewart, Thomas Elliott, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, September 22, 1824; completed preparatory studies, studied law, and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; member of the board of education; Park commissioner; member of the state assembly in 1865 and 1866; elected to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in New York City, January 9, 1904; interment in New Milford, Conn.

Stewart, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mercer, Pa., September 16, 1811; was graduated from Jefferson college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mercer, Pa.; member of the state senate for three years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Mercer, Pa., October 17, 1876.

Stewart, William Morris, a Senator from Nevada; born in Lyons, Wayne county, N. Y., August 9, 1827; moved with his parents to Mesopotamia township, Trumbull county, Ohio; attended Lyons union school and Farmington academy; teacher of mathematics in the former school; attended Yale college, 1849–1850; moved to San Francisco, Cal., in May, 1850; engaged in mining in Nevada county; studied law and was admitted to the bar; district attorney in 1852; attorney general of California in 1854; moved to Virginia City, Nev., in 1860; engaged in early mining litigation and in the development of the Comstock lode; member of the territorial council in 1861; member of the constitutional convention in 1863; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1864; reelected in 1869 and served from December 15, 1864, to March 3, 1875; resumed the practice of law in Nevada, California, and the Pacific coast generally; reelected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1887, 1893, and 1899, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1905; declined further election; died in Washington, D. C., April 23, 1909.

Stiles, John Dodson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Luzerne county, Pa., January 15, 1823; completed preparatory studies, studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1844 commenced practice; held several local offices; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856, to the Philadelphia national Union convention in 1866, and the Democratic national convention in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Thomas B. Cooper; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from June 3, 1862, to March 3, 1865; again elected to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Allentown, Pa., in October, 1896.

Stiles, William H., a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in January, 1808; completed preparatory studies, studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Savannah; solicitor general for the eastern district of Georgia 1833–1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); chargé d'affaires to Austria 1845–1849; served in the Confederate army as colonel; died in Savannah, Ga., December 20, 1865.

Stillwell, Thomas N., a Representative from Indiana; born in Stillwell, Ohio, August 29, 1830; received a thorough English education; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Anderson, Ind.; member of the state legislature in 1836; served in the Union army; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); minister resident to Venezuela 1867–1868; died in Anderson, Ind., January 14, 1874.

Stivers, Moses Dunning, a Representative from New York; born near Beemerville, Sussex county, N. J., December 30, 1828; attended Mount Retirement seminary, in Wantage, Sussex county, N. J.; taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits for seven years; county clerk of Orange county 1864–1867; collector of United States internal revenue for the eleventh district of New York; proprietor of the Orange county Press in 1868; also one of the proprietors and editors of the Middletown Daily Press; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1880; president of the New York State Press Association in 1887; trustee and secretary of the Middletown Savings Bank; director of the Merchants and Manufacturers' National Bank of Middletown; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Congress in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in Middletown, N. Y., February 2, 1895.

Stockbridge, Francis Brown, a Senator from Michigan; born in Bath, Me., April 9, 1826; attended the common schools; clerk in a wholesale house in Boston 1843–1847; moved to Chicago and opened a lumber yard; interested in sawmills in Saugatuck, Mich., in 1851; moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., in 1863; elected to the state legislature in 1869; member of the state senate in 1871; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1887; reelected in 1893, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Chicago, Ill., April 30, 1894.

Stockbridge, Henry, jr., a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., September 18, 1856; attended Williston seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and was graduated from Amherst college in 1877; was graduated from the law school of the University of Maryland in 1878, and was admitted to the bar in April, 1887; engaged on the editorial staff of the Baltimore American; in December, 1882, appointed an examiner in equity by the supreme bench of Baltimore; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first

Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); appointed United States commissioner of immigration port of Baltimore in 1891; resigned in 1893; elected judge of the supreme court of Baltimore in November, 1896; appointed judge of the Maryland court of appeals in April, 1911, and elected to the position in November, 1911; a resident of Baltimore, Md.

Stockdale, Thomas Ringland, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greene county, Pa., March 28, 1828; was graduated from Jefferson college in 1856, and from the university of Mississippi in 1859; settled in Pike county, Miss., in 1857 and taught school; admitted to the bar and practiced in Woodville, Miss., 1859–1861; enlisted in the civil war as a private in the sixteenth Mississippi infantry in 1861; elected successively lieutenant, adjutant, and major of that regiment; elected major of Stockdale's battalion of cavalry in 1863, and commanded the outposts of the army at Port Hudson till it was invested; made lieutenant colonel of the fourth Mississippi cavalry in 1864; at the close of the war resumed the practice of law in Summit, Miss.; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1868; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1872 and 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); appointed judge of the supreme court of Mississippi December 1, 1896; died in Summit, Miss., January 8, 1899.

Stockslager, Strother Madison, a Representative from Indiana; born in Mauckport, Harrison county, Ind., May 7, 1842; attended the common schools, Corydon High School, and the State University in Bloomington; taught school; served in the Union army during the civil war as second lieutenant and captain in the thirteenth Indiana cavalry; deputy county auditor two years; deputy county clerk two years; appointed by Andrew Johnson as assessor of internal revenue; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Corydon in 1871 and practiced; editor of the Corydon Democrat; member of the state senate 1874–1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); assistant commissioner of the General Land Office in 1884; appointed Commissioner of the General Land Office; resigned March 4, 1889, but remained in charge until June 20, 1889; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Congress in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Stockton, John Potter, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., August 2, 1826; was graduated from Princeton college in 1843; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1849; state reporter to the court of chancery; United States minister to Rome, Italy, 1857–1861; presented credentials as a Democratic Senator-elect to the United States Senate, and took his seat December 4, 1865, but on March 27, 1866, the Senate declared the seat vacant; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; attorney-general of New Jersey 1877–1892; delegate to all the Democratic national conventions from 1864 until his death; died in New York City, January 22, 1900.

Stockton, Richard, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in "Morven," near Princeton, Somerset county, N. J., October 1, 1730; attended West Nottingham academy and was graduated in the first class from Princeton college in 1748; studied law and was admitted to the bar in August, 1754 and commenced practice in Princeton, N. J.; member of the provincial council of New Jersey 1768–1774; judge of the provincial supreme court; elected to the Continental Congress 1776–1777; was a signer of the Declaration of Independence; unsuccessful candidate for governor of New Jersey in 1776; elected, but declined the position of chief justice of the supreme court in 1776; died at "Morven," near Princeton, N. J., February 28, 1781.

Stockton, Richard, a Senator and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., April 17, 1764; was graduated from Princeton college in 1779; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1784, and commenced practice in Princeton, N. J.; presidential elector on the Washington and Adams ticket in 1792; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Frederick Frelinghuysen and served from November 12, 1796 to March 3, 1799; declined a reelection; again presidential elector in 1801 on the Adams and Pinckney ticket; candidate for governor of New Jersey in 1801; member of the state legislature 1813–1815; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); declined a reelection; died at "Morven," near Princeton, N. J., March 7, 1828.

Stockton, Robert Field, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., August 20, 1795; attended Princeton college; entered the United States Navy in 1811 and attained the rank of commodore; sent to the Pacific coast in October, 1845; conquered California in 1846; returned home and resigned his commission May 28, 1850; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1851, until his resignation, January 10, 1853; president of the Delaware and Raritan canal 1853–1866; comptroller of New Jersey; delegate to the Peace congress at Washington, D. C., February 13, 1861; died in Princeton, N. J., October 7, 1866.

Stoddard, Ebenezer, a Representative from Connecticut; born in West Woodstock, Conn., May 6, 1786; was graduated from Brown university in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in West Woodstock, Conn.; served several years in the state legislature; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); lieutenant governor of Connecticut in 1837; died in Woodstock, Conn., August 11, 1848.

Stoddart, John Truman, a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles county, Md., October 1, 1790; was graduated from Princeton college in 1810; served in the war of 1812; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Charles county, Md., July 19, 1870.

Stokely, Samuel, a Representative from Ohio; born in western Pennsylvania January 25, 1796; pursued an academic course in Washington, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the

bar, and began practice in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1817; United States land receiver 1827–1828; member of the state senate 1837–1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); general in the state militia; died in Steubenville, Ohio, May 23, 1861.

Stokes, James William, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Orangeburg county, S. C., December 12, 1853; attended the common schools; was graduated from Washington and Lee university, Virginia, in 1876; taught school for twelve years; was graduated in medicine from Vanderbilt university, Tennessee; returned to the farm in 1889; president of the State Farmers' Alliance two terms; elected to the state senate in 1890; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1892; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1892; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Congress in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Orangeburg, S. C., July 6, 1901.

Stokes, Montfort, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Virginia, March 12, 1762; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Turner; reelected and served from December 4, 1816, to March 3, 1823; member of the state senate in 1826; elected to the state house of representatives in 1829 and 1830; governor of North Carolina 1830–1831; resigned to superintend the removal of the Indians west of the Mississippi River; Indian agent for Arkansas territory; died in Fort Gibson, Ark., November 4, 1842.

Stokes, William Brickly, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Chatham county, N. C., September 9, 1814; attended the public schools; farmer; served several years in both branches of the legislature; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); entered the Union army in 1862 as major of Tenessee volunteers and promoted to colonel and subsequently brevetted major general; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); unsuccessful Republican candidate for the Forty-second Congress; supervisor of internal revenue for Tennessee; resumed the practice of law; died in Alexandria, Tenn., March 4, 1897.

Stone, Alfred Parish, a Representative from Ohio; born in Worthington, Mass., June 28, 1813; merchant in Columbus, Ohio; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Herman Allen Moore, and served from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845; acting treasurer of Ohio in 1856; collector of internal revenue for the Columbus district of Ohio in 1862; died in Columbus, Ohio, August 2, 1865.

Stone, Charles Warren, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Groton, Mass., June 29, 1843; attended Lawrence academy, Groton, and was graduated from Williams college in 1863; admitted to the bar in 1867 and practiced; county superintendent of schools of Warren county in 1865; trustee Pennsylvania state college; member of the state house of representatives 1870–1871; member of the state senate 1877–1878; lieutenant-governor of Pennsylvania 1879–1883; secretary of the commonwealth from January 18, 1887, until his resignation to accept the nomination for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lewis F. Watson; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses and served from December 1, 1890, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for governor; died at his home near Warren, Pa., August 15, 1912.

Stone, David, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Hope, N. C., February 17, 1770; was graduated from Princeton college in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1790 began practice; member of the state house of representatives 1791–1794; judge of the supreme court of North Carolina 1795–1798; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation about February 17, 1807; judge of the supreme court of the State; governor of North Carolina 1808–1810; again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation in 1814; died in Hope, N. C., October 7, 1818.

Stone, Eben Francis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newburyport, Mass., August 3, 1822; attended North Andover academy and was graduated from Harvard university in 1843 and from the law department of the university in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1847 and commenced practice in Newburyport, Mass.; member of the state house of representatives; served in the state senate; enlisted in the Union army during the civil war and commanded the forty-eighth regiment of Massachusetts volunteer militia during its term of service; mayor of Newburyport in 1867; again a member of the state house of representatives 1867–1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law in Newburyport, Mass., until his death, January 22, 1895.

Stone, Frederick, a Representative from Maryland; born in Clifton, Va., February 20, 1820; was graduated from St. John's college, in Annapolis, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Port Tobacco, Md.; appointed by the legislature as one of the commissioners to revise the rules of pleading and practice in the state courts; member of the state house of representatives 1864–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); associate judge of the court of appeals, 1881–1890; died near La Plata, Md., October 17, 1899.

Stone, James W., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Taylorsville, Ky., in 1813; attended the common schools; studied law; admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Taylorsville, Ky., October 13, 1854.

Stone, John W., a Representative from Michigan; born in Wadsworth, Medina county, Ohio,

July 18, 1838; attended public schools and the Spencer, Ohio, academy; moved to Allegan county, Mich., in 1856, and commenced the study of law in 1859; county clerk of Allegan county in 1860; admitted to the bar in January, 1862; reelected county clerk in 1862; prosecuting attorney 1864–1870; president of Allegan village in 1872; circuit judge of the twentieth judicial circuit of Michigan April, 1873, until his resignation November 1, 1874; moved to Grand Rapids and practiced law; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); appointed United States attorney for the Western Michigan district in 1882; moved to Houghton, Mich., in 1887, and engaged in the practice of law; elected circuit judge, twenty-fifth Michigan circuit, in April, 1890, and served until December 31, 1909; elected justice of the state supreme court in April, 1909, for the term ending December 31, 1917; a resident of Lansing, Mich.

Stone, Joseph Champlin, a Representative from Iowa; born in Westport, N. Y., July 30, 1829; moved to Iowa territory in 1844; attended the public schools; was graduated from the medical department of the St. Louis university, Missouri, in 1854; enlisted as a private in the Union army and was made adjutant of the first Iowa cavalry; promoted to captain and assistant adjutant general of volunteers in 1862; resumed the practice of medicine; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Burlington, Iowa, December 3, 1902.

Stone, Michael Jenifer, a Representative from Maryland; born in Port Tobacco, Charles county, Md., about 1750; completed preparatory studies; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); died in Charles county, Md., in 1812.

Stone, Thomas, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Pointon Manor, Charles county, Md., in 1743; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Frederick, Md., in 1764; moved to Charles county, Md., in 1771; member of the state senate, 1779–1783; elected to the Continental Congress, 1775–1779 and 1784–1785; died in Alexandria, Va., October 5, 1787.

Stone, William, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Delphi, Tenn., January 26, 1791; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; was a captain in the Creek War, commissioned brigadier-general for gallantry in the Battle of the Horse Shoe; served with General Jackson in the Battle of New Orleans; was presented a cane by Congress for bravery in the Battle of Tippecanoe; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in Delphi, Tenn., February 18, 1853.

Stone, William Alexis, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Delmar township, Tioga county, Pa., April 18, 1846; attended the state normal school, Mansfield, Tioga county, Pa.; served in the civil war as second lieutenant of company A, one hundred and eighty-seventh Pennsylvania volunteers; after the war, lieutenant colonel in the national guard of the state; studied law in Wellsboro, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced in Wellsboro and Pittsburgh, Pa.; district attorney of Tioga county; United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his resignation, November 9, 1898; governor of Pennsylvania, 1899 to 1903; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Stone, William H., a Representative from Missouri; born in Schanugunk, N. Y., November 7, 1828; completed preparatory studies; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1848, and became a manufacturer; president of the St. Louis Hot Pressed Nut and Bolt Company; member of the state house of representatives; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in 1901.

Stone, William Joel, a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born in Madison county, Ky., May 17, 1848; was graduated from Missouri university; admitted to the bar in 1869; prosecuting attorney of Vernon county, Mo., 1873–1874; presidential elector on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); governor of Missouri 1893–1897; member from Missouri and vice chairman of the Democratic national committee; elected to the United States Senate, and took his seat March 4, 1903; reelected for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Stone, William Johnson, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lyon (then Caldwell) county, Ky., June 26, 1841; attended the common schools and Q. M. Tyler's collegiate institute in Cadiz, Trigg county, Ky.; farmer by occupation; member of the state house of representatives in 1867, 1875, and 1883, and served as speaker of the house during his second term; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1895); engaged in the mercantile business in Kuttawa, Lyon county, Ky.

Storer, Bellamy, a Representative from Ohio; born in Portland, Me., March 9, 1798; was graduated from Bowdoin college; studied law in Boston, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1817; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); declined a renomination; presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1844; served as judge of the superior court of Cincinnati from its organization in 1852 until 1871, when he resigned; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, June 1, 1875.

Storer, Bellamy, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, August 28, 1847; was graduated from Harvard college in 1867 and from Cincinnati college in 1869; was admitted to the bar in April, 1869; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); Assistant Secretary of State of the United States in 1897; United States minister to Belgium 1897–1899; appointed United States minister to Spain in 1899; appointed minister to Austria-Hungary in 1902.

Storer, Clement, a Representative and a Senator from N. H.; born in Kennebunk, Me., September 20, 1760; completed preparatory

studies; studied medicine and began practice in Portsmouth, N. H.; captain of militia, and held successive commissions to that of major-general; member of the state house of representatives in 1810–1812 and served one year as speaker; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jeremiah Mason and served from June 27, 1817, until March 3, 1819; died in Portsmouth, N. H., November 21, 1830.

Storm, Frederic, a Representative from New York; born in Alsace, France, July 2, 1844; came to this country with his parents in 1846; attended the public schools of New York City; member of the state constitutional convention in 1894; elected to the state assembly in 1895; for sixteen years a member of county Republican committee, and three times its chairman; founder of the Flushing hospital; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); after leaving Congress engaged in the banking business in Bayside, N. Y.

Storm, John B., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hamilton township, Monroe county, September 19, 1838; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1861; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1863; county superintendent of public schools for seven years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887; president-judge of the forty-third judicial district of Pennsylvania; died in Stroudsburg, Pa., August 13, 1901.

Storrs, Henry Randolph, a Representative from New York; born in Middletown, Conn., September 3, 1787; was graduated from Yale college in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and began practice in Utica, N. Y.; judge of Oneida county for five years; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1831); moved to New York and resumed the practice of law; died in New Haven, Conn., July 29, 1837.

Storrs, William Lucius, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Middletown, Conn., March 25, 1795; was graduated from Yale college in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1817 began practice in Middletown, Conn.; member of the state legislature in 1827–1829 and 1834; served as speaker the last year; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress and served from March 4, 1839, until his resignation in June, 1840; associate judge of the court of errors; professor of law at Yale college 1846–1847; chief justice of the court of errors from 1856 until his death in Hartford, Conn., June 25, 1861.

Story, Joseph, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marblehead, Mass., September 18, 1779; was graduated from Harvard college in 1798; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1801, and began practice in Salem; member of the state house of representatives 1805–1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jacob Crowninshield and served from December 20, 1808, to March 3, 1809; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1811, and speaker; associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States until his death in Cambridge, Mass., September 10, 1845.

Stoughton, William Lewis, a Representative from Michigan; born in New York March 20, 1827; completed preparatory studies; moved to Sturgis, Mich.; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; United States district attorney for the district of Michigan in March, 1861, and resigned in few months to enter the Union army; served as colonel and brigadier-general, and promoted to the rank of major-general by brevet; member of the state constitutional convention in 1867; attorney-general of Michigan 1867–1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); died in Sturgis, Mich., June 6, 1888.

Stout, Byron Gray, a Representative from Michigan; born in Richmond, Ontario county, N. Y., January 12, 1829; moved with his parents to Michigan in 1831; was graduated from the Michigan state university in 1851; studied law; elected to the state legislature in 1854 and 1856 and chosen speaker of the house; member of the state senate in 1860 and served as president pro tempore; member of the Philadelphia convention of 1866; delegate to the national Democratic conventions of 1868, 1880, and 1888; engaged in private banking prior to 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Pontiac, Mich., June 19, 1896.

Stout, Lansing, a Representative from Oregon; born in Pamelia, N. Y., March 27, 1828; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and in 1851 moved to California and began practice; member of the state house of representatives 1856; moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1857; judge of the Multnomah county court in 1858; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); again a member of the state house of representatives; died in Portland, Oreg., in 1870.

Stover, John H., a Representative from Missouri; born in Aaronsburg, Center county, Pa., April 24, 1833; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and in 1857 began practice in Aaronsburg; held several local offices; enlisted in the Union army in 1861 for the civil war as a private and successively chosen captain and major; commissioned colonel of the one hundred and eighty-fourth Pennsylvania volunteers; after the war moved to Versailles, Mo., and practiced law; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph W. McClurg and served from December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

Stow, Silas, a Representative from New York; born in Middlefield, Middlesex county, Conn., December 21, 1773; moved to Lowville, N. Y.; appointed judge of Oneida county, January 28, 1801; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); sheriff of Lewis county 1814–1815; judge of the same

county 1815–1823; died in Lowville, N. Y., January 19, 1827.

Stowell, William H. H., a Representative from Virginia; born in Windsor, Vt., July 26, 1840; attended the high schools in Boston, Mass.; merchant; moved to Virginia in 1865; collector of internal revenue for the fourth district in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1877).

Stower, John G., a Representative from New York; was a native of Madison, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); member of the state senate 1833–1834.

Strader, Peter Wilson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Warren county, N. J., November 6, 1818; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1819; attended the common schools; printer; employed on a steamboat on the Mississippi river 1835–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Ashtabula, Ohio, February 25, 1881.

Strait, Horace Burton, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Potter county, Pa., January 26, 1835; attended the common schools; moved to Indiana in 1846, and from there to Minnesota in 1855; entered the Union army in 1862 as captain in the ninth Minnesota infantry; promoted to major of said regiment in 1864; served at the close of the war as inspector general on the staff of General McArthur; elected mayor of Shakopee in 1870, 1871, and 1872; trustee of the Minnesota hospital for the insane 1866; engaged in mercantile, manufacturing, and banking pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887); died near El Paso, Tex., February 25, 1894.

Strait, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Chester district, S. C., December 25, 1846; attended the common schools of Maysville, S. C., and Cooper institute, Mississippi; entered the Confederate service in 1862, and in company A, sixth regiment of infantry until November, 1863; transferred to company H, twenty-fourth regiment, Gist's brigade, and served as a sergeant therein until the close of the war; was graduated from the South Carolina medical college with distinction in 1885; member of the state senate in 1890; elected as an Alliance Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of medicine in Lancaster, S. C.

Stranahan, James Samuel Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in Peterboro, N. Y., April 25, 1808; attended the common schools and Cazenovia seminary; founded the town of Florence, Oneida county, N. Y., in 1832; elected to the state assembly in 1838; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1844; elected alderman of that city in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., September 3, 1898.

Strange, Robert, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Virginia, September 20, 1796; was graduated from the Hampden-Sidney College; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fayetteville, N. C.; member of the state house of commons, 1822–1823 and 1826; judge of the superior court of North Carolina, 1826–1836; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Willie P. Mangum, and served from December 5, 1836, until his resignation February 22, 1840; resumed the practice of law in Fayetteville, N. C.; solicitor for the fifth judicial district of North Carolina; died in Fayetteville, N. C., February 19, 1854.

Stratton, Charles C., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Swedenboro, Gloucester county, N. J., in 1796; attended the common schools; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but not allowed to take his seat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); engaged in farming; died in Swedenboro, N. J., March 30, 1859.

Stratton, John, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia; attended the common schools; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803).

Stratton, John Leek Newbold, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mount Holly, N. J., November 27, 1817; was graduated from Princeton College in 1836; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mount Holly; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863; delegate to the National Loyalists convention in Philadelphia in 1868; died in Mount Holly, N. J., May 17, 1889.

Stratton, Nathan T., a Representative from New Jersey; a native of Mullica Hill, N. J.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855).

Straub, Christian M., a Representative from Pennsylvania; a native of that state; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Straus, Isidor, a Representative from New York; born in the Palatinate of Bavaria, February 6, 1845; came to this country in 1854 with his mother and settled in Talbotton, Ga.; attended Collinsworth Institute and prepared to enter the West Point Military Academy when the breaking out of the war prevented; moved to New York City in 1865; elected as a Democrat on January 30, 1894, to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ashbel P. Fitch, and served from February 14, 1894, until March 3, 1895; resumed the mercantile business in New York City; lost in the wreck of the steamship *Titanic* April 15, 1912.

Stradbridge, James Dale, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Liberty township, Montour county, Pa., April 7, 1824; was graduated from Princeton College in 1844; was graduated in medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in 1847; entered the army as a brigade surgeon of volunteers and served throughout the

civil war; prisoner in Libby Prison three months; after the war resumed his practice; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Danville, Pa., July 19, 1890.

Street, Randall S., a Representative from New York; born in Catskill, N. Y., in 1780; pursued classical studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Poughkeepsie; state attorney for his judicial district in 1810 and 1813; lieutenant-colonel of militia in the war of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); resumed practice of law, until his death in Monticello, N. Y., November 21, 1841.

Strickland, Randolph, a Representative from Michigan; born in Dansville, Livingston county, N. Y., February 4, 1823; attended the common schools; taught school; moved to Michigan in 1844; studied law, admitted to the bar, and in 1849 began practice; prosecuting attorney for Clinton county in 1852, 1854, 1856, and 1858; member of the state senate in 1861 and 1862; provost-marshal 1863–1865; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Battle Creek, Mich., May 5, 1880.

Strode, Jesse Burr, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Farmers township, Fulton county, Ill., February 18, 1845; attended the public schools; enlisted as a private in the fiftieth Illinois infantry in January, 1864, and was with his regiment during the Atlanta campaign, the march to the sea, through the Carolinas and Virginia, and the grand review in Washington; mustered out of the army in July, 1865; entered Abingdon (Ill.) College; principal of the graded schools of Abingdon eight years; mayor and councilman of Abingdon; studied law, moved to Plattsmouth, Nebr., May 1, 1879, and was admitted to the bar in November, 1879; district attorney in 1882–1886; moved to Lincoln in 1887 and practiced law until November, 1892; judge of the district court; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; prosecuting attorney for the third district of Nebraska, and resides in Lincoln, Nebr.

Strohm, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in that state October 16, 1793; completed preparatory studies; taught school for several years; located in Providence, Pa.; member of the state house of representatives 1831–1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849).

Strong, Caleb, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Northampton, Mass., January 9, 1745; was graduated from Harvard college in 1764; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1792; member of the committee of correspondence and safety 1774–1775; member of the state house of representatives 1776–1778; elected to the state senate 1780–1788; county attorney 1776–1800; member of the national convention which framed the Constitution of the United States, but did not sign the same; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1787–1788; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1789, to June 1, 1796, when he resigned; presidential elector in 1809; governor of Massachusetts 1800–1807 and 1812–1816; died in Northampton, Mass., November 17, 1819.

Strong, James, a Representative from New York; born in Windham, Conn., in 1783; was graduated from the University of Vermont in 1806; moved to Hudson, N. Y.; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1831); died in Chester, N. J., August 8, 1847.

Strong, Jedediah, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Litchfield, Conn., November 7, 1738; was graduated from Yale college in 1761; was admitted to the bar; member of the state legislature 1771–1801; elected to the Continental Congress in 1774, but declined; member of the committee on inspection 1774–1775; county attorney 1780–1791; sat in the Continental Congress 1782–1784; member of the Connecticut convention to ratify the Constitution of the United States in 1788; died in Litchfield, Conn., August 21, 1802.

Strong, Julius Levi, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Bolton, Conn., November 8, 1828; attended Wesleyan university, Middletown, Conn., and Union college in New York; entered the law school at Balston Spa; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1853 began practice in Hartford, Conn.; member of the legislature of Connecticut in 1852 and in 1855; city attorney; president of the common council; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses and served from March 4, 1869, until his death in Hartford, Conn., November 7, 1872.

Strong, Luther Martin, a Representative from Ohio; born near Tiffin, Seneca county, Ohio, June 23, 1838; attended the common schools and Aaron Schuyler's academy in Republic; taught school; enlisted as a private in the forty-ninth Ohio volunteer infantry early in 1861; elected captain of company G and promoted to major and lieutenant-colonel; senior officer of the regiment and in command thereof from about the time of the fall of Atlanta until after the battle of Nashville, but could not be commissioned colonel because the regiment had become greatly reduced in numbers by service; resigned March 13, 1865, on account of wound; studied law and was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Ohio January 30, 1867; located in Kenton and practiced; member of the board of education; elected to the state senate in 1879 and 1881; judge of the court of common pleas; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); died in Kenton, Ohio, April 26, 1903.

Strong, Selah Brewster, a Representative from New York; born in Brookhaven, Suffolk county, N. Y., May 1, 1792; was graduated from Yale college in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1814 began practice in New York City; served in the war of 1812 as ensign and quartermaster, lieutenant and captain in the tenth regiment, third brigade, New York City and county troops; removed to Brookhaven in

1820; state attorney for Suffolk county; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); appointed March 27, 1846, circuit judge by Governor Wright and was confirmed, but did not accept; judge of the supreme court for the second judicial district from June 7, 1847, to June 1, 1860; member of the state constitutional convention in 1868; died in Setauket, N. Y., November 29, 1872.

Strong, Solomon, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Amherst, Mass., March 2, 1780; was graduated from Williams college in 1798; member of the senate of Massachusetts 1812–1813; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); judge of the court of common pleas 1818–1842; again a member of the state senate 1843–1844; died in Leominster, Mass., September 16, 1850.

Strong, Stephen, a Representative from New York; born in Lebanon, Conn., October 11, 1791; moved to New York; attended Hamilton college, Clinton, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in 1822; district attorney of Tioga county 1836–1838, and again from 1844 to 1847; elected county judge February 2, 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law in Owego, N. Y.; moved to Watertown, N. Y., in 1861 and practiced; died in Watertown, N. Y., April 15, 1866.

Strong, Theron Rudd, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., November 7, 1802; moved to Palmyra, N. Y.; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); associate justice of the supreme court of New York in 1851; judge of the court of appeals in 1859; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1860 and practiced law; died in New York City, May 14, 1873.

Strong, William, a Representative from Vermont; born in Lebanon, Conn., in 1763; moved with his parents to Hartford, Vt.; engaged extensively in land surveying; member of the state legislature in 1798–1799, 1801–1802, 1815–1818; sheriff of Windsor county 1802–1810; judge of the supreme court of Windsor county in 1817; member of the council of censors in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); died in Hartford, Conn., January 28, 1840.

Strong, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somers, Conn., May 6, 1808; attended Plainsfield academy and was graduated from Yale in 1828; taught school in New Haven, Conn.; studied law, and in 1832 admitted to the bar in Philadelphia and began practice in Reading; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); associate justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1857–1868; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.; associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States 1870–1880; died in Lake Minnewassa, N. Y., August 19, 1895.

Strother, George F., a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Culpeper; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation, February 10, 1820; receiver of public moneys in St. Louis, Mo.

Strother, James French, a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va., September 4, 1811; completed preparatory studies and attended St. Louis university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Culpeper, Va.; member of the state house of representatives and served as speaker; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Culpeper, Va., September 21, 1860.

Strouse, Myer, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Oberstrau, Bavaria, Germany, December 16, 1825; emigrated with his father to the United States in 1832 and located in Pottsville, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; edited the North American Farmer in Philadelphia 1848–1852; began practice in Pottsville in 1853; elected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); resumed the practice of law; attorney and solicitor for the "Mollie McGuire" outlaws 1876–1877; died in Pottsville, Pa., February 11, 1878.

Stroud, William F., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Orange county, N. C., December 7, 1832; attended the Bingham School, High Hill academy, and the Graham Institute; moved to Chatham county in 1861; member of the state constitutional convention in 1875; nominated by the Populists for Congress in 1892 in the Fourth Congressional District; again nominated by the Populists in 1894; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899).

Struble, Isaac S., a Representative from Iowa; born near Fredericksburg, Va., November 3, 1843; attended the common schools; enlisted and served three years as a private in company F, twenty-second Iowa infantry; attended the state university; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1870 in Ogle county, Ill.; settled in Lemars, Iowa, in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Lemars, Iowa.

Strudwick, William, a Representative from North Carolina; native of that state; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected to the Fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Absalom Tatum and served from December 13, 1796, to March 3, 1797.

Stuart, Alexander Hugh Holmes, a Representative from Virginia; born in Staunton, Va., April 2, 1807; attended William and Mary college; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1828; was admitted to the bar, and in 1828 began practice in Staunton; served in the state house of representatives 1836–1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress

(March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1844 and the Taylor ticket in 1848; Secretary of the Interior 1850–1853; member of the state senate 1857–1861; delegate to the national Union convention in 1866; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Ninth Congress, but was not admitted; died in Staunton, Va., February 13, 1891.

Stuart, Andrew, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania August 30, 1823; moved to Stubenville, Ohio, in 1850; was editor of the American Union newspaper 1850–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection; died in Washington, D. C., April 30, 1872.

Stuart, Archibald, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Va., December 2, 1795; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Campbell county; served as an officer in the War of 1812; member of the state legislature; member of the state convention of 1829–1830; resided in Mount Airy, N. C.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); member of the state convention of 1850–1851; died in Patrick county, Va., September 20, 1855.

Stuart, Charles E., a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in Columbia county, N. Y., November 25, 1810; studied law and was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Kalamazoo, Mich.; member of the state legislature in 1842; elected to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat to fill vacancy caused by the death of Edward Bradley, who never qualified, and served from December 6, 1847, to March 4, 1849; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; member of the Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Kalamazoo, Mich., May 19, 1887.

Stuart, David, a Representative from Michigan; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 12, 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); moved to Chicago, Ill.; enlisted in the Union army and was commissioned lieutenant colonel forty-second Illinois volunteer infantry, July 22, 1861; colonel of the fifty-fifth Illinois infantry, October 31, 1861; brigadier general of volunteers, November 29, 1862; appointment negatived by the Senate, March 11, 1863; resigned April 3, 1863; resumed the practice of law in Detroit, Mich., and died there, September 11, 1868.

Stuart, John Todd, a Representative from Illinois; born near Lexington, Ky., November 10, 1807; was graduated from Center college in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Springfield, Ill.; major in the Black Hawk war in 1832; member of the state house of representatives 1832–1836; unsuccessful candidate to the Twenty-fifth Congress in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); member of the state senate 1848–1852; reelected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); law partner with Abraham Lincoln; died in Springfield, Ill., November 23, 1885.

Stuart, Philip, a Representative from Maryland; born near Fredericksburg, Va., in 1760; completed preparatory studies; moved to Maryland; served in the Revolutionary army as lieutenant in the third Continental Dragoons; wounded at Eutaw Springs, September 8, 1781; transferred to Baylors Dragoons, November 9, 1782; served in the War of 1812; elected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1819); died in Washington, D. C., August 14, 1830.

Stump, Herman, a Representative from Maryland; born on Oakington Farm, in Harford county, Md., August 8, 1837; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Belair, Md.; interested in agricultural pursuits; elected to the state senate in 1878, and served as president of that body in 1880; chairman of the Democratic state convention in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); commissioner general of emigration under President Cleveland; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of his profession in Belair, Md.

Sturgeon, Daniel, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Adams county, Pa., October 27, 1789; was graduated from Jefferson college, and Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, Pa.; commenced the practice of medicine in Uniontown, Pa., in 1813; member of the state house of representatives 1818–1824; served in the state senate 1825–1830, and served as president of that body 1827–1830; auditor-general of Pennsylvania 1830–1836; state treasurer 1838–1839; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1839 to March 3, 1851; treasurer of the United States mint in Philadelphia, Pa., 1853–1858; died in Uniontown, Pa., July 2, 1878.

Sturges, Jonathan, a Delegate and a Representative from Connecticut; born in Fairfield, Conn., August 23, 1740; was graduated from Yale college in 1759; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Fairfield, Conn.; sat in the Continental Congress 1774–1787; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); associate justice of the state supreme court 1793–1805; presidential elector in 1797 and 1805; died in Fairfield, Conn., October 4, 1819.

Sturges, Lewis Burr, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Fairfield, Conn., March 15, 1763; was graduated from Yale college in 1782; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth, and to the succeeding five Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1817; moved to Norwalk, Ohio, and died there March 30, 1844.

Sturgiss, George Cookman, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Poland, Mahoning county, Ohio, August 16, 1842; moved to Morgantown, W. Va., in 1859; attended the Monongalia academy and taught in that school for a short time; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1863; was paymaster's clerk under Maj. James V. Boughner, paymaster of United States Volunteers; county superintendent of free

schools 1865–1869; member of the house of delegates of West Virginia 1870, 1871, and 1872; prosecuting attorney of the county for eight years; in 1880 was the Republican nominee for governor of the state; United States attorney for the district of West Virginia; the first president of the State Board of Trade and of the State Association for the Promotion of Good Roads; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Morgantown, Va.

Sturtevant, John Carey, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Spring township, Crawford county, Pa., February 20, 1835; attended the common schools; engaged in teaching and farming for a number of years; officer in the house of representatives in Harrisburg 1861, 1862, and 1864; member of the state house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; delegate to the Republican state convention in 1865, and six times reelected, the last in 1890; presidential elector in 1888; moved to Conneautville, Pa., in 1867; engaged in the hardware business; engaged in manufacturing and milling till 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); after leaving Congress engaged in the banking business in Conneautville, Pa.

Sullivan, George, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Durham, N. H., August 29, 1771; was graduated from Harvard college in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Exeter, N. H., in 1793; member of the state house of representatives in 1805; attorney-general of New Hampshire 1805–1806; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); again a member of the state house of representatives in 1813; member of the state senate 1814–1815; again attorney-general of the state 1816–1835; died in Exeter, N. H., April 14, 1838.

Sullivan, James, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Berwick, Mass. (now Maine), April 22, 1744; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Biddeford; active in Revolutionary movements; member of the provincial congress of Massachusetts in 1775; judge of the superior court in 1776; elected to the Continental Congress in 1782; judge of probate for Suffolk county; state attorney-general 1790–1807; governor of Massachusetts 1807–1808; died in Boston, Mass., December 10, 1808.

Sullivan, John, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Berwick, Me., February 17, 1740; received a limited education; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Durham; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary movements; elected to the Continental Congress 1774–1775; brigadier-general and promoted to major-general, but resigned in 1779; again elected to the Continental Congress 1780–1781; attorney-general of New Hampshire 1782–1786; president of that State 1786–1787; member of the convention that ratified the Federal Constitution; speaker of the state house of representatives; presidential elector in 1789; again chosen president of New Hampshire; judge of the United States district court of New Hampshire; died in Durham, N. H., January 23, 1795.

Sullivan, John Andrew, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., May 10, 1868; attended the public schools, the high school, and was graduated from the Boston university law school in 1896; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Suffolk, Mass., in 1896; member of the state senate 1900–1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; appointed a member of the Boston finance commission in July, 1907, and served until the commission expired; in June, 1909, became chairman of the permanent finance commission which was created by statute; resides in Boston, Mass.

Sullivan, Timothy Daniel, a Representative from New York; born in New York City February 6, 1863; attended the public schools; engaged in the real estate and theatrical business; elected to the state assembly in 1886 and served until 1894; member of the state senate 1894–1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses and served from March 4, 1903, until July 27, 1906, when he resigned; reelected to the state senate in 1908 and 1910; resident of New York City.

Sullivan, William Van Amberg, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born near Winona, Miss., December 18, 1857; attended a country school near Sardis, in Panola county, and the University of Mississippi, and was graduated from the Vanderbilt university, Nashville, Tenn., in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1875 and commenced practice in Austin, Tunica county; moved to Oxford, Miss., in 1877; member of the board of aldermen; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1892 and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1897, until May, 1898, when he resigned; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Edward C. Walthall, and served from May 31, 1898, until March 4, 1901; after leaving the Senate took up his residence in Washington, D. C.

Sulloway, Cyrus Adams, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Grafton, N. H., June 8, 1839; attended the common schools and Kimball academy; pursued an academic course; studied law in Franklin, N. H., was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Manchester, N. H.; member of the state house of representatives 1872–1873 and again in 1887–1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1913). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Sulzer, William, a Representative from New York; born in Elizabeth, N. J., March 18, 1863; attended the public schools and Columbia college; was admitted to the bar in 1884; member of the state legislature 1889–1894 and served as leader of the majority of the assembly in 1892 and was speaker of the assembly in 1893; leader of the minority of the state assembly in 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1913). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Summers, George W., a Representative from Virginia; born in Fayette county, Va., March 4,

1804; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Ohio university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kanawha, Va.; member of the state house of representatives 1830–1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; Whig candidate for governor in 1851; judge of the eighteenth judicial circuit of Virginia 1852–1858; died September, 1868.

Sumner, Charles, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., January 6, 1811; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Harvard college in 1830; studied law and was graduated from the Cambridge law school in 1834; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; appointed reporter of the United States circuit court; lectured at the Cambridge law school 1835–1837; traveled in Europe 1837–1840; elected to the United States Senate in 1851 after a prolonged contest by a coalition of Democrats and Free-Soilers; reelected in 1857, 1863, and 1869, and served from December 1, 1851, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 11, 1874; interment in Cambridge, Mass.

Sumner, Charles Allen, a Representative from California; born in Great Barrington, Mass., August 2, 1835; attended Trinity college, Hartford, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged on patent cases; moved to California in 1850; served during the Civil war; moved to Nevada; member of the state senate and served as president of that body; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in San Francisco, Cal., January 31, 1903.

Sumner, Daniel Hadley, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Malone, Franklin county, N. Y., September 15, 1837; attended the common schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in Michigan in 1868; settled in Waukesha, Wis., in 1870, and practiced; elected district attorney of Waukesha county and served in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Waukesha, Wis., May 29, 1903.

Sumter, Thomas, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Virginia, July 14, 1736; moved to South Carolina; attended the common schools; engaged in the war against the Cherokees; colonel of a regiment in the Revolutionary army and promoted to the rank of brigadier general in 1780; voted the thanks of Congress January, 1781; opposed to ratification in conventions of the Federal Constitution; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); reelected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, to December 15, 1801, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Pinckney; reelected and served from December 3, 1801, until his resignation, in 1810; died in South Mount, S. C., June 1, 1832.

Sumter, Thomas D., a Representative from South Carolina; was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Statesbury, S. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843).

Sutherland, George, a Representative and a Senator from Utah; born in Buckinghamshire, England, March 25, 1862; was brought by his parents to the United States in 1864 and settled in Utah; received a common school and academic education; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1883, and was admitted to the bar in that State in March, 1883, and commenced practice in Utah in that year; member of the state senate 1896–1900; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1900, 1904, 1908, and 1912; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); declined a renomination to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1905; reelected for the term expiring March 3, 1917.

Sutherland, Jabez Gridley, a Representative from Michigan; born in Onondaga county, N. Y., October 6, 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1848; prosecuting attorney of Saginaw county, Mich., in 1848–1849; delegate to the state constitutional conventions in 1850 and 1867; member of the state house of representatives in 1853; circuit judge 1863 and 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1879); died in Berkeley, Cal., November 20, 1902; interment in Salt Lake City, Utah.

Sutherland, Joel Barlow, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gloucester county, N. J., in 1791; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1812; served in the War of 1812 as assistant surgeon to "Junior Artillerists of Philadelphia," transferred to the line and was appointed in 1814 lieutenant colonel of rifles in the state militia; member of the state house of representatives 1813–1816; physician to Lafayette; member of the state senate 1816–1817; abandoned medicine for the practice of law; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1837); defeated as a Whig candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress; associate judge of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia, Pa., 1833–1834; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 15, 1861.

Sutherland, Josiah, a Representative from New York; born in Hudson, N. Y.; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Sutherland, Rhoderick Dhu, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Scotchgrove, Jones county, Iowa, April 27, 1862; attended the common schools and Amity College, College Springs, Iowa; admitted to the bar in Nuckolls county, Nebr., in 1888; elected county attorney in 1890, 1892, and 1894; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); after leaving Congress returned to Nelson, Nebr., and practiced law.

Swan, John, a Delegate from North Carolina; was a native of that State; completed preparatory studies; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1787–1788.

Swan, Samuel, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Somerset county, N. J., in 1771;

elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1831); died in Brunswick, N. J., August 24, 1844.

Swann, Edward, a Representative from New York; born March 10, 1862; attended the common schools and was graduated from Columbia college in 1886; admitted to the bar and was engaged in practice in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Amos J. Cummings and served from December 2, 1902, to March 3, 1903.

Swann, Thomas, a Representative from Maryland; born in Alexandria, Va., February 3, 1809; attended Georgetown college and the university of Virginia; studied law; secretary of the Neapolitan United States commission; moved to Baltimore in 1834; director and president of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad 1847–1853; president of the Northwestern Virginia Railroad; mayor of Baltimore 1856–1858; governor of Maryland 1865–1869; elected to the United States Senate in 1866, but declined to leave the governor's chair; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1879); died near Leesburg, Va., July 24, 1883.

Swanson, Claude Augustus, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Swansonville, Pittsylvania county, Va., March 31, 1862; attended the public schools; taught public school for one year; attended for one session the Virginia agricultural and mechanical college; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1886; admitted to the bar, and practiced in Chatham, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until January 30, 1906, when he resigned; governor of Virginia 1906–1910; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Daniel for the term expiring March 3, 1911. Reelected for the term ending March 3, 1917.

Swansick, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1795, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., July 31, 1798.

Swart, Peter, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie, N. Y., July 5, 1752; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state house of representatives 1798–1799; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); member of the state senate 1817–1820; died in Schoharie, N. Y., December 9, 1829.

Swasey, John Philip, a Representative from Maine; born in Canton, Me., September 4, 1839; attended the Canton public schools, Dearborn Academy, Hebron Academy, Maine State Seminary, and Tufts College; enlisted in the Union army during the Civil War and was appointed first lieutenant in company K, seventeenth Maine regiment; was admitted to the bar in 1863; assessor of internal revenue 1869–1870; member of the state house of representatives in 1874; served in the state senate 1875–1876; member of Governor Robie's council in 1883–1884; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles E. Littlefield; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress and served from December 7, 1908, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Canton, Me.

Swearingen, Henry, a Representative from Ohio; native of Pennsylvania; moved to Smithfield, Ohio; held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Kilgore; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1841.

Swearingen, Thomas Van, a Representative from Virginia; born near Shepherdstown, W. Va., May 5, 1784; attended the common schools; elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his death in Shepherdstown, W. Va., August 19, 1822.

Sweat, Lorenzo De Medici, a Representative from Maine; born in Parsonville, Me., May 26, 1818; was graduated from Bowdoin College in 1837 and from Harvard law school in 1840; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Orleans, La.; returned to Portland, Me.; held several local offices; member of the state senate in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); defeated for the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; delegate to the Union national convention in Philadelphia in 1868; died in Portland, Me., July 26, 1898.

Sweeney, William N., a Representative from Kentucky; born in that state, May 5, 1832; attended the common schools; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in 1895.

Sweeny, George, a Representative from Ohio; born near Gettysburg, Pa., February 22, 1796; moved to Bucyrus, Ohio; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); prosecuting attorney of Crawford county 1844–1851; died in Bucyrus, Ohio, October 10, 1877.

Sweet, Willis, a Representative from Idaho; born in Alburg Springs, Vt., January 1, 1856; attended the common schools and the Nebraska State University; learned the printer's trade in Lincoln, Nebr.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Moscow, Idaho, in September, 1881, and engaged in practice; appointed United States attorney for Idaho in May, 1888; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Idaho November 25, 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress upon the admission of the state of Idaho into the Union; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses and served from December 1, 1890, to March 3, 1895.

Sweetser, Charles, a Representative from Ohio; was a native of Vermont; moved to Delaware, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853).

Sweney, Joseph Henry, a Representative from Iowa; born in Warren county, Pa., October 2, 1845; attended the public schools of Pennsylvania and Iowa and was graduated

from the Iowa State University; was admitted to the bar, and carried on farming in connection with the practice of law; enlisted in the Union army and served as sergeant in company K, twenty-seventh regiment Iowa Infantry; colonel of the sixth regiment national guard of Iowa for four years and brigadier and inspector general of the state; member of the state senate from 1883 to 1891, and served as president pro tempore in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law in Osage, Iowa.

Swift, Benjamin, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Amenia, N. Y., April 8, 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bennington, Vt.; moved to Manchester and then to St. Albans; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1839; died in St. Albans, Vt., November 11, 1847.

Swift, Zephaniah, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wareham, Mass., February 27, 1759; was graduated from Yale College in 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Windham, Conn.; elected as a Federalist to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); secretary of the French mission in 1800; appointed a judge of the supreme court in 1801 and chief justice 1806–1819; member of the state house of representatives; died in Warren, Ohio, September 27, 1823.

Swinburne, John, a Representative from New York; born in Deer River, Lewis county, N. Y., May 30, 1820; attended the public schools and academies of Denmark and Lowville, Lewis county, and the academy in Fairfield, Herkimer county; was graduated from the Albany Medical College in 1847 and commenced practice as a physician and surgeon; appointed in 1861 chief medical officer on the staff of Gen. John F. Rathbone, and placed in charge of the depot for recruits in Albany; appointed by Governor Morgan in May, 1862, auxiliary volunteer surgeon at the front, with the rank of medical superintendent of New York wounded troops, and reappointed June 13 by Governor Seymour; appointed by the Surgeon-General of the United States and assigned to duty in Savage Station by General McClellan; taken prisoner of war June 29, 1862; appointed by Governor Seymour in 1864 health officer of the port of New York, and reappointed by Governor Fenton in 1866, holding the position six years; in charge of the American Ambulance Corps during the siege of Paris by the Prussians in 1870–1871; elected mayor of Albany in 1882 and counted out, but after fourteen months' litigation was awarded the office by the courts; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Albany, N. Y., March 28, 1889.

Swoope, Jacob, a Representative from Virginia; was a native of that state; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811).

Swope, John Augustus, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Pa., December 25, 1827; was graduated from Princeton College in 1847; studied medicine, but relinquished practice after a few years in order to engage in mercantile pursuits; became president of the Gettysburg National Bank in 1879; engaged in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William A. Duncan; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress and served from January 5, 1885, to March 3, 1887; moved to Washington, D. C., and engaged in banking business; died in Washington, D. C., December 6, 1910.

Swope, Samuel F., a Representative from Kentucky; was a native of that state; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Sykes, George, a Representative from New Jersey; was a native of that state; attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847).

Sykes, James, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., March 27, 1761; studied medicine, and was admitted to practice; member of the state senate and served as speaker; clerk of peace 1777–1792; sat in the Continental Congress 1777–1778; clerk of the state house of representatives in 1796; served as governor of Delaware under the constitution of 1792 and served from March, 1801, to January, 1802; died in Dover, Del., October 18, 1822.

Symes, George Gifford, a Representative from Colorado; born in Ashtabula county, Ohio, April 28, 1840; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; enlisted as private in company B, second regiment of Wisconsin volunteers, April 12, 1861; wounded in the first battle of Bull Run; adjutant of the twenty-fifth Wisconsin infantry; in the Sioux Indian campaign of 1862; in the Vicksburg campaign of 1863 and the Atlanta campaign of 1864 and wounded in the battle of Atlanta, July 22, 1864; commissioned colonel of the forty-fourth regiment of Wisconsin volunteers in August, 1864; commanded the post in Paducah, Ky., during the summer of 1865, and was mustered out with his regiment in Madison, Wis., about September 1, 1865; practiced law in Paducah, Ky.; associate justice of the supreme court of Montana Territory 1869–1871; resumed the practice of law in Helena, Mont.; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); after leaving Congress devoted his time to the management of his personal interests and practiced law; died in Denver, Colo., November 3, 1893.

Symmes, John Cleves, a Delegate from New Jersey; born on Long Island, N. Y., July 21, 1742; completed preparatory studies; moved to New Jersey; chairman of the committee of safety of Sussex county in 1774; member of the legislative council; served in the Revolutionary army; chief justice of the state supreme court 1777–1787; elected to the Continental Congress 1785–1786; moved to the Northwest Territory and settled in North Bend, below Cincinnati; appointed by Congress one of the three judges of

the Northwest Territory in 1788, and held the position until Ohio became a State; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 26, 1814.

Sypher, Jay Hale, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Perry county, Pa., July 22, 1837; was graduated from Alfred university; studied law and was admitted to the bar; entered the Union army as a private and rose to the rank of brigadier-general; after the war resumed the practice of law in New Orleans, La.; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses and served from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1873; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873 to March 3, 1875, when he was succeeded by Effingham Lawrence, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in Baltimore, Md., May 9, 1905.

Taber, Stephen, a Representative from New York; born in Dover, N. Y., March 7, 1821; completed preparatory studies; moved to Queens county and engaged in farming; member of the state legislature 1860–1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869).

Taber, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in Dover, N. Y., May 19, 1785; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the state house of representatives in 1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas J. Oakley, and served from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829; died in Roslyn, Long Island, N. Y., March 21, 1862.

Tabor, Horace Austin Warner, a Senator from Colorado; born in Holland, Orleans county, Vt., November 26, 1830; attended the common schools and received instruction from a private tutor; moved to Quincy, Mass., and pursued the stonecutter's trade; moved to Kansas in 1855; member of the Topeka legislature when it was dispersed by order of President Pierce; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1859, settled in Leadville in 1860; engaged in mercantile pursuits; postmaster of Leadville; mayor 1878–1879; treasurer of Lake county; lieutenant governor of Colorado 1878–1884; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry M. Teller, and served from January 27, 1883, until March 3, 1883; postmaster of Denver, Colo., until his death, April 10, 1899.

Taffe, John, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Indianapolis, Ind., January 30, 1827; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Indianapolis, Ind.; moved to Nebraska in 1856; served in both branches of the Nebraska territorial assembly; enlisted in the Union army as a major of the second Nebraska cavalry; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873).

Taft, Charles Phelps, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 21, 1843; attended the common schools and was graduated from Phillips academy in 1860, from Yale college in 1864, and from Columbia college law school of New York in 1866; went to Germany and was graduated from the University of Heidelberg in 1867; was admitted to the bar and practiced law in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the state house of representatives in 1871; editor of the Cincinnati Times-Star; member of the board of sinking-fund trustees of the city of Cincinnati; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed newspaper business in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Taggart, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Londonderry, N. H., March 24, 1754; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1774; studied theology, licensed to preach in 1776, and was ordained to the Presbyterian ministry February 19, 1777, and installed as pastor of a church in Colerain, Mass.; journeyed as a missionary through western New York; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1817); died in Colerain, Mass., April 25, 1825.

Tait, Charles, a Senator from Georgia; born in Louisa county, Va., February 1, 1768; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Elbert county, Ga.; rector and instructor in the Richmond academy, in Augusta, in 1795; presiding justice of the superior court of Georgia 1803–1809; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Milledge; reelected and served from November 27, 1809, to March 3, 1819; moved to Wilcox county, Ala., in 1819; appointed by President Monroe, United States district judge for Alabama, May 10, 1820, and served until 1826, when he resigned and engaged as a planter until his death near Claiborne, Ala., October 17, 1835.

Talbert, William Jasper, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Edgefield county, S. C., in 1846; attended the common schools and Due West academy, Abbeville, S. C.; served in the Confederate army throughout the war; engaged in farming; member of the state house of representatives 1880–1884; elected to the state senate in 1884; superintendent of the state penitentiary; held various positions in the Farmers' Alliance; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903).

Talbot, Isham, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Bedford county, Va., in 1773; moved with his father to Harrodsburg, Ky.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Versailles, Ky.; moved to Frankfort, Ky., and continued practice; member of the state senate 1812–1815; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jesse Bledsoe, and served from January 3, 1815, to March 3, 1819; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Logan, and served from October 19, 1820, to March 3, 1825; died near Frankfort, Ky., September 25, 1835.

Talbot, Silas, a Representative from New York; born in Dighton, Mass., January 11, 1751; completed preparatory studies; went to sea on a coasting vessel; merchant in Providence,

R. I.; lieutenant and captain in the Revolutionary army; promoted to the rank of major; commissioned captain in the Continental navy September 17, 1779, and retired September 23, 1801; moved to Albany, N. Y., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of state house of representatives 1792–1793; elected as a Federalist to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); again commissioned by President Washington, May 11, 1798, captain in the United States navy; resigned September 21, 1801; died in New York City, June 30, 1813.

Talbott, Albert Gallatin, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bourbon county, Ky., April 4, 1808; completed preparatory studies; located in Danville, Ky.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Philadelphia, Pa., September 8, 1887; interment in Danville, Ky.

Talbott, Joshua Frederick C., a Representative from Maryland; born near Lutherville, Baltimore county, Md., July 29, 1843; attended the public schools; began the study of law in 1862; joined the Confederate army in 1864, and served as a private in the second Maryland cavalry throughout the war; was admitted to the bar September 6, 1866; prosecuting attorney for Baltimore county 1871–1875; defeated for reelection; delegate to the Democratic national convention in St. Louis, Mo., in 1876, and the convention of 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); appointed insurance commissioner of Maryland in October, 1889, and resigned in January, 1893; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); again elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); delegate to the Democratic national convention in Denver, Colo., in 1908. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Taliaferro, Benjamin, a Representative from Georgia; born in Virginia in 1750; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary war as a lieutenant in the rifle corps commanded by Gen. Morgan; was promoted to captain; captured by the British at Charleston; after independence had been established located in Georgia; member of the state senate and its president; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1798; elected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until his resignation in 1802; judge of the superior court; died in Wilkes county, Ga., September 3, 1821.

Taliaferro, James Piper, a Senator from Florida; born in Orange, Va., September 30, 1847; attended the common schools and the William Dinwiddie school in Greenwood, Va.; enlisted in the Confederate army in 1864, and served until the war ended; resumed his studies in college; moved to Jacksonville, Fla.; engaged in the lumber business; president of the First National Bank of Tampa; elected as a Democrat, April 19, 1899, to the United States Senate, for the term commencing March 4, 1899; reelected in 1905, and served from April 19, 1899, to March 3, 1911; resumed business in Jacksonville, Fla.

Taliaferro, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Hays, King George county, Va., in 1768; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fredericksburg, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1805; successfully contested the election of John Hungerford to the Twelfth Congress, and served from December 2, 1811, to March 3, 1813; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1821; elected to the Eighteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of William L. Ball; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from April 8, 1824, to March 3, 1831; again elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1843); librarian of the United States Treasury department, 1850, until his death in his residence, "Hagley," in King George county, Va., August 12, 1852.

Tallmadge, Benjamin, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Brookhaven, Long Island, N. Y., February 25, 1754; was graduated from Yale college in 1773; superintendent of Wethersfield high school 1773–1776; joined the Revolutionary army as lieutenant in the Continental line, June 20, 1776; promoted captain of dragoons December 15, 1776; major, April 7, 1777, and colonel, September 5, 1779; led the expedition against Fort George, at Oyster Bay, L. I., for which he received the thanks of Congress; in charge of Major John Andre until his execution; postmaster of Litchfield, Conn.; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1817); died in Litchfield, Conn., March 6, 1835.

Tallmadge, Frederick Augustus, a Representative from New York; born in Litchfield, Conn., August 29, 1792; was graduated from Yale college in 1811; studied law in the Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York City in 1813; served in the War of 1812; alderman of New York City in 1834; common councilman in 1836; member of the state senate 1837–1840; recorder of the city of New York 1841–1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); again recorder of the city of New York 1848–1851; superintendent of the Metropolitan police 1857–1862; clerk of the New York court of appeals 1862–1865; resumed the practice of law in New York City; died in Litchfield, Conn., September 17, 1869.

Tallmadge, James, a Representative from New York; born in Stanfordville, Duchess county, N. Y., January 28, 1778; was graduated from Brown university in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and in New York City; served in the War of 1812, and commanded a company of home guards in defense of New York; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); declined a renomination; delegate in the state constitutional conventions of 1821 and 1846; member of the state assembly in 1824; lieutenant governor of New York 1826–1827; died in New York City, September 29, 1853.

Tallmadge, Nathaniel Pitcher, a Senator from New York; born in Chatham, Columbia county, N. Y., February 8, 1795; was graduated from Union college in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and began practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1828, served in the state senate 1830–1833; elected as a Conservative Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1839, and served from March 4, 1833, until June 17, 1844, when he resigned; appointed by President Tyler governor of Wisconsin Territory; resided in Fond du Lac, Wis., from September 13, 1844, until his removal from office, May 13, 1845; died in Battle Creek, Mich., November 2, 1864.

Tallman, Peleg, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Tiverton, R. I., July 24, 1764; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary war on the privateer *Trumbull*, and lost an arm in an engagement in 1780; captured and imprisoned in England and Ireland 1781–1783; became a merchant in Bath, Me.; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); declined a renomination; member of the state senate 1821–1822; died in Bath, Me., March 12, 1840.

Tannehill, Adamson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frederick county, Md., in 1752; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary War as captain of riflemen; moved to Pennsylvania and became a farmer near Pittsburgh; held several local offices; brigadier general of Pennsylvania volunteers in the United States service from September 25, 1812, until December 31, 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); died near Pittsburgh, Pa., July 7, 1817.

Tanner, Adolphus Hitchcock, a Representative from New York; born in Granville, N. Y., May 23, 1833; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Whitehall, N. Y.; entered the Union army in 1862 as a captain, and made lieutenant colonel of the one hundred and twenty-third regiment of New York volunteer infantry; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Whitehall, N. Y., January 14, 1882.

Tappan, Benjamin, a Senator from Ohio; born in Northampton, Mass., May 25, 1773; attended the public schools; printer and engraver; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1799; member of the state house of representatives in 1803; served in the War of 1812 as aid to Gen. William Wadsworth; held several local positions; county judge and judge of the fifth Ohio circuit court of common pleas; United States district judge of Ohio in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1845; died in Steubenville, Ohio, April 20, 1857.

Tappan, Mason Weare, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Newport, Sullivan county, N. H., October 20, 1817; attended Kimball Union academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and began practice in Bradford, N. H.; served in the state house of representatives 1853–1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); served in the Union army as colonel of the first New Hampshire volunteer infantry; again a member of the state legislature 1860–1861; resumed the practice of law; appointed attorney general of the state in 1876, which position he held until his death in Bradford, N. H., October 26, 1886.

Tarbox, John Kemble, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Methuen, near Lawrence, Mass., May 6, 1838; pursued classical studies; engaged in newspaper work; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and practiced; served in the Union army as first lieutenant in the eighth Massachusetts volunteer infantry; member of the state house of representatives 1868, 1870, and 1871, and of the state senate in 1872; mayor of Lawrence in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress; city solicitor of Lawrence, Mass., in 1882 and 1883; insurance commissioner of Massachusetts 1884–1887; died in Boston, Mass., May 28, 1887.

Tarr, Christian, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Baltimore, Md.; moved to Pennsylvania; received a limited schooling; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821).

Tarsney, John C., a Representative from Missouri; born in Lenawee county, Mich., November 7, 1845; attended the common schools; enlisted in the fourth regiment Michigan infantry in August, 1862; mustered out of the service in June, 1865; entered the high school in Hudson, Mich.; was graduated in March, 1869, from the law department of the University of Michigan, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Hudson, Mich.; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1872; city attorney of Kansas City in 1874 and 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 9, 1889–March 3, 1895); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to February 27, 1896, when he was succeeded by Robert T. Van Horn, who contested his election; associate justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma 1896–1899.

Tarsney, Timothy Edward, a Representative from Michigan; born in Ransom, Hillsdale county, Mich., February 4, 1849; attended the common schools; became a marine engineer; was graduated from the law department of Michigan University in 1872, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in East Saginaw, Mich.; justice of the peace 1873–1874; city attorney 1875–1878, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); moved to Detroit, Mich., and engaged in the practice of law; corporation counsel of Detroit; died in Detroit, Mich., June 8, 1909.

Tate, Farish Carter, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jasper, Pickens county, Ga., November 20, 1856; attended the common schools and North Georgia agricultural college, in Dahlonega, Ga.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1880; member of the general assembly of Georgia six years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1905);

elected United States district attorney for the northern district of Georgia; a resident of Jasper, Ga.

Tate, Magnus, a Representative from Virginia; born in Berkeley county, Va., in 1760; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed justice of the Berkeley county court, May 19, 1798; sheriff of Berkeley county, 1819–1820; moved to Virginia; elected to the house of delegates of Virginia, 1797, 1803, 1809 and 1810; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died near Martinsburg, Va., March 30, 1823.

Tattnall, Edward F., a Representative from Georgia; a native of Savannah, Ga.; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827).

Tattnall, Josiah, a Senator from Georgia; born in Bonaventure, Ga., in 1764; completed preparatory studies; went with his father to England at the outbreak of the Revolutionary war, and attended Eaton college; ran away from England and enlisted under Gen. Anthony Wayne in 1782; colonel of a regiment of state troops in 1793 for protection against the Indians, and was promoted to brigadier general in 1801; member of the state house of represenatives 1795–1796; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Jackson, and served from February 20, 1796, to March 3, 1799; governor of Georgia 1801; resigned in November, 1802; died in Nassau, New Providence, June 6, 1803; interment in Bonaventure, Ga.

Tatum, Absalom, a Representative from North Carolina; elected to the Fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1795, to 1796, when he resigned.

Taul, Micah, a Representative from Kentucky; native of Virginia; moved to Kentucky; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817.)

Taulbee, William Preston, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Morgan county, Ky., October 22, 1851; attended private schools; studied for the ministry; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1881; elected clerk of the Magoffin county court in 1878 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); declined a renomination; died in Washington, D. C., March 11, 1890.

Tawney, James Albertus, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Mount Pleasant township, near Gettysburg, Adams county, Pa., January 3, 1855; apprenticed with his father as a blacksmith; subsequently learned the trade of machinist; moved to Winona, Minn., August 1, 1877, where he was employed as a blacksmith and machinist until January 1, 1881; studied law and was admitted to the bar July 10, 1882; attended the law school of the University of Wisconsin; elected to the state senate of Minnesota in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; appointed by President Roosevelt a member of the International Joint Commission for the settlement of questions between the United States and Canada.

Tayler, Robert Walker, a Representative from Ohio; born in Youngstown, Ohio, November 26, 1852; was graduated from Western Reserve university June, 1872; taught in the high school in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Ohio; superintendent of schools 1873–1874; editor of the Buckeye State, a newspaper, in New Lisbon, Ohio, from January, 1875, to November, 1876; was admitted to the bar in April, 1877, and commenced practice; elected prosecuting attorney of Columbiana county in 1880 and served until January, 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1903; declined a renomination to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Youngstown, Ohio; appointed by President Roosevelt United States district judge for the northern district of Ohio; died in Cleveland, Ohio, November 25, 1910; interment in Lisbon, Ohio.

Taylor, Abner, a Representative from Illinois; born in Maine; contractor, builder, and merchant; member of the general assembly 1884–1886; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1884; moved to Chicago, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); died in Washington, D. C., April 14, 1903.

Taylor, Alexander Wilson, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana county, Pa., March 22, 1815; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1841; clerk of the court of Indiana county 1845–1848; member of the state legislature 1859–1860; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Indiana, Pa.

Taylor, Alfred Alexander, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Happy Valley, Carter county, Tenn., August 6, 1848; attended the schools of Edge Hill and Pennington, N. J.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced; member of the state legislature 1875–1876; candidate for elector on the Hayes and Wheeler ticket in 1876; candidate for elector on the Garfield and Arthur ticket in 1880; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1886; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); declined further renomination; engaged in the practice of law in Johnson City, Tenn., and interested in agricultural pursuits.

Taylor, Arthur H., a Representative from Indiana; born in Caledonia Springs, Canada, February 29, 1852; moved with his parents to Yates county, N. Y., and from there to Indianapolis, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected prosecuting attorney for the eleventh judicial circuit of Indiana in 1880 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis, Ind.

Taylor, Caleb N., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Berks county, Pa., July 27, 1813; completed preparatory studies; engaged

in farming; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); successfully contested the election of John R. Reading to the Forty-first Congress, and served from April 13, 1870, until March 3, 1871.

Taylor, Edward Livingston, jr., a Representative from Ohio; born in Columbus, Ohio, August 10, 1869; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Columbus high school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and practiced in Columbus; was elected prosecuting attorney of Franklin county, November 4, 1899; reelected November 6, 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Taylor, Edward Thomas, a Representative from Colorado; born in Metamora, Woodford county, Ill., June 19, 1858; attended the common schools of Illinois and Kansas, and was graduated from the high school in Leavenworth, Kans., in 1881; moved to Leadville, Colo.; principal of Leadville high school 1881–1882; studied law, was graduated from the university of Michigan in 1884, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Leadville, Colo.; elected superintendent of schools of Lake county in 1884; deputy district attorney in 1885; in 1886 moved to Aspen, Colo., and in 1887 to Glenwood Springs, and continued to practice his profession; elected district attorney of the ninth judicial district in 1887; member of the state senate 1896–1908, and served as president pro tempore for one term; city attorney five terms and county attorney two terms; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Taylor, Ezra Booth, a Representative from Ohio, born in Nelson, Portage county, Ohio, July 9, 1823; attended common and select schools and academies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portage county in 1845; elected prosecuting attorney in 1854; moved to Warren, Trumbull county, Ohio, in 1861; judge of the court of common pleas for the ninth judicial district from March, 1877, until his resignation, September 5, 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James A. Garfield; reelected to the Forty-seventh, and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from December 13, 1880, to March 3, 1893; resumed the practice of law; died in Warren, Ohio, January 29, 1912.

Taylor, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1716; received a good schooling; came to the United States in 1736 and settled in Durham, Pa.; engaged in the manufacture of iron in Northampton, Pa.; member of the colonial house of representatives 1764–1769; colonel of militia; appointed judge of the county court in 1770; again a member of the provincial house of representatives in 1775; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1777; signer of the Declaration of Independence; moved to Easton, Pa., and died there February 23, 1781.

Taylor, George, a Representative from New York, born in Wheeling, Va., October 19, 1820; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Indiana; moved to Alabama in 1844; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1848, where he practiced; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there January 18, 1894.

Taylor, George Washington, a Representative from Alabama; born in Montgomery county, Ala., January 16, 1849; while a schoolboy in Columbia, S. C., enlisted in the Confederate army; served a few weeks with the South Carolina state troops on the coast near Savannah, Ga., and then enlisted in company D, first regiment South Carolina cavalry, and served as a courier until the end of the war; was graduated from the South Carolina university in 1867; taught school, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Mobile, Ala., in 1871; member of the state assembly of Alabama in 1878; state solicitor for the first judicial district of Alabama, 1890–1892; declined further election; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); chairman of the Alabama state Democratic convention in 1901. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Taylor, Isaac Hamilton, a Representative from Ohio; born near New Harrisburg, Carroll county, Ohio, April 18, 1840; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; clerk of courts in Carroll county, Ohio, from January, 1870, until February, 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887).

Taylor, John, a Senator from Virginia; born in Caroline county, Va., in 1750; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1770; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1774; served in the Revolutionary War as major; member of the state legislature 1779–1787; colonel of militia under Gen. Lafayette; retired from the practice of law and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Henry Lee; reelected for the term commencing March 4, 1793; and served from October 18, 1792, until his resignation May 11, 1794; presidential elector on the Adams-Jefferson ticket in 1797; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by death of Stevens T. Mason, and served from June 4, 1803, until December 7, 1803; again elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Pleasants; reelected, and served from December 18, 1822, until his death in Caroline county, Va., August 20, 1824.

Taylor, John, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born near Columbia, S. C., May 4, 1770; was graduated from Princeton college in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1793 began practice in Columbia, S. C.; engaged in planting; member of both houses of the state legislature for several years; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, until his resignation, December 31, 1810; elected to the United

States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Sumter; reelected, and served from December 19, 1810, until 1816, when he resigned; again elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifteenth and the Seventeenth Congresses; member of the state senate in 1822; governor of South Carolina 1826–1828; died at Taylors Hill, in Columbia, S. C., February 23, 1832.

Taylor, John J., a Representative from New York; native of Massachusetts; moved to Oswego, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Taylor, John L., a Representative from Ohio; born in Stafford county, Va., March 7, 1805; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and began practice in Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1829; major general in the state militia for several years; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1855); served as clerk in the Interior department in Washington, D. C., and died there September 6, 1870.

Taylor, John May, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lexington, Tenn., May 18, 1838; attended the academy in Lexington and Union university, Murfreesboro, Tenn.; was graduated from the law school of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; enlisted in the Confederate army and was elected first lieutenant in June, 1861, and promoted to captain; elected major of the twenty-seventh Tennessee regiment in 1862; elected mayor of Lexington in May, 1869; delegate in the state constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1870; attorney-general of the eleventh judicial circuit of Tennessee 1870–1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; elected criminal judge; member of the court of civil appeals; died in Lexington, Tenn., February 17, 1911.

Taylor, John W., a Representative from New York; born in Charlton, N. Y., March 26, 1784; was graduated from Union college in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and began practice in Ballston Spa, N. Y.; organized Ballston Centre academy; justice of the peace in 1808; member of the state assembly, 1812–1813; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth, and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1833), and served as speaker during the second session of the Sixteenth Congress, and in the Nineteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Ballston Spa, N. Y.; member of the state senate 1840–1841, but resigned in consequence of a paralytic stroke; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1843, and died there September 8, 1854.

Taylor, Jonathan, a Representative from Ohio; native of Connecticut; moved to Newark, Ohio; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841).

Taylor, Joseph Danner, a Representative from Ohio; born in Belmont county, Ohio, November 7, 1830; attended the common schools and Madison college; taught school and was principal of the Fairview high school; studied law in Cincinnati, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; was graduated from the Cincinnati law college in 1860; entered the Union army as captain in the eighty-eighth Ohio volunteer infantry and was judge advocate of the department of Indiana; citizen judge advocate in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1865; twice elected prosecuting attorney of Guernsey county; delegate in the Philadelphia Loyalists' convention of 1866; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan T. Updegraff; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from January 16, 1882, to March 3, 1885; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1893); died in Cambridge, Ohio, September 19, 1899.

Taylor, Miles, a Representative from Louisiana; native of the state of New York; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Donaldsonville, La.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, until February 5, 1861, when he retired.

Taylor, Nathaniel Green, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Happy Valley, Carter county, Tenn., December 29, 1819; was graduated from Princeton college in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; presidential elector on the Scott ticket in 1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Brookins Campbell, who never qualified, and served from March 30, 1854, to March 3, 1855; presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); Commissioner of Indian Affairs from March 26, 1867, to April 21, 1869; died in Happy Valley, Carter county, Tenn., April 1, 1887.

Taylor, Nelson, a Representative from New York; born in South Norwalk, Conn., June 8, 1821; attended the common schools; enlisted for the Mexican war as captain of the first New York infantry, August 1, 1846, and was honorably mustered out September 18, 1848; located in Stockton, Cal.; member of the state senate in 1849; elected sheriff in 1855; president of the board of trustees of the state insane asylum 1850–1856; moved to New York City; studied law, was graduated from the Harvard law school in 1860, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the Thirty-seventh Congress; served in the Union army as colonel of the seventy-second New York infantry, July 23, 1861; brigadier-general of volunteers, September 7, 1862; resigned from the service, January 19, 1863; resumed the practice of law in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in South Norwalk, Conn., January 16, 1894.

Taylor, Robert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Orange, Va., April 29, 1763; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Orange, Va.; held several local offices; member of the

state senate 1804–1806, and served as speaker; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died on his estate, "Meadow Farm," in Orange county, Va., July 3, 1845.

Taylor, Robert Love, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Happy Valley, Carter county, East Tennessee, July 31, 1850; attended common schools in Athens, Tenn., and Pennington, N. J.; engaging in making bar-iron and in tobacco raising; studied law in Jonesboro, Tenn., was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 and 1882; practiced law in Johnson City, Tenn., in 1880; presidential elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket in 1884; pension agent in Knoxville, Tenn., 1885–1887; governor of Tennessee, 1887–1891; again Democratic presidential elector on the Cleveland ticket in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Chattanooga, Tenn.; again served as governor of Tennessee, 1897–1899; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in January, 1907, for the term beginning March 4, 1907, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1912.

Taylor, Vincent Albert, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bedford, Ohio, December 6, 1845; attended the common schools; enlisted for the Civil war in May, 1864, in company H, one hundred and fiftieth Ohio volunteer infantry, and in August of the same year in company H, one hundred and seventy-seventh Ohio volunteer infantry, and served until the close of the war; began business as a manufacturer; member of the Ohio senate, 1888–1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); president of the Taylor Chair Company and a resident of Bedford, Ohio.

Taylor, Waller, a Senator from Indiana; born in Lunenburg county, Va., before 1786; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature; moved to Indiana in 1805, and located in Vincennes; territorial judge in 1806; served as aid-de-camp to Gen. William H. Harrison in the war of 1812; appointed territorial judge; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected and served from November 8, 1816, to March 3, 1825; died in Lunenburg, Va., August 26, 1826.

Taylor, William, a Representative from New York; born in Suffield, Hartford county, Conn., October 12, 1791; moved with his parents to Onondaga county, N. Y.; attended the public schools; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1839); member of the state house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1846; died in Manlius, N. Y., September 16, 1865.

Taylor, William, a Representative from Virginia, native of Alexandria, Va.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Rockingham county, Va.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 17, 1846

Taylor, William P., a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Va.; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

Taylor, Zachary, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Haywood county, Tenn., May 9, 1849; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Virginia military institute as senior captain July 4, 1872; was graduated from the law school of Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., in January, 1874, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Covington, Tenn., in 1878; served in the state senate in 1880; postmaster of Covington, Tenn., from July 1, 1883, to January 1, 1885, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); located in Memphis, Tenn., and engaged in general life insurance business; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1896; a resident of San Antonio, Tex.

Tazewell, Henry, a Senator from Virginia; born in Brunswick county, Va., in 1753; was graduated from William and Mary college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1773 began practice; member of the provincial house of burgesses in 1775; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1776; judge of the state supreme court 1785–1793; judge of the high court of appeals in 1793; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Taylor, and served from November 18, 1794, until his death; elected President of the Senate pro tempore December 7, 1795; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 24, 1799.

Tazewell, Littleton Waller, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., December 17, 1774; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1791; studied law, was admited to the bar in 1796, and began practice in James City county; member of the state house of delegates 1796–1800; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Marshall, and served from November 26, 1800, to March 3, 1801; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1802; representative in the Virginia legislature in 1816; one of the commissioners of claims under the treaty with Spain ceding Florida in 1820; declined the mission to Great Britain; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Taylor; reelected, and served from December 7, 1824, to July 16, 1832, when he resigned; elected President of the Senate pro tempore July 9, 1832; served as governor of Virginia from 1834 until his resignation in 1836; died in Norfolk, Va., March 6, 1860.

Teese, Frederick Halstead, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., October 21, 1823; was graduated from Princeton college in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Newark, N. J.; member of the state house of representatives in 1860–1861, and served as speaker; presiding judge of the court of common pleas of Essex

county from 1864, until his resignation in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in New York City, January 7, 1894.

Telfair, Edward, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Scotland in 1735; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the Kirkcudbright grammar school; came to the United States in 1758 as agent of a commercial house and located in Virginia; moved to Halifax, N. C.; established a commission house in Savannah, Ga., in 1766; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1779 and 1780–1783; one of the signers of the Articles of Confederation; commissioner to treat with the Cherokees; governor of Georgia, 1786–1793; died in Savannah, Ga., September 17, 1807.

Telfair, Thomas, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., about 1780; was graduated from Princeton college in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Savannah, Ga.; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Savannah, Ga., April 2, 1818.

Teller, Henry Moore, a Senator from Colorado; born in Granger, Allegany county, N. Y., May 23, 1830; attended Rushford academy and Alfred university; taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Binghamton, N. Y., in 1858; moved to Illinois in 1858, and to Colorado in 1861; major general of Colorado militia, 1862–1864; upon the admission of Colorado as a state was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate and took his seat December 4, 1876; reelected December 11, 1876, and served from November 15, 1876, until his resignation, April 17, 1882; Secretary of the Interior in the cabinet of President Arthur, April 6, 1882–March 4, 1885; again elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1885; reelected in 1891; again elected, and as an Independent Silver Republican in 1897, and then, as a Democrat, in 1903, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1909; declined further renomination; member of the Monetary Commission in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Denver, Colo.

Teller, Isaac, a Representative from New York; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., in 1798; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Gilbert Dean, and served from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855; died in Matteawan, N. Y., April 30, 1868.

Temple, William, a Representative from Delaware; born in Queen Anne county, Md., February 28, 1814; completed preparatory studies; merchant in Smyrna, Del.; member of the state house of representatives in 1844, and served as speaker; acting governor of Delaware from May, 1846, to January, 1847; member of the state senate 1845–1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but died before the assembling of the Congress, in Smyrna, Del., May 28, 1863.

Tener, John Kinley, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, July 25, 1863; came to the United States in 1872; attended the public and high schools of Pittsburgh, Pa.; was employed by manufacturing firms and corporations in and about Pittsburgh, played professional base ball 1885–1890; in the banking business in Charleroi, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1909, to January 16, 1911, when he resigned.

Ten Eyck, Egbert, a Representative from New York; born in Schodack, Rensselaer county, N. Y., April 18, 1779; was graduated from Williams college in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Watertown, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1813, and served as speaker; delegate in "the state" constitutional convention in 1822; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); judge of the Jefferson county courts; died in Watertown, N. Y., April 11, 1844.

Ten Eyck, John Conover, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Freehold, Monmouth county, N. J., March 12, 1814; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and began practice in Mount Holly, N. J.; prosecuting attorney for Burlington county 1839–1849; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1844; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1865; appointed a member of a commission to revise the New Jersey constitution April 24, 1875, and for a time was president of the commission; died in Mount Holly, N. J., August 24, 1879.

Tenney, Samuel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Byfield, Mass., November 27, 1748; was graduated from Harvard college in 1772; taught school in Andover, Mass.; studied medicine and began practice in Exeter, N. H.; surgeon in the Revolutionary war; after the war returned to Exeter; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1788; judge of probate for Rockingham county 1793–1800; elected to the Sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Gordon; reelected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from December 8, 1800, to March 3, 1807; died in Exeter, N. H., February 6, 1816.

Terrell, Joseph Meriwether, a Senator from Georgia; born in Greenville, Ga., June 6, 1861; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Greenville, Ga.; served as a representative in the general assembly 1884–1887; member of the state senate in 1890; attorney general of Georgia 1892–1902; governor of Georgia from October, 1902, to July, 1907; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga.; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander S. Clay, and served from November 17, 1910, until his resignation, July 14, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga., and died there November 17, 1912; interment in Greenville, Ga.

Terrell, William, a Representative from Georgia; born in Fairfax county, Va., about 1786; moved with his parents to Georgia; pursued classical studies; attended the Medical college of Philadelphia and commenced practice in Sparta, Ga.; served several terms in the

state legislature; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); declined a renomination; died in Sparta, Ga., July 4, 1855.

Terry, Nathaniel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Enfield, Conn., January 30, 1768; was graduated from Yale college in 1786; judge of Hartford county court 1807–1809; member of the state house of representatives twelve sessions; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); member of the state constitutional convention in 1818; mayor of Hartford, Conn., in 1830; general of the state militia; died in New Haven, Conn., June 14, 1844.

Terry, William, a Representative from Virginia; born in Amherst county, Va., August 14, 1824; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1848; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and began practice in Wytheville, Va.; engaged in newspaper work; served in the Confederate army as a lieutenant in the fourth Virginia infantry; promoted to major in 1862; colonel in February, 1864, and was commissioned brigadier general May 20, 1864; resumed the practice of law in Wytheville; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; drowned while trying to ford Reed Creek, near Wytheville, Va., September 5, 1888.

Terry, William Leake, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Anson county, N. C., September 27, 1850; moved with his parents to Tippah county, Miss., in 1857, and to Pulaski county, Ark., in 1861; attended Bingham's military academy, North Carolina, and was graduated from Trinity college, North Carolina, in June, 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in November, 1873, and practiced; member of the city council 1877–1879; member of the state senate 1878–1879, and served as president of the senate in the session of 1879; city attorney of Little Rock, Ark., 1879–1885; defeated for election to the Fiftieth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Little Rock, Ark.

Test, John, a Representative from Indiana, a native of Salem, N. J.; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Brookville, Ind.; held several local offices; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twentieth Congress; reelected as a Whig to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); presiding judge of Indiana circuit court; moved to Mobile, Ala.; died near Cambridge City, Ind., October 9, 1849.

Thacher, Samuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., July 1, 1776; was graduated from Harvard college in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Gloucester, Mass., in 1797; moved to Warren, Mass., in 1800; member of the state house of representatives 1801–1811); elected to the Seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas Lee; reelected to the Eighth Congress, and served from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1805; sheriff of Lincoln county 1814–1821; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1824; moved to Bangor, Me., in 1866, and died there, July 19, 1872.

Thatcher, George, a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Yarmouth, Mass. (afterwards Maine), April 12, 1754; was graduated from Harvard college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in York, Pa., in 1778; moved to Biddieford, Mass. (now Maine), in 1782; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; elected to the First, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1801); district judge in Maine 1792–1800; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1800–1820; judge of the supreme court of Maine 1800–1824; delegate in the state constitutional convention of Maine in 1819; died in Biddieford, Me., April 6, 1824.

Thayer, Andrew Jackson, a Representative from Oregon; born in Lima, N. Y., November 27, 1818; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and began practice in Lima; crossed the continent in 1853, and located upon a farm near Corvallis, Oreg.; practiced law and followed agricultural pursuits; moved to Trenton, Oreg., and continued in practice; appointed by President Buchanan United States attorney for the district of Oregon March 2, 1859, and resigned after six months' service; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, to July 30, 1861, when he was succeeded by George K. Shiel, who contested his election; state district attorney for second district 1862–1864; circuit judge of the second judicial district of Oregon from 1870 until his death in Corvallis, Oreg., April 28, 1873.

Thayer, Eli, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mendon, Mass., June 11, 1819; attended the common schools, the academies in Bellingham and Amherst, Mass., and the Worcester Manual Labor school; taught school in Douglass, Mass., 1835–1836; assisted his father in a county store in Millville 1836–1840; taught school in Hopkinton, R. I., 1842, and had charge of the boys' high school in Providence, R. I., in 1844; was graduated from Brown university in 1845, and was an instructor in Worcester academy 1845–1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; founded the Oread collegiate institute, a school for young women, in 1848; member of the Worcester school board in 1852; alderman of the city 1852–1853; member of the state house of representatives 1853–1854; while in the legislature secured a charter, originated and organized the New England Emigrant Aid company, which had for its purpose the sending out of an advance colony of antislavery settlers to Kansas, which resulted in that Territory being an antislave state; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861; delegate accredited from Oregon in the Republican national convention in

Chicago in 1860; died in Worcester, Mass., April 15, 1899.

Thayer, John Milton, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Bellingham, Mass., January 24, 1820; was graduated from Brown university in 1841; moved to Nebraska in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Omaha, Nebr.; brigadier general and major general of the territorial forces operating against the Indians, 1855–1861; captured the Pawnees and placed them on reservations in 1859; member of the territorial legislature in 1860; served in the Union Army as colonel of the first Nebraska volunteer infantry, July 21, 1861; promoted to brigadier general of volunteers October 4, 1862; appointment expired March 4, 1863; brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1863; brevetted major general of volunteers March 13, 1865, for "gallant and meritorious service during the war"; resigned July 19, 1865; returned to Omaha, Nebr.; member of the state constitutional convention in 1866; upon the admission of Nebraska as a state was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 1, 1867, to March 3, 1871; appointed by President Grant governor of Wyoming territory February 10, 1875, and served four years; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of Nebraska in 1886; governor of Nebraska 1887–1891; resumed the practice of law in Lincoln, Nebr., and died there March 19, 1906.

Thayer, John R., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Douglass, Mass., March 9, 1845; attended the common schools and Nichols academy, in Dudley, Worcester county, and was graduated from Yale college in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Worcester, Mass.; served in the city council 1874–1876, and as alderman 1878–1880; one of the trustees of Nichols academy for fifteen years; unsuccessful candidate for district attorney in 1876; elected a representative to the general court of Massachusetts in 1880 and 1881; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of Worcester in 1886; elected to the Massachusetts senate in 1890 and 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Worcester, Mass.

Thayer, Martin Russell, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Petersburg, Va., January 27, 1819; attended the Mount Pleasant classical institute in Amherst, Mass., and Amherst college; moved with his parents to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1837; was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and began practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; commissioner to revise the revenue laws of Pennsylvania in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); declined a renomination; judge of the district court of Philadelphia 1867–1874; president-judge of the court of comman pleas of Philadelphia 1874 until his resignation in 1896; elected by the judges of the common pleas court prothonotary of Philadelphia; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 14, 1906.

Theaker, Thomas Clarke, a Representative from Ohio; born in York county, Pa., February 1, 1812; completed preparatory studies; moved to Bridgeport, Ohio, in 1830; machinist and wheelwright; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the board of commissioners to investigate the Patent Office; served as commissioner of patents from August 17, 1865, until June 6, 1868; died in Oakland, Md., July 16, 1883; interment in Bridgeport, Ohio.

Thibodeaux, Bannon Goforth, a Representative from Louisiana; born upon the St. Pridget plantation in the Parish of Terrebonne, La., December 22, 1812; attended the schools of Hagerstown, Md.; member of the state constitutional conventions of Louisiana in 1845 and 1852; held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in the parish of Terrebonne, La., March 5, 1866.

Thistlewood, Napoleon B., a Representative from Illinois; born in Kent county, Del., March 30, 1837; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1858; enlisted in the Union army in 1862; commissioned by Governor Richard Yates September 24, 1864, as captain of company C, ninety-eighth Illinois infantry; served in the Army of the Cumberland, in Wilder's brigade, and with Wilson's cavalry corps, and wounded at Selma, Ala., April 2, 1865; mayor of Cairo, Ill., 1879–1883 and again 1897–1901; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for Illinois in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George W. Smith; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from February 26, 1908, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Thomas, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 12, 1813; moved with his parents to Worcester in 1819; was graduated from Brown university in 1830; studied law in Cambridge, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1833, and began practice in Worcester, Mass.; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives in 1842; commissioner of bankruptcy in 1842; judge of probate 1844–1848; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848; judge of the Massachusetts supreme court 1853–1859, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Conservative Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); engaged in the practice of law; nominated by Governor Bullock for chief justice of the supreme court of Massachusetts in 1868, but the nomination was not confirmed by the council; died in Salem, Mass., September 27, 1878.

Thomas, Charles Randolph, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Beaufort, Carteret county, N. C., February 7, 1827; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in June, 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Beaufort, N. C.; moved to Newbern, N. C., and practiced; member of the state convention of North Carolina in 1861; elected secretary of state of North Carolina in 1864; judge of the superior court in April, 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second

and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Newbern, N. C., and died there February 18, 1891.

Thomas, Charles Randolph, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Beaufort, N. C., August 21, 1861; attended the Newbern academy, the Emerson institute, Washington, D. C., and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1881; studied law with his father and in the Greensboro law school, North Carolina; was admitted to the bar in October, 1882, and commenced practice in Newbern, N. C.; member of the state house of representatives in 1887; attorney for the county of Craven 1890–1896; Democratic presidential elector in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1911; declined a renomination to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Newbern, N. C.

Thomas, Christopher Yancy, a Representative from Virginia; born in Pittsylvania county, Va., March 24, 1818; attended the common schools and was graduated from a private academy in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and began practice in Martinsville, Va.; member of the state senate 1860–1864; member of commission to settle the boundary line between Virginia and North Carolina; prosecuting attorney for Henry county; member of the state constitutional convention in 1868; elected in 1869 to the state house of representatives; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Martinsville, Va., February 11, 1879.

Thomas, David, a Representative from New York; native of Washington county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives 1794–1800; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, to May 1, 1808, when he resigned; treasurer of the state of New York 1812–1813.

Thomas, Francis, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick county, Md., February 3, 1799; attended St. John's college, Annapolis; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and began practice in Franklinville, Md.; member of the state house of representatives in 1822, 1827, and 1829, and served the last year as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1841); president of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal company 1839–1840; governor of Maryland 1841–1844; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the state constitutional convention of 1850; reelected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-seventh, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1869); collector of internal revenue 1870–1872; delegate in the Loyalist convention of 1866; United States minister to Peru from March 25, 1872, to July 9, 1875; retired from public life and devoted his time to agricultural pursuits; killed by a locomotive while walking on the railroad tracks near Franklinville, Md., January 22, 1876.

Thomas, George Morgan, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lewis county, Ky., November 23, 1828; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced; elected county attorney of Lewis county as a Whig in 1854, and served four years; elected to the state legislature in 1859 and 1861; commonwealth attorney for the tenth judicial district; Republican presidential elector in 1864, 1868, and 1872; county judge in 1868; Republican candidate for lieutenant governor in 1871; again a member of the legislature in 1872 and 1873; circuit judge in the fourteenth judicial district 1874–1880; United States district attorney 1881–1885; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); appointed solicitor of internal revenue by President McKinley; a retired resident of Vanceburg, Ky.

Thomas, Henry Franklin, a Representative from Michigan; born in Tompkins, Jackson county, Mich., December 17, 1843; attended Albion college in 1859; enlisted in the seventh Michigan cavalry as a private in 1862; promoted to first sergeant of company D, and in July, 1864, promoted to be second lieutenant; renewed his studies in the Ypsilanti normal school; was graduated from the medical department of Michigan university in 1868, and commenced practice in Constantine, St. Joseph county, Mich.; moved to Allegan, Mich., in 1870; member of the state house of representatives 1873–1874; served in the state senate 1875–1876; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); surgeon in the Michigan soldiers home 1907–1908; member of the Michigan pardon board 1909–1910; retired from the practice of medicine and a resident of Allegan, Mich.

Thomas, Isaac, a Representative from Tennessee; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Thomas, James Houston, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Iredell county, N. C., September 22, 1808; was graduated from Columbia college, Tennessee, in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Columbia, Tenn.; attorney general of Tennessee 1836–1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861).

Thomas, Jesse Burgess, a Delegate from the territory of Indiana and a Senator from Illinois; born in Shepherdstown, Va., in 1777; moved with his parents to Kentucky in 1779; studied law in Mason county, Ky., was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lawrenceburg, Indiana territory, in 1803; member of the territorial legislature in 1805–1808, and served as speaker of the house; elected a Delegate from Indiana territory to the Tenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Parke, and served from December 1, 1808, to March 3, 1809; moved to Kaskaskia and later to Edwardsville, Ill.; upon the organization of the territory was appointed judge of the United States court for the northwestern judicial district; delegate in the state consti-

tutional convention of 1818, and served as president of the body; upon the admission of Illinois as a state was elected as a Whig to the United States Senate; reelected in 1823, and served from December 3, 1818, to March 3, 1829; delegate in the Whig national convention in Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; moved to Mount Vernon, Ohio, and died there May 3, 1853.

Thomas, John Chew, a Representative from Maryland; born in Perryville, Cecil county, Md., October 15, 1764; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1783; moved to Anne Arundel county, Md.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia, Pa., December 15, 1787; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Leiperville, Pa., May 10, 1836.

Thomas, John Lewis, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., May 20, 1835; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Baltimore, Md.; held several city and county offices; state attorney in 1863; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection; collector of the port of Baltimore, Md.; died in Baltimore, Md., October 15, 1893.

Thomas, John Robert, a Representative from Illinois; born in Mount Vernon, Jefferson county, Ill., October 11, 1846; attended the common schools and Hunter collegiate institute, Princeton, Ind.; served in the Union army during the civil war, and rose from the rank of private to that of captain of company D, one hundred and twentieth Indiana infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869; city attorney of Metropolis, Ill., 1869–1870; served as state attorney from 1871 to 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1889); United States judge in Indian Territory June 30, 1897, to June 30, 1901; elected first member of Congress from the Indian Territory under the Sequoyah Constitution, in 1905; nominated for judge of the supreme court by the first Republican state convention of Oklahoma, but declined the nomination; member of the Oklahoma State Code Commission, 1908–1910; resumed the practice of law in Muskogee, Okla.

Thomas, Lot, a Representative from Iowa; born near Markleysburg, Fayette county, Pa., October 17, 1843; attended the district school and Vermillion institute, in Hayesville, Ohio; moved to Iowa in 1868; taught school a couple of terms in New Virginia, Warren county; attended the law department of the Iowa state university in Iowa City, and was admitted to the bar; moved to Buena Vista county and located in Storm Lake in 1870, and commenced practice; judge of the fourteenth judicial district of Iowa from January, 1885, until his resignation August 26, 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); died on a train near Yuma, Ariz., March 16, 1905.

Thomas, Ormsby B., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Sandgate, Bennington county, Vt., August 21, 1832; moved with his parents to Wisconsin in 1836; attended the common schools and was graduated from the National law school of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., in 1856, and practiced in Prairie du Chien, Wis.; district attorney of Crawford county, Wis.; member of the state assembly in 1862, 1865, and 1867, and of the Wisconsin state senate in 1880 and 1881; Republican presidential elector in 1872; served in the Union army during the civil war as captain of company D, thirty-first regiment Wisconsin volunteer infantry; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Prairie du Chien, Wis., and died there, October 24, 1904.

Thomas, Philemon, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Orange county, Va., February 9, 1763; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary war; moved to Kentucky; delegate to the state constitutional convention; member of the state legislature; moved to Louisiana in 1806, and settled on the banks of the lower Mississippi river; member of the state legislature; leader of an uprising against the Spanish authorities, who exercised authority over what is now Mississippi and Louisiana in 1810–1811; major general of Louisiana militia 1814–1815, and served in that capacity in the war of 1812; settled in Baton Rouge, La.; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Baton Rouge, La., November 18, 1847.

Thomas, Philip Francis, a Representative from Maryland; born in Easton, Talbot county, Md., September 12, 1810; attended the academy in Easton, and was graduated from Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa., in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Easton, Md.; member of the state constitutional convention in 1836; member of the state house of delegates, 1838, 1843, and 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law; governor of Maryland 1848–1851; judge of the land office court of eastern Maryland; comptroller of the United States Treasury 1851–1853; collector of the port of Baltimore, Md., 1853–1860; declined the position of treasurer of the United States tendered him by President Buchanan; United States commissioner of patents from February 16 to December 10, 1860; Secretary of the Treasury of the United States from December 10, 1860, to January 11, 1861; reelected to the state house of delegates in 1866; presented credentials as a Senator-elect to the United States Senate, but, on February 19, 1868, was refused a seat on the ground of "having given aid and comfort to the rebellion"; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); again elected a representative to the Maryland legislature in 1878; resumed the practice of law in Easton, Md., and died there October 2, 1890.

Thomas, Richard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Whiteland, Pa., December 30, 1744; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary army and commanded the fifth battalion Chester county militia of the Flying Camp; elected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4,

1795–March 3, 1801); died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1832.

Thomas, Robert Young, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Logan county, Ky., July 13, 1856; attended the common schools and was graduated from Bethel college, Russellville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; member of the state legislature in 1886; served as commonwealth's attorney for the seventh judicial district; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Thomas, William Aubrey, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wales June 7, 1866; attended the public schools of Niles and Mount Union college, Alliance, Ohio, and later Rensselaer polytechnic institute, Troy, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Dick; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 5, 1904, to March 3, 1911; engaged in the manufacture of iron in Niles, Ohio.

Thomasson, William Poindexter, a Representative from Kentucky; born in New Castle, Henry county, Ky., October 8, 1797; completed preparatory studies; served in Captain Duncan's company in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Corydon, Ind.; served in the Indiana state legislature; prosecuting attorney of Corydon in 1818; in 1841 moved to Louisville, Ky.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); declined a renomination; moved to Chicago, Ill., and resumed the practice of law; served in the Union army in the seventy-first regiment of New York volunteer infantry; died in Lagrange county, Ky., December 22, 1882.

Thompson, Albert Clifton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Brookville, Jefferson county, Pa., January 23, 1842; attended the common schools and Jefferson college, Cannonsburg, Pa.; served in the Union army during the civil war as second lieutenant of company B, one hundred and fifth Pennsylvania volunteer infantry; promoted to captain of company K, in the same regiment, November 28, 1861, and served until March 23, 1863, when he was discharged for wounds received in battle; studied law, and was admitted to the bar December 13, 1864, and commenced practice in Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1865; elected probate judge of Scioto county, Ohio, in October, 1869; elected common pleas judge of the seventh judicial district of Ohio in October, 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; appointed by President McKinley chairman of the commission to revise and codify the criminal and penal laws of the United States June 21, 1897; appointed United States judge for the southern district of Ohio September 13, 1898; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, January 26, 1910.

Thompson, Benjamin, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., August 5, 1798; attended the public schools; merchant; member of the state house of representatives 1830–1831 and 1833–1836; served in the state senate in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); declined a renomination; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in Charlestown, Mass., September 24, 1852.

Thompson, Charles Perkins, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Braintree, Mass., July 30, 1827; attended the public schools and the Hollis institute of Braintree; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and began practice in Gloucester, Mass., in 1857; United States assistant district attorney 1855–1857; member of the state house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress; city solicitor of Gloucester, Mass., in 1874, 1875, 1877, 1879; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor of Massachusetts in 1880 and in 1881; judge of the superior court of Massachusetts 1885–1894; died in Gloucester, Mass., January 19, 1894.

Thompson, Charles Winston, a Representative from Alabama; born in Macon county, near Tuskegee, Ala., December 30, 1860; attended the common schools, the Park High School in Tuskegee, Ala., and was graduated from Bryant & Stratton's Business College, Louisville, Ky., in 1878; engaged in the mercantile business; appointed by Governor Joseph F. Johnston in 1896 a member of his staff as lieutenant colonel and served in that capacity until the end of his term; president of the bank of Tuskegee, Ala.; county superintendent of education for Macon county from 1886 to 1888; member of the senate of Alabama in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 20, 1904.

Thompson, Fountain L., a Senator from North Dakota; born near Scottsville, Ill., November 18, 1854; moved to Girard, Ill., in 1865, where he resided until 1888; attended grammar and high schools in Girard, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; member of the board of supervisors of Macoupin county; entered mercantile business in 1872; moved to a farm near Cando, Towner county, N. D., in 1888; delegate in the first Democratic county convention that assembled after statehood, and was chosen chairman; county judge for eight years; in 1891 he engaged in the real estate and loan business in Cando, and later established the Thompson realty company, of which company he was president; vice-president of the First National bank of Cando, and president of the First National bank of Rocklake; interested in farming; school director six years, alderman of Cando four years, and mayor two years; appointed as a Democrat United States Senator to fill vacancy caused by the death of Martin N. Johnson, and served from November 10, 1909, to January 31, 1910, when he resigned.

Thompson, George Western, a Representative from Virginia; born in St. Clairsville, Ohio, May 14, 1806; was graduated from Jefferson college in 1824; studied law in Richmond, Va., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; moved to western Virginia; appointed United States attorney for the district of Virginia in 1849; elected as

a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1851, until his resignation, July 30, 1852; judge of the circuit court of Virginia; retired from the practice of law and resided on his estate near Wheeling, W. Va., until his death February 24, 1888.

Thompson, Hedge, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Salem, N. J., in 1779; elected to the Twentieth Congress and served from March 4, 1827, until his death in Salem, N. J., July 23, 1828.

Thompson, Jacob, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Leasburg, Caswell county, N. C., May 15, 1810; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and in 1835 began practice in Chickasaw county, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1851); declined a renomination; declined an appointment to the United States Senate tendered by Governor Brown in 1845; Secretary of the Interior under President Buchanan from March 6, 1857, until he resigned, January 8, 1861; served as inspector-general in the Confederate army; governor of Mississippi 1862–1864; confidential agent of the Confederacy to Canada 1864–1865; died in Memphis, Tenn., March 24, 1885.

Thompson, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Middlesex, Butler county, Pa., October 1, 1806; completed preparatory studies; learned the printer's trade; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and began practice in Erie, Pa.; member of the state house of representatives 1832–1834, and served as speaker in 1834; presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1836; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1838; presiding judge of the sixth judicial district court 1838–1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1855; declined further renomination; judge of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1857–1866; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; chief justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1866–1872; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa., and died there January 28, 1874.

Thompson, Joel, a Representative from New York; born in Stanford, Dutchess county, N. Y., October 3, 1760; attended the common schools in Smyrna, N. Y., and was graduated from Union College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served several years in the state assembly; served in the Revolutionary War; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1815); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 8, 1843.

Thompson, John, a Representative from New York; native of Stillwater, N. Y.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); again elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811).

Thompson, John, a Representative from New York; born in Rhinebeck, N. Y., July 4, 1809; was graduated from Union and Yale colleges; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in New Hamburg, N. Y., June 1, 1890.

Thompson, John Burton, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born near Harrodsburg, Ky., December 14, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Harrodsburg, Ky.; served as commonwealth's attorney; member of the state legislature in 1835 and 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Simeon H. Anderson; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress and served from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1843; again elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); lieutenant governor of Kentucky 1852; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; died in Harrodsburg, Ky., January 7, 1874.

Thompson, John McCandless, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Butler county, Pa., January 4, 1829; attended the common schools and Witherspoon institute; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and began practice in Butler, Pa.; member of the state house of representatives 1859–1860 and served one year as speaker; entered the Union army during the civil war and served as major and subsequently as lieutenant colonel of the one hundred and thirty-fourth regiment of Pennsylvania volunteers; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ebenezer McJunkin and served from January 5, 1875, to March 3, 1875; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Butler, Pa., September 3, 1903.

Thompson, Mark, a Representative from New Jersey; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799).

Thompson, Philip, a Representative from Kentucky; a native of that state; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died February 20, 1829.

Thompson, Philip Burton, jr., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Harrodsburg, Ky., October 15, 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Harrodsburg; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); located in Washington, D. C., and died there, December 15, 1909.

Thompson, Philip Rootes, a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper county, Va., March 26, 1766; member of the state house of delegates 1793–1797; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1807); died in Kanawha county, Va., July 27, 1837.

Thompson, Richard Wigginton, a Representative from Indiana; born in Culpeper county, Va., June 9, 1809; pursued classical studies; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1831; clerk in a store; moved to Lawrence county, Ind.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in

1834, and began practice in Bedford, Ind.; member of the state house of representatives 1834–1836; served in the state senate 1836–1838 and served for a short time as president pro tempore; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; presidential elector in 1840 on the Harrison and Tyler ticket; reelected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); declined a renomination; declined the office of Austrian minister tendered him by President Taylor, the office of Recorder of the General Land Office tendered by President Fillmore, and a seat on the bench of the Court of Claims tendered by President Lincoln; presidential elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868 and in Cincinnati in 1876; judge of the fifth Indiana circuit court 1867–1869; Secretary of the Navy under President Hayes from March 12, 1877, until his resignation, December 21, 1880; chairman of the American Committee of the Panama Canal Company; director of the Panama Railroad Company; died in Terre Haute, Ind.., February 9, 1900.

Thompson, Robert A., a Representative from Virginia; born in Kanawha, Va. (now West Virginia); completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress; moved to California and appointed state land commissioner.

Thompson, Thomas Larkin, a Representative from California; born in Charleston, W. Va., May 31, 1838; attended the common schools; moved to California in 1854 and engaged in the printing business; purchased the Sonoma Democrat in 1860 and was the editor of that paper; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati in 1880; secretary of state of California 1882–1886; declined a renomination; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); appointed World's fair commissioner, April 4, 1891; appointed United States minister to Brazil 1893; died in Santa Rosa, Cal., February 1, 1898.

Thompson, Thomas Weston, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Boston, Mass., March 15, 1766; was graduated from Harvard college in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salisbury, Mass., 1791–1810; postmaster of Salisbury, N. H., 1798–1803; moved to Concord, N. H., in 1810 and practiced; member of the state house of representatives in 1807, 1808, 1813, and 1814, and served as speaker in 1813 and 1814; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); state treasurer of New Hampshire 1809–1811; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas Gilman, and served from June 24, 1814, to March 3, 1817; trustee of Dartmouth college 1801–1821; died in Concord, N. H., October 1, 1821.

Thompson, Waddy, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Pickensville, S. C., September 8, 1798; was graduated from South Carolina college in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and practiced; member of the state legislature 1826–1830; solicitor of the western circuit; presidential elector on the Floyd ticket in 1833; brigadier general of militia 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); United States minister to Mexico 1842–1844; moved to Madison, Fla., and engaged in cotton raising; appointed solicitor general of a circuit in 1868; died in Tallahassee, Fla., November 23, 1868.

Thompson, Wiley, a Representative from Georgia; born in Amelia county, Va., September 23, 1781; moved to Elberton, Ga.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1833); died in Fort King, Fla., December 28, 1835; interment in Elberton, Ga.

Thompson, William, a Representative from Iowa; born in Pennsylvania in 1813; attended the common schools; moved to Iowa and located in Mount Pleasant; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Thirty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1849, till June 29, 1850, when he was succeeded by Jesse D. Brown, who contested his election; served in the Union army during the Civil war as captain, first Iowa cavalry, July 31, 1861; major, May 18, 1863; colonel, June 20, 1864; brevet brigadier general volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service"; honorably mustered out March 15, 1866; recommissioned captain, seventh cavalry, July 28, 1866; brevet major, March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious service in action at Prairie Grove, Ark."; lieutenant colonel, March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious service in action at Bayou Metoe, Ark."; retired December 15, 1875; died October 7, 1897.

Thompson, William George, a Representative from Iowa; born in Butler county, Pa., January 17, 1830; attended the common schools and the Witherspoon institute in Butler, Pa.; studied law in Butler, Pa., was admitted to the bar, October 15, 1853, and practiced; emigrated to Iowa in 1853 and located in Marion; prosecuting attorney of Linn county 1854–1856; member of the state senate 1856–1860; served during the Civil war as major of the twentieth Iowa volunteer infantry in 1862; presidential elector at large in 1864; district attorney for the eighth judicial district; chief justice of the supreme court of Idaho from January 13, 1879, and until he resigned in April, 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Rush Clark; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from December 1, 1879, to March 3, 1883; member of the state house of representatives in 1885; judge of the eighteenth judicial district of Iowa January, 1894–1906; died in Kenwood Park, Iowa, April 2, 1911.

Thomson, Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Franklin county, Pa., January 12, 1788; apprenticed as a sickle maker; moved to Bedford, Pa.; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Chambersburg, Pa.; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Eighteenth Con-

gress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Todd; reelected to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from December 6, 1824, to May 1, 1826, when he resigned; mayor of Lancaster, Pa.; president judge of the sixteenth judicial district until 1838; professor in the law school of Marshall college, Lancaster, Pa.; died in Chambersburg, Pa., August 2, 1848.

Thomson, John, a Representative from Ohio; was born in Ireland November 20, 1780; emigrated, with his parents, to America in 1781; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and moved to New Lisbon, Ohio, where he practiced; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); reelected to the Twenty-first, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1837); died in New Lisbon, Ohio, December 2, 1852.

Thomson John Renshaw, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 25, 1800; attended Princeton college, but left in the junior year to engage in mercantile pursuits; went to China in 1817, and became a merchant in Canton in 1820; United States consul at that port 1823–1825; returned home and resided in Princeton, N. J.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1844; director and secretary in the Delaware and Raritan canal company; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert F. Stockton; reelected in 1857 and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Princeton, N. J., September 12, 1862.

Thorington, James, a Representative from Iowa; born in North Carolina in 1816; was graduated from the University of Alabama; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Davenport, Iowa; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); United States consul to Aspinwall 1871–1883; died in Santa Fe, N. Mex., June 13, 1887.

Thornburgh, Jacob Montgomery, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Newmarket, Tenn., July 3, 1837; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Knoxville, Tenn., in May, 1862; entered the Union army as a private and promoted until he became colonel of the fourth Tennessee cavalry in June 1863; returned to Jefferson county, Tenn., and practiced law; moved to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1867; appointed attorney general of the third judicial circuit of Tennessee and elected in 1869 and 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); retired from public life and resumed the practice of law in Knoxville, Tenn., and died there September 19, 1890.

Thornton, Anthony, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bourbon county, Ky., November 9, 1814; was graduated from Miami University, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Shelbyville, Ill.; delegate to the state constitutional conventions in 1847 and 1862; member of the state legislature in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); elected justice of the supreme court of Illinois, 1870; president of the state bar association; died in Shelbyville, Ill., September 10, 1904.

Thornton, John Randolph, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Iberville Parish, La., August 25, 1846; moved with his parents to Rapides Parish, La., in 1853; attended the state university unfil 1863, when he volunteered in the Confederate army and served until the close of the Civil War; engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1877; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice; judge of Rapides Parish 1878–1880; member of the state constitutional convention in 1898; member of the board of supervisors of the state university; one of the three Louisiana commissioners to conference on uniform laws for the United States and vice-president of that body; appointed, and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel D. McEnery, and took his seat December 12, 1910, for the term ending March 3, 1915.

Thornton, Matthew, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Ireland in 1714; emigrated with his father to the United States and settled in Wiscassett, Me.; moved to Worcester, Mass.; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced in Londonderry, N. H.; colonel of the state militia during the Revolutionary War; justice of the peace; delegate to the provincial convention 1775 and served as its president; speaker of the general assembly from January 5, to September 12, 1776; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1776–1778; signer of the Declaration of Independence; chief justice of the court of common pleas; judge of the superior court of New Hampshire 1776–1782; moved to Exeter, N. H., in 1779; member of the general assembly in 1783; served in the state senate in 1784; state councillor in 1785; died in Newburyport, Mass., June 24, 1803.

Thorp, Robert Taylor, a Representative from Virginia; born in Granville county, N. C., March 12, 1850; attended Horner academy, Oxford, N. C., and was graduated from the law department of the university of Virginia in 1870, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boydton, Mecklenburg county, in 1871; commonwealth attorney for that county 1877–1895; successfully contested as a Republican the election of William R. McKenney to the Fifty-fourth Congress and served from May 2, 1896, to March 3, 1897; successfully contested the election of Sydney P. Epes to the Fifty-fifth Congress and served from March 23, 1898, to March 4, 1899; resumed the practice of law in Norfolk, Va.

Throckmorton, James Webb, a Representative from Texas; born in Sparta, Tenn., February 1, 1825; attended the common schools; emigrated with his father to Collin county, Texas, in 1841; studied medicine in Princeton, Ky., and practiced in Collin county, served as a surgeon during the Mexican war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state legislature 1851–1856; presidential elector on the Scott ticket in 1852; member of the state senate 1856–1861; member of the secession convention of Texas; served as captain and major in the Confederate army from the spring of 1861 until November, 1863; again elected to the state senate in 1865; brigadier general of state troops in 1864 and commander

on the northwest border of the state; delegate to the reconstruction convention under President Johnson's proclamation and chosen the presiding officer of that body; elected governor of Texas and was inaugurated August 8, 1866; removed by order of General Sheridan August 9, 1867; resumed the practice of law in Collin county, Texas; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); presidential elector at large on the Hancock and English ticket in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1881; died in McKinney, Tex., April 21, 1894.

Throop, Enos Thompson, a Representative from New York; born in Johnstown, Montgomery county, N. Y., August 21, 1784; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and began practice in Auburn, N. Y.; clerk of Cayuga county; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress and served from March 4, 1815, until his resignation in June, 1816; circuit judge of New York 1823–1827; elected lieutenant governor of New York in 1828 and became governor when Martin Van Buren was made Secretary of State of the United States March 12, 1829; elected governor of New York 1830–1833; naval officer of the port of New York 1833–1838; United States minister to Naples 1838–1842; resided in Kalamazoo, Mich., 1847–1867; returned to his estate, "Willowbrook," near Auburn, N. Y., and died there November 1, 1874.

Thropp, Joseph Earlston, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Valley Forge, Chester county, Pa.; attended the public schools, Friends Central high school, Philadelphia, Pa., and was graduated as a civil engineer from the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania in 1868; engaged in his profession in Minnesota, reaching the rank of division engineer; entered the iron business in 1870 in Everett, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901).

Thruston, Buckner, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Winchester, Gloucester county, Va., February 9, 1764; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from William and Mary college in Williamsburg, Va.; elected a member of the state legislature in 1788–1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lexington, Ky.; elected clerk of the first state senate that convened in Kentucky; one of three commissioners to settle boundary disputes between Kentucky and Virginia; one of the district judges of Kentucky for more than seven years; appointed United States judge of the court of the Territory of Orleans, but declined, having been elected Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1805, to December 18, 1809, when he resigned; judge of the United States circuit court for the District of Columbia until his death in Washington, D. C., August 30, 1845.

Thurman, Allen Granberry, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Lynchburg, Va., November 13, 1813; moved with his father to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1819; attended the Chillicothe academy; private secretary to Governor Robert Lucas in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced in Ross county, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); declined a renomination and resumed the practice of law; associate justice of the supreme court of Ohio in 1851–1854; chief justice of that court 1854–1856; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1874 and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1881; member of the electoral commission of 1876; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1881; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1876, 1880, and 1884; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Vice-President of the United States in 1888; died in Columbus, Ohio, December 12, 1895.

Thurman, John R., a Representative from New York; a native of New York City; was graduated from Columbia College in 1835; moved to Warren county, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Chestertown, N. Y., in 1857.

Thurston, Benjamin Babock, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Hopkinton, R. I., June 29, 1804; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the state house of representatives; presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1837; lieutenant governor of Rhode Island in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1857); after leaving Congress moved to New London, Conn., and died there May 17, 1886.

Thurston, John Mellen, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Montpelier, Vt., August 21, 1847; moved with his parents to Madison, Wis., in 1854, and two years later to Beaver Dam, Wis.; attended the public schools and was graduated from Wayland university, Beaver Dam, Wis.; studied law; was admitted to the bar May 21, 1869, and commenced practice in Omaha, Nebr.; member of the city council 1872–1874; city attorney of Omaha 1874–1877; member of the Nebraska legislature 1875–1877; presidential elector on the Garfield and Arthur ticket in 1880; member of the Republican national convention in 1884 and 1900; temporary chairman of the Republican national convention in 1888; assistant attorney for the Union Pacific railway company in 1877, and in February, 1888, appointed general solicitor; unsuccessful Republican candidate for United States Senator in 1893; elected, as a Republican, January 15, 1895, to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; chairman of the Republican national convention in St. Louis, Mo., in 1896; appointed United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition March 6, 1901; moved to Washington, D. C., and engaged in the practice of law.

Thurston, Samuel Royal, a Delegate from Oregon Territory; born in Monmouth, Me.; April 17, 1816; attended Wesleyan seminary, Readfield, Me., Dartmouth college, and was graduated from

Bowdoin college in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Brunswick, Me.; moved to Burlington, Iowa, in 1845, and practiced; editor of the Iowa Gazette; moved to Oregon City, Oreg., in 1849 and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died at sea on his way home from Washington April 9, 1851, and was buried in Acapulco, Mexico; final interment in Salem, Oreg.

Tibbatts, John Woolister, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lexington, Ky., June 12, 1802; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Newport, Ky.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); served in the Mexican war as colonel; died in Newport, Ky., July 5, 1852.

Tibbitts, George, a Representative from New York; born in Warwick, R. I., January 14, 1763; pursued classical studies; engaged in business in Lansingburg, N. Y., in 1784; moved to Troy, N. Y., in 1797; member of the state legislature in 1800; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); member of the state senate 1815–1818; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for lieutenant governor of New York in 1816; member of the commission on state prisons which reported in favor of the Auburn system in 1824; member of the commission which had charge of the construction of Sing Sing prison; mayor of Troy, N. Y., 1830–1836; died in Troy, N. Y., July 19, 1849.

Tichenor, Isaac, a Senator from Vermont; born in Newark, N. J., February 8, 1754; was graduated from Princeton college in 1775; studied law in Schenectady, N. Y.; appointed assistant commissary general, in 1777, and was stationed in Bennington, Vt.; was admitted to the bar and began practice; member of the state house of representatives 1781–1784; state councilor 1787–1792; one of the commissioners to settle the boundary question with New York 1789; member of the state board of censors in 1792-1813; associate judge of the state supreme court 1791–1794, and its chief justice, 1795–1796; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Moses Robinson, and served from October 18, 1796, to October 17, 1797, when he resigned; governor of Vermont 1797–1807, and 1808–1809; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1815, to March 3, 1821; died in Bennington, Vt., December 11, 1838.

Tiffin, Edward, a Senator from Ohio; born in Carlisle, England, June 19, 1766; attended the common schools; studied medicine; came to the United States in 1784 and located in Charlestown, Va.; attended lectures in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1789; preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church in 1790; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1796, and continued to preach and practice medicine; member of the territorial house of representatives in 1799 and again in 1809–1811, and served as speaker; president of the convention that formed the constitution of Ohio in 1802; elected first governor of the state in 1803 and reelected in 1805; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1807, to March 3, 1809, when he resigned; elected to the state legislature in 1809 and served as speaker; resumed the medical profession in Chillicothe, Ohio; appointed by President Madison the first commissioner of the general land office 1812–1814; with the consent of the President and the Senate exchanged offices with Josiah Meigs and became surveyor general of the Northwest Territory, which position he held until removed by President Jackson July 1, 1829; died in Chillicothe, Ohio, August 9, 1829.

Tift, Nelson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Groton, Conn., in 1810; moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1826 and engaged in mercantile business; moved to south Georgia in 1835; founder of the city of Albany, Ga.; served as justice of the peace, judge of the inferior court, and colonel of militia; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; claimed election to the Forty-first Congress under the same credentials presented in the previous Congress, but the House by resolution of January 28, 1870, declared that he was not entitled to his seat; contested the election of Richard H. Whitley to the Forty-first Congress, but no action was taken thereon; delegate in the state constitutional convenion of 1877; died in Albany, Ga., November 21, 1891.

Tilden, Daniel R., a Representative from Ohio; a native of Connecticut; attended the public schools; moved to Ravenna, Ohio; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847).

Tilghman, Matthew, a Delegate from Maryland; born on the "Hermitage," Queen Anne county, Md., February 17, 1718; completed preparatory studies; justice of the peace for Talbot county; delegate in the general assembly of Maryland 1751–1777, and served as speaker of the house of delegates 1773–1775; president of the revolutionary convention that directed the affairs of the colony 1774–1777; member of the committee appointed to draw up the protest against the stamp act; chairman of the committee on correspondence 1774; chairman of the committee on safety 1775; sat in the Continental Congress 1774-1777; president of the state constitutional convention in Annapolis in 1776, and it was during his absence that the Declaration of Independence was adopted and signed; resigned his seat in Congress and was elected a member of the state senate in 1777; reelected, but resigned before the expiration of his term; died at the estate "Hermitage," in Queen Anne county, Md., May 4, 1790.

Tillinghast, Joseph Leonard, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Taunton, Mass., in 1791; moved to Rhode Island and pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and began practice in Providence, R. I.; member of the state house of representatives and served as speaker several terms; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); trustee of Brown university 1833–1844; died in Providence, R. I., December 30, 1844.

Tillinghast, Thomas, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in East Greenwich, R. I.,

August 21, 1742; completed preparatory studies; member of the state house of representatives 1772–1773; held several offices under Revolutionary authorities; again a member of the state house of representatives 1778–1780; judge of the court of common pleas in 1779; member of the council of war; associate justice of the state supreme court 1780–1797; elected to the Fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Elisha R. Potter, and served from November 13, 1797, to March 3, 1799; reelected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803) died in East Greenwich, R. I., August 26, 1821.

Tillman, Benjamin Ryan, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Edgefield county, S. C., August 11, 1847; pursued an academic course; left school in July, 1864, to join the Confederate army, but was stricken with a severe illness, engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected governor of South Carolina in November, 1890, and reelected in 1892; founded the Clemson Agricultural college, Fort Hill, S. C., in 1893; established the Winthrop Normal and Industrial college for women in Rock Hill, S. C.; member of the state constitutional convention in 1895; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1894 and took his seat March 4, 1895; reelected in 1901 and again in 1907 for the term ending March 3, 1913; nominated at a primary election for the term beginning March 4, 1913.

Tillman, George Dionysius, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Curryton, Edgefield county, S. C., August 21, 1826; pursued an academic course in Penfield, Ga., and in Greenwood, S. C., and attended Harvard university, but did not graduate; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced in Edgefield, S. C.; member of the state house of representatives 1854–1855; volunteered during the Civil war and served in the third regiment of South Carolina state troops in 1862, and shortly after its disbandment entered the second regiment of South Carolina artillery, and served until the close of the war; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1864; member of the state constitutional convention in 1865, held under the reconstruction proclamation of President Johnson; served in the state senate in 1865; unsuccessful Democratic candidate to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1881, until July 19, 1882, when he was succeeded by Robert Smalls, who contested his election; reelected to the Forty-eighth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1893); member of the state constitutional convention in 1895; died in Clarks Hill, S. C., February 2, 1902.

Tillman, Lewis, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford county, Tenn., August 18, 1816; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; served in the Seminole war as a private; clerk of the circuit court 1852–1860; served as a private in the Civil war; editor of a newspaper in Shelbyville, Tenn.; clerk of the chancery court; colonel of state militia before the war; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Shelbyville, Bedford county, Tenn., May 3, 1886.

Tilson, John Quillin, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Clearbranch, Tenn., April 5, 1866; attended public and private schools and was graduated from Yale law school in 1893; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; enlisted as a volunteer for the war with Spain and served as second lieutenant in the sixth United States volunteer infantry; major in the second regiment infantry, Connecticut national guard; member of the state general assembly 1904–1908, and served as speaker in 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Tilton, James, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Kent county, Del., June 1, 1745; attended Nottingham academy, Md., and was graduated from the medical department of the university of Pennsylvania in 1771, and began practice in Dover, Del.; entered the Revolutionary army as surgeon, and in 1777 was in charge of the military hospital in Princeton, N. J.; after peace was declared he resumed the practice of his profession in Dover, Del.; sat in the Continental Congress 1783–1785; moved to Wilmington, Del.; government commissioner of loans 1785–1801; served several years as a member of the state house of representatives; Surgeon General of the United States army 1813–1815; died near Wilmington, Del., May 14, 1822; interment in the Wilmington and Brandywine cemetery.

Tipton, John, a Senator from Indiana; born in Sevier county, Tenn., August 14, 1786; received a limited schooling; moved to Harrison county, Ind., in 1807; served with the "Yellow Jackets" in the Tippecanoe campaign, and attained the rank of brigadier general of militia; sheriff of Harrison county, Ind., 1815–1819; member of the committee to locate the state capitol in 1821; served in the state house of representatives 1819–1823; one of the commissioners to select a site for a new capital for Indiana in 1820; commissioner to determine boundary line between Indiana and Illinois; appointed U. S. Indian agent for the Pottawatamie and Miami tribes in March, 1823; laid out the city of Logansport, Ind., April 10, 1828; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Noble; reelected in 1833, and served from January 3, 1832, until March 3, 1839; died in Logansport, Ind., April 5, 1839.

Tipton, Thomas Foster, a Representative from Illinois; born in Franklin county, Ohio, August 29, 1833; moved to McLean county, Ill., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice; state attorney for the eighth judicial district of Illinois 1867–1868; elected circuit judge of the eighth judicial circuit in 1870, and on the reorganization elected circuit judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); died in Bloomington, Ill., February 7, 1904.

Tipton, Thomas Warren, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Cadiz, Ohio, August 5, 1817; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Madison college, Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the state legislature in 1845; moved to Brownsville, Nebr.; member of the state constitutional convention in 1867; member of the territorial coun-

cil of Nebraska in 1860; studied theology; chaplain in the Union army during the civil war; upon the admission of Nebraska as a state was elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1869, and served from March 4, 1867, until March 3, 1875; resumed the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., November 26, 1899.

Tirrell, Charles Quincy, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sharon, Mass., December 10, 1844; attended the common schools and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1866; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1870 in Boston, Mass.; elected to the general court of Massachusetts from Weymouth in 1872; member of the state senate 1881 and 1882; Republican presidential elector in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Natick, Mass., July 31, 1910.

Titus, Obadiah, a Representative from New York; born in Dutchess county, N. Y., January 20, 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Millbrook, N. Y.; elected county judge; sheriff of Dutchess county, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in Dutchess county, N. Y., September 22, 1859.

Todd, Albert May, a Representative from Michigan; born near Nottaway, St. Joseph county, Mich., June 3, 1850; attended the district school, and was graduated from the Sturgis high school; studied some time at the Northwestern university; engaged in growing and distilling of essential oils; elected as a Fusion candidate to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); resides in Kalamazoo, Mich.; president of Society of Chemical Industry; trustee of Kalamazoo college.

Todd, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hartford, Conn., in 1779; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until 1824, when he resigned; president judge of the court of common pleas for the sixteenth judicial district; associate judge of the state supreme court; died in Bedford, Pa., April 4, 1830.

Todd, John Blair Smith, a Delegate from Dakota Territory; born in Lexington, Ky., April 4, 1814; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1827; was graduated from the United States military academy in 1837; commissioned second lieutenant in the sixth infantry July 1, 1837; first lieutenant December 10, 1837, and captain November 8, 1843; served in the Florida war 1837–1842, and the war with Mexico; resigned, September 16, 1856, and became an Indian trader; settled in Fort Randall, Dakota Territory; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); successfully contested the election of William Jayne to the Thirty-eighth Congress and served from June 17, 1864, to March 3, 1865; appointed brigadier general of volunteers in the Union army, September 19, 1861; appointment expired July 17, 1862; served as speaker of the Dakota house of representatives 1867; governor of Dakota Territory 1869–1871; died in Yankton, Dakota Territory, January 5, 1872.

Todd, Lemuel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., July 29, 1817; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Dickinson college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1841; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful Union candidate for reelection; served in the Union army; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Carlisle, Pa., May 12, 1891.

Toland, George Washington, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 8, 1796; attended the common schools; was graduated from Princeton college in 1816; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 30, 1869.

Tomkins, Caleb, a Representative from New York; born in Westchester county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1804–1806; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821).

Tomkins, Christopher, a Representative from Kentucky; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); died in Glasgow, Ky., in 1845.

Tomlinson, Gideon, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Stratford, Conn., December 31, 1780; was graduated from Yale college in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Fairfield, Conn.; elected to the Sixteenth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1827); governor of Connecticut 1827–1831, when he resigned; trustee of Trinity college 1832–1836; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1831, to March 3, 1837; died in Fairfield, Conn., October 8, 1854.

Tomlinson, Thomas A., a Representative from New York; a native of New York; received a limited education; member of the state assembly 1835–1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); died in Keeseville, N. Y., June 18, 1872.

Tompkins, Arthur Sidney, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie county, N. Y., August 26, 1865; attended the public schools of Clarkstown and Nyack until 1878; studied law in Nyack and Tarrytown, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and practiced; police justice of Nyack, N. Y., 1887–1889; served in the state assembly in 1890; county judge of Rockland county 1893–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903; elected justice of the supreme court of New York in 1906 for a term of fourteen years.

Tompkins, Cydnor Bailey, a Representative from Ohio; born in Belmont county, Ohio, November 8, 1810; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the Ohio university, Athens, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in McConnelsville, Ohio; member of the Republican state convention of 1855; elected as a Republican to the

Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in McConnelsville, Ohio, July 22, 1862.

Tompkins, Daniel D., a Representative from New York; born in Scarsdale, Westchester county, N. Y., June 21, 1774; was graduated from Columbia college in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1797 began practice in New York City; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1801; member of the state assembly in 1803; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress and served from March 4, 1805, until his resignation before the assembling of the Congress, July 2, 1805; associate justice of the state supreme court 1804–1807; governor of New York 1808–1813; declined the position of secretary of state of the United States, tendered by President Madison; elected Vice President of the United States in 1816; reelected in 1820 and served from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1825; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1821 and served as its president; died on Staten Island, N. Y., June 11, 1825.

Tompkins, Emmett, a Representative from Ohio; born in McConnelsville, Morgan county, Ohio, September 1, 1853; moved to Athens county, Ohio; attended the public schools and the Ohio university, Athens Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875 and practiced; elected city solicitor and mayor of Athens, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Athens county; member of the state legislature; moved to Columbus, Ohio, in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio.

Tompkins, Patrick W., a Representative from Mississippi; a native of Kentucky; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Vicksburg, Miss.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); moved to California; died in San Francisco, May 16, 1853.

Tongue, Thomas H., a Representative from Oregon; born in Lincolnshire, England, June 23, 1844; moved with his parents to Washington county, Oreg., November 23, 1859; was graduated from Pacific university, Forestgrove, Washington county, Oreg., in June, 1868; moved to Hillsboro, Oreg., in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1870, and commenced practice; chairman of the state Republican convention in 1890; delegate to the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892 and the Oregon vice president of that convention; again the permanent chairman of the state Republican convention in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the two succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1903.

Toole, Joseph Kemp, a Delegate from the Territory of Montana; born in Savannah, Mo., May 12, 1851; attended the public schools in St. Joseph, Mo., and the Western Military Academy at Newcastle, Ky.; studied law; moved to Helena, Mont., in 1870; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and practiced; district attorney of the third judicial district in Montana 1872–1876; member and president of the territorial council 1879–1883; member of the state constitutional convention in Helena, Mont., in 1884 and 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); first governor of Montana, in 1889; reelected in 1900 for the term expiring January 1, 1905; and resides in Helena, Mont.

Toombs, Robert, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Wilkes county, Ga., July 2, 1910; attended the University of Georgia and was graduated from Union college, New York, in 1828; studied law at the University of Virginia and began practice in Washington, Ga., in 1828; commanded a company in the Creek war in 1836; representative in the Georgia legislature 1837–1840 and 1841–1844; Whig candidate for speaker of the house in 1842; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1844; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); elected to the United States Senate in 1852; reelected in 1858, and served from March 4, 1853, to March 14, 1861, when he was formally expelled; member of the state sovereignty convention in Milledgeville, Ga., January 16, 1861; served in the provisional congress; secretary of state of the Confederacy; brigadier general in the Confederate army; after the war he escaped arrest and went to Europe; returned to his home in Washington, Ga., in 1867; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1877; died in Washington, Ga., December 15, 1885.

Toucey, Isaac, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Newtown, Fairfield county, Conn., November 5, 1796; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and began practice in Hartford, Conn.; state attorney for Hartford county 1822–1825; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for reelection; again state's attorney for Hartford county 1842–1844; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor of Connecticut in 1845; defeated again in 1846 by popular vote, but was elected by the legislature; again defeated for governor in 1847; appointed Attorney General of the United States by President Polk 1848–1849; served in the state senate in 1850; member of the state house of representatives in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1851, and served from May 12, 1852, to March 3, 1857; Secretary of the Navy of the United States under President Buchanan 1857–1861; resumed the practice of law; died in Hartford, Conn., July 30, 1869.

Tou Velle, William Ellsworth, a Representative from Ohio; born in Celina, Ohio, November 23, 1861; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Celina high school in 1879 and from the Cincinnati law school in 1889; appointed postmaster of Celina, Ohio, in 1885, but resigned to enter law school; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Celina, Ohio, elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Celina, Ohio.

Towne, Charles Arnette, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota and a Representative from New York; born in Oakland

county, Mich., November 21, 1858; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1885 and practiced in Michigan; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1890, and continued practice; elected as a Republican from Minnesota to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for Congress on the Democratic ticket in 1896 and 1898; declined the nomination for Vice President of the United States by the national conventions of the Populist and Silver Republican parties in 1900; appointed as a Democrat by Gov. Lind to the United States Senate, December 5, 1900, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Cushman K. Davis, and served from December 6, 1900, until January 28, 1901; moved to New York City, in June, 1901, and practiced law; elected as a Democrat from New York to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Towns, George Washington Bonaparte, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wilkes county, Ga., May 4, 1801; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and began practice in Montgomery, Ala.; returned to Talbotton, Ga., in 1826 and practiced law; member of the state house of representatives 1829–1830; served in the state senate 1832–1834; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1835, to September 1, 1836, when he resigned; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); again elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Washington Poe, and served from January 27, 1846, to March 3, 1847; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; governor of Georgia 1847–1851; resumed the practice of law; died in Macon, Ga., July 15, 1854.

Townsend, Amos, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fayette county, Pa., in 1831; moved at an early age to Cleveland, Ohio; for 10 years a member of the city council, and served 7 of those years as president; member of the state constitutional convention in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in St. Augustine, Fla., March 17, 1895.

Townsend, Charles Champlain, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny City, Pa., November 24, 1841; attended the common schools; manufacturer of wire rivets and wire nails; served two years in the Union army during the Civil war as a private in company A, ninth regiment Pennsylvania reserve volunteer corps, and afterwards as adjutant of the first Pennsylvania cavalry; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891).

Townsend, Charles E., a Representative from Michigan; born near Concord, Jackson county, Mich., August 15, 1856; attended the common schools in Concord and Jackson, and the literary department of Michigan University; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and practiced in Jackson, Mich.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1911.*

Townsend, Dwight, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, September 26, 1826; pursued an academic course; merchant; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry G. Stebbins and served from December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1865; reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in New York City, October 29, 1899.

Townsend, George, a Representative from New York; born in Lattingtown, township of Oyster Bay, Queens county, N. Y., in 1769; engaged in farming; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); died in Lattingtown, township of Oyster Bay, Queens county, N. Y., August 17, 1844.

Townsend, Hosea, a Representative from Colorado; born in Greenwich, Huron county, Ohio, June 16, 1840; attended Western Reserve college, Ohio, in 1860; left school to enter the Union army and enlisted in the second Ohio cavalry in 1861; promoted to lieutenant and resigned in 1863 on account of disability; was admitted to the bar in Cleveland, Ohio, and commenced practice in Memphis, Tenn., in 1865; elected to the state legislature in 1869 and served one term; moved to Colorado in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); United States judge for the southern district of Indian Territory.

Townsend, James, a Representative from New York; a native of Queens county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected to the Second Congress and served from March 4, 1791, until his death, before the assembling of Congress, in Oyster Bay, N. Y., in May, 1791.

Townsend, Martin Ingham, a Representative from New York; born in Hancock, Mass., February 6, 1810; moved with his parents to Williamstown, Mass., in 1816; attended the common schools and was graduated from Williams college in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Troy, N. Y.; district attorney of Rensselaer county 1842–1845; delegate to the state constitutional convention 1867–1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); United States district attorney for the northern district of New York, 1879–1887; member of the state constitutional convention in 1890; regent of the university of the state of New York 1873–1903; retired from practice in 1901 and died in Troy, N. Y., March 8, 1903.

Townsend, Washington, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Chester, Pa., January 20, 1813; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and began practice; deputy attorney under Attorneys General Darragh and Cooper; delegate to the Whig national convention in Baltimore, Md., in 1852; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3,

1877); resumed the practice of law in West Chester, Pa., and died there March 18, 1894.

Townshend, Norton Strange, a Representative from Ohio; born in Clay-Coaton, Northamptonshire, England, December 25, 1815; came to the United States with his parents in 1830 and settled in Avon, Ohio; educated himself by the use of his father's library; taught a district school; studied medicine and was graduated from the university of Physicians and Surgeons in New York in 1840; delegate to the World's Anti-slavery convention in London, England, in 1840; studied medicine in the hospitals of London, Paris, Edinburgh, and Dublin; returned to Ohio and resumed the practice of medicine in Avon, Ohio, in 1841; moved to Elyria, Ohio; elected to the state legislature in 1848; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); abandoned the medical profession and engaged in agricultural pursuits near Avon, Ohio; member of the state board of agriculture 1858–1863 and 1868–1869; medical inspector United States Army with the rank of lieutenant colonel 1863–1865; professor of agriculture in Iowa Agricultural college in 1869; visited the agriculture and veterinary schools and botanic gardens of Great Britain and Ireland; attended the national fairs of Shrewsbury, Edinburgh, and Ireland; resumed the chair of agriculture in the state university of Ohio; died in Columbus, Ohio, July 13, 1895; interment in Avon Center, Lorain county, Ohio.

Townshend, Richard Wellington, a Representative from Illinois; born in Prince George county, Md., April 30, 1840; went to Washington, D. C.; attended the public and private schools; page in the national House of Representatives; moved to Fayette county, Ill., in 1858; taught school in Fayette county; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in McLeansboro, Ill., in 1862; clerk of the circuit court of Hamilton county 1863–1868; prosecuting attorney for the twelfth judicial circuit, 1868–1872; moved in 1873 to Shawneetown, Ill., and practiced; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Firty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1889.

Tracewell, Robert John, a Representative from Indiana; born in Warren county, Va., May 7, 1852; moved with his parents to Harrison county, Ind., in 1854; was graduated from Hanover college, Indiana, in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Corydon, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; appointed Comptroller of the Treasury by President McKinley in 1897.

Tracey, Charles, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., May 27, 1847; was graduated from the Albany academy in 1866; served in the Papal Zouaves at Rome, Italy, portions of the years 1867–1870; appointed aid-de-camp to Gov. Tilden, of New York, January 1, 1877; appointed manager of the House of Refuge in Hudson, N. Y., by Gov. Cleveland and reappointed by Gov. Hill in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas T. Kane; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from December 5, 1887, to March 3, 1895.

Tracey, John P., a Representative from Missouri; born in Wayne county, Ohio, September 18, 1836; attended the public schools of Ohio and Indiana; studied law; taught school; moved to Missouri in 1858; enlisted as a private in the Union army for the Civil war, March 1, 1862; mustered out with the rank of first lieutenant March 10, 1865; commissioned lieutenant colonel of Enrolled Militia in April, 1865; was admitted to the bar in May, 1865, and commenced practice in Stockton, Mo., whence he moved to Springfield, Mo., in 1874 and engaged in journalism; presidential elector on the Grant ticket in 1868; Republican candidate for railroad commissioner in 1878; commissioned United States marshal for the western district of Missouri February 4, 1890, and served until March 4, 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); after leaving Congress became engaged in newspaper work in Springfield, Mo.

Tracy, Albert Haller, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Conn., June 17, 1793; pursued classical studies; studied medicine; moved to New York state in 1811; abandoned medicine and studied law; was admitted to the bar and in 1815 began practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); declined a judgeship tendered by Gov. De Witt Clinton and a Cabinet position offered by President John Q. Adams; member of the state senate 1830–1837; unsuccessful Whig candidate for United States Senator in 1839; tendered a seat in the Cabinet by President Tyler, but declined; died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 12, 1859.

Tracy, Andrew, a Representative from Vermont; born in Hartford, Conn., December 15, 1797; attended Royalston and Randolph academies, also Dartmouth college for two years; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Quechee, Vt.; moved to Woodstock, Vt., in 1838 and practiced law; member of the state house of representatives 1833–1837; served in the state senate in 1839; unsuccessful candidate for Congress in 1840; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1843–1845, and served as speaker; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Woodstock, Vt., October 28, 1868.

Tracy, Henry W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ulster township, Bradford county, Pa., September 24, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law with Aaron Burr; engaged in business in Standing Stone, Pa., Havre de Grace, Md., and Towanda, Pa.; attended Angelica seminary in Allegany country, N. Y.; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1860; member of the state house of representatives in 1861–1862; elected as an independent Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); collector of the port of Philadelphia in 1866; died April 11, 1886.

Tracy, Phineas Lyman, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Conn., December 25, 1786; was graduated from Yale college in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Batavia, N. Y., in 1813; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); declined a renomination; Democratic presidential elector in 1840; appointed presiding judge of Genesee county, N. Y., in 1841, and continued in that office until 1846, when he retired from professional life; died in Batavia, N. Y., December 23, 1876.

Tracy, Uri, a Representative from New York; a native of Franklin, Conn.; was graduated from Yale college in 1789; moved to Oxford, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813).

Tracy, Uriah, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Franklin, Conn., February 2, 1755; was graduated from Yale college in 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Litchfield, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives and served as speaker in 1793; elected as a Federalist to the Third and Fourth Congresses and served from March 4, 1793, to December 6, 1796, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Trumbull and served until his death; was President pro tempore of the Senate May 14, 1800; died in Washington, D. C., July 19, 1807.

Trafton, Mark, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bangor, Me., August 1, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied theology and was ordained pastor of a church in Westfield, Mass.; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful as the American candidate for the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed his ministerial duties and was pastor of a church in Mount Wallaston, Mass.; died in West Somerville, Mass., March 8, 1901.

Train, Charles Russell, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Framingham, Mass., October 18, 1817; attended Framingham academy, and was graduated from Brown university in 1837; studied law at Harvard university, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Framingham, Mass., in 1841; member of the state house of representatives 1847–1848; district attorney 1848–1854; declined the appointment of associate justice of the supreme court of the United States in 1852; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1853; delegate to the national convention in Philadelphia in 1856; member of the governor's council 1857–1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); served in the Union army as a volunteer aid-de-camp to General McClellan; delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; moved to Boston, Mass.; again served in the state house of representatives 1868–1871; attorney general of Massachusetts 1871–1878; retired to private life and resumed the practice of law; died in Conway, N. H., July 29, 1885.

Trapier, Paul, a Delegate from South Carolina; served in the Continental Congress 1777–1778.

Treadwell, John, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Farmington, Conn., November 23, 1745; was graduated from Yale college in 1767; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Farmington, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives 1776–1785; member of the governor's council in 1785; member of the Continental Congress 1785–1786; member of the state council 1786–1797; lieutenant governor of Connecticut in 1798–1800; judge of probate and the supreme court of errors 1789–1809; judge of the court of common pleas; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1788; governor of Connecticut 1809–1811; died in Farmington, Conn., August 19, 1823.

Tredway, William Marshall, a Representative from Virginia; born in Prince Edward county, Va., in August, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; judge of the circuit court of Virginia; member of the secession convention of Virginia in 1861; resumed the practice of law in Chatham, Va., and died there, May 1, 1896.

Tredwell, Thomas, a Representative from New York; born in Smithtown, Long Island, N. Y., in 1742; was graduated from Princeton college in 1764; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Plattsburg, N. Y.; delegate to the provisional congress of New York 1774–1775; delegate to the state constitutional convention 1776–1777; member of the state assembly 1777–1783; judge of the court of probate 1778–1787; member of the state senate 1786–1789; delegate to the convention that ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1788; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1788; surrogate of Suffolk county in 1787–1791; elected to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1795); delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1801; again served in the state senate 1803–1807; surrogate of Clinton county 1807–1831; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., January 30, 1832.

Treloar, William M., a Representative from Missouri; born near Linden, Iowa county, Wis., September 21, 1850; attended the common schools; moved to Iowa in 1864; attended the high school and the Iowa Wesleyan university in Mount Pleasant, Iowa; moved to Missouri and taught English and music in Mount Pleasant college, Huntsville, in 1872; located in Mexico, Audrain county, in 1875, where he taught in the Synodical female college in Fulton, Hardin college, and the public schools of Mexico; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); appointed postmaster of Mexico, Mo., April, 1898; engaged in music publication in Kansas City, Mo.

Tremain, Lyman, a Representative from New York; born in Oak Hill, Greene county, N. Y., June 14, 1819; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1840 began practice in Durham, N. Y.; elected supervisor of Durham in 1842; appointed dis-

trict attorney in 1844; elected surrogate and county judge of Greene county in 1846; moved to Albany, N. Y., in 1853 and practiced law; elected attorney general of New York in 1857; defeated for lieutenant governor in 1862; member of the state assembly 1866–1868, and served as speaker; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in New York city, November 30, 1878.

Trezvant, James, a Representative from Virginia; a native of Sussex county, Va.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Jerusalem, Va.; attorney general of Virginia; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1820; served in the state house of representatives; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); died in Southampton county, Va., September 2, 1841.

Trigg, Abram, a Representative from Virginia; born in Bedford county, Va.; completed academic studies; held local offices; delegate in the Virginia convention of 1788 that ratified the Federal constitution; served as an officer under General Washington in the Revolutionary war; elected to the Fifth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); died in Washington, D. C., May 17, 1804.

Trigg, Connally F., a Representative from Virginia; born in Abingdon, Va., September 18, 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Abingdon, Va.; elected commonwealth attorney for Washington county in 1872, which position he held until he resigned in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Abingdon, Va., April 23, 1907.

Trigg, John, a Representative from Virginia; born in Bedford county, Va., in 1748; received a liberal schooling; served as a captain in the Virginia militia during the Revolutionary war; member Virginia house of delegates 1784–1792; member of the convention to ratify the Federal constitution in 1788; elected to the Fifth, and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until his death in Bedford county, Va., June 28, 1804.

Trimble, Carey Allen, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsboro, Ohio, September 13, 1813; was graduated from the Ohio university in 1833; studied medicine and was graduated from the Cincinnati medical college in 1836; tutor for four years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Columbus, Ohio, May 4, 1887.

Trimble, David, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frederick county, Va., in June, 1782; was graduated from William and Mary college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mount Sterling, Ky.; served in the war of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1827); died in Trimbles Furnace, Ky., October 26, 1842.

Trimble, John, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Roane county, Tenn., February 7, 1812; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Nashville, Tenn.; attorney general of Tennessee 1836–1842; member of the state house of representatives 1843–1844 and served in the state senate 1845–1846, and 1859–1861, when he resigned; again elected 1865–1867, when he resigned; United States attorney from 1862 to 1864, when he resigned; elected as a National Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); died in Nashville, Tenn., February 23, 1884.

Trimble, Lawrence S., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fleming, Ky., August 26, 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Paducah, Ky.; member of the state house of representatives 1851–1852; judge of the equity and criminal court of the first judicial circuit of Kentucky 1856–1860; president of the New Orleans and Ohio Railroad Company 1860–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); died in Albuquerque, N. Mex., August 9, 1904.

Trimble, South, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Wolfe county, Ky., April 13, 1864; attended the public schools of Frankfort and Excelsior institute; farmer by occupation; elected to the Kentucky house of representatives in 1898 and again in 1900, and served as speaker the last year; was in that capacity during the memorable Goebel contest; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); Democratic nominee for lieutenant governor of Kentucky, 1907; elected clerk of the national House of Representatives in the Sixty-second Congress.

Trimble, William Allen, a Senator from Ohio, born in Woodford, Ky., April 4, 1786; was graduated from the Transylvania college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and began practice in Highland, Ohio; adjutant in the campaign against the Potawatomi Indians in 1812; major of Ohio volunteers, May 7, 1812; taken prisoner at the capture of Detroit; major of the twenty-sixth United States infantry, March 18, 1813; brevetted lieutenant colonel September 17, 1814, for gallantry at Fort Erie, where he was severely wounded; lieutenant colonel of the first infantry, November 30, 1814; transferred to the eighth infantry May 17, 1815; resigned March 1, 1819; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1819, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 13, 1821.

Triplett, Philip, a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Virginia; moved to Kentucky and located in Owensboro; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843).

Trippe, Robert Pleasant, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jasper county, Ga., December 21, 1819; moved with his father to Monroe county, and settled near Culloden; attended Randolph-Macon college in Virginia, and was graduated from the university of Georgia in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Forsyth, Ga.; member of the state assembly in 1849–1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth

Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); member of the state senate 1859; member of the Confederate Congress; enlisted as a private soldier in the Confederate army during the Civil war; resumed the practice of law in Forsyth, Ga.; associate justice of the state supreme court from 1872 until 1875, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga., and died there, July 22, 1900.

Trotter, James Fisher, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Brunswick county, Va., November 5, 1802; moved with his father's family to eastern Tennessee; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Hamilton, Monroe county, Miss., in 1823; member of the state senate several terms; elected judge of the circuit court of Mississippi in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Black, and served from January 22, 1838, to July 10, 1838, when he resigned; judge of the supreme court of Mississippi from 1839 until his resignation in 1842; moved to Holly Springs, Marshall county, Miss.; resumed the practice of law in 1840; vice chancellor of the northern district of Mississippi 1855–1857; professor of law at the university of Mississippi 1860–1862; appointed circuit judge in 1866, and served until his death in Holly Springs, Miss., March 9, 1866.

Trotti, Samuel Wilds, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Barnwell, S. C., July 18, 1810; attended the common schools; was graduated from the South Carolina university, 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Seminole war; member of the state legislature; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Samson H. Butler, and served from December 17, 1842, to March 3, 1843; died in Fairfield district, S. C., June 24, 1856.

Troup, George McIntosh, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in McIntosh Bluff, Ala., September 8, 1780; was graduated from Princeton college in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and, in 1799, began practice in Savannah, Ga.; member of the state house of representatives 1803–1805; elected to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1815); elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William W. Bibb; reelected and served from November 13, 1816, until September 23, 1818, when he resigned; governor of Georgia 1823–1827; again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1829, to March 2, 1833, when he resigned; died in Dublin, Laurens county, Ga., May 3, 1856.

Trout, Michael Carver, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hickory township, Mercer county, Pa., September 30, 1810; elected recorder of Mercer county, Pa., in 1843 and served one term; elected prothonotary for six years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died in Hickory township, Mercer county, Pa., June 25, 1873.

Trowbridge, Rowland Ebenezer, a Representative from Michigan; born in Elmira, N. Y., June 18, 1821; moved to Michigan; was graduated from Kenyon college, Ohio; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the state senate 1856–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); commissioner of Indian affairs 1880–1881; died in Birmingham, Mich., April 20, 1881.

Trumbo, Andrew, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bath county, Ky., September 13, 1799; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1824 in Owingsville, Ky.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); presidential elector in 1848 on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket.

Trumbull, Jonathan, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., March 26, 1740; was graduated from Harvard college in 1759; member of the colonial legislature of Connecticut, and served as speaker of the house; appointed by the Continental Congress paymaster of the Northern Military Department in 1775; first comptroller of the United States Treasury, 1778; secretary and first aide-de-camp to General Washington; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1795), and served as speaker in the Second Congress; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to June 10, 1796, when he resigned; lieutenant governor of Connecticut 1789–1795; became governor in May, 1798, on account of the death of Governor Wolcott; was elected eleven consecutive terms, and served until his death in Lebanon, Conn., August 7, 1809.

Trumbull, Joseph, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., March 11, 1737; was graduated from Harvard college in 1756; served in the Continental Congress 1774–1775; served in the Revolutionary army as commissary general 1775–1777; commissioner of the board of war 1777–1778; died in Lebanon, Conn., July 23, 1778.

Trumbull, Joseph, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., December 7, 1782; was graduated from Yale college in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1803, and, in 1804, began practice in Hartford, Conn.; made president of the Hartford bank in 1828; member of the state house of representatives in 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William W. Ellsworth, and served from December 1, 1834, until March 3, 1835; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); again a member of the state house of representatives in 1848; governor of Connecticut 1849–1850; again elected to the state house of representatives in 1851; died in Hartford, Conn., August 4, 1861.

Trumbull, Lyman, a Senator from Illinois; born in Colchester, Conn., October 12, 1813; attended Bacon academy; taught school in Connecticut 1829–1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Greenville, Ga.; moved to Belleville, Ill.; member of the legislature of Illinois in 1840; secretary of state of Illinois 1841–1842; justice of the supreme court

of Illinois 1848–1853; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress, but before the beginning of the Congress was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; twice reelected, and served from March 4, 1855, to March 3, 1873; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor of Illinois in 1880; died in Chicago, Ill., June 25, 1896.

Tuck, Amos, a Representative from New Hampshire; born at Parsonsfield, Me., August 2, 1810; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Exeter, N. H.; elected as an Independent to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); delegate to the Republican national convention in 1856 and 1860; delegate to the peace congress in 1861; defeated for the Thirty-third Congress; appointed naval officer of the port of Boston by President Lincoln; trustee of Dartmouth college many years; died in Exeter, N. H., December 11, 1879.

Tucker, Ebenezer, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Burlington, N. J., November 15, 1757; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary army; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; moved to Tuckerton, N. J.; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); judge of the court of common pleas; appointed first collector of revenue, port of Tuckerton; also the first postmaster by Gen. Washington; died in Tuckerton, N. J., September 5, 1845.

Tucker, George, a Representative from Virginia; born in the town of St. Georges, Bermuda, August 20, 1775; came to Virginia about 1787; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lynchburg, Va.; member of the state house of representatives in 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); professor in the university of Virginia 1825–1845; died in Sherwood, Albemarle county, Va., April 10, 1861.

Tucker, Henry St. George, a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., December 29, 1780; pursued classical studies; attended William and Mary college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Winchester, Va.; served in the war of 1812; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); chancellor of the fourth judicial district 1824–1831; president of the Virginia court of appeals 1831–1841; professor of law at the university of Virginia 1841–1845; declined the portfolio of Attorney General of the United States, tendered by President Jackson; died in Winchester, Va., August 28, 1848.

Tucker, Henry St. George, a Representative from Virginia; born in Winchester, Va., April 5, 1853; was graduated from the Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va., in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Staunton, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1897); elected professor of constitutional law in Washington and Lee university, in Lexington, Va.; was president of the Tercentennial Exposition in Jamestown, Va., 1904–1905.

Tucker, John Randolph, a Representative from Virginia; born in Winchester, Va., December 24, 1823; attended a private school and Richmond academy and was graduated from the university of Virginia in 1844; was admitted to the bar in 1845 and began practice in Winchester, Va.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1852 and 1856; attorney general of Virginia 1857–1865; professor of equity and public law at Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va.; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1887); elected professor of constitutional law in Washington and Lee university, in Lexington, Va.; died in Lexington, Va., February 13, 1897.

Tucker, Starling, a Representative from South Carolina; a native of Halifax county, N. C.; moved to Mountain Shoals, S. C.; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected to the Fifteenth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1831); died in Mountain Shoals, S. C., February 4, 1834.

Tucker, Thomas Tudor, a Delegate and a Representative from South Carolina; born in Port Royal, Bermuda, June 25, 1745; attended the common schools; studied medicine at the University of Edinburgh; moved to South Carolina and practiced; served as a surgeon in the Revolutionary war; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1787–1788; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); United States Treasurer from December 1, 1801, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 2, 1828.

Tucker, Tilghman M., a Representative from Mississippi; a native of North Carolina; completed preparatory studies; moved to Hamilton, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Columbus, Miss.; member of the state house of representatives; governor of Mississippi 1841–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Alabama April 30, 1859.

Tufts, John Q., a Representative from Iowa; born near Aurora, Ind., July 12, 1840; moved with his parents to Iowa in 1852; pursued classical studies; farmer; member of the Iowa legislature 1869, 1871, and 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877).

Tully, Pleasant Britton, a Representative from California; born in Henderson county, Tenn., March 21, 1829; attended the public and private schools; moved with his father to Phillips county, Ark.; went to California in 1853 and engaged in mining; resided in Gilroy, Cal., after 1857; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected a delegate at large to the state constitutional convention in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law; died in Gilroy, Cal., March 24, 1897.

Turley, Thomas Battle, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Memphis, Tenn., April 5, 1845; served through the civil war as a private in the Confederate army; graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia in 1867, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Memphis, Tenn.; appointed as a Democrat and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Isham G. Harris and served from July 20, 1897, to March 3, 1901; declined a renomination and resumed practice in Memphis, Tenn.; died in Memphis, Tenn., July 1, 1910.

Turnbull, Robert, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lawrenceville, Va., January 11, 1850; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lawrenceville, Va.; member of the state senate in 1894; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1901; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1896 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Francis R. Lassiter and took his seat March 16, 1910. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Turner, Benjamin Sterling, a Representative from Alabama; born in Halifax county, N. C., March 17, 1825; moved to Alabama in 1830, where, by clandestine study, he obtained a fair education; became a merchant; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); defeated for the Forty-third Congress.

Turner, Charles, jr., a Representative from Massachusetts; a native of Massachusetts; was graduated from Harvard college; studied theology and became pastor of a parish in Duxbury, Mass.; successfully contested as a war Democrat the election of William Baylies to the Eleventh Congress; reelected to the Twelfth Congress, and served from June 28, 1809, to March 3, 1813; defeated for reelection.

Turner, Charles Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Wentworth, N. H., May 26, 1861; attended the district schools; moved to New York City in November, 1879; entered Columbia college in 1886 and pursued a course of two years; after leaving college engaged in the ice business; candidate for state senator in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Frank T. Fitzgerald, and served from December 9, 1889, to March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

Turner, Daniel, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Warren county, N. C., September 21, 1796; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the United States military academy at West Point in 1814 and was commissioned second lieutenant of artillery in 1814; served in the war of 1812 as acting assistant engineer; resigned his commission May 17, 1815; student for two years at William and Mary college, Virginia; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1819–1823; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); principal of the Warrenton, N. C., female seminary; superintending engineer of the construction of public works at the Mare island navy yard until his death in San Francisco, Cal., July 21, 1860.

Turner, Erastus Johnson, a Representative from Kansas; born in Lockport, Erie county, Pa., December 26, 1846; attended college in Henry, Ill., 1859–1860; enlisted in company E, thirteenth Iowa infantry, in 1864, and remained till the close of the war; attended Adrian college, Michigan, 1866–1868; was admitted to the bar in 1871, moved to Hoxie, Kans., in 1879, and practiced; elected a member of the legislature in 1881 and 1883; secretary of the Kansas board of railroad commissioners April 1, 1883–August 1, 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); practiced law several years in Washington, D. C., and later removed to Seattle, Wash.

Turner, George, a Senator from Washington; born in Edina, Mo., February 25, 1850; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; United States marshal for the southern and middle districts of Alabama 1876–1880; associate justice of the supreme court for the territory of Washington from July 4, 1884, till February 15, 1888; member of the state constitutional convention in 1889; elected as a Fusionist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, until March 3, 1903; counsel for the United States at The Hague in the Northeastern Fisheries arbitration with Great Britain in 1910; appointed by President Roosevelt a member of the international joint commission for the settlement of questions between the United States and Canada.

Turner, Henry G., a Representative from Georgia; born in Franklin county, N. C., March 20, 1839; attended the common schools and the University of Virginia in 1857; moved to Brooks county, Ga., in 1859 and taught school; enlisted in the Confederate army as a private in 1861 and served throughout the Civil war, attaining the rank of captain and being severely wounded at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1865; presidential elector on the Horace Greeley ticket in 1872; member of the state legislature in 1874–1875, 1876; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1876; again elected to the state legislature in 1878 and 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Quitman, Ga.; died in Raleigh, N. C., June 9, 1904.

Turner, James, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Southampton county, Va., December 20, 1766; moved with his father to Warren county, N. C., in 1770; attended the common schools; private in the Revolutionary army in a company of North Carolina volunteers; member of the state house of representatives 1797–1800; served in the state senate 1801–1802; governor of North Carolina 1802–1805; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1805; reelected in 1811, and served from March 4, 1805, to November 21, 1816, when he resigned on account of ill health; died in Bloomsbury, N. C., January 15, 1824.

Turner, James, a Representative from Maryland; born in Harford county, Md., in 1783;

completed preparatory studies; captain in the militia in the war of 1812; moved to Parkton, Baltimore county, in 1811; served as a justice of the peace; collector of taxes in 1817; member of the house of delegates 1824–1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); defeated for reelection; again served in the house of delegates; member of the state senate 1855–1859; died in 1861.

Turner, Oscar, a Representative from Kentucky; born in New Orleans, La., February 3, 1825; moved with his parents to Fayette county, Ky., in 1826; completed preparatory studies; moved to Ballard county, Ky., in 1843; attended the law department of the Transylvania university, in Lexington, Ky., in 1847; was admitted to the bar and practiced until 1861; commonwealth attorney 1851–1855; served in the state senate of Kentucky 1867–1871; elected as an independent Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); died in 1896.

Turner, Oscar, jr., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Woodlands, Ballard county, Ky., October 19, 1867; attended the public schools of Washington, D. C., and the Louisville Rugby school; studied law at the University of Louisville and was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1886; traveled very extensively; was admitted to the bar and began practice in 1891 in Louisville, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901; died in Louisville, Ky., July 17, 1902.

Turner, Smith Spangler, a Representative from Virginia; born in Warren county, Va., November 21, 1842; cadet at the Virginia Military institute when the civil war commenced, and subsequently given an honorary diploma; enlisted in the Confederate army in 1861; served with Gen. T. J. Jackson as drill officer; an officer of Pickett's division during the remainder of the war; once wounded, and, about the close of the war, badly injured and disfigured by an explosion of gunpowder; taught mathematics in a female seminary in Winchester, Va., 1865–1867; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced in Front Royal, Va.; member of the Virginia legislature 1869–1872; prosecuting attorney for Warren county, Va.; for eight years a member of the state board of visitors of the Virginia Military Institute; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles T. O'Ferrall; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from February 12, 1894, to March 3, 1897; died in Front Royal, Va., April 8, 1898.

Turner, Thomas, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Richmond, Ky., September 10, 1821; attended the Richmond academy and was graduated from Center college, Danville, Va., in September, 1840; studied law at the Transylvania Law school, Lexington, Ky.; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Richmond, Va.; moved in November, 1854, to Mount Sterling, Ky.; appointed commonwealth attorney in March, 1846, and resigned in 1849; member of the state house of representatives 1861–1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); died in Mount Sterling, Ky., September 11, 1900.

Turner, Thomas J., a Representative from Illinois; born in Trumbull county, Ohio, April 5, 1815; completed preparatory studies; moved with his parents to Butler county, Pa., in 1825; moved to St. Paul, Decatur county, Ind., in 1833, and later to Freeport, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; judge of probate in 1842; postmaster of Freeport in 1844; elected state district attorney in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); member of the state house of representatives in 1854, and served as speaker; elected first mayor of Freeport, Ill., in 1855; member of peace congress in Washington, D. C., in 1861; enlisted in the Union army for the civil war, May 24, 1861, and served as colonel of the fifteenth Illinois volunteer infantry; resigned on account of ill health in 1862; member of the state constitutional convention in 1863; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1871 and resumed the practice of law; died in Hot Springs, Ark., April 4, 1874.

Turney, Hopkins Lacy, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Smith county, Tenn., October 3, 1797; served in the Seminole war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Winchester, Tenn.; member of the state house of representatives 1828–1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1845, until March 3, 1851; resumed the practice of law; died in Winchester, Tenn., August 1, 1857.

Turney, Jacob, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Pa., February 18, 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Greensburg, Pa.; elected district attorney for Westmoreland county in 1850 and 1853; presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; member of the state senate; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879; died in Greensburg, Pa., October 4, 1891.

Turpie, David, a Senator from Indiana; born in Hamilton county, Ohio, July 8, 1829; was graduated from Kenyon college in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced in Logansport, Ind.; appointed by Governor Wright judge of the court of common pleas in 1854–1856; judge of the circuit court in 1856; member of the legislature of Indiana in 1852 and 1858; elected to the United States Senate in 1863, to fill the vacancy caused by the Senate expelling Jesse D. Bright and served from January 14, 1863, to March 3, 1863; member of the state house of representatives and served as speaker 1874–1875; one of the three commissioners to revise the laws of Indiana in 1878–1881; appointed United States district attorney for Indiana in August, 1886, and served until March 3, 1887; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate February 2, 1887; reelected in 1893 and served from March 4, 1887, until March 3, 1899; died in Indianapolis, Ind., April 21, 1909.

Turpin, Louis Washington, a Representative from Alabama; born in Charlottesville, Va., February 22, 1849; moved with his parents to Perry county, Ala., in 1858; tax assessor of Hale county seven years; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for Congress in 1882; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Fifty-first Congress and served from March 4, 1889, until June 4, 1890, when he was succeeded by John V. McDuffie, who contested his election; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Greensboro, Hale county, Ala., February 3, 1903.

Turrill, Joel, a Representative from New York; born in Shoreham, Vt., February 22, 1794; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1816; studied law in Newburgh, N. Y.; moved to Oswego, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar, and practiced; justice of the peace; district attorney for Oswego county; county judge, 1828–1833; member of the state house of representatives in 1831; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837; surrogate of Oswego county in 1843; United States consul to the Sandwich Islands 1845–1850; died in Oswego, N. Y., December 28, 1859.

Tuthill, Joseph Hasbrouck, a Representative from New York; born in Blooming Grove, N. Y., February 11, 1811; attended the public schools; clerk of Ulster county 1843–1847; member of Ulster county board of supervisors for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Ellenville, N. Y., July 27, 1877.

Tuthill, Selah, a Representative from New York; born in Blooming Grove, Ulster county, N. Y., October 26, 1771; completed preparatory studies; member of the state legislature in 1805 and again in 1820; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, but died in Goshen, N. Y., September 7, 1821, before the assembling of Congress; interment in Marlboro, Ulster county, N. Y.

Tweed, William Marcy, a Representative from New York; born in New York City April 3, 1823; completed preparatory studies; alderman in New York City 1852–1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); member of the board of supervisors for New York county in 1858; defeated as the Peace candidate for sheriff in 1861; school commissioner; deputy street commissioner in 1861; commissioner of the department of public works in 1870; member of the state senate 1868–1870; tried in 1874 on charges of official embezzlement, found guilty, and sentenced to twelve years' imprisonment; escaped in December, 1875, and captured in Spain; brought back to the United States on a man-of-war; died in New York City, April 12, 1878.

Tweedy, John Hubbard, a Delegate from Wisconsin; born in Danbury, Conn., November 9, 1814; was graduated from Yale college in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1836 began practice in Milwaukee, Wis.; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1848; died in Milwaukee, Wis., November 12, 1891.

Tweedy, Samuel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Nine Partners, Dutchess county, N. Y., March 8, 1776; member of the state house of representatives; served in the state senate; held many local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Danbury, Conn., July 1, 1868.

Twitchell, Ginery, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Athol, Mass., August 26, 1811; completed preparatory studies; interested in the carrying of mails and stagecoaches; engaged in railroading; president of the Boston & Worcester railway in 1857; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873); died in Brookline, Mass., July 23, 1883; interment in Worcester, Mass.

Tyler, Asher, a Representative from New York; born in Bridgewater, N. Y., May 10, 1798; was graduated from Hamilton college in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Ellicottville, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); moved to Elmira and engaged in railroad operations; died in Elmira, N. Y., August 10, 1875.

Tyler, David Gardiner, a Representative from Virginia; born in East Hampton, Long Island, N. Y., July 12, 1846; entered Washington college, Lexington, Va., in 1862, leaving there in 1863 to join the Confederate army; served as a private in the army of northern Virginia, surrendering at Appomattox; went to Europe in October, 1865, and pursued a course of classical studies in Carlsruhe, Grand Duchy of Baden; returned to the United States in 1867 and was graduated from Washington college; was admitted to the bar in 1870 and began practice in Charles City county, Va., in 1869; director of state lunatic asylum in Williamsburg, Va., 1884–1887; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888; resumed the practice of his profession; elected to the state senate in 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); again elected to the state senate in 1899; elected judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Virginia in 1904, re-elected in 1908 and 1912, and resides in Charles City county, Va.

Tyler, James Manning, a Representative from Vermont; born in Wilmington, Vt., April 27, 1835; attended the Brattleboro academy; was graduated from the Law university of Albany, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar in September, 1860; member of the state legislature in 1863 and 1864; state attorney in 1866 and 1867; trustee of the Vermont asylum for the insane in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Brattleboro, Vt.; appointed one of the judges of the supreme court of the state in September, 1887, and served until his resignation, December 1, 1908; retired and resides in Brattleboro, Vt.

Tyler, John, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Charles City county, Va., March 29, 1790; was graduated from William and Mary college in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and prac-

ticed; member of the house of delegates 1811–1816; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Clopton; reelected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses and served from December 16, 1817, to March 3, 1821; again a member of the house of delegates 1823–1825; governor of Virginia 1825–1827; elected to the United States Senate in 1827; reelected in 1833 and served from March 4, 1827, until February 29, 1836, when he resigned; member of the house of delegates in 1839; elected as a Whig Vice President of the United States on the Harrison ticket in 1840; became President of the United States after the death of President Harrison April 4, 1841, and served until March 3, 1845; delegate to the peace convention in 1861 and served as president; delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress in 1861; elected to the Confederate Congress, but died before the assembling of the congress in Richmond, Va., January 18, 1862.

Tyndall, William Thomas, a Representative from Missouri; born in Christian county, Mo., January 16, 1862; pursued an academic course; taught school 12 years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and practiced in Sparta, Mo.; appointed postmaster in Sparta, Mo., by President Harrison and also by President McKinley; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907).

Tyner, James Noble, a Representative from Indiana; born in Brookville, Ind., January 17, 1826; pursued an academic course and was graduated from Brookville academy in 1844; spent 10 years in business; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and began practice in Peru, Ind.; secretary of the state senate 1857–1861; presidential elector in 1860; special agent of the Post Office Department 1861–1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel D. Pratt; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; appointed by President Grant governor of Colorado, but declined; appointed Second Assistant Postmaster General, serving from February 26, 1875, to July 12, 1876, and as Postmaster General from July 12, 1876, to March 3, 1877; appointed by President Hayes First Assistant Postmaster General, and served from March 16, 1877, to his resignation in October, 1881; assistant attorney general for the Post Office Department, 1889–1893, and from May, 1897, to 1903; delegate to the International Postal Congresses in Paris in 1878 and in Washington in 1897; died in Washington, D. C., December 5, 1904.

Tysen, Jacob, a Representative from New York; born in Staten Island, N. Y., October 8, 1773; attended the common schools; moved to New York and located in Richmond; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served as judge of Richmond county; supervisor of the town of Castleton, Richmond county, 1811–1821; member of the state senate in 1828; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died at Staten Island, N. Y., July 16, 1848.

Tyson, Job Roberts, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 8, 1803; completed preparatory studies; taught school in Hamburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and began practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; held several local offices; served in the state house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died in Woodlawn Hall, Montgomery county, Pa., June 27, 1858.

Udree, Daniel, a Representative from Pennsylvania; a native of Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the common schools; moved to Berks county and became a merchant; member of the state house of representatives 1799–1805; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Hyneman, and served from December 6, 1813, to March 3, 1815; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Heister, and served from January 8, 1821, to March 3, 1821; again elected to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ludwig Worman; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from December 23, 1822, to March 3, 1825; died in Reading, Pa., July 22, 1828.

Underhill, John Quincy, a Representative from New York; born in New Rochelle, N. Y., February 19, 1848; attended the private and public schools and the College of the City of New York; engaged in the business of fire insurance; president and trustee of his native village several times; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); died in New Rochelle, N. Y., May 21, 1907.

Underhill, Walter, a Representative from New York; born September 12, 1795; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Whitestone, Long Island, N. Y., August 17, 1866.

Underwood, John William Henderson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Elbert county, Ga., November 20, 1816; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Rome, Ga., in 1834; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; member of the state house of representatives in 1857, and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until he retired from the House, January 23, 1861, and joined the Confederacy; after the war, resumed the practice of law in Rome, Ga.; for several years a judge of the superior and supreme courts of Georgia, and a member of President Arthur's tariff commission; died in Rome, Ga., July 18, 1888.

Underwood, Joseph Rogers, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Goochland county, Va., October 24, 1791; moved with his uncle to Barren county, Ky., in 1803; was graduated from Transylvania college in 1811; studied law; served in the war of 1812 as lieutenant in the thirteenth Kentucky infantry; was admitted to the bar in 1813, and began practice in Glasgow, Ky.; held several local offices; member of the state house of representatives 1816–1819; moved to Bowling Green, Ky., in 1823; presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1824; again a member of the state house of representatives 1825–1826; Whig candidate for lieutenant

governor of Kentucky in 1828; judge of the court of appeals 1828–1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1843); declined renomination and resumed the practice of law; presidential elector in 1844; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1846, and served as speaker; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; served in the state legislature in 1861; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1864; died near Bowling Green, Ky., August 23, 1876.

Underwood, Oscar Wilder, a Representative from Alabama; born in Louisville, Jefferson county, Ky., May 6, 1862; attended Rugby school, Louisville, and the University of Virginia; was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced the practice of law in Birmingham, Ala., in 1884; chairman of Democratic executive committee for the ninth district in 1892; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to June 9, 1896, when he was succeeded by Truman H. Aldrich, who contested his election; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Underwood, Warner Lewis, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Goochland county, Va., August 7, 1808; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kentucky in 1825; was graduated from the University of Virginia in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bowling Green, Ky., in 1830; moved to Texas in 1834; attorney general for the eastern district of Texas; declined a position in General Houston's cabinet; removed to Bowling Green, Ky., in 1840; member of the state house of representatives in 1848; served in the state senate 1849–1853; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); declined a reelection; appointed by President Lincoln as United States consul to Glasgow, Scotland, and served from 1862 to 1865; returned to the United States and practiced law in San Francisco, Cal.; returned to Kentucky in 1866; died near Bowling Green, Ky., March 12, 1872.

Updegraff, Jonathan T., a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson county, Ohio; attended the common schools and Franklin college; studied medicine and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1845, and later from the medical schools of Edinburgh and Paris; practiced his profession, but devoted a large share of his time and interests to agricultural pursuits; served as a surgeon in the Union army during the civil war; Republican presidential elector in 1872; member of the Ohio senate in 1872 and 1873; temporary president of the Republican state convention in 1873; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Mt. Pleasant, Ohio, November 20, 1882.

Updegraff, Thomas, a Representative from Iowa; born in Tioga county, Pa., April 3, 1834; attended private schools, the University of Notre Dame, Ind., and an academy in Binghamton, N. Y.; clerk of the district court of Clayton county, Iowa, 1856–1860; was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in McGregor, Iowa; member of the state house of representatives in 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); member of the board of education and city solicitor of McGregor, Iowa; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; reelected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); died in McGregor, Iowa, October 4, 1910.

Upham, Charles Wentworth, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in St. Johns, New Brunswick, May 4, 1802; came to the United States and resided in Boston, Mass., in 1816; was graduated from Harvard college in 1821; studied theology; clergyman in Salem, Mass., 1824–1844; member of the state house of representatives 1840–1849; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-second Congress; mayor of Salem, Mass., in 1852; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection; member of the state senate in 1857–1858 and served as president of that body; again a member of the state house of representatives 1859–1860; died in Salem, Mass., June 14, 1875.

Upham, George Baxter, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Brookfield, Mass., December 9, 1769; was graduated from Harvard college in 1789; member of the state house of representatives and served two years as speaker; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); died in Claremont, N. H., February 10, 1848.

Upham, Jabez, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brookfield, Mass., August 23, 1764; was graduated from Harvard college in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Sturbridge, Mass.; later went to Claremont, N. H.; moved to Brookfield, Mass., and practiced law; member of the state house of representatives in 1804, 1805, 1806, and 1811; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, until his resignation in 1810; died in Brookfield, Mass., November 8, 1811.

Upham, Nathaniel, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Deerfield, N. H., June 9, 1774; pursued classical studies; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1823); died in Rochester, N. H., July 10, 1829.

Upham, William, a Senator from Vermont; born in Leicester, Mass., August 5, 1792; moved with his father, to Vermont in 1802; was graduated from the University of Vermont; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Montpelier, Vt., in 1812; served in the state house of representatives in 1827–1828; state attorney for Washington county in 1829; again a member of the state house of representatives in 1830; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1843; reelected in 1849 and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 14, 1853.

Upson, Columbus, a Representative from Texas; born in Onondaga county, N. Y., October 17, 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Syracuse, N. Y., in 1851; settled in San Antonio, Tex., in 1854 and engaged in the practice of law; served in the Confederate army as a volunteer, with rank of colonel, on the staff of Gen. W. H. C. Whiting; appointed by the Confederacy associate justice of Arizona in 1862; Democratic presidential elector in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Gustave Schleicher; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress and served from June 2, 1879, to March 3, 1883; resumed the practice of law.

Upson, Charles, a Representative from Michigan; born in Southington, Conn., March 19, 1821; pursued classical studies; taught school in Farmington, Conn.; studied law at the Yale law school; was admitted to the bar in 1847, and began practice in St. Joseph's county, Mich.; elected county clerk in 1848; prosecuting attorney two years; member of the state senate 1855–1856; moved to Coldwater, Mich., in 1856, and practiced law; elected attorney general of Michigan in 1861 and 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); judge of the fifteenth circuit court from 1869 until his resignation, December 31, 1872; member of the commission to revise the state constitution in 1873; declined the position of commissioner of indian affairs in 1876; died in Coldwater, Mich., September, 1885.

Upson, William Hanford, a Representative from Ohio; born in Worthington, Franklin county, Ohio, January 11, 1823; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Western Reserve college in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Akron, Ohio; member of the state senate 1854–1855; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Ohio in 1883; elected judge of the circuit court of Ohio in 1884, and served till 1894; died in Akron, Ohio, April 13, 1911.

Upton, Charles Horace, a Representative from Virginia; born in Belfast, Me., August 23, 1812; was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1834; moved to Falls Church, Va.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); United States consul to Geneva, Switzerland; died in Geneva, Switzerland, June 17, 1877.

Urner, Milton G., a Representative from Maryland; born in Liberty District, Frederick county, Md., July 29, 1839; attended the common schools, and Freeland seminary, Montgomery county, Pa., also Dickinson seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1863; elected state attorney for his native county in 1871, serving four years; Republican presidential elector at large for Maryland in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883).

Vail, George, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, N. J., July 21, 1809; completed preparatory studies; attended Morris academy in Morristown, N. J.; manufacturer of telegraph instruments; appointed by the governor of New Jersey to represent the state at the world's fair in London, England, in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); United States consul to Glasgow, England, 1858–1861; returned to this country and settled in Morristown, N. J.; member of the court of pardons; judge of the New Jersey court of errors and appeals; died in Morristown, N. J., May 23, 1875.

Vail, Henry, a Representative from New York; a native of New York; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in Troy, N. Y., June 25, 1833.

Valentine, Edward K., a Representative from Nebraska; born in Keosauqua, Van Buren county, Iowa, June 1, 1843; attended the common schools; enlisted in the Union army for the Civil war in the sixty-seventh Illinois infantry; promoted to second lieutenant and honorably discharged; in the spring of 1863 reenlisted as a private in the seventh Iowa cavalry; promoted to adjutant of the regiment and served until June, 1866, having been twice breveted for "efficient and meritorious services"; located in Nebraska in 1866; appointed register of the United States land office in Omaha in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected judge of the sixth judicial district in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); died in West Point, Nebr.

Valk, William W., a Representative from New York; a native of South Carolina; moved to Flushing, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857).

Vallandigham, Clement Laird, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Lisbon, Columbiana county, Ohio, July 29, 1820; attended a classical school conducted by his father and Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa.; moved to Maryland and for two years preceptor of Union academy, in Snow Hill; removed to New Lisbon, Ohio, in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and began practice in Dayton, Ohio; member of the state legislature 1845–1846; edited the Daily Empire 1847–1849; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Cincinnati in 1856; successfully contested, as a Democrat, the election of Lewis D. Campbell to the Thirty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from May 25, 1858, to March 3, 1863; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; arrested by the Union military authorities in 1863 for treasonable utterance and banished to the Confederacy; went from Wilmington to Bermuda and thence to Canada, where he remained until after the war; during his exile was defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1864 and in New York in 1868; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1868; died in Lebanon, Ohio, June 17, 1871.

Van Aernam, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Marcellus, N. Y., March 11, 1819; pursued an academic course; studied med-

icine at the Geneva and Willoughby medical colleges and practiced; member of the state legislature in 1858; surgeon in the Union army 1862–1864; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); Commissioner of Pensions 1869–1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of his profession in Franklinville, N. Y., and died there, June 1, 1894.

Van Allen, James Q., a Representative from New York; a native of Rensselaer county, N. Y.; attended the public schools; member of the state house of representatives in 1804; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809).

Van Allen, John E., a Representative from New York; a native of Rensselaer county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799); member of the state house of representatives 1800–1801.

Van Alstyne, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from New York; born in Richmondville, Schoharie county, N. Y., July 25, 1827; attended the common schools and Moravia academy, Hartwick seminary, and was graduated from Hamilton college in 1848; studied law in Albany and was admitted to the bar in 1849; judge of Albany county 1871–1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); mayor of Albany, N. Y., 1898–1900; died in Albany, N. Y., October 26, 1903.

Van Auken, Daniel Myers, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pike county, Pa., January 15, 1826; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Milford, Pa.; prosecuting attorney of Pike county 1855–1859; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); resumed the practice of law in Milford, Pa.; served as district attorney 1893–1896; died in Milford, Pa., November 7, 1908.

Van Buren, John, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, N. Y., May 13, 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kingston, N. Y.; member of the state assembly 1831; judge of Ulster county 1836–1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843; district attorney 1846; died in Kingston, N. Y., January 16, 1855.

Van Buren, Martin, a Senator from New York; born in Kinderhook, N. Y., December 5, 1782; attended the district schools and Kinderhook academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New York City, and in 1803 began practice in Kinderhook, N. Y.; moved to Hudson, N. Y., in 1809; surrogate of Columbia county; member of the state senate 1813–1820; attorney general of New York 1815–1819; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1827 and served from March 4, 1821, to 1828, when he resigned to become governor of New York; resigned March 12, 1829, to become Secretary of State of the United States, and resigned August 1, 1831, having been appointed minister to Great Britain, but the Senate rejected the nomination; elected Vice President in 1832; elected President of the United States in 1836; defeated as the Democratic candidate in 1840 for reelection; the antislavery candidate for President in 1848; died in Kinderhook, N. Y., July 24, 1862.

Van Cortlandt, Philip, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, August 21, 1749; pursued classical studies; attended Coldenham academy, and was graduated from Columbia college in 1758; became a civil engineer; served in the Revolutionary army and mustered out of the service as brigadier general; delegate to the state convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; member of the state assembly 1788–1790; served in the state senate 1791–1793; elected as a Democrat to the Third, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1809); died in Van Cortlandt Manor, Groton, N. Y., November 1, 1831.

Van Cortlandt, Jr., Pierre, a Representative from New York; born in Van Cortlandt Manor, Groton, N. Y., August 29, 1762; attended the common schools and was graduated from Rutgers college, New Brunswick, N. J.; studied law in the office of Alexander Hamilton, and was admitted to bar; member of the state assembly 1811–1812; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1800 and on the Harrison ticket in 1840; died in Peekskill, N. Y., July 13, 1848.

Van Duzer, Clarence Dunn, a Representative from Nevada; born near Mountain City, Nev., May 4, 1866; attended the public schools and was graduated from the State University of Nevada in 1889 and Georgetown law college in 1893; was admitted to practice in the supreme court of the District of Columbia in 1893; appointed by the governor of Nevada in 1892 state land agent, to reside in Washington city; engaged in mining; elected district attorney of Humboldt county in 1898; elected to the state house of representatives in 1900 and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); resumed mining operations in Nevada; a resident of Gold Range, Nev.

Van Dyke, John, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lamington, N. J., April 3, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and began practice in New Brunswick, N. J.; mayor of New Brunswick 1846–1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); judge of the New Jersey supreme court 1859–1866; member of the state senate; moved to Minnesota in 1868; judge of the third judicial district; died in Wabasha, Minn., December 24, 1878.

Van Dyke, Nicholas, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Newcastle county, Del., September 25, 1738; studied law in Philadelphia, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1765, and practiced in New Castle county; deputy to the state constitutional convention of July, 1776; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777–1782; signer of the articles of confederation; member of the commission of five to consider the admission of New Hampshire into the Union in 1781; member

of the council of Delaware in 1777, and served as its speaker in 1779; appointed judge of admiralty February 21, 1777; served as president of Delaware from February 1, 1783, until his death in New Castle county, Del., February 19, 1789.

Van Dyke, Nicholas, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in New Castle, Del., December 20, 1769; was graduated from Princeton college in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New Castle, Del., in April, 1792; member of the state legislature in 1799; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); served in the state senate 1815–1817; elected to the United States Senate in 1817; reelected in 1823, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in New Castle, Del., May 21, 1826.

Van Eaton, Henry S., a Representative from Mississippi; born in Hamilton county, Ohio, September 14, 1826; was graduated from Illinois college; moved to Woodville, Miss., in 1848; taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected district attorney in 1858; member of the state legislature in 1859; enlisted in the Confederate army and served during the Civil war; resumed the practice of law; appointed chancellor of the Tenth Mississippi district in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died May 30, 1893.

Van Gaasbeck, Peter, a Representative from New York; born in Ulster county, N. Y.; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795).

Van Horn, Burt, a Representative from New York; born in Newfane, Niagara county, N. Y., October 28, 1823; attended Yates academy in Orleans county and Colgate university of New York; engaged in fruit growing; member of the state assembly 1858–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); engaged in real estate business; died in Lockport, N. Y., April 1, 1876.

Van Horn, George, a Representative from New York; born in Otsego county, N. Y., February 5, 1850; attended the common schools, the Cooperstown seminary, and the New Berlin academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in February, 1871, and practiced in Cooperstown, N. Y.; elected clerk of Otsego county in 1881, and reelected in 1884; twice elected supervisor of Otsego; member of the Democratic county committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Cooperstown, N. Y., May 3, 1904.

Van Horn, Robert Thompson, a Representative from Missouri; born in East Mahoning, Indiana county, Pa., May 19, 1824; attended the common schools; apprenticed to a printer; moved to Ohio in 1844, and in 1855 settled in Kansas City, Mo.; established the Kansas City Journal; elected mayor of Kansas City in 1861 and again in 1865; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil war and was lieutenant colonel of the twenty-fifth Missouri volunteer infantry; member of the state senate 1862–1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); collector of internal revenue of the sixth district of Missouri 1875–1881; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1864, 1868, 1872, 1876, and 1880; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); successfully contested the election of John C. Tarsney to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from February 27, 1896, to March 3, 1897; resides in Kansas City, Mo.

Van Horne, Archibald, a Representative from Maryland; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811).

Van Horne, Espy, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lycoming county, Pa.; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in Williamsport, Pa., June 25, 1829.

Van Horne, Isaac, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bucks county, Pa., January 13, 1754; served in the Revolutionary Army; elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805); receiver of public moneys in Zanesville, Ohio, 1805–1826; died in Zanesville, Ohio, February 2, 1834.

Van Houton, Isaac B., a Representative from New York; a native of Rockland county, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Clarkstown, N. Y.

Van Ness, John Peter, a Representative from New York; born in Ghent, N. Y., in 1770; completed preparatory studies and attended Columbia college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress; lost his seat in Congress by accepting the position as major of the Militia of the District of Columbia January 17, 1803; elected mayor of Washington, D. C.; held several local positions; died in Washington, D. C., March 7, 1847.

Van Rensselaer, Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., in 1810; was graduated from West Point Military Academy in 1831; commissioned brevet second lieutenant of the fifth United States infantry July 1, 1831, and resigned January 27, 1832; engaged in agriculture pursuits near Ogdensburg, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); served in the Union army as a colonel; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 23, 1864.

Van Rensselaer, Jeremiah, a Representative from New York; born in New York in 1741; was graduated from Princeton college in 1758; took an active interest in the Revolutionary war; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); presidential elector in 1801; lieutenant-governor of New York 1801–1804; died in Albany, N. Y., February 22, 1810.

Van Rensselaer, Killian K., a Representative from New York; born in Greenbush, Rensselaer county, N. Y., June 9, 1763; completed preparatory studies and attended Yale college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; private secretary to Gen. Schuyler; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1811); died in Albany, N. Y., June 18, 1845.

Van Rensselaer, Solomon, a Representative from New York, born in Rensselaer county, N. Y., August 6, 1774; completed preparatory studies; entered the United States Army; promoted to captain of a volunteer company; again promoted to major January 8, 1799, and mustered out in June, 1800; adjutant-general of state militia in 1801, 1810, and 1813; served in the war of 1812 as lieutenant-colonel of New York volunteers; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1819, to January 14, 1822, when he resigned; postmaster at Albany, N. Y., 1823–1839; delegate from New York at the opening of the Erie Canal November 4, 1825; died near Albany, N. Y., April 23, 1852.

Van Rensselaer, Stephen, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, November 1, 1764; attended Princeton college and was graduated from Harvard college in 1782; member of the state assembly 1789–1791 and 1798; served in the state senate 1791–1796; elected lieutenant-governor of New York in 1795; major of militia in 1786, colonel in 1788, and major-general in 1801; major-general of volunteers in the war of 1812; member of the canal commission 1816–1839, and served fourteen years as its president; reelected to the state assembly in 1818; member of the state constitutional convention of 1821; elected as an Adams man to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Solomon Van Rensselaer; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 12, 1822, to March 3, 1829; died in Albany, N. Y., January 26, 1839.

Van Schaick, Isaac W., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Coxsackie, Greene county, N. Y., December 7, 1817; attended the common schools; engaged in the manufacture of flour; moved to Wisconsin in 1861; elected to the Milwaukee common council in 1871; member of the state assembly 1872–1874; served in the state senate 1877–1878, 1879–1880, and 1881–1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); reelected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died August 22, 1901.

Van Trump, Philadelph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lancaster, Ohio, November 15, 1810; completed preparatory studies; editor of the Lancaster Gazette and Enquirer; delegate to the Whig national convention in 1852; president of the Bell and Everett state convention in 1860; judge of the court of common pleas 1862–1866; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873).

Van Valkenburg, Robert Bruce, a Representative from New York; born in Prattsburg, Steuben county, N. Y., September 4, 1821; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bath, N. Y.; member of the state assembly in 1852, 1857, and 1858; in command of the recruiting depot in Elmira, N. Y., and organized seventeen regiments for the civil war; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); took the field as colonel of the one hundred and seventh regiment of New York volunteers, and was its commander at the battle of Antietam; appointed acting commissioner of Indian affairs in 1865; United States minister to Japan 1866–1869; returned and became a resident of Florida; associate justice of the state supreme court until his death in Suwanee Springs, Fla., August 2, 1888.

Van Voorhis, Henry Clay, a Representative from Ohio; born in Licking township, Muskingum county, Ohio, May 11, 1852; attended the public schools and Denison university; was admitted to the bar in 1874, and practiced in Zanesville, Ohio; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to Fifty-third, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1905); engaged in the banking business and resides in Zanesville, Ohio.

Van Voorhis, John, a Representative from New York; born in Decatur, Otsego county, N. Y., October 22, 1826; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Rochester, N. Y.; member of the board of education in 1857; city attorney in 1859; appointed collector of internal revenue in 1862; delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Rochester, N. Y., and died there, October 20, 1905.

Van Vorhes, Nelson Holmes, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington county, Pa., January 23, 1822; moved in 1832 to Athens county, Ohio; engaged in agricultural pursuits; an apprentice to a printer for six years; member of the state house of representatives 1850–1872 and served four years as speaker; elected probate judge in 1854, but resigned; defeated in 1858 as a Whig candidate for Congress; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1860; entered the Union army as a private in 1861 and was mustered out as colonel; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Athens, Ohio, December 4, 1882.

Van Winkle, Marshall, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., September 28, 1869; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; appointed counsel to the county tax board, but resigned; assistant prosecutor of the pleas of Hudson county, N. J.; resumed the practice of law; defeated for Congress in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Jersey City, N. J.

Van Winkle, Peter Godwin, a Senator from West Virginia; born in New York City, September 7, 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1835 began practice in Parkersburg, Va.; abandoned his profession and became treasurer and later president of a railroad company in 1852; member of the Virginia constitutional convention in 1850; member of the Wheeling reorganization convention in 1861; member of the West Virginia constitutional convention which framed the constitution of West Virginia; served in the state house of representatives in 1863; elected as a Union man to the United States Senate and

served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; delegate to the Loyalist's convention at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1866; died in Parkersburg, W. Va., April 15, 1872.

Van Wyck, Charles Henry, a Representative from New York and a Senator from Nebraska; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., May 10, 1824; was graduated from Rutgers college, New Brunswick, N. J.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1847; moved to Sullivan county; district attorney from 1850 to 1856; elected as a Republican from New York to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); entered the Union army as colonel of the Tenth Legion, or Fifty-sixth New York volunteers, and commanded it during the civil war; breveted brigadier-general for services during the war; reelected from New York to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); moved to Nebraska in 1871, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1876; member of the state senate 1876–1880; elected as a Republican to the United State Senate and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; defeated as the Populist candidate for governor of Nebraska in 1892; died in Washington, D. C., October 24, 1895.

Van Wyck, William W., a Representative from New York; born near Fishkill, Dutchess county, N. Y., August 9, 1777; attended public schools and Fishkill academy; engaged in farming; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); moved to Studley, Fairfax county, Va., and engaged in planting; returned to Dutchess county, N. Y., and died in Fishkill, N. Y., August 27, 1840.

Vance, John, a Representative from Ohio; a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Urbana, Ohio; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823).

Vance, John Luther, a Representative from Ohio; born in Gallipolis, Ohio, July 19, 1839; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Gallipolis, Ohio; enlisted in the Union army in 1861 and served as captain, and in December, 1864, was mustered out of the service as commandant of his regiment; established the Gallipolis Bulletin in 1867; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for reelection; a resident of Columbus, Ohio.

Vance, Joseph, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington county, Pa., March 21, 1786; moved with his father to Kentucky in 1788, and from there to Urbana, Ohio; captain of a rifle company in 1809; member of the state house of representatives 1812–1814, 1815–1816, and 1819–1820; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1820; engaged in the mercantile business in Urbana and Perrysburg, Ohio; laid out the city of Findlay; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1835); governor of Ohio 1836–1838; defeated for reelection; reelected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); delegate to the Whig national convention in 1848; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1850; died near Urbana, Ohio, August 24, 1852.

Vance, Robert Brank, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Buncombe county, N. C.; moved to Nashville, Nash county, N. C.; attended the common schools; held several local positions; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825).

Vance, Robert Brank, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Buncombe county, N. C., April 24, 1828; attended the common schools; clerk of the court of pleas and quarter sessions 1848–1856; elected captain of a company in the Confederate army during the Civil war; twice elected colonel of the twenty-ninth North Carolina regiment, and appointed brigadier general in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, and to the five succeeding congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1885); appointed United States commissioner of patents in 1885; died in Asheville, N. C., November 28, 1899.

Vance, Robert Johnstone, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New York City March 15, 1854; attended the common schools; moved to New Britain, Conn., and attended the high school; city clerk of New Britain from 1878 to 1887, when he resigned; member of the Connecticut legislature in 1886; served as labor commissioner 1893–1895; mayor of New Britain, Conn., 1896–1897; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); engaged in newspaper work and became editor of the New Britain Herald; died in Montreat, N. C., June 15, 1902.

Vance, Zebulon Baird, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Buncombe county, N. C., May 13, 1830; attended Washington college, Tennessee, and the University of North Carolina; studied law, was admitted to the bar in January, 1852, and commenced practice in Asheville, N. C.; elected county attorney for Buncombe county in 1852; member of the state house of commons in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas L. Clingman; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress and served from December 7, 1858, to March 3, 1861; entered the Confederate army as captain in May, 1861, and made colonel in August, 1861; governor of North Carolina 1862–1866; member of the Democratic national convention of 1868; elected to the United States Senate in November, 1870, but was refused admission by the provisions of the fourteenth amendment and resigned in January, 1872; unsuccessful Democratic candidate to the United States Senate in 1872; again governor of North Carolina in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1879; reelected in 1884 and 1890, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Asheville, N. C., April 14, 1894.

Vanderpoel, Aaron, a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, Columbia county, N. Y., February 5, 1790; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and began practice in Kinderhook, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1826–1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4,

1833–March 3, 1837); defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); retired from political life and settled in New York City; judge of the superior court in 1842–1850; died in New York City, July 17, 1871.

Vanderveer, Abraham, a Representative from New York; born in Kings county, N. Y., in 1781; attended the common schools; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 21, 1839.

Vandever, William, a Representative from Iowa and California; born in Baltimore, Md., March 31, 1817; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; moved to Illinois in 1839 and to Iowa in 1851; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1852; elected as a Republican from Iowa to the Thirty-sixth and Thiry-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1859, to September 24, 1861, when he was mustered into the Union army as colonel of the ninth regiment Iowa infantry; promoted to brigadier general of volunteers in 1862, and brevetted a major general in 1865; resumed his law practice in Iowa; appointed by President Grant United States indian inspector in 1873 and served four years; moved to San Buenaventura, Cal., in 1884; elected as a Republican from California to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Ventura, Cal., July 23, 1893.

Vandiver, Willard Duncan, a Representative from Missouri; born in Hardy county, W. Va., March 30, 1854; attended the common schools and Central college, Fayette, Mo.; elected professor of natural science in Bellevue institute and later became its president; accepted the chair of science in the state normal school in Cape Girardeau, Mo.; in 1889, and in 1893 became its president; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905).

Vanmeter, John J., a Representative from Ohio; a native of Ohio; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845).

Vansant, Joshua, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1804; completed preparatory studies; postmaster of Baltimore, Md., 1839–1841; member of the state house of representatives in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); member of the state constitutional convention; mayor of Baltimore in 1871–1875; appointed city comptroller of Baltimore in 1876.

Varnum, James Mitchell, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Dracut, Mass., December 17, 1748; was graduated from Brown university, Warren, R. I., in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1771, and began practice in East Greenwich, R. I.; served in the Revolutionary army, and was colonel of the "Kentish Guards" in 1774, and of Varnum's Rhode Island regiment in 1775; commissioned colonel of the ninth Continental infantry in 1776; brigadier general of state troops December 12, 1776; brigadier general in the Continental army February 21, 1777; was honorably discharged March 5, 1779; appointed major general of state militia in May, 1779; resumed the practice of law in East Greenwich, Conn.; sat in the Continental Congress 1780–1782 and 1786–1787; appointed a judge of the United States court in the Northwest territory and moved to Marietta, Ohio, in 1788, and died there January 10, 1789.

Varnum, John, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Essex county, Mass., in 1783; was graduated from Harvard college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Haverhill, Mass.; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); moved to Niles, Mich., where he died, July 23, 1836.

Varnum, Joseph Bradley, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Dracut, Mass., February 29, 1750; completed preparatory studies; served in Revolutionary army; commissioned colonel of the seventh regiment of Massachusetts militia April 4, 1787; brigadier general November 22, 1802, and major general June 12, 1805; served in both branches of the state legislature; justice of the court of common pleas, and chief justice of the court of general sessions; delegate in the state convention that ratified the Federal constitution in 1788; elected to the Fourth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1811); was Speaker of the House during the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1811, to March 3, 1817; elected President of the Senate pro tempore December 6, 1813; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1820; again a state senator 1817–1821; died in Dracut, Mass., September 11, 1821.

Vaughan, William W., a Representative from Tennessee; born near Legardo, Wilson county, Tenn., in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); candidate for reelection to the Forty-third Congress, but died while making the canvass in Crocket Mills, Crockett county, Tenn., August 19, 1878; interment in Haywood county.

Vaux, Richard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1816; educated by private tutors at Friend's school; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1837; secretary of legation under Andrew Stevenson; private secretary to the United States minister in London, England; returned to Philadelphia in 1839; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1840; recorder of deeds of Philadelphia, 1842–1849; elected mayor of Philadelphia in 1856; member of the board of directors of Girard college, 1859–1866, and served as president of the board, 1863–1865; comptroller of public schools; president of the board of inspectors of the state penitentiary for the eastern district of Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel J. Randall, and served from May 20, 1890, to March 3, 1891; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1895.

Veeder, William Davis, a Representative from New York; born in Guilderland, Albany county, N. Y., May 19, 1835; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1858; served in the state assembly 1865–1866; delegate to the Democratic state convention in 1875 and 1877; member of the state constitutional convention 1867–1868; surrogate of

Kings County, N. Y., 1867–1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); member of the state constitutional convention 1887–1888; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 2, 1910.

Vehslage, John H. G., a Representative from New York; born in New York City, December 20, 1842; attended the public schools; entered the coal and wood business in 1865; joined the third cavalry, New York national guard, in 1863, and was commissioned captain, February 15, 1864; appointed captain, and continued in service until 1880; member of the state assembly; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899).

Venable, Abraham B., a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Prince Edward county, Va., in 1760; was graduated from Princeton college in 1780; engaged as a planter in his native country; elected to the Second, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1799); elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Stevens T. Mason, and served from December 7, 1803, to June 7, 1804, when he resigned; perished at the burning of the theater in Richmond, Va., December 26, 1811.

Venable, Abraham Watkins, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Prince Edward county, Va., October 17, 1799; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney college in 1816; studied medicine, and was graduated from Princeton college in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and began practice in North Carolina; presidential elector on the Jackson ticket in 1832 and on the Van Buren ticket in 1836; elected to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); presidential elector in 1860 on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket; delegate from North Carolina to the Provisional Confederate Congress in 1861; died in Oxford, N. C., February 24, 1876.

Venable, Edward Carrington, a Representative from Virginia; born in Prince Edward county, Va., January 31, 1853; attended McCabe's university high school, in Petersburg, and the University of Virginia; taught school for three years; moved to Petersburg, Va., in 1876; presented credentials as a member-elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to September 23, 1890, when he was succeeded by John M. Langston, who contested his election.

Verplanck, Daniel Crommelin, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, N. Y., March 19, 1762; was graduated from Columbia college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); judge of the court of common pleas 1828–1830; died near Fishkill, N. Y., March 29, 1834.

Verplanck, Gulian Crommelin, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, August 6, 1786; pursued classical studies and in 1801 was graduated from Columbia college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1807; member of the state assembly, 1820–1823; professor of the evidences of Christianity at the General Theological seminary, New York City 1821–1824; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1833); defeated as a Whig candidate for mayor of New York City in 1834; member of the state senate 1838–1841; governor of the city hospital 1823–1865; president of the board of commissioners of emigration 1846–1870; regent of the state university 1826–1870, and vice chancellor 1858–1870; member of the New York historical society; died in New York City, March 18, 1870.

Verree, John P., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1819; completed preparatory studies; iron manufacturer; member of the Philadelphia city council for six years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863).

Vest, George Graham, a Senator from Missouri; born in Frankfort, Ky., December 6, 1830; was graduated from Center college, Kentucky, in 1848, and the law department of Transylvania university, in Lexington, Ky., in 1853; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Georgetown, Mo.; moved to Boonville, Mo., in 1856; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1860; member of the Missouri house of representatives 1860–1861; member of the house of representatives of the Confederate congress for two years and a member of the Confederate senate for one year; resumed the practice of law in Sedalia, Mo., in 1865; moved to Kansas City in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1885, 1891, and 1897, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1903; died in Kansas City, Mo., July 9, 1904.

Vibbard, Chauncey, a Representative from New York; born in Galway, Saratoga county, N. Y., November 11, 1811; attended the common schools and was graduated from Motts academy for boys in Albany, N. Y.; clerk in a wholesale grocery store in Albany, N. Y.; moved to New York City, and in 1834 went to Montgomery, Ala.; moved to Schenectady, N. Y.; was appointed chief clerk of the Utica and Schenectady railroad company, in 1836; became a railroad freight and ticket agent, subsequently was the first general superintendent of the New York Central railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); director and superintendent of military railroads in 1862; died in Macon, Ga., June 6, 1891.

Vickers, George, a Senator from Maryland; born in Chestertown, Kent county, Md., November 19, 1801; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and began practice in Chestertown, Mo.; delegate to the Whig national convention in Baltimore in 1852; major general of the state militia in 1861; presidential elector in 1864 on the McClellan and Pendleton ticket; vice president of the Union convention in Philadelphia in 1866; member of the state senate 1866–1867; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1867, and served from March 9, 1868, to March 3, 1873; resumed the practice of law in Chestertown, Md., and died there, October 8, 1879.

Vidal, Michael, a Delegate from Louisiana; born in France; completed preparatory studies and emigrated to the republic of Texas; delegate to the Louisiana state constitutional convention in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869).

Viele, Egbert Ludoricus, a Representative from New York; born in Waterford, Saratoga county, N. Y., June 17, 1825; attended the Albany academy, Albany, N. Y.; was graduated from the United States military academy, West Point, July 1, 1847; commissioned brevet second lieutenant in the second United States infantry; served in the Mexican war, 1847–1848; promoted to second lieutenant first United States infantry, September 8, 1847; became a civil and military engineer; appointed state engineer of New Jersey in 1855; appointed engineer in chief of Central Park, New York, in 1856; appointed engineer of Prospect Park, Brooklyn, in 1860; appointed captain of the engineer corps of the seventh New York regiment in 1860; appointed brigadier general of United States volunteers in 1861; military governor of Norfolk, Va., in 1862; appointed president of the department of public parks in New York City in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in New York City, April 22, 1902.

Vilas, William Freeman, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Chelsea, Orange county, Vt., July 9, 1840; moved with his parents to Madison, Wis., June 4, 1851; was graduated from the state university in 1858, and from the law department of the University of Albany, N. Y., in 1860; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Madison, Wis., July 9, 1860; enlisted in the Union army for the Civil war; captain of company A, twenty-third regiment Wisconsin infantry volunteers, and afterwards major and lieutenant colonel of the regiment; professor of law at the state university; regent of the university 1880–1885; one of three revisers appointed by the supreme court of Wisconsin in 1875 to prepare the existing revised body of the statute law adopted in 1878; member of state assembly in 1885; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1876, 1880, 1884, and permanent chairman of the latter; Postmaster General of the United States under President Cleveland from March 7, 1885, to January 16, 1888; Secretary of the Interior of the United States to March 6, 1889; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate January 28, 1891, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law; member of the commission for the building of the state capitol in 1907; died in Madison, Wis., August 28, 1908.

Vincent, William Davis, a Representative from Kansas; born near Dresden, Tenn., October 11, 1852; moved with his parents to Riley county, Kans., in 1862; attended the public schools and the state agricultural college in Manhattan, Kans.; engaged in mercantile business in Clay Center, Kans.; elected member of the city council in 1880; one of the nominees of the Greenback party for presidential elector in 1884; member of the state board of railroad commissioners in 1893 and 1894; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); engaged in the hardware business in Clay Center, Kans.

Vining, John, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., December 23, 1758; studied law and was admitted to the bar, February 21, 1772; sat in the Continental Congress 1784–1786; member of the state house of representatives 1787–1788; elected to the First and Second Congresses March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); elected to the state senate in 1793; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1793, to January 9, 1798, when he resigned; died in Dover, Del., in February, 1802.

Vinton, Samuel Finley, a Representative from Ohio; born in South Hadley, Mass., September 25, 1792; was graduated from Williams college, Massachusetts, in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and began practice in Gallipolis, Ohio; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1837); presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1841; reelected to the Twenty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1851); appointed by President Lincoln in 1862 to appraise the slaves emancipated in the District of Columbia; died in Washington, D. C., May 11, 1862.

Volstead, Andrew Joseph, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Goodhue county, Minn., in 1860; attended the public schools, St. Olaf's college, and graduated from Decorah institute; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice in Lac qui Parle in 1884; president of the board of education; city attorney of Granite Falls; mayor of Granite Falls 1900–1902; county attorney of Yellow Medicine county, 1884–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Voorhees, Charles Stewart, a Delegate from the territory of Washington; born in Covington, Ind., June 4, 1853; was graduated from Georgetown college, District of Columbia, June 26, 1873; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Terre Haute, Ind., in 1875; moved to Washington territory in 1882 and located in Colfax; prosecuting attorney for Whitman county in 1882; elected as a Democrat to Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889).

Voorhees, Daniel Wolsey, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Butler county, Ohio, June 12, 1827; was graduated from the Indiana Asbury university in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1851; United States district attorney for Indiana 1858–1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); presented credentials as a member-elect to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1865, to February 23, 1866, when he was succeeded by Henry D. Washburn, who contested his election; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); defeated as a Democratic candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress; appointed, and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the

United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Oliver P. Morton; reelected in 1885 and 1891, and served from November 6, 1877, until March 3, 1897; died in Washington, D. C., April 9, 1897.

Voorhis, Charles H., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Spring Valley, Bergen county, N. J., March 13, 1833; was graduated from Rutgers college, New Jersey, in 1853; was admitted to the bar in 1856; appointed in 1868 presiding judge for Bergen county, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in 1896.

Vose, Roger, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Milton, Mass., February 24, 1763; moved with parents to New Hampshire in 1766; was graduated from Harvard university in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Walpole, N. H., in 1793; served in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Walpole, N. H., October 28, 1841.

Vreeland, Edward Butterfield, a Representative from New York; born in Cuba, Allegany county, N. Y., December 7, 1857; pursued an academic course; superintendent of the schools of Salamanca, Cal., 1877–1882; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1881; president of the Salamanca national bank; engaged in the banking, oil, and insurance business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Warren B. Hooker; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from December 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911; vice chairman of the national monetary commission. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Vroom, Peter Dumont, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hillsboro township, Somerset county, N. J., December 12, 1791; attended Somerville academy and was graduated from Columbia college, New York, in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and began practice; member of the state house of representatives 1826–1827 and 1829; became a sergeant-at-law in 1828; elected governor of New Jersey as a Jackson Democrat in 1829, 1830, and 1831; defeated for reelection in 1832, but again elected 1833, 1834, 1835, and 1836; appointed a commissioner to adjust the claims of the Choctaw indians in 1837; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 19, 1840, until March 3, 1841; moved to Trenton, N. J.; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1844; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; United States minister to Prussia 1853–1857; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; presidential elector on the Seymour ticket in 1868; died in Trenton, N. J., November 18, 1873.

Wachter, Frank Charles, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., September 16, 1861; attended the private schools; learned the trade of clothing cutter, and afterwards engaged in the business; member of the jail board of Baltimore 1896–1898; candidate for police commissioner of Baltimore before the legislature of 1898, and was defeated; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1907); died in Baltimore, Md., July 1, 1910.

Waddell, Alfred Moore, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hillsboro, N. C., September 16, 1834; attended Bingham's school and Caldwell institute in Hillsboro, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1853; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1855, and began practice in Wilmington, N. C.; clerk of a court of equity 1858–1861; delegate to the national convention in Baltimore which nominated Bell and Everett in 1860; engaged in newspaper work; edited the Wilmington Daily Herald 1860–1861; lieutenant colonel of cavalry in the Confederate army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1879); mayor of Wilmington in 1900; died in Wilmington, N. C., March 17, 1912.

Waddill, Edmund, jr., a Representative from Virginia; born in Charles City county, Va., May 22, 1855; deputy clerk of the courts of Charles City, New Kent, Hanover, and Henrico counties, and of the circuit court of the city of Richmond; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and entered upon practice in Richmond in 1878; judge of the county court of Henrico in 1880; resigned this office in 1883 to accept the office of United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia, which position he filled till 1885; a representative in the state legislature 1885–1889; Republican nominee for Congress in 1886, and defeated; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); appointed United States judge for the eastern district of Virginia March 22, 1898.

Waddill, James Richard, a Representative from Missouri; born in Springfield, Mo., November 22, 1842; attended private schools and Springfield (Mo.) college; enlisted as a private in the Union army in 1861; rose to a first lieutenancy, and resigned in 1863; resumed the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in 1864; elected prosecuting attorney of Greene county for two years in November, 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); engaged in the mining business in Joplin, Mo.

Wade, Benjamin Franklin, a Senator from Ohio; born near Springfield, Mass., October 27, 1800; attended the common schools; moved with parents to Andover, Ohio, in 1821; taught school; studied medicine in Albany, N. Y., 1823–1825; returned to Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1828, and began practice in Jefferson, Ashtabula county, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Ashtabula county 1835–1837; state senator 1837–1838; president of the third judicial court of Ohio in 1847–1851; elected to the United States Senate, and twice reelected, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1869; elected president pro tempore of the Senate December 4, 1865, and served until March 23, 1869; a delegate in the loyalist convention in Philadelphia in 1866, and a candidate for vice president in the Republican national convention of 1868; resumed the practice of law in Jefferson, Ohio, in 1869; appointed a Government director of the Pacific railroad; member of the Santo Domingo commission of 1871; chairman of the Ohio delegation in the Republican national convention of 1876; died in Jefferson, Ohio, March 2, 1878.

Wade, Edward, a Representative from Ohio; born in West Springfield, Mass., November 22, 1803; received a limited schooling; moved to Ashtabula county, Ohio, in 1821, where he studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Jefferson, in 1827; justice of the peace of Ashtabula county; moved to Unionville in 1832, and to Cleveland in 1837; elected as a Free Soil candidate to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); died in Cleveland, Ohio, August 7, 1862.

Wade, Martin Joseph, a Representative from Iowa; born in Burlington, Vt., October 20, 1861; removed to Iowa at early age; attended the common schools, St. Joseph's college, Dubuque, and was graduated from the Iowa state university in 1886; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Iowa City, Iowa, 1886–1893; judge of the eighth judicial district of Iowa, 1893–1903; lecturer in college of law, Iowa state university, 1891–1903; lecturer in college of medicine, 1895–1903; president Iowa state bar association 1897–1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Iowa City, Iowa.

Wade, William Harrison, a Representative from Missouri; born in Clark county, Ohio, November 3, 1835; attended the common schools and Grove academy; engaged in farming; enlisted in the Union army April 17, 1861, and was mustered out April 26, 1866; moved to Missouri in May, 1866, and engaged in farming; member of the state house of representatives 1881–1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); died in Springfield, Mo., January 15, 1911.

Wadleigh, Bainbridge, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Bradford, N. H., January 4, 1831; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Newport, N. H., in February, 1850; served eight years in the state legislature; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass., and died there January 24, 1891.

Wadsworth, James, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Durham, Conn., July 6, 1730; received a thorough English training and was graduated from Yale college in 1748; held several local offices and was a member of the committee of safety; served in the Revolutionary army as colonel and brigadier general of Connecticut militia and as second major general in 1777; justice and later presiding justice of the court of common pleas of Connecticut; Delegate in the Continental Congress, 1783–1784, and 1785–1786; member of the executive council, 1785–1790; died in Durham, Conn., September 22, 1817.

Wadsworth, James Wolcott, a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 12, 1846; attended Hopkins grammar school, New Haven, Conn.; served in the civil war and attained the grade of major; returned to Geneseo, N. Y.; supervisor, 1875–1877; member of the state assembly, 1878–1879; state comptroller, 1880–1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Eldridge G. Lapham; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from December 5, 1881, to March 3, 1885; again elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1907); defeated for reelection to the Sixtieth Congress; elected president of the board of managers for the National Home for disabled volunteer soldiers; resident of Geneseo, N. Y.

Wadsworth, Jeremiah, a Delegate and a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hartford, Conn., July 12, 1743; attended the common schools; prominently identified with pre-Revolutionary movements, and served as deputy and commissary-general 1775–1778; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; member of the Connecticut convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1795); member of the state legislature in 1795, and of the executive council 1795–1801; greatly interested in agriculture and its development; died in Hartford, Conn., April 30, 1804.

Wadsworth, Peleg, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Duxbury, Mass., May 6, 1748; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Harvard college in 1769; became a merchant in Kingston, Mass.; served in the Revolutionary army as aide to Gen. Artemas Ward in 1776; engineer under General Thomas in 1776–1777; brigadier general of militia in 1777; adjutant general of Massachusetts in 1778; moved to Portland, Mass. (now Maine), in 1784, and became a land agent; served in the state senate in 1792; elected to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1809); moved in 1807 to Oxford county, Me.; died in Hiram, Me., November 12, 1829.

Wadsworth, William Henry, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Maysville, Mason county, Ky., July 4, 1821; attended town and county private schools; was graduated from Augusta college, Bracken county, Ky., in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and engaged in practice in Maysville, Ky.; member of the state senate 1853–1856; president of the electoral college of Kentucky in 1860; United States commissioner to Mexico under the treaty of Washington for the adjustment of claims; elected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); died in Maysville, Mason county, Ky., April 2, 1893.

Wagener, David D., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Pa., October 11, 1792; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; established the Easton bank, and for several years was its president; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1841); died in Easton, Pa., October 1, 1860.

Waggaman, George Augustus, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Somerset county, Md., in 1782; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice

in New Orleans; interested in sugar growing; secretary of state of Louisiana 1830–1832; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Livingston, and served from November 15, 1831, to March 3, 1835; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans; participated as a principal in a duel and received injuries from which he died in New Orleans March 22, 1843.

Wagner, Peter J., a Representative from New York; native of New York; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841).

Wagoner, George R. C., a Representative from Missouri; successfully contested the election of James J. Butler in the Fifty-seventh Congress and served from February 26, 1903, until March 3, 1903.

Wait, John Turner, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., August 27, 1811; received a mercantile training and attended Trinity college, Hartford, for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and began practice in Norwich; state attorney for the county of New London 1842–1844 and 1846–1854; elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864; member of the state senate 1865–1866, and served the last year as president pro tempore; member of the state house of representatives in 1867, 1871, and 1873, and served as speaker the first year and subsequently declined the position; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry H. Starkweather; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-sventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses and served from April 12, 1876, to March 3, 1887; resumed the practice of law; died in Norwich, Conn., April 21, 1899.

Wakefield, James Beach, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Winsted, Conn., March 21, 1825; was graduated from Trinity college, Hartford, in 1846; studied law in Painesville, Ohio, and commenced practice in Delphi, Ind., in 1852; moved to Minnesota in 1854; elected to the state house of representatives in 1858 and 1863; again elected in 1865, and speaker in the session of 1866; member of the senate 1867–1868 and 1869–1870; resigned in 1869 and appointed receiver of the United States land office in Winnebago City, Minn.; resigned in 1875 and elected lieutenant-governor for a term of two years; reelected in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887).

Wakeman, Abram, a Representative from New York; born in Greenfield Hills, Fairfield county, Conn., May 31, 1824; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Herkimer academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1847 began practice in New York City; served two terms in the state assembly; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857; at the outbreak of the civil war raised the eighty-first Pensylvania volunteers and was elected its colonel, but soon after resigned; postmaster of New York City; died in New York City June 29, 1889.

Wakeman, Seth, a Representative from New York; born in Franklin, Vt., January 15, 1811; attended the common schools; moved to Batavia, N. Y., where he studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney for Genesee county 1851–1857; served in the state assembly 1856–1857; member of the constitutional convention 1867–1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Batavia, N. Y., January 4, 1880.

Walbridge, David Safford, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bennington, Vt., July 30, 1802; received a limited schooling; became a merchant and also engaged in farming; moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., in 1842; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Kalamazoo, Mich., June 15, 1868.

Walbridge, Henry S., a Representative from New York; born in 1809; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in 1869.

Walbridge, Hiram, a Representative from New York; born in Ithaca, N. Y., February 2, 1821; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1836; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1842 began practice in Toledo; moved to New York in 1847 and became a merchant; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated as the Union candidate for the Thirty-eighth Congress; died in New York City December 6, 1870.

Walden, Hiram, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., October 16, 1779; attended the public schools; moved to Schoharie county, N. Y.; major-general of militia; member of the state assembly in 1836; supervisor of the county of Schoharie in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); died in Gallupville, N. Y., Schoharie county, June 1, 1880.

Walden, Madison Miner, a Representative from Iowa; born in Adams county, Ohio, October 6, 1836; pursued an academic course; graduated from the Wesleyan university in Delaware, Ohio, in 1859; moved to Iowa; served in the Union army (1861–1865) as captain; member of the state house of representatives 1866–1867, and of the state senate 1868–1869; lieutenant-governor in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Washington, D. C., July 24, 1891.

Waldo, George Ernest, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 11, 1851; attended the public schools of Scotland, Conn., and Brooklyn, N. Y.; Doctor Fitch's academy, South Windham, Conn.; Natchaug high school, Willimantic, Conn., and was two years in Cornell university, class of 1872; studied law in New York City; was admitted to the bar in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1876; practiced in New York City from 1876 to 1883, and in Ulysses, Nebr., from 1883 to 1889; returned to New York City in 1889; village attorney of Ulysses, Nebr., for several years, and for four years member of the board of trustees and school director of Ulysses high school; member of New York assembly 1896; commissioner of records of Kings

county, N. Y., 1899–1904; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911).

Waldo, Loren Pinckney, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Canterbury, Conn., February 2, 1802; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1825 in Tolland, Conn.; state attorney for Tolland county 1837–1849; served six years in the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); Commissioner of Pensions under President Pierce 1853–1856, when he resigned to become judge of the superior court of Connecticut; died in Hartford, Conn., September 8, 1881.

Waldron, Henry, a Representative from Michigan; born in Albany, N. Y., October 11, 1819; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Rutgers college, New Jersey, in 1836; moved to Michigan in 1837; member of the state legislature in 1843; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); re-elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1877); died in Hillsdale, Mich., September 13, 1880.

Wales, George Edward, a Representative from Vermont; born in Westminster, Windham county, Vt., May 13, 1792; received a limited schooling; studied law in Westminster and Woodstock, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and entered practice in Hartford, Vt.; member of the state house of representatives 1822, 1823, and 1824, and speaker of the house during each session; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 33, 1829); town clerk of Hartford, Vt., in 1840–1860; judge of probate for the Hartford district 1847–1850; died in Hartford, Vt., January 8, 1860.

Wales, John, a Senator from Delaware; born in New Haven, Conn., July 31, 1783; pursued preparatory studies and was graduated from Yale college in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced first in Connecticut, and then in Baltimore, Md., 1813–1815; moved to Wilmington, Del., in 1815, and became president of a bank; secretary of state of Delaware 1845–1849; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Clayton, and served from February 3, 1849, to March 3, 1851; was the founder of Delaware college, Newark, Del.; died in Wilmington, Del., December 3, 1863.

Walker, Amasa, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Woodstock, Conn., May 4, 1799; moved with parents to North Brookfield, Mass., where he completed preparatory studies; moved to Boston and engaged in mercantile pursuits 1825–1840; delegate in the national Democratic convention of 1836; served in both branches of the legislature 1848–1850; served two terms as secretary of the state of Massachusetts; member of the state constitutional convention of 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Goldsmith F. Bailey, and served from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863; presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860; died in North Brookfield, Mass., October 29, 1875.

Walker, Benjamin, a Representative from New York; born in England in 1753; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); died in Utica, N. Y., January 13, 1818.

Walker, Charles Christopher Brainerd, a Representative from New York; born in Drewsville, N. H., June 27, 1824; completed preparatory studies; moved to Corning, N. Y., in 1848, and was postmaster 1856–1860; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Charleston in 1860, and in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Corning, N. Y., January 26, 1888.

Walker, David, a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Todd county, Ky.; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 1, 1820.

Walker, Felix, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hampshire county, Va., July 19, 1753; moved to North Carolina, and, in company with Daniel Boone, explored Kentucky 1774–1775; returned to North Carolina and located in Rutherford county; clerk of the county 1789; member of the state house of representatives 1792–1793, 1800–1802, and 1806; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1823); defeated for reelection; moved to Mississippi; died in Clinton, Miss., in 1828.

Walker, Francis, a Representative from Virginia; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795).

Walker, Freeman, a Senator from Georgia; born in Charles City county, Va., October 25, 1780; attended the public schools; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and practiced; member of the state legislature 1807; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Forsyth, and served from November 6, 1819, to August 8, 1821, when he resigned; died in Spring Hill, Richmond county, Ga., September 23, 1827.

Walker, George, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Culpeper county, Va., in 1768; attended the public schools; moved to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; a commissioner of the Kentucky River Company in 1801; state senator 1810–1814; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Bibb, and served from August 30, 1814, to December 16, 1814; died in Nicholasville, Ky., in 1819.

Walker, Gilbert Carlton, a Representative from Virginia; born in Cuba, Alleghany county, N. Y., August 1, 1833; received a thorough English training, and was graduated from Hamilton college, New York, in 1854; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1855; practiced in Oswego, N. Y., 1855–1859, and in Chicago, Ill., 1859–1864; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1864

and engaged in banking; governor of Virginia 1869–1874; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); located in Binghamton, N. Y., in 1879, and practiced law for two years; removed to New York City in 1881; died in New York City May 11, 1885.

Walker, Isaac Pigeon, a Senator from Wiscousin; born in Lynchburg, Va., November 2, 1813; received a limited training in the public schools; when a young man went to Illinois; a presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1840; removed to Wisconsin Territory in 1841, where he was admitted to the bar and entered upon the practice of law; member of the territorial legislature 1847–1848; on the admission of Wisconsin into the Union was elected United States Senator as a Democrat; was reelected and served from June 8, 1848, to March 3, 1855; resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis., and died there March 29, 1872.

Walker, James Alexander, a Representative from Virginia; born in Augusta county, Va., August 27, 1832; was graduated from the Virginia military institute in 1852; studied law in the University of Virginia during the sessions of 1854 and 1855; was admitted to the bar and began practice in Pulaski county, Va., in 1856; attorney for the Commonwealth in 1860; entered the Confederate army in April, 1861, as captain of the Pulaski guards, afterwards company C, fourth Virginia infantry, Stonewall brigade; lieutenant-colonel and assigned to the thirteenth Virginia infantry in July, 1861; colonel of the thirteenth Virginia infantry in March, 1862, and brigadier-general and assigned to command of the "Stonewall brigade" in May, 1863; commanded Early's old division at the surrender of Appomattox; severely wounded at Spottsylvania Courthouse May 12, 1864; member of the house of delegates of Virginia 1871–1872; elected lieutenant-governor of Virginia in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899; died in Wytheville, Va., October 21, 1901.

Walker, James Daniel, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Logan county, Ky., December 13, 1830; moved to Arkansas in 1847; attended the private schools in Kentucky and Ozark institute, Arkansas; studied law and was admitted to practice in Fayetteville, Ark., in 1850; colonel of a Confederate regiment in the Civil war; resumed the practice of law in Fayetteville, Ark.; solicitor-general of the state of Arkansas; presidential elector in 1876 and voted for Tilden and Hendricks; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; died in Fayetteville, Ark., October 18, 1906.

Walker, James Peter, a Representative from Missouri; born in Lauderdale county, Tenn., March 14, 1851; moved to Missouri in 1867 and elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death, July 20, 1890.

Walker, John, a Senator from Virginia; born in Castle Hill, Cobham, Albemarle county, Va., February 13, 1744; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Grayson, and served from March 31, 1790, to November 9, 1790; died in Orange county, Va., December 2, 1809.

Walker, John Williams, a Senator from Alabama; born in Amelia county, Va., August 12, 1783; was graduated from Princeton college in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Huntsville, Ala.; was several times elected to the legislature; elected to the United States Senate and served from December 14, 1819, to December, 1822, when he resigned; died in Huntsville, Ala., April 23, 1823.

Walker, Joseph Henry, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., December 21, 1829; moved with parents to Hopkinton in 1831, and to Worcester, Mass., in 1843; attended the public schools; engaged in manufacturing; established the business of manufacturing leather in Chicago, Ill., in 1868; several times a member of the city council of Worcester, and of the Massachusetts legislature in 1879, 1880, and 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1899); defeated for the Fifty-sixth Congress; died in Worcester, Mass., April 3, 1906.

Walker, Percy, a Representative from Alabama; born in Madison county, Ala., in December, 1812; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the medical department of the university of Pennsylvania in 1835; began practice in Mobile, Ala.; served in the campaign against the Creek Indians; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Mobile; four years state attorney for the sixth judicial district; member of the state house of representatives 1839, 1847, and 1853; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); declined a renomination; died in Mobile, Ala., December 31, 1880.

Walker, Robert John, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Northumberland, Pa., July 23, 1801; was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Pittsburgh, Pa., 1822–1826; moved to Mississippi in 1826 and located in Madisonville; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1835, to March 5, 1845, when he resigned; Secretary of the Treasury March 6, 1845, to March 6, 1849; declined the mission to China tendered by President Pierce in 1853; appointed governor of Kansas April 10, 1857, but resigned in 1858; financial agent to Europe in 1863–1864; died in Washington, D. C., November 11, 1869.

Walker, Robert Jarvis Cochran, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester county, Pa., October 20, 1838; attended East Hampton and Old Cambridge, Mass.; was graduated from Dane hall, Harvard university, in 1858; admitted to the Philadelphia bar October 20, 1859; elected a director of the first school district of Pennsylvania; twice elected to the councils of Philadelphia; for a considerable time owner and editor of the Saturday Evening Post; moved to Williamsport, Pa., in 1878, and engaged in land, lumber, and coal interests; elected as

a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1903.

Walker, William A., a Representative from New York; born in New Hampshire in 1804; attended the common schools; moved to New York City; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in New York City December 18, 1861.

Wall, Garret Dorset, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Middletown, N. J., March 10, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and in 1807 was admitted to the bar; began practice in Burlington, N. J.; served in the War of 1812, and commanded a volunteer regiment from Trenton; clerk of the supreme court 1812–1817; quartermaster-general of the state 1815–1837; served in the state assembly 1827; United States district attorney for New Jersey in 1829; elected, but declined to serve as governor of New Jersey; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1835, to March 3, 1841; judge of the court of errors and appeals of New Jersey from 1848 until his death in Burlington, N. J., November 22, 1850.

Wall, James Walter, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J., May 26, 1820; was graduated from Princeton college in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1841 began practice in Trenton; moved to Burlington in 1847, and in 1854 was mayor of the city; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of John R. Thomson, and served from January 14, 1863, to March 3, 1863; died in Elizabeth, N. J., June 9, 1872.

Wall, William, a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 20, 1801; received a limited schooling; learned the trade of ropemaker, and moved to Kings county, Long Island, in 1822; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 20, 1872.

Wallace, Alexander Stewart, a Representative from South Carolina; born in York county, S. C., December 30, 1810; received a limited schooling; engaged in planting; served several terms in the state legislature; elected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1877) died in York county, S. C., June 27, 1893.

Wallace, Daniel, a Representative from South Carolina; native of Laurens county, S. C.; moved with parents to Union county in 1833; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Union and Jonesville, S. C., also engaged in farming; served several terms in the state legislature; elected to the Thirtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James A. Black; reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses and served from June 12, 1848, to March 3, 1853; died in Jonesville, S. C., May 13, 1859.

Wallace, David, a Representative from Indiana; born in Mifflin county, Pa., April 4, 1789; moved with parents to Brookville, Ind., in 1817; was graduated from West Point military academy in 1820; served in the Regular Army as second lieutenant of the second artillery and resigned in 1822; returned to Brookville, Ind., studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1824; member of the state legislature 1828–1830; removed to Covington, Ind., in 1830; lieutenant governor of Indiana 1831–1837; governor 1837–1840; located in Indianapolis and practiced law; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); defeated for reelection; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1850; judge of the court of common pleas of Marion county 1856–1859; died in Indianapolis, Ind., September 4, 1859.

Wallace, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hanover township, Lancaster (now Dauphin) county, Pa., in 1750; pursued preparatory studies in Philadelphia; participated in the Revolution as a member of Captain William Brown's regiment; commanded a company of rangers in defense of the frontier in 1779; became brigadier general of the state militia; elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1821); died in West Hanover township, Dauphin county, Pa., December 17, 1823.

Wallace, John W., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Beaver Falls, Pa., December 20, 1818; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the Jefferson medical college in Philadelphia in 1846; practiced in Darlington, and in 1850 moved to New Castle, Pa.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); defeated for reelection; served in the Union army; presidential elector in 1872 on the Grant and Wilson ticket; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in New Castle, Pa., June 12, 1889.

Wallace, Jonathan Hasson, a Representative from Ohio; born in St. Clair township, Columbiana county, Ohio, October 31, 1824; attended Washington college, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Lisbon, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Columbiana county in 1851 and 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress and was seated May 27, 1884, after contesting the claims of William McKinley, who presented credentials as the member-elect and who served until the date given; served from May 27, 1884, to March 3, 1885; died in Lisbon, Ohio, October 29, 1892.

Wallace, Nathaniel Dick, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Columbia, Tenn., October 27, 1845; attended English schools and was graduated from Trinity college, Dublin, Ireland, in 1865; returned home two years afterwards; entered into the commission business in New Orleans, La., in 1878; twice elected president of the New Orleans produce exchange; active in manufacturing interests; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Michael Hahn, and served from December 9, 1886, to March 3, 1887; died near Asheville, N. C., July 16, 1894.

Wallace, Robert Minor, a Representative from Arkansas; born in New London, Union county, Ark., August 6, 1857; entered Arizona

college, Louisiana, 1872, and was graduated in 1876; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Little Rock, Ark., in 1877; practiced in Magnolia, Ark.; member of the legislature in 1881; post-office inspector 1887–1889; prosecuting attorney thirteenth circuit 1890–1892; assistant United States attorney 1895, in Texarkana; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Hot Springs, Ark.

Wallace, Rodney, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Ipswich, N. H., December 21, 1823; attended the common schools of New Hampshire; engaged in the manufacture of paper; selectman of Fitchburg in 1864, 1865, and 1867; representative in the general court of Massachusetts in 1873; councilor of state in 1880, 1881, and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); died in Fitchburg, Mass., February 27, 1903.

Wallace, William Andrew, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Huntingdon, Pa., November 28, 1827; moved with parents to Clearfield, Pa., when a child; attended the Clearfield academy, and was afterwards one of the masters; read law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Clearfield; member of the state senate 1862–1875, and speaker in 1871; member of the national Democratic convention of 1864, and senatorial delegate and chairman of the Pennsylvania delegation in the national Democratic convention of 1872; member of the commission to suggest amendments to the constitution of Pennsylvania in 1874; chairman of the Pennsylvania delegation in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis, Mo., in 1876, and a delegate in the Chicago convention of 1884; reelected state senator in 1882 and served until 1887; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; died in New York City May 22, 1896.

Wallace, William Copeland, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 21, 1856; was graduated from Wesleyan university, Middletown, Conn., in 1876, and from Columbia college law school, New York City, in 1878; assistant United States attorney for the southern district of New York 1880–1883; judge advocate general on the staff of Governor Morton; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); delegate in several Republican national conventions; died in his country home at Warwick, N. Y., September 4, 1901.

Wallace, William Henson, a Delegate from Washington and Idaho territories; born in Miami county, Ohio, July 17, 1811; attended the schools of Indiana; moved to Iowa in 1837; served one year as speaker of the Iowa state house of representatives; moved to Washington territory in 1853 and served several years in the state legislature; governor of Washington territory in 1861; elected a Delegate from Washington territory to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); appointed governor of Idaho territory in 1863; elected a Delegate from Idaho territory to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); died in Steilacoom, Pierce county, Wash., February 27, 1879.

Walley, Samuel Hurd, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., August 31, 1805; was graduated from Harvard college in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1831, and practiced in Boston and Roxbury; engaged in banking; a member of the state house of representatives 1836, 1840–1846, and speaker in sessions of 1844, 1845, and 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1855; died in Nantasket Beach, Mass., August 27, 1877.

Walling, Ansel Tracy, a Representative from Ohio; born in Otsego county, N. Y., January 10, 1824; moved to Erie county, Pa., where he attended an academy; studied medicine and practiced a short time; learned the art of printing; moved to Ohio in 1843 and engaged in newspaper work; clerk of the legislature 1851–1852; studied law, and in 1852 was admitted to the bar; moved to Keokuk, Iowa, and was editor of the Daily Times 1855–1858; delegate to the Democratic national convention of 1856; returned to Ohio in 1861 and located in Circleville, where he resumed the practice of law; state senator in 1865; member of the house of representatives in 1867 and served as speaker pro tempore; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Circleville, Ohio, June 22, 1896.

Walls, Josiah Thomas, a Representative from Florida; born in Winchester, Va., December 30, 1842; received a limited schooling; engaged in farming; member of the constitutional convention of 1868; state senator 1869–1872; presented credentials as a member-elect to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, until January 29, 1873, when he was succeeded by Silas L. Niblack, who contested his election; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in Tallahassee, Fla., May 5, 1905.

Waln, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 22, 1765; received a limited schooling; engaged as a merchant; elected to the Fifth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John Swanwick; reelected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress and served from December 3, 1798, to March 3, 1801; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 24, 1836.

Walsh, James J., a Representative from New York; born in New York City, May 22, 1858; attended public schools, and St. James parochial school, and was graduated from Manhattan college in 1877; studied law, attended the Columbia college law school, and was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced in New York City; inspector of common schools for six years; presented credentials as a Democratic Member-elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to June 2, 1896, when he was succeeded by John M. Mitchell, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Walsh, Michael, a Representative from New York; born in Ireland March 7, 1810; was graduated from Trinity college, Dublin; emigrated to America and located in Baltimore;

learned the trade of lithographic printer and moved to New York; member of the state house of representatives in 1839; established The Knickerbocker publication, which was stopped after two years by his conviction for the publication of a libel; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); died in New York City March 17, 1859.

Walsh, Patrick, a Senator from Georgia; born in Ballingarry, county Limerick, Ireland, January 1, 1840; his parents and family settled in Charleston, S. C., in 1852; a journeyman printer in 1857; attended night schools and Charleston high school and Georgetown college, D. C., 1859–1861; returned to Charleston and entered the state military service; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1862, and for thirty-two years was connected with the press of that city, most of the time as manager and editor of the Augusta Chronicle; treasurer and general manager of the Southern Associated Press; member of the city council of Augusta in 1870; member of the state legislature 1872, 1874, and 1876; delegate at large in the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1884; four years a member of the Democratic national executive committee; member World's Columbian exposition; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alfred H. Colquitt; subsequently elected, and served from April 2, 1894, to March 3, 1895; mayor of Augusta 1897–1899; died in Augusta, Ga., March 19, 1899.

Walsh, Thomas Yates, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1809; completed preparatory studies and attended St. Mary's college, Baltimore; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1832; member of city council 1840–1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated for reelection; died in Baltimore, Md., January 20, 1865.

Walsh, William, a Representative from Maryland; born in Ireland May 11, 1828; emigrated to America in 1842 and located in Virginia; was graduated from Mount St. Mary's college of Maryland; studied law, and in 1850 was admitted to the bar in Virginia; began practicing in Cumberland, Md., in 1852; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1860 and 1872; member of the state constitutional convention of 1867; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Cumberland, Md., May 17, 1892.

Walthall, Edward Cary, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Richmond, Va., April 4, 1831; pursued an academic course in Holly Springs, Miss.; studied law in Holly Springs, Miss.; was admitted to the bar in 1852 and commenced practice in Coffeeville, Miss.; elected district attorney for the tenth judicial district of Mississippi in 1856, and reelected in 1859; resigned in the spring of 1861 and entered the Confederate service as a lieutenant in the fifteenth Mississippi regiment; soon after elected lieutenant-colonel of the regiment; in the spring of 1862 elected colonel of the Twenty-ninth Mississippi regiment; promoted to brigadier-general in December, 1862, and major-general in June, 1864; resumed the practice of law in Coffeeville until January, 1871, when he moved to Grenada, Miss., and continued practice there until March, 1885; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Lucius Q. C. Lamar; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy, and reelected and served from March 9, 1885, until January 24, 1894, when he resigned; reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1895, and served from that date until his death in Washington, D. C., April 21, 1898.

Walton, Charles Wesley, a Representative from Maine; born in Mexico, Me., December 9, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1843 began practice in Mexico; attorney for Oxford county 1847–1851; moved to Auburn, Me., in 1855; attorney for Androscoggin county 1857–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress and served from March 4, 1861, to May 26, 1862, when he resigned; associate justice of the state supreme court for thirty-five years; died in Portland, Me., January 24, 1900.

Walton, Eliakim Persons, a Representative from Vermont; born in Montpelier, Vt., February 17, 1812; attended the public schools; apprenticed to a printer; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the state senate; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1863); delegate to the Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1864; died in Montpelier, Vt., December 19, 1890.

Walton, George, a Delegate and a Senator from Georgia; born in Prince Edward county, Va., in 1749; attended the public schools; moved to Savannah, Ga., in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1774, and began practice in Augusta, Ga.; secretary of the Provincial Congress in 1774, and a member of the "committee of intelligence"; member of the council of safety; served several terms in the state legislature; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1781; signer of the Declaration of Independence; served in the Revolutionary war and was captured in Savannah; governor of Georgia 1779–1781; chief justice of Georgia 1783–1786; elected a delegate to the convention to frame the Federal Constitution in 1787, but declined; again governor in 1789, and again chief justice in 1793; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Jackson, and served from November 16, 1795, to February 20, 1796; a commissioner to treat with the Indians at Easton, Pa., and to negotiate a treaty with the Cherokees in Tennessee; judge of the middle circuit of Georgia; died in Augusta, Ga., February 2, 1804.

Walton, Matthew, a Representative from Kentucky; received a limited schooling; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); died January 18, 1819.

Walworth, Reuben Hyde, a Representative from New York; born in Bozrah, Conn., October 26, 1788; moved to a farm near Hoosick, N. Y., in 1796; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and in 1811 began practice in Plattsburg; master in chancery and circuit judge; served in the

War of 1812; aid-de-camp to General Benjamin Mooers, and division judge advocate with rank of colonel; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); judge of the fourth judicial district of New York 1823–1828; removed to Saratoga Springs, N. Y., in October, 1828; chancellor of the state of New York 1828–1848, when the office of chancellor was abolished; appointed to the United States Supreme Court by President Tyler in 1844, but was not confirmed by the Senate; died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., November 27, 1867.

Wanger, Irving Price, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in North Coventry, Chester county, Pa., March 5, 1852; attended the public schools of North Coventry and Pottstown, and the Friends high school in West Chester, Pa.; began the study of law in Norristown in 1872, and was admitted to the bar December 18, 1875, and engaged in practice in Norristown, Pa.; elected burgess of Norristown in 1878; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1880; elected district attorney of Montgomery county in 1880 and again in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1910); resumed the practice of law in Norristown, Pa.

Ward, Aaron, a Representative from New York; born in Sing Sing, N. Y., July 5, 1790; completed preparatory studies in Mount Pleasant academy; served in the War of 1812 as lieutenant and captain in the twenty-ninth infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Sing Sing; district attorney for Westchester county; served in the state militia as colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); reelected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1837); again elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1846; defeated on the Democratic ticket for secretary of state in 1855; died in Georgetown, D. C., March 2, 1867.

Ward, Andrew H., a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Harrison county, Ky.; received a limited schooling; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William Smith, and served from December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1867; died in Cynthiana, Ky., April 17, 1904.

Ward Artemas, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Shrewsbury, Mass., November 27, 1727; was graduated from Harvard college in 1748; a representative in the general assembly and in the executive council; lieutenant-colonel in the provincial army against Canada; commissioned by the Continental Congress, and took command of the troops before Boston, but was soon superceded by Washington; brigadier-general and first on the list of major-generals in the Revolutionary army; chief justice of the court of common pleas of Worcester county in 1776; president of the Massachusetts executive council in 1777; member of the general assembly 1779–1785, and speaker the last year; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1779–1781, but on account of ill health did not take his seat, elected as a Federalist to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1795), died in Shrewsbury, Mass., October 27, 1800.

Ward, Artemas, jr., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Shrewsbury, Mass., January 9, 1762; was graduated from Harvard college in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Shrewsbury until 1809, when he moved to Boston; elected as a Peace candidate to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); chief justice of the court of common pleas 1820–1839; served in the state legislature; died in Boston, Mass., October 7, 1847.

Ward, Elijah, a Representative from New York; born in Sing Sing, N. Y., September 16, 1816; pursued classical studies; engaged in commercial pursuits in New York City; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1843 began practice in New York City; judge advocate general of the state 1853–1855; member of the national Democratic convention in Cincinnati in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated for reelection; elected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); defeated for reelection; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for reelection; died in Roslyn, N. Y., February 7, 1882.

Ward, Hamilton, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, N. Y., July 3, 1829; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Belmont; appointed in 1862 by the governor to raise and equip troops for the Civil war; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); attorney-general of New York in 1879; member of the state constitutional commission 1889–1891; appointed justice of the state supreme court and afterwards elected, and served from 1891, until his death, in Albany, N. Y., December 28, 1898.

Ward, James Hugh, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., November 30, 1853; attended the public schools of Chicago, and was graduated from the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, in 1873; attended the Union college of law in Chicago, and was graduated in 1876; admitted to the bar in July, 1876, and began practice; elected supervisor of the town of West Chicago in 1879; elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.

Ward, Jasper D., a Representative from Illinois; a native of Chicago, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection.

Ward, Jonathan, a Representative from New York; native of Westchester county, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Ward, Marcus Lawrence, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., November 9, 1812; received a limited schooling; engaged in manufacturing; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1860 in Chicago and in 1864 in Baltimore; presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1864; defeated for governor of New Jersey in 1862; elected governor 1865–1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Newark, N. J., April 25, 1884.

Ward, Matthew, a Senator from Texas; born in Elbert county, Ga., about 1800; attended the public schools in Madison county, Ala.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to the Republic of Texas; served in the Texas congress, and after the annexation was a state senator; appointed as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John P. Henderson, and served from September 27, 1858, to December 5, 1859; died near Jefferson, Marion county, Tex., October 13, 1861.

Ward, Samuel, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., May 27, 1725; was graduated from Cambridge college, England, in 1743; located in Westerly, R. I., in 1745; farmer; member of the state general assembly, 1756–1759; member of the Council of War in Hartford, Conn., relative to the conduct of the French and Indian war; chief justice of Rhode Island in 1761; elected governor in 1762, 1765, and 1767; one of the founders of Rhode Island college, and later Brown university; delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1776; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 26, 1776; remains were removed from Philadelphia, Pa., to Westerly, R. I., in 1860.

Ward, Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Jersey in 1765; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Newark, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Newark, N. J., March 4, 1842.

Ward, Thomas Benton, a Representative from Indiana; born in Marysville, Union county, Ohio, April 27, 1835; moved with his parents to Lafayette, Ind., in May, 1836; attended Wabash college, Indiana, and was graduated from Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, in June, 1855; studied law in Lafayette, Ind., and was admitted to the bar in 1857; mayor of Lafayette 1861–1865; served one term as clerk of the city of Lafayette and three terms as city attorney; judge of the superior court of Tippecanoe county, Ind., 1875–1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Lafayette, Ind., January 1, 1892.

Ward, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 1, 1837; attended Girard college, Philadelphia; learned the art of printing in the office of the Delaware county Republican, in Chester; studied law, was admitted to the bar in August, 1859, and engaged in practice in Chester, Pa.; member of the city council of Chester and city solicitor; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); died in Chester, Pa., February 27, 1895.

Ward, William Lukens, a Representative from New York; born in Greenwich, Conn., September 2, 1856; attended the Friends' seminary, New York City, and afterwards the School of Mines, Columbia college, class of 1878; engaged in manufacturing in Port Chester, N. Y.; presidential elector in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899).

Ward, William T., a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Kentucky; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

Wardwell, Daniel, a Representative from New York; born in Bristol, R. I., May 28, 1791; was graduated from Brown university in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Rome, N. Y.; moved to Mannsville, N. Y., in 1814; judge of the court of common pleas for Jefferson county, N. Y.; served four terms in the state assembly; elected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1837); returned to Rome, N. Y., and resumed law practice there; died in Rome, N. Y., March 27, 1878.

Ware, Nicholas, a Senator from Georgia; born in Caroline county, Va., in 1769; moved with parents to Edgefield, S. C., and a few years later to Augusta, Ga.; received a thorough English training; studied medicine for a time, then studied law in Augusta, and in the Litchfield, Conn., law school, and was admitted to the bar and entered practice in Augusta; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Freeman Walker; elected and served from November 10, 1821, until his death, in New York City, September 7, 1824.

Warfield, Henry Ridgely, a Representative from Maryland; born in Anne Arundel county, Md., September 14, 1774; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; located in Frederick, Md.; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); died in Frederick, Md., March 18, 1839.

Warner, Adoniram Judson, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wales, N. Y., January 13, 1834; attended school in Beloit, Wis., and the New York central college, New York; was principal of the Lewiston academy, and superintendent of public schools of Mifflin county, and principal of Mercer union schools, Pennsylvania, 1856–1861; served in the Civil war; captain of the tenth Pennsylvania reserves July 21, 1861; lieutenant-colonel May 14, 1862; colonel April 25, 1863; colonel of the veteran reserve corps November 15, 1863; brevet brigadier-general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; mustered out November 17, 1865; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1865, but never took up practice; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Marietta, Ohio, August 13, 1910.

Warner, Hiram, a Representative from Georgia; born in Williamsburg, Hampshire county, Mass., October 29, 1802; received a good common school training and acquired some knowledge of the classics; in 1819 moved to Georgia and taught school for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1825 began practice in Knoxville, in Crawford county, Ga.; served in the general assembly 1828–1831; declined reelection; elected judge of the state superior court and served from 1833 to 1840; judge of the state supreme court 1845–1853, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); declined a reelection; died in Atlanta, Ga., June 30, 1881; interment in Greenville, Ga.

Warner, John De Witt, a Representative from New York; born in Schuyler county, N. Y., October 30, 1851; completed preparatory studies in Starkey seminary, Eddytown, N. Y., and was graduated from Cornell university in 1872; edited the Ithaca Daily Leader for a few months; professor in the Ithaca and Albany academies for four years; studied law, was graduated from the Albany law school in 1876, was admitted to the bar; moved to New York City, and practiced law, 1877–1905; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); a resident of New York City.

Warner, Levi, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Conn., October 10, 1830; completed preparatory studies and studied law in the Yale and Dane law schools; was admitted to the bar and began practice in 1859 in Fairfield, Conn.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Barnum; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress and served from December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1879; died in Norwalk, Conn., April 12, 1911.

Warner, Richard, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Chapel Hill, Tenn., September 19, 1833; received an ordinary English training, and in 1857–1858 attended the law school in Lebanon, Tenn., from which he was graduated; commenced the practice of law in Lewisburg, Tenn., in 1858; served in the Confederate army 1861–1865; returned to Lewisburg, Tenn., and resumed the practice of law; delegate in the convention that framed the new constitution of Tennessee in 1870; member of the state house of representatives in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Lewisburg, Tenn.

Warner, Samuel Larkin, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Conn., June 14, 1828; attended Wilbraham academy, Wilbraham, Mass., the Yale and Harvard law schools, and was graduated from the Harvard law school in 1854; admitted to the bar in Boston, Mass., in 1854; returned to Connecticut and was appointed executive secretary to Governor Pond; moved to Portland, Conn., in 1855, and represented that town in state legislature in 1858; moved to Middletown in 1860 and was mayor 1862–1866; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); a delegate and one of the secretaries in the convention that nominated Lincoln in 1864; delegate at large in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1888; died in Middletown, Conn., February 6, 1893.

Warner, Vespasian, a Representative from Illinois; born in Mount Pleasant (now Farmer City), Dewitt county, Ill., April 32, 1842; moved with his parents to Clinton, Ill., in 1843; attended common and select schools in Clinton, and Lombard university in Galesburg, Ill.; studied law in Clinton; served in the Civil war; sergeant of company E, twentieth Illinois volunteer infantry, June 23, 1861; second lieutenant February 4, 1862; captain and commissary sergeant of volunteers February 10, 1865; brevet major March 13, 1865, "for meritorious service"; mustered out July 13, 1866; immediately on leaving the service entered the law department of Harvard university, from which he was graduated in 1868; returned to Clinton, Ill., and commenced the practice of law; elected a Republican presidential elector in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1905); appointed Commissioner of Pensions and served from March 4, 1905, to November 25, 1909; resumed business in Clinton, Ill., as a banker and realty owner and agent.

Warner, Willard, a Senator from Alabama; born in Granville, Ohio, September 4, 1826; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Marietta college, Ohio, in 1845; served in the Union army; major of the seventy-sixth Ohio infantry December 3, 1861; lieutenant-colonel December 15, 1863; colonel of the one hundred and eightieth Ohio infantry October 27, 1864; brevet brigadier-general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service in the Georgia, Tennessee, and North Carolina campaigns"; major-general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct during the war"; mustered out July 12, 1865; served in the state senate; moved to Alabama in 1867; member of the state legislature in 1868; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from June 25, 1868, to March 3, 1871; collector of customs, port of Mobile, Ala., 1871–1875; removed to Chattanooga, Tenn., in 1890; member of the state legislature of Tennessee 1897–1898; died in Chattanooga, Tenn., November 23, 1906.

Warner, William, a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born in Lafayette county, Wis., June 11, 1840; attended the common schools; enlisted in 1862 in the thirty-third Wisconsin infantry and was mustered out at the close of the war with the rank of major in the forty-fourth Wisconsin; elected commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1888; located in Kansas City in 1865, and engaged in the practice of law; city attorney in 1867, circuit attorney in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); Republican candidate for governor in 1892; appointed United States district attorney for the western district of Missouri in 1870, 1882, 1898, and in 1902; chairman of Republican state committee 1884–1885; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1884, 1888.

1892, and 1896; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 18, 1905, to March 3, 1911; appointed civilian member of the board of ordnance and fortifications; member board of managers of national home for disabled volunteer soldiers; a resident of Kansas City, Mo.

Warnock, William Robert, a Representative from Ohio; born in Urbana, Ohio, August 29, 1838; attended public schools in Urbana, and was graduated from the high school in 1855; taught school in 1856 and in 1858 in Urbana; was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan university in July, 1861; commenced the study of law in 1861; entered the Union army July 21, 1862, as captain of company G, ninety-fifth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry; major July 28, 1863, "for gallantry at Vicksburg," and brevetted lieutenant-colonel March 15, 1865, "for gallantry at the battle of Nashville"; chief of staff for the eastern district of Mississippi from April to August, 1865; mustered out August 14, 1865; resumed the study of law; admitted to practice in May, 1866; prosecuting attorney from January, 1868, to January, 1872; state senator 1876–1877; judge of the court of common pleas from November, 1879, to November, 1889; president of the National Bank of Urbana; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law in Urbana, Ohio.

Warren, Cornelius, a Representative from New York; born in Phillipstown, Putnam county, N. Y., March 15, 1790; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; judge of the court of common pleas in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Cold Spring, N. Y., July 28, 1849.

Warren, Edward A., a Representative from Arkansas; born in Greene county, Ala., May 2, 1818; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mississippi; served as a member of the state house of representatives 1845–1846; moved to Arkansas in 1847 and located in Camden, where he practiced his profession; member of the Arkansas house of representatives 1848–1849, the last year as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Nevada county, Ark., July 2, 1875.

Warren, Francis Emroy, a Senator from Wyoming; born in Hinsdale, Mass., June 20, 1844; attended common schools and pursued an academic course in Hinsdale academy; enlisted in 1862 in the forty-ninth Massachusetts regiment of infantry, and served as private and noncommissioned officer until it was mustered out of service; received congressional medal of honor for gallantry on battlefield at siege of Port Hudson; afterwards captain in the Massachusetts militia; engaged in farming and stock raising in Massachusetts until early in 1868, when he moved to Wyoming (then a part of the Territory of Dakota); became interested in real estate, mercantile, live stock, and lighting business in Cheyenne; president of the senate of the Wyoming legislature in 1873–1874, and member of the senate in 1884–1885; twice member of the council, and also mayor of the city of Cheyenne, and served three terms as treasurer of Wyoming; member of the Wyoming delegation in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1888, and chairman of the Wyoming delegation in the national Republican convention in Philadelphia in 1900; chairman of the Republican territorial central committee, appointed governor of Wyoming by President Arthur in February, 1885, and removed by President Cleveland in November, 1886; again appointed governor by President Harrison in March, 1889, and served until the Territory was admitted as a state, when he was elected the first governor of the state; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate November 18, 1890; reelected in 1895, 1901, and in 1907, for the term expiring March 3, 1913.

Warren, Joseph Mabbett, a Representative from New York; born in Troy, N. Y., January 28, 1813; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the Washington (now Trinity) college in Hartford, Conn.; elected mayor of Troy in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); died in Troy N. Y., September 9, 1896.

Warren, Lott, a Representative from Georgia; born in Burke county, Ga., October 30, 1797; attended the common schools; served as a second lieutenant of volunteers in the expedition against the Seminoles in 1818; studied law, and was admitted to practice in 1821; moved to Marion, and later to Albany, Ga.; served in the state house of representatives in 1824 and 1831, and in the state senate in 1830; solicitor general and judge of the southern circuit of Georgia 1831–1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); judge of the superior court of Georgia 1843–1852; died in Albany, Ga., June 17, 1861.

Warren, William Wirt, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brighton, Mass., February 27, 1834; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard college in 1854; studied law, and in 1857 was admitted to practice; assessor of internal revenue in the seventh Massachusetts revenue district; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1868; member of the state senate in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); defeated for reelection; died in Brighton, Mass., May 2, 1880.

Warwick, John George, a Representative from Ohio; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, December 23, 1830; came to America in 1850 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; interested in milling, mining, and farming; elected lieutenant-governor of Ohio in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 14, 1892; interment in Massillon, Ohio.

Washburn, Cadwallader Colden, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Livermore, Me., April 22, 1818; completed preparatory studies; moved to Wisconsin, and located in Mineral Point, where he studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Republican to the

Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); delegate from Wisconsin to the peace convention in 1861; served in the Union army; colonel of the second Wisconsin cavalry February 6, 1862; brigadier-general of volunteers July 16, 1862; major-general November 29, 1862; resigned May 25, 1865; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); governor of Wisconsin 1872–1874; died in Eureka Springs, Ark., May 14, 1882.

Washburn, Charles Grenfill, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., January 28, 1857; was graduated from the Worcester polytechnic institute in 1875 and from Harvard university in 1880; studied law and was admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1887; connected wtih various manufacturing enterprises in Worcester; member of the state house of representatives in 1897–1898, of the senate in 1899–1900; member of a committee to revise the corporation laws of Massachusetts in 1902; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Rockwood Hoar; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses and served from January 3, 1907, to March 3, 1911; resumed the practice of law in Worcester, Mass.

Washburn, Henry Dana, a Representative from Indiana; born in Windsor county, Vt., March 28, 1832; received a limited schooling, and became a tanner; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Vermilion county, Ind.; county auditor 1854–1861; served in the Union army; lieutenant-colonel of the eighteenth Indiana infantry August 16, 1861; colonel July 15, 1862; brevet brigadier-general of volunteers December 15, 1864; major-general July 26, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; mustered out July 26, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and took his seat after a successful contest with Daniel W. Voorhees, who had been given the certificate of election; reelected to the Fortieth Congress and served from February 23, 1866, to March 3, 1869; died in Clinton, Ind., January 26, 1871.

Washburn, Israel, a Representative from Maine; born in Livermore, Me., June 6, 1813; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1834, and began practice in Orono, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second, and to the four succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1851, until January 1, 1861, when he resigned; governor of Maine 1861–1862; declined a reelection; collector of customs in Portland, Me., 1863–1877; died in Philadelpia, Pa., May 12, 1883.

Washburn, William Barrett, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Winchendon, Mass., January 31, 1820; attended Westminster and Hancock academies and was graduated from Yale college in 1844; a clerk in Orange 1844–1847; manufacturer in Erving, Mass., 1847–1857; moved to Greenfield in 1858, and engaged in banking; served in both branches of the legislature; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until December 5, 1871, when he resigned; governor of Massachusetts 1872 to May 1, 1874, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles Sumner, and served from April 17, 1874, until March 3, 1875; president of the Greenfield National bank; trustee of Smith college at Northampton; director of the Connecticut river railroad; alumni trustee of Yale college 1872–1881; member of the board of overseers of Amherst college; died in Springfield, Mass., October 5, 1887.

Washburn, William Drew, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Livermore, Androscoggin county, Me., January 14, 1831; attended common schools and was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1854; read law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1857; engaged in the practice of law and other pursuits until 1861, when appointed United States surveyor-general of Minnesota by President Lincoln, and served four years; resided in St. Paul while holding the office; returned to Minneapolis and engaged in different manufacturing industries; director and principal owner and for many years managing agent of the Minneapolis water power company; projector and president of the Minneapolis and St. Louis railway company; member of the state legislature 1861–1865, 1871, 1874, 1880, and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1895; died in Minneapolis, Minn., July 29, 1912.

Washburne, Elihu Benjamin, a Representative from Illinois; born in Livermore, Oxford county, Me., September 23, 1816; attended the common schools; printers' apprentice; assistant editor of the Kennebec Journal, Augusta; studied law, and in 1839 was admitted to the bar; moved to Galena, Ill., in 1840, where he practiced his profession; delegate to the Whig convention in Baltimore in 1844, and in 1852 to the convention which nominated General Scott for the Presidency; elected to the Thirty-third, and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until March 6, 1869, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State by President Grant, but resigned a few days afterwards to accept the mission to France; on the declaration of the Franco-Prussian war he protected with the American flag the diplomatic headquarters of the various German states in Paris; remained in Paris during the siege and was the only foreign minister that continued at his post during the days of the commune; protected not only Germans, but all the foreigners left by their ministers; served as minister until 1877, when he returned to Illinois; died in Chicago, Ill., October 22, 1887.

Washington, George, a Delegate from Virginia; born at Popes creek, near Bridges creek, Westmoreland county, Va., February 22, 1732; early in childhood removed with parents to an estate in Stafford county, Va., on the east side of the Rappahannock river, opposite Fredericksburg; attended an "old-field" school, with Hobby, the sexton of the parish, as his first instructor; after the death of his father in 1743,

returned to Popes creek, to reside with his elder half-brother, Augustine Washington, and attended a private school kept by a Mr. Williams; went to the Mount Vernon estate in his seventeenth year, to reside with his brother Lawrence, and engaged in the surveying of lands; appointed adjutant-general of a military district in Virginia with the rank of major in 1751; in November, 1753, was sent by Lieutenant-Governor Dinwiddie, of Virginia, to visit the French army in the Ohio valley on important business; war followed, and in 1754 was promoted to the rank of lieutenant-colonel and engaged in the war; aid-de-camp to General Braddock in 1755; appointed by the legislature commander-in-chief of Colonial forces, and from 1755–1758 engaged in recruiting and organizing troops for colonial defense; commanded a successful expedition to Fort Du Quesne in 1758; pursued agriculture and civic employments at Mount Vernon, and was a magistrate and member of the Colonial house of burgesses 1758–1774; delegate in the Williamsburg convention of August, 1773; delegate in the first and second Continental Congresses 1774–1775; unanimously chosen commander-in-chief of all the forces raised or to be raised, June 15, 1775; commanded the armies throughout the war for independence and received the special thanks and recognition of Congress upon eight separate occasions and by as many acts; resigned his commission December 23, 1783, and returned to private life at Mount Vernon; delegate in and president of the national convention that framed the Federal constitution in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1787; unanimously elected first President of the United States, and inaugurated April 3, 1789, in New York City; unanimously reelected; retired March 3, 1797, after declining a reelection; issued his farewell address to the people of the United States in September, 1796; again appointed lieutenant-general and commander of the United States army July 3, 1798, and served until his death at Mount Vernon, Va., after a short illness, December 14, 1799; interment at Mount Vernon on the 18th December, 1799.

Washington, George C., a Representative from Maryland; born in Westmoreland county, Va., August 20, 1789; was graduated from Harvard college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in farming; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1833); reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died in Georgetown, D. C., July 17, 1854.

Washington, Joseph Edwin, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Wessyngton, the family homestead, Robertson county, Tenn., November 10, 1851; early instruction at home, and was graduated from Georgetown college, District of Columbia, June 26, 1873; studied law with the first law class organized in Vanderbilt university, Nashville, Tenn., in 1874; gave up his law studies and engaged in farming; elected a member of the state house of representatives in November, 1876; elector on the Hancock and English ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1897); resumed agricultural pursuits upon the family homestead in Robertson county, Tenn.

Washington, William Henry, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wayne county, N. C., February 7, 1813; studied law, and in 1835 was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Newbern; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); declined a reelection; served in the state house of representatives 1843 and 1846, and in the state senate 1848, 1850, and 1852; died in Newbern, N. C., August 12, 1860.

Waskey, Frank Hinman, a Delegate from Alaska territory; born in Lake City, Wabasha county, Minn., April 20, 1875; attended the public schools of Minneapolis; went to Alaska in February, 1898, located in Nome, and engaged in mining; elected Delegate to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907).

Waters, Russell Judson, a Representative from California; born in Halifax, Vt., June 6, 1843; moved with parents to Franklin county, Mass.; attended district schools; learned the machinist's trade in Sherburne Falls, Mass.; taught school at Charlemont Center, Mass.; was graduated from Franklin institute, where he was later engaged as professor of Latin and mathematics; moved to Chicago, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and practiced in Chicago until 1886; went to California and located in Redlands; moved to Los Angeles in 1894; president of the Pasadena Consolidated Gas company; treasurer of the Los Angeles chamber of commerce, vice-president of the Citizens' bank, and connected with many other public institutions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); died in Los Angeles, Cal., September 25, 1911.

Watkins, Albert Galiton, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Jefferson county, Tenn., May 5, 1818; was graduated from Holston college, Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Panther Springs, Tenn.; member of the state house of representatives in 1845; presidential elector in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); defeated for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Mooresburg, Hawkins county, Tenn., November 9, 1895.

Watkins, John Thomas, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Minden, La., January 15, 1854; attended the public schools and spent three years in Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law and was admitted to the bar July, 1878, and practiced in Minden; elected district judge in 1892 and reelected in 1896 and 1900, his last term expiring December 8, 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Watmough, John Goddard, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilmington, Del., December 6, 1793; pursued classical studies and graduated from Princeton college; also pursued post graduate studies in the University of Pennsylvania; served in the War of 1812; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses

(March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); high sheriff of Philadelphia 1835–1836; surveyor of the port of Philadelphia 1841–1845; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 28, 1861.

Watson, Clarence Wayland, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Fairmont, W. Va., May 8, 1864; attended the public schools of Marion county; engaged in the coal-mining industry; delegate in the Democratic national convention in Denver, Colo., in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Stephen B. Elkins, and took his seat February 2, 1911, for the term expiring March 3, 1913.

Watson, Cooper Kinderdine, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson county, Ky., June 18, 1810; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Marion county, Ohio; located in Tiffin, Ohio, and practiced law for twenty years or more; was elected as a Free-Soiler to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); moved to Sandusky, Ohio; member of the state constitutional convention of 1871; in 1876 appointed judge of the court of common pleas; was elected to the position and served until his death in Sandusky, Ohio, May 20, 1880.

Watson, David Kemper, a Representative from Ohio; born near London, Madison county, Ohio, June 18, 1849; was graduated from Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa., in 1871, and two years later from the law department of the University of Boston; assistant United States district attorney for the southern district of Ohio during the administration of President Arthur; elected attorney-general in 1887, and reelected in 1889; special counsel for the United States in the suits brought by the Government against the Pacific railroads in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); later served for several years on a commission to revise and codify the laws of the United States; resumed law practice in Columbus, Ohio.

Watson, James, a Senator from New York; born in New York City April 6, 1750; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale college in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state assembly 1791, 1794, 1795, and 1796, and was speaker in 1794; member of the state senate in 1798; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sloss Hobart, and served from August 17, 1798, to March 19, 1800, when he resigned to accept the position of United States navy agent at New York; died in New York City May 15, 1806.

Watson, James Eli, a Representative from Indiana; born in Winchester, Randolph county, Ind., November 2, 1864; was graduated from the Winchester high school in 1881; entered De Pauw university the same year, and remained until 1885, when he returned home and took up the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and engaged in practice in Winchester; candidate on the Republican ticket for presidential elector in 1892; moved to Rushville, Ind., in 1893, and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for secretary of state in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); reelected to the Fifty-sixth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1909); defeated for governor of Indiana in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Rushville, Ind.

Watson, Lewis Findlay, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Crawford county, Pa., April 14, 1819; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits; for fifteen years an extensive operator in lumber and in the production of petroleum; elected president of the Warren savings bank at its organization in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); again elected to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 25, 1890.

Watson, Thomas Edward, a Representative from Georgia; born in Columbia county, Ga., September 5, 1856; attended the common schools and Mercer university, Macon, Ga.; taught school two years; read law and was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Thomson, Ga., November, 1876; member of the state legislature 1882–1883; Democratic elector for the state at large in 1888; became interested in farming; elected as an Alliance Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); candidate for Vice-President on the Populist ticket in 1896, and defeated; a resident of Thomson, Ga.; an editor and author.

Watterson, Harvey Magee, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford county, Tenn., November 23, 1811; pursued classical studies; established and edited a paper in Shelbyville, Tenn., in 1831; elected to the general assembly in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); declined a reelection; sent by President Tyler on a diplomatic mission to Buenos Aires, where he remained for a year; on his return elected to the general assembly and became its president; editor and proprietor of the Nashville Union 1847–1851 and editor of the Washington Union in 1851; delegate in the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1860, and also one of the electors; commissioned by President Johnson one of those to investigate conditions in the states "lately in rebellion"; practiced law in Washington, D. C.; died in Louisville, Ky., October 1, 1891.

Watterson, Henry, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Washington, D. C., February 16, 1840; completed preparatory studies under private tutors; became a newspaper correspondent and editorial writer; his first newspaper employment was on the Washington States, a Democratic paper, 1858–1861; moved to Tennessee in 1861 and edited the Republican Banner, in Nashville; was a casual volunteer staff officer in the Confederate service; edited the Chattanooga Rebel 1862–1863; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1867; purchased the Louisville Journal, which he consolidated with the Courier, and became editor of the Louisville Courier-Journal; temporary chairman of the Demo-

cratic national convention of 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Edward Y. Parsons, and served from August 12, 1876, to March 3, 1877; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1880, 1884, 1888, and 1892.

Watts, John, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 27, 1749; received a limited schooling; member of the state assembly 1791–1793, and its speaker; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); judge of Westchester county, 1802–1808; died in New York City, September 3, 1836.

Watts, John S., a Delegate from New Mexico; born in Boone county, Ky., January 19, 1816; moved to Indiana, where he completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of Indiana; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the state house of representatives; appointed associate justice of the United States court in New Mexico 1851–1856, when he resigned; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); took an active part in equipping troops for the Union army; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of New Mexico in 1868 by President Johnson.

Waugh, Dan, a Representative from Indiana; born in Wells county, Ind., March 7, 1842; attended the common schools; served for three years as a private in company A, Thirty-fourth Indiana volunteer infantry; after the war attended a private school for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and settled in Tipton, Ind., in 1867; practiced his profession until 1884, when elected to the office of judge of the thirty-sixth judicial circuit for six years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Tipton, Ind.

Wayne, Anthony, a Representative from Georgia; born in East Town, Chester county, Pa., January 1, 1745; attended the Philadelphia academy; became a land surveyor and was employed for a time in Nova Scotia; returned to Chester county, Pa.; member of the colonial house of representatives in 1774–1775; served in the Revolutionary army as colonel of the fourth regiment of Pennsylvania troops; commissioned brigadier-general February 21, 1777; received a gold medal and thanks of Congress; after the war moved to Georgia and located upon a tract of land donated him by that state as a recompense for his military service; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1787; presented credentials as a member-elect to the Second Congress and served from March 4, 1791, to March 21, 1792, when his seat was declared vacant; declined to be a candidate for reelection; again entered the service of the United States army as major-general and general in chief of the army; concluded a treaty August 3, 1795, with the hostile Indians northwest of the Ohio River; died in Presque Isle, Pa., December 15, 1796; interment in Rachnor churchyard, Chester county, Pa.

Wayne, Isaac, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Warren county, Pa., in 1772; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the Chester county bar in 1795; member of the state house of representatives in 1799–1801 and 1806 and of the state senate in 1810; was captain of a troop of Pennsylvania horse raised and equipped by himself in the war of 1812, and was subsequently colonel of the second regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry; defeated as the Federalist candidate for governor in 1814; elected as a Federalist to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Chester county, Pa., October 25, 1852.

Wayne, James Moore, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1790; was graduated from Princeton college in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Savannah in 1810; served two terms in the state general assembly 1815–1817; mayor of Savannah in 1817–1819; judge of the superior court 1824–1829; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses and served from March 4, 1829, to January 13, 1835, when he resigned; appointed associate justice of the United States Supreme Court and served from 1835 until his death in Washington, D. C., July 5, 1867.

Weadock, Thomas Addis Emmett, a Representative from Michigan; born in Ballygarret, county Wexford, Ireland, January 1, 1850; came with parents to America in infancy and settled in St. Marys, Ohio; attended the common schools; taught school in the counties of Auglaize, Shelby, and Miami for five years; was graduated from the law department of Michigan university in March, 1873; was admitted to the bar and located in Bay City, Mich.; assisted in making an abstract of title to the real estate in Bay county; in 1874 began practice of law in Bay City; appointed prosecuting attorney of Bay county in 1877 and served till December 31, 1878; mayor of Bay City from April, 1883, to April, 1885; member of the board of education; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Bay City, and later moved to Detroit, Mich., and continued in practice.

Weakley, Robert, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Halifax county, Va., July 2, 1764; attended Princeton, N. J., schools; member of Tennessee legislature and presiding officer of the state senate; member of the state constitutional convention of 1834; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died near Nashville, Tenn., February 4, 1845.

Weaver, Archibald Jirard, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Dundaff, Susquehanna county, Pa., April 15, 1843; attended Wyoming seminary, Pa., and was one of the faculty 1864–1867; studied law in Harvard university 1867–1869; was admitted to practice in Boston, Mass., in January, 1869; moved to Falls City, Nebr., in the spring of 1869; member of the constitutional convention of 1871; elected district attorney for the first district of Nebraska in 1872; member of the constitutional convention of 1875; elected judge of the first judicial district of Nebraska in 1875; reelected in 1879 and resigned

in 1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Falls City, Nebr., April 18, 1887.

Weaver, James Baird, a Representative from Iowa; born in Dayton, Ohio, June 12, 1833; attended the common schools; studied law and was graduated from the Cincinnati law school in April, 1854; enlisted as a private in the second Iowa infantry in April, 1861; first lieutenant of company G of that regiment, May 27, 1861; major, July 25, 1862; colonel, November 10, 1862; breveted brigadier general of volunteers March 13, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious service"; mustered out May 27, 1864; elected district attorney for the second judicial district of Iowa in January, 1867, and held the office six years, when it was abolished by law; elected as a Greenbacker to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); nominated in 1880 at Chicago by the National party as their candidate for President of the United States, and received about 350,000 votes; elected by Nationals and Democrats to the Forty-ninth Congress; reelected as the Democratic and Greenback-Labor candidate to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); People's party candidate for President in 1892, receiving 22 electoral votes; mayor of Colfax, Iowa; died in Des Moines, Iowa, February 6, 1912.

Weaver, Walter Lowrie, a Representative from Ohio; born in Montgomery county, Ohio, April 1, 1851; attended the public schools, Monroe academy, and Wittenberg college, and was graduated from the latter in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and began practice in Springfield, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Clark county in 1874, 1880, 1882, and 1885; was a judge of the Choctaw-Chickasaw citizens' court in McAlester, Okla., for nearly three years; returned to Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law; died in Springfield, Ohio, May 26, 1909.

Webb, Edwin Yates, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Shelby, N. C., May 23, 1872; attended the Shelby military institute and was graduated from Wake Forest college in June, 1893; entered the University of North Carolina law school in July, 1893; received license to practice law in February, 1894; practiced until 1896, when he entered the University of Virginia law school and completed a post-graduate course; elected to the state senate in 1900; in 1896 was appointed a trustee of Wake Forest college; appointed trustee of the Agricultural and Mechanical college of Raleigh by the legislature of 1899 and served two years; chairman of his senatorial district in 1896 and chairman of the Democratic county executive committee from 1898 to 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Webber, Amos Richard, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hinkley, Medina county, Ohio, January 21, 1852; attended the public schools of Hinkley and was graduated from Baldwin university, Berea, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876; located in practice in Elyria; prosecuting attorney three terms, and in 1900 was chosen judge of the court of common pleas; elected as a ———— to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of William W. Skiles; reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from December 5, 1904, to March 3, 1907; resumed the practice of law in Elyria, Ohio.

Webber, George Washington, a Representative from Michigan; born in Newbury, Vt., November 25, 1825; attended the common schools; located in Ionia, Mich., and engaged in farming, lumbering, manufacturing, mercantile pursuits, and banking; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in Ionia, Mich., January 15, 1900.

Weber, John Baptiste, a Representative from New York; born in Buffalo, N. Y., September 21, 1842; attended public and private schools and the central school of Buffalo; enlisted in the Civil war as a private in the forty-fourth regiment of New York volunteers August 7, 1861, and rapidly promoted, attaining the rank of colonel of the eighty-ninth United States colored infantry; assistant postmaster of Buffalo 1871–1873; sheriff of Erie county 1874–1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); commissioner of immigration at the port of New York 1890–1893; appointed immigration commissioner in 1891; a resident of Lackawanna, Erie county, N. Y., and retired.

Webster, Daniel, a Representative from New Hampshire and a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Salisbury, N. H., January 18, 1782; attended district school, Exeter and Phillips Andover academies, and was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1801; studied law in the office of Christopher Gore in Boston, Mass., was admitted to the bar in March, 1805, and began practice in Boscawen, near Salisbury, N. H.; moved to Portsmouth in 1807, where he practiced; elected from New Hampshire to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); moved to Boston, Mass., in 1816; presidential elector in 1820; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1820; elected from Massachusetts to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); elected to the United States Senate and reelected and served from March 4, 1827, to February 22, 1841, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State by President Harrison and again by President Tyler, and served from March 5, 1841, to May 9, 1843; again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1845, to July 22, 1850, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State by President Fillmore and served from July 22, 1850, until his death in Marshfield, Mass., October 24, 1852.

Webster, Edwin Hanson, a Representative from Maryland; born in Harford county, Md., March 31, 1829; received a classical training; member of the state senate 1855–1859; presidential elector on the Fillmore ticket in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, to February, 1865,

when he resigned; appointed collector of customs at the port of Baltimore in 1865, and was again appointed by President Arthur in 1881; died in Bel Air, Md., April 24, 1893.

Webster, Taylor, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania in 1801; moved with parents to Ohio in 1806, where he received a limited schooling; clerk of the Ohio house of representatives in 1829; member of the house in 1830, and elected its speaker; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1839); died in New Orleans, La., April 27, 1876.

Weeks, Edgar, a Representative from Michigan; born in Mount Clemens, Mich., August 3, 1839; attended public schools; learned the trade of a printer; studied law and was admitted to the bar in January, 1861; served in the Civil war in company B of the fifth Michigan volunteer infantry and was first sergeant of the company; first lieutenant and adjutant of the twenty-second Michigan infantry in 1862; captain in 1863; appointed assistant inspector-general of the third brigade, second division, reserve corps, Army of the Cumberland, in 1863; was mustered out in December, 1863; became one of the proprietors and editor of a Republican newspaper in Mount Clemens, Mich.; resumed the practice of law in 1866; twice elected prosecuting attorney, and afterwards appointed judge of probate of Macomb county; candidate for Congress in 1884, but defeated; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); died in Mount Clemens, Mich., December 17, 1904.

Weeks, John Wingate, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Greenland, N. H., March 31, 1781; received a limited schooling; learned the carpenter trade; recruited a company for the eleventh United States infantry and served as its captain in the war of 1812; promoted to the rank of major; returned to Coos county, N. H., where he held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); died in Lancaster, N. H., April 3, 1853.

Weeks, John Wingate, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lancaster, N. H., April 11, 1860; was graduated from the United States naval academy in 1881; vice president of the First National bank of Boston and vice president of the Newton trust company, Newton; served in the United States navy as a midshipman 1881–1883; served in the Massachusetts naval brigade 1890–1900; served in the Spanish-American war as a lieutenant in the volunteer navy; three years an alderman and two years mayor of Newton; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Weeks, Joseph, a Representative from New Hampshire; native of Massachusetts; moved to Richmond, N. H.; held several local offices in Cheshire county; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839).

Weems, Capel Lane, a Representative from Ohio; born in Whigville, Noble county, Ohio, July 7, 1860; attended common schools and an academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Caldwell, Ohio, in the spring of 1883; elected prosecuting attorney of Noble county in 1884; member of the lower house of the general assembly of Ohio; removed to St. Clairsville, Belmont county, in 1890; elected prosecuting attorney in 1893 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph J. Gill; reelected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from November 9, 1903, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Steubenville, Ohio; died in Steubenville, Ohio, January 5, 1913.

Weems, John C., a Representative from Maryland; born in Waterloo, Calvert county, Md.; elected to the Nineteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Kent; reelected to the Twentieth Congress and served from February 7, 1826, to March 3, 1829.

Weightman, Richard Hanson, a Delegate from New Mexico; born in Washington, D. C., December 28, 1816; attended the West Point military academy 1835–1837; served as captain in the Missouri light infantry in the Mexican war; moved to New Mexico; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); killed while commanding a brigade at Wilsons Creek, Mo., August 10, 1861.

Weisse, Charles Herman, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Sheboygan Falls, Wis., October 24, 1866; attended public schools; chairman of the board of village trustees four times; held other local offices; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); returned to Sheboygan Falls, Wis., and engaged in manufacture of leather.

Welborn, John, a Representative from Missouri; born in Freedom township, Lafayette county, Mo., November 20, 1857; attended the Warrensburg, Mo., public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lexington, Mo.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); died in Lexington, Mo., October 27, 1907.

Welch, Adonijah Strong, a Senator from Florida; born in East Hampton, Conn., April 12, 1821; moved to Michigan in 1839 and was graduated from the university of Michigan in 1846; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1847; principal of the Jonesville, Mich., high school in 1847–1849; principal of the Michigan state normal school in Ypsilanti, Mich., 1851–1865; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in 1865; removed to Jacksonville; chairman of the state Republican committee in 1868; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican and served from June 17, 1868, to March 3, 1869; moved to Iowa and was chosen president of the Iowa state agricultural college, at Ames, Iowa, and served 1869–1883; commissioner to inspect foreign colleges of agriculture in 1882; died in Pasadena, Cal., March 14, 1889.

Welch, Frank, a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska; born in Massachusetts, February 10, 1835; was graduated from the Boston high

school; adopted profession of engineering; moved to the Territory of Nebraska in 1857; member of territorial and state legislatures; register of land office in West Point, Nebr., 1871–1876; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Neligh, Nebr., September 4, 1878.

Welch, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Harrison county, Ohio, October 28, 1805; received a liberal schooling and was graduated from Franklin college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1833 began practice in Athens, Ohio; member of the state senate 1846–1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); justice of the supreme court of Ohio for twelve years; chief justice for four years; died in Athens, Ohio, August 5, 1891.

Welch, William Wickham, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norfolk, Conn., December 10, 1818; studied medicine and was graduated from the medical department of Yale college in 1838; began practice in Norfolk; served in both branches of the state legislature; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Norfolk, Conn., July 30, 1892.

Welker, Martin, a Representative from Ohio; born in Knox county, Ohio, April 25, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; judge of the sixth judicial district 1852–1857; moved to Wooster, Ohio, in 1857; lieutenant-governor in 1857 and declined a renomination; colonel in the Union army; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1871).

Wellborn, Marshall Johnson, a Representative from Georgia; born in Putnam county, Ga., May 29, 1808; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Columbus, Ga.; held several local offices; member of state legislature in 1829; elected judge of the superior court of Georgia in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); ordained a Baptist minister in 1864, and continued in the ministry until his death in Columbus, Ga., October 16, 1874.

Wellborn, Olin, a Representative from Texas; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1887).

Weller, John B., a Representative from Ohio and a Senator from California; born in Hamilton, Butler county, Ohio, February 22, 1811; received a public school training; elected as a Democrat from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); served in the Mexican war as a lieutenant-colonel and colonel 1846–1847; moved to California; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 17, 1852, to March 3, 1857; governor of California 1858–1860; minister to Mexico November 7, 1860, to May 14, 1861; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in 1864; died in New Orleans, La., August 17, 1875.

Weller, Luman Hannibal, a Representative from Iowa; born in Bridgewater, Conn., August 24, 1833; received a common school and academic training; also a course at the state normal school, New Britain, Conn., and literary institute, Suffield, Conn.; went west in 1859 and located in Chickasaw county, Iowa, where he engaged in farming and studied law; defeated as an independent candidate for the state legislature in 1867; elected as a National to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); engaged in farming near Nashua, Iowa.

Wellington, George Louis, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Allegany county, Md., January 28, 1852; attended a German school and received private instruction; appointed to a clerkship in the second National bank of Cumberland in 1870; became teller; appointed treasurer of Allegany county in 1882 and served until 1888; again appointed in 1890; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1884 and 1888; nominated by the Republican party for comptroller of Maryland in 1889 and defeated after an active canvass; assistant treasurer of the United States at Baltimore 1890–1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); elected to the United States Senate as a Republican and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; a resident of Cumberland county, Md., interested in and an officer of several corporations.

Wells, Alfred, a Representative from New York; born in Dagsboro, Del., May 27, 1814; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Ithaca, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in Ithaca, N. Y., in 1867.

Wells, Daniel, Jr., a Representative from Wisconsin; born in West Waterville, Me., July 16, 1808; attended the public schools; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1836; engaged in banking and lumbering; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); died in Milwaukee, Wis., March 18, 1902.

Wells, Erastus, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jefferson county, N. Y., December 2, 1823; received a public school training; went to St. Louis, Mo., in 1842; established the first omnibus line in that city, and subsequently inaugurated the first street railroad company; fifteen years a member of the city council; president of the Missouri railroad company and of the West End Narrow Gauge railroad company and a director in other corporations; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1877); defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); died in St. Louis county, Mo., October 2, 1893.

Wells, Guilford Wiley, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Conesus Center, Livingston county, N. Y., February 14, 1840; pursued classical studies; served in the Union army; enlisted as a private in the twenty-seventh New York infantry, May 21, 1861; second lieutenant, one hundred and thirtieth New York in-

fantry, in 1862; first lieutenant and captain, nineteenth New York cavalry; wounded in battle of Trevillian Station, Va., June 12, 1864; mustered out February 10, 1865, as a lieutenant colonel; resumed the study of law and was graduated from the law department of Columbian college, Washington, D. C., in 1867; located in Holly Springs, Miss.; United States attorney for the northern district of Mississippi, 1870–1875; elected as an Administration Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); consul general at Shanghai, China, 1877–1878; located in Los Angeles, Cal., in 1879 and practiced law; died in Santa Monica, Cal., March 21, 1909.

Wells, John, a Representative from New York; born in Johnstown, N. Y., July 1, 1817; attended Johnstown academy and was graduated from Union college, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York City; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); was a judge for several years, located in Johnstown, where he died May 30, 1877.

Wells, John Sullivan, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Durham, N. H., October 18, 1803; attended the academy in Pembroke, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828; practiced in Guildhall, Vt., 1828–1835; in Bangor, Me., in 1835; in Lancaster, N. H., 1836–1846; and thereafter in Exeter, N. H.; served several years in the state house of representatives, part of the time as speaker; attorney general of New Hampshire 1847; member and president of the state senate 1851–1852; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Moses Norris and served from January 16, 1855, to March 3, 1855; died in Exeter, N. H., August 1, 1860.

Wells, Owen Augustine, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Catskill, Greene county, N. Y., February 4, 1844; moved to Fond du Lac, Wis., with his parents when a boy; attended public and private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fond du Lac; also engaged in farming and stock raising; collector of internal revenue for the third Wisconsin district under Grover Cleveland for two years, until the district was consolidated with the Milwaukee district; delegate in the national Democratic convention in St. Louis in 1888 and in Indianapolis in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Fond du Lac, Wis.

Wells, William Hill a Senator from Delaware; born in Burlington, N. J., January 7, 1769; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Georgetown, Del., and practiced; engaged in business in Dagsboro and Millsboro, Del.; later located in Dover, Del.; member of the general assembly of Delaware 1795–1797; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Joshua Clayton and served from January 17, 1799, to November 6, 1804, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James A. Bayard and served from May 28, 1813, to March 3, 1817; died in Millsboro, Del., March 11, 1829.

Wemple, Edward, a Representative from New York; born in Fultonville, N. Y., October 23, 1843; was graduated from Union college in 1866; studied law for a time, but engaged in the foundry business; supervisor of Fultonville 1874–1876; member of the state assembly 1877–1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); served one term in the state senate; Democratic presidential elector in 1884; elected comptroller of the state of New York in 1887 and served two terms.

Wendover, Peter H., a Representative from New York; native of New York; received a liberal schooling; held several local offices; member of the state assembly; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1821); died in New York City September 20, 1834.

Wentworth, John, Jr., a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Salmon Falls, N. H., July 17, 1745; was graduated from Harvard university in 1768; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Dover, N. H.; member of the state house of representatives 1776–1780; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1779; one of the signers of the articles of confederation; member of the state council 1780–1784; member of the state senate 1784–1787; died in Dover, N. H., January 10, 1787.

Wentworth, John, a Representative from Illinois; born in Sandwich, N. H., March 5, 1815; moved with parents to Dover, N. H., in 1819, where he attended public schools and an academy; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1836; moved to Chicago, Ill., and engaged in newspaper work; studied law, attended the Harvard law school, was admitted to the Illinois bar in 1841, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1851); reelected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); mayor of Chicago as a Republican 1857–1863; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Chicago, Ill., October 16, 1888.

Wentworth, Tappan, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dover, N. H., February 24, 1802; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1824 began practice in Great Falls, N. H.; moved to Lowell, Mass., in 1833 and a member of the common council 1836–1841; elected to the state house of representatives 1851, 1859, 1860, 1863, and 1864; to the state senate 1848, 1849, 1865, and 1866; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection; died in Lowell, Mass., June 12, 1875.

West, George, a Representative from New York; born in Devonshire county, England, February 17, 1823; attended common schools; came to the United States in February, 1849, and located in Ballston Spa, N. Y.; engaged in manufacturing; served five terms in the state assembly 1872–1876; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880; president of the first National bank; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); reelected to the Forty-

ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); died in Ballston Spa, Saratoga county, N. Y., September 20, 1901.

West, Joseph Rodman, a Senator from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., September 19, 1822; attended the University of Pennsylvania; captain of volunteers in the Mexican war; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in newspaper work in San Francisco; entered the Union army as lieutenant-colonel first California infantry August 5, 1861; colonel June 1, 1862; brigadier general of volunteers October 25, 1862; brevet major general January 4, 1866, "for faithful and meritorious service;" mustered out the same day; moved to Texas and then to New Orleans; held several local offices; deputy United States marshal; auditor for customs; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; Commissioner of the District of Columbia 1882–1885; died in Washington, D. C., October 31, 1898.

Westbrook, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Westbrook, Theodoric R., a Representative from New York; native of New York; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kingston, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855).

Westcott, James Diament, a Senator from Florida; born in Alexandria, Va., May 10, 1802; moved to New Jersey, where he received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1824 began practice; secretary of Florida Territory 1830–1834; United States attorney for the middle district of Florida 1834–1836; served in the territorial house of representatives in 1832; delegate to the state conventions of 1838–1839; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat and served from July 1, 1845 to March 3, 1849; moved to New York City in 1850 and practiced law; removed to Canada in 1862; died in Montreal, Canada, January 12, 1880.

Westerlo, Rensselaer, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., in 1776; was graduated from Columbia college in 1795; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Albany, N. Y., April 18, 1851.

Wethered, John, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore county, Maryland, May 8, 1809; completed preparatory studies; held local offices; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1867 from Baltimore county; engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods; died in Baltimore, Md., February 15, 1888.

Wetmore, George Peabody, a Senator from Rhode Island; born during a visit of his parents abroad in London, England, August 2, 1846; was graduated from Yale college in 1867; studied law in Columbia college law school and was graduated in 1869; was admitted to the bar of Rhode Island and of New York in 1869; trustee of the Peabody museum of natural history in Yale university; trustee of the Peabody education fund, president of the Newport hospital, and a director of other associations; first presidential elector of Rhode Island in 1880 and in 1884; member of the commission to build a new state house; governor of Rhode Island in 1885–1887; defeated for a third term in 1887; defeated as a Republican candidate for the United States Senate in 1889; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate June 13, 1894, for the term beginning March 4, 1895; reelected in 1900 and in 1907 for the term expiring March 4, 1913.

Wever, John Madison, a Representative from New York; born in Ganges, Allegan county, Mich., February 24, 1847; attended the common schools and Albion college, Mich.; entered Union army at age of 16 and served in the army of Cumberland and the army of the Ohio; at close of war located in Plattsburg, N. Y., and entered into banking business; elected county treasurer of Clinton county in 1884 and reelected in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); cashier and then president of the Merchants' National bank, of Plattsburg, N. Y.

Weymouth, George Warren, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Amesbury, now Merrimac, Mass., August 25, 1850; attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school of Merrimac; engaged in business; director of the Fitchburg National bank and trustee of the Fitchburg savings bank; director in several corporations; one year in the city council of Fitchburg; in the state legislature of 1896 and delegate to the national Republican convention in St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); killed in an automobile accident in Bingham, Me., September 7, 1910; interment in Fairhaven, Mass.

Whaley, Kellian Van Rensalear, a Representative from Virginia and from West Virginia; born in Onondaga county, N. Y., May 6, 1821; moved to Ohio and attended the public schools; moved to Virginia in 1842, located in Point Pleasant, and engaged in lumbering; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); served in the Union army; elected a Representative from the new state of West Virginia to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1867; delegate in the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; collector of customs at Brazos de Santiago, Tex., in 1868; died in Point Pleasant, W. Va., May 20, 1876.

Whallon, Reuben, a Representative from New York; born in New Jersey in 1777; moved to New York; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Split Rock, N. Y., April 15, 1843.

Wharton, Charles S., a Representative from Illinois; born in Aledo, Ill., April 22, 1875; moved to Chicago with his parents in 1878; attended the Chicago public schools and was graduated from the law department of the university of Michigan; admitted to the bar June 10, 1896; in 1899 was town attorney for the town of Lake; in May, 1903, was appointed assistant city attorney of Chicago; elected as a

Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.

Wharton, Jesse, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Albemarle county, Va., July 29, 1776; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Albemarle county; located in Tennessee; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Campbell and served from March 17, 1814, to October 10, 1815; died in Nashville, Tenn., July 22, 1833.

Wharton, Samuel, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 3, 1732; received a liberal schooling; engaged in the mercantile business; Indians destroyed goods of the firm in which he was associated, and for indemnification made over a large tract of land bordering on the Ohio river and comprising about one-fourth of the present state of West Virginia; while in England, to secure a confirmation of the grant, some of his correspondence with Benjamin Franklin was discovered and, with Franklin, was forced to flee to France; returned to Philadelphia in 1780; member of city councils, of the committee of safety of the Revolution, of the colonial and state legislatures; Delegate from Delaware in the Continental Congress 1782–1783; justice of the peace for the district of Southwark; died at his country seat near Philadelphia, Pa., in March, 1800.

Wheaton, Horace, a Representative from New York; born in New Milcord, Conn., February 24, 1803; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); died in Syracuse, N. Y., June 21, 1882.

Wheaton, Laban, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mansfield, Mass., March 13, 1754; was graduated from Harvard college in 1774; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Norton, Mass.; judge of the county court; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1817); chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1810 and chief justice of the court of sessions in 1819; died in Norton, Mass., March 23, 1846.

Wheeler, Charles Kennedy, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Christian county, Ky., April 18, 1863; attended common schools; was graduated from Southwestern university, Clarksville, Tenn., in 1879, and from the Lebanon law school, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1880; located in Paducah, Ky., August, 1880, and engaged in the practice of law; Democratic elector in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Paducah, Ky.

Wheeler, Ezra, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Chenango county, N. Y., December 23, 1820; received a liberal preparatory schooling and was graduated from Union college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Berlin, Wis.; member of the state house of representatives in 1852; county judge 1854–1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); died in Pueblo, Colo., September 19, 1871.

Wheeler, Frank Willis, a Representative from Michigan; born in Chaumont, Jefferson county, N. Y., March 2, 1853; received a common-school education; moved with his parents to East Saginaw, Mich., in 1864; engaged in boatbuilding and became master; located in West Bay City, Mich., in 1876; became master of the Saginaw river tug association; engaged in shipbuilding at the Bay cities for many years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); a resident of Detroit, Mich.

Wheeler, Grattan Henry, a Representative from New York; born near Providence, R. I., August 25, 1783; completed preparatory studies; moved to Steuben county, N. Y., with parents about 1800; state representative 1822, 1824, and 1826, and state senator 1828–1831; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Wheeler, Steuben county, N. Y., March 11, 1852.

Wheeler, Hamilton Kinkaid, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bennington, Vt., August 5, 1848; went with parents to Illinois in 1852; attended public and private schools of Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Kankakee county, Ill., in 1871, ad practiced in Kankakee; elected to the state senate in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Kankakee, Ill.; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1896 and 1900.

Wheeler, Harrison H., a Representative from Michigan; born in Lapeer county, Mich., March 22, 1839; attended the common schools and taught school until 1861; enlisted as a private in company C, tenth regiment Michigan volunteer infantry; second lieutenant June, 1862; first lieutenant, company E, same regiment, in April, 1863; captain company F, same regiment, in April, 1865; wounded at Buzzards Roost Gap, Kenesaw mountain, and at Jonesboro, Ga., during the Atlanta campaign; located in Bay City, Mich., at the close of the war; elected clerk of Bay county in 1866; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1868; state senator in 1870 and 1872; moved to Ludington, Mason county, Mich., in 1873 and appointed circuit judge in 1874 and elected to the office; resigned in June, 1878, and resumed practice of law in Ludington; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Ludington, Mich., July 29, 1896.

Wheeler, John, a Representative from New York; born in Derby, Conn., in 1823; attended the common schools; moved to New York city in 1853 and became a merchant; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857).

Wheeler, Joseph, a Representative from Alabama; born in Augusta, Ga., September 10, 1836; was graduated from the West Point military academy July 1, 1859; brevet second lieutenant of first dragoons; transferred to mounted rifles

June 26, 1860; second lieutenant, September 1, 1860; served in New Mexico; attended the cavalry school in Carlisle, Pa., one year; resigned April 22, 1861; lieutenant of artillery in the Confederate army; successively promoted to the command of a regiment, brigade, division, and army corps, and in 1862 assigned to the command of the army corps of cavalry of the Western army, continuing in the position until the war closed; by joint resolution of the confederate congress received the thanks of that body for successful military operations, and for the defense of the city of Aiken received the thanks of the state of South Carolina; May 11, 1864, became senior cavalry general of the Confederate armies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice and in planting in Wheeler, Ala.; served in the Spanish-American war; major general of volunteers, May 4, 1898, and assigned to command of cavalry division, United States Army; brigadier general of volunteers, April 12, 1899; brigadier general, United States army, June 16, 1900; retired September 10, 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, to June 3, 1882, when he was succeeded by William M. Lowe, who contested his election; subsequently elected in the same Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of William M. Lowe, and served from January 15, 1883, to March 3, 1883; reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, to April 20, 1900, when he resigned; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 25, 1906.

Wheeler, Nelson Platt, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Portville, N. Y., November 4, 1841; attended the public schools and academies in Olean and Deposit, N. Y.; engaged in the lumber business and in farming; elected county commissioner and held various township offices; moved to Endeavor, Pa., and served one term, 1878–1879, in the state legislature; declined a renomination; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); engaged in business in Endeavor, Pa.

Wheeler, William Almon, a Representative from New York; born in Malone, N. Y., June 19, 1819; completed preparatory studies in Franklin academy, Malone, N. Y., and attended the university of Vermont, in Burlington, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and practiced in Malone, N. Y.; for several years district attorney for Franklin county, N. Y.; member of the state assembly 1850–1851; member of the state senate 1858–1859; delegate in the state constitutional convention 1867–1868; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); reelected to the Forty-first, and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1877); elected Vice President of the United States on the Hayes ticket in 1876; died in Malone, N. Y., June 4, 1887.

Whipple, Thomas, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Lebanon, N. H., in 1787; completed preparatory studies, studied medicine, and began practice in Wentworth, N. H.; elected to the Seventeenth, and the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1829); died in Wentworth, N. H., January 23, 1835.

Whipple, William, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Kittery, Mass. (afterwards Maine), January 14, 1730; sailor, and engaged in the slave trade a number of years; left the sea, liberated slaves belonging to him, and engaged in mercantile pursuits in Portsmouth, N. H.; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1775–1776 and 1778; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; declined a reelection; member of the state assembly 1780–1784; commissioned a brigadier general in 1777, and participated in several battles of the Revolution; appointed judge of the state supreme court in 1782; died in Portsmouth, N. H., November 28, 1785.

Whitcomb, James, a Senator from Indiana; born near Windsor, Vt., December 1, 1795; was graduated from Transylvania university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bloomington, Ind., in 1824; prosecuting attorney for Monroe county in 1826; state senator 1830–1836; appointed by President Jackson commissioner of the general land office 1836–1841; resumed the practice of law in Terre Haute, Ind.; governor 1843–1849; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in New York City, October 4, 1852.

White, Addison, a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Kentucky; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853).

White, Albert Smith, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Blooming Grove, Orange county, N. Y., October 24, 1803; was graduated from Union college in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825; moved to Lafayette, Ind., in 1829; clerk of the state house of representatives for five years; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); president of several railroads; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1845; declined a reelection; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); judge of the United States court for the district of Indiana in 1864, and served until his death in Stockwell, Ind., September 24, 1864.

White, Alexander, a Representative from Alabama; born in Franklin, Tenn., October 16, 1816; moved to Alabama with parents in 1821; pursued an academic course and attended the University of Tennessee; served in the Seminole war in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and practiced in Talladega; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); moved to Selma, Ala., in 1856; member of the state constitutional convention of 1865; member of the general assembly in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection; appointed an associate justice of the United States court for the territory of Utah in 1875; served a few months; returned to Alabama, then moved to Dallas, Tex., and practiced law.

White, Alexander, a Delegate from North Carolina and a Representative from Virginia; born in Rappahannock county, Va., in 1738; Delegate from North Carolina in the Continental

Congress 1786–1788; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); died in Woodville, Va., September 19, 1804.

White, Alexander Colwell, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Kittanning, Armstrong county, Pa., December 12, 1833; attended public schools and taught school; attended the Jacksonville institute and the Dayton union academy; moved to Jefferson county, Pa., in 1860, where he studied law and was admitted to practice in December, 1862; served in the Union army as a private in company I, eighth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers; elected district attorney in 1867 and 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Brookville, Pa., June 11, 1906.

White, Allison, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pennsylvania, December 21, 1816; attended the public schools, studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lock Haven, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); defeated for reelection; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 5, 1886.

White, Bartow, a Representative from New York; born in Somers, Westchester county, N. Y., November 7, 1776; completed preparatory studies, studied medicine, and practiced; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died in Fishkill, Dutchess county, N. Y., December 12, 1862.

White, Benjamin, a Representative from Maine; born in Goshen (now Vienna), Me., May 13, 1790; attended the common schools and Farmington academy; a noncommissioned officer in the War of 1812; served two terms in the state house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); died in Montville, Me., June 7, 1860.

White, Campbell P., a Representative from New York; a native of New York; received a limited education; merchant; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1835); appointed quartermaster-general of New York January 24, 1831; died in New York City, February 12, 1859.

White, Chilton Allen, a Representative from Ohio; born in Georgetown, Ohio, February 12, 1826; received a limited schooling; served in the Mexican war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1848 began practice in Georgetown, Ohio; two years prosecuting attorney for Brown county; member of the state senate 1859–1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); defeated for reelection; died in Georgetown, Ohio, October 7, 1900.

White, David, a Representative from Kentucky; born in 1785; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Castle, Ky.; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Franklin county, Ky., October 19, 1834.

White, Edward Douglas, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Nashville, Tenn., in March, 1795; moved with his father to Attakapas Parish, La., in 1799; attended the public schools and was graduated from the university of Tennessee; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Donaldsonville, La.; appointed judge of the city court of New Orleans and moved there in 1825; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses and served from March 4, 1829, to November 15, 1834, when he resigned; governor of Louisiana 1834–1838; moved to Thibodeauxville; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); died in New Orleans, La., April 18, 1847.

White, Edward Douglass, a Senator from Louisiana; born in the Parish of Lafourche, La., November 3, 1845; attended Mount St. Marys, near Emmitsburg, Md., the Jesuit college in New Orleans, and was graduated from Georgetown college, District of Columbia; served in the Confederate army; licensed to practice law by the supreme court of Louisiana in December, 1868; state senator 1874–1878; associate justice of the supreme court of Louisiana 1878–1891; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1891, to March 12, 1894, when he resigned; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States February 19, 1894, and took his seat March 12, 1894; appointed Chief Justice of the United States December 12, 1910, and took the oath of office December 19, 1910.

White, Francis, a Representative from Virginia; a native of Virginia; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815).

White, Frederick Edward, a Representative from Iowa; born in Prussia, Germany, January 19, 1844; came to America with his mother in 1857 and settled on a farm in Keokuk county, Iowa; enlisted in the eighth Iowa infantry in 1861 and was rejected on account of age; reenlisted in February, 1862, in the thirteenth Iowa infantry, and was mustered out in August, 1865; returned home and engaged in farming and stock-raising; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); a retired farmer residing in South English, Iowa.

White, George Elon, a Representative from Illinois; born in Milbury, Mass., March 7, 1848; was graduated from college; enlisted as a private in the fifty-seventh Massachusetts veteran volunteers, in which he served under General Grant, in the Army of the Potomac, from the battle of the Wilderness until the surrender of General Lee; after the close of the war entered a commercial college in Worcester, Mass.; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1867 and engaged in the lumber business; director in state and national banks; served as alderman of Chicago and as state senator; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899).

White, George Henry, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rosindale, Bladen county, N. C., December 18, 1852; attended public schools and the Whitten normal school in Lumberton, N. C.; was graduated from the eclectic department of Howard university, Washing-

ton, D. C., in 1877; read law and was licensed to practice in all the courts of North Carolina in 1879; principal of a state normal school; elected to the state house of representatives in 1880 and to the state senate in 1884; solicitor and prosecuting attorney for the second judicial district of North Carolina 1886–1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.

White, Harry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana county, Pa., January 12, 1834; received a collegiate training and was graduated in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in June, 1855, and commenced practice in Indiana, Pa.; entered the Union army as major of the Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania infantry December 13, 1861; brevet brigadier general of volunteers, March 2, 1865; mustered out February 22, 1865; elected a state senator during his military service and attended its sessions in the winter of 1862–1863; reelected to the state senate in 1865 for three years; in 1868 and 1871 and served as speaker at the close of the last term; delegate at large to the constitutional convention of 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881).

White, Hugh, a Representative from New York; born in New York city in 1799; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; founded Whitestone, Oneida county, N. Y.; elected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); died near Troy, N. Y., October 6, 1870.

White, Hugh Lawson, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Iredell county, N. C., October 30, 1773; moved to Knox county, Tenn., in 1785; participated in the expedition against the Cherokees under General Sevier; pursued classical studies in Philadelphia, Pa., and studied law in Lancaster, Pa.; in 1796 began practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; private secretary to Governor Blount; judge of the state supreme court, 1801–1807; state senator, 1807–1809, 1817–1819; appointed United States district attorney in 1808; elected judge of the supreme court in 1809–1815; chosen president of the state bank in 1815; state senator, 1820–1825; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Jackson; reelected and served from October 28, 1825, to January 13, 1840, when he resigned; chosen President pro tempore of the Senate December 3, 1832; received the electoral votes of Tennessee and Georgia in 1836 for President of the United States; died in Knoxville, Tenn., April 10, 1840.

White, James, a Delegate from the Territory South of the Ohio River; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 16, 1749; attended a Jesuit college in St. Omer, France; returned and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania; joined the Continental army at the outbreak of the Revolution and received pay from North Carolina in a land warrant on a tract on the Holston River; located it in 1787 as a part of the proposed state of "Franklin"; erected a fort, built a grist mill, made a treaty with the Cherokees, and platted the embryo city of Knoxville; member of the territorial assembly; elected a Delegate from the Territory South of the Ohio River to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); took his seat November 18, 1794; state senator of Tennessee and speaker of the body in 1796; resigned in December, 1797, to make a place for William Blount, who, for alleged treason, had been expelled from the United States Senate; commissioned brigadier general of Tennessee; went to Louisiana in 1799, and was elevated to the bench as a judge of western Louisiana; died in Attakapas, La., in October, 1809.

White, James Bain, a Representative from Indiana; born in Stirlingshire, Scotland, in June, 1835; attended common schools; emigrated to the United States in 1854 and located in Fort Wayne, Ind.; a calico printer and tailor until the breaking out of the civil war; enlisted as a private in company I, thirtieth Indiana volunteers; elected captain of the company and served until December, 1862, when he resigned; wounded in the battle of Shiloh April 7, 1862; elected a member of the common council of Fort Wayne in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); died in Fort Wayne, Ind., October 9, 1897.

White, James Bamford, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Clark county, Ky., June 6, 1842; attended the common schools and Mount Zion academy, Macon county, Ill.; entered the Confederate army in the fall of 1863 and served in the commands of Generals Breckenridge and Morgan until the close of the war; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and engaged in practice in Irvine, Ky.; held the office of county attorney; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Irvine, Ky.

White, John, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Kentucky in 1805; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Richmond, Ky.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1845); Speaker of the House during the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed judge of the nineteenth judicial district of Kentucky and served until his death, by his own hand, in Richmond, Ky., September 22, 1845.

White, John D., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Clay county, Ky., January 16, 1849; attended a private school until 1865 and Eminence college and the Kentucky university until 1870; was graduated from the law department of Michigan university in 1872; also attended the medical department of the same institution; declined a nomination for clerk of the court of appeals of Kentucky in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); declined a renomination; chairman of the Kentucky Republican state convention in Louisville 1879; member of the state legislature 1879–1880; resigned in 1880; indorsed and reelected without opposition during the sitting of the legislature; chairman of the Kentucky delegation in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880; defeated as the Republican candidate for Congress in 1880 and for the United States Senate in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885).

White, Joseph L., a Representative from Indiana; native of Cherry Valley, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Madison, Ind.; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); moved to New York and practiced law; became a manufacturer; died January 12, 1861.

White, Joseph M., a Delegate from Florida Territory; born in Franklin county, Ky., May 10, 1781; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Pensacola, Fla.; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1837); defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; died in St. Louis, Mo., October 19, 1839.

White, Joseph Worthington, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cambridge, Ohio, October 2, 1822; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1844 began practice in Cambridge; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); defeated for reelection; died in Cambridge, Ohio, August 4, 1892.

White, Leonard, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Haverhill, Mass., May 3, 1767; was graduated from Harvard college in 1787; served in the state house of representatives for several years; held numerous local offices; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); cashier of the Merrimack bank twenty-five years; died in Haverhill, Mass., October 10, 1849.

White, Michael Doherty, a Representative from Indiana; born in Clark county, Ohio, September 8, 1827; moved to Indiana in 1829 and located in Tippecanoe county; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Crawfordsville, Ind.; served as county prosecuting attorney; four years a state senator; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Crawfordsville, Ind.

White, Milo, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Fletcher, Franklin county, Vt., August 17, 1830; attended the common schools; moved to Chatfield, Minn., and became a merchant; elected member of the state senate 1872–1876 and 1881–1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); defeated for Congress in 1898.

White, Phillips, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Haverhill, Mass., October 28, 1729; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1782–1783; died in South Hampton, N. H., August 11, 1811.

White, Phineas, a Representative from Vermont; born in Hampshire county, Mass., in 1770; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Pomfret, Vt.; register of probate for Windsor county 1800–1809; county attorney in 1813; served in both branches of the legislature for eight years; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died in Putney, Vt., in 1847.

White, Samuel, a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., in 1770; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; appointed and subsequently elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from February 28, 1801, until his death in Wilmington, Del., November 4, 1809.

White, Stephen Mallory, a Senator from California; born in San Francisco, Cal., January 19, 1853; moved with parents to Santa Cruz county, Cal.; attended private and common schools, and St. Ignatius college in San Francisco, and was graduated from Santa Clara college, Santa Clara county, Cal., in 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar April 14, 1874, and located in practice in Los Angeles, Cal.; district attorney of Los Angeles county in 1882; state senator 1886–1890; president pro tempore both sessions, and in 1888 became, by virtue of his office, lieutenant governor; member board of regents of the university of California; delegate in the Democratic national conventions of 1888 and 1892; unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; died in Los Angeles, Cal., February 21, 1901.

White, Stephen Van Culen, a Representative from New York; born in Chatham county, N. C., August 1, 1831; moved with his parents to Jersey county, Ill., in 1831; attended the free school founded by Dr. Silas Hamilton in Otterville, Ill., and was graduated from Knox college, Illinois, in 1854; entered a mercantile house in St. Louis, Mo.; studied law and was admitted to practice November 4, 1856; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1856, and practiced law until January 1, 1865; acting United States district attorney for Iowa in 1864; moved to New York city in 1865 and engaged in banking; member of the stock exchange; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); a resident of the borough of Brooklyn, New York City.

White, William J., a Representative from Ohio; born in Canada, October 7, 1850; came to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1857; attended the district schools; entered business as a wholesale dealer, manufacturer, and vessel owner; later interested in banking, farming, stock raising, and various business enterprises; elected mayor of West Cleveland as a Republican in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895).

Whiteaker, John, a Representative from Oregon; born in Dearborn county, Ind., May 4, 1820; was self-educated and early engaged in farming and stock raising; went to the Pacific coast in 1849 and settled in Oregon in 1852; elected judge of probate for Lane county in 1855; member of the territorial legislature in 1857, and in 1858 elected governor of the new state of Oregon, which office he held until 1862; elected to the state house of represe tatives in 1866 and 1868, served as speaker, and again re-elected in 1870; member of the state board of equalization in 1872, and chairman; member of the commission to examine, report upon, and receive the locks and canal at the falls of the Willamette river; elected a state senator in 1876 for four years and served as president of

the sessions of 1876 and 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); collector of the port of Portland, Oreg.; died in Eugene, Oreg., October 2, 1902.

Whitehead, Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Clifton, Va., December 27, 1825; received a limited schooling; became a merchant; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Amherst, Va.; engaged in farming; elected prosecuting attorney for Amherst county in 1866 and 1869, resigning in November, 1873; elected state senator in 1865, but did not qualify; served in the Confederate army 1861–1865; elected as a Conservative, indorsed by Republicans, to the Forty-third Congress March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in Lynchburg, Va., in 1902.

Whitehill, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Strasburg, Lancaster county, Pa., February 1, 1762; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Strasburg; elected associate judge of the Lancaster county court and served 1811–1813, and again 1820–1822; served in the War of 1812; became major general of Pennsylvania militia; elected to the Thirteenth Congress and served from March 4, 1813, to September 1, 1814, when he resigned; died in Strasburg, Pa., February 26, 1822; interment in Presbyterian churchyard, Leacock, Pa.

Whitehill, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Salisbury township, Lancaster county, Pa., December 11, 1729; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lancaster county; justice of the peace; member of the council of censors October 20, 1783; delegate in the supreme executive council; member of state convention for adoption of the Federal constitution; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); died in Lancaster county, Pa., September 16, 1815.

Whitehill, Robert, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pequea, Lancaster county, Pa., July 29, 1738; attended common schools; purchased a large tract of land in Cumberland county, located upon it, and erected the first stone house in the county; member of Philadelphia convention of July, 1776, that approved the Declaration of Independence, and of the state convention of 1790; served in both branches of the state legislature and was speaker of the senate during the impeachment trials of the supreme court judges of Pennsylvania; elected to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1813); died in Lauther Manor, Cumberland county, Pa., April 8, 1813.

Whitehouse, John O., a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, N. H., July 19, 1817; received a limited schooling; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., and became a merchant and manufacturer; elected as a Liberal to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877).

Whitelaw, Robert Henry, a Representative from Missouri; born in Essex county, Va., January 30, 1854; attended the public schools of Staunton, Va., and the law department of the University of Michigan; was admitted to the bar; located in practice in Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1859; prosecuting attorney of Cape Girardeau county two terms; member of the state general assembly two terms; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Peter Walker and served from December 1, 1890, to March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law in Cape Girardeau, Mo., and city attorney for several years.

Whiteley, Richard Henry, a Representative from Georgia; born in Ireland December 22, 1830; brought with parents to Georgia in 1836; received private instruction in elementary branches; engaged in manufacturing; studied law and in 1860 was admitted to the bar; opposed secession, but after the adoption of the ordinance entered the Confederate army and served until 1865; attained the rank of major; member of the state constitutional convention of 1867; claimed an election to the Forty-first Congress, but the House refused him his seat; credentials as a Senator-elect to the United States Senate were presented July 15, 1870, in the Forty-first Congress, but, as election took place prior to the readmission of Georgia into the Union, was not admitted to his seat; elected to the Forty-first Congress; qualified under the act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat February 9, 1871; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses and served from February 9, 1871, to March 3, 1875; defeated for the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses; died in Boulder, Colo., September 26, 1890.

Whiteley, William Gustavus, a Representative from Delaware; born in Newark, Del., August 7, 1819; was graduated from Princeton college in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and began practice in New Castle; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); mayor of Wilmington, Del., in 1873; appointed associate judge of the superior court of Delaware March 31, 1884, and served until his death in Wilmington, Del., April 23, 1886; interment in Bridgeton, N. J.

Whiteside, Jenkins, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Lancaster, Pa., in 1782; pursued preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Tennessee and practiced in Nashville many years; was elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Smith, and served from April 11, 1809, to October 8, 1811, when he resigned; died in Nashville, Tenn., September 25, 1822.

Whiteside, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819).

Whitefield, John W., a Delegate from the Territory of Kansas; born in Tennessee; moved to Tecumseh, Kans.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses and served from March 4, 1853, until August 1, 1856, when he was succeeded by Andrew H. Reeder, who contested his election to the Thirty-fourth Congress.

Whiting, Justin Rice, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bath, Steuben county, N. Y., February 18, 1847; moved with parents to St.

Clair, Mich., in 1849; attended public schools and Michigan university 1863–1865; became a merchant and manufacturer; mayor of St. Clair in 1879; state senator in 1882; elected by the combined votes of Democrats and Greenbackers to the Fiftieth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); Democratic candidate for governor in 1898 and defeated; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1900 and defeated; chairman of the Democratic state central committee; **died in St. Clair, Mich.,** January 31, 1903.

Whiting, Richard Henry, a Representative from Illinois; born in West Hartford, Conn., January 7, 1826; attended the common schools; served in the Union army 1862–1866; assessor of internal revenue for the fifth district of Illinois 1870–1873; collector of internal revenue for the same district 1873–1875; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in New York city May 24, 1888; interment in Peoria, Ill.

Whiting, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., March 3, 1813; was graduated from Harvard college in 1833; taught school in Plymouth and Concord, Mass.; was graduated from the Harvard law school in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Boston; solicitor of the War Department 1862–1865; presidential elector in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, but died before the assembling of the Congress, in Boston, Mass., June 29, 1873.

Whiting, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dudley, Mass., May 24, 1841; attended grammar and high school; engaged in the manufacture of paper in Holyoke, Mass.; elected to the state senate in 1873; treasurer of Holyoke 1876–1877; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1876; mayor of Holyoke 1878–1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); commissioner to the Paris exposition in 1900; died in Holyoke, Mass., January 9, 1911.

Whitman, Ezekiel, a Representative from Massachusetts and Maine; born in East Bridgewater, Mass., March 9, 1776; was graduated from Brown university in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Gloucester, Me., 1799–1807, and in Portland, Me., 1807–1852; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); member of the executive council in 1815–1816; delegate to the convention that framed the state constitution of Maine; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, to June 1, 1822, when he resigned; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; judge of the court of common pleas of Maine, 1822–1841; chief justice state supreme court, 1841–1848; died in East Bridgewater, Mass., August 1, 1866.

Whitman, Lemuel, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Connecticut June 8, 1780; was graduated from Yale college in 1800; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Farmington, Conn., November 11, 1841.

Whitmore, George W., a Representative from Texas; born in McMinn county, Tenn., August 26, 1824; attended the public schools; moved to Texas in 1848; studied law and was admitted to the bar; state representative, 1852, 1853, and 1858; district attorney for the ninth judicial district in 1866; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Whitney, Thomas Richard, a Representative from New York; born in New York city, May 2, 1807; pursued classical studies and engaged in newspaper work; state senator, 1854–1855; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in New York city, April 12, 1858.

Whittemore, Benjamin Franklin, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Malden, Mass., in 1824; completed preparatory studies; studied theology and became a minister in the Methodist Episcopal church; chaplain in the Union army; after the war located in South Carolina; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1867; founded the New Era in Darlington; state senator; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, to February 24, 1870, when he resigned, pending the investigation of his conduct in connection with certain appointments to the United States military and naval academies; presented credentials of a second election to the same Congress on June 18, 1870, but the House declined to allow him to be sworn.

Whittemore, Elias, a Representative from New York; born in Pembroke, N. H., March 2, 1772; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York and elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died in Windsor, N. Y., December 26, 1853.

Whitthorne, Washington Curran, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Marshall county, Tenn., April 19, 1825; attended an academy in Williamson county, and Campbell academy, Lebanon, Tenn., and the University of Nashville for a time; was graduated from East Tennessee university, Knoxville, Tenn., in 1843; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1845; served as auditor's clerk and in the Government service until 1848, when he began practice in Columbia, Tenn.; member of the state senate 1855–1858; member of the lower house of the general assembly, and presiding officer in 1859; Breckinridge elector in 1860; assistant adjutant-general in the provisional army of Tennessee in 1861; adjutant-general of the state 1861–1865; his disabilities were removed by act of Congress approved July, 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1883); appointed, and subsequently elected, to the United States Senate, as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Howell E. Jackson, and served from April 16, 1886, to March 3, 1887; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Columbia, Tenn., September 21, 1891.

Whittlesey, Elisha, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington, Conn., October 19, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied

law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1806 began practice in Canfield, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Mahoning county for sixteen years; served as an aid-de-camp in the war of 1812–1815; state representative 1820–1821; elected to the Eighteenth, and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, to July 9, 1838, when he resigned; auditor for the Post Office Department, 1841–1849; appointed by President Taylor first comptroller of the Treasury and served 1849–1857; removed by President Buchanan, but was reappointed by President Lincoln in 1861, and served until his death, in Washington, D. C., January 7, 1863.

Whittlesey, Frederick, a Representative from New York; born in Washington, Conn., June 12, 1799; was graduated from Yale in 1818; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Utica, N. Y., in 1821, and began practice in Rochester, N. Y., in 1822; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); vice-chancellor of the eighth judicial district of New York 1839–1847; appointed a justice of the state supreme court June 30, 1847; died in Rochester, N. Y., September 19, 1851.

Whittlesey, Thomas Tucker, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Danbury, Conn., December 8, 1798; was graduated from Yale college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Danbury, Conn.; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Zalmon Wildman; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from April 29, 1836, to March 3, 1839; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; died in Pleasant Branch, Wis., 1858.

Whittlesey, William A., a Representative from Ohio; native of Connecticut; was graduated from Yale college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Marietta, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851).

Whyte, William Pinkney, a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., August 9, 1824; was instructed by a private tutor and attended Baltimore college; engaged in the banking business in Baltimore 1842–1844; studied law in Baltimore, and attended the law school of Harvard university 1844–1845; was admitted to the bar in 1846 and practiced in Baltimore; judge advocate of a court-martial at the Naval academy in 1848; representative in the legislature 1847–1848; comptroller of the treasury of Maryland 1853–1855, declined a reelection; delegate in the Democratic national convention of 1868; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and served from July 13, 1868, to March 3, 1869; in 1871 elected governor for four years, but resigned in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; mayor of Baltimore 1881–1882; attorney-general of Maryland 1887–1891; declined appointment as a delegate to the congress of South American republics; chairman of a commission to frame a new charter for the city of Baltimore 1897–1898; counsel for Maryland before the arbitration board in the boundary dispute between Virginia and Maryland in 1874; city solicitor 1900–1903; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and served from June 8, 1906, until his death in Baltimore, Md., March 17, 1908.

Wick, William Watson, a Representative from Indiana; born in Canonsburg, Pa., February 23, 1796; completed preparatory studies; taught school; studied medicine and then law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Fayette county, Ind., in 1820; secretary of the state of Indiana in 1825; state attorney for the fifth judicial circuit 1829–1831; president-judge 1823–1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); postmaster of Indianapolis 1853–1857; died in Franklin county, Ind., May 16, 1868.

Wickersham, James, a Delegate from the District of Alaska; born August 24, 1857; was appointed United States district judge, third division, of Alaska, June 6, 1900, and served two terms; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Wickes, Eliphalet a Representative from New York; born in Suffolk county, N. Y.; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807).

Wickham, Charles Preston, a Representative from Ohio; born in Norwalk, Huron county, Ohio, September 15, 1836; attended the public schools and the Norwalk academy; studied law, and was graduated from the Cincinnati law school; admitted to the bar in 1858 and practiced in Norwalk, Ohio; enlisted as a private in company D, fifty-fifth regiment Ohio volunteers in September, 1861, and mustered out of the service on the 11th of July, 1865; attained the rank of first lieutenant, captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel; while major was commissioned lieutentant-colonel by brevet "for gallant and meritorious services in the Carolinas;" resumed the practice of law in Norwalk in July, 1865; elected prosecuting attorney in 1866 and 1868; elected judge of the court of common pleas of the fourth judicial district in 1880 and 1885; resigned in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Norwalk, Ohio.

Wickliffe, Charles A., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bardstown, Ky., June 8, 1788; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and began practice in Bardstown; state representative 1812–1813 and 1822–1823; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Eighteenth, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1833); elected to the state house of representatives in 1834, and speaker; lieutenant-governor of Kentucky in 1836; became governor upon the death of Governor Clark in 1839; Postmaster-General under President Tyler October 13, 1841, to March 6, 1845; sent on a secret mission by President Polk to the Republic of Texas in 1845; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3,

1863); delegate to the national Democratic convention in Chicago in 1864; died in Howard county, Md., October 31, 1869.

Wickliffe, Robert C., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Bardstown, Ky., May 1, 1874, while his parents were on a visit to relatives in that state; attended the public schools of St. Francisville, La., and was graduated from Center College, Danville, Ky., in 1895, and from the law department of Tulane university, New Orleans, La., in 1897, and began practice in St. Francisville; member of the constitutional convention of 1898; enlisted as a private in company E, first Louisiana volunteer infantry, and served during the Spanish-American war; was mustered out of service in October, 1898; returned to West Feliciana, and resumed the practice of law; district attorney of the twenty-fourth judicial district of Louisiana 1900–1902; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress, and killed while crossing a railroad bridge in Washington, D. C., June 11, 1912.*

Widgery, William, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1753; attended the common schools; became a sailor; served in the Revolutionary war; moved to Portland, Mass. (now Maine); state representative 1787, 1791, 1793, 1794, 1795, and 1797; resigned in 1797; member of state constitutional convention of 1788; member of the executive council in 1806 and 1807; judge of the court of common pleas 1813–1822; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); defeated for reelection; moved to Boston, Mass., and died there August 7, 1822.

Wigfall, Louis Trezevant, a Senator from Texas; born in Edgefield District, S. C., April 21, 1816; pursued classical studies; attended the college of South Carolina until 1835, when he participated as a lieutenant of volunteers in the Seminole war in Florida; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Marshall, Tex.; member of the state legislature 1849–1850; delegate in the state convention of 1857; state senator 1857–1858, and 1859–1860; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of James P. Henderson and served from December 5, 1859, to July 11, 1861, when he was expelled from the Senate; served in the Confederate army; represented Texas in the Confederate congress; after the war moved to London, England, and a short time afterwards (in 1873) returned to Baltimore, Md.; died in Galveston, Tex., February 18, 1874.

Wigginton, Peter Dinwiddie, a Representative from California; born in Springfield, Ill., September 6, 1839; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Snelling, Cal.; district attorney, Merced, Cal., in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); attempted to revive the old American party in 1866, and was defeated as its candidate for governor; located in San Francisco in 1880, and practiced law until his death in Oakland, Cal., July 7, 1890.

Wike, Scott, a Representative from Illinois; born in Meadville, Pa., April 6, 1854; moved with his parents to Quincy, Ill., in 1838, and to Pike county in 1844; was graduated from Lombard university, Galesburg, in 1857; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; was graduated from Harvard law school, Cambridge, Mass., in 1859, and commenced practice the same year in Pittsfield, Ill.; twice elected to the state legislature 1863–1867; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); reelected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); an assistant secretary of the Treasury under President Cleveland (second administration); died near Barry, Ill., January 15, 1901.

Wilber, David, a Representative from New York; born near Quaker Street, Schenectady county, N. Y., October 5, 1820; attended the common schools; engaged in the lumber trade and in farming; one of the directors of the Second National bank of Cooperstown, N. Y.; president of the Wilber national bank in Oneonta; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); again elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Oneonta, N. Y., April 1, 1890; delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1880.

Wilber, David F., a Representative from New York; born in Milford, Otsego county, N. Y., December 7, 1859; was graduated from Cazenovia (N. Y.) seminary in 1879; engaged in the hop business in 1880, and interested in farming and stock breeding; twice represented Oneonta in the board of supervisors; member of the state tuberculosis commission in 1894; director of the Wilber national bank of Oneonta; president of the Holstein-Friesian association of America and of the American Cheviot sheep association of the United States and Canada; trustee of the Cazenovia seminary; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); appointed United States consul to the Barbados, then to Singapore, Kobe, Halifax, and then to Vancouver.

Wilbour, Isaac, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Little Compton, R. I., May 10, 1763; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); defeated for the Eleventh and Thirteenth Congresses; acting governor of Rhode Island in 1806; received in 1807 a commission from Governor Fenner, appointing him as his successor to the United States Senate for the remainder of the term expiring March 3, 1811, which he declined; associate justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island in 1818; chief justice 1819–1827; died in Little Compton, R. I., September 29, 1837.

Wilcox, Jeduthan, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Middletown, Conn., November 18, 1768; moved to New Hampshire; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Orford, N. H., July 18, 1838.

Wilcox, John A., a Representative from Mississippi; born in North Carolina April 18, 1819; moved to Tennessee, where he attended the common schools; moved to Mississippi and located in Aberdeen; secretary of the state senate; served in the Mexican war as lieutenant, adjutant, and lieutenant-colonel; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); defeated for reelection; moved to Texas in 1853; represented Texas in the Confederate congress; died in Richmond, Va., February 7, 1864.

Wilcox, Leonard, a Senator from New Hempshire; born in Hanover, N. H., January 24, 1799; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and began practice in Orford, N. H.; state representative for seven terms; judge of the superior court 1838–1840; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Franklin Pierce; subsequently elected, and served from March 1, 1842, to March 3, 1843; judge of the court of common pleas of New Hampshire 1847–1848; again appointed judge of the superior court June 26, 1848, and served until his death, in Orford, N. H., June 18, 1850.

Wilcox, Robert William, a Delegate from Hawaii; born in Honuaula, island of Maui, February 15, 1855; his father was a native of Newport, R. I., his mother a pure native of Honuaula, island of Maui; attended the common school called "Haleakala boarding school," Makawao, island of Maui, and later pursued an academic course in the Royal military academy, Turin, Italy, 1881–1885, and became a sublieutenant of artillery; entered the Royal application school for engineer and artillery officers in Turin in 1885, and recalled by the Hawaiian government in 1887; elected to the legislature as representative from Wailukua, island of Maui, in 1880; from Honolulu in 1890, and from Koolauloa, island of Oahu, in 1892; elected the first Delegate from Hawaii to the second session of the Fifty-sixth Congress and to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from December 15, 1900, to March 3, 1903; died in Honolulu, Hawaii, October 23, 1903.

Wilcox, Washington F., a Representative from Connecticut; born in Killingly, Conn.; prepared for college at Hopkins grammar school, New Haven, and was graduated from the Yale law school in 1862; admitted to the bar the same year in Middlesex county, and began practice in Deep River, Conn.; member of the state house of representatives 1862–1863; state senator 1875–1876; appointed state's attorney in 1875, and served eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in Chester, Conn.; state railroad commissioner 1897–1901.

Wilde, Richard Henry, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dublin, Ireland, September 24, 1789, came with his parents to America in 1797 and located in Baltimore, Md.; received a limited schooling; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1803; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1809; attorney general of Georgia; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); reelected to the Eighteenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and served from February 7, 1825, to March 3, 1825; defeated for the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1835); defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; moved to New Orleans in 1843 to act as professor of law in the university of Louisiana; died in New Orleans, La., September 10, 1847.

Wilder, A. Carter, a Representative from Kansas; born in Mendon, Mass., March 18, 1828; completed preparatory studies; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1857 and became a merchant; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; died in San Francisco, Cal., December 23, 1875.

Wildman, Zalmon, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Danbury, Conn., January 16, 1775; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; member of the state legislature 1818–1819; postmaster of Danbury, Conn., from April 9, 1808, to May 26, 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 10, 1835.

Wildrick, Isaac, a Representative from New Jersey; native of New Jersey; received a limited schooling; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853).

Wiley, Ariosto Appling, a Representative from Alabama; born in Clayton, Barbour county, Ala., November 6, 1848; went with parents to Pike county; was graduated from Emory and Henry college, Virginia, in June, 1871, and from the law department in October, 1872; located in the city of Montgomery, Ala., and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the state house of representatives in 1882, and served in both houses of the general assembly, alternating between them, until 1898; on June 9, 1898, President McKinley appointed him lieutenant-colonel of the fifth regiment United States volunteer infantry; served eleven months in Cuba; legal adviser and chief of staff of Gen. Henry W. Lawton in Santiago, and assisted Gen. Leonard Wood in the establishment of civil government in the eastern province; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death, in Washington, D. C., June 17, 1908.

Wiley, James S., a Representative from Maine; born in the town of Mercer, Me., January 22, 1808; moved to Bethel, Me., in 1826; attended Gould's academy, and was graduated from Colby college in 1836; moved to Dover, Me., and was an instructor in Foxcroft academy; studied law, was admitted to the Piscataquis county bar, and practiced in Dover; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died in Fryeburg, Me., in 1891.

Wiley, John McClure, a Representative from New York; born in Ireland, August 11, 1846; emigrated to America with his parents in 1850, and settled in Erie county, N. Y.; attended the

common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and real estate business in Colden, N. Y.; member of the legislature 1871–1872; delegate to several national Democratic conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); appointed by President Cleveland consul to France; resides in Jacksonville, Fla., during the winters and in Colden, N. Y., during the summer months.

Wiley, Oliver Cicero, a Representative from Alabama; born in Troy, Ala., January 30, 1851; attended common schools; member of the town council for five years; was two years chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Pike county; four years a member of the Democratic state executive committee; alternate delegate in the Democratic national conventions in St. Louis in 1888, and in Chicago in 1892; president of the Alabama Midland railway during its construction 1887–1892; president of the board of directors of the state normal college, Troy, Ala.; director of the farmers and merchants' national bank, Troy, Ala.; vice-president and general manager of the Standard chemical and oil company, Troy, Ala.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of his brother, Ariosto Appling Wiley, and served from December 7, 1908, to March 3, 1909.

Wiley, William Halsted, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City, July 10, 1842; was graduated from the college of the city of New York in 1861; entered the Union army as a member of the New York volunteers, and was mustered out in 1864 by the consolidation of his regiment; was graduated from the Rensselaer polytechnic institute, Troy, N. Y., in 1866; received the degree of civil engineer; followed the profession for several years, and then took a special course in mining in the Columbia college school of mines; superintendent of a mine for several years; member of the township committee of East Orange, N. J., three years, and president one year; president of one of the juries in the international exposition in Brussels in 1897; member of the superior jury; received the decoration of the Order of Leopold from the King; was appointed by the governor of New Jersey a member of the commission for the Louisiana purchase exposition; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); re-elected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); a publisher in New York City, with residence in East Orange, N. J.

Wilkin, James Whitney, a Representative from New York; born in Orange county, N. Y., in 1762; served in the Revolutionary war; was graduated from Princeton college in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Goshen, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1800; became a major-general of artillery in the New York state service; a state senator 1801–1804; member of the state assembly 1808–1809, and speaker 1809; again senator 1811–1814; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); county clerk of Orange county 1819–1821; county treasurer several years; died in Goshen, N. Y., February 23, 1845.

Wilkin, Samuel Jones, a Representative from New York; born in Goshen, Orange county, N. Y., December 17, 1793; was graduated from Princeton college in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar October 4, 1815, and began practice in Goshen; state representative 1824–1825; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); defeated as the Whig candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1844; state senator in 1847; canal appraiser; died in Goshen, N. Y., March 11, 1866.

Wilkins, Beriah, a Representative from Ohio; born in Union county, Ohio, July 10, 1846; attended the common schools of Marysville, Ohio; engaged in banking in Uhrichsville, Ohio; elected in 1879 to represent the eighteenth senatorial district in the Ohio senate; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); located in Washington, D. C.; became owner and publisher of the Washington Post; died in Washington, D. C., June 7, 1905.

Wilkins, William, a Senator and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., December 20, 1779; attended Dickinson college; studied law, was admitted to the bar December 28, 1801, and established himself in practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; assisted in organizing the Pittsburgh Manufacturing Company in 1810, and was first president of the bank of Pittsburgh; president of the common council 1816–1819; member of the state legislature 1820; resigned December 18, 1820; president judge of the fifth judicial district of Pennsylvania 1821–1824; judge of the United States district court for western Pennsylvania 1824–1831; defeated as a candidate for the Twentieth Congress in 1826; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, to June 30, 1834, when he resigned; appointed United States minister to Russia from June, 1834, to December, 1835; received the electoral vote of Pennsylvania for vice-president in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, to February 14, 1844, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of War by President Tyler, February 15, 1844; entered upon duties February 20, 1844, and served until March 6, 1845; state senator 1855–1857; major-general, Pennsylvania home guard, 1862; died in Homewood, Allegheny county, Pa., June 23, 1865.

Wilkinson, Morton Smith, a Representative and Senator from Minnesota; born in Skaneateles, Onondaga county, N. Y., January 22, 1819; attended an academy and completed preparatory studies; moved to Illinois in 1837 and was employed in railroad work two years; returned to Skaneateles and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1842 in Syracuse, N. Y., and began practice in Eaton Rapids, Mich., in 1843; moved to Stillwater, Minn., in 1847, and elected to the first legislature of Minnesota Territory in 1849; appointed one of the board of commissioners to prepare a code of laws for the territory, which was adopted; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1865; defeated for reelection; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); state senator 1874–1878; died in Wells, Minn., February 4, 1894.

Wilkinson, Theodore Stark, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Plaquemines parish, La., December 18, 1847; attended the common schools and Washington college, Lexington, Va., for two years; engaged in sugar planting in 1870; member of the school board of Plaquemines parish; member and president of the board of leveee commissioners for the third levee district; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891).

Willard, Charles Wesley, a Representative from Vermont; born in Lyndon, Vt., June 18, 1827; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1851; studied law, and in 1853 began practice in Montpelier; secretary of state of Vermont 1855–1856; declined a reelection; state senator 1860–1861; editor and publisher of the Montpelier Freeman; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1875); died in Montpelier, Vt., June 7, 1880.

Williard, George, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bolton, Vt., March 20, 1824; pursued classical studies; professor for two years in Kalamazoo college; engaged in newspaper work in Battle Creek, Mich.; member of the Michigan state board of education 1857–1863; regent of Michigan university for ten years; elected to the state legislature in 1866; member of the constitutional convention of 1867; delegate in the national Republican convention of 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); resumed newspaper work in Battle Creek, Mich.; editor and owner of the Battle Creek Journal until his death in Battle Creek, Mich., March 26, 1901.

Willett, William, jr., a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 27, 1869; attended the public schools of Brooklyn and was graduated from the university of the City of New York, degree of LL. B. in 1896; engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Willey, Calvin, a Senator from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., September 11, 1776; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and began practice in Stafford; state representative for nine years and a state sentator two years; postmaster of Stafford Springs, Conn., 1806–1808; and of Tolland, Conn., 1812–1816; probate judge for the Stafford district seven years; elector on the John Quincy Adams ticket in 1824; elected to the United States Senate, and served from May 4, 1825, to March 3, 1831; died in Stafford, Conn., August 23, 1858.

Willey, Waitman Thomas, a Senator from Virgina and from West Virginia; born in Monongalia county, W. Va., October 18, 1811; was graduated from Madison college, Pennsylvania, in 1831; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1833; held several local offices; delegate in the Virginia constitutional convention of 1850–1851; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the voluntary retirement of James M. Mason, and served from July 9, 1861, to March 3, 1863; delegate in the state constitutional convention of the state of West Virginia; elected to the United States Senate from West Virginia in 1863, and reelected; served from August 4, 1863, to March 3, 1871; died in Morgantown, W. Va., May 2, 1900.

Williams, Abram Pease, a Senator from California; born in New Portland, Somerset county, Me., February 3, 1832; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; taught school; moved to Fairfield, Somerset county, Me., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to California in 1858 and engaged in mining in Tuolumne county; resumed mercantile business in 1859; moved to San Francisco in 1861 and became an importer, stock raiser, and farmer; one of the founders of the San Francisco board of trade and its first president; member of the San Francisco chamber of commerce; chairman of the finance committee and treasurer of the Republican state committee in 1880, and chairman of the committee in 1884; elected to the United States senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of John F. Miller, and served from August 4, 1886, to March 3, 1887; died in San Francisco, Cal., October 17, 1911; interment in Fairfield, Me.

Williams, Alpheus Starkey, a Representative from Michigan; born in Saybrook, Conn., September 20, 1810; was graduated from Yale in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Detroit, Mich.; judge of probate 1840–1844; editor of the Detroit Daily Advertiser 1843–1847; appointed postmaster of Detroit in 1849; served in the war with Mexico; lieutenant-colonel of the first Michigan infantry December 8, 1847; mustered out July 29, 1848; served in the civil war; brigadier-general of Michigan volunteers April 24, 1861; of United States volunteers May 17, 1861; brevet major-general of volunteers January 12, 1865, "for marked ability and energy;" mustered out January 15, 1866; minister resident at San Salvador 1866–1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875 until his death in Washington, D. C., December 20, 1878.

Williams, Andrew, a Representative from New York; born in Ormstown, Canada, August 27, 1828; received a limited schooling; came to the United States in October, 1848, and became a manufacturer in Plattsburg, N. Y., in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Plattsburg, N. Y., October 6, 1907.

Williams, Archibald Hunter Arrington, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Franklin county, N. C., October 22, 1842; attended the common schools and Emory and Henry college, Virginia; enlisted as a private in the Confederate army in 1861; served four years in the Army of Northern Virginia, and at the surrender at Appomattox was captain of his company; severely wounded at Gettysburg; after the war engaged in farming and in retail trade in Oxford, N. C.; twice represented Granville county in the legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in Chase City, Va., September 5, 1895.

Williams, Benjamin, a Representative from North Carolina; born in North Carolina in 1754; pursued classical studies; served in the Revolutionary army as captain and promoted to colonel for gallantry at Guilford, March 15, 1781; for a number of years a member of the state house of representatives; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); governor of North Carolina 1799–1802 and 1807–1808; member of the state senate 1808–1809; died in Moore county, N. C., July 20, 1814.

Williams, Charles Grandison, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Royalton, N. Y., October 18, 1829; pursued an academic course and studied law in Rochester, N. Y.; moved to Wisconsin in 1856, and entered upon the practice of law in Janesville; presidential elector in 1868; elected to the state senate the same year and reelected in 1870; twice chosen president pro tempore of the body; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; died in Watertown, S. Dak., March 30, 1892; interment in Janesville, Wis.

Williams, Christopher Harris, a Representative from Tennessee; born in North Carolina December 18, 1798; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); died in Lexington, Tenn., November 27, 1857.

Williams, David Rogerson, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Robbins Neck, S. C., March 10, 1776; was graduated from Brown university in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); reelected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); brigadier general in the United States army July 9, 1813, to April 6, 1814; governor of South Caroline 1814–1816; died in Lynchs Creek, S. C., November 15, 1830.

Williams, Elihu Stephens, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bethel township, Clark county, Ohio, January 24, 1835; attended the common schools and Antioch college two years; read law in Dayton; enlisted as a private in the seventy-first Ohio volunteer infantry in October, 1861; commissioned first lieutenant February 14, 1862; promoted to captain February 10, 1863; detailed to the command of the military post at Carthage, Tenn., September, 1863, and remained there till the close of the war; attorney general of the sixth judicial district of Tennessee from April, 1865, to 1867; elected to the Tennessee house of representatives in 1867, and served one term; removed to Troy, Ohio, in January, 1875; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Troy, Ohio, December 1, 1903.

Williams, George Fred., a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dedham, Norfolk county, Mass., July 10, 1852; was graduated from the Dedham high school in 1868 and from Dartmouth in 1872; studied at the universities of Heidelberg and Berlin; admitted to the bar in October, 1875; edited Williams's Citations of Massachusetts Cases in 1878, and volumes 10 to 17 of the Annual Digest of the United States 1880–1887; elected to the state legislature in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law in Dedham, Mass.

Williams, George Henry, a Senator from Oregon; born in New Lebanon, N. Y., March 23, 1823; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Iowa, where he began practice; judge of the first judicial district of Iowa 1847–1852; presidential elector in 1852; chief justice of the territory of Oregon in 1853 and again in 1857; resigned in the latter year; member of the constitutional convention of Oregon in 1858; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1871; Attorney General of the United States from January 10, 1872, to May 15, 1875; nominated by President Grant Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, but the name was withdrawn; mayor of Portland, Oreg., 1902–1905; died in Portland, Oreg., April 4, 1910.

Williams, Henry, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Mass., November 30, 1805; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Taunton; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); defeated for reelection; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); state senator two years, and served in the state house of representatives three years; died in Taunton, Mass., May 8, 1887.

Williams, Hezekiah, a Representative from Maine; born in Woodstock, Vt., July 28, 1798; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Castine; register of probate for Hancock county 1824–1838; state senator 1839–1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in Castine, Me., October 24, 1856.

Williams, Isaac, a Representative from New York; born in Otsego county, N. Y., April 5, 1777; received a limited schooling; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); again elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Cooperstown, N. Y., November 9, 1860.

Williams, James, a Representative from Delaware; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 4, 1825; completed preparatory studies; moved to Delaware in 1844 and became a farmer; state legislator in 1856 and 1862; state senator in 1866 and 1871; member of the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in Smyrna, Del., April 12, 1899.

Williams, James Douglas, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pickaway county, Ohio, January 16, 1808; moved to Indiana and located in Knox county in 1818; engaged in farming;

state representative in 1843, 1847, 1851, 1856, and 1868; state senator 1858, 1862, and 1870; delegate to the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, to December 1, 1876, when he resigned; governor of Indiana 1879–1880; died in Indianapolis, Ind., November 20, 1880.

Williams, James R., a Representative from Illinois; born in White county, Ill., December 27, 1850; was graduated from the Indiana state university, Bloomington, in 1875, and from the Union college of law, Chicago, in 1876; engaged in practice in Carmi, Ill.; master in chancery 1880–1882; county judge of White county 1882–1886; nominee for elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket; elected to the Fifty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Richard W. Townshend; reelected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1895; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905).

Williams, James W., a Representative from Maryland; born in Maryland in 1787; completed preparatory studies; speaker of the state house of representatives in 1830, and served several years as a member; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Churchville, Md., December 2, 1842.

Williams, Jared, a Representative from Virginia; born in Montgomery county, Md., March 4, 1766; pursued classical studies; became a farmer; member of the state house of representatives in 1811 and 1817; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1829; died near Newton, Va., January 2, 1831.

Williams, Jared Warner, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in West Woodstock, Conn., December 22, 1796; was graduated from Brown university in 1818; studied law in the Litchfield law school, was admitted to the bar, and in 1822 began practice in Lancaster, N. H.; member of the state house of representatives in 1830, 1831, 1835, and 1836, and of the state senate 1832, 1833, and 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); governor of New Hampshire 1847–1849; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles G. Atherton, and served from November 29, 1853, to July 30, 1855; died in Lancaster, N. H., September 29, 1864.

Williams, Jeremiah Norman, a Representative from Alabama; born in Barbour county, Ala., May 18, 1829; was graduated from the University of South Carolina; studied law in Tuskegee, Ala., was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Confederate army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); member of the state constitutional convention of 1901; engaged in the practice of law in Clayton, Ala.

Williams, John, a Representative from New York; born in Utica, N. Y., January 7, 1807; spent his youth and completed preparatory studies in Sacketts Harbor, N. Y.; moved to Rochester, N. Y., and continued in mercantile pursuits and the manufacture of flour, 1823–1854; alderman in 1844; mayor in 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); reengaged in milling 1858–1870; major-general of militia; excise commissioner and manager of house of refuge in 1870; city treasurer 1871–1875; died in Rochester, N. Y., March 27, 1875.

Williams, John, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Hanover county, Va., March 14, 1731; removed with parents to North Carolina in 1745, settled in Granville county and donated and laid out the town of Williamsboro; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; deputy attorney-general in 1768; delegate in the provincial congress of 1775; member of the North Carolina house of commons 1777–1778, and its speaker; delegate in the Continental Congress 1778–1779; judge of the supreme court of North Carolina from 1779, until his death in Montpelier, near Williamsboro, N. C., October 10, 1799.

Williams, John, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Surry county, N. C., January 29, 1778; completed preparatory studies; captain in the sixth United States infantry April, 1799–June, 1800; studied law in Salisbury, N. C., was admitted to the bar of Knox county, Tenn., in 1803, and began practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; captain of regular troops in the war of 1812, and was colonel of a regiment of East Tennessee mounted volunteers in the expedition against the Seminoles in Florida, 1812–1813; colonel of the thirty-ninth United States infantry, June 18, 1813, and subsequently served under General Jackson in the expedition against the Creek Indians in Alabama; participated in the decisive battle of Horse-Shoe Bend, March 27, 1813; elected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Campbell; was subsequently appointed to fill vacancy in the regular term caused during a recess of the legislature; was then elected, and served from October 10, 1815, to March 3, 1823; defeated for reelection by Andrew Jackson; chargé d'affaires to the Central American Federation December 29, 1825–December 1, 1826; member of the state senate of Tennessee; declined appointment as justice of the state supreme court; died near Knoxville, Tenn., August 10, 1837.

Williams, John, a Representative from New York; native of Washington county, N. Y.; colonel in the Revolutionary army; member of the state senate in 1777, but expelled for misconduct; again a member of the state senate 1782–1793; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799).

Williams, John McKeown Snow, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Richmond, Va., August 14, 1818; educated in Boston; merchant; member of the state house of representatives 1856 and the state senate 1858; presidential elector in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); defeated for reelection; died in Cambridge, Mass., March 19, 1886.

Williams, John Stuart, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Montgomery county, Ky., in 1820; was graduated from Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Paris, Ky.; served in the Mexican war, first as captain of an independent company attached to the sixth infantry, United States army, and afterwards as colonel of the fourth regiment of Kentucky volunteers; delegate in Whig national conventions and a Whig presidential elector; elected to the Kentucky legislature in 1851–1852, and again in 1873–1874; entered the Confederate army as colonel in 1861; made brigadier-general in April, 1862, and surrendered with the army of Gen. Joseph E. Johnston in Georgia; engaged in farming, with residence in Paris, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; died in Paris, Ky., July 17, 1898.

Williams, John Sharp, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Memphis, Tenn., July 30, 1854; after the death of his parents moved to the family homestead of his mother in Yazoo county, Miss.; attended private schools, the Kentucky military institute, near Frankfort, Ky., the university of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., the university of Virginia, and the university of Heidelberg, in Baden, Germany; subsequently studied law at the university of Virginia and in Memphis, Tenn.; was licensed to practice in Shelby county, Tenn., in 1877; moved in December, 1878, to Yazoo City, Miss., where he engaged in the practice of law and the pursuits of a cotton planter; delegate in the Chicago Democratic convention of 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1909); elected to the United States Senate for the term expiring March 4, 1917.

Williams, Jonathan, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Boston, Mass., May 26, 1750; completed preparatory studies and entered a bank in Boston; went to France and was Benjamin Franklin's secretary 1770–1775; studied military science; returned to the United States in 1785 and located in Philadelphia; judge of the court of common pleas; entered the United States army; major of the second regiment of artillerists and engineer February 16, 1801; inspector of fortifications December 14, 1801–June 1, 1802; commanded the post at West Point, N. Y., and was first superintendent of the United States military academy in 1802; retained as major of engineers April 1, 1802; lieutenant-colonel and chief of engineers July 3, 1802; resigned June 20, 1803, on a question of rank; resumed the rank of lieutenant-general and chief engineer at President Jefferson's request April 19, 1805; colonel February 23, 1808; planned and built the inner forts for the defense of New York harbor; resigned July 31, 1812; returned to Philadelphia, Pa.; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, until his death, before the assembling of the Congress, in Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1815.

Williams, Joseph Lanier, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Knoxville, Tenn., October 23, 1807; completed preparatory studies; attended East Tennessee university and West Point; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Knoxville, Tenn.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); died in Knoxville, Tenn., December 14, 1865.

Williams, Lemuel, a Representative from Massachusetts; native of Massachusetts; born June 18, 1747; was graduated from Harvard college in 1765; elected to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1805); died in New Bedford, Mass., November 8, 1828.

Williams, Lewis, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Surry county, N. C., February 1, 1786; was graduated from the university of North Carolina in 1808; member of the house of commons 1813–1814; elected to the Fourteenth, and to the thirteen succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1815 until his death; received the title of "Father of the House"; died in Washington, D. C., February 23, 1842; interment in Panther Creek cemetery, Surry county, N. C.

Williams, Marmaduke, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Caswell county, N. C., April 6, 1772; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the state senate 1802; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); moved to Huntsville, Madison county, Ala., in 1810, and to Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1818; member of the constitutional convention in 1819; candidate for governor in 1819, and defeated; member of the state legislature for eleven terms from 1821–1839; judge of the Tuscaloosa county court 1832–1842; died in Tuscaloosa, Ala., October 29, 1850.

Williams, Morgan B., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Rhandir-Mwyn, parish of Leanfair-ar-y-Bryn, Carmarthenshire, Wales, September 17, 1831; attended the public schools; went to Australia in 1856; returned to Wales in August, 1861, and in March, 1862, came to the United States and located in Scranton, Pa.; moved to Wilkes-Barre, Pa., in September, 1865; appointed superintendent for the Lehigh and Wilkesbarre coal company, which position he held for fourteen years; member of the school board and of the city council for twelve years; alternate delegate to the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; elected to the state senate in 1884; member of the World's fair commission; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899).

Williams, Nathan, a Representative from New York; a native of Oneida county, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices in Oneida county; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); member of the state house of representatives in 1818.

Williams, Reuel, a Senator from Maine; born in Hallowell, Me., June 2, 1783; completed preparatory studies in Hallowell academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and began practice in Augusta, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1822–1826, and of the senate 1827–1828, and again of the house 1829–

1832; commissioner of public buildings 1831; presidential elector on the Van Buren-Johnson ticket in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Ether Shepley, and served from February 22, 1837, until February 15, 1843, when he resigned; manager of a railroad for twelve years; died in Augusta, Me., July 25, 1862.

Williams, Richard, a Representative from Oregon; born in Findlay, Ohio, November 15, 1836; moved to Oregon in 1851; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and began practice in Portland; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Williams, Robert, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Prince Edward county, Va., in 1768; moved with parents to Surry county, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in what is now Rockingham county; member of the state senate 1792–1795; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1803); member of a commission to ascertain the rights of persons claiming lands in Mississippi Territory west of the Pearl river; governor of Mississippi Territory March, 1805–March 7, 1809; subsequently resided in Mississippi and North Carolina, and practiced law and engaged in planting; located in Ouachita, La., where he died January 25, 1836; interment upon his plantation near Monroe, La.

Williams, Sherrod, a Representative from Kentucky; native of Kentucky; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1841).

Williams, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Pa., August 28, 1806; was graduated from Dickinson college in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the Pittsburgh bar in 1828; practiced in Greensburg 1828–1831; located in practice in Pittsburgh in 1832; served several years in both branches of the state legislature; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died in Allegheny City, Pa., June 6, 1872.

Williams, Thomas, a Representative from Alabama; born in Greenville county, Va., August 11, 1825; moved to Wetumpka, Ala., in 1835; received a limited schooling, and engaged in planting; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the legislature in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1885); died in Wetumpka, Ala., April 13, 1903.

Williams, Thomas H., a Senator from Mississippi; born in Virginia about 1795; moved to Mississippi and located in Pontotoc; served in the state legislature; appointed and afterwards elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James F. Trotter, and served from November 12, 1838, to March 3, 1839.

Williams, Thomas Hill, a Senator from Mississippi; born in North Carolina about 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted the bar, and practiced; register of the land office for the Territory of Mississippi in 1805; collector of customs at New Orleans; delegate to the state constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; was reelected, and served from October 9, 1817, to March 3, 1829; moved to Tennessee, where he died, in Robertson county, about 1840.

Williams, Thomas Scott, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Conn., June 26, 1777; was graduated from Yale college in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and began practice in Mansfield, Conn.; moved to Hartford in 1803; served several terms in the state general assembly; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); appointed in 1829 an associate judge of the supreme court of errors and of the superior court, and in May, 1834, appointed chief justice, holding the position until 1784; mayor of Hartford 1831–1835; died in Hartford, Conn., December 15, 1861.

Williams, Thomas Wheeler, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Stonington, Conn., September 28, 1789; completed preparatory studies; moved to New London, Conn., and engaged in business; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; died in New London, Conn., December 31, 1874.

Williams, William, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., April 28, 1731; was graduated from Harvard university in 1751; studied theology; went upon a military expedition to Lake George in 1755; was town clerk of Lebanon for forty-five years; a representative in the state assembly for more than fifty years, and speaker several sessions; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1776–1778 and 1783–1784; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the council of safety during the Revolution; became an assistant councilor in 1780, and served as assistant and as councilor for twenty-four years; judge of the county court of Windham, and judge of probate for the Windham district for forty years; member of the Connecticut convention in 1787 that ratified the Constitution of the United States; died in Lebanon, Conn., August 2, 1811.

Williams, William, a Representative from Indiana; born in Carlisle, Pa., May 11, 1821; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Warsaw, Ind.; treasurer of Kosciusko county in 1850; director of the Michigan City state prison in 1850; served in the Union army; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1875).

Williams, William, a Representative from New York; born in Bolton, Conn., September 6, 1815; received a limited schooling; engaged in banking; railroad manager and president in Buffalo, N. Y.; state representative 1866–1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); defeated for reelection; died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 10, 1876.

Williams, William Brewster, a Representative from Michigan; born in Pittsford, N. Y., July 28, 1826; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Allegan, Mich., in 1855; elected judge of probate in 1856 and 1860; state senator 1866 and 1868; member of the constitutional convention of 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of Wilder D. Foster; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress and served from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1877; railroad commissioner of Michigan 1877–1883; died in Allegan, Mich., March 4, 1905.

Williams, William Elza, a Representative from Illinois; born in Detroit, Ill., May 4, 1857; attended district schools and Illinois college, Jacksonville, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and practiced in Detroit and Pittsfield, Ill.; state attorney for the county of Pike in 1886–1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Pittsfield, Ill.

Williamson, Hugh, a Delegate and a Representative from North Carolina; born in West Nottingham, Pa., December 5, 1735; was graduated from the university of Pennsylvania in 1757; studied theology and was licensed to preach in 1758, but on account of ill health resigned in 1760; studied medicine in the university of Edinburgh, Scotland; returned to Philadelphia and practiced until 1773; located in Edenton, N. C.; surgeon general of North Carolina troops 1779–1782; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1782; Delegate in the Continental Congress in 1782–1785 and 1787–1788; delegate in the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); moved to New York City and died there May 22, 1819.

Willamson, John Newton, a Representative from Oregon; born in Lane county, Oreg., November 8, 1855; attended the Willamette university; moved to the eastern part of the state, where he engaged in the stock business; sheriff of Crook county 1886–1888; twice elected to the lower house of the state legislature; member of the state senate in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); a resident of Prineville, Oreg., and engaged in stock raising.

Williamson, William Durkee, a Representative from Maine; born in Canterbury, Conn., July 31, 1779; moved with his father to Amherst, Mass., in boyhood; entered Williams college, but was graduated from Brown university in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bangor, Me., in 1807; state attorney for Hancock county 1808–1815; postmaster of Bangor 1810–1821; state senator 1816–1820; member of the first senate of Maine under its constitution in 1820; acted as governor; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); judge of probate 1824–1840; bank commissioner 1838–1841; died in Bangor, Me., May 27, 1846.

Willie, Asa Hoxie, a Representative from Texas; born in Washington, Ga., October 11, 1829; pursued an academic course; moved to Washington county, Tex., in 1846; studied law, and in 1848 was admitted to the bar; elected district attorney of the third judicial district of Texas, 1852–1854; served in the Confederate army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); elected chief justice of the supreme court of Texas in November, 1882; died in Galveston, Tex., March 16, 1899.

Willing, Thomas, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia December 19, 1731; completed preparatory studies in Bath, England; studied law in London, at the Temple; returned home and engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1793; member of the common council in 1755; alderman in 1759; associate justice of the city court October 2, 1759; justice of the court of common pleas February 28, 1761; mayor of Philadelphia in 1763; associate justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1767–1774; member of the committee of correspondence in 1774, and of the committee of safety in 1775; member of the Colonial house of representatives; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1776; president of the Bank of North America; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1821.

Willis, Albert Shelby, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Shelby county, Ky., January 22, 1843; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Louisville male high school in 1860; taught school for four years; studied law and was graduated from the Louisville law school in 1866, and practiced in Louisville; Democratic elector in 1872; attorney for Jefferson county in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1887); appointed Minister to Hawaii by President Cleveland, and died in Honolulu, Hawaii, January 6, 1897.

Willis, Benjamin A., a Representative from New York; born in Roslyn, N. Y., March 24, 1840; was graduated from Union college in 1861; studied law and in 1861 was admitted to the bar; entered the Union army; captain and subsequently colonel of the twelfth regiment of New York state volunteers; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); died in New York City October 15, 1886.

Willis, Francis, a Representative from Georgia; born in Frederick county, Va., January 5, 1725; completed preparatory studies; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1793); moved to Maury county, Tenn., where he died January 25, 1829.

Willis, Jonathan Spencer, a Representative from Delaware; born in Oxford, Talbot county, Md., April 5, 1830; attended the district schools and studied under private tutors; taught school seven years, and then entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal church; served charges in Maryland, Delaware, Philadelphia, New York City, and Stamford, Conn.; retired from the ministry in 1884 and settled on a farm near Milford, Del., and engaged in fruit growing; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Fifty-

third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); died in Milford, Del., November 24, 1903.

Willits, Edwin, a Representative from Michigan; born in Otto, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., April 24, 1830; moved to Michigan in September, 1836; was graduated from Michigan university in June, 1855; located in Monroe, Mich., in April, 1856; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in December, 1857, and practiced in Monroe; prosecuting attorney of Monroe county 1860–1862; member of the state board of education 1860–1872; member of the commission to revise the constitution of the state in 1873; appointed postmaster of Monroe January 1, 1863, by Abraham Lincoln, and removed by Andrew Johnson October 15, 1866; editor of the Monroe Commercial 1856–1861; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); president Michigan agricultural college 1885–1889; first assistant Secretary of Agriculture under Secretaries Rust and Morton; practiced law in Washington, D. C., 1889–1896; died in Washington, D. C., October 22, 1896.

Willoughby, Westel, a Representative from New York, was elected to the Fourteenth Congress and was seated after a contest with William Smith, Democrat, December 3, 1815, and served until March 3, 1817.

Wilmot, David, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Bethany, Pa., January 20, 1814; completed preparatory studies in the academy of Aurora, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., in 1834, and began practicing in Towanda, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); was the author of the "Wilmot proviso," relative to slavery in newly annexed territory; supported the Free-Soil ticket in 1848 and became a Republican in 1854; presiding judge of the thirteenth judicial district 1853–1861; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1856 and 1860; defeated for governor of Pennsylvania on the Republican ticket in 1857; delegate in the national Republican convention in Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Simon Cameron, and served from March 14, 1861, to March 3, 1863; appointed judge of the United States Court of Claims in 1863; died in Towanda, Pa., March 16, 1868.

Wilshire, William Wallace, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Shawneetown, Ill., September 8, 1830; attended the common schools; studied law, was admited to the bar, and in 1859 began practice; entered the Union army in 1862 as major of the one hundred and twenty-sixth Illinois infantry and served from July 16, 1862, to July 16, 1864; after the war located in Little Rock, Ark.; resumed the practice of law; appointed in 1867 solicitor general of the state; chief justice of the supreme court 1868–1871; presented credentials as a Republican member-elect of the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to June 16, 1874, when he was succeeded by Thomas M. Gunter, who contested his election; reelected as a Conservative to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Washington, D. C., August 19, 1888.

Wilson, Alexander, a Representative from Virginia; native of Virginia; completed preparatory studies; member of the state legislature; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809).

Wilson, Benjamin, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Harrison county, Va. (now West Virginia), April 30, 1825; attended the Northwestern Virginia academy at Clarksburg and the law school in Staunton, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1848 and practiced; commonwealth attorney for Harrison county 1852–1860; member of the state constitutional convention in 1861; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1868; member of the state constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1871; delegate to the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1883); assistant attorney general 1885–1893; died in Clarksburg, W. Va., April 26, 1901.

Wilson, Edgar, a Representative from Idaho; born in Armstrong county, Pa., February 25, 1861; attended Michigan university, Ann Arbor, Mich., for three years and was graduated from the law department in 1884; went to Idaho the same year and located in Boise City and practiced; elected city attorney of Boise City in 1887 and district attorney in 1888; member of the constitutional convention that framed the state constitution in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); reelected as a silver Republican, with the indorsement of the Democratic party, to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Boise City, Idaho.

Wilson, Edgar Campbell, a Representative from Virginia; born in Morgantown, Va., October 18, 1800; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar June 24, 1822, and practiced in Morgantown; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); died in Morgantown, Va., April 24, 1860.

Wilson, Ephraim King, a Representative from Maryland; born in Somerset county, Md., September 15, 1771; received instruction in private schools, and was graduated from Princeton in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced for several years in Maryland; a presidential elector in 1804; was elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); died in Snow Hill, Md., January 2, 1834.

Wilson, Ephraim King, a Representative and Senator from Maryland; born in Snow Hill, Md., December 22, 1821; attended Union academy, Snow Hill, and Washington academy, Princess Anne, Md., and was graduated from Jefferson college, Pennsylvania, in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced twenty years in Worcester and Somerset counties; member of the state house of delegates in 1847; elector for Pierce and King in 1852; elected to the Forty-third Congress

(March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); judge of the first judicial circuit of Maryalnd 1878–1884; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and reelected for the term March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 24, 1891.

Wilson, Eugene McClanahan, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Morgan county, Va., December 25, 1833; was graduated from Jefferson college in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Minneapolis, Minn., in 1855; United States attorney for the district of Minnesota 1857–1861; served in the Union army as captain; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Nassau, New Providence, April 10, 1890.

Wilson, Frank Eugene, a Representative from New York; born in Roxbury, Delaware county, N. Y., December 22, 1857; attended the public schools and Poughkeepsie military school; was graduated from the Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1882; practiced in Pleasant Valley, Dutchess county, N. Y., until April, 1888; removed to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1888, and continued the practice of medicine; senior physician, a director and member of the board of governors of the Bushwick hospital, and visiting physician to the Swedish hospital, both of Brooklyn, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Wilson, Francis Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Westmoreland, Oneida county, N. Y., February 11, 1844; lived first ten years in Utica, N. Y., and then moved with parents to the Westmoreland farm; attended district school, Dwight's preparatory school, Clinton, N. Y., and was graduated from Yale college in 1867; taught in a preparatory school four years; was graduated from the Columbia college law school and began practice in New York city; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1895, to September 30, 1897, when he resigned to accept the postmastership of Brooklyn, N. Y.; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 25, 1910.

Wilson, George W., a Representative from Ohio; born in Brighton, Clark county, Ohio, February 22, 1840; attended common school and Antioch college, Yellow Springs, Ohio; enlisted in the ninety-fourth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry August 8, 1862; commissioned second and afterwards first lieutenant; first lieutenant in the first regiment of United States veteran volunteer engineers July 2, 1864, and afterwards captain; mustered out October 1, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar August 7, 1866, and practiced in London, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Madison county, 1866–1870; member of house of representatives of the general assembly 1871 and member of the senate in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in London, Ohio.

Wilson, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dauphin county, Pa., in 1778; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Harrisburg, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Allentown, Pa.; prothonotary and clerk of Lehigh county courts 1815–1821; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses and served from March 4, 1823, until his death in Allentown, Pa., August 13, 1826.

Wilson, Henry, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Farmington, N. H., February 16, 1812; his parents' name was Colbath, and his name was Jeremiah Jones Colbath until he was seventeen years of age, when he had it changed by the legislature to Henry Wilson; pursued an academic course; located in Natick, Mass., in 1833, and learned the shoemaker's trade; traveled in the South in 1836; returned and attended the Strafford, N. H., academy, and academies in Wolfsboro and Concord, N. H., until 1837; taught school in Natick, Mass., and later engaged in the manufacture of shoes; member of the state house of representatives 1841–1842; of the state senate 1844, 1845, 1846, 1850, 1851, and 1852, and president of the senate two years; delegate to the national Whig convention in Philadelphia in 1848 and withdrew; delegate to the Free Soil national convention in Pittsburg in 1851 and its president; defeated in 1852 as the Free Soil candidate for Congress; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1853; defeated as the Free Soil candidate for governor; elected to the United States Senate by a coalition of Free Soilers, Americans, and Democrats, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Everett; three times reelected and served from January 31, 1855, to March 3, 1873, when he resigned; in 1861 he raised, and commanded for a time, the twenty-second regiment Massachusetts volunteers; elected Vice-President of the United States in 1872; died in the Capitol in Washington, D. C., November 22, 1875.

Wilson, Isaac, a Represetnative from New York; born in Middlebury, Vt., June 25, 1780; served in the war of 1812 as captain of cavalry; located in Genesee county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1816–1817 and the state senate 1818–1821; presented credentials as a Member-elect of the Eighteenth Congress and served from March 4, 1823, to January 7, 1824, when he was succeeded by Parmenio Adams, who contested his election; judge of Genesee county court for several years; moved to Batavia, Ill., where he died October 25, 1848.

Wilson, James, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born near St. Andrews, Scotland, September 14, 1742; attended the universities of Glasgow, Edinburgh, and St. Andrews, Scotland; emigrated to the United States in 1763; resided in New York City until 1766, when he located in Philadelphia; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1767; practiced in Reading and Carlisle, Pa., and in Annapolis, Md., and located in practice in Philadelphia in 1775; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1775–1778, 1782–1783, and 1785–1787; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; delegate from Pennsylvania in the convention which framed the Federal Constitution, also a delegate to the state convention which adopted it; associate justice of the United

States Supreme Court 1789–1798; professor of law in the university of Pennsylvania in 1790; died in Edenton, N. C., August 21, 1798.

Wilson, James, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Petersboro, N. H., August 16, 1766; was graduated from Harvard college in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Keene, N. H.; was a member of the state legislature several terms; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in Keene, N. H., January 4, 1839.

Wilson, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fairfield, Pa., April 28, 1779; attended public schools; learned the trade of a cabinet maker; justice of the peace 1811–1822; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); again a justice of the peace 1830–1859; died in Gettysburg, Pa., July 19, 1868.

Wilson, James, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Petersboro, N. H., March 18, 1797; was graduated from Middlebury college in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Keene, N. H.; served several terms in the state house of representatives, and speaker in 1828; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses and served from March 4, 1847, to September 9, 1850, when he resigned; moved to California; died in Keene, N. H., May 29, 1881.

Wilson, James, a Representative from Indiana; born in Crawfordsville, Ind., April 9, 1822; was graduated from Wabash college in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and in 1845 began practice in Crawfordsville, Ind.; served in the Mexican war; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); minister to Venezuela 1866 until his death, in Caracas, Venezuela, August 8, 1867; interment in Crawfordsville, Ind.

Wilson, James, a Representative from Iowa; born in Ayrshire, Scotland, August 16, 1835; came with parents to the United States in 1852, and located in Norwich, Conn.; went to Iowa in 1855, located in Traer, Tama county, where he attended the public schools, Iowa college, and later engaged in farming; elected to the state legislature in 1861 and served in the twelfth, thirteenth, and fourteenth general assemblies; was speaker of the house in the last-named assembly; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); presented credentials as the Member-elect of the Forty-eighth Congress and served until the closing day, March 3, 1885, when the House declared Benjamin T. Frederick, contestant, entitled to the seat; in the interim between the Forty-fourth and Forty-eighth Congresses served as a member of he Iowa railway commission; regent of the state university 1870–1874; director of the agricultural experiment station and professor of agriculture in the Iowa agricultural college at Ames 1891–1897; appointed Secretary of Agriculture March 5, 1897, and reappointed in 1901, 1905, and 1909.

Wilson, James Falconer, a Representative and a Senator From Iowa; born in Newark, Ohio, October 19, 1828; pursued an academic course; apprenticed to the harness-maker's trade 1841–1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced in Newark, Ohio, 1851–1853; moved to Fairfield, Iowa, in 1853, and coninued in practice; member of the constitutional convention of Iowa in 1856; member of the state legislature in 1857, 1859, and 1861, serving the last year as president of the senate; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel R. Curtis; reelected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1861, to March 3, 1869; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and reelected, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1895; died in Fairfield, Iowa, April 22, 1895.

Wilson, James Jefferson, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Essex county, N. J., in 1775; attended common schools; was clerk in the New Jersey general assembly; member of the assembly 1809–1811, and 1822; adjutant general of the state 1810–1812, and 1814; served as captain of a New Jersey company of infantry in the War of 1812–1814; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1815, to January 8, 1821, when he resigned; postmaster of Trenton, N. J., 1821–1825; editor of the True American of Trenton for several years; seriously injured by a fall from a window of his house in December, 1822; died in Trenton, N. J., July 28, 1824.

Wilson, Jeremiah Morrow, a Representative from Indiana; born near Lebanon, Warren county, Ohio, November 25, 1828; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Indiana; judge of the court of common pleas 1860–1865; judge of the circuit court in October, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); practiced law in Washington, D. C., where he died September 24, 1901.

Wilson, John, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Petersboro, N. H., January 10, 1777; was graduated from Harvard college in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Belfast, Me.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); reelected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); died in Belfast, Me., August 9, 1848.

Wilson, John, a Representative from South Carolina; native of South Carolina; completed preparatory studies; located in Golden Grove; elected to the Seventeeth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); defeated for reelection.

Wilson, John Frank, a Delegate from Arizona territory; born in Giles county, Tenn., May 7, 1846; attended school in Rhuhama, Ala.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved from Alabama to Arkansas in 1866; member of the legislature 1877–1878; prosecuting attorney for the fourth judicial district 1884, 1885, and 1886; moved in 1887 to the territory of Arizona; elected to the constitutional convention called by the legislature for the year 1891; appointed attorney-general for the territory by Governor Franklin in 1896, and served in 1896 and 1897; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to

the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); died in Prescott, Ariz., April 7, 1911.

Wilson, John Henry, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Crab Orchard, Lincoln county, Ky., January 30, 1846; was graduated from Tusculum college, Tennessee, June, 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1871, and practiced in Barboursville, Ky.; elected to the state senate in August, 1883, for a term of four years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); resumed the pracitce of law in Barboursville, Ky.

Wilson, John Lockwood, a Representative and a Senator from Washington; born in Crawfordsville, Ind., August 7, 1850; attended the common schools and was graduated from Wabash college in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Crawfordsville, Ind.; elected a representative to the state legislature in 1880; appointed by President Arthur receiver of public moneys at Spokane Falls, and served four years and four months; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress upon the admission of the state into the Union; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses and served from December 2, 1889, to February 18, 1895, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from February 1, 1895, to March 3, 1899; engaged in the publication of a daily newspaper in Seattle, Wash.; died in Washington, D. C., November 6, 1912; interment in Crawfordsville, Ind.

Wilson, John Thomas, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bell, Highland county, Ohio, April 16, 1811; received a limited schooling and became a merchant; later engaged in farming; captain in the Union army; state senator 1863–1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Fifty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873); died in Tranquillity, Ohio, Oct. 6, 1891.

Wilson, Nathan, a Representative from New York; native of Washington county, N. Y., and resided many years in Salem; elected to the Tenth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of David Thomas, and served from November 7, 1808, to March 3, 1809.

Wilson, Robert, a Senator from Missouri; was appointed as a Unionist to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the expulsion of Waldo P. Johnson (January 10, 1862), and served from January 17, 1862, to November 13, 1863.

Wilson, Robert Patterson Clark, a Representative from Missouri; born in Boonville, Cooper county, Mo., August 8, 1834; moved with parents to Platte county; attended William Jewell college, Liberty, Mo., and was graduated from Center college, Danville, Ky., in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and began practice in Seguin, Tex., in 1855; returned to Missouri in 1858 and moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1860; one of the Democratic members of the house of representatives from Leavenworth county in the first general assembly of Kansas; returned to Missouri in 1861; member of the general assembly and speaker of the house, 1871–1872; elector for Greeley and Brown in 1872, but on the death of Greeley cast his vote for Hendricks, of Indiana; state senator, 1876–1880; delegate in the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1888; president of the school board of Platte City, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of James N. Burnes; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1893; resumed the practice of law in Platte City, Mo.

Wilson, Stanyarne, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Yorkville, S. C., January 10, 1859; attended Kings Mountain military school and Washington and Lee university, Virginia; studied law and was admitted to the bar by act of the legislature in 1880, then being a minor; located in Spartanburg, S. C., in 1881; practiced law and became interested in cotton manufactures, gold mining, iron works, and agriculture; member of the state legislature in 1884 and 1890 and the state senate in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Spartanburg, S. C.

Wilson, Stephen Fowler, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Columbia, Pa., September 4, 1821; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; state senator 1863–1865; served one session after he had been elected a Representative to Congress; delegate to the Republican national convention in Baltimore in 1864; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); appointed additional judge of the fourth judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1871, to fill vacancy; elected additional judge and served ten years; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of New Mexico by President Arthur in 1884; appointed president judge of the fourth judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1887 and served two years; resumed the practice of law in Wellsboro, Pa., and died there March 31, 1897.

Wilson, Thomas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Rockbridge county, Va., September 11, 1765; studied law in Staunton, Va.; was admitted to the bar in Morgantown, Va., September 21, 1789; member of the state house of representatives; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); died in Morgantown, Va., January 24, 1826.

Wilson, Thomas, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Sunbury, Northumberland county, Pa., in 1772; attended common schools; located in business in Erie, Pa., in 1805; built vessels for commerce on the great lakes; held several offices, among them county treasurer, justice of the peace, and member of the state legislature; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Erie, Pa., October 4, 1824.

Wilson, Thomas, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Dungannon, county Tyrone, Ireland, May 16, 1827; attended the common schools; came with parents to the United States in 1839, and located in Pennsylvania; graduated from Allegheny college, Pennsylvania, in 1852; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in February, 1855; moved to Winona, Minn., in

April, 1855; district judge 1857–1864; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Minnesota; elected chief justice in 1864, and held the office until July, 1869, when he resigned; followed the practice of law; elected a member of the state house of representatives in 1880; state senator 1882–1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1890; delegate in Democratic national convention of 1892; died in St. Paul, Minn., April 13, 1910.

Wilson, William, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819).

Wilson, William, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsboro county, N. H.; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); died in Newark, Ohio, May 29, 1827.

Wilson, William Bauchop, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Blantyre, Scotland, April 2, 1862; came to this country with his parents in 1870 and settled in Arnot, Tioga county, Pa.; began working in the coal mines in March, 1871; international secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers of America from 1900 until 1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Wilson, William Lyne, a Representative from Virginia; born in Jefferson county, Va. (now West Virginia), May 3, 1843; attended Charlestown academy, and was graduated from Columbian college, District of Columbia, in 1860, and subsequently studied in the University of Virginia; served in the Confederate army as a private in the twelfth Virginia cavalry; for several years professor in Columbian college, during which time he was graduated from its law school, and entered practice in Charlestown, W. Va.; delegate in 1880 to the national Democratic convention in Cincinnati, and an elector on the Hancock ticket; chosen president of the West Virginia university, and entered upon the office September 4, 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1895); Postmaster-General April 4, 1895, to March 5, 1897; president of the Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va.; died in Lexington, Va., October 17, 1900.

Wilson, William Warfield, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ohio, Bureau county, Ill., March 2, 1869; had a literary, commercial, and legal training; was admitted to the bar in 1893, and practiced in Chicago, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Winans, Edwin Baruch, a Representative form Michigan; born in Avon, N. Y., May 16, 1826; moved with parents to Michigan in 1834; attended Albion college, Michigan; engaged in farming in Livingston county; member of the state legislature 1861–1865; member of the constitutional convention of May 15, 1867; probate judge of Livingston county 1877–1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); retired to his farm in Livingston county, Mich.; governor of Michigan 1891–1893; died in Hamburg, Livingston county, Mich., July 4, 1894.

Winans, James January, a Representative from Ohio; born in Maysville, Ky., June 7, 1818; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Xenia, Ohio; held several local offices; state senator in 1857, and representative in 1863; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1864 and elected for a full term of five years in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); died in Xenia, Ohio, April 28, 1879.

Winans, John, a Delegate from Wisconsin; born in Vernon, Sussex county, N. J., September 27, 1831; studied law and was admitted to the bar; located in practice in Janesville, Wis.; alderman of the city of Janesville in 1861; city attorney five terms, between 1865 and 1875; member of the state legislature 1874 and 1882; delegate in the Democratic national convention held in Chicago in 1864; member of Governor Taylor's staff 1874–1875 with the rank of colonel; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); was connected with a land office in South Dakota for a time; died in Janesville, Wis., January 17, 1907.

Winchester, Boyd, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisiana September 23, 1836; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Louisville, Ky.; elected a state senator in August, 1867; elected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky.

Windom, William, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Waterford, Ohio, May 10, 1827; pursued an academic course in Mount Vernon, Ohio; studied law in Mount Vernon; was admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced in Ohio and Minnesota until 1859; elected prosecuting attorney for Knox county in 1852; moved to Winona, Minn., in 1855; elected to the Thirty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1869); appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Daniel S. Norton, and served from July 16, 1870, to January 18, 1871, when Ozora P. Stearns was elected to fill the vacancy; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1871, was reelected and served from March 12, 1871, to March 4, 1881, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Garfield March 5, 1881, entered upon duties March 8, 1881, and served until October 26, 1881, when he resigned; reelected to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and served from October 26, 1881, to March 3, 1883; located in New York City in 1883; reappointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Benjamin Harrison March 5, 1889, entered upon duties two days later and served until his death in New York City, January 29, 1891.

Winfield, Charles Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Crawford, N. Y., April 22, 1822; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Goshen, N. Y.; district attorney for Orange county 1850–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); died in Walden, Orange county, N. Y., June 10, 1888.

Wing, Austin E., a Delegate from Michigan; born in Hampshire county, Mass., in 1791; attended the common schools; moved to Michigan; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); moved to Monroe, Mich.; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); after Michigan was admitted as a state, served as United States marshal for that district; died in Cleveland, Ohio, August 25, 1849.

Wingate, Joseph F., a Representative from Maine; born in Maine district of Massachusetts; received a limited schooling; became a merchant in Bath, Me.; member of the state house of representatives 1818–1819; collector of customs at the port of Bath 1820–1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831).

Wingate, Paine, a Delegate, a Senator, and a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Amesbury, Mass., May 14, 1739; was graduated from Harvard college in 1759; studied theology and was ordained a minister of the Congregational church in Hampton Falls, N. H., December 14, 1763; moved to Stratham, N. H., in 1776, and became a farmer; elected to the state house of representatives; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1793; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); judge of the superior court of New Hampshire 1798–1809; died in Stratham, N. H., March 7, 1838.

Winn, Thomas Elisha, a Representative from Georgia; born near Athens, Clarke county, Ga., May 21, 1839; pursued an academic course and was graduated from Emory and Henry college, Virginia, in 1860; read law and was admitted to practice in the courts of Georgia; elected solicitor of the county court of Milton county; entered the Confederate army as first lieutenant in 1861; soon promoted to captain, afterwards major, and finally lieutenant colonel, twenty-fourth Georgia regiment, and served with Lee's army until the surrender; began farming in 1868; county school commissioner of Gwinnett county 1876–1890, when he resigned; elected as an Alliance man and Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); reengaged in agricultural pursuits in Greene county ,Ga.

Winslow, Warren, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Fayetteville, N. C., January 1, 1810; was graduated from Chapel Hill university in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Fayetteville; served in the state senate and as speaker, and was acting governor for a time in December, 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); died in Fayetteville, N. C., August 16, 1862.

Winston, Joseph, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Louisa county, Va., June 17, 1746; moved to Stokes county, N. C., in 1766; participated in expeditions against hostile frontier Indians; member of the Hillsboro convention of 1775; served in the Revolutionary army in an expedition against the Scotch Tories in February, 1776; made chief ranger of Surry county and major of militia, and served as such against the Cherokees; member of the legislature and of the commission that concluded a treaty with the Cherokees in 1777; led the right wing against the Tories in 1780 and the legislature of North Carolina presented him a sword for his gallantry in the battle of Kings Mountain; participated in the battle of Guilford, in March, 1781; state senator in 1790, 1791, 1802, 1807, and 1812; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1807); died near Germantown, N. C., April 21, 1815; interment in Guilford Battle Ground, N. C.

Winter, Elisha J., a Representative from New York; was elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815).

Winthrop, Robert Charles, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., May 12, 1809; was graduated from Harvard college in 1828; studied law with Daniel Webster, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and practiced in Boston; member of the state house of representatives and its speaker, 1836–1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Abbott Lawrence; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 7, 1840, to May 25, 1842, when he resigned; subsequently reelected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and reelected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from December 5, 1842, to July 30, 1850, when he again resigned; appointed to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Webster, and served from July 27, 1850, to February 1, 1851; was defeated as a Senatorial candidate in 1851, and as a Whig candidate for governor the same year; was Speaker of the House during the Thirtieth and a portion of the Thirty-first Congresses; died in Boston, Mass., November 16, 1894.

Wise, George Douglas, a Representative from Virginia; born in Accomac county, Va., June 4, 1831; was graduated from Indiana university; studied law in William and Mary college, Williamsburg, Va., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Richmond; captain in the Confederate army; commonwealth attorney of the city of Richmond from 1870 until he resigned, in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1895); died in Richmond, Va., February 4, 1898.

Wise, Henry Alexander, a Representative from Virginia; born in Drummondtown, Accomac county, Va., December 3, 1806; was graduated from Washington college, Pennsylvania, in 1825; studied law in Winchester, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1828, and began practice in Nashville, Tenn.; returned to Virginia in 1830; held several

local offices; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; reelected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses and reeletced as a Tyler Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress and served from March 4, 1833, until his resignation February 18, 1844; declined the portfolio of the Navy, tendered by President Tyler in 1841; appointed minister to France in 1843, but was not confirmed; minister to Brazil 1844–1847; presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket in 1848; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1850; presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; governor of Virginia 1856–1860; served in the Confederate army; resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Va.; served on the commission to fix the boundary line between Virginia and Maryland; and died in Richmond, Va., September 12, 1876.

Wise, John Sergeant, a Representative from Virginia; born in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, December 27, 1846; attended the Virginia military institute and the University of Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced in Richmond, Va.; lieutenant in the Confederate provisional army; United States attorney for eastern district of Virginia from May, 1882, until March, 1883, when he resigned; elected as a Readjuster to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); defeated as the Republican candidate for governor of Virginia in 1885; located in New York City and engaged in the practice of law,

Wise, Morgan Rex, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Bethlehem, Washington county, Pa., June 7, 1830; brought up as a practical farmer; engaged in mining gold in the Territory of California in 1850; while there volunteered, under Major Stammins, to defend the miners against the depredations of the Indians; returned to Pennsylvania; was graduated from Waynesburg college in 1856; member of the state house of representatives in 1874–1878; elected as an anti-Bank Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Pittsburgh, Pa., April 13, 1903.

Wise, Richard Alsop, a Representative from Virginia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 2, 1843; attended private schools in Richmond, Va., Dr. Gessner Harrison's university school, and William and Mary college for two years; served in the Confederate army as a private in Stuart's cavalry and as assistant inspector-general of Wise's brigade, Army of Northern Virginia; was graduated in medicine from the Medical college of Virginia in 1867, and practiced; professor in the College of William and Mary in 1869–1880; superintendent of the Eastern Lunatic Asylum of Virginia 1882–1884; member of the state legislature 1885–1887; clerk of the circuit and county courts of the city of Williamsburg and county of James City 1887–1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress and was seated after a contest with William A. Young April 26, 1898, and served until March 3, 1899; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress and was seated after a second contest with William A. Young April 26, 1900, and served until March 3, 1901; died in Williamsburg, Va., December 21, 1900.

Wisner, Henry, a Delegate from New York; born in Goshen, Orange county, N. Y., 1720; completed academic studies; studied law and was admitted to the Orange county bar; assistant justice of the court of common pleas; member of the state general assembly 1759–1769; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1774–1776; voted for the Declaration of Independence, but was absent in New York at the time it was signed attending the Provincial congress, to which he had just been elected; erected three powder mills in the vicinity of Goshen, N. Y., and supplied powder to the Continental army in the Revolution; one of the committee that framed the first constitution of New York in 1777; state senator 1777–1782; member of the state convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; died in Goshen, N. Y., March 4, 1790; interment in cemetery in Phillipsburg, N. Y.

Witcher, John Seashoal, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Cabell county, Va. (now West Virginia), July 15, 1839; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; served in the Union army; first lieutenant, third West Virginia cavalry, December 13, 1862; captain, September 8, 1863; major, May 23, 1864; lieutenant colonel, May 6, 1865; brevet colonel of volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the Shenandoah campaign of 1864 and the final campaign around Richmond and Petersburg, Va., in the spring of 1865, and especially at the battle of Fords Station, Va."; brigadier general of volunteers, March 3, 1865, "for like services"; honorably mustered out June 30, 1865; major and paymaster, June 30, 1880; retired, September 8, 1899; member of the state legislature in 1865; secretary of the state of West Virginia, 1866–1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); defeated for reelection; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, July 8, 1906.

Witherell, James, a Representative from Vermont; born in Mansfield, Mass., June 16, 1759; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary army as a member of the eleventh Massachusetts regiment, 1775–1783; studied medicine and licensed to practice in 1788; moved to Vermont, where he studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; state representative, 1798–1803; Rutland county judge, 1803–1805; executive councilor, 1803–1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress and served from March 4, 1807, to May 1, 1808, when he resigned; appointed United States judge for the Territory of Michigan; secretary of Michigan Territory, 1828–1832; died in Detroit, Mich., January 9, 1838.

Withers, Robert Enoch, a Senator from Virginia; born in Campbell county, Va., September 18, 1821; was graduated from the medical department of the university of Virginia in 1841; practiced in Campbell county until 1858, when he moved to Danville, Va.; entered the Confederate army as major of infantry in April, 1861, and promoted colonel of the eighteenth Virginia regiment, which he commanded until retired in consequence of numerous disabling wounds, and appointed to command the post at Danville, Va., which position he held until the close of the war; moved to Lynchburg, Va., in January,

1866, and established a daily paper devoted to the interests of the Conservative party; nominated for governor by the Liberal Republicans, but defeated; elector on the Greeley ticket in 1873; elected lieutenant governor in 1873; elected as a Conservative to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; appointed consul at Hong Kong, China, in 1885; resigned in 1889 and returned to Wytheville, Va.; died in "Ingleside," Wytheville, Va., September 21, 1907.

Witherspoon, John, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Gifford, Haddingtonshire, Scotland, February 5, 1722; was graduated from Edinburgh university in 1742; studied theology and was ordained minister of the parish of Beith in 1745; installed pastor at Paisley, January 16, 1757; moderator of the synod of Glasgow and Ayr in 1758; declined the presidency of Princeton college in 1766, but accepted the second invitation and came to the United States, and was inaugurated Princeton's head August 17, 1768; became a leader of Presbyterians in America; member of the convention that framed New Jersey's first constitution; member of the Provincial congress of New Jersey in June, 1776; Delegate in the Continental Congress, 1776–1783; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the secret committee of the Congress on the conduct of the war and member of the board of war in 1778; member New Jersey council, 1780; of the assembly, 1783, 1789–1790; of the New Jersey convention to ratify the Federal Constitution, 1787; engaged in the cultivation of a farm near Princeton, N. J.; became blind in 1792; died near Princeton, N. J., November 15, 1794.

Witherspoon, Robert, a Representative from South Carolina; was elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811).

Witte, William Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Morris county, N. J., May 7, 1818; moved to Bucks county, Pa., and attended the common schools; moved to Philadelphia in 1840 and became a merchant; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); engaged in newspaper work and died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 24, 1876.

Wolcott, Edward Oliver, a Senator from Colorado; born in Long Meadow, Mass., March 26, 1848; served for a few months as private in the one hundred and fiftieth regiment of Ohio volunteers in 1864; entered Yale college in 1866, but did not graduate; was graduated from Harvard law school in 1871; moved to Colorado and practiced law in Denver; elected district attorney and a member of the state senate in 1872; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; was reelected, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1901; resumed the practice of law in Denver, Colo.; died in Monte Carlo, Principality of Monaco, March 1, 1905.

Wolcott, Oliver, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., November 26, 1726; was graduated from Yale college in 1747; commissioned a captain by the governor of New York in 1747; raised a company of volunteers and served on the northwestern frontier until the peace of Aix-la-Chapelle; returned to Litchfield, Conn., and studied medicine with his brother, Dr. Alexander Wolcott, but did not practice; sheriff of the newly organized county of Litchfield, Conn., in 1751; member of the state council 1774–1786, and at the same time judge of the county court of common pleas; judge of probate for the Litchfield district many years; major general of militia; a commissioner of Indian affairs, northern department, in 1775; a Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1778 and 1780–1784; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; commander of the fourteen Connecticut regiments sent for the defense of New York in 1776, and divided his time between army service and service in Congress; lieutenant-governor of Connecticut 1786–1796; governor 1796, until his death in Litchfield, Conn., December 1, 1797.

Wolf, George, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allen township, Northampton county, Pa., August 12, 1777; completed preparatory studies in a classical school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced at Easton, Pa.; postmaster of Easton, and clerk of the orphans' court of Northampton county until 1809; member of the state house of representatives in 1814; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas J. Rogers; reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; and served from December 9, 1824, to March 3, 1829; governor of Pennsylvania 1829–1835; first comptroller of the Treasury of the United States June 18, 1836–February 23, 1838; collector of customs port of Philadelphia in 1838, and served until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., March 11, 1840.

Wolf, Harry Benjamin, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., June 16, 1880; attended the public schools of Baltimore, and was graduated from the Maryland university school of law June 3, 1901, and entered practice in Baltimore; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.

Wolf, William P., a Representative from Iowa; born in Stark county, Ohio, December 1, 1833; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Tipton, Iowa, in 1859; superintendent of public schools; state legislator 1863–1864; served in the Union army as captain; appointed assistant assessor of internal revenue in 1865; member of the state senate in 1867; elected to the Forty-first Congress to fill vacancy caused by death of William Smyth, and served from December 6, 1870, to March 3, 1871; resumed the practice of law in Tipton, Iowa.

Wolfe, Simeon Kalfius, a Representative from Indiana; born in Floyd county, Ind., February 14, 1824; attended Floyd county schools and was graduated from the law department of the university of Indiana, at Bloomington, in 1850, and practiced in New Albany, Ind.; presidential elector in 1856; state senator 1860–1864; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1860; engaged in newspaper work; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); circuit judge of the Floyd and Clark circuit 1880; died in New Albany, Ind., November 18, 1888.

Wolford, Frank Lane, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Adair county, Ky., September 2, 1817; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Columbia, Ky.; member of the house of representatives in the general assembly 1847, 1848, 1865, and 1866; presidential elector in 1864 and 1868; colonel of the first Kentucky cavalry 1861–1864; adjutant-general of the state of Kentucky 1867–1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); died in Columbia, Ky., August 2, 1895.

Wolverton, Simon Peter, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Rush township, Northumberland county, Pa., January 28, 1837; attended the common schools, Danville academy, and was graduated from Lewisburg university in 1860; took charge of Sunbury academy and also read law; was admitted to the bar in 1862 and practiced in Sunbury; raised a company of emergency men, of which he was made captain in 1862, and served in the eighteenth regiment of Pennsylvania volunteers; chosen captain of company F, thirty-sixth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers in June, 1863; elected to the state senate in 1878, 1880, and 1884; Democratic nominee for the United States Senate in the joint convention of 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law; died in Sunbury, Pa., October 25, 1910.

Wood, Abiel, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wiscasset, in the Maine district of Massachusetts, in 1772; education limited; merchant; state representative 1807–1811; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); again a state representative in 1816; delegate to the constitutional convention of Maine in 1819; state councilor of Maine 1820–1821; died in Belfast, Me., November 2, 1834.

Wood, Alan, Jr., a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, July 6, 1834; completed preparatory studies; and became a manufacturer, and later a banker; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 31, 1902.

Wood, Amos E., a Representative from Ohio; born in Ellisburg, N. Y., January 2, 1810; attended common schools; moved to Ohio, and in 1833 located on a farm in Sandusky county; state representative for two years; state senator one year; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Rudolphus Dickinson, and served from December 3, 1849, until his death in Fort Wayne, Ind., November 19, 1850.

Wood, Benjamin, a Representative from New York; born in Shelbyville, Ky., October 13, 1820; attended the public schools; moved to the city of New York; published and edited the Daily News; mayor of New York City; member of the state senate 1866–1867; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); died in New York City February 21, 1900.

Wood, Benson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Susquehanna county, Pa., in 1839; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; went to Illinois in 1859, and for two years was principal of a village school in Lee county; rank of captain of infantry in the Civil war; graduate of the law department of the University of Chicago, and engaged in the practice of law in Effingham, Ill.; delegate in the Republican National conventions of 1876 and 1888; mayor of Effingham and representative in the general assembly; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Effingham, Ill.

Wood, Bradford Ripley, a Representative from New York; born in Westport, Conn., September 30, 1800; was graduated from Union college in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, in 1827, and began practice in Albany, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); United States minister to Denmark 1861–1865; died in Albany, N. Y., September 26, 1889.

Wood, Ernest E., a Representative from Missouri; a resident of St. Louis, Mo.; presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1905, to June 23, 1906, when he was succeeded by Harry M. Coudrey, who contested his election.

Wood, Fernando, a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 14, 1812; moved with his father to New York in 1820; engaged in business as a shipping merchant and retired in 1850; three times elected mayor of New York, 1855–1856, 1857–1858, and 1861–1862; elected as a Tammany Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843), reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); reelected to the Fortieth, and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1881); reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress, but died before the assembling of the Congress, in Hot Springs, Ark., February 14, 1881.

Woods, Frank P., a Representative from Iowa; born in Walworth county, Wis.; attended public schools and the Northern Indiana normal school in Valparaiso; moved to Iowa in 1887; chairman of the Republican state central committee 1906–1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Wood, Ira Wells, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; was graduated from Princeton university; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Trenton, N. J.; member of the board of education and the common council of the city of Trenton; president of the board of trade of Trenton; member of state assembly 1899–1900; commissioner for New Jersey to the Louisiana purchase exposition; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William M. Lanning; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses and served from December 5, 1904, to March 3, 1911. *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Wood, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 6, 1816; received a limited schooling; became a merchant and an iron manufacturer; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); died in Conshohocken, Montgomery county, Pa., May 31, 1898.

Wood, John J., a Representative from New York; born in Rockland county, N. Y.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829).

Wood, John M., a Representative from Maine; born in Minisink, N. Y., November 17, 1813; located in Portland, Me., in 1846; completed preparatory studies; contractor; state representative; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); died in Boston, Mass., December 24, 1864.

Wood, Joseph, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Pennsylvania about 1712; served in the Revolutionary war as colonel of the second Pennsylvania regiment and was on duty in Canada in 1776; removed to Georgia in 1776, located in St. John's parish (afterwards Liberty county), and engaged in planting; member of the Georgia council of safety; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1777–1779; died in Sunbury, Ga., in 1789.

Wood, Silas, a Representative from New York; born in Suffolk county, N. Y., in 1769; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Princeton college in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Huntington, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1829); died in Huntington, N. Y., March 2, 1847.

Wood, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Indiana; born in Athens county, Ohio, September 30, 1844; attended common schools; taught school two years; studied law in Terre Haute, Ind., and was graduated from the law department of Michigan university in 1867; located in Crown Point, Ind., November, 1867, and practiced law; elected corporation treasurer in 1870, and reelected; elected prosecuting attorney; reelected in 1874; member of the state senate 1878–1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in Crown Point, Ind., October 13, 1908.

Wood, Walter Abbott, a Representative from New York; born in Mason, N. H., October 23, 1815; attended the common schools; moved to New York and became an inventor and manufacturer of reapers, mowers, and binders; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); returned to Hoosick Falls, N. Y., where he died January 15, 1892.

Woodard, Fred Alexander, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wilson county, N. C., February 12, 1854; read law at the law school of Chief Justice Bell Pearson and was licensed to practice in 1873; located in Wilson, N. C., and practiced; vice president of the first national bank of Wilson; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Wilson, N. C.

Woodbridge, Frederick Enoch, a Representative from Vermont; born in Vergennes, Vt., August 29, 1819; was graduated from the university of Vermont in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Vergennes; state representative 1849, 1857, and 1858; held several local offices; state auditor 1850–1852; prosecuting attorney 1854–1858; engaged in railroading; state senator 1860–1861 and president pro tempore in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died in Vergennes, Vt., April 25, 1888.

Woodbridge, William, a Delegate and a Senator from Michigan; born in Norwich, Conn., August 20, 1780; moved with his father to Marietta, Ohio, in 1791, but in a few years returned to Connecticut and studied law in Litchfield; was admitted to the Ohio bar in 1806; state representative in 1807; prosecuting attorney for New London county 1808–1814; state senator 1808–1814; moved to Detroit, Mich., having been appointed secretary of Michigan Territory; elected a Delegate to the Sixteenth Congress and served from March 4, 1819, to August 9, 1820, when he resigned; judge of the superior court of Michigan Territory 1828–1832; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1835; state senator in 1837; governor of Michigan 1840–1841; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1847; died in Detroit, Mich., October 20, 1861.

Woodburn, William, a Representative from Nevada; born in the County Wicklow, Ireland, in 1838; emigrated to this country in 1849; attended St. Charles college, Maryland; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1866; district attorney of Storey county, Nev., in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in Virginia City, Nev.

Woodbury, Levi, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Francestown, N. H., December 22, 1789; was graduated from Dartmouth college in 1809; studied law in the Litchfield, Conn., law school, in Boston, Mass., and in Exeter, N. H.; was admitted to the bar in 1812 and practiced in Francestown, N. H., 1813–1816; appointed judge of the superior court of New Hampshire in 1816; moved to Portsmouth, N. H., in 1819; governor of New Hampshire 1823–1824; state representative 1825 and speaker; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for term beginning March 4, 1825, and served from March 16, 1825, to March 3, 1831; state senator 1831, but declined; secretary of the Navy in President Jackson's cabinet, May 23, 1831, to June 30, 1834; transferred to the Treasury Department and served from July 1, 1834, to March 3, 1841; appointed chief justice of the superior court of New Hampshire, but declined; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to November 20, 1845, when he resigned; declined the British mission; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, to fill

vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Story, November 20, 1845, and served until his death in Portsmouth, N. H., September 4, 1851.

Woodcock, David, a Representative from New York; native of Berkshire county, Mass.; attended the public schools; moved to Seneca county and later to Tompkins county, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives 1814–1815; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); again a member of the state house of representatives in 1826; reelected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829).

Woodford, Stewart Lyndon, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 3, 1835; was graduated from Columbia college in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the New York bar in 1857, and began practice in New York City; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1860; assistant attorney for the United States in New York City in 1861–1862; served in the Union army; lieutenant-colonel of the one hundred and twenty-seventh New York volunteers September 8, 1862; colonel of the one hundred and third United States colored infantry March 3, 1865; brevet brigadier general of volunteers May 12, 1865, for zealous, efficient, and generally meritorious conduct in the discharge of duties; resigned August 23, 1865; first Union military commander of Charleston, S. C., and of Savannah, Ga.; lieutenant-governor of New York 1867–1869; defeated for governor in 1870; delegate in the Republican national convention in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1872; president of the electoral college in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress and served from March 4, 1873, to July 1, 1874, when he resigned; United States attorney for the southern district of New York 1877–1883; United States minister to Spain 1897–1898; resumed the practice of law in New York City.

Woodman, Charles Walhart, a Representative from Illinois; born in Aalborg, Denmark, March 11, 1844; attended public schools; followed the sea 1860–1863; located in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1863, and enlisted in the gulf squadron of the United States navy; went to Chicago in 1865; read law and was graduated from the law department of Chicago university in 1871, and admitted to the Illinois bar the same year; appointed prosecuting attorney of the lower courts in 1877; appointed justice of the peace by the judges of Cook county in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); died in Elgin, Ill., March 18, 1898.

Woodruff, George Catlin, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Litchfield, Conn., December 1, 1805; was graduated from Yale college in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Litchfield; postmaster of Litchfield for fourteen years; state representative; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); defeated for the Thirty-eighth Congress; died in Litchfield, Conn., November 21, 1885.

Woodruff, John, a Representative from Connecticut; born in West Hartford, Conn., February 12, 1826; received a limited schooling; elected as an American to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857), and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); collector of internal revenue for the second district of Connetcicut from 1862, until his death in New Haven, Conn., May 20, 1868.

Woodruff, Thomas M., a Representative from New York; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Woods, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Pennsylvania; received a limited schooling; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary affairs; elected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1803).

Woods, John, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jonestown, Dauphin county, Pa., October 18, 1794; moved with his parents to Ohio, where he attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hamilton, Ohio, August 19, 1819; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); engaged in newspaper work; elected state auditor January 30, 1845, and served six years; died in Hamilton, Ohio, July 30, 1855.

Woods, Samuel Davis, a Representative from California; born in Mount Pleasant, Maury county, Tenn., September 19, 1845; moved to California in February, 1850; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the California bar in April, 1875, and engaged in practice in Stockton and in the city and county of San Francisco; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Marion De Vries; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and served from December 3, 1900, to March 3, 1903; resumed law practice in San Francisco, Cal.

Woods, William, a Representative from New York; born in Washington county, N. Y., in 1790; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bath, N. Y.; state representative 1823–1825; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died in Bath, N. Y., August 7, 1837.

Woodson, Samuel H., a Representative from Kentucky; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); defeated for reelection.

Woodson, Samuel Hughes, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jessamine county, Ky., October 24, 1815; was graduated from Centre college; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Independence, Mo.; state representative 1853–1854; delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1855; elected as an American to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); died in Independence, Mo., in July, 1881.

Woodward, George Washington, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bethany, Pa., March 26, 1809; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and began practice in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1827; president judge of the fourth judicial district 1841–1851; judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania 1852–1867; defeated as a Democrat for governor in 1863; elected as a

Democrat to the Fortieth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles Denison; reelected to the Forty-first Congress and served from November 21, 1867, to March 3, 1871; delegate in the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; delegate in the state constitutional convention of 1873; died in Rome, Italy, May 10, 1875.

Woodward, Gilbert Motier, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Washington, D. C., December 25, 1835; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in La Crosse, Wis., in February, 1860; served in the Union army during the civil war a little over three years, and in that time was private, first sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and adjutant of the second Wisconsin volunteer infantry; district attorney of La Crosse county 1866–1873; mayor of the city of La Crosse 1874–1875; city attorney 1876–1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); defeated for the Forty-ninth Congress; Democratic candidate for governor of Wisconsin in 1886 and defeated; delegate to the Democratic national convention in St. Louis in 1888; a resident of La Crosse, Wis., and engaged in the practice of law.

Woodward, Joseph Addison, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Fairfield district, S. C., April 11, 1806; received an academic training and was graduated from the South Carolina college, Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; several times elected to the state legislature; elected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1853); declined further service; moved to Alabama and continued the practice of law; died in Talladega, Ala., August 3, 1885.

Woodward, William, a Representative from South Carolina; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817).

Woodworth, James Hutchinson, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greenwich, N. Y., December 4, 1804; received a limited schooling; moved to Fabius, N. Y., and taught school; became a merchant; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1827, and to Chicago, Ill., in 1833; member of the state senate in 1839 and of the state house of representatives 1842; two years mayor of Chicago; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); died in Highland Park, Ill., March 26, 1869.

Woodworth, Laurin Dewey, a Representative from Ohio; born in Windham, Portage county, Ohio, September 10, 1837; pursued classical studies; studied law, and in 1859 was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Youngstown, Ohio; major in the Union army; state senator 1867 and 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); died in Youngstown, Ohio, March 13, 1897.

Woodworth, William W., a Representative from New York; a native of Connecticut; moved to Hyde Park, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Woodyard, Harry Chapman, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Spencer, W. Va., November 12, 1867; attended the common schools; engaged in the wholesale grocery and lumber business; elected to the state senate in 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); resumed business in Spencer, W. Va.

Woomer, Ephraim Milton, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Jonestown, Lebanon county, Pa., January 14, 1844; attended the common schools; enlisted in company A, ninety-third regiment Pennsylvania volunteers, in September, 1861; promoted to sergeant; wounded twice at Salem Heights and lost a leg in the battle of the Wilderness, May 5, 1864; discharged from hospital September 9, 1865; taught school until 1869; clerk of the orphan's court of Lebanon county three years; cashier of the People's bank, of Lebanon; member of the councils of the borough of Lebanon 1883–1885; president of select councils of the city of Lebanon 1885–1889; delegate in the Republican national convention of 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); died in Lebanon, Pa., November 29, 1897.

Wooten, Dudley Goodall, a Representative from Texas; born in Greene county, Mo., June 19, 1856; moved to Texas in infancy during the Civil war; attended a private school in Paris and was graduated from Princeton university; was a fellow in Johns Hopkins university, Baltimore, and was graduated from the law department of the university of Virginia; admitted to the bar and practiced in Austin, Tex., where he was prosecuting attorney; moved to Dallas, Tex., in 1888; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1892; member of the legislature of Texas in 1898; delegate in the Chicago trust conference of 1899; delegate to the National Civic Federation in Buffalo in 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert E. Burke, and served from December 2, 1901, to March 3, 1903; moved to Seattle, Wash., and continued in the practice of law.

Worcester, Samuel Thomas, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hollis, N. H., August 30, 1804; was graduated from Cambridge university in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Norwalk, Ohio; member of the state senate 1848–1849; judge of the court of common pleas 1859–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); died in Nashua, N. H., December 6, 1882.

Word, Thomas J., a Representative from Mississippi; native of Surry county, N. C.; member of the state house of representatives in 1832; moved to Mississippi and located in Pontotoc; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839).

Worman, Ludwig, a Representative from Pennsylvania; native of Bucks county, Pa.; received a limited schooling; engaged in the tanning industry; elected to the Seventeenth Congress and served from March 4, 1821, until his death in Bucks county, Pa., September 21, 1822.

Wortendyke, Jacob Rynier, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Chestnut Ridge, N. J., November 27, 1818; was graduated from Rutgers college in 1839; taught for ten years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Jersey City, N. J.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died in Jersey City, N. J., November 7, 1868.

Worthington, Henry Gaither, a Delegate and a Representative from Nevada; born in Cumberland, Md., February 9, 1828; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Tuolumne county, Cal.; located in San Francisco, Cal.; member of the state house of representatives in 1861; moved to Nevada in 1862 and located in Austin; elected a Delegate to the Thirty-eighth Congress, serving from March 4, 1863, to December 21, 1864, when he took his seat as a Representative from the new state of Nevada and served until March 3, 1865; minister to Uruguay and the Argentine Republic, 1868–1869, by appointment of President Johnson; bearer at President Lincoln's funeral; died in Washington, D. C., July 29, 1909.

Worthington, John T. H., a Representative from Maryland; native of Maryland; received a limited schooling; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); defeated for the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; elected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); died in Baltimore county, Md., April 27, 1849.

Worthington, Nicholas Ellsworth, a Representative from Illinois; born in Brooke county, W. Va., March 30, 1836; was graduated from Allegheny college, Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; located in Peoria, Ill.; county superintendent of schools of Peoria county 1865–1872; member of the state board of education 1869–1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); circuit judge of the tenth judicial district of Illinois since 1891.

Worthington, Thomas, a Senator from Ohio; born in Jefferson county, Va., July 16, 1773; completed preparatory studies; moved to Ross county, Ohio, in 1798; member of the territorial legislature 1799–1801; delegate in the state convention of 1803; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from April 1, 1803, to March 3, 1807; again elected, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Return J. Meigs, jr., and served from December 15, 1810, to December 1, 1814, when he resigned; governor of Ohio 1814–1818; canal commissioner from 1818 until his death in New York city June 20, 1827.

Worthington, Thomas Contee, a Representative from Maryland; born near Annapolis, Prince George county, Md., November 25, 1782; received a limited schooling; served as a captain and was successively promoted to a brigadier general of the Maryland militia in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Frederick, Md.; member of the executive council under the first constitution; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); died in Frederick, Md., April 12, 1847.

Wren, Thomas, a Representative from California; native of McArthurstown, Ohio; received a limited schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar; held several local offices; resident of Eldorado county, Cal., 1855–1857; city attorney of Austin, Nev., 1874–1876; member of the state legislature in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879).

Wright, Ashley Bascom, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Hinsdale, Berkshire county, Mass., May 25, 1841; attended the public schools and Lincoln academy, in Hinsdale; moved to North Adams, Mass., in 1861; appointed chief deputy collector of internal revenue for the tenth district of Massachusetts; resigned in 1865 and engaged in business; elected selectman; commissioner for county of Berkshire, 1884–1887, and chairman one year; member of the state executive council, 1890 and 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1893 until his death in North Adams, Mass., August 14, 1897.

Wright, Augustus Romaldus, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wrightsboro, Ga., June 16, 1813; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Rome, Ga.; elected circuit judge in 1842 and reelected but resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); died at Glenwood, near Rome, Ga., March 31, 1891.

Wright, Charles Frederick, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Forest Lake township, Susquehanna county, Pa., May 3, 1856; attended public schools and was graduated from Montrose academy in 1874; teller of the first national bank of Montrose, Pa., 1875–1881; assistant cashier and cashier of the first national bank of Susequehanna Depot, 1882–1899; delegate in the St. Louis Republican convention of 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1904 and 1908; appointed state treasurer, to fill a vacancy.

Wright, Daniel B., a Representative from Mississippi; native of Tennessee; moved to Salem, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857).

Wright, Edwin R. V., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hoboken, N. J., January 2, 1812; completed preparatory studies; engaged in newspaper work in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hoboken in 1835; state senator in 1843; district attorney for Hudson county 1851–1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); died in Jersey City, N. J., January 19, 1876.

Wright, George Grover, a Senator from Iowa; born in Bloomington, Ind., March 24, 1820; was graduated from the Indiana university in Bloomington in 1842; studied law in Rockville, Ind.,

moved to Kesauqua, Iowa, in 1840; was admitted to the bar and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Van Buren county 1847–1848; state senator 1849, and served two terms; chosen chief justice of the state supreme court in 1854, and elected to the same bench in 1860 and 1865; removed to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1865; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; died in Des Moines, Iowa, January 9, 1896.

Wright, George Washington, a Representative from California; born in Concord, Mass.; attended the public schools; became a merchant in Boston; engaged in newspaper work; moved to California in 1849; elected one of the first Representatives from the new state of California to the Thirty-first Congress and served from September 11, 1850, to March 3, 1851.

Wright, Hendrick Bradley, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plymouth, Luzerne county, Pa., April 24, 1808; attended the Wilkes-Barre grammar school and was graduated from Dickinson college in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar November 8, 1831, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; appointed district attorney for Luzerne county in 1834; member of the state house of representatives 1841–1843, and served the last year as speaker; delegate in the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1844 which nominated Polk and Dallas, and served as temporary and permanent chairman; delegate to the subsequent national Democratic conventions which nominated Cass, Pierce, Buchanan, Douglas, Seymour, and Tilden; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855) reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of George W. Scranton, and served from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863; reelected as a Democrat and National to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., September 2, 1881.

Wright, John Crafts, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wethersfield, Conn., August 17, 1783; completed preparatory studies; learned the trade of a printer, located in Troy, N. Y., and edited the Troy Gazette for several years; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1809; United States district attorney in 1817; judge of the state supreme court; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); defeated for reelection; elected to the Ohio supreme bench in 1831; moved to Cincinnati in 1835 and engaged in newspaper work, and for thirteen years proprietor of the Cincinnati Gazette; delegate to the peace congress in Washington, D. C., in February, 1861, and died while serving, in Washington, D. C., February 13, 1861.

Wright, John Vines, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Purdy, McNairy county, Tenn., June 28, 1828; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Purdy, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); served in the Confederate army as colonel of the thirteenth Tennessee infantry in 1861; member of the first and second confederate congresses; judge of the circuit court of Tennessee, and chancellor and judge of the state supreme court; practiced law in Nashville, Tenn., 1865–1886; chairman of the Northwest Indian commission in 1886, and member of commission to treat with the Great Sioux nation in Dakota; defeated as an Anti-repudiation Democrat for governor of Tennessee in 1880; appointed to the law division of the general land office in 1887, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., June 19, 1910.

Wright, Joseph Albert, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Washington, Pa., April 17, 1810; moved to Indiana, where he was graduated from the University of Indiana; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and, in 1829, began practice in Rockville, Ind.; state representative in 1833 and state senator in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); defeated for reelection; governor of Indiana 1849–1857; United States minister to Prussia 1857–1861; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and served from February 24, 1862, to January 14, 1863; again appointed United States minister to Prussia, and served from June 30, 1865, until his death, in Berlin, Prussia, May 11, 1867.

Wright, Myron Benjamin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Forest Lake, Susquehanna county, Pa., June 12, 1847; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; taught school and employed as clerk in the first National Bank of Susquehanna 1865–1866; elected assistat cashier of bank in 1867, and cashier in 1869; interested in several financial, business, and manufacturing enterprises; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses and served from March 4, 1889 until his death in Trenton, Canada, November 13, 1894.

Wright, Robert, a Senator and a Representative from Maryland; born in Marlborough, Queen Annes county, Md., November 20, 1752; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Chestertown, Md.; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from November 19, 1801, to 1806, when he resigned; governor 1806–1809; elected to the Eleventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Brown; reelected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1810, to March 3, 1817; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); district judge of Kent county; died in "Blakesford," Queen Annes county, Md., September 7, 1826.

Wright, Samuel G., a Representative from New Jersey; born in 1787; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, but died before the assembling of Congress, July 30, 1845.

Wright, Silas, jr., a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Amherst, Mass., May 24, 1795; moved with father to Weybridge, Vt., in 1796; was graduated from Middlebury academy in 1815; moved to Sandy Hill, Washington county, N. Y., in 1816; studied law,

was admitted to the bar in January, 1819, and began practice in Canton, N. Y.; surrogate of Rockland county from February 4, 1821, to January 1, 1824; state senator 1824–1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress and served from March 4, 1827 until February 16, 1829, when he resigned; successfully contested the election of George Fisher in the Twenty-first Congress, but refused to take his seat, preferring to act as comptroller of the state of New York, 1829–1833; member of Democratic National convention of 1832; elected to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Marcy; reelected and served from January 4, 1833, to December 1, 1844, when he resigned to become governor of New York; governor 1844–1846; defeated for reelection; died in Canton, N. Y., August 27, 1847.

Wright, Turbett, a Delegate from Maryland; sat in the Continental Congress 1781–1782.

Wright, William, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Clarkstown, Rockland county, N. Y., November 13, 1789; attended the public schools; was a volunteer for the defense of Stonington, Conn., in the War of 1812; learned the saddler's trade and engaged in business in Bridgeport, Conn., in 1815; moved to Newark, N. J., in 1821; mayor of Newark 1840–1843; elected as a Henry Clay Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1842–March 3, 1847); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; again elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1863, until his death in Newark, N. J., November 1, 1866.

Wurts, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Flanders, Morris county, N. J., August 13, 1792; was graduated from Princeton college in 1813; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the state house of representatives in 1817 and state senator in 1820; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); United States district attorney; died in Rome, Italy, April 23, 1861.

Wynkoop, Henry, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northampton county, Pa., March 2, 1737; completed English and classical studies; member of the Northampton committee of observation in 1774; deputy in the provincial conferences of July 15, 1774, and June 18, 1775; major of one of the associated battalions; member of the general committee of safety July, 1776, to July, 1777; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1779–1783; justice of the court of common pleas and the orphans' court November 18, 1780–June 27, 1789; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); appointed associate judge of Bucks county, and served until his death in Bucks county, Pa., March 25, 1816.

Wynn, Richard, a Representative from South Carolina; born in eastern Virginia about 1750; received a limited schooling; moved to Georgia; entered the Revolutionary army as lieutenant and attained the rank of major-general; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); reelected to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1813); died in Tennessee in 1813.

Wynn, William Joseph, a Representative from California; born in San Francisco, Cal., June 12, 1860; attended public schools of San Francisco; practical machinist; member of board of supervisors; elected as a Union-Labor and Democratic nominee to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905).

Wynns, Thomas, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hertford county, N. C., in 1764; in 1780 was captured at sea in a vessel called the *Fair American* and, with several other colonists, was carried to London; returned to North Carolina, and located as a planter in Hertford county; member of state convention for the ratification of the Federal constitution in 1788; state senator 1790–1802, and 1807–1817; elected to the Seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles Johnson; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1802, to March 3, 1807; resumed planting in Hertford county; member of the executive council, and a brigadier general of militia; died in Hertford county, N. C., June 3, 1825.

Wythe, George, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Elizabeth City county, Va., in 1726; privately instructed and attended William and Mary college; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1757; member of the house of burgesses 1758–1775; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; Speaker of the House of Delegates in 1777; judge of the chancery court of Virginia the same year, and was later chosen sole chancellor, and served for over twenty years; professor of law in William and Mary college 1779–1789; member of the Federal constitutional convention in 1786; moved to Richmond, Va., in 1789, was twice a presidential elector, and emancipated his slaves; died from the effects of poison in Richmond, Va., June 8, 1806.

Yancey, Bartlett, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Caswell county, N. C., February 19, 1785; attended school in Caswell and afterwards taught in the same school and pursued classical studies under a private tutor; was graduated from the University of North Carolina; studied law in Chapel Hill, N. C., with Judge A. D. Murphy and was admitted to the bar; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); declined a renomination; member of the state senate and its presiding officer 1817–1827; declined the appointment of minister to Peru, tendered by President John Quincy Adams in 1826, and also declined an appointment to the supreme bench of North Carolina; died in Caswell county, N. C., August 30, 1828.

Yancey, Joel, a Representative from Kentucky; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831).

Yancey, William Lowndes, a Representative from Alabama; born in Ogeechee Shoals, Ga., August 10, 1814; completed preparatory studies and attended Williams college, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began prac-

tice in Greenville, S. C.; moved in 1837 to Wetumpka, Ala., where he engaged in newspaper work; state representative 1841 and state senator 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Dixon H. Lewis; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from December 2, 1844, to September 1, 1846, when he resigned; moved to Montgomery, Ala., and resumed the practice of law; delegate in the national Democratic convention in Baltimore in 1848, in Cincinnati in 1856, and Charleston in 1860; presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; presidential elector in 1860; delegate in the state convention of Alabama in 1861; served in the Confederate congress; died on his plantation near Montgomery, Ala., July 28, 1863.

Yaple, George L., a Representative from Michigan; born in Leonidas, St. Joseph county, Mich., February 20, 1851; moved with his parents to Mendon, in the same county, in 1857; was graduated from the Northwestern university, Evanston, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872; engaged in farming and the practice of law; defeated as the Greenback candidate for Congress in 1880; elected on a Union ticket to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Mendon, Mich.; elected circuit judge.

Yardley, Robert Morris, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Yardley, Bucks county, Pa., October 9, 1850; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Doylestown in 1872, and practiced; elected district attorney in 1879; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); died in Doylestown, Pa., December 8, 1902.

Yates, Abraham, a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., August 23, 1724; completed preparatory studies; delegate in the Provincial Congress 1775–1777, and served as president 1775–1776; member of the committee of safety, protection, and correspondence 1775; state senator 1777, and 1779–1780; receiver of Albany 1778–1779; first postmaster of Albany in 1783; mayor of Albany 1790–1796; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1787–1788; died in Albany, N. Y., June 30, 1796.

Yates, John Barentse, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., February 1, 1784; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Union college in 1802; studied law; served in the War of 1812 under Gen. Wade Hampton on the northern frontier, and was later aide-de-camp to Governor Tompkins; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); aided materially in the construction of the Welland canal; judge of Madison county for many years; representative in the state assembly in 1836; died in Chittenango, N. Y., July 11, 1836.

Yates, Peter W., a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y.; sat in the Continental Congress 1785–1787.

Yates, Richard, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Warsaw, Ky., January 18, 1818; went with his father to Springfield, Ill., in 1831; was graduated from Illinois college, Jacksonville, Ill., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Springfield, Ill.; member of the state legislature 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1848, and 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); defeated for reelection; governor of Illinois 1861–1865; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1871; died in St. Louis, Mo., November 27, 1873.

Yeaman, George Helm, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hardin county, Ky., November 1, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Owensboro, Ky., in 1852; judge of Davis county in 1854; member of the state house of representatives in 1861; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill vacancy caused by the death of James S. Jackson; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress and served from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1865; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; minister to Denmark 1865–1870; died in New York City February 24, 1908.

Yeates, Jesse J., a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hertford county, N. C., May 29, 1829; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected a member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1860 as a Whig; served in the Confederate army; solicitor of the first judicial circuit of North Carolina 1861–1866; member of the state constitutional convention of 1871; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); successfully contested the election of Joseph J. Martin to the Forty-sixth Congress, and was seated January 29, 1881, and served until March 3, 1881.

Yell, Archibald, a Representative from Arkansas; born in North Carolina in August, 1797; went to Tennessee in youth and settled in Bedford county; took part in the Creek campaign; participated in the War of 1812, and served under General Jackson at the battle of New Orleans; was admitted to the bar of Tennessee and began practice in Fayettville, Lincoln county, and continued until 1832; declined the governorship of the Territory of Florida; appointed judge of the Territory of Arkansas by President Jackson in 1832; located in Fayetteville, Ark., and served as judge until 1835; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (December 5, 1836–March 3, 1839); governor of Arkansas 1840–1844; resigned in 1844; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1845, until July 1, 1846, when he resigned to take part in the Mexican war; commanded a regiment of Arkansas troops; killed in the battle of Buena Vista February 23, 1847.

Yoakum, Charles H., a Representative from Texas; born in Lincoln county, Tex., in 1850; attended Larissa college, Cherokee county; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in 1874 in Lincoln county, Tex.; elected county attorney for Rains county in 1876; moved to Hunt county in 1883 and practiced law in Greenville; elected district attorney for the eighth judicial district in 1886 and 1888; elected to the state senate in 1892 for four years;

elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); returned to Texas and resumed the practice of law; moved to Los Angeles, Cal., in 1900.

Yocum, Seth Hartman, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Columbia county, Pa., August 2, 1834; was graduated from Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa., in 1860; entered the Union army as a private, and promoted to first lieutenant; studied law and was admitted to the Schuylkill county bar in 1866, and practiced in Center county; elected as a National and Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); moved to Johnson City, Tenn., and engaged in the manufacture of leather; died in Santa Monica, Cal., March 29, 1896.

Yoder, Samuel S., a Representative from Ohio; born in Berlin, Holmes county, Ohio, August 16, 1841; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; enlisted in the Union army, in the one hundred and twenty-eighth Ohio infantry, rose to the rank of lieutenant, and served till the end of the war; studied medicine and practiced; elected mayor of Bluffton, Ohio; moved to Lima, Ohio; member of state Democratic executive committee; elected judge of the probate court of Allen county, and served from February, 1882, till October, 1886, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); sergeant-at-arms of the of the national house of representatives during the Fifty-second Congress; located in Washington, D. C.

York, Tyre, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Rockford, Surry county, N. C., May 4, 1836; attended the common schools; studied medicine; student of the Charleston medical college of South Carolina; commenced practice in Traphill, N. C.; moved to Wilkes county in 1859; Union man, and served during the latter part of the war as surgeon of home guards, and at the close of the war in 1865 elected to the state legislature; served for eighteen years either in the house of representatives or state senate; elected as a Liberal Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of medicine in Traphill, N. C.

Yorke, Thomas Jones, a Representative from New Jersey; native of New Jersey; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but was refused admission; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843).

Yost, Jacob, a Representative from Virginia; born in Staunton, Va., April 1, 1853; received a primary schooling; learned the trade of a printer; followed civil engineering; candidate for Republican elector in 1880; Republican nominee for Congress in 1884; elected mayor of the city of Staunton in May, 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899).

Yost, Jacob Senewell, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pottsgrove township, Montgomery county, Pa., July 29, 1801; publisher and editor of the Lafayette Aurora; member of the state assembly 1836–1838; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); appointed United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1857–1861; died in Pottstown, Pa., March 7, 1872.

Youmans, Henry Melville, a Representative from Michigan; born in Otego, Otsego county, N. Y., May 15, 1832; attended the common schools; in the employ of the York and Erie railroad company, Susquehanna division, for ten years; moved to East Saginaw, Mich., in 1862; engaged in the manufacture of lumber and salt; mayor of East Saginaw 1886–1887; held all the positions of honor under the municipal government of East Saginaw; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); served in the state senate 1897–1898.

Young, Augustus, a Representative from Vermont; born in Arlington, Vt., March 20, 1785; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Stowe, Vt.; removed to Craftsbury, Vt., in 1812; member of the state house of representatives for twelve sessions and of the state senate for three terms; state attorney for Orleans county and judge of probate; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); declined a reelection; resumed practice; moved to St. Albans in 1847; judge of the county court for several years; died in St. Albans, Vt., June 17, 1857.

Young, Bryan R., a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Kentucky; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847).

Young, Casey, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Madison county, Tenn.; a lawyer by profession; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); died in 1898.

Young, Ebenezer, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Killingly, Conn., December 25, 1783; was graduated from Yale college in 1806; member of the state senate 1823–1825; member of the state house of representatives 1826–1828; chosen speaker; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1835); died in West Killingly, Conn., August 18, 1851.

Young, H. Olin, a Representative from Michigan; born in New Albion, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., August 4, 1850; received an academic training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Ishpeming, Mich.; member of the state legislature in 1879; prosecuting attorney of Marquette county, 1886–1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911). *Reelected to the Sixty-second Congress.*

Young, James Rankin, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 10, 1847; attended the public schools; enlisted in the Union army in June, 1863, in the thirty-second Pennsylvania infantry, and served

during the Gettysburg campaign; served as chief of the Washington bureau of the New York Tribune from June, 1866, to December, 1870; chief executive clerk of the United States Senate from December, 1873, to March, 1879; chief clerk of the Department of Justice from September, 1882, to December, 1883; again chief executive clerk of the United States Senate from December, 1883, to April, 1892; one of the founders of the Philadelphia Evening Star in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1903).

Young, John, a Representative from New York; born in Chelsea, Vt., June 12, 1802; moved to New York state in 1806 and located in Conesus, Livingston county, where he attended the public schools, studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and began practice in Geneseo, N. Y.; member of the state house of representatives in 1833, 1844, and 1845; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Philo C. Fuller and served from December 6, 1836, to March 3, 1837; declined a reelection; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); governor of New York 1847–1849; delegate in the Whig national convention of 1848; assistant treasurer of the United States at New York; died in New York City April 23, 1852.

Young, John D., a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bath county, Ky., September 22, 1823; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bath county; also engaged in farming; elected judge of Bath quarterly court in 1858; presented credentials as Member-elect, but was not permitted to qualify, and Samuel McKee, contestant, was seated June 22, 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871).

Young, John S., a Representative from Louisiana; born in Wake county, N. C., November 4, 1834; moved with his father to Fayette county, Tenn., in 1836, and to Columbia county, Ark., in 1848; was graduated from Centenary college Louisiana, in July, 1855; located in Homer, Claiborne parish, La., in September, 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Homer; enlisted in the Confederate army as a private May 3, 1861, and was successively promoted until he attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; returned to Homer at the close of the war, and resumed the practice of law; district judge; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of John E. Leonard, and served from December 2, 1878, to March 3, 1879; resumed the practice of law in Homer, La.

Young, Lafayette, a Senator from Iowa; born near Albia, Iowa, May 10, 1848; became a printer and engaged in the newspaper business; founded and published the Atlantic, Iowa, Telegraph, which he published nineteen years; established the Des Moines Capital, March 30, 1890; a state senator for twelve years; was with General Shafter's expedition in Cuba as a war correspondent in 1898; delegate in the Republican national conventions of 1900 and 1908; elector at large 1908; appointed to the United States Senate to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan P. Dolliver, and served from November 12, 1910, to April 11, 1911; unsuccessful candidate to the United States Senate, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan P. Dolliver; resumed editorial work in Des Moines, Iowa.

Young, Pierce Mason Butler, a Representative from Georgia; born in Spartanburg, S. C., November 15, 1839; studied law; student in the West Point military academy, and resigned two months before graduating to enter the Confederate army as second lieutenant; surrendered in 1865 as a major-general; returned to Georgia and elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); reelected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); died in New York City, July 6, 1896.

Young, Richard, a Representative from New York; born in Ireland, August 6, 1846; came with his parents to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1851; attended the public schools and was graduated from a commercial college; went to New York City to engage in the leather trade; school commissioner 7 years; park commissioner for the boroughs of Brooklyn and Queens under Mayor Low; interested in numerous corporations and business interprises; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911).

Young, Richard Montgomery, a Senator from Illinois; born in Fayette county, Ky., February 20, 1798; moved to Illinois and was one of the first settlers in Quincy; studied law, was admitted to the bar September 28, 1817; member of the state legislature 1820–1822; judge of the third judicial circuit of Illinois 1829–1836; a Presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1843; associate justice supreme court of Illinois 1843–1847; commissioner of general land office 1847–1850; clerk of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-first Congress; died in Washington, D. C., November 28, 1861.

Young, Thomas Lowry, a Representative from Ohio; born in Killyleagh, county Down, Ireland, December 14, 1832; came to the United States in 1847; studied law, was graduated from the Cincinnati law school; was an instructor in the state reform school; served in the Mexican and Civil wars; private, corporal, sergeant, and first sergeant company A, third artillery, March 25, 1848–January 28, 1858; captain of Benton cadets, Missouri volunteers, September 6, 1861; resigned December 10, 1861; recommissioned major of the one hundred and eighteenth Ohio infantry September 17, 1862; lieutenant-colonel April 17, 1863; colonel April 11, 1864; brevet brigadier-general of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Resaca, Ga."; resigned September 14, 1864; admitted to the bar in 1865; appointed assistant city auditor of Cincinnati; member of the state house of representatives for two years; elected recorder of Hamilton county in 1867; appointed supervisor of internal revenue in 1868; delegate in the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1868; state senator in 1871; lieutenant-governor in

1875; governor of Ohio in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); died in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 20, 1888.

Young, Timothy Roberts, a Representative from Illinois; born in Dover, N. H., November 19, 1811; completed preparatory studies in Phillips academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Bowdoin college in 1835; studied law in Dover, N. H., and was admitted to the bar; moved to Marshall, Ill., in the spring of 1838 and practiced law for ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); engaged in agricultural pursuits near Casey, Ill.; was also engaged in trade in Mattoon, Ill., for a time; died at Oilfield, near Casey, Ill., May 12, 1898.

Young, William A., a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia, May 17, 1860; attended the schools of Norfolk, and began the study of law; entered mercantile pursuits; clerk of the circuit and corporation courts of the city of Norfolk; delegate in the national Democratic convention in Chicago in 1892; presented credentials as Member-elect to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, to April 26, 1898, when he was succeeded by Richard A. Wise, who contested his election; again presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 12, 1900, when he was again succeeded by Richard A. Wise, who contested his election.

Young, William S., a Representative from Kentucky; a native of Nelson county, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827).

Yulee, David Levy. (*See* David Levy.)

Zenor, William Taylor, a Representative from Indiana; born near Corydon, Harrison county, Ind., April 30, 1846; attended the common schools and the seminary of James G. May; commenced the study of law in New Albany; was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in 1870 in Corydon; moved to Leavenworth, Crawford county, Ind., in 1871; appointed prosecuting attorney and twice elected to the office; judge of the third circuit in 1884, and reelected; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1907).

Ziegler, Edward Danner, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bedford, Bedford county, Pa., March 3, 1844; attended the Pennsylvania college, Gettysburg, and was graduated in 1865; after teaching in the York county academy, was admitted to the York county bar November 4, 1868; elected commissioner's clerk in 1871; district attorney of York county, and served three years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in York, Pa.

Zollicoffer, Felix Kirk, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Maury county, Tenn., May 19, 1812; received a limited schooling; became a printer; engaged in newspaper work in Paris and Knoxville, Tenn., and Huntsville, Ala.; elected state printer in Tennessee in 1835; comptroller of the state treasury 1845–1849; state senator in 1849–1852; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1859); delegate to the peace convention of 1861; served in the Confederate army; died from wounds received near Mill Springs, Ky., January 19, 1862.

Zubly, John Joachim, a Delegate from Georgia; born in St. Gall, Switzerland, August 27, 1724; emigrated to Georgia; ordained a pastor of the first Presbyterian church in Savannah in 1760; prominent revolutionist; member of the provincial congress of Georgia; Delegate in the Continental Congress 1775–1777, and opposed the Declaration of Independence; denounced as a traitor by Judge Samuel Chase, and resigned; returned to Georgia and was accused of having furnished information to Sir James Wright, the royal governor, and narrowly escaped severe punishment; was banished from the state and one-half of his property was confiscated; returned and resumed pastoral charge in Savannah; died in Savannah, Ga., July 23, 1781.

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